

SANTAG
Arbeiten und Untersuchungen
zur Keilschriftkunde

Herausgegeben von
Karl Hecker und Walter Sommerfeld

Band 5

2000

Harrassowitz Verlag · Wiesbaden

A Concise Dictionary of Akkadian

edited by
Jeremy Black · Andrew George · Nicholas Postgate

with the assistance of
Tina Breckwoldt, Graham Cunningham,
Marie-Christine Ludwig, Clemens Reichel,
Jonathan Blanchard Smith, Junko Taniguchi
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It will be evident that our principal debt by far is to Professor von Soden himself. The production of CDA has taken all of ten years, and this serves to emphasize the single-minded dedication with which the AHw was achieved. Of the collaborators named on the title page Tina Breckwoldt carried out a large part of the initial stage of abbreviation and translation, as well as establishing some of the word-processing guidelines. At the other end of the line Graham Cunningham has had a major role in converting a rather ragged text into a coherent whole, single-handedly re-ordering and re-numbering the lemmata, checking all cross-references, standardizing abbreviations and punctuation, proof-reading, etc. etc. Both these collaborators put their own time and expertise into the project far beyond the call of duty. Our thanks go likewise to Clemens Reichel, to Marie-Christine Ludwig for her considerable input at the first and second stages, and to Cornelia Wunsch for her timely assistance with the last of the second-stage checking. Jonathan Blanchard Smith toiled indefatigably deciphering the handwriting of much of the first draft and committing it to disk. Junko Taniguchi prepared with great thoroughness the necessary documentation for the standardization of the logograms with R. Borger's *Assyrisch-babylonische*

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Given that our intention has been to create a work tool for students, we have striven to keep the cost of the volume as low as possible, and the text has been supplied to the printers in camera-ready form. For the first nine years of our work, which was done on a series of Macintosh machines, we used a font called "Raydia", designed and given to us by Roy Norman. We are very grateful for this: although with the passage of time it has been overhauled for technical reasons, his font made a substantial contribution to the dictionary. For the final camera-ready version we converted the font to "Assyrian Dictionary", originally generated for the Oriental Institute in Chicago. Guy Deutscher gave unstintingly of his time and computing expertise in the final stages of producing the printout. For ever-present help with computing resources in Trinity College, Cambridge, our thanks are due to Laura Cordy and Peter Thompson. Nicholas Postgate would also like to include a special word of thanks to Neil Mitchison, on whose verandah in Brebbia large sections of the first draft were transcribed.

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Faculty of Oriental Studies
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University of London

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July 1999

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Our experience in our respective universities suggests that for these reasons *A Concise Dictionary of Akkadian* (CDA) will be much used by students, and in their first year or two this is perfectly appropriate. Nevertheless, we must stress here that it is in no way a substitute for the two fundamental Akkadian dictionaries. Far more than in modern or even Classical languages, these are essential research tools, which need to be constantly consulted by anyone working on the original texts. There are several reasons for this. The CDA does not give textual references, so that the contexts in which a word is used cannot be controlled, which is essential as soon as finer nuances of meaning require to be established. Nor can our succinct presentation convey the relative rarity of many words, or indeed the degree of uncertainty surrounding their normalization, meaning, or even their very existence. In AHw and CAD the writing of the word is given sign by sign for each textual passage. The normalized transcription of each Akkadian word is derived from an interactive process drawing on the attested writings and our perceptions of the morphophonemic structure of Akkadian. Especially with infrequent words the attested writings can often admit of more than one defensible normalization, an ambiguity to which the format of CDA cannot do full justice. The actual writing of a word may also include a determinative which can help to define the area of meaning (e.g. giš for wooden and kuš for leather items), and this too is not usually given in CDA. Further, CDA does not list the lexical equivalences, whether with Sumerian or synonyms in Akkadian, and these too can play a major role in establishing a word's meaning.

CAD, AHw and new material

As explained in the Preface, the CDA is based on Professor von Soden's AHw. This means that unless there was a compelling reason to the contrary, we have accepted the normalization and translation of a word as given in AHw. We have however used different principles for determining the alphabetical order of the entries, and adopted a simplified numbering system for words normalized identically. The publication of AHw was spread over more than twenty years, from 1958 to 1981. There are inevitably changes and inconsistencies in its format and content. Some of these will be reflected in the CDA,

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Principles for ordering of lemmata

The words ("lemmata") are arranged in the order of the English alphabet, ignoring any internal brackets and using the generally accepted conventions that dotted letters (*š* and *ṣ*) follow the undotted letter, and *š* follows *s*. We have not used the symbol *ṣ* in our dictionary, although this is found occasionally in AHW in some Old Akkadian contexts, nor have we used the vowel *o*, nor a symbol for the velar nasal in some loanwords from Sumerian. In our transcriptions and in the alphabetical ordering we use the letter *y* instead of the *j* of AHW (and of CAD, which follows German practice). This means that I and Y entries are separated from each other, but in a single volume this should not cause inconvenience.

Those familiar with other Semitic languages should note that neither /h/ nor /ħ/ is recognized in transcriptions of Akkadian, although there is good reason to think that the difference between the two phonemes is reflected in the realization of an underlying adjacent /a/ vowel as *a* or *e* respectively. A glottal stop indicated in the cuneiform script is often represented in our transcription by an aleph ('); this need not always have been an aleph in origin, and again the difference between a Semitic aleph and 'ayin is reflected in the realization of an underlying adjacent /a/ vowel as *a* or *e*. This is not the place to discuss the realization of other phonemes surviving in Arabic such as the ghayin.

The only other problem with the alphabetization concerns letters with a macron, for long vowels, or a circumflex, for contracted vowels, and words transcribed with an aleph ('). The principle by which these are ordered is relatively unimportant to the user, since all words displaying the same basic letters are placed together. AHW and CAD have quite different practices, and ours is different again. To satisfy the curious our practice is as follows: words are first ordered alphabetically ignoring macrons and circumflexes, so that all words containing the same letters in the same order are found together. Within the resulting groups of words, starting from the beginning of each word, words containing unmarked vowels are placed before those containing vowels with macrons, and both are placed before vowels with circumflexes. As for aleph, it does not count as a "letter" for alphabetization purposes, and does not have a position in the alphabetical sequence. A word containing an aleph will be placed immediately after the same sequence of letters without an aleph, or in the place where that word would be if it existed.

Following AHW the head-words are presented in their notional Old Babylonian forms, in contrast to the CAD which adopts a Standard Babylonian version. This has certain consequences for the order of the lemmata, most significantly that words with an initial /w/ are found under W, and verbs with /ī/ as middle radical are to be sought under their uncontracted form (e.g. *diānum*). There are inevitably difficulties with words whose root has /w/ as a first radical. In some cases one derivative from the root (e.g. the verb) may be attested in Old Babylonian and listed under W, while another derivative (e.g. an

adjective) may only be known from later dialects, in which case it will probably be found in A. In these cases the derivations and derivatives listed at the end of the entries should make the position clear.

Mimation (that is, the final *-m* of the nominative case ending) is ignored in the alphabetic ordering of the entries; this usually makes very little difference to the order, but note that the final *-m* of dative or loc.-adv. forms *is* observed, and this can have a significant effect on the position of some entries, such as *-kum* or *aḫum*.

Words with identical transcriptions, or differing only by the presence or absence of mimation, are differentiated by Roman numerals (e.g. *kibsu(m)* I, *kibsu* II). In CDA only the substantive entries (shown in a **bold font**) are numbered thus; where we also list an identically transcribed word or words as a variant of a word or words whose substantive entry is elsewhere (shown in *italics*), a cross-reference to that entry is given, but unlike AHW further Roman numerals are not assigned to the variant(s).

The lemma

Nouns are listed in the nominative singular, as are adjectives in their masculine form. A few nouns are cited in nominative plural form where a singular is not attested. Verbs are listed in the nominative infinitive of the G stem, where that stem is attested (or has been reconstructed for the convenience of the dictionary, in which case the reconstructed form may be marked with an asterisk, e.g. **aḫū(m)*). In most instances where a verb is not attested in the G stem it will be listed under the D, Š or N form, whichever is attested. Note that such forms can be tracked down by use of the index of roots (pp. xvii-xxiv). Quadriliteral verbs are listed under their N stem, if this is attested, where the Š stem will also be found; if only the Š stem is known, seek it under Š.

As in AHW the lemmata are presented in their Old Babylonian or Old Assyrian form, where attested. In these cases, as with the occasional word attested only in Old Akkadian, the form will normally retain its mimation. If the word is also attested in later dialects the mimation is bracketed, e.g. *eleppu(m)*, and if it is not attested in any of the earlier dialects, no mimation is shown. As mentioned above, the mimation is ignored in the alphabetization. There are special problems with Assyrian forms, and the following guidelines, which were adopted late in the day, may not have been applied fully consistently. Where a Babylonian form exists it is used as the head-word, and Assyrian forms which differ in accordance with regular changes between the two dialects are not separately specified: thus, for instance, the Assyrian *emādu(m)* is not specified in the entry *emēdu(m)* since this is an entirely predictable change, and the same applies to short syllables subject to vowel assimilation, such as *nēmudu* for the Babylonian *nēmedu*. Nonetheless, in some cases such forms have been mentioned for the user's convenience. Where, on the other hand, no Babylonian form is attested, the word is cited in its Assyrian form. Thus the verb *etāku* is known only from Assyrian texts and we have refrained from inventing its Babylonian equivalent, so that it is listed as *etāku* (not *etēku*). Similar considerations apply e.g. to *wazzunum* and nouns such as *uthurum*. Again the list of roots (pp. xvii-xxiv) should assist the user in tracking down some of these less predictable entries.

After the first form of the lemma, shown in bold type, other forms may be listed, in *italics*. These may be contemporary variants, or the forms attested in other dialects either as a result of predictable dialectal differences or less regular changes. The different dialects are often specified, but the caveats applying to the dialectal distribution of the word as a whole (see below) also apply here. In many cases we are at present unable to determine the correct normalization of a word, because of ambiguities in the way it is written in cuneiform: in such cases the format is *x* (or *y*), implying that one or other of the forms is possible (but not both).

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The only other problem with the alphabetization concerns letters with a macron, for long vowels, or a circumflex, for contracted vowels, and words transcribed with an aleph ('). The principle by which these are ordered is relatively unimportant to the user, since all words displaying the same basic letters are placed together. AHW and CAD have quite different practices, and ours is different again. To satisfy the curious our practice is as follows: words are first ordered alphabetically ignoring macrons and circumflexes, so that all words containing the same letters in the same order are found together. Within the resulting groups of words, starting from the beginning of each word, words containing unmarked vowels are placed before those containing vowels with macrons, and both are placed before vowels with circumflexes. As for aleph, it does not count as a "letter" for alphabetization purposes, and does not have a position in the alphabetical sequence. A word containing an aleph will be placed immediately after the same sequence of letters without an aleph, or in the place where that word would be if it existed.

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adjective) may only be known from later dialects, in which case it will probably be found in A. In these cases the derivations and derivatives listed at the end of the entries should make the position clear.

Mimation (that is, the final *-m* of the nominative case ending) is ignored in the alphabetic ordering of the entries; this usually makes very little difference to the order, but note that the final *-m* of dative or loc.-adv. forms *is* observed, and this can have a significant effect on the position of some entries, such as *-kum* or *aḫum*.

Words with identical transcriptions, or differing only by the presence or absence of mimation, are differentiated by Roman numerals (e.g. *kibsu(m)* I, *kibsu* II). In CDA only the substantive entries (shown in a **bold font**) are numbered thus; where we also list an identically transcribed word or words as a variant of a word or words whose substantive entry is elsewhere (shown in *italics*), a cross-reference to that entry is given, but unlike AHW further Roman numerals are not assigned to the variant(s).

The lemma

Nouns are listed in the nominative singular, as are adjectives in their masculine form. A few nouns are cited in nominative plural form where a singular is not attested. Verbs are listed in the nominative infinitive of the G stem, where that stem is attested (or has been reconstructed for the convenience of the dictionary, in which case the reconstructed form may be marked with an asterisk, e.g. **aḫū(m)*). In most instances where a verb is not attested in the G stem it will be listed under the D, Š or N form, whichever is attested. Note that such forms can be tracked down by use of the index of roots (pp. xvii-xxiv). Quadrilateral verbs are listed under their N stem, if this is attested, where the Š stem will also be found; if only the Š stem is known, seek it under Š.

As in AHW the lemmata are presented in their Old Babylonian or Old Assyrian form, where attested. In these cases, as with the occasional word attested only in Old Akkadian, the form will normally retain its mimation. If the word is also attested in later dialects the mimation is bracketed, e.g. *eleppu(m)*, and if it is not attested in any of the earlier dialects, no mimation is shown. As mentioned above, the mimation is ignored in the alphabetization. There are special problems with Assyrian forms, and the following guidelines, which were adopted late in the day, may not have been applied fully consistently. Where a Babylonian form exists it is used as the head-word, and Assyrian forms which differ in accordance with regular changes between the two dialects are not separately specified: thus, for instance, the Assyrian *emādu(m)* is not specified in the entry *emēdu(m)* since this is an entirely predictable change, and the same applies to short syllables subject to vowel assimilation, such as *nēmuḍu* for the Babylonian *nēmedu*. Nonetheless, in some cases such forms have been mentioned for the user's convenience. Where, on the other hand, no Babylonian form is attested, the word is cited in its Assyrian form. Thus the verb *etāku* is known only from Assyrian texts and we have refrained from inventing its Babylonian equivalent, so that it is listed as *etāku* (not *etēku*). Similar considerations apply e.g. to *wazzunum* and nouns such as *uṭhurum*. Again the list of roots (pp. xvii-xxiv) should assist the user in tracking down some of these less predictable entries.

After the first form of the lemma, shown in bold type, other forms may be listed, in *italics*. These may be contemporary variants, or the forms attested in other dialects either as a result of predictable dialectal differences or less regular changes. The different dialects are often specified, but the caveats applying to the dialectal distribution of the word as a whole (see below) also apply here. In many cases we are at present unable to determine the correct normalization of a word, because of ambiguities in the way it is written in cuneiform: in such cases the format is *x* (or *y*), implying that one or other of the forms is possible (but not both).

Difficulties tracking down a word

The ambiguities of the cuneiform script frequently make it difficult to track a word down, especially for the student starting out. Apart from problems caused by incorrect grammatical analysis of verbal forms, most elusive words will be located by trying one of three strategies. The first is to look under *e* instead of *i*, or vice versa: many cuneiform signs do not distinguish the two vowels (such as *li* = *le*), and even signs which can (such as *mi* and *me*) are often used “wrongly” for each other. In general, AHW and hence CDA normalize to *e* (rather than *i*) more frequently than CAD, and in particular the rule is usually observed that /i/ followed by /t/ or /h/ in a closed syllable is realized as /e/ (see GAG §9b). Hence the /pirsum/ form of *parāsum* has to be sought under *persum*. A second frequent difficulty is posed by the inability of many cuneiform signs to differentiate voiced from unvoiced and emphatic from unemphatic consonants. Thus the sign DA may be read as *da* or *ʔa*, AD as *ad*, *at* or *aʔ*, BU can be *bu* and *pu*, and UB can be *ub* or *up*; etc. etc. This is in most cases purely a graphic uncertainty caused by the multivalence of the sign, and it is not the duty of the dictionary to alert the user to all these options. (One particular problem of Old Babylonian texts is posed by cases where a word with a written *h* may alternate with forms showing no consonant in that position (e.g. (*h*)*alālu*). The real nature of the phoneme is difficult to determine, and it is not assisted by the use of the Aḫ sign, which in OB may also be used for a glottal stop, and only after 1500 was differentiated from the new sign A’). Thirdly, especially in earlier texts the scribes often did not indicate double consonants. Hence those reading cuneiform texts need to bear in mind the possibility that where they see only a single written consonant it may be shown by us as doubled.

Further details of the lemma

Where desirable to avoid uncertainty, a word may be followed by a statement identifying its part of speech (e.g. adv.) or by f. for feminine nouns not instantly recognizable as such, pl. for nouns cited in their plural form, or pl. tant. for nouns cited and thought to occur solely in the plural. There may also follow, introduced by f. or pl., feminine or plural forms of the word; these are usually only given where they diverge from the expected.

The principal meaning(s)

The meaning of a word is normally presented between inverted commas, thus “elephant”. For verbs, the English infinitive is used at first, thus “to cut off”, but the “to” is not repeated further on in the article. Alternative English renderings of the same area of meaning are separated by commas, “to gain control of, acquire”, while distinct meanings may be separated by semicolons, “to restore; have success”. When the meaning of a word is not known or unclear, the dictionary states mng. unkn., mng. uncl. or mng. uncert., categories which obviously overlap. Following AHW practice, single inverted commas are sometimes used to convey the “original” or “etymological” meaning of a word, a concept which may overlap with “literally”. The symbol ~ before a meaning signifies “approximately”. In many cases, especially with nouns, the broad area of meaning is certain but the precise translation impossible to determine; with these generic meanings the broad area is indicated between parentheses, e.g. (a plant) or (a disease). If a precise but tentative identification can be suggested we have tended to use the formulation: (a plant, phps.) “parsley”.

The periods of attestation

After the principal meaning(s) are shown the dialects in which the word is attested, unless it is encountered generally throughout the Babylonian and Assyrian dialects of Akkadian, in which case in keeping with AHW practice no dialectal distribution is given. After Old Akkadian in the 3rd millennium

BC, we distinguish the two main dialects of the vernacular, each of which is divided chronologically into Old, Middle or Neo-Babylonian (OB, MB and NB) and Old, Middle or Neo-Assyrian (OA, MA and NA). These main periods may be further refined by geographical qualifications, such as (N.Mes.), (Egh.) or (Urar.). After about 1500 BC, in a parallel development, a more or less degraded version of Old Babylonian was preserved by the scribal tradition in Babylonia, in Assyria, and in the various surrounding centres where Akkadian was used as a legal or scholarly medium. This is called “jungbabylonisch” by German philologists, which corresponds broadly to the term “Standard Babylonian” introduced for the CAD. However, the two terms do not coincide exactly and we have elected to retain the abbreviation “jB”, partly because it is very familiar to Assyriologists, and partly to emphasize that the period attribution is that of AHW. It is probably not necessary to underline that there was always a degree of cross-fertilization between the “jB” literary dialect and the contemporary vernaculars, especially Middle and Neo-Babylonian.

There is only one important respect in which our period designations diverge from AHW, and that is in our abandonment of the category “spätbabylonisch” (spB). The CAD uses the equivalent term “Late Babylonian”, but differently at different stages of the dictionary’s compilation. The task of establishing our own criteria and applying them to each entry consistently was too daunting, and we decided that for our purposes the simplest solution was to include all spB (and CAD LB) references under Neo-Babylonian. Users of CDA should therefore be aware that NB now includes both the later vernacular (after 625 BC on) and other texts of the Persian and Seleucid periods not written in jB or Standard Babylonian.

It is important to emphasize that these chronological and geographical categories cannot reflect the real distribution of each word’s usage, only its **attestations**. The periods listed refer only to the texts from which the word is known to us, not to the periods in which the word may really have been used. In the course of preparing the CDA one of the commonest changes from AHW has been the addition of new period attestations, and we can be confident that as new texts are found many of our words will turn up outside their presently known range of dialect and time.

While mentioning dialectal distribution we should refer to the limits of our textual catchment area. Generally the dictionary includes words in Akkadian texts from the earliest Old Akkadian in the 24th century BC to the latest cuneiform texts of the 1st century AD. Akkadian, like 20th century English, was a broad church, and under “Akkadian texts” we include even the most divergent products of Hurrian or Canaanite scribes. This means that the dictionary does include loan words from other languages (such as Hurrian, Sumerian and West Semitic languages) provided they have been incorporated into an Akkadian text; however such words are not included when they are listed as equivalents of Akkadian words in bilingual or multilingual texts. In general, Akkadian words attested solely in texts in other languages are not included, but where a known Akkadian word is encountered, for instance, in a Hittite or Elamite text, this may be recorded.

Amplified meanings

After the statement of dialectal attestation there follows amplification of the meaning(s), which differs in its arrangement from entry to entry. In the case of verbs the entry is arranged according to the verbal stems attested (G, D, Š and N, with tn and t forms of each where appropriate; and the occasional ŠD and R stems). The vowel of class (*a/a*, *i/i*, *u/u*, *a/u* etc.) is usually stated for the G stem, together with other details of the conjugation which are not to be predicted. In longer entries where the further meanings can be divided into significant groups they may be numbered (1., 2., etc.). These groups are not intended to correspond to similar subdivisions in the corresponding AHW entries. Such numbering is also used in cases, mostly nouns, where quite distinct meanings are given under a single entry.

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Logograms

Logographic writings of a word, usually borrowed from Sumerian, are shown in small Roman capitals between square brackets, thus [UDU]. They are usually placed after the dialectal distribution, but different logographic writings may apply to parts of an entry only (e.g. to the D stem of a verb, or a specialized usage of a noun), in which case they are shown in the appropriate place. No uniformity prevails among cuneiform specialists in the transcription of logograms. With rare exceptions we have adopted the values given in R. Borger, *Assyrisch-babylonische Zeichenliste* (3. Auflage, with Supplement; Alter Orient und Altes Testament 33/33A, Neukirchen-Vluyn 1986), since it seems best that the work-tools of the Assyriologist should be as consistent with each other as possible. Borger's choice of transcription is intended not merely to indicate the sign in use, but also to reproduce the presumed Sumerian value associated with that meaning. Hence, in contrast to AHW, we write [MÁ.GURg] rather than [MÁ.TU] as the logogram for *makûru(m)*; this does not imply that AHW was wrong, but is a necessary consequence of our exclusion of the lexical section of the AHW entries, from which the user can usually identify the "correct" Sumerian values.

Derivations and derivatives

Akkadian is unusual among Semitic languages in that our modern dictionaries are arranged alphabetically word by word, instead of by roots. This is a consequence of two considerations: there are too many foreign imports from languages which do not share the Semitic word structures (primarily of course Sumerian), and in too many cases the (usually) trilateral root of an "indigenous" Akkadian word cannot be confidently identified. In this respect we have followed the practice of AHW and CAD, but one can only regret the consequent separation of closely related words from their close relatives, so that, for instance, *kînu(m)*, *mukinnu(m)* and *takittum* have to be sought in different parts of the dictionary. As a poor mitigation of this separation, at the end of each entry for an "indigenous" Akkadian word are listed words "derived" from it (preceded by the symbol >), and/or a word from which it "derives" (preceded by <). It will hardly need stressing that one form does not always strictly derive from another, but for pure convenience we have adopted the convention that the verbal infinitive is primary, and other forms derive from it. In some cases, where two closely related forms are placed next to each other, we have not felt the need to state their relationship (e.g. *gašišiš* and *gašišu(m)*).

When a word is borrowed into Akkadian from elsewhere, the derivation section merely indicates the presumed language of origin (preceded by <), e.g. Sum., Hurr., W.Sem., Ug., Hitt., Elam. etc.

Cross-references

After the derivatives section (and elsewhere) there may also be cross-references introduced by an arrow (→). These often go back to the "rod-and-ring" symbol adopted by AHW, and like it they are intended to draw the user's attention to another entry for a variety of different reasons. Similarly with the many italicized head-words which are followed only by an arrow referring the user to a main entry, the form in question may not always be listed under the main entry since some are forms not acknowledged by CDA but listed solely to assist the user in tracking down the correct entry. There are however many fewer such cross-references than in AHW, partly because the density of entries on the page makes them less necessary. In particular cross-references to an entry have generally not been included where they would have come immediately before or after it.

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abbr.	abbreviation, abbreviated	ellipt.	elliptical
absol.	absolute(ly)	epith.	epithet
abstr.	abstract	erron.	erroneous(ly)
acc.	accusative	esp.	especially
Achaem.	Achaemenid inscriptions	Ešn.	Ešnunna
act.	active	etc.	<i>et cetera</i>
adj.	adjective, adjectival	etym.	etymology
adv.	adverb(ial)	euph.	euphemism, euphemistic
Akk.	Akkadian	ext.	extispicy
Alalakh	Alalakh	f.	feminine
Am.	El-Amama	fact.	factitive
appos.	apposition	fDN	female divine name
Arab.	Arabic	fig. etym.	<i>figura etymologica</i>
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archit.	architecture, architectural	GAG	W. von Soden, <i>Grundriss der akkadischen Grammatik</i> (3., ergänzte Auflage; Rome 1985)
Ass.	Assyrian		
astr.	astrological, astronomical	gen.	genitive
Bab.	Babylonian	gener.	general(ly)
BC	before Christ	Gilg.	Epic of Gilgamesh
Bogh.	Boghazköy	Gk.	Greek
c.	<i>circa</i>	gramm.	grammatical
caus.	causative	hendiad.	hendiadys
cf.	comparer	Hitt.	Hittite
cohort.	cohortative	Hurr.	Hurrian
col.	colophon(s)	hypocorist.	hypocoristic
coll.	collective	i.e.	<i>id est</i>
comb.	combination(s)	imper.	imperative
comm.	commentary	incl.	including
condit.	conditional	indic.	indicative
conj.	(subordinating) conjunction	indir.	indirect
dat.	dative	Indo-Iran.	Indo-Iranian
denom.	denominative	infin.	infinitive
descr.	description	ingress.	ingressive
desig.	designation, designating	intens.	intensive
det.	determinative	interj.	interjection
dimin.	diminutive	interrog.	interrogative
dir.	direct	intrans.	intransitive
distrib.	distributive	Iran.	Iranian
DN	divine name	irreg.	irregular
du.	dual	iter.	iterative
Eg.	Egypt(ian)	jB	jungbabylonisch
e.g.	<i>exempli gratia</i>	Kass.	Kassite

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caus.	causative	hendiad.	hendiadys
cf.	comparer	Hitt.	Hittite
cohort.	cohortative	Hurr.	Hurrian
col.	colophon(s)	hypocorist.	hypocoristic
coll.	collective	i.e.	<i>id est</i>
comb.	combination(s)	imper.	imperative
comm.	commentary	incl.	including
condit.	conditional	indic.	indicative
conj.	(subordinating) conjunction	indir.	indirect
dat.	dative	Indo-Iran.	Indo-Iranian
denom.	denominative	infin.	infinitive
descr.	description	ingress.	ingressive
desig.	designation, designating	intens.	intensive
det.	determinative	interj.	interjection
dimin.	diminutive	interrog.	interrogative
dir.	direct	intrans.	intransitive
distrib.	distributive	Iran.	Iranian
DN	divine name	irreg.	irregular
du.	dual	iter.	iterative
Eg.	Egypt(ian)	jB	jungbabylonisch
e.g.	<i>exempli gratia</i>	Kass.	Kassite

leg.	legal	prof.	profession(al)
lex.	lexical(ly)	proh.	prohibitive
lit.	literature, literary	pron.	pronoun, pronominal
liter.	literal(ly)	ptcl.	particle
loc.-adv.	locative-adverbial	ptcp.	participle
log.	logogram	rdg.	reading
lw.	loanword	recipr.	reciprocal(ly)
m.	masculine	ref.	referring
MA	Middle Assyrian	refl.	reflexive
mag.	magic(al)	rel.	relative
math.	mathematical	rit.	ritual
MB	Middle Babylonian	RN	royal name
med.	medicine, medical(ly)	roy. inscr.	royal inscription(s)
metath.	metathesis(ed)	Sansk.	Sanskrit
meteor.	meteorological	Sem.	Semitic
misc.	miscellaneous	sg.	singular
Mit.	Mittani	sim.	similar(ly)
MN	month name	s.o.	someone
mng.	meaning	sq.	square
myth.	mythological	st. abs.	status absolutus
NA	Neo-Assyrian	stat.	stative
NB	Neo-Babylonian	st. constr.	status constructus
neg.	negative	s.th.	something
N.Mes.	North Mesopotamia	subj.	subject
nom.	nominative	subjunct.	subjunctive
nom. unit.	<i>nomen unitatis</i>	subord.	subordinate
OA	Old Assyrian	subst.	substantive(s), substantival
OAkk	Old Akkadian	suff.	suffix(es)
OB	Old Babylonian	Sum.	Sumerian
obj.	object	syll.	syllable, syllabic(ally)
obl.	oblique	syn.	synonym
occas.	occasional(ly)	term.-adv.	terminative-adverbial
om.	omen(s)	TN	temple name
OPers.	Old Persian	topog.	topographical(ly)
opp.	opposite	trans.	transitive
orig.	originally	transf.	transferred
o.'s	one's	Ug.	Ugaritic
o.s.	oneself	uncert.	uncertain
p.	page	uncl.	unclear
pass.	passive	unkn.	unknown
perf.	perfect	Urar.	Urařtu, Urařian
pers.	person(al)	usu.	usually
phps.	perhaps	var.	variant(s)
pl.	plural	vb.	verb(al)
PIN	place name	vent.	ventive
pl. tant.	<i>plurale tantum</i> (plural only)	voc.	vocative
PN	personal name	vol.	volume
poet.	poetic	W.Sem.	West Semitic
pos.	positive	wr.	writing, written
poss.	possessive		
prec.	precative	Symbols	
pred.	predicate, predicative	~	approximately
prep.	preposition(al)	<	comes from
pres.	present	>	goes to
Pre-Sarg.	Pre-Sargonic	→	see
pret.	preterite	*	unattested form
prob.	probable, probably		

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'	ḥaḥû II	'kl	akālu(m); ekēlu(m)	'pr	apāru(m); ebēru(m) I;
'd	ādu	'km	akāmu II; ekēmu(m)		epēru(m)
'l	ālu; e'ēlu(m)	'kp	ekēpu(m); ukkupu	'ps	epēsum I; uppusu II
'r	ēru(m)	'kš	ekēšu	'pš	epēšu(m) II
'š	wiāšum	'kš	akāšu(m)	'q'	eqû(m); uqqû(m) II
'š	āšu	'l'	elû(m) III; utlellû(m)	'qb	ekēpu(m)
'b'	apû III; ebû II	'l''	šutelû'u	'qq	eqēqu
'bb	ebēbu(m)	'ld	(w)alādu(m)	'qr	(w)aqāru(m)
'bd	abātu(m) II	'lh	elēhu(m)	'r'	arû(m) III.IV.VI;
'bh	ebēhu	'lk	alāku(m)		erû(m) III; warûm II
'bk	abāku(m) I.II	'll	alālu(m) II.III;	'rb	erēbu(m) I; nērubu(m)
'bl	abālu(m); apālu(m) I;		elēlu(m) II.III	'rd	arādu; (w)arādu(m)
	ebēlu; wabālu(m)	'll'	ne'ellû	'rh	arāhu(m) I.II; erēhu
'br	abāru(m) III;	'lp	alāpu(m); elēpu(m)	'rk	arāku(m)
	ebēru(m) I.II	'lš	elēšu(m)	'rm	arāmu
'bs	uppusu II	'lt	alātu(m); ḥalātum	'rp	erēpu(m)
'bt	abātu(m) I.II	'm'	amûm V; ewûm I; itmû	'rr	arāru(m) II.III; erēru(m);
'b'	ebētu(m) I.II; ubbuṭu IV	'md	emēdu(m)		na'arruru(m)
'd'	edû(m) II	'mm	emēmu(m)	'rs'	šutērsû(m)
'db	edēpu(m)	'mq	emēqu(m) I.II	'rš	erēšu(m) I.II; *warāšum
'dd	edēdu(m)	'mr	amāru(m) I.II;	's'	azû(m) I; esû
'dh/k	edēhu(m)		emēru(m) I.II	'sd	ussudu
'dl	edēlu(m)	'ms	amāšu	'sh	esēhu(m) I; ezēhu(m)
'dm	adāmum	'mš	amāšu; emēšu(m) I.II	'sk	esēhu(m) I; esēqu(m)
'dp	edēpu(m)	'mš	amāšu; emēšu	'sl	esēlu
'dq	edēqu(m)	'n'	enû(m) III	'sm	(w)asāmu(m)
'dr	adāru(m) I.II; edēru(m)	'nb	enēbu	'sp	esēpu(m)
'dš	edēšu(m)	'nh	anāhu(m) I.II	'sq	esēqu(m)
'g'	egû(m) III	'nn	enēnu(m) I.II.III.IV;	'sr	esēru(m) II.III
'gg	agāgu(m); ekēku; eqēqu		utnēnu(m) II	'š'	ešû; (w)ašû(m)
'gm	agānu	'nq	enēqu(m)	'sb	wašābum
'gr	agāru(m); egēru(m)	'nš	enēšu(m)	'sd	ešēdu(m) II
'h'	aḥû(m) II; ḥaḥû II	'nt	enētu	'sl	ešēlu(m)
'hr	aḥāru(m)	'p'	apû III; epû(m) II	'sn	ešēnu(m)
'hz	aḥāzu(m)	'pl	apālu(m) I.II;	'sp	ešēpu(m); wašābum
'k'	ekû(m) II		uppulu(m) II	'sr	esēru(m) II; ešēru(m);
'kd	ekēdu(m)	'pp	apāpum		uššuru(m) II.III
'kk	ekēku	'pq	epēqu(m)		

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Pre-Sarg.	Pre-Sargonic		
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Symbols

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<	comes from
>	goes to
→	see
*	unattested form

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'd	ādu	'km	akāmu II; ekēmu(m)		epēru(m)
'l	ālu; e'ēlu(m)	'kp	ekēpu(m); ukkupu	'ps	epēsum I; uppusu II
'r	ēru(m)	'kš	ekēšu	'pš	epēšu(m) II
'š	wiāšum	'kš	akāšu(m)	'q'	eqû(m); uqqû(m) II
'š	āšu	'l'	elû(m) III; utlellû(m)	'qb	ekēpu(m)
'b'	apû III; ebû II	'l''	šutelû'u	'qq	eqēqu
'bb	ebēbu(m)	'ld	(w)alādu(m)	'qr	(w)aqāru(m)
'bd	abātu(m) II	'lh	elēhu(m)	'r'	arû(m) III.IV.VI;
'bh	ebēhu	'lk	alāku(m)		erû(m) III; warûm II
'bk	abāku(m) I.II	'll	alālu(m) II.III;	'rb	erēbu(m) I; nērubu(m)
'bl	abālu(m); apālu(m) I;		elēlu(m) II.III	'rd	arādu; (w)arādu(m)
	ebēlu; wabālu(m)	'll'	ne'ellû	'rh	arāhu(m) I.II; erēhu
'br	abāru(m) III;	'lp	alāpu(m); elēpu(m)	'rk	arāku(m)
	ebēru(m) I.II	'lš	elēšu(m)	'rm	arāmu
'bs	uppusu II	'lt	alātu(m); ḥalātum	'rp	erēpu(m)
'bt	abātu(m) I.II	'm'	amûm V; ewûm I; itmû	'rr	arāru(m) II.III; erēru(m);
'b'	ebētu(m) I.II; ubbuṭu IV	'md	emēdu(m)		na'arruru(m)
'd'	edû(m) II	'mm	emēmu(m)	'rs'	šutērsû(m)
'db	edēpu(m)	'mq	emēqu(m) I.II	'rš	erēšu(m) I.II; *warāšum
'dd	edēdu(m)	'mr	amāru(m) I.II;	's'	azû(m) I; esû
'dh/k	edēhu(m)		emēru(m) I.II	'sd	ussudu
'dl	edēlu(m)	'ms	amāšu	'sh	esēhu(m) I; ezēhu(m)
'dm	adāmum	'mš	amāšu; emēšu(m) I.II	'sk	esēhu(m) I; esēqu(m)
'dp	edēpu(m)	'mš	amāšu; emēšu	'sl	esēlu
'dq	edēqu(m)	'n'	enû(m) III	'sm	(w)asāmu(m)
'dr	adāru(m) I.II; edēru(m)	'nb	enēbu	'sp	esēpu(m)
'dš	edēšu(m)	'nh	anāhu(m) I.II	'sq	esēqu(m)
'g'	egû(m) III	'nn	enēnu(m) I.II.III.IV;	'sr	esēru(m) II.III
'gg	agāgu(m); ekēku; eqēqu		utnēnu(m) II	'š'	ešû; (w)ašû(m)
'gm	agānu	'nq	enēqu(m)	'sb	wašābum
'gr	agāru(m); egēru(m)	'nš	enēšu(m)	'sd	ešēdu(m) II
'h'	aḥû(m) II; ḥaḥû II	'nt	enētu	'sl	ešēlu(m)
'hr	aḥāru(m)	'p'	apû III; epû(m) II	'sn	ešēnu(m)
'hz	aḥāzu(m)	'pl	apālu(m) I.II;	'sp	ešēpu(m); wašābum
'k'	ekû(m) II		uppulu(m) II	'sr	esēru(m) II; ešēru(m);
'kd	ekēdu(m)	'pp	apāpum		uššuru(m) II.III
'kk	ekēku	'pq	epēqu(m)		

Verbal roots			xviii			CDA			CDA			xix			Verbal roots		
'š	ešē'u(m); ešû(m) IV.V; išû(m)	brḥ	barāḥu	dnr	darāru(m) I.II	ḥb'	ḥabû(m) II.III.IV; kubbû II	ḥrr	arāru(m) III; ḥarāru(m) I; šuharruru(m) II; šuhrruru	klī	kullulu(m) II; šuklulu(m) II						
'šb	ešēbu; (w)ašābu(m)	brm	barāmu(m) I.II	drs	darāsu(m)	ḥbb	ḥabābu(m)	ḥrs	ḥarāsu	klm	kullumu(m)						
'šr	ašāru(m); ešēru(m); (w)ašāru(m)	brq	barāqu(m)	drš	darāšu(m) I.II; darāsu(m)	ḥbl	ḥabālu(m) II.III.IV	ḥrṣ	ḥarāšu(m); karāšu(m)	klm'	nekelmû(m)						
'šš	ašāšu(m) III.IV; uššūsu(m) III	br̄	barāru	dš'	dešû(m)	ḥbr	ḥabāru(m) I.II; kabāru(m)	ḥrš	ḥarāšu(m) I.II.III	klš	kalāšu(m)						
't'	nentû	brš	barāšu	dšp	dašāpu(m)	ḥbš	ḥabāšu(m) I.II	ḥršš	naḥaršušu	km'	kamû(m) II; kawûm II						
'tk	atāku; etāku	bsl	basālu	dw'	dawûm	ḥbš	ḥabāšu(m) I.II	ḥrt	ḥarātum	kmd	kamādu(m)						
'tl	itûlu(m)	bsm	bussumu(m) II	g''	gâ'u; ga'ûm	ḥbt	ḥabātu(m) I.II.III.IV	ḥs'	ḥesû(m)	kml	kamālu						
'tm	etēmu(m)	bsr	bussuru(m)	g'r	giāru(m)	ḥd'	ḥadû(m) III.IV	ḥsp	ḥasāpu(m)	kmm	kamāmu						
'tn	etēmu(m)	bšr	bašāru(m)	g's	gēsu(m) I; gēšu(m) I	ḥdd	ḥadādu I.II; kadādu	ḥsr	ḥasāru(m)	kmr	kamāru(m) IV						
'tq	etēqu(m)	bšš	bašāšu	g'š	gāšu(m) I.II; gēšu(m) I.II	ḥdl	ḥadālu(m) I.II	ḥss	ḥasāsu(m)	kms	kamāsu(m) I.II						
'tr	(w)atāru(m)	bšl	bašālu(m)	gbb	kabābu II	ḥdq	ḥadāqu	ḥs'	ḥazûm II	kmš	kamāsu(m) I.II						
't'	eṭû II	bšm	bašāmu(m) II.III	gdd	gadādu	ḥdr	adāru(m) I	ḥšb	ḥašābu(m) I.II	kmš	kamāsu(m) II						
'tl	eṭēlu(m)	bšš	bašāsum	gdm	gadāmu	ḥdš	ḥadāšu	ḥšn	ḥašānu(m)	kn'	kanû(m)						
'tr	eṭēru(m) I.II	bš'	bašû(m)	gḥb	guḥḥubu	ḥḥ'	ḥaḥû II	ḥšš	*ašāšu(m) I.II	knb	kunnupu						
'w'	awûm; ewûm I.II	btq	batāqu(m)	gl'	galû II	ḥk'	ḥakûm	ḥš'	ḥašû(m) IV.V.VI	knk	kanāku(m)						
'z'	azû(m) I; ezû(m) I.II	btr	butturu II	glb	gullubu(m) II	ḥkm	ḥakāmu(m)	ḥšb	ḥašābu	knn	ganānu; kanānu(m)						
'zb	ezēbu(m)	btl	baṭālu(m)	gld	galātu(m)	ḥkr	ḥakāru(m)	ḥšḥ	ḥašāḥu(m)	knp	kunnupu						
'zh	ezēḥu(m)	bt'	bedûm	gll	galālu II; gullulu(m)	ḥl'	ḥalûm III; ḥelû(m) II	ḥšl	ḥašālu(m)	knš	kanāšu(m) I.II						
'zr	azāru; esēru(m) II; ezēru	bz'/ḥ	bazā'um	glš	galāšu; gullušu	ḥlb	ḥalābu	ḥšr	ḥašāru	knz	kanāzu						
'zz	ezēzu(m); izuzzum	d'b	da'āpu	glt	galātu(m)	ḥll	alālu II; ḥalālu(m) I.II.III	ḥšš	ḥašāšu(m) I.II	kp'	kepû(m)						
b''	bâ'u(m) I.II; bu''û(m) II	d'k	dāku(m)	glr'	nagaltû	ḥlp	ḥalāpu(m) I.II	ḥt'	ḥatû(m) II.III	kpd	kapādu(m)						
b'd	biātum	d'k	dāku(m)	gm'	gamā'u	ḥlq	ḥalāqu(m)	ḥtk	ḥatakum	kpl	kapālu(m)						
b'l	ba'ālu(m); bālu; bēlu(m); bullu I	d'l	dālu(m)	gml	gamālu(m)	ḥlš	ḥalāšu(m); ḥarāšu(m)	ḥtn	ḥatānu	kpp	kapāpu(m)						
b'r	bāru(m) I.II.III; bēru(m) I.II	d'm	da'āmu(m) I.II	gmm	gamāmu	ḥlš'	neḥelšû(m)	ḥtp	ḥatāpu(m)	kpr	kapāru(m) I.II.III						
b's	ba'āšu; bāšu(m) I.II; be'ēšu(m); bēšu(m)	d'n	diānum	gmr	gamāru(m) II	ḥlš	ḥalāšu(m)	ḥtr	ḥatāru	kps	kapāšu(m) II						
b't	biātum	d'p	da'āpu; dēpu	gmt	gummutu	ḥlt	ḥalātum	ḥt'	ḥaṭû(m) II	kpš	kapāšu(m) II						
b't	bātu	d'r	duārum	gn'	genû	ḥm'	ḥamā'u; ḥamû I.II; ḥawû	ḥtm	ḥaṭāmu	kpš	kapāšu(m)						
bbl	babālu(m); wabālu(m)	d'š	dāšu(m)	gnḥ	ganāḥu	ḥmd	ḥamādu(m)	ḥtp	ḥaṭāpu(m)	kpt	kapādu(m); kapātu(m)						
bd'	bedûm	d'š	diāsum	gnn	ganānu	ḥml	ḥamālu	ḥt'	ḥaṭāru	kr'	ḥerû(m) II; karā'u; karû(m) II						
bdd	buddudu	dbb	dabābu(m) II	gnš	ganāšu	ḥmm	ḥamāmu(m)	ḥw'	ḥawû								
bdh	badāḥu	dbq	dubbuqu	gp'	gepû	ḥmr	ḥamāru(m); ḥemēru	ḥz'	azû(m) I	krb	karābu(m) II						
bdl	badālu(m)	dbr	dabāru I	gpr	gapāru(m)	ḥmš	ḥamāšu(m)	ḥz'	ḥazûm II; ḥutenzû	krk	karāku						
bdm	badāmu	dgl	dagālu(m)	gpš	gapāšu(m)	ḥmš	ḥamāšu(m) I.II; kamāsu(m) II	ḥzm	ḥazāmu	krm	karāmu(m)						
bdq	batāqu(m)	dḡ	daḡû(m) II	gr'	gerû(m)	ḥmš	ḥamāšu(m) I.II; kamāsu(m) II	ḥzq	ḥazāqu	krr	karāru I.II						
bdš	badāšu	dḡs	duḡḡusu	grd	garādu(m)	ḥmš	ḥamāšu(m) I.II; kamāsu(m) II			krs	karāsu						
bḡ'	baḡû II; bu''û(m) II	dk'	dekû(m) II	grḥ	garāšu	ḥmš	ḥamāšu(m) I.II; kamāsu(m) II			krš	karāšu(m)						
bḡr	beḡēru; buḡḡuru	dkk	dakāku(m) I.II	grm	garāmu	ḥmš	ḥamāšu(m) I.II; kamāsu(m) II			krt	karātu						
bḡš	buḡḡušu	dkm	dakāmu	grn	qarānu(m)	ḥmš	ḥamāšu(m) I.II; kamāsu(m) II			kr̄	karātu(m)						
bk'	bakû(m)	dkš	dakāšu(m)	grr	qarāru(m); šugarruru(m)	ḥmš	ḥamāšu(m) I.II; kamāsu(m) II			ks'	kasû(m) III						
bl'	belû(m) II	dl'	dalû II	grš	karāšu(m)	ḥmš	ḥamāšu(m) I.II; kamāsu(m) II			ksp	kasāpu(m) I.II						
blkt	nabalkutu(m) II	dlḡ	dalḡu(m)	grš	garāšu(m); qarāšu(m)	ḥmš	ḥamāšu(m) I.II; kamāsu(m) II			ksr	kasāru(m)						
bll	balālu(m)	dlḡ	dalḡu(m)	grš	*nagaršû	ḥmš	ḥamāšu(m) I.II; kamāsu(m) II			kss	kasāsu(m)						
blm	balāmu	dll	dalālu(m) I.II	gšš	gazāzu(m); kašāšu(m) I	ḥmš	ḥamāšu(m) I.II; kamāsu(m) II			kš'	kašû(m) III						
blš	balāšu I.II	dllp	dalāpu(m)	gš'	gešû	ḥmš	ḥamāšu(m) I.II; kamāsu(m) II			kšb	kašābu						
blt	balātu(m) II	dm'	dawûm; dummmû	gšr	gašāru(m)	ḥmš	ḥamāšu(m) I.II; kamāsu(m) II			kšd	kašādum						
bn'	banû(m) II.IV	dln	dawûm; dummmû	gšš	gašāru(m)	ḥmš	ḥamāšu(m) I.II; kamāsu(m) II			kšp	kašāpu						
bnn	bunnnunu	dlnm	damāmu(m)	gšš	gašāru(m)	ḥmš	ḥamāšu(m) I.II; kamāsu(m) II			kšr	kašāru(m)						
bql	baqālu	dlnq	damāqu(m)	gz'	gutezzû	ḥmš	ḥamāšu(m) I.II; kamāsu(m) II			kšš	gazāzu(m); kasāsu(m); kašāšu(m) I						
bqm/n	baqāmu(m)	dmš	damāšu	gzz	gazāzu(m)	ḥmš	ḥamāšu(m) I.II; kamāsu(m) II			kšs	kašāsu(m) II						
bqr	baqāru(m); buqquru; (w)aqāru(m)	dn'	danû(m)			ḥmš	ḥamāšu(m) I.II; kamāsu(m) II			kšd	kašādum						
bqš	baqāšu	dnn	danānu(m) II			ḥmš	ḥamāšu(m) I.II; kamāsu(m) II			kšḥ	ḥašāḥu(m)						
br'	barû(m) I.III.IV; berû(m) II; bitrû II	dnp	dapānu(m) II			ḥmš	ḥamāšu(m) I.II; kamāsu(m) II			kšp	kašāpu(m)						
		dpr	duppuru(m) I			ḥmš	ḥamāšu(m) I.II; kamāsu(m) II			kšr	kašāru(m)						
		dqq	daqāqu			ḥmš	ḥamāšu(m) I.II; kamāsu(m) II			kšš	gazāzu(m); kasāsu(m); kašāšu(m) I						
		dqš	daqāšu(m)			ḥmš	ḥamāšu(m) I.II; kamāsu(m) II			kšs	kašāsu(m) II						
		dr'	darû(m); derû; durrû(m)			ḥmš	ḥamāšu(m) I.II; kamāsu(m) II			kšd	kašādum						
		dr̄	darākum II			ḥmš	ḥamāšu(m) I.II; kamāsu(m) II			kšḥ	ḥašāḥu(m)						
		drk	darāku(m) I.II.III			ḥmš	ḥamāšu(m) I.II; kamāsu(m) II			kšp	kašāpu(m)						
		drq	darākum II			ḥmš	ḥamāšu(m) I.II; kamāsu(m) II			kšr	kašāru(m)						
				ḥ'b	ḥābu; ḥiāpum					kšš	gazāzu(m); kasāsu(m); kašāšu(m) I						
				ḥ'd	ḥarû IV; ḥerû(m) II					kšs	kašāsu(m) II						
				ḥ'l	ḥālu; ḥiālum					kšd	kašādum						
				ḥ'p	ḥāpu; ḥiāpum					kšḥ	ḥašāḥu(m)						
				ḥ'q	ḥāqu; ḥiāqu(m)					kšp	kašāpu(m)						
				ḥ'r	ḥiāru(m)					kšr	kašāru(m)						
				ḥ's	ḥāsu					kšš	kašāšu(m) I.II						
				ḥ'š	ḥāšu(m) I.II; ḥiāsum					kšt	kašātu(m)						
				ḥ't	ḥātum					kt'	katā'um						
				ḥ't	ḥiātu(m)					ktm	katāmu(m)						

Verbal roots			xviii			CDA			CDA			xix			Verbal roots		
'š	ešē'u(m); ešû(m) IV.V; išû(m)	brḥ	barāḥu	dnr	darāru(m) I.II	ḥb'	ḥabû(m) II.III.IV; kubbû II	ḥrr	arāru(m) III; ḥarāru(m) I; šuharruru(m) II; šuhrruru	klī	kullulu(m) II; šuklulu(m) II						
'šb	ešēbu; (w)ašābu(m)	brm	barāmu(m) I.II	drs	darāsu(m)	ḥbb	ḥabābu(m)	ḥrs	ḥarāsu	klm	kullumu(m)						
'šr	ašāru(m); ešēru(m); (w)ašāru(m)	brq	barāqu(m)	drš	darāšu(m) I.II; darāsu(m)	ḥbl	ḥabālu(m) II.III.IV	ḥrṣ	ḥarāšu(m); karāšu(m)	klm'	nekelmû(m)						
'šš	ašāšu(m) III.IV; uššūsu(m) III	brš	barāšu	dš'	dešû(m)	ḥbr	ḥabāru(m) I.II; kabāru(m)	ḥrš	ḥarāšu(m) I.II.III	klš	kalāšu(m)						
't'	nentû	brš	barāšu	dšp	dašāpu(m)	ḥbš	ḥabāšu(m) I.II	ḥršš	naḥaršušu	km'	kamû(m) II; kawûm II						
'tk	atāku; etāku	bsl	basālu	dw'	dawûm	ḥbš	ḥabāšu(m) I.II	ḥrt	ḥarāṭum	kmd	kamādu(m)						
'tl	itûlu(m)	bsm	bussumu(m) II	g''	gâ'u; ga'ûm	ḥbt	ḥabātu(m) I.II.III.IV	ḥs'	ḥesû(m)	kml	kamālu						
'tm	etēmu(m)	bsr	bussuru(m)	g'r	giāru(m)	ḥd'	ḥadû(m) III.IV	ḥsp	ḥasāpu(m)	kmm	kamāmu						
'tn	etēmu(m)	bšr	bašāru(m)	g's	gēsu(m) I; gēšu(m) I	ḥdd	ḥadādu I.II; kadādu	ḥsr	ḥasāru(m)	kmr	kamāru(m) IV						
'tq	etēqu(m)	bšš	bašāšu	g'š	gāšu(m) I.II; gēšu(m) I.II	ḥdl	ḥadālu(m) I.II	ḥss	ḥasāsu(m)	kms	kamāsu(m) I.II						
'tr	(w)atāru(m)	bšl	bašālu(m)	gbb	kabābu II	ḥdq	ḥadāqu	ḥš'	ḥazûm II	kmš	kamāsu(m) I.II						
't'	eṭû II	bšm	bašāmu(m) II.III	gdd	gadādu	ḥdr	adāru(m) I	ḥšb	ḥašābu(m) I.II	kmš	kamāsu(m) II						
'tl	eṭēlu(m)	bšš	bašāsum	gdm	gadāmu	ḥdš	ḥadāšu	ḥšn	ḥašānu(m)	kn'	kanû(m)						
'tr	eṭēru(m) I.II	bš'	bašû(m)	gḥb	guḥḥubu	ḥḥ'	ḥaḥû II	ḥšš	*ašāšu(m) I.II	knb	kunnupu						
'w'	awûm; ewûm I.II	btq	batāqu(m)	gl'	galû II	ḥk'	ḥakûm	ḥš'	ḥašû(m) IV.V.VI	knk	kanāku(m)						
'z'	azû(m) I; ezû(m) I.II	btr	butturu II	glb	gullubu(m) II	ḥkm	ḥakāmu(m)	ḥšb	ḥašābu	knn	ganānu; kanānu(m)						
'zb	ezēbu(m)	btl	baṭālu(m)	gld	galātu(m)	ḥkr	ḥakāru(m)	ḥšḥ	ḥašāḥu(m)	knp	kunnupu						
'zh	ezēḥu(m)	bt'	bedûm	gll	galālu II; gullulu(m)	ḥl'	ḥalûm III; ḥelû(m) II	ḥšl	ḥašālu(m)	knš	kanāšu(m) I.II						
'zr	azāru; esēru(m) II; ezēru	bz'/ḥ	bazā'um	glš	galāšu; gullušu	ḥlb	ḥalābu	ḥšr	ḥašāru	knz	kanāzu						
'zz	ezēzu(m); izuzzum	d'b	da'āpu	glt	galātu(m)	ḥll	alālu II; ḥalālu(m) I.II.III	ḥšš	ḥašāšu(m) I.II	kp'	kepû(m)						
b''	bâ'u(m) I.II; bu''û(m) II	d'k	dāku(m)	glr'	nagaltû	ḥlp	ḥalāpu(m) I.II	ḥt'	ḥatû(m) II.III	kpd	kapādu(m)						
b'd	biātum	d'l	dālu(m)	gm'	gamā'u	ḥlq	ḥalāqu(m)	ḥtk	ḥatakum	kpl	kapālu(m)						
b'l	ba'ālu(m); bālu; bēlu(m); bullu I	d'm	da'āmu(m) I.II	gml	gamālu(m)	ḥlš	ḥalāšu(m); ḥarāšu(m)	ḥtn	ḥatānu	kpp	kapāpu(m)						
b'r	bāru(m) I.II.III; bēru(m) I.II	d'n	diānum	gmm	gamāmu	ḥlš'	neḥelšû(m)	ḥtp	ḥatāpu(m)	kpr	kapāru(m) I.II.III						
b's	ba'āšu; bāšu(m) I.II; be'ēšu(m); bēšu(m)	d'p	da'āpu; dēpu	gmr	gamāru(m) II	ḥlš	ḥalāšu(m)	ḥtr	ḥatāru	kps	kapāšu(m) II						
b't	biātum	d'r	duārum	gmt	gummutu	ḥlt	ḥalātum	ḥt'	ḥaṭû(m) II	kpš	kapāšu(m) II						
b't	bātu	d's	dāšu(m)	gn'	genû	ḥm'	ḥamā'u; ḥamû I.II; ḥawû	ḥtm	ḥaṭāmu	kpš	kapāšu(m)						
bbl	babālu(m); wabālu(m)	d'š	dāšum	gnḥ	ganāḥu	ḥmd	ḥamādu(m)	ḥtp	ḥaṭāpu(m)	kpt	kapādu(m); kapātu(m)						
bd'	bedûm	d'š	diāsum	gnn	ganānu	ḥml	ḥamālu	ḥt'	ḥaṭāru	kr'	ḥerû(m) II; karā'u; karû(m) II						
bdd	buddudu	dbb	dabābu(m) II	gnš	ganāšu	ḥmm	ḥamāmu(m)	ḥw'	ḥawû								
bdḥ	badāḥu	dbq	dubbuqu	gp'	gepû	ḥmr	ḥamāru(m); ḥemēru	ḥz'	azû(m) I	krb	karābu(m) II						
bdm	badāmu	dbr	dabāru I	gpr	gapāru(m)	ḥmš	ḥamāšu(m)	ḥz'	ḥazûm II; ḥutenzû	krk	karāku						
bdq	batāqu(m)	dgl	dagālu(m)	gpš	gapāšu(m)	ḥmš	ḥamāšu(m) I.II; kamāsu(m) II	ḥzm	ḥazāmu	krm	karāmu(m)						
bdš	badāšu	dḡ	daḡû(m) II	gr'	gerû(m)	ḥmš	ḥamāšu(m) I.II; kamāsu(m) II	ḥzq	ḥazāqu	krr	karāru I.II						
bḥ'	baḥû II; bu''û(m) II	dḡs	duḡḡusu	grd	garādu(m)	ḥmš	ḥamāšu(m) I.II; kamāsu(m) II			krs	karāsu						
bḥr	beḥēru; buḥḥuru	dk'	dekû(m) II	grḥ	garāḥu	ḥn'	ḥanû(m) II; ḥunnu(m)	k''	gâ'u; ka''û	krš	karāšu(m)						
bḥš	buḥḥušu	dkk	dakāku(m) I.II	grm	garāmu	ḥnb	ḥanābu(m)	k'd	kādu(m) I.II	krt	karātu						
bk'	bakû(m)	dkm	dakāmu	grn	qarānu(m)	ḥnm	ḥanānu(m)	k'n	kānu(m)	krṭ	karātu(m)						
bl'	belû(m) II	dkš	dakāšu(m)	grp	qarāru(m); šugarruru(m)	ḥnn	ḥanānu	k'l	kullu(m) III	ks'	kasû(m) III						
blkt	nabalkutu(m) II	dl'	dalû II	grš	karāšu(m)	ḥnp	ḥanāpu I.II	k'p	kāpu	ksm	kasāmu(m)						
bll	balālu(m)	dlḥ	dālāḥu(m)	grš	garāšu(m); qarāšu(m)	ḥnq	ḥanāqu(m)	k'r	kāru(m) I.II	ksp	kasāpu(m) I.II						
blm	balāmu	dll	dālālu(m) I.II	grš'	*nagaršû	ḥnš	ḥanāšu	k's	kēsu(m)	kss	kasāru(m)						
blš	balāšu I.II	dllb	dālālu(m)	gšš	gazāzu(m); kašāšu(m) I	ḥnš	kanāšu(m) I	k'š	kāšu	kss	kasāsu(m)						
blt	balāṭu(m) II	dllp	dālāpu(m)	gš'	gešû	ḥp'	ḥapûm; ḥepû(m) II	k'š	kāšu	kš'	kašû(m) III						
bn'	banû(m) II.IV	dm'	dawûm; dummmû	gšr	gašāru(m)	ḥpd	ḥuppudum II	kb'	kubbû II; kubbu'u	kšb	kašābu						
bnn	bunnnunu	dmm	damāmu(m)	gšš	dašāšu(m)	ḥpp	ḥapāpu I.II	kbb	kabābu II; kapāpu(m)	kšd	kašādum						
bql	baqālu	dmq	damāqu(m)	gz'	gutezzû	ḥpr	ḥapāru(m) I.II; ḥepēru	kbd	kabātu(m)	kšp	kašāpu						
bqm/n	baqāmu(m)	dmš	damāšu	gzz	gazāzu(m)	ḥpt	ḥapātum	kbl	kabālu(m)	kšr	kašāru(m)						
bqr	baqāru(m); buqquru; (w)aqāru(m)	dmš	damāšu			ḥqm	ḥuqqumum	kbr	kabāru(m)	kšš	gazāzu(m); kasāsu(m); kašāšu(m) I						
bqš	baqāšu	dn'	danû(m)	ḥ'b	ḥābu; ḥiāpum	ḥqr	ḥaqāru	kbs	kabāsu(m); kapāšu(m) II	kš'	kašû(m) I.II.III						
br'	barû(m) I.III.IV; berû(m) II; bitrû II	dnn	danānu(m) II	ḥ'd	ḥiādu; ḥiāṭu(m)	ḥr'	ḥarû IV; ḥerû(m) II	kbš	kapāšu(m) II	kšd	kašādu(m)						
		dpn	dapānu(m) II	ḥ'l	ḥālu; ḥiālum	ḥrb	ḥarābu; ḥarāpu(m) I	kbš	kabāsu(m); kabāšu	kšḥ	ḥašāḥu(m)						
		dpr	duppuru(m) I	ḥ'p	ḥāpu; ḥiāpum	ḥrbš	naḥarbušu	kbt	kabātu(m)	kšp	kašāpu(m)						
		dqq	daqāqu	ḥ'q	ḥāqu; ḥiāqu(m)	ḥrd	ḥarādu(m) III.IV	kdd	kadādu	kšr	kašāru(m)						
		dqš	daqāšu(m)	ḥ'r	ḥiāru(m)	ḥrk	ḥarāku	kdn	kuddunu	kšš	kašāšu(m) I.II						
		dr'	darû(m); derû; durrû(m)	ḥ's	ḥāsu	ḥrm	ḥarāmu(m) I.II	kdp	kadāpu	kšt	kašātu(m)						
		drḡ	darākum II	ḥ'š	ḥāsu(m) I.II; ḥiāšum	ḥrmm	naḥarmumu	kdr	kadāru(m) II.III.IV	kt'	katā'um						
		drk	darāku(m) I.II.III	ḥ't	ḥātum	ḥrmt	naḥarmuṭu(m)	kl'	kalû(m) V	ktm	katāmu(m)						
		drq	darākum II	ḥ't	ḥiāṭu(m)	ḥrp	ḥarāpu(m) I.II										

Verbal roots		xx		CDA		CDA		xxi		Verbal roots	
ktr	katāru I.II	m'q	muququ II	mšk	masāku(m)	nkm	nakāmu(m)	nzr	nazāru(m)	ps'	pasū; pesū
kt	katātu(m)	m'r	māru; (w)āru(m)	mšl	mašālu(m)	nkp	nakāpu(m)	nzz	našāsu I; nazāzu(m)	psh	pasāhu(m)
ktp	qatāpu(m)	m's	mēsu; mēšu(m)	mšr	mašāru(m); (w)ašāru(m)	nkr	nakāru(m)			psk	passuku
kw'	kawūm II	m's	māšu(m); wiāšum	mšš	mašāšu(m)	nks	nakāsu(m)	p'd	pādu(m); puādum	psl	pasālu(m)
kzb	kazābu(m) I.II	m's	mēsu; mēšu(m); muāšu	mtš	matāhu	nkš	nakāšu(m)	p'g	puāgu(m)	psm	pasāmu(m)
kzr	kezēru(m) I	m't	mātu(m)	mtq	matāqu(m)	nlš	nalāšu(m)	p'h	puhhu(m)	psn	pesēnu
kzz	guzāzu(m)	m'z	māzu(m)	mtr	matāru(m); (w)atāru(m)	nm'	itmū; nawūm II	p'n	pēnu	psq	pasāqu(m)
		md'	medū	mṭ'	maṭū(m) II	nmr	nawāru(m)	p'q	piāqu(m); puququ(m)	psr	bussuru(m)
l''	le'ū(m); lu''ū(m) II	mdd	madādu(m) I.II	mz'	mazā'u(m) II; mazūm II	nmš	namāšu(m)	p'r	pāru(m) I.II	pps	pasāsu(m)
l'b	la'ābu(m)	mdl	madālu	mzq	mazāqu	np'	napū(m) II; nepūm; nuppu'um	p's	pa'āšu(m)	ps'	pešū(m) II
l'd	lādu(m)	mdr	madāru(m) II	mzr	masārum; mašāru(m); mazāru			p's	pāšu; puāšu(m)	pšd	pašādu(m)
l'k	lēku(m)	mgg	magāgu	mzz	muzzuzu	npd	napādu II	p't/t'	puādum	pšm	pašāmu
l'm	lēmu(m); luāmum; lummu II	mgr	magāru(m); makāru(m) I; mugguru			npq	napāgu	pd'	padū(m)	pšn	pašānu(m)
l'p	la''upum II; liāpum	mgš	muggušu(m)	n''	nā'u; na'ū(m); nē'u(m)	npḥ	napāhu(m)	pg'	pagū(m) II	pšs	pašāsu
l's	la'āsu(m); lāšu I.II	mḡ'	maḡū(m)	n'd	na'ādu(m); nādu(m)	npk	nabākum	pgl	pagālu	pš'	pašū(m)
l't	la'ātu	mḡḥ	maḡāhu(m)	n'h	nāhu(m)	npł	napālu(m) I.II.III	ph'	peḥū(m) II	pšḥ	pašāhu(m)
l't	lātu(m)	mḡl	maḡālu	n'k	nāku; niāku(m)	npq	nabākum; napāqu(m); nuppuqu(m)	phd	paḡādu	pšl	bašālu(m); pašālu(m)
lb'	labū; lawūm II	mḡr	maḡāru(m)	n'l	itūlu(m); na'ālu(m); nālu(m)	npr	napāru	phḥ	paḡāhu	pšn	pašānu
lbb	labābu(m)	mḡš	maḡāšu(m)	n'm	na'ānu(m)	npš	napāsu(m)	phr	paḡāru(m) II	pšq	pašāqu(m)
lbt	lapātu(m)	mk'	makū(m) III.IV; mekū(m) V	n'p	na'āpu(m); nāpu I.II	npš	napāšu(m) I.II	phs/s	paḡāsu(m)	pšr	pašāru(m)
lbk	labāku(m)	mkk	makāku	n'q	nāqu(m) I.II	npt	napātu	phz	paḡāsu; paḡāzu	pšs	pašāsu(m); pasāsu
lbn	labānu(m)	mkl	mekālu	n'q	nāqu(m) I.II	nq'	naqū(m)	pkł	pagālu	pšł	pašātu(m)
lbr	labāru(m)	mkl	mekālu	n'r	na'āru(m); nēru(m)	nqb	naqābu(m)	pkr	pakāru; pukkuru	pt'	petū(m) II
lš	labāšu(m)	mkr	makāru(m) I.II	n's	na'āsu(m)	nqd	naqādu(m)	pl'	pelū III	pth	patāhu(m)
lgg	lagāgu	mks	makāsu(m)	n's	nāsu(m)	nqr	naqāru(m)	pld	palādu II	ptł	patālu(m)
lḡb	laḡābu	mkš	makāšu	n's	nāsu(m)	nrb	narābu(m)	plḥ	palāhu(m)	ptn	patānu(m) I.II
lḡd	laḡātu	ml'	malā'u; malū(m) IV	n't	na'āšu; nāšu(m); nēšu(m)	nrt	narātu(m)	plk	palāku(m); palāqu(m)	ptq	patāqu(m) I.II
lḡm	laḡāmu(m) I.II; leḡēmu	mld	(w)alādu(m)	n't	nātu	ns'	nesū(m) II	plk'	nepelkū(m)	ptm	paṭāmum
lḡš	laḡāšu(m)	mlḥ	malāhu IV	nb'	nabā'u(m); nabū(m) II; nebū(m) II	nsḥ	nasāhu(m); našāhu(m)	plł	palālum	ptf	paṭāru(m)
lḡt/t'	laḡātu	mlk	malāku(m) II.III	nbb	nabābu	nsk	nasāku(m)	plq	palāqu(m)	pzr	pazāru(m)
lk'	lakū(m) II; lekū	mlł	malālu(m) I; mēlulu(m)	nbh	nabāhu	nsq	nasāqu(m)	pls	palāsu(m)		
lkd	lakādu(m)	mls/š	malāsu	nbk/q	nabāku	nsr	nasāru	plsḥ	napalsuḥu(m)	q''	gā'u; qu''ū(m)
lkk	lukkuku	mlt	malātu	nbḥ	nabāhu	nss	nasāsu(m); našāsu I	plš	palāsu(m)	q'b	qāpu(m)
lks/s	lukkus	mn'	manū(m) IV; menū(m)	nbk/q	nabāku	nss	nasāsu(m); našāsu I	plḥ'	napalṭū	q'd	qādu
ll'	lalū II; lullū II	mqr	(w)aqāru(m)	nbz	nabāzu	nšb	našābu(m) I.II	pn'	panū(m)	q'l	qa'ālum; qālu(m); qīālu(m)
lm'	lawūm II; lemū(m) I.II	maq	magāgu	nd'	nadū(m) III.IV; naṭū(m) IV	nšr	našāru(m)	png/k	panāku		
lmd	lamādu(m)	maq	maqātu(m)	ndd	nadādu(m)	nšs	našū(m) II	pnn	bunnunu	q'p	qāpu(m); qīāpu(m)
lmm	lamāmu I.II	mr'	marū(m) II.III; murrū I	ndk	nadāqu	nš'	našū(m) II; nešū(m)	pq'	peqūm	q's/t	qīāsu(m)
lmn	lemēnu(m)	mrḥ	marāhu(m)	ndn	nadānu(m) II	nšb	nusšubum	pqd	paqādu(m)	qb'	qabū(m) II; qu''ū(m)
lms	lummušu	mrk'	namarkū	ndq	nadāqu	nšḥ	našāhu(m)	pqr	baqāru(m)	qbl	qitbulu; qubbulu
lpn	lapānu(m)	mrq	marāqu(m)	ndr	nadāru(m) I.II	nšk	nasāku(m); našāku(m)	pr'	parā'u(m) I.II; parū III.IV; purrūm II	qbr	qebēru(m)
lpp	lapāpu(m)	mrr	marāru(m) I.II.III	ndš	nadāšum	nšp	našāpu(m)	prd	parādu(m) I.II	qbt	ḡabātu IV; qubbutu
lpt	lapātu(m)	mrs	marāsu	ngb	nagābum	nšr	našāru(m) I.II	prd'	napardū II	qd'	qadā'um; qadū II
lq'	laqā'u; lekū; lequ(m) II	mrs	marāšu(m)	ngg	nagāgu(m)	nšš	našāsu I.II	prḥ	parāhu; parāku(m); parā'u(m) I	qdd	qadādu(m)
lqh	laqāhu	mrš	*warāšum	ngl	nagālu	nt'	naṭū(m) IV; nentū; nuttūm II			qdp	qadāpu
lqt	laqātu(m)	mrt	marātu	ngl	nagālu					qdš	qadāsu(m)
lsm	lasāmu(m)	ms'	mesū(m) II; wussūm	ngr	nagāru(m) II	ntk	nataku(m)	prk	parāku(m)	ql'	qalū(m) II
lt'	letū(m) II	msh	masāhu(m)	ngš	nagāšu(m)	ntp	naṭāpu(m)	prk'	naparkū II	qlł	qalālu(m) I.II
ltk	latāku(m)	msk	masāku(m)	ng'	nagū(m) II	ntr	natāru	prq	parāqu	qlp	qalāpu(m)
lw'	lawūm II	msr	masārum; mašāru(m)	nh'	naḡū(m); neḡū(m) II	nt'	naṭū(m) III.IV	prqd	naparqudu(m)	qlt	qullutu
lz'	lezū II	mš'	mašū(m); (w)uṣṣū(m)	nhł	naḡālu(m) I.II	ntł	naṭālu(m)	prf	parāru(m); šuparruru(m) II	qm'	qamū(m) II; qemūm; qu''ū(m)
lzn	lezēnu	mšl	šumšulu(m)	nhḥ	naḡāru(m) I.II	nṭp	naṭāpu(m)	prs	parāsu(m) I.II	qmm	qamānu
lzz	lazāzu	mšr	masārum; mašāru(m)	nhš	naḡāsu(m)	nw'	nawū(m) II	prsh	napalsuḥu	qmš	qummušu
		mšš	muzzuzu	nhš	nuḡḡuṣu	nwr	nawāru(m)	prš	parāsu(m) I.II	qn'	qanū(m) II; qenū
m''	mā'u(m); ma'ū(m); muā'um	mš'	mašā'u(m); mašū(m) II; muššū'u; šumšū(m); wussūm	nhš	naḡāsu(m)	nz'	nezū	prš	naprušu(m) II; parāsu(m)	qnn	kanānu(m); qanānu(m)
m'd	mādu(m)	mšd	mašādu(m)	nhṭ	naḡātu(m)	nzl	nazālu(m)	pršd	naparšudu(m)	qnp	qunnuṣu
m'h	māhum	mšḥ	mašāhu(m) I.II	nhṭ	nuḡḡuṣu	nzm	nazāmu(m)	pršm	paršumu	qlp'	neqelpū(m)
m'n	mānu	mšḥ	mašāhu(m) I.II	nkd	nakādu(m)	nzp	nazāpu(m)	prṭ	parātu	qp'	qapū
				nkl	nakālu(m)	nzq	nazāqu(m)	prṭḥ	šuparzuḥu	qpl	kapālu(m)

Verbal roots		xx		CDA		CDA		xxi		Verbal roots	
kt̪r	katāru I.II	m'q	muququ II	mšk	masāku(m)	nkm	nakāmu(m)	nzr	nazāru(m)	ps'	pasū; pesū
kt̪t	katātu(m)	m'r	māru; (w)āru(m)	mšl	mašālu(m)	nkp	nakāpu(m)	nzz	našāsu I; nazāzu(m)	psh	pasāhu(m)
kt̪p	qatāpu(m)	m's	mēsu; mēšu(m)	mšr	mašāru(m); (w)ašāru(m)	nkr	nakāru(m)			psk	passuku
kw'	kawūm II	m's	māšu(m); wiāšum	mšš	mašāšu(m)	nks	nakāsu(m)	p'd	pādu(m); puādum	psl	pasālu(m)
kzb	kazābu(m) I.II	m'š	mēsu; mēšu(m); muāšu	mt̪h	matāhu	nkš	nakāšu(m)	p'g	puāgu(m)	psm	pasāmu(m)
kzr	kezēru(m) I	m't	mātu(m)	mt̪q	matāqu(m)	nlš	nalāšu(m)	p'h	puh̪hu(m)	psn	pesēnu
kzz	guzāzu(m)	m'z	māzu(m)	mtr	matāru(m); (w)atāru(m)	nm'	itmū; nawūm II	p'n	pēnu	psq	pasāqu(m)
		md'	medū	mṭ'	maṭū(m) II	nmr	nawāru(m)	p'q	piāqu(m); puququ(m)	psr	bussuru(m)
l''	le'ū(m); lu''ū(m) II	mdd	madādu(m) I.II	mz'	mazā'u(m) II; mazūm II	nmš	namāšu(m)	p'r	pāru(m) I.II	pps	pasāsu(m)
l'b	la'ābu(m)	mdl	madālu	mzq	mazāqu	np'	napū(m) II; nepūm; nuppu'um	p's	pa'āšu(m)	ps'	pešū(m) II
l'd	lādu(m)	mdr	madāru(m) II	mzr	masārum; mašāru(m); mazāru			p's̄	pāšu; puāšu(m)	pšd	pašādu(m)
l'k	lēku(m)	mgg	magāgu	mzz	muzzuzu	npd	napādu II	p't/t̪	puādum	pšm	pašāmu
l'm	lēmu(m); luāmum; lummu II	mgr	magāru(m); makāru(m) I; mugguru			np̪g	napāgu	pd'	padū(m)	pšn	pašānu(m)
l'p	la''upum II; liāpum	mgš	muggušu(m)	n''	nā'u; na'ū(m); nē'u(m)	np̪h	napāhu(m)	pg'	pagū(m) II	pšs	pašāsu
l's̄	la'āsu(m); lāšu I.II	mḡ'	maḡū(m)	n'd	na'ādu(m); nādu(m)	npk	nabākum	pgl	pagālu	pš'	pašū(m)
l't	la'ātu	mḡh	maḡāhu(m)	n'h	nāhu(m)	np̪l	napālu(m) I.II.III	ph'	peḡū(m) II	pšh	pašāhu(m)
l't̪	lātu(m)	mḡl	maḡālu	n'k	nāku; niāku(m)	npq	nabākum; napāqu(m); nuppuqu(m)	ph̪d	paḡādu	pšl	bašālu(m); pašālu(m)
lb'	labū; lawūm II	mḡr	maḡāru(m)	n'l	itūlu(m); na'ālu(m); nālu(m)	npr	napāru	ph̪h	paḡāhu	pšn	pašānu
lbb	labābu(m)	mḡš	maḡāšu(m)	n'm	na'ānu(m)	np̪s	napāsu(m)	ph̪r	paḡāru(m) II	pšq	pašāqu(m)
lbt	lapātu(m)	mk'	makū(m) III.IV; mekū(m) V	n'p	na'āpu(m); nāpu I.II	np̪š	napāšu(m) I.II	ph̪s/s̄	paḡāsu(m)	pšr	pašāru(m)
lbk	labāku(m)	mkk	makāku	n'q	nāqu(m) I.II	npt	napātu	ph̪z	paḡāsu; paḡāzu	pšs̄	pašāsu(m); pasāsu
lbn	labānu(m)	mkl	mekālu	n'q	nāqu(m) I.II	nq'	naqū(m)	pk̪l	pagālu	pšt̪	pašātu(m)
lbr	labāru(m)	mkl	mekālu	n'r	na'āru(m); nēru(m)	nqb	naqābu(m)	pk̪r	pakāru; pukkuru	pt'	petū(m) II
lbs̄	labāšu(m)	mkr	makāru(m) I.II	n's	na'āsu(m)	nqd	naqādu(m)	pl'	pelū III	pth	patāhu(m)
lgg	lagāgu	mks	makāsu(m)	n's̄	nāšu(m)	nqr	naqāru(m)	pld	palādu II	ptl	patālu(m)
lḡb	laḡābu	mkš	makāšu	n's̄	na'āšu; nāšu(m); nēšu(m)	nrb	narābu(m)	plh	palāhu(m)	ptn	patānu(m) I.II
lḡd	laḡātu	ml'	malā'u; malū(m) IV	n't	nētu I.II	nrt̪	narātu(m)	plk	palāku(m); palāqu(m)	ptq	patāqu(m) I.II
lḡm	laḡāmu(m) I.II; leḡēmu	ml̪d	(w)alādu(m)	n't̪	nātu	ns'	nesū(m) II	plk'	nepelkū(m)	pt̪m	paṭānum
lḡš	laḡāšu(m)	ml̪h	malāhu IV	nb'	nabā'u(m); nabū(m) II; nebū(m) II	ns̪h	nasāhu(m); našāhu(m)	pll	palālum	pt̪r	paṭāru(m)
lḡt̪/t̪	laḡātu	mlk	malāku(m) II.III	nbb	nabābu	nsk	nasāku(m)	plq	palāqu(m)	pzr	pazāru(m)
lk'	lakū(m) II; lekū	ml̪l	malālu(m) I; mēlulu(m)	nbh	nabāhu	nsq	nasāqu(m)	pls̪h	napalsuḡu(m)	q''	gā'u; qu''ū(m)
lkd	lakādu(m)	mls/s̄	malāsu	nb̪h	nabāhu	nsr	nasāru	plš	palāsu(m)	q'b	qāpu(m)
lkk	lukkuku	mlt	malātu	nbk/q	nabākum	nss	nasāsu(m); našāsu I	pl̪'	napal̪t̪u	q'd	qādu
lks/s̄	luk̪kusu	mn'	manū(m) IV; menū(m)	nb̪t̪	nabātu(m)	n̪sb	našābu(m) I.II	pn'	panū(m)	q'l	qa'ālum; qālu(m); qiālu(m)
ll'	lalū II; lullū II	mqr	(w)aqāru(m)	nbz	nabāzu	n̪sr	našāru(m)	p̪ng/k	panāku	q'p	qāpu(m); qiāpu(m)
lm'	lawūm II; lemū(m) I.II	maq	magāgu	nd'	nadū(m) III.IV; naṭū(m) IV	n̪s̪s̄	našū(m) II	pnn	bunnunu	q's̄/t̪	qiāšu(m)
lmd	lamādu(m)	maq̪t̪	maqātu(m)	ndd	nadādu(m)	n̪š'	našū(m) II; nešū(m)	pq'	peqūm	qb'	qabū(m) II; qu''ū(m)
lmm	lamāmu I.II	mr'	marū(m) II.III; murrū I	ndk	nadāqu	n̪sh	našāhu(m)	pqd	paqādu(m)	qbl	qitbulu; qubbulu
lmn	lemēnu(m)	mṛh̪	marāhu(m)	ndn	nadānu(m) II	nšk	nasāku(m); našāku(m)	pqr	baqāru(m)	qbr	qebēru(m)
lms̄	lummušu	mṛk'	namarkū	ndq	nadāqu	n̪sp	našāpu(m)	pr'	parā'u(m) I.II; parū III.IV; purrūm II	qbt	ḡabātu IV; qubbutu
lpn	lapānu(m)	mrq	marāqu(m)	ndr	nadāru(m) I.II	n̪sq	našāqu(m)	prd	parādu(m) I.II	qd'	qadā'um; qadū II
lpp	lapāpu(m)	mrr	marāru(m) I.II.III	ndš	nadāšum	n̪sr	našāru(m) I.II	prd'	napardū II	qdd	qadādu(m)
lpt	lapātu(m)	mrs	marāsu	ngb	nagābum	n̪s̪š	našāsu I.II	pr̪h̪	parāhu; parāku(m); parā'u(m) I	qdp	qadāpu
lq'	laqā'u; lekū; leqū(m) II	mṛš	marāšu(m)	ngg	nagāgu(m)	nt'	naṭū(m) IV; nentū; nuttūm II			qdš	qadāšu(m)
lq̪h̪	laqāhu	mṛt̪	marātu	ngl	nagālu			prk	parāku(m)	ql'	qalū(m) II
lqt	laqātu(m)	ms'	mesū(m) II; wussūm	ngr	nagāru(m) II	ntk	nataku(m)	prk'	naparkū II	ql̪l	qalālu(m) I.II
lsm	lasāmu(m)	msh̪	masāhu(m)	ngš	nagāšu(m)	ntp	naṭāpu(m)	prq	parāqu	qlp	qalāpu(m)
lt'	letū(m) II	msk	masāku(m)	ng'	nagū(m) II	ntr	natāru	prqd	naparqudu(m)	qlt	qullutu
ltk	latāku(m)	msr	masārum; mašāru(m)	nḡh̪	naḡū(m); neḡū(m) II	nṭ'	naṭū(m) III.IV	pr̪r	parāru(m); šuparruru(m) II	qm'	qamū(m) II; qemūm; qu''ū(m)
lw'	lawūm II	mš'	mašū(m); (w)uṣṣū(m)	nḡl	naḡālu(m)	nṭl	naṭālu(m)			qmm	qamānu
lz'	lezū II	m̪sl	šum̪šulu(m)	nḡr	naḡāru(m) I.II	nṭp	naṭāpu(m)	prs	parāsu(m) I.II	qms̄	qummušu
lzn	lezēnu	m̪sr	masārum; mašāru(m)	nḡs̪	naḡāsu(m)	nw'	nawū(m) II	pr̪sh̪	napalsuḡu	qn'	qanū(m) II; qenū
lzz	lazāzu	m̪s̪š	muzzuzu	nḡš	nuḡḡuṣu	nwr	nawāru(m)	pr̪s̪	parāšu(m) I.II	qnn	kanānu(m); qanānu(m)
		mš'	mašā'u(m); mašū(m) II; muššū'u; šumšū(m); wussūm	nḡš̄	naḡāšu(m)	nz'	nezū	pr̪s̄	naprušu(m) II; parāšu(m)	qnp	qun̪nupu
m''	mā'u(m); ma'ū(m); muā'um	mšd	mašādu(m)	nḡt̪	naḡātu(m)	nzl	nazālu(m)	pr̪sd	naparšudu(m)	qlp'	neqelpū(m)
m'd	mādu(m)	m̪sh̪	mašāhu(m) I.II	nkd	nakādu(m)	nzm	nazāmu(m)	pr̪sm	paršumu	qp'	qapū
m'h̪	māhum			nkl	nakālu(m)	nzp	nazāpum	pr̪t̪	parātu	qp̪l	kapālu(m)
m'n	mānu					nzq	nazāqu(m)	pr̪zh̪	šuparzuḡu		

š'h	šāḥu(m)	š't	šētu(m) II	šmk	šamāḥu(m) I
š'l	šālu(m)	š'ṭ	šātu I.II; šētu(m); šīātu	šmm	šamāmu
š'n	šanū; šēnu(m)	š'b	šapū(m) II.IV; šēbū(m) I	šmr	šamāru(m) I.II
š'p	šuppu II	š'b''	*šube''ū(m)	šmt	šamātu; šamātu(m) II
š'r	šēru(m); šurru(m) IV	šbb	šabābu(m) I.II	šmṭ	šamātu(m) I.II
š'y	šē'u	šbh	šabāḥu I; šapāḥu(m); šubbuḥu	šn'	šanā'u; šanū(m) III.IV.V.VI;
šb'	šabā'um; šabū(m) II; šapū(m) II; šubbū(m)	šbr	šebēru(m)		šenū(m)
šbb	šabābu	šbs	šabāsu(m)	šnh	šanā'u
šbl	zabālu(m)	šbš	šapāšu(m)	šnn	šanānu(m)
šbr	šabāru(m) I.II	šbšb	šabāsu(m); šabāsu(m)	šnq	šanāqu(m) I; šunnuqu
šbt/t	šabātu(m)	šbt	šapātu(m) I; šubbutu	šnš	šanāšu
šd'	šadū(m)	šbt	šabātu(m) II	šnš	šanāšu
šdr	šadāru	šd'	šadū IV; tuddū	šp'	suppū II; šapū(m) II.III.IV;
šhr	šeḥēru(m)	šdd	šadādu(m)		šepūm
šht	šahātu(m) I.II	šddh	šadāḥu(m)		
šl'	šalā'u; šelū(m) I.II; šullū	šdl	šadālu(m)	šp'l	šupēlu(m)
šll	šalālu(m); šullulu(m) II	šg'	šegū(m) II	šph	šapāḥu(m)
šlm	šalāmu(m)	šgg	šagāgu	špk	šapāku(m)
šlp	šalāpu(m)	šgl	šagālū(m)	špl	šapālu(m)
šm'	šamū(m) II	šgm/n	šagāmu(m) II	špp	šapāpu(m)
šmd	šamādu(m) II	šgrr	šugarruru(m)	špr	šapāru(m); šitpuru
šmn	zummunu	šgš	šagāšu(m)	šps	šapāšu
šmr	šamāru(m); šemēru(m)	šḡ'	šahū II.III; šēḥu; šuhḡū(m) II.III.IV	špš	šapāšum
šmt	šamātu			špt	šapātu; šapātu(m) I.II
šnh	šanāḥu	šhd	šahādum	špt	šapātu(m) I.II
šp'	šapū(m) II	šhh	šahāḥu(m)	šq'	šaqū(m) II.III
šph	šappuḥu	šhl	šahālu(m)	šql	šaqālu(m)
špn	šapānu	šhn	šahānu(m)	šql	šuqallulu(m)
špp	šabābu	šhq	šeḥēqu	šqmm	šuqammumu(m) II
špr	šapāru(m)	šhrr	šuhārruru(m) II; šuhuru	šqr	šaqāru
šrd	šarātu(m)	šht	šahātu(m) III.IV	šr'	šarū(m) II; šerū II.III.IV;
šrh	šarāḥu(m) I.II.III.IV; šurruḥu II	šht	šahātu(m) III.IV; šahātu(m) I.II.III		šurū(m) II.IV
šrk	šarākum	šk'n	šukēnu(m)		
šrm	šarāmu(m)	škk	šakāku(m)	šrb	šarābu
šrp	šarāpu(m) I.II	škl	šukkulu(m)	šrbs/t	našarbutu(m)
šrr	šarāru(m); šarāru(m) I.II	škm	šakāmu(m) I.II; šakānu(m)	šrd	šitrudu
šrš	šarāšu(m)			šrh	šarāḥu(m) I.II.III
šrt	šarātu(m)	škn	šakānu(m)	šrk	šarāku(m) I.II
šw'	šawwūm	škr	šakāru	šrm	šarāmu(m)
		šks	šakāšum	šrp	šarāpu(m)
š''	šā'u(m); šē'u(m) I.II; še'ū(m); šuhḡū III; šuta''ūm	škš	šakāšu(m)	šrq	šarāqu(m) I.II.III
		škš	šagāšu(m)	šrr	šarāru(m) I.II.III
		škt	šakātu(m) I.II	šrs	šarāšu
š'b	šābu(m); šābum	šl'	šalā'um; šalū(m) I.II.III; šelū II.III	šrt	šarātu(m)
š'h	šēḥu; šāḥu(m) I			šs'	šasū(m)
š'k	šāqum II	šlg	šalāgu(m)	št'	šatū(m) II.III
š'l	šālu(m) I.II; šēlu(m); šiālu(m)	šlh	šalāḥu(m) I.II; šalāḥu(m)	šth	šatāḥu
		šll	šalālu(m) I.II.III	štn	šatānu
š'm	šāmu(m); šāmu(m); šummu(m) II	šlm	šalāmu(m) II	štp	šatāpu; šutattupu
		šlp	šalāpu(m)	štq	šatāqu
š'n	šēnu; *šiānum; šunnu(m)	šlp'	nešalpu	št'	šeṭū(m) II
š'p	šēpu	šlq	šalāqu(m)	štp	šatāpu(m)
š'q	šāqu(m) I.II.III.IV; šēqu(m)	šls	šalāšu(m)	štr	šatāru(m) II
		šlt	šalātu(m) I.II	štt	šatātu
š'r	ša'āru(m); šāru; še'ēru; šēru(m); šurru(m); šuš'uru	šm'	šawūm II; šemū(m) I	šw'	šawūm II
		šmd	šamādu	šwr	šuwwurum
		šmh	šamāḥu(m); šamāḥu(m) I.II		
š'š	šiāšum			t''	tamū II; ta'ū(m); tē'u

š'h	šāḥu(m)	š't	šētu(m) II	šmk	šamāḥu(m) I
š'l	šālu(m)	š'ṭ	šātu I.II; šētu(m); šīātu	šmm	šamāmu
š'n	šanū; šēnu(m)	š'b	šapū(m) II.IV; šēbū(m) I	šmr	šamāru(m) I.II
š'p	šuppu II	š'b''	*šube''ū(m)	šmt	šamātu; šamātu(m) II
š'r	šēru(m); šurru(m) IV	šbb	šabābu(m) I.II	šmṭ	šamātu(m) I.II
š'y	šē'u	šbh	šabāḥu I; šapāḥu(m); šubbuḥu	šn'	šanā'u; šanū(m) III.IV.V.VI;
šb'	šabā'um; šabū(m) II; šapū(m) II; šubbū(m)	šbr	šebēru(m)		šenū(m)
šbb	šabābu	šbs	šabāsu(m)	šnh	šanā'u
šbl	zabālu(m)	šbš	šapāšu(m)	šnn	šanānu(m)
šbr	šabāru(m) I.II	šbšb	šabāsu(m); šabāsu(m)	šnq	šanāqu(m) I; šunnuqu
šbt/t	šabātu(m)	šbt	šapātu(m) I; šubbutu	šnš	šanāšu
šd'	šadū(m)	šbt	šabātu(m) II	šnš	šanāšu
šdr	šadāru	šd'	šadū IV; tuddū	šp'	suppū II; šapū(m) II.III.IV;
šhr	šeḥēru(m)	šdd	šadādu(m)		šepūm
šht	šahātu(m) I.II	šddh	šadāḥu(m)		
šl'	šalā'u; šelū(m) I.II; šullū	šdl	šadālu(m)	šp'l	šupēlu(m)
šll	šalālu(m); šullulu(m) II	šg'	šegū(m) II	šph	šapāḥu(m)
šlm	šalāmu(m)	šgg	šagāgu	špk	šapāku(m)
šlp	šalāpu(m)	šgl	šagālū(m)	špl	šapālu(m)
šm'	šamū(m) II	šgm/n	šagāmu(m) II	špp	šapāpu(m)
šmd	šamādu(m) II	šgrr	šugarruru(m)	špr	šapāru(m); šitpuru
šmn	zummunu	šgš	šagāšu(m)	šps	šapāšu
šmr	šamāru(m); šemēru(m)	šḥ'	šahū II.III; šēḥu; šuhḥū(m) II.III.IV	šps	šapāšum
šmt	šamātu			špt	šapātu; šapātu(m) I.II
šnh	šanāḥu	šhd	šahādum	špt	šapātu(m) I.II
šp'	šapū(m) II	šhh	šahāḥu(m)	šq'	šaqū(m) II.III
šph	šappuḥu	šhl	šahālu(m)	šql	šaqālu(m)
špn	šapānu	šhn	šahānu(m)	šql	šuqallulu(m)
špp	šabābu	šhq	šeḥēqu	šqmm	šuqammumu(m) II
špr	šapāru(m)	šhrr	šuharruru(m) II; šuhuru	šqr	šaqāru
šrd	šarātu(m)	šht	šahātu(m) III.IV	šr'	šarū(m) II; šerū II.III.IV;
šrh	šarāḥu(m) I.II.III.IV; šurruḥu II	šht	šahātu(m) III.IV; šahātu(m) I.II.III		šurū(m) II.IV
šrk	šarākum	šk'n	šukēnu(m)		
šrm	šarāmu(m)	škk	šakāku(m)	šrb	šarābu
šrp	šarāpu(m) I.II	škl	šukkulu(m)	šrbs/t	našarbutu(m)
šrr	šarāru(m); šarāru(m) I.II	škm	šakāmu(m) I.II; šakānu(m)	šrd	šitrudu
šrš	šarāšu(m)			šrh	šarāḥu(m) I.II.III
šrt	šarātu(m)	škn	šakānu(m)	šrk	šarāku(m) I.II
šw'	šawwūm	škr	šakāru	šrm	šarāmu(m)
		šks	šakāšum	šrp	šarāpu(m)
š''	šā'u(m); šē'u(m) I.II; še'ū(m); šuhḥū III; šuta''ūm	škš	šakāšu(m)	šrq	šarāqu(m) I.II.III
		škš	šagāšu(m)	šrr	šarāru(m) I.II.III
		škt	šakātu(m) I.II	šrs	šarāšu
š'b	šābu(m); šābum	šl'	šalā'um; šalū(m) I.II.III; šelū II.III	šrt	šarātu(m)
š'h	šēḥu; šāḥu(m) I			šs'	šasū(m)
š'k	šāqum II	šlg	šalāgu(m)	št'	šatū(m) II.III
š'l	šālu(m) I.II; šēlu(m); šālu(m)	šlh	šalāḥu(m) I.II; šalāḥu(m)	šth	šatāḥu
		šll	šalālu(m) I.II.III	štn	šatānu
š'm	šāmu(m); šāmu(m); šummu(m) II	šlm	šalāmu(m) II	štp	šatāpu; šutattupu
		šlp	šalāpu(m)	štq	šatāqu
š'n	šēnu; *šānum; šunnu(m)	šlp'	nešalpū	št'	šeṭū(m) II
š'p	šēpu	šlq	šalāqu(m)	štp	šatāpu(m)
š'q	šāqu(m) I.II.III.IV; šēqu(m)	šls	šalāšu(m)	štr	šatāru(m) II
		šlt	šalātu(m) I.II	štt	šatātu
š'r	ša'āru(m); šāru; še'ēru; šēru(m); šurru(m); šuš'uru	šm'	šawūm II; šemū(m) I	šw'	šawūm II
		šmd	šamādu	šwr	šuwwurum
		šmh	šamāḥu(m); šamāḥu(m) I.II		
š'š	šāšum			t''	tamū II; ta'ū(m); tē'u

t'b	tëbum	tḡ	teḡû(m) I.II	wsq	asāqu
t'l	têlu(m)	tḡd	taḡādu(m)	wš	(w)asû(m); (w)ușû(m)
t'm	tu''umu II	tḡm	tullumum	wšb	wašābum
t'p	tāpu; tēbum	tḡm'	tawûm	wšš	(w)ușșu(m)
t'r	tāru(m)	tḡmm	tummumu II	wš'	mašû(m) II
tb'	tebû(m)	tḡnp	tanāpu	wšb	(w)asābu(m)
tbk	tabāku(m)	tḡp	tāpu; tēpû(m)	wšm	wašāmum
tbl	tabālu(m)	tḡpl	taḡālu(m)	wšp	(w)asāpu(m)
td'	tuddû	tḡpp	taḡāpu	wšr	(w)asāru(m)
tdn	tadānu(m)	tḡpr	taḡāru(m)	wšt	(w)asātu(m)
tgn	taqānu(m)	tḡpš	taḡāšu II	wt'	(w)atû(m)
tḡh	taḡāḡu	tḡr	terû(m)	wtr	(w)atāru(m)
tkk	takāku(m)	tḡrd	tarādu(m)	wzn	wazzunum
tkl	takālu(m)	tḡrr	tarāru		
tkp	takāpu(m)	tḡrs/š	tarāsu	z''	ze'û; zu''û
tl'	tullû II	tḡrš	tarāšu	z'b	zābu(m)
tlk	tullukum	tḡw'	tawûm	z'k	sāku(m)
tlI	talālu(m); tullulu			z'n	za'ānu(m)
tlm	šutlumu(m); tullumum	w''	wu''ûm	z'p	zu''upu
tm'	tamû(m) II.III	w'r	(w)āru(m)	z'q	ziāqu(m)
tmḡ/k	tamāḡu(m)	w's	wiāšum	z'r	zāru I; zēru(m)
tmim	tamāmum	w's	wēšum	z'z	zāzu(m)
tmr	temēru(m)	wb'	(w)abā'u(m)	zbl	zabālu(m)
tp'	tappûm II; tapû	wbd	wabātum	zk'	zakû(m) II
tpk	tabāku(m)	wbl	wabālu(m)	zkd	zaqādum
tpš	tapāšum	wbt/t	wabātum	zkp	sakāpu(m) I; zaqāpu(m)
tqm/n	taqānu(m)	wd'	tuddû; *wadûm	zkr	zakāru(m)
tr'	tarû(m) I.II	wkl	wakālum	zm'	zemû; zummû(m) II
trḡ	tarāḡu	wkm	wakāmu(m)	zmn	zummunu
trk	tarāku(m)	wl'	alā'u	zmr	samārum; zamāru(m) II
trp	tarāpu	wld	(w)alādu(m)	zn'	zenû(m) II
trq	tarāqu(m)	wm'	wamā'um	znd	zanādu
trr	tarāru(m)	wml	(w)amālu(m)	znn	zanānu(m) I.II
trs/š	tarāsu	wn'	wanā'um	znq	zunnuqu
trš	tarāšu(m) I.II	wp'	(w)apû(m)	zpr	zapāru
trš	tarāšum	wpd	wabātum	zqd	zaqādum
tš'	tašû(m); tešû(m)	wpš	(w)apāšu(m)	zqn	zaqānu(m)
tšb	*tašābu(m)	wpt/t	wabātum	zqp	zaqāpu(m)
tw'	tawûm	wq'	(w)aqû(m)	zqr	zakāru(m); zaqāru(m)
tz'	tešû(m)	wqr	(w)aqāru(m)	zqt	zaqātu(m) I.II
		wr'	warûm II	zr'	zarû(m) I
t'b	tīābu(m)	wrd	(w)arādu(m)	zrb	zarāpu
t'm	tēmu(m)	wrtḡ	arāḡu(m) I	zrb	nazarbubu(m)
t'n	tēnu(m)	wrq	(w)arāqu(m)	zrp	zarāpu
t'p	tāpu(m)	wrš	(w)arāšu(m)	zrq	zarāqu(m)
tb'	tebû(m)	ws'	wussûm		
tḡh	taḡāḡu(m)	wsm	(w)asāmu(m)		

A

a → *ana* I

-a “my” (1 sg. pron. suff.); → *-ī*

-a → also *-am*

ā “that, those; the afore-mentioned” NB, late NA often wr. *a'*, *a4* (→ GAG §63g); < Aram. emphatic state

-ā “my” (1 sg. pron. suff.) NB for *-ī* (→ GAG §42j-k¹)

â, a-a → *ai* I.II

a-a- → *ayya...*, *ayyi...*, *ayyu...*

a'ālu → *e'ēlu*

a''ālu → *e''ēlu*

a'āru → *wārum*

ab → *abu* I

ababdûm (a civil servant) OB; < Sum.

ababim → *abu* I 3

ababu I “forest” jB lex.

ababu II mng. unkn. jB lex.

abādu → *abātu* II N

abahšinnu(m), *abahsennu*, *ebuḡušinnu*, *ubuhšinnu* ~ “stalk” Bab. as edible commodity

abaḡu → *appaḡu*

abāku(m) I “to lead away” OA, NA, M/NB G (*a/u*) OA “take (commodities) to”; + vent. “fetch” commodities, animals; often with *ippāniya* (“myself in person”); Bab. as OA “take to”, + vent. “fetch” objects, animals, also people, NB “hale” witness, debtor; NB *ana kaspi a.* “take away for silver” = “buy” Gt Mari “lead away” D Mari “dispatch, forward” goods; jB “push away, displace”; NA “shift” work onto s.o. Š jB “have s.o. bring” s.o. N pass. of G j/NB; > *abku*, *abkûtu*, *abiktu*, *ābiku*?

abāku(m) II “to overturn, upset” O/jB G (*a/u*); also transf., omen, divine verdict, witchcraft D ~ G N pass. of G; > *ābiku*?

abal “without” NB

aballu (a vessel for water); < Sum.

abalu → *ablu*

abālu(m) “to dry (up)” Bab., NA G (*a/a*) [ḤAD.A] intrans. “become dry, dry up” O/jB of liquid, plant, swamp; of (parts of) body Gtn iter. of G D trans. “dry” (up) spittle; parts of body; drugs; swamp, field, orchard Dt pass. of D Š ~ D, esp. stat.; > *ablu*; *nābalu*, *nābališ*, *nūbalum*; *tābalu*, *tābīlu*; *ubbulu*; *šābulu*

abālu → also *apālu* I; *wabālum*

abamātu “sea” jB lex.

abarahḡum (an object) OB

abarakkatu(m), *abrakkatu* ~ “stewardess, housekeeper” O/jB, NA [MUNUS.AGRIG] jB also as divine title; < Sum.

abarakku(m) ~ “steward, housekeeper” Bab., M/NA [(LÚ.)AGRIG; NB also IGL2.DUB] administrator of temple or secular household, later high state official; NA *a. rabû* “Chief Steward”; also as divine title; < Sum.; > *abarakkûtu*, *abarakkatu*; → *abarikkum*; *mašennu*

ab(a)rakkûtu “function of stewardess” jB [MUNUS.AGRIG]; < *abaraku*

abar(a)ša “truly, certainly” jB

abariikkum, *abrikkīqu*, *agriqu* = *abaraku* ? O/jB lex.; jB (lit.) also as divine title; < Sum.

abarnium (a kind of cloth, phps.) “from Abarna” OA

abartu(m) “opposite shore, bank” OAKk, NB (roy. inscr.) for *ebertu* I; < *ebēru* I

t'b	tēbum	tḡ'	teḡû(m) I.II	wsq	asāqu
t'l	tēlu(m)	tḡd	taḡādu(m)	wš'	(w)asû(m); (w)uṣṣû(m)
t'm	tu''umu II	tḡm	tullumum	wšb	wašābum
t'p	tāpu; tēbum	tḡm'	tawûm	wšš	(w)uṣṣu(m)
t'r	tāru(m)	tḡmm	tummumu II	wš'	mašû(m) II
tb'	tebû(m)	tḡnp	tanāpu	wšb	(w)asābu(m)
tbk	tabāku(m)	tḡp'	tāpu; teḡû(m)	wšm	wašāmum
tbl	tabālu(m)	tḡpl	taḡālu(m)	wšp	(w)asāpu(m)
td'	tuddû	tḡpp	taḡāpu	wšr	(w)asāru(m)
tdn	tadānu(m)	tḡpr	taḡāru(m)	wšt	(w)asātu(m)
tgn	taḡānu(m)	tḡpš	taḡāšu II	wt'	(w)atû(m)
tḡh	taḡāḡu	tḡr'	terû(m)	wtr	(w)atāru(m)
tkk	takāku(m)	tḡrd	tarādu(m)	wzn	wazzunum
tkl	takālu(m)	tḡrr	tarāru		
tkp	takāpu(m)	tḡrs/š	tarāsu		
tl'	tullû II	tḡrš	tarāšu	z''	ze'û; zu''û
tlk	tullukum	tḡw'	tawûm	z'b	zābu(m)
tlI	talālu(m); tullulu			z'k	sāku(m)
tlm	šutlumum(m); tullumum	w''	wu''ûm	z'n	za'ānu(m)
tm'	tamû(m) II.III	w'r	(w)āru(m)	z'p	zu''upu
tmḡ/k	tamāḡu(m)	w's	wiāšum	z'q	ziāqu(m)
tmim	tamāmum	w's	wēšum	z'r	zāru I; zēru(m)
tmr	temēru(m)	wb'	(w)abā'u(m)	z'z	zāzu(m)
tp'	tappûm II; tapû	wbd	wabātum	zbl	zabālu(m)
tpk	tabāku(m)	wbl	wabālu(m)	zkl	zakû(m) II
tpš	tapāšum	wbt/t	wabātum	zkd	zaqādum
tqm/n	taḡānu(m)	wd'	tuddû; *wadûm	zkp	sakāpu(m) I; zaqāpu(m)
tr'	tarû(m) I.II	wkl	wakālum	zkr	zakāru(m)
trḡ	tarāḡu	wkm	wakāmu(m)	zm'	zemû; zummû(m) II
trk	tarāku(m)	wl'	alā'u	zmn	zummunu
trp	tarāpu	wld	(w)alādu(m)	zmr	samārum; zamāru(m) II
trq	tarāqu(m)	wm'	wamā'um	zn'	zenû(m) II
trr	tarāru(m)	wml	(w)amālu(m)	znd	zanādu
trs/š	tarāsu	wn'	wanā'um	znn	zanānu(m) I.II
trš	tarāšu(m) I.II	wp'	(w)apû(m)	znq	zunnuqu
trš	tarāšum	wpd	wabātum	zpr	zapāru
tš'	tašû(m); tešû(m)	wps	(w)apāšu(m)	zqd	zaqādum
tšb	*tašābu(m)	wpt/t	wabātum	zqn	zaqānu(m)
tw'	tawûm	wq'	(w)aqû(m)	zqp	zaqāpu(m)
tz'	tešû(m)	wqr	(w)aqāru(m)	zqr	zakāru(m); zaqāru(m)
		wr'	warûm II	zqt	zaqātu(m) I.II
		wrd	(w)arādu(m)	zr'	zarû(m) I
t'b	tīābu(m)	wrt	arāḡu(m) I	zrb	zarāpu
t'm	tēmu(m)	wrt	arāḡu(m) I	zrb	zarāpu
t'n	tēnu(m)	wrt	arāḡu(m) I	zrb	zarāpu
t'p	tāpu(m)	wrt	arāḡu(m) I	zrb	zarāpu
tb'	tebû(m)	wrt	arāḡu(m) I	zrb	zarāpu
tḡh	taḡāḡu(m)	wrt	arāḡu(m) I	zrb	zarāpu

A

a → *ana* I

-a “my” (1 sg. pron. suff.); → *-ī*

-a → also *-am*

ā “that, those; the afore-mentioned” NB, late NA often wr. *a'*, *a4* (→ GAG §63g); < Aram. emphatic state

-ā “my” (1 sg. pron. suff.) NB for *-ī* (→ GAG §42j-k¹)

â, *a-a* → *ai* I.II

a-a- → *ayya...*, *ayyi...*, *ayyu...*

a'ālu → *e'ēlu*

a''ālu → *e''ēlu*

a'āru → *wārum*

ab → *abu* I

ababdûm (a civil servant) OB; < Sum.

ababim → *abu* I 3

ababu I “forest” jB lex.

ababu II mng. unkn. jB lex.

abādu → *abātu* II N

abahšinnu(m), *abahsennu*, *ebuḡušinnu*, *ubuhšinnu* ~ “stalk” Bab. as edible commodity

abaḡu → *appaḡu*

abāku(m) I “to lead away” OA, NA, M/NB G (*a/u*) OA “take (commodities) to”; + vent. “fetch” commodities, animals; often with *ippāniya* (“myself in person”); Bab. as OA “take to”, + vent. “fetch” objects, animals, also people, NB “hale” witness, debtor; NB *ana kaspi a*. “take away for silver” = “buy” Gt Mari “lead away” D Mari “dispatch, forward” goods; jB “push away, displace”; NA “shift” work onto s.o. Š jB “have s.o. bring” s.o. N pass. of G j/NB; > *abku*, *abkûtu*, *abiktu*, *ābiku*?

abāku(m) II “to overturn, upset” O/jB G (*a/u*); also transf., omen, divine verdict, witchcraft D ~ G N pass. of G; > *ābiku*?

abal “without” NB

aballu (a vessel for water); < Sum.

abalu → *ablu*

abālu(m) “to dry (up)” Bab., NA G (*a/a*) [ḡĀD.A] intrans. “become dry, dry up” O/jB of liquid, plant, swamp; of (parts of) body Gtn iter. of G D trans. “dry” (up) spittle; parts of body; drugs; swamp, field, orchard Dt pass. of D Š ~ D, esp. stat.; > *ablu*; *nābalu*, *nābališ*, *nūbalum*; *tābalu*, *tābilu*; *ubbulu*; *šābulu*

abālu → also *apālu* I; *wabālum*

abamātu “sea” jB lex.

abarahḡum (an object) OB

abarakkatu(m), *abrakkatu* ~ “stewardess, housekeeper” O/jB, NA [MUNUS.AGRIG] jB also as divine title; < Sum.

abarakku(m) ~ “steward, housekeeper” Bab., M/NA [(LÚ.)AGRIG; NB also IGL2.DUB] administrator of temple or secular household, later high state official; NA *a. rabû* “Chief Steward”; also as divine title; < Sum.; > *abarakkûtu*, *abarakkatu*; → *abarikkum*; *mašennu*

ab(a)rakkûtu “function of stewardess” jB [MUNUS.AGRIG]; < *abaraku*

abar(a)ša “truly, certainly” jB

abarikkum, *abrikklqqu*, *agriqqu* = *abaraku* ? O/jB lex.; jB (lit.) also as divine title; < Sum.

abarnium (a kind of cloth, phps.) “from Abarna” OA

abartu(m) “opposite shore, bank” OAKk, NB (roy. inscr.) for *ebertu* I; < *ebēru* I

abāru(m) I “(the metal) lead” [A.GAR5; 1st millennium roy. inscr. A.BAR], MA also *annuku abāru*; (at Aššur) *kisal a.* “Lead Courtyard”?; < Sum.?

abāru(m) II, occas. *apāru, ubāru* I. Bab. (lit.) (a kind of clamp) 2. jB transf. “embrace, physical strength” of god, king, in *bēl a.*, *gāmer a.*; *ša a.* “wrestler”; > *abāru* III

abāru(m) III “to embrace” O/jB G (pret. *ībir*) D 1. of magic “embrace intensely, bind” limbs, person; of stars 2. leg. “accuse s.o., denounce”; < *abāru* II denom.; > *mubbirtu*; → *ibru*; *itbāru*

abāru → also *habāru* II G

abaruh (an object) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

abasigga “receding water” jB lex.; < Sum.

abašlu → *ašlu*

abašmû, *amašpû, amašmû*, lex. also *abašmîtu* (a stone) M/jB, NA, often mag.

abat(ti a) gurru → *abattu* 5

abattu MA, M/NB 1. “river-gravel” 2. jB “stone of carob(-bean)” 3. jB “pestle”; MA as PN 4. MB, NB (a kind of irrigation pipe) 5. jB lex. *abat(ti a) gurru* “a. of baked brick” (a kind of flower)

abatu → *awātu*

abātu(m) I “to destroy” G (*a/u*, O/jB also *i'abbat, i'but* (→ GAG §97h)) objects, buildings; living beings; OA “ruin (economically)” D “destroy completely” objects, parts of body, living beings; jB occas. + *eli* instead of acc. Dt pass. of D [GUL.MEŠ] Š caus. of G OB(lit.) N pass. of G (forms → GAG §97j); > *abtu*

abātu(m) II “to run away, flee from” G (*a/u*) OA, OB “flee from, abandon” N (*nābutu, na'butu, nābudu*; *ili* (→ GAG §97l)) Bab., M/NA [ZÁH] “to escape” of slave, conscript; of political refugee; in battle Ntn Bogh. iter. of N “run away repeatedly” of servant; > *munnabtu, munnabtuttu, nābutum*

abātu → also *aptu*

abātu → *abūtu*; *apātu*

abā'u → *wabā'um*

abaya (a water-fowl) jB lex.

abh... also = *ana b...*

abbālu “very sad” NB; < Aram.

abbāšu (a textile) MA

abbatu → *ammatu* II

abbā'ū → *abu* I

abbu “swamp”? jB; > *abbū*

abbū → *abu* I

abbū “swamp fauna”? jB lex.; < *abbu* + -ī

abbunnu (a kind of bird) jB lex.; → *appānum* II

abbuttānū; f. *abbuttānītu* “wearer of *abbuttū* hair-style” MB as fPN; as name of horse

abbuttū(m) (a hair-style) O/jB, Nuzi as mark of slavery; *a. šakānum* “to give (s.o.) an a. hair-style”; also as punishment; *a. gullubu* “to shear the a. hair-style off”; (a part of the head, of the hair) jB om., of baby's abnormality, of dog

abbuttū → also *abbūtu*; *aputtum* II

abbūtu(m), Ass. *abbuttū* “fatherhood”, esp. transf. “fatherly attitude, patronage”; *a. X šabātu* “to adopt X's cause, intercede for X”; Mari *abbūt bitīm* “heads of households”; < *abu* I

abbūtu → also *abu* I

abdu “servant, slave” jB; < W.Sem.

abdū (a prof. desig.) MB

abgallu → *apkallu*

abiheri mng. unkn. Nuzi

abiktu, NA *apiktu* “defeat” M/jB, NA [BAD5.BAD5(-)] (→ *dabdu, tahtū*) *a. šakānu* “to inflict a defeat”; *lipī a.* ‘fat of the defeat’ (a plant) jB lex.; < *abāku* I; > *abkūtu*

ābiku mng unkn. jB lex.; < *abāku* ?

abīlum → *awīlu*

ābīlu → *āgīlu*

abi(n)gallu (a priest) jB lex.; < Sum.

Abirtum → *Ebirtum*

ābirū (or *abīrū*) ~ “weak, poor”? jB

abītu → *ebītu*

abiyānum “poor” Mari; < W.Sem.

abiyāru, NA *abiyūru* (a plant) jB/NA lex.

abkigu only in pl. *abkigētu* “cow” jB(lit.); < Sum.

abkininītu (a bird) jB lex.

abku “captive” j/NB; < *abāku* I

abkūtu “defeated state” MB; < *abiktu*

ablu, NB also *abalu* “dry, dried” [HÁD.A] of meat; wood; asphalt; pl. *ablūtu* “hay”?; < *abālu*

abnu(m) m. & f.; pl. *abnū* and *abnātu(m)* “stone” [NA4] 1. “stone, rock” in gener. 2. “(semi)precious stone” 3. compounds: *aban alādi* “birth stone”; *a. erē* “pregnancy stone”; *a. išāti* “fire stone, flint” 4. “stone (vessel)” jB, NA 5. “stone (bead)”; jB lex. “amulet-stone” 6. O/MA, OB “stone (weight)”; Nuzi “pebble, counter” for accounting 7. transf. jB “(hail)stones” also *a. šamē* “hailstones”; lex. “stones, kernels of fruits”; med., lex. “stones” in body 8. lex. “date panicle” (different word ?); → *gabū*

abrakkatu → *abarakkatu*

abrakkūtu → *abarakkūtu*

abrammu (a bird) jB lex.

abratemum (a bird) OB lex.

abriku, abriqu → *abarikkum*

abriš “like a stack of wood” jB; < *abru* III

abru(m) I “strong, robust”? O/jB(lit.) as f. pl. *abrātu(m)* “populace, humanity”

abru(m) II, *apru* 1. O/jB “wing” (of bird) 2. O/jB(lit.) “fin” (of fish); > *kittabru*?

abru(m) III “pile of brushwood” OAKK(Ur III), jB [IZI.HA.MUN] for fuel; > *abriš*

abru IV, *aplū* (a kind of priest) Bab. lex.; > *abrūtu*

abrummu → *amrummu*

abrūtu “*abru*-priesthood” jB lex.; < *abru* IV

absašuraku, absašurum → *absašurum*

absinnu(m), *absennu* “furrow” O/jB [AB.SÍN] also j/NB astr. constellation Spica, eastern part of Virgo [MUL.AB.SÍN; NB also MUL.ABSÍN]; < Sum.

absašurum, *absašurum, absašuraku* (a fish) OB, jB lex.; < Sum.

absānu(m) “yoke, harness” Bab. (lit.) transf., humans draw/bear (*šāṭu/wabālum*) yoke of gods, i.e. are submissive; → *uppašannu*

Abšarrāni → *abu* I 7

absennu → *absinnu*

abšu I (a kind of belt)? jB lex.

abšu II, *apšū*; Hurr. pl. *abšena* (a legume) M/NA, Nuzi, jB lex.

abtu “destroyed” j/NB of gods, buildings; f. pl. “ruins” NA, NB(roy. inscr.); < *abātu* I

abu(m) I “father” (st. constr. *abi*, occas. *abu, ab*; nom. with pron. suff. *abī*, M/NB, NA also *abū(y)a*; *abūšu* etc.; pl. *abbū*, O/MA *abbā'ū*, MB(Alal.), Am. *abbūtu*) [AD] 1. “(natural) father”; rarely pl. *abbū* “parents” 2. “ancestor, forefather” often in roy. inscr. 3. *ab(i) abi(m)*, OB lex. *ababim* “grandfather” 4. jB *abi muti* “father-in-law” of wife 5. transf. “father” of gods, humans; “(one acting as) father”; OA “principal, boss” of a firm; “expert” craftsman 6. compounds: *a. Amurrim* (→ *amurru* 3); *a. ašlim* (→ *ašlu* 3); Mari *abu bitīm* “household head, superintendent”; *abi šābim* (an official); *abu PIN* “(tribal) chief of PIN”; OAKK *a. ālim* “father of the city” 7. in O/MA month *Ab(u) šarrāni* “Father of the kings”? 8. in PN, of people, gods 9. interj. “father!” ~ “think of that; oh dear!” 10. (part of the seed plough) jB lex. 11. OA transf. “down-payment”; > *abbūtu*

Abu(m) II (5th Bab. month) OAKK, Bab. [ITI.NE(NE.GAR)]; OB *isin Abi* “*Abu* festival” also as MN; → *ebūru*

abu → also *apu* I

abū → *apū* I.III

abūbāniš, *abūbiš* “like a flood” M/NB(lit.); < *abūbu*

abūbu(m) “flood, deluge” Bab. [A.MA.RU] 1. esp. as cosmic event “the Flood”; *ša lām a.* “antediluvian”, *til a.* “ruin mound from the Flood”; “violent spate”; as divine title 2. (name of a monster); > *abūbāniš*

abūdānūm → *abūtānū*

abuḥuru (a kind of flour) MA

abukkātu, *bukkātu* (a kind of rush)? jB lex., med. [LI.DUR; LI.TAR; occas. LI.TUR]; *ḫil a.* “sap of a.” (a drug)

abulīlu, *bulīlu* (the berry of the box-thorn) jB lex.

abullu(m) f.; pl. *abullātu(m)* “gate (of city or large building)” [ABUL] *a. kawītum* “outer gate”; *maššār a.*, *ša a.*, *mār a.*, *bēl a.* “gatekeeper”; OB *a. šūdūm* “to acquaint s.o. with gate”, i.e. to forbid exit; *a. edēlu/pehū* “to shut/seal up gate”; Bab. “gate tax”; at Nuzi, as a public authority; transf. “entrance” to region, nether world, heaven etc.; OB ext., jB lex. (parts of the organs, esp. portal fissure of the liver); > *abulmaḥḫu, abultannu*

abulmaḥḫu “high gate” j/NB; < *abullu* + Sum. *maḥ*

abultannu “gatekeeper” Nuzi [LÚ.ABUL] alternating with *maššār abulli*; < *abullu* + Hurr. suff.

ābulu → *āgīlu*

abunikītu mng. unkn. MB

abunnatu(m) “umbilical cord, navel” Bab. [LI.DUR] also transf. “centre”, “central point” of land, army; “socket” of chariot, spade

aburrišānu, Bogh. *burrišānu* mng. unkn. M/jB lex.

aburriš “in a green pasture” M/jB(lit.); mostly transf. ref. to human prosperity, *a. rabāšu/ašāhu* “to lie/dwell in a green meadow”; < *aburru*

aburru(m) “water-meadow, pasture” O/jB transf. ref. to situation of contented populace; > *aburriš*

aburru → also *amurru*

abūsātu pl. tant. “forelock” jB; *abūsāt širi* (a deformity)

abusin → *abusim*

abūsu(m), *abusu(m)*; pl. f., NA also *ubsātu* “storehouse; stable” O/jB; Ug. *būt a.*; Ass. *būt abūsāte/u* (also in Aššur temple)

abusim, *abuš/sin* mng. uncl. jB

abūtānū, *abūdānūm, abuttānū* (a fish) O/jB lex.; < *abūtu* + -ān + -ī

abāru(m) I “(the metal) lead” [A.GAR5; 1st millennium roy. inscr. A.BAR], MA also *annuku abāru*; (at Aššur) *kisal a.* “Lead Courtyard”?; < Sum.?

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abāru(m) III “to embrace” O/jB G (pret. *ībir*) D 1. of magic “embrace intensely, bind” limbs, person; of stars 2. leg. “accuse s.o., denounce”; < *abāru* II denom.; > *mubbirtu*; → *ibru*; *itbāru*

abāru → also *habāru* II G

abaruh (an object) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

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abašlu → *ašlu*

abašmû, *amašpû, amašmû*, lex. also *abašmîtu* (a stone) M/jB, NA, often mag.

abat(ti a) gurru → *abattu* 5

abattu MA, M/NB 1. “river-gravel” 2. jB “stone of carob(-bean)” 3. jB “pestle”; MA as PN 4. MB, NB (a kind of irrigation pipe) 5. jB lex. *abat(ti a) gurru* “a. of baked brick” (a kind of flower)

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abātu(m) II “to run away, flee from” G (*a/u*) OA, OB “flee from, abandon” N (*nābutu, na'butu, nābudu; ili* (→ GAG §97l)) Bab., M/NA [ZÁḤ] “to escape” of slave, conscript; of political refugee; in battle Ntn Bogh. iter. of N “run away repeatedly” of servant; > *munnabtu, munnabtuttu, nābutum*

abātu → also *aptu*

abātu → *abūtu*; *apātu*

abā'u → *wabā'um*

abaya (a water-fowl) jB lex.

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abbālu “very sad” NB; < Aram.

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abbu “swamp”? jB; > *abbū*

abbū → *abu* I

abbū “swamp fauna”? jB lex.; < *abbu* + -ī

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abbūtu(m), Ass. *abbuttu* “fatherhood”, esp. transf. “fatherly attitude, patronage”; *a. X šabātu* “to adopt X's cause, intercede for X”; Mari *abbūt bitīm* “heads of households”; < *abu* I

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ābiku mng unkn. jB lex.; < *abāku* ?

abīlum → *awīlu*

ābīlu → *āgīlu*

abi(n)gallu (a priest) jB lex.; < Sum.

Abirtum → *Ebirtum*

ābirū (or *abīrū*) ~ “weak, poor”? jB

abītu → *ebītu*

abiyānum “poor” Mari; < W.Sem.

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abkigu only in pl. *abkigētu* “cow” jB(lit.); < Sum.

abkininītu (a bird) jB lex.

abku “captive” j/NB; < *abāku* I

abkūtu “defeated state” MB; < *abiktu*

ablu, NB also *abalu* “dry, dried” [HÁD.A] of meat; wood; asphalt; pl. *ablūtu* “hay”?; < *abālu*

abnu(m) m. & f.; pl. *abnū* and *abnātu(m)* “stone” [NA4] 1. “stone, rock” in gener.

2. “(semi)precious stone” 3. compounds: *aban alādi* “birth stone”; *a. erē* “pregnancy stone”; *a. išāti* “fire stone, flint” 4. “stone (vessel)” jB, NA 5. “stone (bead)”; jB lex. “amulet-stone” 6. O/MA, OB “stone (weight)”; Nuzi “pebble, counter” for accounting 7. transf. jB “(hail)stones” also *a. šamē* “hailstones”; lex. “stones, kernels of fruits”; med., lex. “stones” in body 8. lex. “date panicle” (different word ?); → *gabū*

abrakkatu → *abarakkatu*

abrakkūtu → *abarakkūtu*

abrammu (a bird) jB lex.

abratemum (a bird) OB lex.

abriku, abriqu → *abarikkum*

abriš “like a stack of wood” jB; < *abru* III

abru(m) I “strong, robust”? O/jB(lit.) as f. pl. *abrātu(m)* “populace, humanity”

abru(m) II, *apru* 1. O/jB “wing” (of bird) 2. O/jB(lit.) “fin” (of fish); > *kittabru*?

abru(m) III “pile of brushwood” OAKk(Ur III), jB [IZI.HA.MUN] for fuel; > *abriš*

abru IV, *aplū* (a kind of priest) Bab. lex.; > *abrūtu*

abrummu → *amrummu*

abrūtu “*abru*-priesthood” jB lex.; < *abru* IV

absašuraku, absašurum → *absašurum*

absinnu(m), *absennu* “furrow” O/jB [AB.SÍN] also j/NB astr. constellation Spica, eastern part of Virgo [MUL.AB.SÍN; NB also MUL.ABSÍN]; < Sum.

absašurum, *absašurum, absašuraku* (a fish) OB, jB lex.; < Sum.

absānu(m) “yoke, harness” Bab. (lit.) transf., humans draw/bear (*šāṭu/wabālum*) yoke of gods, i.e. are submissive; → *uppašannu*

Abšarrāni → *abu* I 7

absennu → *absinnu*

abšu I (a kind of belt)? jB lex.

abšu II, *apšū*; Hurr. pl. *abšena* (a legume) M/NA, Nuzi, jB lex.

abtu “destroyed” j/NB of gods, buildings; f. pl. “ruins” NA, NB(roy. inscr.); < *abātu* I

abu(m) I “father” (st. constr. *abi*, occas. *abu, ab*; nom. with pron. suff. *abī*, M/NB, NA also *abū(y)a*; *abūšu* etc.; pl. *abbū*, O/MA *abbā'ū*, MB(Alal.), Am. *abbūtu*) [AD] 1. “(natural) father”; rarely pl. *abbū* “parents” 2. “ancestor, forefather” often in roy. inscr. 3. *ab(i) abi(m)*, OB lex. *ababim* “grandfather” 4. jB *abi muti* “father-in-law” of wife 5. transf. “father” of gods, humans; “(one acting as) father”; OA “principal, boss” of a firm; “expert” craftsman 6. compounds: *a. Amurrim* (→ *amurru* 3); *a. ašlim* (→ *ašlu* 3); Mari *abu bitīm* “household head, superintendent”; *abi šābim* (an official); *abu PIN* “(tribal) chief of PIN”; OAKk *a. ālim* “father of the city” 7. in O/MA month *Ab(u) šarrāni* “Father of the kings”? 8. in PN, of people, gods 9. interj. “father!” ~ “think of that; oh dear!” 10. (part of the seed plough) jB lex. 11. OA transf. “down-payment”; > *abbūtu*

Abu(m) II (5th Bab. month) OAKk, Bab. [ITI.NE(NE.GAR)]; OB *isin Abi* “*Abu* festival” also as MN; → *ebūru*

abu → also *apu* I

abū → *apū* I.III

abūbāniš, *abūbiš* “like a flood” M/NB(lit.); < *abūbu*

abūbu(m) “flood, deluge” Bab. [A.MA.RU] 1. esp. as cosmic event “the Flood”; *ša lām a.* “antediluvian”, *til a.* “ruin mound from the Flood”; “violent spate”; as divine title 2. (name of a monster); > *abūbāniš*

abūdānūm → *abūtānū*

abuḥuru (a kind of flour) MA

abukkātu, *bukkātu* (a kind of rush)? jB lex., med. [LI.DUR; LI.TAR; occas. LI.TUR]; *ḫil a.* “sap of a.” (a drug)

abulīlu, *bulīlu* (the berry of the box-thorn) jB lex.

abullu(m) f.; pl. *abullātu(m)* “gate (of city or large building)” [ABUL] *a. kawītum* “outer gate”; *maššār a.*, *ša a.*, *mār a.*, *bēl a.* “gatekeeper”; OB *a. šūdūm* “to acquaint s.o. with gate”, i.e. to forbid exit; *a. edēlu/peḫū* “to shut/seal up gate”; Bab. “gate tax”; at Nuzi, as a public authority; transf. “entrance” to region, nether world, heaven etc.; OB ext., jB lex. (parts of the organs, esp. portal fissure of the liver); > *abulmaḥḫu, abultannu*

abulmaḥḫu “high gate” j/NB; < *abullu* + Sum. *maḥ*

abultannu “gatekeeper” Nuzi [LÚ.ABUL] alternating with *maššār abulli*; < *abullu* + Hurr. suff.

ābulu → *āgīlu*

abunikītu mng. unkn. MB

abunnatu(m) “umbilical cord, navel” Bab. [LI.DUR] also transf. “centre”, “central point” of land, army; “socket” of chariot, spade

aburrišānu, Bogh. *burrišānu* mng. unkn. M/jB lex.

aburriš “in a green pasture” M/jB(lit.); mostly transf. ref. to human prosperity, *a. rabāšu/ašāhu* “to lie/dwell in a green meadow”; < *aburru*

aburru(m) “water-meadow, pasture” O/jB transf. ref. to situation of contented populace; > *aburriš*

aburru → also *amurru*

abūsātu pl. tant. “forelock” jB; *abūsāt širi* (a deformity)

abusin → *abusim*

abūsu(m), *abussu(m)*; pl. f., NA also *ubsātu* “storehouse; stable” O/jB; Ug. *būt a.*; Ass. *būt abūsāte/u* (also in Aššur temple)

abusim, *abuš/sin* mng. uncl. jB

abūtānū, *abūdānūm, abuttānū* (a fish) O/jB lex.; < *abūtu* + -ān + -ī

ābutum → *apputum* II

abutu → *awātum*

abūtu(m); pl. *abātum* (a fish) O/jB; > *abūtānū*

ad → *adi*

adaburtu (a bird) jB lex.

ad(')a(d)du → *ad'attu*

adadu (a loincloth or kilt?) jB lex.

adagu(r)ru, *adakurru* (a vessel for libations) M/NB, Nuzi [DUG.A.DA.GUR₅; DUG.A.DA.GUR₄; DUG.A.DA.KUR₅]; < Sum.

adaḥa (a garment) Am.; < Eg.

adakanni → *akanni*

adakurru → *adagurru*

adallu ~ “strong” jB lex.; < Hurr.?

adamatu I, *adanatu* ‘(red blood)’ (a dark-coloured bodily discharge) jB lex., med. [ADAMA]; < *adammu*

adamatu(m) II, *adamutu*, *adulimatu* O/jB 1. (a plant (with red blossoms?)) 2. pl. (dark red earth used as dye); < *adammu*?

adamdunū “Adamdun vessel”; < PIN

adam(m)mu, *adumu* “red” OAKK, M/jB; Bogh. “red (blood)”; “red (garment)”; lex., syn. for “important person”; > *adamatu* I, II?, *adantu*

adammu “conflict, battle” M/jB lex., lit.; mag., desig. of mythical being; < Sum.

adammūmu, *admūmu*; NA pl. f. “wasp” jB, NA **adamtu** mng. unkn. jB lex.

adamu → *adammu*

adāmum, Mari *edēmum* “to be engaged in” OA, Mari G stat., activity, business matter D ~ G?; > *admūtum*

adamukku → *edamukku*

adamutu → *adamatu* II

adanatu → *adamatu* I

adanniš, *addanniš* “very much, greatly” NA; < *ana* I + *danniš*

adannu → *adānum*

adantu “(reddish? species of) shrew” jB; < *adammu*

adānum, *ḥadānum* (OB often wr. *ḥal'a4-da-num* etc.), *adannu*, *adiānu*; pl. f. “fixed date, time limit” Bab. (Ass. → *edānu*) [UD.DUG₄.GA; U₄.SUR] *ūm a.* “fixed day”; jB *ina lā a.* “at the wrong time”; astr. “period”; *eqel a.* “objective”

adappu, *dappu* “horizontal crossbeam” j/NB in buildings, of timber; for door, of metal; also “board”?

adappu → also *atappu*

adapu I 1. jB lex. (a musical instrument) 2. jB (a kind of Sum. hymn accompanied by that instrument); < Sum.

adapu II; pl. f. (a type of bandage) jB lex.; → *edappātu*

adapu III “wise” jB lex.

adāqu → *edēqu*

adārānu (a plant) jB lex.

adartu → *atartu*

adaru I (a vessel) NB of silver

adaru II (an animal or insect) jB lex.

adāru(m) I, *ḥadāru* “to be dark, gloomy”

G (*alu*) j/NB [KAXGI₆]; of day; of gods, people; of heavenly bodies “become obscured”; of plants? D O/jB “darken”, esp. stat. with *pānūli* “look gloomy” Dt jB, NA “become gloomy” Š “darken” j/NB, NA N “become dark”; astr. “become eclipsed” [KAXGI₆] OB, j/NB Ntn iter. of N jB; > *adru* I, *adriš*, *adirtu* I; *addiru*; *na'duru*; *tādirtu*; *udduru*

adāru(m) II “to be afraid (of), fear” G (*alu*) NB *ēnē a.* “fear the eyes” = “with an eye to, in consideration of” D “frighten” OA, jB Štn iter. of Š O/jB Št pass. of Š N “become restless, worry about” OA, OB, jB Ntn iter. of N OA, OB, jB; > *adirtu* II, *idirtu*; *adiru*, *adiriš*; *ādiru*; *mušādiru*

adāru(m) III (or *aṭāru(m)*?), *atāru* (a tree) Bab., MA [GIŠ.ĪLDAG (→ also *ildakku*)]

adašḫu mng. unkn. jB lex.

ada(š)šu → *aduššu*

adattu “succulent part of reed” jB [GLUR]; → *adnātu*

ad(')a(t)tu (or *at(')a(t)tu*, *ad(')a(d)du*) (an ornament) Qatna of gold, precious stone

adbaru → *atbaru*

add... also = *ana d...*

addā “daddy”? OB

addaḥšum → *andaḥšu*

addanniš → *adanniš*

addār → *dāru* I

A(d)daru (12th Bab. month) [ITI.ŠE(.KIN.TAR)]; A. *maḥrū* “first A.”; *arḫu atru ša A.* [ITI.DIRIG.ŠE(.KIN.TAR)] “intercalary A.”, NB also A. *arkū*

addāt → *dāt*

addatum (a wooden tool) OB

adda'u (a dwelling) jB lex.

addiru “very dark” jB; < *adāru* I

addu ~ “throwstick” M/jB

addū → *adū* III

addunānum → *andunānu*

addurārum → *andurāru*

adi, OAKK, OA also *adum*, NA often *adu*, also *ad* “until, as far as” [EN] 1. prep. of time “till”, “within”, “during, in the course of”, also *adilu*

libbi; *ad(i) mati*; *adi inanna*; *ad(ilun)akanni*, *adikanna* “until now” (→ *akanna* II); of space “up to, as far as”, also *adi maḥar*; of amount of silver, degree of hunger; *adi ulla* “for ever” (→ *ulla* II); *adi šāri* “for all time; everywhere” (→ *šār*); “including, together with” M/NB, NA for *qadum*; before numerals “times, multiplied by” [A.RÁ], *adi šalāšišu* “three times” (→ GAG §71a; OA → *ana* I 15); OA “concerning, on the subject of”; OAKK *adi danniš* “very much”; jB *adi surriš* “instantly” 2. conj. (→ GAG §§116c, 173a-g) with pres. “until”; Mari “as soon as”; MA “while”; NB *kī adi* in oath → *kī 4*; with pret. “until; not before, as soon as”; OA “concerning the fact that”; with stat. “as long as, while” 3. *adi lā* prep. “before, in advance of”; conj. with pres. or pret. “before; as long as ... not” 4. *adi muḫḫi* NB, occas. NA for *adi*, prep. of time, space; conj.; mostly *adi muḫḫi ša* with pres. or perf. 5. *aduli bū* NA for *adi*, as conj. with pres. “until”, with *lā* “before” 6. Am., Bogh. adv. ~ “indeed, truly” 7. with pron. suff. only in → *adīni*, *adišu*

adianni → *adū* I

adiānu → *adānum*

adikanna → *akanni*

adilu; NB pl. *adilānu* (part of a ceremonial garment) M/NB

adimatu → *adamatu* II; *mati*

adinakanni → *akanni*

adīni, Mari also *adīnu*, M/jB mostly *adīna*, once *adīnnu* ‘up to us’ = “hitherto, till now” OA, O/jB; of time, OA “so far, till now”; otherwise neg. *a. ul/lā* “not yet” with stat., pres., pret., OB perf.; < *adi* + -ni; M/NA → *udīni*

adīptu → *edīptu*

adiriš “fearfully” jB; < *adīru*

adirtu I “gloominess” Bab. transf. “sorrow”; < *adāru* I

adirtu II “fear, apprehension” O/jB esp. pl.; < *adāru* II

adirtu → also *atartu*

adīru “fear” M/jB; < *adāru* II; > *adiriš*

ādiru “full of awe” jB; *lā ā.* “fearless, impudent” j/NB (MB/MA → *lādiru*); < *adāru* II

adiššu (an object) jB mag.

adišu “till then” OB, Mari; < *adi* + -šu

adiu → *adū* I

admanu → *watmanum*

admūmu → *adammūmu*

admūtum “contributed share” OA; < *adāmum*

adnātu pl. tant. “world, people” jB

adnu → *atnu*

adriš “dimly, faintly visible” jB of celestial bodies; “darkly, unhappily” of people; < *adru* I **adru** I “dark, gloomy” jB of mood; NA of textile; < *adāru* I

adru(m) II, MA gen. also *idri*, f.; pl. *adrātu* and *adrū* “threshing floor” Ass. as topog. feature; payment *ina adr(āt)i* “at threshing time”; NA also “courtyard”?

adrū “ibex-like” jB desig. of sheep; < Sum.

adu → *adi*

adū I, Ass. *adiu*; pl. *adū*, *adē* “(treaty-)oath; supernatural power of an oath” M/NA, M/NB *a. šakānūtamū/našāru* “to establish/swear/keep a treaty”; NA *a. ša šarri* “(loyalty) oath to king”; j/NB, NA *bēl a.* “vassal”

adū II “now” NB; also *enna a.* “now then”

adū(m) III, *addū* “a (day’s) work, stint” O/jB *šabū a.* “daily workers”; transf. sun’s, moon’s “tasks”; < Sum.

adū IV (a kind of headgear)? jB lex.

adū V “leader” jB lex.

adū VI mng. unkn. jB lex.

adū → also *aduššu*; *edū* I

ādu “to take notice of” MB G (pres. *i'ād*, pret. *i'id*) Š “notify, inform” s.o.; → *na'ādu*

adudi(l)lu, *aduda'ilu* “praying mantis” jB

adūgu, *atūgu* “oven” jB; < Sum.

adugu(l), *aduku(l)* ~ “indeed” Bogh. (in texts from Eg.)

adum → *adi*

adumatu → *adamatu* II

adumu → *adammu*

adunakanni → *akanni*

adūpi mng. unkn. jB lex.

adurtu “village” jB lex.; < *adurū*

aduru “mirror”? jB lex.

adurū(m), *edurū*, *aturu*, *udurū*? “village, farmstead” Bab. [É.DURU₅]; < Sum.; > *adurtu*

aduššu, *ada(š)šu(m)*, *adū* ~ “enclosure wall” O/jB

ae'u → *ya'u*

agā, *agāi(a)* m. & f. sg. & pl.; f. rarely *agātali* “this” NB; < Aram.?; → *agannū*; *ingā*

agabbu → *akabbu*

agadibbu, *gadibbu* “hand seeder-plough” jB lex.; < Sum.

agāgu(m) “to be(come) furious” Bab. G (*alu*; stat. *agug*) of god, human Gtn “be steadfastly angry”? D stat. only “is very angry” Š caus. of G N “get angry”; > *aggu*, *aggiš*, *aggāgū*; *uggu*, *uggatu*, *uggugum*

agāi(a) → *agā*

agakkum “whey” OB lex.; < Sum.

ābutum → *apputum* II

abutu → *awātum*

abūtu(m); pl. *abātum* (a fish) O/jB; > *abūtānū*

ad → *adi*

adaburtu (a bird) jB lex.

ad(')a(d)du → *ad'attu*

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adagu(r)ru, *adakurru* (a vessel for libations) M/NB, Nuzi [DUG.A.DA.GUR₅; DUG.A.DA.GUR₄; DUG.A.DA.KUR₅]; < Sum.

adaḥa (a garment) Am.; < Eg.

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adāmum, Mari *edēmum* “to be engaged in” OA, Mari G stat., activity, business matter D ~ G?; > *admūtum*

adamukku → *edamukku*

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adāru(m) III (or *aṭāru(m)*?), *atāru* (a tree) Bab., MA [GIŠ.ĪLDAG (→ also *ildakku*)]

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ada(š)šu → *aduššu*

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addār → *dāru* I

A(d)daru (12th Bab. month) [ITI.ŠE(.KIN.TAR)]; A. *maḥrū* “first A.”; *arḫu atru ša A.* [ITI.DIRIG.ŠE(.KIN.TAR)] “intercalary A.”, NB also A. *arkū*

addāt → *dāt*

addatum (a wooden tool) OB

adda'u (a dwelling) jB lex.

addiru “very dark” jB; < *adāru* I

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adi, OAKK, OA also *adum*, NA often *adu*, also *ad* “until, as far as” [EN] 1. prep. of time “till”, “within”, “during, in the course of”, also *adilu*

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adīptu → *edīptu*

adiriš “fearfully” jB; < *adīru*

adirtu I “gloominess” Bab. transf. “sorrow”; < *adāru* I

adirtu II “fear, apprehension” O/jB esp. pl.; < *adāru* II

adirtu → also *atartu*

adīru “fear” M/jB; < *adāru* II; > *adiriš*

ādiru “full of awe” jB; *lā ā.* “fearless, impudent” j/NB (MB/MA → *lādiru*); < *adāru* II

adiššu (an object) jB mag.

adišu “till then” OB, Mari; < *adi* + -šu

adiu → *adū* I

admanu → *watmanum*

admūmu → *adammūmu*

admūtum “contributed share” OA; < *adāmum*

adnātu pl. tant. “world, people” jB

adnu → *atnu*

adriš “dimly, faintly visible” jB of celestial bodies; “darkly, unhappily” of people; < *adru* I **adru** I “dark, gloomy” jB of mood; NA of textile; < *adāru* I

adru(m) II, MA gen. also *idri*, f.; pl. *adrātu* and *adrū* “threshing floor” Ass. as topog. feature; payment *ina adr(āt)i* “at threshing time”; NA also “courtyard”?

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adū IV (a kind of headgear)? jB lex.

adū V “leader” jB lex.

adū VI mng. unkn. jB lex.

adū → also *aduššu*; *edū* I

ādu “to take notice of” MB G (pres. *i'ād*, pret. *i'id*) Š “notify, inform” s.o.; → *na'ādu*

adudi(l)lu, *aduda'ilu* “praying mantis” jB

adūgu, *atūgu* “oven” jB; < Sum.

adugu(l), *aduku(l)* ~ “indeed” Bogh. (in texts from Eg.)

adum → *adi*

adumatu → *adamatu* II

adumu → *adammu*

adunakanni → *akanni*

adūpi mng. unkn. jB lex.

adurtu “village” jB lex.; < *adurū*

aduru “mirror”? jB lex.

adurū(m), *edurū*, *aturu*, *udurū*? “village, farmstead” Bab. [É.DURU₅]; < Sum.; > *adurtu*

aduššu, *ada(š)šu(m)*, *adū* ~ “enclosure wall” O/jB

ae'u → *ya'u*

agā, *agāi(a)* m. & f. sg. & pl.; f. rarely *agātali* “this” NB; < Aram.?; → *agannū*; *ingā*

agabbu → *akabbu*

agadibbu, *gadibbu* “hand seeder-plough” jB lex.; < Sum.

agāgu(m) “to be(come) furious” Bab. G (*alu*; stat. *agug*) of god, human Gtn “be steadfastly angry”? D stat. only “is very angry” Š caus. of G N “get angry”; > *aggu*, *aggiš*, *aggāgū*; *uggu*, *uggatu*, *uggugum*

agāi(a) → *agā*

agakkum “whey” OB lex.; < Sum.

agalapû in *mê a.* (a kind of impure water) jB med.

agālu(m) I, *agallu* “donkey” Bab., NA(lit.) [DÚSU]

agālu II (a temple employee) jB lex.

agāmi “today” Am.; < W.Sem.

agammu “marsh(es), lagoon” jB

agāmu “to be furious” Bab. G lex. only D MB in stat. “is infuriated”; > *tēgimtu*; *igimtu*

agāmu → also *akāmu* I

agana “well now, come on!” OB, Mari before prec., imper.; < *a* + *gana* (→ GAG §124b)

aganatallû → *agannutillû*

agannu, NB *agannu*; pl. usu. f. “bowl, cauldron” Qatna, M/NA, M/NB, Am., Nuzi for liquids; of copper, stone, clay

agannû; mostly m. pl. *agannûtu*; f. pl. *agannâlêti* “these” NB; < *agâ* + *annû* I

aga(n)nutillû, *aganatallû* “dropsy” M/NB [A.GA.NU.TIL-]; < Sum.

agappu(m), NA also *aqappu* “wing” Bab., NA “wing” of bird, also as joint of meat; *a. ênê* “eye-lashes”; OB lex. “wing” of door; → *kappu* I

agappu → also *akabbu*

agargarîtu (a mineral) jB [A.GAR.GAR.^dîD]

agargarû (kind of fish(-spawn)) Bab.; < Sum.

agargarûtu “fish resources” jB [A.GAR.GAR.KU₆]; < Sum.

agarimuri (a food) MA

agarinnu(m), *garinnu* O/jB 1. “womb” or transf. “mother” 2. in metallurgy “basin, crucible” 3. “(first) beer mash” [AGARIN_{4/5}; AMA.TÛN]; < Sum.

agarrûtu → *agru*

agāru(m) “to hire, rent” G (*a/u*) person, animal, ship, cart, house D OA = G N pass. of G, of person; > *agru*, *agirtum*, *agrûtu*; *āgirum*, *āgirtu*; *igru*; *munragru*; *nāgurtu*

ag(a)runnu “cella” jB; < Sum.

agasalakku(m), *agasaliliku(m)* (a kind of axe) O/jB [AGA.SILIG]; < Sum.; → *agû* I

agašgû “youngest son; junior, novice” jB, NA of scribe, physician etc.

agāšû; f. *agāšiya*; pl. *agāšunu* “that (one), those (ones)” NB; < *agâ* + *šû*, *ši*, *šunu*

agātali → *agâ*

agatukullu “butt end of a weapon” jB lex.; < Sum.

agāum → *agû* I

agbaru → *akbaru*

agg... also = *ana g...*

aggāgû “furious” jB; < *agāgu*

aggannu → *agannu*; *akkannu*

aggiš “furiously” Bab., NA; < *aggu*

aggu(m) “furious” Bab. mostly with *libbu* (“heart”); < *agāgu*; > *aggiš*; → *akku*

aggullu → *akkullu*

agiddû → *agittû*

āgilu, *ābi/ulu*, jB also *agillu*? “towman” of boat O/jB lex.

agirtum “hired maid-servant” O/jB; < *agāru*

āgirtu “(female) hirer, mistress” jB; < *agāru*

āgirum “hirer” OB [LÚ.ĤUN]; < *agāru*

agittû, *agiddû*, *egiddû* “headband; bandage” jB lex.; < Sum.

agîum → *agû* I

agriqqu → *abarikkum*

agru(m); pl. OB *agrû*, NA, NB *agrûtu*, NB also *agarrûtu* “hireling; hired man” [LÚ.ĤUN.GÁ; OB also ÉRIN.ĤUN.GÁ; NB also LÚ.A.GAR]; Bab., NA astr. “Aries” (constellation) [MUL.(LÚ.)ĤUN.(GÁ)]; < *agāru*; > *agrûtu*

agrunnu → *agarunnu*; *garunnu*

agrûtu “hire (contract)” M/NB; Am. “wages”; < *agru*

agû(m) I, OAKK *agāîum* “tiara, crown” [AGA] symbol of rule of god, king; transf. jB “corona” of planet, star, sun; OB om. “circle” of oil, incense; jB lex. “ring, band” round axe; < Sum.; → *agasalakku*

agû(m) II, *egû* “wave, flood” Bab. [A.GI₆.A; A.GU₄; A.GA] of river etc.; transf. ref. to wrath of gods, demons; < Sum.; → *binûtu*

agû III (a garment) jB lex.

agû → also *egu*

agubbû, *egubbû* “holy water vessel” jB [(DUG.)A.GÛB.BA]; < Sum.

agugillu ~ “sorcerer” jB; < Sum.; > *agugiltu*

agugiltu ~ “sorceress” jB; < *agugillu*

***agûgu** unattested; mng. unkn.

agûgûtu “status of *agûgu*” jB

aguhḡu(m); OAKK Hurr. pl. *aguhḡena* “sash, belt” OAKK, O/jB

agûnu “tiara” jB lex.

agurrutu → *gurrutu*

agurru(m) m. & f. 1. “baked brick” Bab., M/NA [SIG₄.AL.ÛR.RA; OB math. SIG₄.AL.ÛR₅.RA]; often coll.; O/MB also as unit of measurement; *a. uqni elleti* “blue-glazed brick”; *a. ešmarê* “yellow-glazed brick”; *a. ša atbari/pêle pešê/ašnugalli* “building block of basalt/white limestone/alabaster”; *a. kaspi ebbi* “slab of pure silver” 2. (an impost) NB

agusîgu → *husîgu*

aḡa in *aḡa aḡa* “one by one”? OA; < *aḡu* II

aḡa'is, *aḡāyiš* “each other, one another” Ass. as obj., NA *a. šabātu* “to join forces”; *ištu/itti a.* “together”; *urki a.* “one after the other”; *ana a.* “one another, together”; < *aḡu* I; > *aḡiš*; → *aḡāmiš*

aḡāmiš, Am., Bogh. *ḡa(m)miš*, NB also *aḡame(š)šu* “each other, one another” M/NB, occas. NA as obj.; as gen., NB *pūt a. našû* “they stand security mutually”; *kī a.* “together, at the same time”; *itti a.* “together”; *malla a.* “all together”; *arki a.* “one after the other”; *ana (muḡḡi) a.* “together”; *ana pāniltarši a.* “face to face”; *meḡret a.* “in the same way”; < *aḡu* I; → *aḡa'is*

aḡamma, jB also *aḡammu* “apart, separately” OA, occas. Bab., NA; < *aḡu* II

aḡannâ “on this bank” j/NB of river, marsh etc.; < *aḡu* II + *annû* I

aḡannumma → *aḡennâ*

aḡānu I “to another place” NB leg., divert property “elsewhere”; < *aḡu* II + *-ānu*

aḡānum II (a type of worker) Mari

aḡarātum “on the far bank” Mari; opp. → *aqdamātum*; < W.Sem.; → *aḡāru*

aḡarriš “in future” jB; < *aḡāru*

aḡarrum “later, thereafter” OB; opp. → *pānānu*; < *aḡāru*

aḡartiš “for the future” MB; < *aḡāru*

aḡāru(m) “to be behind” G Am. stat. only “is late, delayed” D trans. “hold back, delay” s.th.; intrans. “stay behind, delay, be in default”; stat. “is outstanding, overdue”; OB of days “are left, remain”; OA “set aside” statue? Š OAKK, jB? “make s.o./s.th. late”?; > *aḡrîtu*, *aḡrâ*, *aḡrûtu*, *aḡrâtaš*, *aḡrîtiš*, *aḡartiš*, *aḡertum*; *aḡarrum*, *aḡarriš*, *ḡaramma*; *aḡurrû*; *uḡḡuru*, *uḡḡurtu*; *uḡrû*; *uḡurrâ um*; *tēḡirtu*; → *aḡarātum*

aḡāta, *aḡāti/u* “in equal shares” NB; < *aḡu* I

aḡātatum “little sister” OB; < *aḡātu* I

aḡātu(m) I, NB *aḡattu*; pl. OA *aḡuātum*, OB *aḡḡātu* “sister” [NIN] “(natural) sister”; transf. OA as complimentary term; OB of f. subst.s *a. ... a.* “the one ... the other”; < *aḡu* I; > *aḡātûtu*, *aḡḡûtu* II, *aḡātatum*

aḡātu II 1. “bank” NA(roy. inscr.) of river, sea 2. MA pl. “sleeves” of garment 3. jB transf. ref. to moral transgression “limit”?; < *aḡu* II

aḡātu → also *aḡāta*; *aḡu* II 3

aḡātu → *aḡîtu*; *aḡû* I

aḡātûtu “sisterhood” Nuzi; < *aḡātu* I

aḡāzu(m) “to take; marry; learn” G (*a/u*) 1. of demons, diseases “seize, grasp” 2. of husband, also father-in-law “take (a woman in marriage),

marry” 3. “take notice of, learn” 4. “make s.th. o.’s own, acquire” 5. *puzram a.*, *marḡitu a.* “take refuge”; *ḡarrānam a.* “take to road” 6. j/NB *din PN a.* “take PN to law” 7. OB “take” troops (into battle), OA *rābišam a.* “take on as agent” 8. occas. ~ D “inlay” with metal Gt “be connected with; well versed in” D (OA infin. also *eḡḡuzum*) “mount, plate, inlay” with metal, stone (< *iḡzu* denom.) [GAR(RA)]; “marry” pl. Dt pass. of D Š 1. “make s.o. take s.th.” 2. “make s.o. marry” 3. “make s.o. learn”, “instruct, incite” s.o., “point out, incite to” s.o. 4. OAKK “make s.th. available” 5. → G 5 with *puzru* etc. “hide” s.th., s.o. 6. leg., *dinam š.* “institute proceedings against s.o.” 7. “ignite, set fire to” 8. stat. “has a right to, is entitled to” real estate 9. “have an object mounted in precious metal” Štn “instruct, inform s.o. repeatedly”; OB of disease “infect repeatedly” Št¹ OB “be instructed, incited”? Št² lex. “ignite” fire, “make” fire “catch” N pass. of G 2 “marry each other”; of fire etc. “catch, spread”; > *aḡiztu*, *aḡzûtu*; *iḡzu* I, *iḡzêtu*; *aḡizum*, *aḡizānu*; *aḡḡāzu*; *aḡuzzatu*; *tāḡāzu*, *tāḡāziš*; *tāḡīzu*; *uḡḡuzu*; *māḡāzu*, *māḡāziš*; *mušāḡizu*, *muštaḡizum*; *nanḡuzu*

aḡê “separately, by itself” O/jB, Bogh., NA; > *aḡennâ*; → *aḡu* II

aḡê'is → *aḡiš*

aḡennâ, *aḡennû*, Mari *aḡannumma* “each by it/himself, apart, separately” O/jB of persons, ingredients; jB of hair “in strands”; < *aḡê* + *annû* I

aḡertum, NB *aḡištu* “remainder” OB math., NB; < *aḡāru*

aḡḡ... also = *ana ḡ...*

aḡḡātu → *aḡātu* I

aḡḡāzu “the seizer” (a demon) jB [DİM.ME.LAGAB] 1. as demon often in incantations after Lamaštu and Labāšu 2. “jaundice” (the disease caused by the *a.* demon); < *aḡāzu*

aḡḡu “dry wood” jB lex.

aḡḡû → *aḡu* I

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aḡḡûtu(m) I “brotherhood” [ŠEŠ(.MEŠ)-; in PNs PAP.MEŠ] “(adopted) brotherhood”; “brotherly relations”; < *aḡu* I

aḡḡûtu(m) II “sisterhood” OB(Susa); < *aḡātu* I *aḡi* → *aḡu* I.II

aḡia “outside” j/NB; *aḡia aḡia* “each side” of; < *aḡu* II

aḡiātum → *aḡîtu*; *aḡû* I

agalapû in *mê a.* (a kind of impure water) jB med.

agālu(m) I, *agallu* “donkey” Bab., NA(lit.) [DÚSU]

agālu II (a temple employee) jB lex.

agāmi “today” Am.; < W.Sem.

agammu “marsh(es), lagoon” jB

agāmu “to be furious” Bab. G lex. only D MB in stat. “is infuriated”; > *tēgimtu*; *igimtu*

agāmu → also *akāmu* I

agana “well now, come on!” OB, Mari before prec., imper.; < *a* + *gana* (→ GAG §124b)

aganatallû → *agannutillû*

agannu, NB *agannu*; pl. usu. f. “bowl, cauldron” Qatna, M/NA, M/NB, Am., Nuzi for liquids; of copper, stone, clay

agannû; mostly m. pl. *agannûtu*; f. pl. *agannâlêti* “these” NB; < *agâ* + *annû* I

aga(n)nutillû, *aganatallû* “dropsy” M/NB [A.GA.NU.TIL-]; < Sum.

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aḡātu II 1. “bank” NA(roy. inscr.) of river, sea 2. MA pl. “sleeves” of garment 3. jB transf. ref. to moral transgression “limit”?; < *aḡu* II

aḡātu → also *aḡāta*; *aḡu* II 3

aḡātu → *aḡîtu*; *aḡû* I

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aḡê “separately, by itself” O/jB, Bogh., NA; > *aḡennâ*; → *aḡu* II

aḡê'is → *aḡiš*

aḡennâ, *aḡennû*, Mari *aḡannumma* “each by it/himself, apart, separately” O/jB of persons, ingredients; jB of hair “in strands”; < *aḡê* + *annû* I

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aḡḡu “dry wood” jB lex.

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aḡḡûtu(m) I “brotherhood” [ŠEŠ(.MEŠ)-; in PNs PAP.MEŠ] “(adopted) brotherhood”; “brotherly relations”; < *aḡu* I

aḡḡûtu(m) II “sisterhood” OB(Susa); < *aḡātu* I

aḡi → *aḡu* I.II

aḡia “outside” j/NB; *aḡia aḡia* “each side” of; < *aḡu* II

aḡiātum → *aḡîtu*; *aḡû* I

aḥirtum → aḥertum

aḥiš “on o.’s own” jB “alone”? of planet;
 < aḥu II ?

aḥiš, aḥē’iš, aḥiše, aḥiyāši “each other, one
 another” NA; (kī) a. “together”; issi a. →
 issaḥiš; ana a. “one another”; ina muḥḥi a.
 “one after the other”; < aḥā’iš

aḥištu → aḥertum

aḥītu(m) 1. “side”; also acc. aḥītam(ma), aḥīta
 as adv. “aside, on one side” 2. “surroundings,
 environment” NA pl. aḥīāte; esp. pl.
 “entourage, associates” 3. pl. OB ~ “extra
 shares”; “(strange, i.e.) unfortunate, adverse”
 events, omen(s) 4. sg. jB as subst.
 “misfortune”, “defamation” 5. OB “additional
 payment” of dues or perquisites; < aḥū I

aḥiu → aḥū I

aḥiyāši → aḥiš

āḥizānu(m), āḥiziānu “(the) one who marries/d”
 OB, MA; < āḥizu + -ān

aḥiztu “married woman”? jB; < aḥāzu

āḥizum “informed person”? Mari; < aḥāzu

aḥlamatti “in Aramaic” NB; < aḥlamā

aḥlamū (desig. for Aramaeans) M/NA, MB; OB
 as PN ?; lex. “Aramaic” language; > aḥlamatti

aḥmaḥam, aḥmaḥim “one another” OB(Susa);
 < aḥam + aḥu I; > aḥmāmu

aḥmāmu “one another” OB(Susa); also
 aḥmāmiš; ana a. “against each other”, also eli
 a.; mala a. “together, equally”; < aḥmaḥam

aḥnu → uḥnu

aḥrā → aḥrītu

aḥrātaš “for ever after” j/NB(lit.); a. nišī, a. ūmī
 “for posterity”; < aḥrītu

aḥrātu, aḥriātum → aḥrītu

aḥrītiš, aḥriātiš “for the future” O/jB in aḥrītiš
 ūmī “in future days”; < aḥrītu

aḥrītu f.; mostly pl. OB aḥriātum, M/NB aḥrātu
 “later time” Bab. aḥrāt ūmī “later days”; (nišī)

aḥrāti “posterity”; MB ana aḥrāti(ti) adv. “for
 the future”; < aḥāru; > aḥrātaš, aḥrītiš, aḥrātu

aḥrušhu (a vessel) O/MB(Alal.), Bogh. for
 liquids, solids; < Hurr.

aḥrūtu “descendants” jB lex.; < aḥrītu abstr.

aḥšad(a)rapannu “satrap (of the Persian
 empire)” NB; < OPers.

aḥu(m) I “brother” (st. constr. aḥi, OA aḥulū;
 nom. with pron. suff. aḥūni/ka; aḥī, aḥūa “my
 brother”, M/NB aḥūya; acc. aḥāka; st. abs. aḥ
 Oakk, OA in PN; du. aḥā OB; pl. aḥḥū,
 W.Sem. aḥāte, OB after numerals aḥānu; st.
 constr. aḥḥī OB all cases; with pron. suff.
 aḥḥūka) [ŠEŠ; OB also ŠEŠ.A.NI; PAP in later

PNs, NA] 1. “(natural) brother”; a. rabū/seḥru
 “older/younger brother”; a. abim “father’s
 brother, uncle” 2. transf. (address for people of
 equal rank); “colleague”; “fellow tribesman”; a.
 rabū “deputy teacher” 3. aḥum aḥam “one
 another, mutually”, also a. ana a., a. mala a., a.
 kīma a.; > aḥḥūtu I; aḥātu I etc.; aḥāte, aḥāmiš,
 aḥā’iš, aḥiš, aḥmaḥam, aḥmāmu; aḥū II;
 → aḥū

aḥu(m) II “arm, side” (st. constr. aḥ(i)) 1. “arm”,
 a. nadū “to ‘drop o.’s arm”, i.e. be lazy,
 negligent”, j/NB nadē a. rašū “to become
 negligent”; uppi a. “ampt”; birti a. “chest”?;
 transf. “arm, handle” of an instrument; OB du.
 transf. “strength, ability” 2. “side”; Bab. [GÚ]
 “shore” of sea, “bank” of river; “edge” of town,
 field; “wing” of army; “flank” of animal; of
 object, part of liver, other parts of body; a.
 šattim “turn, beginning of (financial) year”; a.
 ana a. “side by side”; (ina) a. jB as prep.
 “beside, at” 3. NB “part, share”, “one-half”; pl.
 f. aḥātu “partner, joint proprietor” 4. pl. m.
 aḥānu “arm fetters”? NB; “wings”? of a
 building jB 5. “sleeve (flap)” of garment
 M/NA, MB, Nuzi; > aḥū I, aḥiš?, aḥia, aḥa,
 aḥītu; aḥamma; aḥātu II, aḥānu I, aḥannā,
 aḥullā; → aḥē; aḥum; aḥunē

aḥū(m) I, Ass. aḥiu “outside(r), strange” [BAR]
 of person, also as subst. “stranger”; (desig. of
 planet =) Mars; of appearance “abnormal”; of
 textual passage “non-canonical, extraneous” [pl.
 also BAR.BAR]; < aḥu II + -ī; > aḥītu

*aḥū(m) II G not attested Gt OA, Am. “to
 fraternize, become brothers” Št “pair off with”,
 M/jB of stars, features in extispicy “stand
 opposite each other”; of enemies “join forces,
 conspire” N MB(Alal.) “fraternize”; < aḥu I
 denom.; > aḥū, aḥūtu; šutāḥū

aḥū → also ḥaḥū

aḥula, aḥulamma “alas!” NA, also in PNs

aḥulab → aḥulap

aḥulabakku “lamentation with aḥulap-
 exclamations” jB lex.; < aḥulap + -akku

aḥulamma → aḥula

aḥulap (or aḥulab), OB also aḥulup, OB lex.
 aḥulapum “(it is) enough!” Oakk, Bab.; as
 declaration of clemency by god, as petition for
 clemency by worshipper; jB šam a. (a plant
 name); > aḥulabakku

aḥullā, aḥullū, NB aḥullūa “on the other bank;
 on the other side, beyond” j/NB, occas. NA;
 < aḥu II + ullū I

aḥulup → aḥulap

aḥum “separately, besides” OA; → aḥu II

aḥunē “separately, individually” OB; > aḥunēš;
 → aḥu II

aḥunēš “individually” Mari; < aḥunē + -iš

aḥurrū “junior” jB 1. “social inferior”
 2. “younger child”; < aḥāru

aḥussu → uḥultu

aḥušhu (a wooden object) MB(Alal.), Nuzi;
 < Hurr.

aḥuššu → amuššu

aḥuš’u (a poet. epith. of copper) jB lex.

aḥuzzatu “marriage gift; marriage-like
 protection” MA, MB; < aḥāzu

aḥzūtu “mounting(s)” of metal objects M/NB;
 < aḥāzu

ai I, ē (before consonant), ā, ya “not” 1. Oakk,
 OA, O/jB vetitive ptcl. before pret. “may (you,
 he etc.) not ...” (→ GAG §§81i, k, 154c); OA
 before perf., stat.; jB in denial ai addin “I
 certainly did not give” 2. OA double neg. ē lā
 with 2 pers. pret. = strong pos. exhortation
 “definitely” 3. “no!” O/jB usu. before a voc.;
 Am. before proh.

ai II, ā, ayyi, ayya/ū “alas!” Bab.

ai III “where?” Oakk in PNs; OB lex.; > ēm;
 → ayyikiām etc.

aigalluḥu (a horned animal)? Am., Nuzi

a’īlu → awīlu

a’īluttu → awilūtum

ainibu → yānibu

aiwa (a cereal foodstuff) Nuzi; < Hurr.

akā adv. mng. unkn. Bogh.

akabbu (or akappu, agabb/ppu) (a tree) Nuzi

aka(k)ku in a. nāri (a plant name) jB lex.

akalu(m), aklu(m) [NINDA; NB also NINDA.ḪIA,
 NINDA.MEŠ] 1. “bread, loaf; food” [→ also
 kusāpu 2]; a. ḥarrāni “journey bread”, a. ginē
 “offering bread”; a. tumri “charcoal baked
 bread”; jB bēl a. “guest” (or read kusāpu ?)
 2. NB (a small unit of capacity) [for NINDA as
 length measure → ginindanakku ?] 3. MB
 “expenditure”?; < akālū

akālū(m) “to eat” G (a/u) [GU7] 1. of men,
 animals “eat, feed on”; of baby tulāša a. “feed
 (from) her breast”; “bite” o.’s lips 2. transf. of
 fire, god causing disease, pest, enemy
 “consume, devastate”; of pain, grief “consume;
 irritate, hurt” part of body 3. “soak up” liquid,
 “absorb” fat 4. “use up, spend” money 5. “have
 usufruct of, enjoy” field, agricultural product,
 share, booty 6. in idioms → asakku II, ikkibu,
 karšu; OB math. of wall etc. “decrease in
 width” Gtn iter. of G [GU7-GU7] Gt of lands
 “ravage each other”; of stars “cover, absorb

each other” Š caus. of G [GU7] “make” men,
 animals, fire “eat, feed on, consume” food,
 medication, goods, booty, lands; “steep” an
 object in liquid; OA “satisfy” a claimant; jB stat.
 “is infected” with a disease Št [GU7] OB math.
 “multiply together”, freq. “square” measured
 lengths N pass. of G [GU7]; > akalu; aklu;
 ākilu, ākiltum, akkilu; akiltu; iklu II, ikiltu;
 akussu, ukultu, uklu II; ukullū I; mākalum,
 mākalu, mākalu; tākalu?; tākultu; šukulu,
 šukultu; mušākilu, mušākilūtum; → musakkiltu

akalūtu(m) ~ “tree” O/jB; → kalātu II

akā(m)mu “granary”? jB lex.

akāmu I, aḡāmu “dust-cloud, mist” jB;
 < akāmu II

akāmu II mng. uncert. jB G stat. only, of moon;
 > akāmu I; D → wakāmum

akāmu → also akammu

akanna I, kannā/ā, ekannam “so, thus” MA,
 M/NB, Am., Bogh., Ug., introducing dir.
 speech; k.-ma “just so, similarly”; < akīkī +
 anna

akanna II, akannu/ī “here” M/NB, jB; an(a) a.
 “hither”; MB with adi → akanni; < Aram.;
 > akannaka

akannaka, akannaku(nu) “there” NB;
 < akanna II + -kal-kunu

akannama, kannama “similarly, likewise” Am.,
 Bogh., Ug.

akanni “now” M/NA; MA anakanni, NA also
 adīlu(n)akanni, MB adikanna “till now, so far”

akanni → also akanna II

akannu → akanna II

akānu → akkannu

akānu “hither, this way” MB; < akī + -ānu

akappu → akabbu

akaru mng. unkn. jB lex.

akāšu(m) “to walk, go” Bab., O/MA G (u/u)
 [DU] of messenger, person, snake Gt “go
 away” D “drive away, expel” person, disease,
 demon; ~ “press, push away” part of liver; OA
 stat. of tablet “is mislaid”? Dtn iter. of D
 Dt pass. of D “be expelled, driven off”;
 > ukkušu

akatu mng. unkn. jB lex.

akāwa “on (this) side” Nuzi; < Hurr.

akayū → kayyu

akbaru(m), akkabaru, agbaru “jerboa”? Bab.,
 NA as food; as fPN, also Akbartum

akē → kē

akī, akkī “as” NA, NB 1. prep. (alternating with
 → kī) “like, in accordance with; (in sub-
 stitution) for”; akī arḥi “per month” 2. conj. of

aḥirtum → aḥertum

aḥiš “on o.’s own” jB “alone”? of planet;
< aḥu II ?

aḥiš, aḥē’iš, aḥiše, aḥiyāši “each other, one another” NA; (kī) a. “together”; issi a. → issaḥiš; ana a. “one another”; ina muḥḥi a. “one after the other”; < aḥā’iš

aḥištu → aḥertum

aḥītu(m) 1. “side”; also acc. aḥītam(ma), aḥīta as adv. “aside, on one side” 2. “surroundings, environment” NA pl. aḥīāte; esp. pl. “entourage, associates” 3. pl. OB ~ “extra shares”; “(strange, i.e.) unfortunate, adverse” events, omen(s) 4. sg. jB as subst. “misfortune”, “defamation” 5. OB “additional payment” of dues or perquisites; < aḥū I

aḥiu → aḥū I

aḥiyāši → aḥiš

āḥizānu(m), āḥiziānu “(the) one who marries/d” OB, MA; < āḥizu + -ān

aḥiztu “married woman”? jB; < aḥāzu

āḥizum “informed person”? Mari; < aḥāzu

aḥlamatti “in Aramaic” NB; < aḥlamā

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aḥnu → uḥnu

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aḥrātaš “for ever after” j/NB(lit.); a. niši, a. ūmī “for posterity”; < aḥrītu

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aḥrītiš, aḥriātiš “for the future” O/jB in aḥrītiš ūmī “in future days”; < aḥrītu

aḥrītu f.; mostly pl. OB aḥriātum, M/NB aḥrātu “later time” Bab. aḥrāt ūmī “later days”; (niši) aḥrāti “posterity”; MB ana aḥrāti(ti) adv. “for the future”; < aḥāru; > aḥrātaš, aḥrītiš, aḥrātu

aḥrušḥu (a vessel) O/MB(Alal.), Bogh. for liquids, solids; < Hurr.

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aḥum “separately, besides” OA; → aḥu II

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akālū(m) “to eat” G (a/u) [GU7] 1. of men, animals “eat, feed on”; of baby tulāša a. “feed (from) her breast”; “bite” o.’s lips 2. transf. of fire, god causing disease, pest, enemy “consume, devastate”; of pain, grief “consume; irritate, hurt” part of body 3. “soak up” liquid, “absorb” fat 4. “use up, spend” money 5. “have usufruct of, enjoy” field, agricultural product, share, booty 6. in idioms → asakku II, ikkibu, karṣu; OB math. of wall etc. “decrease in width” Gtn iter. of G [GU7-GU7] Gt of lands “ravage each other”; of stars “cover, absorb

each other” Š caus. of G [GU7] “make” men, animals, fire “eat, feed on, consume” food, medication, goods, booty, lands; “steep” an object in liquid; OA “satisfy” a claimant; jB stat. “is infected” with a disease Št [GU7] OB math. “multiply together”, freq. “square” measured lengths N pass. of G [GU7]; > akalu; aklu; ākilu, ākiltum, akkilu; akiltu; iklu II, ikiltu; akussu, ukultu, uklu II; ukullū I; mākalum, mākalu, mākalū; tākalu?; tākultu; šukulu, šukultu; mušākilu, mušākilūtum; → musakkiltu

akalūtu(m) ~ “tree” O/jB; → kalātu II

akā(m)mu “granary”? jB lex.

akāmu I, aḡāmu “dust-cloud, mist” jB; < akāmu II

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akāmu → also akammu

akanna I, kannā/ā, ekannam “so, thus” MA, M/NB, Am., Bogh., Ug., introducing dir. speech; k.-ma “just so, similarly”; < akīkī + anna

akanna II, akannu/i “here” M/NB, jB; an(a) a. “hither”; MB with adi → akanni; < Aram.; > akannaka

akannaka, akannaku(nu) “there” NB; < akanna II + -kal-kunu

akannama, kannama “similarly, likewise” Am., Bogh., Ug.

akanni “now” M/NA; MA anakanni, NA also adīlu(n)akanni, MB adikanna “till now, so far”

akanni → also akanna II

akannu → akanna II

akānu → akkannu

akānu “hither, this way” MB; < akī + -ānu

akappu → akabbu

akaru mng. unkn. jB lex.

akāšu(m) “to walk, go” Bab., O/MA G (u/u) [DU] of messenger, person, snake Gt “go away” D “drive away, expel” person, disease, demon; ~ “press, push away” part of liver; OA stat. of tablet “is mislaid”? Dtn iter. of D Dt pass. of D “be expelled, driven off”; > ukkušu

akatu mng. unkn. jB lex.

akāwa “on (this) side” Nuzi; < Hurr.

akayū → kayyu

akbaru(m), akkabaru, agbaru “jerboa”? Bab., NA as food; as fPN, also Akbartum

akē → kē

akī, akkī “as” NA, NB 1. prep. (alternating with → kī) “like, in accordance with; (in substitution) for”; akī arḥi “per month” 2. conj. of

time "as soon as, when"; *akī ša* "just as, in the way that"; < *ana* I + *kī*; > *akānu*; → *akanna* I
akia "in the following way" M/NA, Bogh.; → *kiam*
akiltu "expended goods, consumption" NA; < *akālu*; → *aklu*
ākiltum f. 'that eats' OB om. mng. uncl. of pest; < *akālu*
ākilu(m) "that eats, eating; eater, devourer" 1. Mari rit. (a cultic performer) 2. jB of lion, desig. of the jackal 3. O/jB "caterpillar"; < *akālu*
akūtu(m); pl. *akiātu/i*, NB *akāte* (a cultic festival) OAKk, Bab., NA [Ā.KI.IT; A.KI.TU; Ā.KI.TUM] MB onwards freq. celebrated at the New Year; *ūm/isin akīti* "akūtu day/festival"; also in PN; jB, NA (*bīt*) a. "akūtu festival building"; a. *šēri* "a. in the countryside"; *bāb* a. "akūtu gate"
akk... also = *ana k...*
akkabaru → *akbaru*
akkadattu "in Akkadian" NB
akkadiya "cock, rooster"; < Akkade (Aram. form)
akkadū(m), OA gen. *akkidiyē*; f. *akkadītu(m)* "from Akkade, made in Akkade, Akkadian" [URI.(KI)] of language; furniture, boats, cloth; jB lex. (a breed of sheep); < Akkade + -i
akkā'i, *akkāya* "how?" (interrog. ptcl.) j/NB; NB a. *kī* (conj.) 1. "how" 2. "as soon as, when"
akkā'iki "how much, how many?" NB; < *akkā'i* + *kī*
akkamdaš, *akkandaš*, *anakandaš* "spoke (of a wheel)" MB; < Kass.
akkannu, *a(k)kānu* 1. "wild ass" M/jB 2. (a breed of horses) Nuzi 3. (a bird) jB
akkāya → *akkā'i*
akkē → *kē*
akkī → *akī*
akkīam → *kīam*
akkidiyē → *akkadū*
akkilu(m) "eater" O/jB of lion "(man) eating"; < *akālu*
akkīma → *kīma* 9
akku "furious" NA; < Aram.; → *aggu*
akkū → *kūm*
akkū, *akū* "owl" jB lex., NA
akkullakku (or *aqqullakku*) (a vegetable) jB lex.; < *akkullu*
akkullānu (or *aqqullānu*) (a copper object)? jB lex.; NA as PN
akkullātu pl. tant. "clods"? of field NB
akkullu (or *aqqullu*), *agqullu*, pl. f., occas. m. "hatchet, pick(axe), adze" Bab., NA [(GIŠ.)NIG.GUL]; < Sum.; > *akkullakku*

akla "apart from" (prep.) jB erron.? **aklabū** (a plant) jB lex.
aklu(m) "eaten, consumed" O/MB; OB *aklam* *išātim* "consumed by fire"; MB "expended" commodities; < *akālu*; → *akiltu*
aklu → also *akalu*; *waklum*
akmu mng. unkn. jB lex.
aksuppu → *askuppu*
akšu, *ekšu*, arch. *wakšum* ~ "brazen, dangerous" O/jB of enemies, mountains, illness; < *ekēšu*; > *ekšiš*
aktam, *atkam* (a medicinal plant) jB lex., med.; *zēr* a. "seed of a."
akū I "weak, powerless, humble" M/NB, jB; > *akūtu* I; → *makū* I?
akū(m) II "cripple" Bab.; > *akūtu* II
akū III ~ "mooring pole"? jB lex.
akū → also *akkū*
akukarumma in a. *epēšu* "to redeem" Nuzi; < Hurr.
akukia in a. ... a. "so much ... so much" MA (→ GAG §117e appendix)
akukūtu; jB obl. pl. *akukāti* "firebrand" Bogh., jB; astr. "red glow in sky" (freq. wr. ḪA-ḪA-ḪA-tum = 'a4-ku6-ku6-tum)
akullu in *bīu* a. (part of an elaborate house) NA
akullū → *ukullū* I
akūnu (a vessel for liquids) Am.; < Eg.
akussu → *ukultu*
akušimu, (a) *kušimānu*, *kuršimatu* (a plant) O/jB lex., med.
akuttu (a part of a waggon) jB lex.; < Sum.
akūtu I "powerlessness"; < *akū* I abstr.
akūtu II "disablement" jB; a. *alākum* "to become crippled"; < *akū* II abstr.
al → *ali* I; *alla* 1; *eli*
aladiru, *ladiru* (a plant) jB lex., med.
aladlammū "human-headed bull-colossus" M/jB(Ass.), NA [dĀLAD.dLAMMA]; < Sum.
alādu → *walādum*
alahhinu(m), *alḫenu*, NA *lahhinu* "miller"? Ass.; NA (an official in temple service); OA *rabi* a. (an official); > *alahhinūtum*; *lahhinatu*
alahhinūtum (office of the a.) OA
alahittu mng. unkn. jB
alaknu (a kind of rush) jB lex.
alaktu(m), *alkatu*; pl. → *alkakātu* "way, course" [A.RÁ] 1. "gait" of man, animal; "route, journey" of gods, people, a. *parāsu* "to break/interrupt s.o.'s course"; "course" of stars, water; of illness, fire 2. OA, jB transf. "way of life, behaviour", a. *še'ū(m)* "to look after s.o." 3. Bab., NA "business trip, caravan"; < *alāku*

alāku(m) "to go" G (*illak, illik*; perf. *ittalak* (→ GAG §97n)) [DU] 1. of person, animal; + vent. "come", jB imper. *alka* "well, now then!"; + *ana* "go to" somewhere, + dat. pron. suff. "to" s.o.; "move along, walk"; *ana šimūl/šimāti* a. "go to o.'s destiny, die"; OB a. *epēšum* "travel"; MA (of horses) "trot"?; *warkil/ana pi* ... a. "follow, serve" s.o.; → *dinānu*; as ptp. *ālik maḥri* "who walks in front" = "predecessor" [IGI.DU]; *ālik pānim* "who walks before" = "leader, predecessor" (→ *ālik-pānūtu*); *ālik arki* "successor" 2. of letters, tablets etc. "arrive"; of military campaign, vehicles, celestial bodies "move"; of wind "blow"; of rain "fall"; of incense, radiance "spread"; of skin, flesh etc. "flake off"; of liquids "flow"; of time "pass" 3. with internal objects; + *idu* "go at s.o.'s side" = "come to s.o.'s aid"; "go on, along" a way, path, road, "pass through" the desert; *šiddam pūtam* a. "go length and width" of an area = "survey" a field 4. *ilka* a. "perform (military) service"; *dikātu* a. "report for call-up"; NB *našpartu* a. "fulfil an order, manage/run a business" 5. with abstr. noun ending in -*ūtu* and before adv. "become" 6. misc.: of price "be current, in force", of commodity "be worth, fetch"; of interest "accumulate"; of (ominous) signs "appear"; "be appropriate, possible, available"; of greed "aim at" silver; *ana pānišu/ša* a. "advance, grow larger"; NB math. X GAM/A.RÁ/ana Y a. "multiply X by Y" 7. NA with ellipsis of *qabā'u* freq. before dir. speech Gtn [DU.DU] "go, come repeatedly; roam about, wander", *muttallik muši* [LÚ.GE6.A.DU.DU; (LÚ.)GE6.DU.DU] "who walks around during the night" = "night-watchman"; OB of leg muscles "twitch persistently" Gt "go off, away" (→ GAG §92e) differentiation between pret. of Gt and perf. of G difficult Š caus. of G [DU] with abstr. noun ending in -*ūtu* or adv. "make s.o./s.th. (become)" s.th.; stat. "is appropriate, suitable" [TUM.MA]; > *alaktu*, *alkakātu*, *ilkaḫātu*; *ilku* I, *alku* I; *āliku*, *āliku*, *ālikūtu*, *ālikānum*, *ālik-pānūtu*; *allaku*, *allāku*; *mālu* I; *muttalliku*; *muttallikū*; *šūlu*; *tālu*; *tallaku*, *tallakku*
alāla/i → *alālu* I
alallu(m), *elallu* (a stone) Bab. mag., also used in building
alallū I, *elallū* "drain, pipe" O/jB [ĀLAL]; → *alū* IV
alallū II, *alū*, *elū* (device for hoisting water) O/jB; < Sum.
alallū III (a plant) jB

alālu I, *alāla/i*, *alili* (a work cry), "work song" M/NB, NA esp. a. *š/sasū* "to sing a work song"; > *alālu* III?
alālu(m) II, *halālum* "to hang up, suspend" Bab. G (*alu*, pres. OB *i'allal*, jB *illal*) "hang (up)" people as punishment, "hang up, suspend" objects; stat. OB ext. "is 'hanging'" (wr. *halil* etc.) Gt "be tangled; be allied with" also in PNs OAKk, OB D stat. only ext. "is hung (about) with" s.th. Dt pass. of D Š jB in *qāta šūlulu* "stay o.'s hand" N of objects "be hung up"; of lamentation "hang (in the air)"?; > *mālaltu*; *ma'lalum*?
alālu III O/jB G not attested Gt "to sing a joyful song; boast" Š "exult, celebrate" Štn iter. of Š; < *alālu* I denom.?; > *elēlu* I, *elēlānu*; *alilu*; *illatu* II; *mušahlilu*
alamattu → *almattu*
alamdimmū → *alandimmū*
alamgātu f. pl. "sculptures" MA; < Sum.? **alamgū** "seal-cutter" jB lex.; < Sum.
alamittu, *elamittu*, *ḫulamē/itu*, MA *alamūtu* (a wild species of date palm) MA, j/NB
alamū (an aquatic plant)? M/NA, jB as drug
alamūtu → *alamittu*
alandimmū (or *alamdimmū*) "physique, form" jB [ALAN.DIM(.A/MA)] esp. in physiognomic omens; < Sum.
alānu → *aliānu*
ālānū(m); f. *ālānūtu* "living in a (foreign) place, abroad, exile" O/jB, Mari, MA in fPN; < *ālu* I + -*ān* + -*i*
alappānu, *labh/ppānu* 1. O/jB lex. "sweet pomegranate" 2. O/jB, Mari, NA (a sweet beer) in (*šikar*) I; Mari *ša* a. "(female) brewer"
alapū, j/NB, NA also *el(a)pū*, *elappū*, *anapū* (an aquatic plant, phps.) "seaweed; algae" Bab., NA
alāpu(m) G mng. uncl. jB Št OB "to make immovable, paralyse" part of body; > *alpu* II; *nēlepu*?
alāpu → also *elēpu*
alašū "Cypriot" Mari; < Alašia
alātu(m) (var. of *la'ātu*) "to swallow (up)" Bab. G (*u/u*) ext., transf. of parts of the body or foetus "absorb" D ~ G, jB also transf. "suppress" revolt; > *ma'lātu*; → *halātum*
alātū (a social class, palace dependant?) Nuzi
alā'u ~ "to lick" G jB lex. Št → *šutelū'u*
ālāyū "citizen, (dependent) villager" O/jB, MA; < *ālu* I + -*ay*; > *ālāyātu*; → *ālūm*
ālāyū → also *allī'ayya*

time "as soon as, when"; *akī ša* "just as, in the way that"; < *ana* I + *kī*; > *akānu*; → *akanna* I
akia "in the following way" M/NA, Bogh.; → *kiam*
akiltu "expended goods, consumption" NA; < *akālu*; → *aklu*
ākiltum f. 'that eats' OB om. mng. uncl. of pest; < *akālu*
ākilu(m) "that eats, eating; eater, devourer" 1. Mari rit. (a cultic performer) 2. jB of lion, desig. of the jackal 3. O/jB "caterpillar"; < *akālu*
akūtu(m); pl. *akiātu/i*, NB *akāte* (a cultic festival) OAKk, Bab., NA [Ā.KI.IT; A.KI.TU; Ā.KI.TUM] MB onwards freq. celebrated at the New Year; *ūm/isin akīti* "akūtu day/festival"; also in PN; jB, NA (*bīt*) a. "akūtu festival building"; a. *šēri* "a. in the countryside"; *bāb* a. "akūtu gate"
akk... also = *ana k...*
akkabaru → *akbaru*
akkadattu "in Akkadian" NB
akkadiya "cock, rooster"; < Akkade (Aram. form)
akkadū(m), OA gen. *akkidiyē*; f. *akkadītu(m)* "from Akkade, made in Akkade, Akkadian" [URI.(KI)] of language; furniture, boats, cloth; jB lex. (a breed of sheep); < Akkade + -i
akkā'i, *akkāya* "how?" (interrog. ptcl.) j/NB; NB a. *kī* (conj.) 1. "how" 2. "as soon as, when"
akkā'iki "how much, how many?" NB; < *akkā'i* + *kī*
akkamdaš, *akkandaš*, *anakandaš* "spoke (of a wheel)" MB; < Kass.
akkannu, *a(k)kānu* 1. "wild ass" M/jB 2. (a breed of horses) Nuzi 3. (a bird) jB
akkāya → *akkā'i*
akkē → *kē*
akkī → *akī*
akkīam → *kīam*
akkidiyē → *akkadū*
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alamū (an aquatic plant)? M/NA, jB as drug
alamūtu → *alamittu*
alandimmū (or *alamdimmū*) "physique, form" jB [ALAN.DIM(.A/MA)] esp. in physiognomic omens; < Sum.
alānu → *aliānu*
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alāpu → also *elēpu*
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alātū (a social class, palace dependant?) Nuzi
alā'u ~ "to lick" G jB lex. Št → *šutelū'u*
ālāyū "citizen, (dependent) villager" O/jB, MA; < *ālu* I + -*ay*; > *ālāyātu*; → *ālūm*
ālāyū → also *allī'ayya*

ālāyūtu "status of dependent villager" MA;
< *ālāyū*

aldu → *waldum*

aldū(m) "(grain) quota" O/jB; [AL.DÜ] esp. for sowing; < Sum.

alê → *ali* I

algamišu, *algamešu*, *algamisu* (a kind of stone) jB [NA4.AL.GAMES]; → *gamêsu*

algarsurrû "drumstick"? OB lex.; < Sum.

algumes (or *algorit*?) (a piece of jewellery)? jB/NA

alhenû → *alahhinu*

ali I, *alê*, *al*, NB *alu* "where?" O/Akk, Ass., O/jB 1. "where?" 2. conj. "where(ever)" OA, OB(lit.) 3. prep. "at the place of" OA before infin.; > *alumma*

ali II ~ "surely" Mari

aliānu, *alānu* (a tree) O/jB lex.

ālīdānu "progenitor" MA; < *walādum*

alidni, *aridni* (a plant) jB lex.

ālidu → *wālidum*

ālīdūtu in *lā ālīdūtu* "sterility" jB; < *wālidum*

ālīkānum "traveller" OB; < *ālīkum* + *-ān*

ālīk-pānūtu "going in front, leadership" NB; < *ālīk pāni* abstr. (→ *alāku* G 1)

ālīktum 'going; goer' f. 1. Mari ~ "flying column" 2. jB lex. (a kind of bow) 3. (a kind of metal weapon); < *ālīku*

ālīku(m) 'going; goer' 1. adj. jB, NA "moving, walking"; "falling out" of hair; "alight" of stove; Mari "appropriate" 2. subst. OA, O/jB "traveller, messenger" 3. Nuzi, jB → *šēru* 4; < *alāku* ptc.

ālīkūtu subst. 'going' = "philandering" jB; *ālīkūt mahri* "precedence"; < *ālīku* abstr.

ālīlānu (a tree) jB lex.

ālīli → *alālu* I

ālīlu(m), *elīlu* (or *ālēlīlu*); f. *alēlītu* ~ "powerful" Bab., NA as epith. of deities, kings, warriors; < *alālu* III

alimbū (a (mythical?) bovid) jB lex.; < Sum.

alimu ~ "honoured, of high rank" jB; < Sum.

alīq pī → *līqu* I

ālī(s)su → *wālidum*

ālīšam "village by village" OB, Mari; < *ālu* I + *-išam*

ālīttiš in *lā ālīttiš* "like a barren woman" jB; < *wālitum*

ālittu → *wālitum*

alītum → *elītu*

alium → *elū* II

ālium "citizen, local" OA, in pl.; < *ālu* I; → *ālāyū*

alkakātu(m) pl. "ways of life; actions, behaviour" Bab.(lit.) of gods, demons, people; < *alaktu* irreg. pl.; → *ilkakātu* I

alkanniwe (part of a vehicle) Nuzi; < Hurr.

alkatu → *alaktu*

alku I "state service" NA(lit.); < *alāku*

alku II "course" of canal, "region along the bank" NB; < Aram.

all... also = *ana* I...

alla "beyond; apart from" j/NB 1. prep. (also wr. *al*) "beyond, past; more than; apart from"; in comparative clauses instead of *eli* 2. before prep.: *alla ana*, *alla ina* "beyond, past; apart from" 3. adv. "instead, rather"; < *ana* I + *lā*; → *allānum*

allaharum → *annuharu*

allak "hub (of a wheel)" M/jB lex.

allakkāniš → *allānu* I

allaku "always moving" M/jB; < *alāku*

allāku "traveller, messenger; agent" j/NB; < *alāku*

allallu I (a kind of bird) jB

allallu II, *allallū* ~ "powerful" j/NB epith. of gods

allalu mng. unkn. jB lex.

allāmi → *allū* II

allān → *allānum*

Allānātum (an Ass. month name) O/MA, jB lex.

allānu(m) I "oak; acorn" [GIŠ/Ú.AL.LA.AN]; jB as drug; OA pl. *allānū* "oak-resin"; med. [NAGAR(-); GIŠ.LAM.MAR] "(suppository shaped like) acorn"; *a. Kaniš*, *allakkāniš* "Kaniš-oak" (a tree)

allānu II (a garment) MA

allānu III (a prof.)? M/NB also as PN

allānu IV pl.? (a small measured amount) NB

allānum, *allān* adv. "from there" OA, also *allānumma*; as prep. + subst. or, also NB, pron. suff. "beyond, over and above, apart from"; < *allū* I + *-ānum*; → *alla*; *ellān*?

allapak conj. "when"? jB lex.

allattūrum (a small pipe) OB; < Sum.

allatu → *illatu* I

allēmi → *allū* II

alli'ayya, jB *ālāyū* "driveller" O/jB lex.

allikāmma "somewhere else" Nuzi; < *allū* I

allitiš "the day after tomorrow" OA; < *allū* I; → *lidiš*; *ullitiš*

allu(m) I "hoe, pickaxe" O/Akk, OA, Bab. [GIŠ.AL] as agricultural and building tool; *a. našū* "to bear the hoe", *a. šutruku* "to make the

hoe ring out"; as symbol of Ninurta, also Eg. royal emblem; *ša a.* "labourer" OB lex.; < Sum.

allum II (a type of coefficient) OB math.

allu(m) → also *ellu* I; *ullumma*

allū(m) I "that (one)" Nuzi, Ug., jB (= *ullū* I); > *allānum*, *allitiš*; *allikāmma*, *allukā*

allū II, *allūmi*, *allēmi*, *allāmi*, *illūmi* ~ "certainly; furthermore" Am.; < W.Sem.

alludānu (a meteor. phenomenon) jB om.

alluhappu "(a kind of) hunting net; (a net-like sack)" jB [SA.AL.ḤAB]; *ḏa.* (a demon); < Sum.

alluharum → *annuharu*

allukā "there" Nuzi; < *allū* I

allūmi → *allū* II

allumzali → *alluzu*

allunātu → *alluttu*

allūru (a ceremonial dress) MB(Alal.), Nuzi, jB lex.; < Hurr.?

alluttu(m), lex. also *allu'u*; pl. *allunātu(m)* "crab" j/NB; as animal; as figurine etc.; astr. "(constellation) Cancer", also another star [MUL.AL.LUL; MUL.NAGAR]; OA pl. "tongs, pincers"?; < Sum.; → *kušā*

allu'tu, *alūtu* (a plant) jB lex.

allu'u → *alluttu*

alluzu, *allumzali* (a spiny plant) M/jB lex., med.; root, seed as drug

almānu(m) "widower" Mari; jB *ḏa.* as DN (name of star); > *almānūtu*, *almattu*

almānūtu "widow(er)hood" jB in *a. alāku* "to enter *a.*"; Nuzi "widow's allowance"; < *almattu*, *almānu* abstr.

almattu(m), NB also *alamattu*; pl. *almanātu(m)* "widow" Bab., MA [NU.MU.SU; MUNUS.NU. KÚŠ.Ú; MA MUNUS.NU.KÚŠ.KU]; astr. (a star); > *almānūtu*

almīn "without number, innumerable" j/NB(lit.); < *al* (→ *eli*?) + *mīnu* II

almū mng. unkn. jB lex.; epith. of deity

alningu, *alnikkum* (a spice) O/Akk, OB; also a mineral?

alpu(m) I "bull, ox" [GU4; coll. pl. GU4.ḪI.A; NA usu. GU4.(NÍTA.)MEŠ]; *a. mē*, *a. nāri* "water, river ox"; *a. kiši* "water buffalo"? jB; *a. šadē* (a wild animal) Am.; *a. epinnim* "plough ox"; *a. warkatim* [GU4.(Á.)ÜR.RA] "rear ox (of team)"; math. *pūt alpim* 'ox's forehead', i.e. "trapezoid" [SAG.KI.GU4]; → *rē'i-alpūtu*

alpu II ~ "threatening" jB lex.; < *alāpu*

alsudilū (a primitive farming tool) jB lex.; < Sum.

altalū ~ "forest" jB lex.

altammu → *aštammu*

alta(p)pipu (a box or chest) Am.; < Hurr.?

altapūtu → *iltappu*

altarru I "strong, heroic" jB lex.

alta(r)ru(m) II "assigned work" O/jB; < Sum.

alti "well, now then!" jB; < Sum.

alti → also *aššatu*

altikkarum mng. unkn. OB lex.

altu → *waštum*

alu → *ali* I

alū I, *elū* "bull of heaven" jB myth. figure; astr. sign of the zodiac, constellation "Taurus" [MUL.GU4.AN.NA]

alū II (an evil demon) M/jB, Bogh., NA [A.LÁ; occas. U18.LU]; < Sum.

alū(m) III (a kind of drum) Bab. [GIŠ.Á.LÁ]; < Sum.

alū IV, *elū* ~ "pipe" Bab. "(clay) pipe, drain?"; lex. "wind-pipe"; < Sum.; → *alallū* I

alū → also *alallū* II; *elū* II, III

ālu(m) I m., Am. occas. f.; pl. *ālū*, *ālānu*, OB freq. *ālānū* "village, town, city" [URU.(KI); pl. OB occas. URU.DIDLI.BI.KI.; later freq. URU.MEŠ; also URU.URU; URU.DIDLI] "city" opp. to country (*šēru*); OB *ša libb-ālim* "town-dweller"; *ā. bēlūti*, *ā. šarrūti* etc. "capital, royal city"; of sectors *ā. elū* "upper city", (*āl*) *libb(i) āli* "inner city", esp. of Aššur; "municipality, city authorities", *ā. ū rabiānum/šibūtu* "city and mayor/elders"; OA *ālum* "the City" = Aššur; > *ālū*, *ālūm*, *ālāyū*, *ālāyūtu*, *ālānū*, *ālīšam*; *ša-muḫḫi-ālūtu*

ālu(m) II, *ēlu* "ram" O/Akk, Mari, Qatna, MA, M/jB, Am., Bogh. [(UDU.)A.LU(M)] also as ornament

ālū(m); pl. *ālīūtum* "townsman" OA; < *ālu* I

ālu ~ "to cut"? jB lex.

a'lu ~ "tribe, confederation"? jB(Ass.) [GIŠ.DA]; < W.Sem.?

alulūtum, jB *lulūtu* (a kind of mineral)? OB math., jB

alumma "wherever"? jB; < *ali* I

alupathī (a topog. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

alūtu (a kind of soup) jB lex.

alūtu → also *allu'tu*

ālūtu → *ša-muḫḫi-ālūtu*

aluzinnu I. ~ "buffoon, clown" Bab. 2. (a plant) Bogh.; > *lezēnu*?

alzibadar (colour desig. for horses) MB, also name of horse; < Kass.

-am, *-a* I. "to me" (1 sg. dat. suff.) 2. vent. affix (→ GAG p.251); → *-nim*

amadēnum → *amandēnum*

ama'errū ~ "female mourner" jB lex.; < Sum.

ālāyūtu "status of dependent villager" MA;
 < *ālāyū*

aldu → *waldum*

aldū(m) "(grain) quota" O/jB; [AL.DÜ] esp. for sowing; < Sum.

alē → *ali* I

algamišu, *algamešu*, *algamisu* (a kind of stone) jB [NA₄.ALGAMES]; → *gamēsu*

algarsurrū "drumstick"? OB lex.; < Sum.

algumes (or *algorit*?) (a piece of jewellery)? jB/NA

alḥenu → *alahḥinu*

ali I, *alē*, *al*, NB *alu* "where?" O/Akk, Ass., O/jB 1. "where?" 2. conj. "where(ever)" OA, OB(lit.) 3. prep. "at the place of" OA before infin.; > *alumma*

ali II ~ "surely" Mari

aliānu, *alānu* (a tree) O/jB lex.

ālīdānu "progenitor" MA; < *walādum*

alidni, *aridni* (a plant) jB lex.

ālidu → *wālidum*

ālīdūtu in *lā ālīdūtu* "sterility" jB; < *wālidum*

ālīkānum "traveller" OB; < *ālīkum* + *-ān*

ālīk-pānūtu "going in front, leadership" NB; < *ālīk pāni* abstr. (→ *alāku* G 1)

ālīktum 'going; goer' f. 1. Mari ~ "flying column" 2. jB lex. (a kind of bow) 3. (a kind of metal weapon); < *ālīku*

ālīku(m) 'going; goer' 1. adj. jB, NA "moving, walking"; "falling out" of hair; "alight" of stove; Mari "appropriate" 2. subst. OA, O/jB "traveller, messenger" 3. Nuzi, jB → *šēru* 4; < *alāku* ptc.

ālīkūtu subst. 'going' = "philandering" jB; *ālīkūt mahri* "precedence"; < *ālīku* abstr.

ālīlānu (a tree) jB lex.

ālīli → *alālu* I

ālīlu(m), *elīlu* (or *ālēlīlu*?) f. *alēlītu* ~ "powerful" Bab., NA as epith. of deities, kings, warriors; < *alālu* III

alimbū (a (mythical?) bovid) jB lex.; < Sum.

alimu ~ "honoured, of high rank" jB; < Sum.

alīq pī → *līqu* I

ālī(s)su → *wālidum*

ālīšam "village by village" OB, Mari; < *ālu* I + *-išam*

ālīttiš in *lā ālīttiš* "like a barren woman" jB; < *wālitum*

ālittu → *wālitum*

alītum → *elītu*

alium → *elū* II

ālium "citizen, local" OA, in pl.; < *ālu* I; → *ālāyū*

alkakātu(m) pl. "ways of life; actions, behaviour" Bab.(lit.) of gods, demons, people; < *alaktu* irreg. pl.; → *ilkakātu* I

alkanniwe (part of a vehicle) Nuzi; < Hurr.

alkatu → *alaktu*

alku I "state service" NA(lit.); < *alāku*

alku II "course" of canal, "region along the bank" NB; < Aram.

all... also = *ana* I...

alla "beyond; apart from" j/NB 1. prep. (also wr. *al*) "beyond, past; more than; apart from"; in comparative clauses instead of *eli* 2. before prep.: *alla ana*, *alla ina* "beyond, past; apart from" 3. adv. "instead, rather"; < *ana* I + *lā*; → *allānum*

allaharum → *annuḥaru*

allak "hub (of a wheel)" M/jB lex.

allakkāniš → *allānu* I

allaku "always moving" M/jB; < *alāku*

allāku "traveller, messenger; agent" j/NB; < *alāku*

allallu I (a kind of bird) jB

allallu II, *allallū* ~ "powerful" j/NB epith. of gods

allalu mng. unkn. jB lex.

allāmi → *allū* II

allān → *allānum*

Allānātum (an Ass. month name) O/MA, jB lex.

allānu(m) I "oak; acorn" [GIŠ/Ú.AL.LA.AN]; jB as drug; OA pl. *allānū* "oak-resin"; med. [NAGAR(-); GIŠ.LAM.MAR] "(suppository shaped like) acorn"; *a. Kaniš*, *allakkāniš* "Kaniš-oak" (a tree)

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allapak conj. "when"? jB lex.

allattūrum (a small pipe) OB; < Sum.

allatu → *illatu* I

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alli'ayya, jB *ālāyū* "driveller" O/jB lex.

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hoe ring out"; as symbol of Ninurta, also Eg. royal emblem; *ša a.* "labourer" OB lex.; < Sum.

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allukā "there" Nuzi; < *allū* I

allūmi → *allū* II

allumzali → *alluzu*

allunātu → *alluttu*

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allu'tu, *alūtu* (a plant) jB lex.

allu'u → *alluttu*

alluzu, *allumzali* (a spiny plant) M/jB lex., med.; root, seed as drug

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almānūtu "widow(er)hood" jB in *a. alāku* "to enter *a.*"; Nuzi "widow's allowance"; < *almattu*, *almānu* abstr.

almattu(m), NB also *alamattu*; pl. *almanātu(m)* "widow" Bab., MA [NU.MU.SU; MUNUS.NU. KÚŠ.Ū; MA MUNUS.NU.KÚŠ.KU]; astr. (a star); > *almānūtu*

almīn "without number, innumerable" j/NB(lit.); < *al* (→ *eli*?) + *mīnu* II

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altu → *waštum*

alu → *ali* I

alū I, *elū* "bull of heaven" jB myth. figure; astr. sign of the zodiac, constellation "Taurus" [MUL.GU₄.AN.NA]

alū II (an evil demon) M/jB, Bogh., NA [A.LÁ; occas. U₁₈.LU]; < Sum.

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ālū(m); pl. *ālīūtum* "townsman" OA; < *ālu* I

ālu ~ "to cut"? jB lex.

a'lu ~ "tribe, confederation"? jB(Ass.) [GIŠ.DA]; < W.Sem.?

alulūtum, jB *lulūtu* (a kind of mineral)? OB math., jB

alumma "wherever"? jB; < *ali* I

alupathī (a topog. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

alūtu (a kind of soup) jB lex.

alūtu → also *allu'tu*

ālūtu → *ša-muḥḫi-ālūtu*

aluzinnu I. ~ "buffoon, clown" Bab. 2. (a plant) Bogh.; > *lezēnu*?

alzibadar (colour desig. for horses) MB, also name of horse; < Kass.

-am, *-a* I. "to me" (1 sg. dat. suff.) 2. vent. affix (→ GAG p.251); → *-nim*

amadēnum → *amandēnum*

ama'errū ~ "female mourner" jB lex.; < Sum.

amagallu "forest" jB lex.; < Sum.
amahḥu, *amuhḥu* "enceinte, city-wall" jB;
 < Sum.
amališ "like an a. tree"; < *amalu*
amalītu, *amalūtum*, *amalu* (a cultic functionary)
 desig. of a goddess O/jB; < Sum.
amalu (a conifer) jB; > *amališ*
amalu → also *amalītu*
amālu → *wamālum*
amalubukku (a reed shelter) jB lex.
amaluktu, *maluktu*, *maruktu* (a cultic
 functionary) desig. of a goddess jB lex.;
 < Sum.
amalūtum → *amalītu*
amāmū (an eye cosmetic) jB lex.
ama(n)dēnum (a farm tool) OB; *ša a.*
 "(worker) with a."
amānītu, *amannum* (a vegetable) O/jB, Ug.
amānu in *tābat a.* (a reddish salt) j/NB lex.,
 med.; < Mt. Amanus?
āmānū "talker, chatterbox" jB; < *awūm* ptcp.? +
 -ān + -ī
amarātu → *amru*
amar(girim)ḥilibū (a stone); < Sum.; → *ḥilibū*
amaridu (a spiny plant) jB lex.
amāriš (strange) "to look at" O/jB; < *amāru* I +
 -iš
amarsānu → *amursānu*
amartu(m) I, NB also *amaštu* "partition wall"
 Bab., Am.; between houses; "side" of a bed,
 chest; "arm-rest" of a chair; < *amaru* II
amartu II; pl. *amrātu* (a measure)? jB glass-
 making text
amaru(m) I, *emerum*; NB pl. *amarānu* "pile of
 bricks" Bab., OA [SIG4.ANŠE]; Nuzi in
amarwumma epēšu; > *amārum* II
amaru II; pl. f. "side wall" jB, NA; of bed;
 > *amartu* I
amāru(m) I "to see" G (*alu*) [IGI; IGI.DUG]
 1. "see" s.th., s.o.; "dream" a dream; "look at;
 inspect, examine"; "read" tablet etc.; *pān X a.*
 "see face of X", "see X in person", NA/NB
 "get audience"; Oakk, Ass. *ēn(ē) X a.* "visit
 X"; "experience, get to know"; "examine,
 inspect, keep an eye on"; "look after, look with
 favour on" persons; "be shown" brotherhood,
 patronage; "suffer" punishment, loss; "see", i.e.
 "make, profit"; *ina qāti(m) a.* "learn from s.o."
 2. ingress. "see, catch sight of"; "find", "locate,
 discover, trace (out)"; "establish" the results of
 a calculation 3. act. stat. "recognizes; comes to
 know"; NB/NA *inalana muḥḥi X a.* "is devoted
 to X", NB also "is keen on" s.th. R Mari Gtn

iter. of G; Mari stat. "has learnt thoroughly"
Gt jB "see from now on"?; mng. uncl. D rare;
 OA "examine" metal; → *mummertu* Š caus. of
 G Št "make s.o. meet" s.o. N pass. of G [IGI;
 IGI.LÁ] 1. of animals, tablets etc. "be seen", of
 heavenly bodies "become visible, appear"; "be
 found"; "be checked, inspected" 2. recipr. "meet
 with (= itti), happen upon" s.o.; astr., of
 heavenly bodies "be opposite" Ntn iter. of N I;
 > *amāriš*; *amru*; *amertu* I.II; *āmeru*, *āmertu*,
āmerānu; *ammāru*; *atmartu*?; *imru*;
mummertu; *nāmaru*, *nāmartu*; *nāmurtu*;
tāmartu; *nanmurtu*; → *kallāmāre*
amārum II "to pile up bricks" G (*ili*) OA;
 < *amaru* I denom.
amarwumma → *amaru* I
amāšu → *amāšu*
amasīru mng. unkn. jB
amāšu (or *amāsu*) mng. unkn. jB D; =
ḥamāšu?; > *anšu*?; *atmāšu*?
amašmū, *amašpū* → *abašmū*
amaštu → *amartu* I
amāšu ~ "to be paralysed"? jB G lex., med., of
 hands etc.; > *āmišu*?; *anšūtu*; *imšu*; *umšu*;
imištu
amat-šarrūtu → *amtu*
amatu (desig. of terrain) Nuzi; < Hurr.?
amātu → *amtu*; *amu*; *awātu*
amāyū (an aquatic plant) jB lex.
ambassu, *anba(s)su* "(game-)park"? j/NB, NA;
 < Hurr.?
ameḥaru → *awiḥaru*
amēliš → *awiliš*
amēltu → *awiltum*
amēlu → *awilu*
amēlūtu → *awilūtum*
amerānu → *awirānum*
āmerānu "eye-witness" MA, M/jB; < *āmeru* +
 -ān
amertu(m) I, *imelirtu(m)*, *iwirtum* "view,
 opinion" O/jB; esp. "preference, choice" of
 land; < *amāru* I; → *imirtu*
amertu II, *ameštu* "inspection, review" NB of
 soldiers, grain etc.; < *amru*
āmertu f. "that sees" jB; < *āmeru*
āmeru(m), *ānirum* "that sees, reads" etc.; of
 murderer *āmir dami* "shedder of blood";
 < *amāru* I ptcp.; > *āmerānu*, *āmertu*
ameštu → *amertu* II
amḥara (a medicinal plant) O/jB
amiḥaru → *awiḥaru*
amikû (a tree)? NA

amīlānu (a medicinal plant) jB [Ú.LÚ.U18/19.LU;
 LÚ-a-nu, NA-a-nu]; < *awilu*
amīliš → *awiliš*
amīltu → *awiltum*
amīlu → *awilu*
amīlūtu → *awilūtum*
amīrāniš "like a deaf man"? jB; < *amīru*
amīrānu → *awirānum*
amīru "obstruction of the ear (through ear-wax)"
 jB; also "deaf"?; > *amīrāniš*
āmīrum → *āmeru*
āmišu (or *amīšu*) ~ "enemy" jB lex.; < *amāšu*?
amkamannu (desig. of horses) Nuzi
amm... also = *ana m...*
amma "look!; lo!" OA before nominal and vb.
 sentence, for emphasis; > *ammāmin*; *ammaka*,
ammānum, *ammiša*; *ammiu*
ammaka(m), *ammak*, NA also *ma(k)ka* "there"
 Ass.; NA *issu (am)ma(k)ka* "from there";
 < *amma* + -ka(m)
ammaki/u conj. "instead of" jB + subjunct.;
 < *ana* I + *makû* II?
ammal "as much, as many as" MB(Ass.); →
ammar; *mala* I
ammāmin "would that, if only" OA + pret.;
 < *amma* + -min
ammammu I, *ammu* (a large beer jar) jB lex.;
 < Sum.
ammammu II (a bird) jB lex.
ammannā "anybody"? MB
ammānum "from there" OA; < *amma* + -ānum
ammār, NA also *mar* "as much as" M/NA; prep.
a. ubāni "a finger's breadth"; rel. pron. +
 subjunct. *a. imḥurūni* "as much as he received";
 < OA *ana* I + *mala* I?; → *ammal*; *rūtu*
ammārkarra, *ammari/luakal*, *ḥammarākāra*; pl.
ammariakallānu "accountant" NB; < OPers.
ammarsigu → *amursiggu*
ammartu "overseer"? of people jB, desig. of
 goddess; < *ammāru* f.?
ammartū "eaglet" Bogh. lex.; < Sum.
ammāru mng. unkn. Nuzi
ammāru; pl. *ammārāni* "overseer" NB;
 < *amāru* I; > *ammartu*
ammāruakal → *ammārkarra*
ammašabbū (a container) jB lex.
ammaštakal → *maštakal*
ammati → *mati*
ammāniš → *ammātu* II
ammātu(m) I "forearm; cubit" [KÜŠ]; *kišir a.*
 "elbow"; as linear measure "cubit", st. abs.
ammāt [1.KÜŠ]; NB as area measure, also *a.*
šeḥertu "small cubit"; NB as vol. measure *a.*

qaqqari; X *ina ammati* "X cubits (long)"; *a.*
rabītu "big cubit"; *a. šarri* "royal cubit"; NB
 astr. (a measurement of angle); jB transf.
 "strength"?; lex. "cubit-measure" of wood?
ammātu II, *abbatu* 'strong, stable', syn. for
 "earth" jB; also term.-adv. *ammāniš*
ammātu III (syn. for mother) jB lex.
ammātu IV mng. unkn. Ug. leg.
ammi "there" OA; → *ammiu*
ammidakkum "lye"? Mari, in metal treatment
ammīnannā "why now?" M/jB; < *ammīni* +
inanna
ammīni(m), *ammīn* "why?"; < *ana* I + *minu* I;
 → *miššum*
ammiša(m) "there, thither" OA, NA; < *amma* +
 -išam
ammiu(m); f. *ammiu(m)*; pl. m. NA *ammūte*, f.
 OA *ammiātum*, M/NA *ammāte* "that" Ass.,
 Am.; > *ammūri*; → *ammi*; *annū* I
ammu(m) I, *ḥammum* "people" OB, jB lex.;
 < W.Sem.
ammu II (a name of the Tigris) jB lex.
ammu → also *ammammu* I; *emmu*; *ḥammu* II
ammūte → *ammiu*
ammūri ~ "at that time" NA/jB; < *ammiu* +
 -ri(g); → *annūrig*
ammušmu in *bīt a.* (a storehouse)? jB rit.
amnakku (a kind of white sand) jB/NA for
 manufacture of glass; < Sum.?. → *immanakku*?
ampannu (a kind of wood) Nuzi; < Hurr.
ampannuḥlu "an ampannu-wood worker" Nuzi;
 < Hurr.
amrimmum → *amrummu*
amru(m) "seen, chosen" by DN etc.; "inspected"
 of troops Bab., NA; jB *lā a.*, also pl. *lā*
am(a)rātu "'not seen', unseemly"; < *amāru* I
amrū(m) "beam, timber" OB, Nuzi, in
 construction of house, ship
amrummu(m), *amrimmum*, *abrummu* "outlet,
 water-gate" O/jB; < Sum.?
amšāli(m), *amšāla*, once *amšat* "yesterday"
 Bab.; *šamšāli*, *šanšāla* (< *ša a.*) "the day
 before yesterday"; > *amšālūm*; → *timāli*
amšālūm "of yesterday" OB; < *amšāli* + -ī
amšūm "palm fibre" OB
amtu(m), NB also *andū*; pl. *amātu(m)* "maid,
 female slave" [GÊME; OB freq. SAG.GÊME;
 Am., Nuzi also MUNUS.GÊME, MUNUS.İR] of
 social class; OA, of Anatolian spouse; also
 desig. of o.s. in letters addressed to persons of
 higher rank; *a. DN* "servant of DN"; *a.*
ēkalli(m) "slave of the palace", NA "royal
 concubine"; NB *a. šarri* "royal slave";

amagallu "forest" jB lex.; < Sum.
amahḥu, *amuhḥu* "enceinte, city-wall" jB;
 < Sum.
amališ "like an a. tree"; < *amalu*
amalītu, *amalūtum*, *amalu* (a cultic functionary)
 desig. of a goddess O/jB; < Sum.
amalu (a conifer) jB; > *amališ*
amalu → also *amalītu*
amālu → *wamālum*
amalubukku (a reed shelter) jB lex.
amaluktu, *maluktu*, *maruktu* (a cultic
 functionary) desig. of a goddess jB lex.;
 < Sum.
amalūtum → *amalītu*
amāmū (an eye cosmetic) jB lex.
ama(n)dēnum (a farm tool) OB; *ša a.*
 "(worker) with a."
amānītu, *amannum* (a vegetable) O/jB, Ug.
amānu in *tābat a.* (a reddish salt) j/NB lex.,
 med.; < Mt. Amanus?
āmānū "talker, chatterbox" jB; < *awūm* ptcp.? +
 -ān + -ī
amarātu → *amru*
amar(girim)ḫilibū (a stone); < Sum.; → *ḫilibū*
amaridu (a spiny plant) jB lex.
amāriš (strange) "to look at" O/jB; < *amāru* I +
 -iš
amarsānu → *amursānu*
amartu(m) I, NB also *amaštu* "partition wall"
 Bab., Am.; between houses; "side" of a bed,
 chest; "arm-rest" of a chair; < *amaru* II
amartu II; pl. *amrātu* (a measure)? jB glass-
 making text
amaru(m) I, *emerum*; NB pl. *amarānu* "pile of
 bricks" Bab., OA [SIG4.ANŠE]; Nuzi in
amarwumma epēšu; > *amārum* II
amaru II; pl. f. "side wall" jB, NA; of bed;
 > *amartu* I
amāru(m) I "to see" G (*alu*) [IGI; IGI.DUG]
 1. "see" s.th., s.o.; "dream" a dream; "look at;
 inspect, examine"; "read" tablet etc.; *pān X a.*
 "see face of X", "see X in person", NA/NB
 "get audience"; Oakk, Ass. *ēn(ē) X a.* "visit
 X"; "experience, get to know"; "examine,
 inspect, keep an eye on"; "look after, look with
 favour on" persons; "be shown" brotherhood,
 patronage; "suffer" punishment, loss; "see", i.e.
 "make, profit"; *ina qāti(m) a.* "learn from s.o."
 2. ingress. "see, catch sight of"; "find", "locate,
 discover, trace (out)"; "establish" the results of
 a calculation 3. act. stat. "recognizes; comes to
 know"; NB/NA *inalana muḫḫi X a.* "is devoted
 to X", NB also "is keen on" s.th. R Mari Gtn

iter. of G; Mari stat. "has learnt thoroughly"
Gt jB "see from now on"?; mng. uncl. D rare;
 OA "examine" metal; → *mummertu* Š caus. of
 G Št "make s.o. meet" s.o. N pass. of G [IGI;
 IGI.LÁ] 1. of animals, tablets etc. "be seen", of
 heavenly bodies "become visible, appear"; "be
 found"; "be checked, inspected" 2. recipr. "meet
 with (= itti), happen upon" s.o.; astr., of
 heavenly bodies "be opposite" Ntn iter. of N I;
 > *amāriš*; *amru*; *amertu* I.II; *āmeru*, *āmertu*,
āmerānu; *ammāru*; *atmartu*?; *imru*;
mummertu; *nāmaru*, *nāmartu*; *nāmurtu*;
tāmartu; *nanmurtu*; → *kallāmāre*
amārum II "to pile up bricks" G (*ili*) OA;
 < *amaru* I denom.
amarwumma → *amaru* I
amāšu → *amāšu*
amasīru mng. unkn. jB
amāšu (or *amāsu*) mng. unkn. jB D; =
ḫamāšu?; > *anšu*?; *atmāšu*?
amašmū, *amašpū* → *abašmū*
amaštu → *amartu* I
amāšu ~ "to be paralysed"? jB G lex., med., of
 hands etc.; > *āmišu*?; *anšūtu*; *imšu*; *umšu*;
imištu
amat-šarrūtu → *amtu*
amatu (desig. of terrain) Nuzi; < Hurr.?
amātu → *amtu*; *amu*; *awātu*
amāyū (an aquatic plant) jB lex.
ambassu, *anba(s)su* "(game-)park"? j/NB, NA;
 < Hurr.?
ameḥaru → *awiḥaru*
amēliš → *awiliš*
amēltu → *awiltum*
amēlu → *awilu*
amēlūtu → *awilūtum*
amerānu → *awirānum*
āmerānu "eye-witness" MA, M/jB; < *āmeru* +
 -ān
amertu(m) I, *imelirtu(m)*, *iwirtum* "view,
 opinion" O/jB; esp. "preference, choice" of
 land; < *amāru* I; → *imirtu*
amertu II, *ameštu* "inspection, review" NB of
 soldiers, grain etc.; < *amru*
āmertu f. "that sees" jB; < *āmeru*
āmeru(m), *ānirum* "that sees, reads" etc.; of
 murderer *āmir dami* "shedder of blood";
 < *amāru* I ptcp.; > *āmerānu*, *āmertu*
ameštu → *amertu* II
amḥara (a medicinal plant) O/jB
amiḥaru → *awiḥaru*
amikû (a tree)? NA

amīlānu (a medicinal plant) jB [Ú.LÚ.U18/19.LU;
 LÚ-a-nu, NA-a-nu]; < *awilu*
amīliš → *awiliš*
amīltu → *awiltum*
amīlu → *awilu*
amīlūtu → *awilūtum*
amīrāniš "like a deaf man"? jB; < *amīru*
amīrānu → *awirānum*
amīru "obstruction of the ear (through ear-wax)"
 jB; also "deaf"?; > *amīrāniš*
āmīrum → *āmeru*
āmišu (or *amīšu*) ~ "enemy" jB lex.; < *amāšu*?
amkamannu (desig. of horses) Nuzi
amm... also = *ana m...*
amma "look!; lo!" OA before nominal and vb.
 sentence, for emphasis; > *ammāmin*; *ammaka*,
ammānum, *ammiša*; *ammiu*
ammaka(m), *ammak*, NA also *ma(k)ka* "there"
 Ass.; NA *issu (am)ma(k)ka* "from there";
 < *amma* + -ka(m)
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ammammu I, *ammu* (a large beer jar) jB lex.;
 < Sum.
ammammu II (a bird) jB lex.
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ammānum "from there" OA; < *amma* + -ānum
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ammārkarra, *ammari/luakal*, *ḫammarākāra*; pl.
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ammartu "overseer"? of people jB, desig. of
 goddess; < *ammāru* f.?
ammartū "eaglet" Bogh. lex.; < Sum.
ammāru mng. unkn. Nuzi
ammāru; pl. *ammārāni* "overseer" NB;
 < *amāru* I; > *ammartu*
ammāruakal → *ammārkarra*
ammašabbū (a container) jB lex.
ammaštakal → *maštakal*
ammati → *mati*
ammāniš → *ammātu* II
ammātu(m) I "forearm; cubit" [KÜŠ]; *kišir a.*
 "elbow"; as linear measure "cubit", st. abs.
ammāt [1.KÜŠ]; NB as area measure, also *a.*
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rabītu "big cubit"; *a. šarri* "royal cubit"; NB
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ammīni(m), *ammīn* "why?"; < *ana* I + *minu* I;
 → *miššum*
ammiša(m) "there, thither" OA, NA; < *amma* +
 -išam
ammiu(m); f. *ammiu(m)*; pl. m. NA *ammūte*, f.
 OA *ammiātum*, M/NA *ammāte* "that" Ass.,
 Am.; > *ammūri*; → *ammi*; *annū* I
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ammu II (a name of the Tigris) jB lex.
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ammūte → *ammiu*
ammūri ~ "at that time" NA/jB; < *ammiu* +
 -ri(g); → *annūrig*
ammušmu in *bīt a.* (a storehouse)? jB rit.
amnakku (a kind of white sand) jB/NA for
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amrū(m) "beam, timber" OB, Nuzi, in
 construction of house, ship
amrummu(m), *amrimmum*, *abrummu* "outlet,
 water-gate" O/jB; < Sum.?
amšāli(m), *amšāla*, once *amšat* "yesterday"
 Bab.; *šamšāli*, *šanšāla* (< *ša a.*) "the day
 before yesterday"; > *amšālūm*; → *timāli*
amšālūm "of yesterday" OB; < *amšāli* + -ī
amšūm "palm fibre" OB
amtu(m), NB also *andū*; pl. *amātu(m)* "maid,
 female slave" [GÊME; OB freq. SAG.GÊME;
 Am., Nuzi also MUNUS.GÊME, MUNUS.İR] of
 social class; OA, of Anatolian spouse; also
 desig. of o.s. in letters addressed to persons of
 higher rank; *a. DN* "servant of DN"; *a.*
ēkalli(m) "slave of the palace", NA "royal
 concubine"; NB *a. šarri* "royal slave";

a.-šarrātu "position as a royal slave";
> *amūtu* I; *amtuttu*; → *qinnatu*

amtuttu(m) "status of a female slave" OA, Nuzi
for *amūtu* I

amu(m); pl. f. "raft" Bab., usu. of reed; → *hāmu*

amū I ~ "one-handed"? OB, jB lex.

amū II (a spiny plant) jB lex.

amū III ~ "palate" jB lex.; < Sum.

amū IV ~ "list of reciprocals" NB

amūm V vb. mng. unkn. OAKK in PNs, e.g. *Imi-ilum*

amū → also *awūm* Gt; *hammu* II

amuaštu → *amumeštu*

amūdāya, *amūdu* (a wooden part of the harness)

M/jB; → *mudāyū*

amuḥḥu → *amaḥḥu*

amultu (a plant) jB lex.

amumeštu, *amumištu*, *amuaštu* (a spiny plant)
jB lex.

amumihhuri ~ "substitute, proxy" Nuzi; < Hurr.

amūmu (desig. of beer) NA

amumunna "city gate" Nuzi; < Hurr.

amūqu → *emūqu*

amurdinnu, *murdinnu* "bramble"? M/jB
[GIŠ.GEŠTIN.GÍR]; also a disease

amurrānu "western" Nuzi; < *amurru* + *-ānu*

amurrānu → also *murrānu* I

amurriqānu → *awurriqānum*

amurru(m), Nuzi also *aburru* "Amurru"
1. (divine name) [dMAR.TU] 2. toponym for
Syria and the West 3. OAKK, OB "Amorite(s)"
(→ *amurrū*) [mostly MAR.TU]; OB *abi a.*
[AD.DA.MAR.TU] "prince, sheikh"; Mari *rabi a.*
(a high-ranking officer), *ṭupšar a.* "Amorite
scribe" 4. Bab., NA "west wind; the West"
[IM.MAR.TU; NB also IM.KUR.MAR; also astr.,
NA, NB IM.4] 5. jB (western star = Perseus)
[MUL.MAR.TU]; > *amurrū*, *amurrānu*

amurrū(m) "of, from Amurru" OA, O/jB
[MAR.TU]; "Amorite" people; jB lex. *amurrūtu*
f. (a kind of wool); < *amurru* + *-i*

amursānu, *amursānu*, *amarsānu* "wild pigeon"
jB; → *araššānu*; *uršānu* II

amursiggu, *amursikku*, *ammarsigu* (a bird) jB

amursānu → *amursānu*

amuššu, *aḥuššu*, *a'uššu*, *arūšu* (a bulbous
vegetable) M/jB

amuttu → *amūtu* I.III

amūtu(m) I, MA *amuttu* "status of a maid,
female slave" M/NB [GÉME-; Nuzi also
GÉME.MEŠ]; < *amtu* abstr.

amūtu(m) II; pl. OB *amuwātum* "liver" OAKK,
Bab. [BĀ] of a sacrificial sheep; ext. "findings
on a sheep's liver, liver omen"

amūtu(m) III, OA *amuttum* (a precious metal,
phps.) "meteoric iron" OA, Am. [KUG.AN]

amuzi(n)nu(m) (a plant, drug) Mari, jB

an → *ana* I

-ān (ending) → GAG p.305

ana I, *an* (*aš-š...* etc.) "to, for" (freq. abbr. *an*,
with assimilation of *n* to following consonant
(OA often wr. *a*)) (prep., governs subst. in
gen., pers. pron. in dat.) [from MB onwards
DIŠ; O/MB occas. NAM; M/jB ŠÈ] 1. of space
etc.: move, go, come "to, towards", bring, send,
give, speak, write "to", also *ana šēr(i)*, *ana
muḥḥi*; sit down "near, beside"; lay, put, throw
down "onto"; substitute, compensate "for";
weigh "for"; sacrifice "to"; wait "for"; look "at";
submit "to"; set "against"; grow angry "at" 2. of
time: "for", *ad-dār* "forever"; "within" 3. of
purpose, intention: "for" marriage, work,
journey; give "for" o.'s life; before infin. "(in
order) to" 4. "for, in favour of" s.o. 5. "towards, against" 6. "in view of, in the light
of" s.th., *ana šuāti* "thereupon" 7. "by order of,
on behalf of" 8. buy, sell, exchange s.th. "(in
return) for" 9. distrib.: "by", *šatta ana šatti*
"year by year", *idi ana idi* "on all sides"
10. "per, for each" NA, NB *ana ūmu* "per
diem" 11. causal and sim.: "about, concerning"
house, field; weep, rejoice "over" s.th. 12. NB
comm., of noun "(derived) from, belonging to"
vb. 13. NB *ana lā* → *alla*, NB *analānuššu*
"without him" 14. NA, NB as nota accusativi
(→ GAG §114e) 15. modal: *ana pī* "according
to"; OA, OB *ana gamrim*, jB, NA *ana
gimirtišu* "completely"; → *siḥirtu* 3, *qātu* 11,
zīmu; OA *ana šalšišu* "three times" (Bab. →
adi 1); NA *ana ešrāte* "ten times", "by" one-
third, a quarter etc. 16. pleonastic before term.-
adv.: e.g. *ana ma'diš* "to a great degree"
17. before prep., adv. → *maḥru* II, *pānu* I 8 etc.
18. "as for, with respect to", OA, OB *ana ša*
"with respect to the fact that, with respect to that
which"; NB → *ašša*

ana II "I" OB(lit.), by-form of *anāku*

anabu (or *anapu*) (a loincloth or kilt?) jB lex.

anadaru (a bearded) jB lex.

anagmahḥu (a drinking vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

anāhu(m) I "to be(come) tired" G (*a/a*) stat.
"becomes tired", "makes an effort, strives"; of
buildings etc. "become dilapidated" Gtn iter. of
G jB med., of limbs, person D OA "tire (s.o.),

oppress" Š Bab. "trouble, exert, strain" s.o.;
stat. "is very wearied" Št "make an effort",
"weary o.s., be depressed"; astr. "endure"
N OB "become tired", "struggle, suffer hard-
ship, be exhausted"; > *anḥu*; *anīhu*; *anḥūtu*;
inḥu I; *mānaḥu*; *mānaḥtu*; *šūnuḥu*, *šūnuḥiš*;
tānēḥu, *tānēḥtu*; *tānuḥiš*

anāhu II "to perform an *inḥu* song" O/jB
G (pres. *inniḥ*) esp. rit., *inḥa a.* D ~ G rit., of
assinnu; < *inḥu* II denom.

ana'ini → *mīnu* I

anaka → *anāku*; *annaka*

anakandaš → *akkamdaš*

anakanni → *akanni*

anakannu → *akanna* II

anakku → *anaqqu*

anāku, NA also *annuku*, NB also *anaka* "I; me"
[Bogh. GĀ.E] as pred. freq. *anākuma*; OB *ša
anāku* "as for me"; NB also acc. (to stress a
pron. suff.), dat.; → *ana* II; *anuki*

analānuššu → *ana* I 13

anāma "as soon as" OA; → *annāma*

anameru (a plant) jB; as drug; *zēr a.* "seed of
a."

anamū → *anmū*

ananiḥu, *nana/iḥu* (a garden herb, phps.) "mint"
j/NB

ana(n)nu (a syn. of copper) jB lex.

anantu(m); pl. *an(a)nātu* "battle, strife"

Bab.(lit.); → *anuntu*

anānu → *enēnu* I

anapu → *anabu*

anapū → *alapū*

anāpum "to rage" OB G (i/i)

anāqāte f. pl. "she-camels" NA; < Arab.

anaqqu (or *anakku*) (a drinking vessel) jB lex.;
< Sum.

anarḥallum (desig. of child) OA

anatu (a ring) jB lex.

anaummiš → *annummiš*

anba(s)su → *ambassu*

anbū (or *anpū*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

andaḥḥu(m), *andāšu*, OA *addaḥḥum* (an
alliaceous plant)

andakullūm (a corvée worker)? OB; also as PN

andanānu → *andunānu*

andarārum → *andurāru*

andaš "king" jB lex.; < Kass.

andāšu → *andaḥḥu*

andēsu "inspection, review" NB; < OPers.

andillu → *andullu*

andu → *amtu*

andugū (a meteor. term)? jB lex.; < Sum.?

anduhallatu, *antuḥallatu*, *im/nd/tuḥallatu* "(a
kind of) lizard" M/jB [KUN.DAR.GURUN.NA;
EME.ŠID.ZI.DA; NIR.GAL.BÚR]

andullu(m), M/jB(Ass.) *andillu* "shelter,
canopy" Bab. [AN.DŪL; AN.DUL7]; transf.
"(royal, divine) protection, aegis", also in PNs;
< Sum.; → *šulūlu*

andunānu, *addunānum*, *andanānu* "substitute"
O/jB; NA → *dunānu*; → also *ardanānu*;
dinānu

andurāru(m), *addurārum*, *andarārum*, NA,
NB *dularāru* "freedom, exemption" [AMA.AR.
GI] of edict; release from (debt) slavery;
cancelling debts; *a. šakānu* "promulgate *a.*
edict"; < *darāru* I

andurū "(a kind of) door" jB lex.

anēnu → *anīnu*

angallu ~ "wise" M/jB

angāšu, *angāšu*? "plum (tree)" NA

angillu "lament" M/jB; var. of *ikkillu*

angubbū(m) ~ 'standing in the sky' O/jB
[AN.GUB.BA] 1. "tutelary deity" 2. astr. (desig.
of certain stars) 3. (a class of priests); also as
desig. of deities; < Sum.

angurinnu (a metal object) MA, Am.; →
ingurēnu

anḥu(m) "tired" O/jB of people, animals; M/NB
of buildings "dilapidated"; < *anāhu* I; > *anḥūtu*

anḥullīme → *imḥur-līmi*

anḥullu → *imḥullu*

anḥullū/u? (a plant) jB lex., mag. [wr.
Ú.AN.ḤÚL(.LA/LÚ)]; < Sum.?

anḥurašru → *imḥur-ešrā*

anḥūtu "tiredness; dilapidation" j/NB, NA of
people; buildings, divine images etc.; < *anḥu*

anīhu(m) "tired, weary" O/jB; *lā a.*, NB *lāniḥu*
"indefatigable"; < *anāhu* I

ani(m)mū ~ "kindness, peace" jB lex.

anīna 1. "now" NA, NB also *anīn* 2. "earlier"
Nuzi, Bogh. 3. "where?" Nuzi 4. mng uncl.
Am.

anīnu, *anīni*, *anēnu* "we" NA, NB; NB also gen.
and dat.; < Aram.; → *nīnu*

aniu, *aniteu* (syn.s of copper) jB lex.

ankibītu "of heaven and earth" jB epith. of Ištar;
< Sum.

ankinūtu (a plant) jB lex., med. as drug

ankunnu (a heavy bronze object)? MB(Alal.)

anmū, *anamū* "this" O/MB, O/MB(Alal.),
Bogh., Ug.

ann... also = *ana n...*

a.-šarrātu "position as a royal slave";
> *amūtu* I; *amtuttu*; → *qinnatu*

amtuttu(m) "status of a female slave" OA, Nuzi
for *amūtu* I

amu(m); pl. f. "raft" Bab., usu. of reed; → *hāmu*

amū I ~ "one-handed"? OB, jB lex.

amū II (a spiny plant) jB lex.

amū III ~ "palate" jB lex.; < Sum.

amū IV ~ "list of reciprocals" NB

amūm V vb. mng. unkn. OAKK in PNs, e.g. *Imi-ilum*

amū → also *awūm* Gt; *hammu* II

amuaštu → *amumeštu*

amūdāya, *amūdu* (a wooden part of the harness)

M/jB; → *mudāyū*

amuhhu → *amahhu*

amultu (a plant) jB lex.

amumeštu, *amumištu*, *amuaštu* (a spiny plant)
jB lex.

amumihhūri ~ "substitute, proxy" Nuzi; < Hurr.

amūmu (desig. of beer) NA

amumunna "city gate" Nuzi; < Hurr.

amūqu → *emūqu*

amurdinnu, *murdinnu* "bramble"? M/jB
[GIŠ.GEŠTIN.GÍR]; also a disease

amurrānu "western" Nuzi; < *amurru* + *-ānu*

amurrānu → also *murrānu* I

amurriqānu → *awurriqānum*

amurru(m), Nuzi also *aburru* "Amurru"
1. (divine name) [dMAR.TU] 2. toponym for
Syria and the West 3. OAKK, OB "Amorite(s)"
(→ *amurrū*) [mostly MAR.TU]; OB *abi a.*
[AD.DA.MAR.TU] "prince, sheikh"; Mari *rabi a.*
(a high-ranking officer), *ṭupšar a.* "Amorite
scribe" 4. Bab., NA "west wind; the West"
[IM.MAR.TU; NB also IM.KUR.MAR; also astr.,
NA, NB IM.4] 5. jB (western star = Perseus)
[MUL.MAR.TU]; > *amurrū*, *amurrānu*

amurrū(m) "of, from Amurru" OA, O/jB
[MAR.TU]; "Amorite" people; jB lex. *amurrūtu*
f. (a kind of wool); < *amurru* + *-i*

amursānu, *amursānu*, *amarsānu* "wild pigeon"
jB; → *araššānu*; *uršānu* II

amursiggu, *amursikku*, *ammarsigu* (a bird) jB

amursānu → *amursānu*

amuššu, *aḥuššu*, *a'uššu*, *arūšu* (a bulbous
vegetable) M/jB

amuttu → *amūtu* I.III

amūtu(m) I, MA *amuttu* "status of a maid,
female slave" M/NB [GÉME-; Nuzi also
GÉME.MEŠ]; < *amtu* abstr.

amūtu(m) II; pl. OB *amuwātum* "liver" OAKK,
Bab. [BĀ] of a sacrificial sheep; ext. "findings
on a sheep's liver, liver omen"

amūtu(m) III, OA *amuttum* (a precious metal,
phps.) "meteoric iron" OA, Am. [KUG.AN]

amuzi(n)nu(m) (a plant, drug) Mari, jB

an → *ana* I

-ān (ending) → GAG p.305

ana I, *an* (aš-š... etc.) "to, for" (freq. abbr. *an*,
with assimilation of *n* to following consonant
(OA often wr. *a*)) (prep., governs subst. in
gen., pers. pron. in dat.) [from MB onwards
DIŠ; O/MB occas. NAM; M/jB ŠÈ] 1. of space
etc.: move, go, come "to, towards", bring, send,
give, speak, write "to", also *ana šēr(i)*, *ana
muḥḥi*; sit down "near, beside"; lay, put, throw
down "onto"; substitute, compensate "for";
weigh "for"; sacrifice "to"; wait "for"; look "at";
submit "to"; set "against"; grow angry "at" 2. of
time: "for", *ad-dār* "forever"; "within" 3. of
purpose, intention: "for" marriage, work,
journey; give "for" o.'s life; before infin. "(in
order) to" 4. "for, in favour of" s.o. 5. "towards, against" 6. "in view of, in the light
of" s.th., *ana šuāti* "thereupon" 7. "by order of,
on behalf of" 8. buy, sell, exchange s.th. "(in
return) for" 9. distrib.: "by", *šatta ana šatti*
"year by year", *idi ana idi* "on all sides"
10. "per, for each" NA, NB *ana ūmu* "per
diem" 11. causal and sim.: "about, concerning"
house, field; weep, rejoice "over" s.th. 12. NB
comm., of noun "(derived) from, belonging to"
vb. 13. NB *ana lā* → *alla*, NB *analānuššu*
"without him" 14. NA, NB as nota accusativi
(→ GAG §114e) 15. modal: *ana pī* "according
to"; OA, OB *ana gamrim*, jB, NA *ana
gimirtišu* "completely"; → *siḥirtu* 3, *qātu* 11,
zīmu; OA *ana šalšišu* "three times" (Bab. →
adi 1); NA *ana ešrāte* "ten times", "by" one-
third, a quarter etc. 16. pleonastic before term.-
adv.: e.g. *ana ma'diš* "to a great degree"
17. before prep., adv. → *maḥru* II, *pānu* I 8 etc.
18. "as for, with respect to", OA, OB *ana ša*
"with respect to the fact that, with respect to that
which"; NB → *ašša*

ana II "I" OB(lit.), by-form of *anāku*

anabu (or *anapu*) (a loincloth or kilt?) jB lex.

anadaru (a bearded) jB lex.

anagmahhu (a drinking vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

anāhu(m) I "to be(come) tired" G (*a/a*) stat.
"becomes tired", "makes an effort, strives"; of
buildings etc. "become dilapidated" Gtn iter. of
G jB med., of limbs, person D OA "tire (s.o.),

oppress" Š Bab. "trouble, exert, strain" s.o.;
stat. "is very wearied" Št "make an effort",
"weary o.s., be depressed"; astr. "endure"
N OB "become tired", "struggle, suffer hard-
ship, be exhausted"; > *anhu*; *anihu*; *anhūtu*;
inhu I; *mānaḥu*; *mānaḥtu*; *šūnuḥu*, *šūnuḥiš*;
tānēhu, *tānēḥtu*; *tānuḥiš*

anāhu II "to perform an *inhu* song" O/jB
G (pres. *inniḥ*) esp. rit., *inḥa a. D* ~ G rit., of
assinnu; < *inhu* II denom.

ana'ini → *mīnu* I

anaka → *anāku*; *annaka*

anakandaš → *akkamdaš*

anakanni → *akanni*

anakannu → *akanna* II

anaku → *anaqqu*

anāku, NA also *annuku*, NB also *anaka* "I; me"
[Bogh. GĀ.E] as pred. freq. *anākuma*; OB *ša
anāku* "as for me"; NB also acc. (to stress a
pron. suff.), dat.; → *ana* II; *anuki*

analānuššu → *ana* I 13

anāma "as soon as" OA; → *annāma*

anameru (a plant) jB; as drug; *zēr a.* "seed of
a."

anamū → *anmū*

ananihu, *nana/iḥu* (a garden herb, phps.) "mint"
j/NB

ana(n)nu (a syn. of copper) jB lex.

anantu(m); pl. *an(a)nātu* "battle, strife"

Bab.(lit.); → *anuntu*

anānu → *enēnu* I

anapu → *anabu*

anapū → *alapū*

anāpum "to rage" OB G (i/i)

anāqāte f. pl. "she-camels" NA; < Arab.

anaqqu (or *anaku*) (a drinking vessel) jB lex.;
< Sum.

anarhallum (desig. of child) OA

anatu (a ring) jB lex.

anaummiš → *annummiš*

anba(s)su → *ambassu*

anbū (or *anpū*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

andaḥḥu(m), *andāšu*, OA *addaḥḥum* (an
alliaceous plant)

andakullūm (a corvée worker)? OB; also as PN

andanānu → *andunānu*

andarārum → *andurāru*

andaš "king" jB lex.; < Kass.

andāšu → *andaḥḥu*

andēsu "inspection, review" NB; < OPers.

andillu → *andullu*

andu → *amtu*

andugū (a meteor. term)? jB lex.; < Sum.?

anduhallatu, *antuḥallatu*, *im/nd/tuḥallatu* "(a
kind of) lizard" M/jB [KUN.DAR.GURUN.NA;
EME.ŠID.ZI.DA; NIR.GAL.BÚR]

andullu(m), M/jB(Ass.) *andillu* "shelter,
canopy" Bab. [AN.DŪL; AN.DUL7]; transf.
"(royal, divine) protection, aegis", also in PNs;
< Sum.; → *šulūlu*

andunānu, *addunānum*, *andanānu* "substitute"
O/jB; NA → *dunānu*; → also *ardanānu*;
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NB *dularāru* "freedom, exemption" [AMA.AR.
GI] of edict; release from (debt) slavery;
cancelling debts; *a. šakānu* "promulgate *a.*
edict"; < *darāru* I

andurū "(a kind of) door" jB lex.

anēnu → *anīnu*

angallu ~ "wise" M/jB

angāšu, *angāsu*? "plum (tree)" NA

angillu "lament" M/jB; var. of *ikkillu*

angubbū(m) ~ 'standing in the sky' O/jB
[AN.GUB.BA] 1. "tutelary deity" 2. astr. (desig.
of certain stars) 3. (a class of priests); also as
desig. of deities; < Sum.

angurinnu (a metal object) MA, Am.; →
ingurēnu

anhu(m) "tired" O/jB of people, animals; M/NB
of buildings "dilapidated"; < *anāhu* I; > *anhūtu*

anhullīme → *imḥur-limi*

anhullu → *imḥullu*

anhullū/u? (a plant) jB lex., mag. [wr.
Ú.AN.ḤÚL(.LA/LÚ)]; < Sum.?

anhurašru → *imḥur-ešrā*

anhūtu "tiredness; dilapidation" j/NB, NA of
people; buildings, divine images etc.; < *anhu*

anihu(m) "tired, weary" O/jB; *lā a.*, NB *lānihu*
"indefatigable"; < *anāhu* I

ani(m)mū ~ "kindness, peace" jB lex.

anīna 1. "now" NA, NB also *anīn* 2. "earlier"
Nuzi, Bogh. 3. "where?" Nuzi 4. mng uncl.
Am.

anīnu, *anīni*, *anēnu* "we" NA, NB; NB also gen.
and dat.; < Aram.; → *nīnu*

aniu, *aniteu* (syn.s of copper) jB lex.

ankibītu "of heaven and earth" jB epith. of Ištar;
< Sum.

ankinūtu (a plant) jB lex., med. as drug

ankunnu (a heavy bronze object)? MB(Alal.)

anmū, *anamū* "this" O/MB, O/MB(Alal.),
Bogh., Ug.

ann... also = *ana n...*

anna, *anni*, *annû* “yes, certainly” O/jB, Nuzi; > *annu*, *annâma*; *inanna*; *annanna*; → *akanna* I; *annû* I; *ēni*
annabu → *arnabu*
annaka(m), Ug. also *annakānu*, NA also *hannak(a)*, *nak(a)* “here” Ass., *ana/adilissu a.* “to/as far as/from here”; < *annû* I + *-kam*
annaku(m) “tin; lead” [AN.NA]; MA *a. pašiu* “white lead”, i.e. “tin”, *a. abāru* “lead”
annāma OA, O/jB “there; thus, in this way”; jB, NA ~ “in the same way”; OB lex. + pron. suff. *annāmašu* “there he is”; < *anna* + *-ma*
annamru; pl. *annamrāni* (a copper object) NA
annania ~ “such-and-such” MA; < *ann(iu)* + *anniu* ?
annanna; f. *annannitu* “NN, so-and-so, such-and-such” O/jB [NENNI; f. (MUNUS.)NENNI (-*tum*) etc.]; Nuzi (a class of women)?; < *anna* + *anna*
annānum “here; from here” OA, O/jB, Am., Bogh.; < *annû* I + *-ānum*
annekiām → *annikiām*
annettān → *annittān*
anni I “now” OAKK, OA; < *annû* I
anni II (a desig. of textiles) Nuzi
anni → also *anna*
annikiām, *annekiām*, *annikē(m)*, *annikā(m)*, Ug. *annikānu* “here, hither” O/MB; < *anni(u)* + *-kiām*
anni(m)miš “no sooner than” jB (→ GAG §§116c, 174g); < *annimmû*
annimmû(m), *annummû(m)*, *annimmamûm*, OB (Ešn.) *unummîum* “this one here” O/jB (acc. *annammiam*, *annimmiam*; f. OB *annummîtum*, *anni(m)mîtum*; du. obl. *annim= mûtin*; pl. m. *annummîtum*, *annummîtum*, jB lex. *annimmamûtum*; f. OB *anniamâtum*?); MB, Bogh. “this”; > *annimmiš*, *annummiš*; *annummânum*; → *annû* I; *unummium*
anninati(m) invariable “this” MB(Alal.); → *annû* I
anninum “here” OB(N.Mes.); < *annû* I + *-ānum*
anniš “here, hither” O/jB; also *ana a.* “hither”, *ištu a.* “hence”; < *annû* I
anniša(m), NA also *hanniša* “here, hither” Ass., Mari; < *annû* I + *-išam*
annittān, *annettān* “this then” OB, often interrog.; < *annû* I f. du. as adv.?
annitu, *anniu* → *annû* I
annu(m) “(word of) consent, assent, approval” Bab. of omen, *a. kīnu* “authentic consent”, *a. apālu* “to say yes”; < *anna*

annu → also *Anu* I; *arnu*
annû(m) I, *anniu(m)*, NA also *hanniu*, *hannû*, OB occas. with nunation “this, those” [j/NB NE; ŠEŠ (for m. pl. *annûti*)]; OB f. sg. *annitum* “this matter”; *annitam lā annitam* “this one, not this one”; “one way or another”; *a. ū a.* “various”; NA *a(n)nûte ... a(n)nûte ...* “some ..., others ...”; (*a*)*kī (h)anni(ma)* “thus, in the same way”; > *anni* I; *annania*?; *annānum*, *anninum*; *annikiām*, *annaka*; *anniš*, *anniša*, *annittān*, *annûrig*; *anumma*; *agannû*, *aḥannâ*, *aḥennâ*; → *ammui*; *anna*; *annimmû*; *anninati*
annû II “look!” Am.; < W.Sem.
annû → also *anna*
annuḥaru(m), *alla/uharum*, Mari also *innuḥarum* f. (a mineral) O/jB [IM.SAḤAR. BABBAR.KUR.RA] sim. to alum, as drug
annuka mng. unkn. NB
annukâ, *annukanna* “here” Elam, Nuzi
annuku → *anāku*; *annaku*; *annuqum*
annumma → *anumma*
a(n)nummânum “here” Mari; < *annummû* + *-ānum*
annummiš, *anaummiš* “here, hither” O/jB; < *annummû*
annummû → *annimmû*
A(n)nunitu(m) OAKK, Bab. 1. (a goddess) 2. (a constellation, north-east part of Pisces)
annuqum (a type of jewellery, phps.) “ring”? OA; → *unqu* I
annûri(g) “at this moment, now” NA; < *annû* I + *-ri(g)*; → *ammûri*
annuš ~ “look!” Am.
anpatu (a bird) jB
anpû → *anbû*
anqullu, *aqqullu* (an atmospheric phenomenon; a fiery glow) Bab., NA [IZI.AN.NE(=BIR²)]; jB “feverish heat”; NA *aban a.* “meteor”?
ansammum → *assammu*
ansamullu (a class of person) jB lex.
anšabtu(m), *išabtu(m)*, *iššabtu(m)*, pl. *ilanšabātu*; also du. OA *iššabtān* “ring, earring” Bab., OA
anšu “obstinate”? jB lex.; < *amāšu* ?
anšamû mng. unkn. jB f. *anšamîtu* as epith. of door
anšanûm ‘of Anšan’ OB as desig. of a bow
anšu → *enšu*
anšûtu “paralysis” jB; < *amāšu*
anšûtu → also *enšûtu*
anta(l)lû(m), *attalû* “eclipse” Bab., NA [AN.GE₆; AN.TA.LÛ] of sun, moon, planet, star; Bogh.

transf. of king, jB of lands; < Sum.; → *namtallûm*
antasurrû (or *antašurrû*) (a precious stone or metal) jB; astr. (a star or constellation); < Sum.
antašû (a scribe) jB
antašurrû → *antasurrû*
antu I “ear of barley” jB lex., NA
antu(m) II mng. unkn. O/jB
antuḥallatu → *anduḥallatu*
antupšalli → *antuwašalli*
antušû ‘sitting in the sky’ (a constellation) jB [(MUL.)AN.TUŠ.A.MEŠ (always pl.)]; < Sum.
antuwašalli, *antupšalli* (a high Hitt. court official) Bogh., Ug.; < Hitt.
Anu(m) I, OB usu. *Annum* “An(um)” (the god of heaven) OAKK, Bab. [AN; NB ^{d60}]; of Istar *anâtima* “you are supreme deity”; < Sum.; > *Anûtu*
anu(m) II (a metal) O/jB lex.; < Sum.
anu III “(the cuneiform sign) AN” M/jB [AN]
anu IV (a syn. for wood or tree) jB lex.
anuki “I” Am.; < W.Sem.; → *anāku*
Anukkû → *Anunnakkû*
anûmišu “then, at that time” OB *ištu a.*, *warka a.* “since, after that time”; < *ana* I + *ûnu* I + *-šu*
anumma, *annumma*, *annummu*, OB (Ešn.) *unumma* “now”, esp. of messages “herewith” OB, Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug., jB lex. [Ug. UD-*ma*]; < *annû* I loc.-adv. + *-ma*
anummamê, *anummê* “here is” Ug.; < *anumma*
anummânum → *annummânum*
anummê → *anummamê*
anummikê “there” Bogh. lex.; < *anumma*
anummu → *anumma*
Anunîtu → *Annunîtu*
Anunnakkû, occas. *Anukkû*, *Enunnakkû* “(the) gods” [^{dA}AN.NUN.NA(.KE₄.NE)] 1. OB, M/jB the gods as a whole 2. M/NB the gods of the earth and netherworld; < Sum.
anuntu; pl. *anunātu* “fight, combat” jB, NA; → *anantu*
anûnu “fear, dread”? jB; < Sum.
anunûtu, (*e*)*nunûtu* (a plant) M/jB lex., med.; also (an insect)?
anuššannu (a metal object) Qatna; < Hurr.?
anuššu (a leather object) jB lex.
Anûtu “position of An; divinity” j/NB [^{d60}]; < AN-; < *Anu* I
anûtu → also *unûtu*
anzahhu (a kind of glass) Qatna, M/jB, Bogh., NA [AN.ZAH]; < Sum.
anzalîlu, jB *anzanînu*; f. *anzalîtu* “matchmaker, pimp”? M/jB

anzamâtum pl. mng. unkn. OAKK; desig. of field
anzananzû → *anzananzû*
anzanînu → *anzalîlu*
anzâniš “like Anzû” jB (Ass.); < *Anzû*
anzannu mng. uncl. Nuzi, desig. of commodities, fields; < Hurr.
anzannu → also *arzânu*
anzanu(n)zû, *anzananzû* “water-table, subterranean waters” jB; < Sum.
anzillu(m), *anzullu* “taboo; abomination” O/jB; *a. kabâsu*, *a. kubbusu* “to infringe a taboo”; *anzillašu* “s.th. (to be) avoided by s.o.”
Anzû “Anzû; lion-headed eagle” [ANZU.MUŠEN]; also astr., desig. of star(s); > *anzâniš*
anzûzu (a type of spider) jB [ŠÈ.GUR₄]
apadu “small” jB lex.
apālu(m) I, OB also *abālum* “to pay; answer” G (*a/u*; NB pres. once *iḥappal* ?) 1. “pay” s.o. s.th. (= 2 acc.), “repay” s.th., “settle” claim; “pay off, satisfy” s.o.; M/NA “make in full” sacrificial offering; Bab. math., astr., of solution “give the result” 2. “answer” s.o. (= acc.); ext. “correspond to” another feature 3. OA, OB “answer to”, “be answerable to” s.o. (= acc.), “justify o.s. before” 4. with *idu*, *kûm* “stand in for, represent”, freq. in PN Gtn iter. “pay”, “stand in for” on separate occasions Gt “answer one another, have discussion”, “stand in for permanently” D “satisfy” s.o.; “pay off” an obligation; “pay” a debt; NA “make answerable” Dt(t) “be held responsible” Š “make s.o. answer” N “be paid off, become satisfied”; > *āpîlu*, *āpîltum*, *āpîlānu*; *iplû*; *mûtaplu*; *nāpaltu*; *nāpalû*; *tāpalu*; *tāpîltum*, *tāpultum*
apālu(m) II “to be (too) late” G jB of star “be late” D OA stat. of birth “is retarded”; jB of Adad (= thunderstorm) “come later than expected” Dt “be delayed”; > *aplû* I, *apîltu* I; *tāpalātu*; *uplêtum*; *uppulu* I, *uppultu*; → *aplû* II and derivatives; *uppulu* II
apalwaliḥurra (a prof. desig.) Nuzi
apâniš “through the window(s)” jB; < *aptu* + *-ān* + *-iš*
apāpu(m) mng. uncl. Mari G unattested N (or *napāpum* ?) ~ “infiltrate”
apara(k)ku mng. unkn. NA lex. in *šubāt a.* “a. garment”
aparu (a loincloth) jB lex.
apāru(m), occas. *epêru* “to cover the head” Bab., M/NA G (*ele*, OB *a/u*) “put” crown, helmet etc. “on the head of” s.o. (= acc.), stat. “wears”;

anna, *anni*, *annû* “yes, certainly” O/jB, Nuzi; > *annu*, *annâma*; *inanna*; *annanna*; → *akanna* I; *annû* I; *ēni*
annabu → *arnabu*
annaka(m), Ug. also *annakānu*, NA also *hannak(a)*, *nak(a)* “here” Ass., *ana/adilissu a.* “to/as far as/from here”; < *annû* I + *-kam*
annaku(m) “tin; lead” [AN.NA]; MA *a. pašiu* “white lead”, i.e. “tin”, *a. abāru* “lead”
annāma OA, O/jB “there; thus, in this way”; jB, NA ~ “in the same way”; OB lex. + pron. suff. *annāmašu* “there he is”; < *anna* + *-ma*
annamru; pl. *annamrāni* (a copper object) NA
annania ~ “such-and-such” MA; < *ann(iu)* + *anniu*?
annanna; f. *annannītu* “NN, so-and-so, such-and-such” O/jB [NENNI; f. (MUNUS.)NENNI (-*tum*) etc.]; Nuzi (a class of women)?; < *anna* + *anna*
annānum “here; from here” OA, O/jB, Am., Bogh.; < *annû* I + *-ānum*
annekiām → *annikiām*
annettān → *annittān*
anni I “now” OAKK, OA; < *annû* I
anni II (a desig. of textiles) Nuzi
anni → also *anna*
annikiām, *annekiām*, *annikē(m)*, *annikā(m)*, Ug. *annikānu* “here, hither” O/MB; < *anni(u)* + *-kiām*
anni(m)miš “no sooner than” jB (→ GAG §§116c, 174g); < *annimmû*
annimmû(m), *annummû(m)*, *annimmamûm*, OB (Ešn.) *unummīum* “this one here” O/jB (acc. *annammiam*, *annimmiam*; f. OB *annummītum*, *anni(m)mītum*; du. obl. *annim= mūtīn*; pl. m. *annummūtum*, *annummūtum*, jB lex. *annimmamūtum*; f. OB *anniamātum*?); MB, Bogh. “this”; > *annimmiš*, *annummiš*; *annummānum*; → *annû* I; *unummīum*
anninati(m) invariable “this” MB(Alal.); → *annû* I
anninum “here” OB(N.Mes.); < *annû* I + *-ānum*
anniš “here, hither” O/jB; also *ana a.* “hither”, *ištu a.* “hence”; < *annû* I
anniša(m), NA also *hanniša* “here, hither” Ass., Mari; < *annû* I + *-išam*
annittān, *annettān* “this then” OB, often interrog.; < *annû* I f. du. as adv.?
annītu, *annīu* → *annû* I
annu(m) “(word of) consent, assent, approval” Bab. of omen, *a. kīnu* “authentic consent”, *a. apālu* “to say yes”; < *anna*

annu → also *Anu* I; *arnu*
annû(m) I, *anniu(m)*, NA also *hanniu*, *hannû*, OB occas. with nunation “this, those” [j/NB NE; ŠEŠ (for m. pl. *annûti*); OB f. sg. *annitum* “this matter”; *annitam lā annitam* “this one, not this one”; “one way or another”; *a. ū a.* “various”; NA *a(n)nûte ... a(n)nûte ...* “some ..., others ...”; (*a*)*kī (h)anni(ma)* “thus, in the same way”; > *anni* I; *annania*?; *annānum*, *anninūm*; *annikīam*, *annaka*; *annīš*, *annīša*, *annittān*, *annūrig*; *anumma*; *agannû*, *aḥannâ*, *aḥennâ*; → *ammīu*; *anna*; *annimmû*; *annināti*
annû II “look!” Am.; < W.Sem.
annû → also *anna*
annuḥaru(m), *alla/uharum*, Mari also *innuḥarum* f. (a mineral) O/jB [IM.SAḤAR. BABBAR.KUR.RA] sim. to alum, as drug
annuka mng. unkn. NB
annukâ, *annukanna* “here” Elam, Nuzi
annuku → *anāku*; *annaku*; *annuqum*
annumma → *anumma*
a(n)nummānum “here” Mari; < *annummû* + *-ānum*
annummiš, *anaummiš* “here, hither” O/jB; < *annummû*
annummû → *annimmû*
A(n)nunitu(m) OAKK, Bab. 1. (a goddess) 2. (a constellation, north-east part of Pisces)
annuqum (a type of jewellery, phps.) “ring”? OA; → *unqu* I
annûri(g) “at this moment, now” NA; < *annû* I + *-ri(g)*; → *ammûri*
annuš ~ “look!” Am.
anpatu (a bird) jB
anpû → *anbû*
anqullu, *aqqullu* (an atmospheric phenomenon; a fiery glow) Bab., NA [IZI.AN.NE(=BIR²)]; jB “feverish heat”; NA *aban a.* “meteor”?
ansammum → *assammu*
ansamullu (a class of person) jB lex.
anšabtu(m), *išabtu(m)*, *iššabtu(m)*, pl. *ilanšabātu*; also du. OA *iššabtān* “ring, earring” Bab., OA
anšu “obstinate”? jB lex.; < *amāšu*?
anšamû mng. unkn. jB f. *anšamītu* as epith. of door
anšanûm ‘of Anšan’ OB as desig. of a bow
anšu → *enšu*
anšûtu “paralysis” jB; < *amāšu*
anšûtu → also *enšûtu*
anta(l)lû(m), *attalû* “eclipse” Bab., NA [AN.GE₆; AN.TA.LÛ] of sun, moon, planet, star; Bogh.

transf. of king, jB of lands; < Sum.; → *namtallûm*
antasurrû (or *antašurrû*) (a precious stone or metal) jB; astr. (a star or constellation); < Sum.
antašû (a scribe) jB
antašurrû → *antasurrû*
antu I “ear of barley” jB lex., NA
antu(m) II mng. unkn. O/jB
antuḥallatu → *anduḥallatu*
antupšalli → *antuwašalli*
antušû ‘sitting in the sky’ (a constellation) jB [(MUL.)AN.TUŠ.A.MEŠ (always pl.)]; < Sum.
antuwašalli, *antupšalli* (a high Hitt. court official) Bogh., Ug.; < Hitt.
Anu(m) I, OB usu. *Annum* “An(um)” (the god of heaven) OAKK, Bab. [AN; NB ^{d60}]; of Istar *anātima* “you are supreme deity”; < Sum.; > *Anûtu*
anu(m) II (a metal) O/jB lex.; < Sum.
anu III “(the cuneiform sign) AN” M/jB [AN]
anu IV (a syn. for wood or tree) jB lex.
anuki “I” Am.; < W.Sem.; → *anāku*
Anukkû → *Anunnakkû*
anûmišu “then, at that time” OB *ištu a.*, *warka a.* “since, after that time”; < *ana* I + *ûnu* I + *-šu*
anumma, *annumma*, *anummu*, OB (Ešn.) *unumma* “now”, esp. of messages “herewith” OB, Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug., jB lex. [Ug. UD-*ma*]; < *annû* I loc.-adv. + *-ma*
anummamê, *anummê* “here is” Ug.; < *anumma*
anummānum → *annummānum*
anummê → *anummamê*
anummikê “there” Bogh. lex.; < *anumma*
anummu → *anumma*
Anunītu → *Annunītu*
Anunnakkû, occas. *Anukkû*, *Enunnakkû* “(the) gods” [^{dA}AN.NUN.NA(.KE₄.NE)] 1. OB, M/jB the gods as a whole 2. M/NB the gods of the earth and netherworld; < Sum.
anuntu; pl. *anunātu* “fight, combat” jB, NA; → *anantu*
anûnu “fear, dread”? jB; < Sum.
anunûtu, (*e*)*nunûtu* (a plant) M/jB lex., med.; also (an insect)?
anuššannu (a metal object) Qatna; < Hurr.?
anuššu (a leather object) jB lex.
Anûtu “position of An; divinity” j/NB [^{d60}]; < AN-; < *Anu* I
anûtu → also *unûtu*
anzahhu (a kind of glass) Qatna, M/jB, Bogh., NA [AN.ZAH]; < Sum.
anzalilu, jB *anzanīnu*; f. *anzaliltu* “matchmaker, pimp”? M/jB

anzamātum pl. mng. unkn. OAKK; desig. of field
anzananzû → *anzananzû*
anzanīnu → *anzalilu*
anzāniš “like Anzû” jB (Ass.); < *Anzû*
anzannu mng. uncl. Nuzi, desig. of commodities, fields; < Hurr.
anzannu → also *arzānu*
anzanu(n)zû, *anzananzû* “water-table, subterranean waters” jB; < Sum.
anzillu(m), *anzullu* “taboo; abomination” O/jB; *a. kabāsu*, *a. kubbusu* “to infringe a taboo”; *anzillašu* “s.th. (to be) avoided by s.o.”
Anzû “Anzû; lion-headed eagle” [ANZU.MUŠEN]; also astr., desig. of star(s); > *anzāniš*
anzûzu (a type of spider) jB [ŠÈ.GUR₄]
apadu “small” jB lex.
apālu(m) I, OB also *abālum* “to pay; answer” G (*a/u*; NB pres. once *iḥappal* ?) 1. “pay” s.o. s.th. (= 2 acc.), “repay” s.th., “settle” claim; “pay off, satisfy” s.o.; M/NA “make in full” sacrificial offering; Bab. math., astr., of solution “give the result” 2. “answer” s.o. (= acc.); ext. “correspond to” another feature 3. OA, OB “answer to”, “be answerable to” s.o. (= acc.), “justify o.s. before” 4. with *idu*, *kūm* “stand in for, represent”, freq. in PN Gtn iter. “pay”, “stand in for” on separate occasions Gt “answer one another, have discussion”, “stand in for permanently” D “satisfy” s.o.; “pay off” an obligation; “pay” a debt; NA “make answerable” Dt(t) “be held responsible” Š “make s.o. answer” N “be paid off, become satisfied”; > *āpilu*, *āpiltum*, *āpilānu*; *iplû*; *mūtaplû*; *nāpaltu*; *nāpalû*; *tāpalu*; *tāpiltum*, *tāpultum*
apālu(m) II “to be (too) late” G jB of star “be late” D OA stat. of birth “is retarded”; jB of Adad (= thunderstorm) “come later than expected” Dt “be delayed”; > *aplû* I, *apiltu* I; *tāpalātu*; *uplētum*; *uppulu* I, *uppultu*; → *aplû* II and derivatives; *uppulu* II
apalwaliḥurra (a prof. desig.) Nuzi
apāniš “through the window(s)” jB; < *aptu* + *-ān* + *-iš*
apāpu(m) mng. uncl. Mari G unattested N (or *napāpum* ?) ~ “infiltrate”
apara(k)ku mng. unkn. NA lex. in *šubāt a.* “a. garment”
aparu (a loincloth) jB lex.
apāru(m), occas. *epēru* “to cover the head” Bab., M/NA G (*ele*, OB *a/u*) “put” crown, helmet etc. “on the head of” s.o. (= acc.), stat. “wears”;

transf. of moon, star, king “be decked with” halo, radiance etc.; OB stat. of sheep’s tongue “be covered, capped” ext. **Gtn** iter. of G, MA “constantly crown” king **Gt** stat. “is decked with” **D** “put headgear (= acc.) on head of” s.o. (= acc.) **N** “be crowned, covered”; > *apru*; *ipuru*; *upru* I; *upurtu*

apāru → also *abāru* II

apāšu → *wapāšum*

apātu → *appatu* II; *aptu*

apātu. *abātu*, *epātu*, OB *alepiātum*, Bogh. *apiētum* f. pl. “numerous, teeming”, epith. of *nišū*, also absol., “humanity”

apātu → also *apū* I

apellu mng. unkn. Nuzi; desig. of arrows; < Hurr.

apiātum, *apiētum* → *apātu*

apiktu → *abiktu*

āpilānu ‘the answerer’ (a bird) jB; < *apālu* I

apilḥa mng. unkn. jB lex.

apillū (a cultic performer) jB [A.BIL]

apiltu(m) I 1. M/NB “remainder; remaining debts” 2. OAKK (a vessel) 3. jB (a part of the year); < *aplu* I; → *a*. II

apiltu(m) II “heiress” O/jB; < *aplu* II; = *a*. I?; → *aplātu*

āpilu(m); f. *āpiltum* ‘answerer’ 1. Mari, jB, also *aplūm* (a kind of prophet) 2. MB *āpil bābi* (a doorkeeper) 3. Nuzi (a prof.); < *apālu* I

apisāmūš (a type of bow)? Am.; < Hurr.

apisasi? (a tree)? NA

apislat (an illness) jB; → *apišalū*

apiš “like reed-beds” jB; < *apu* I

apišalū (a cripple)? jB; < PIN *Apišal*; → *apislat*

apitaš mng. unkn. jB

apitu(m) (a kind of fallow land) O/jB

apkallatu f. “wise one” jB [ABGAL], also as PN; < *apkallu*

apkallu, *abgallu* “wise man, expert” Bab., NA [ABGAL] epith. of gods; of Adapa etc.; pl. “the (seven) sages”; *a. šamni* “oil (divination) expert”; < Sum.; > *apkallatu*

apkišu “furrow” jB; < Sum.

aplātu “heiress” jB lex. (= *apiltu* II); < *aplu* II

aplu(m) I; f. *apiltu* “late” OB; < *apālu* II; > *apiltu* I; → *a*. II

aplu(m) II; st. constr. *apil*, *apal* “heir, son” [IBILA]; j/NB, NA freq. A; NB PN occas. EDURU; NA PN also ⁴IBILA *a. rēštū*, *a. ašarēdu* “prime heir”, *a. kinu* “legitimate heir”; *apil eršet* ‘son of the earth’, desig. of date palm; > *apiltu* II, *aplātu*; *aplūtū*; = *a*. I?

aplu → also *abru* IV

aplūm → *āpilu* I

apluḥtu(m) “armour” O/jB

aplūtū(m) “status of heir; inheritance, estate” O/jB [IBILA]; < *aplu* II

app... also = *ana p...*

appadān “pillared hall, apadana” NB; < OPers.

appadētu → *uppadētu*

appaḥu, *a(b)baḥu* ~ “branches” jB lex.

appān in PN for *ana pān* (→ *pānu* I)

appanannu (a metal object) Am.(Mit.); < Hurr.

appāni → *appatu* II

appannu (a part of a building, portico) Nuzi;

< Hurr.; → *appātu*

appānum I (a pulse, phps.) “chick-pea” Mari

appānum II (a bird) Bogh.; → *abbunnu*

apparrītu; pl. *apparrātu* “tufted hair, strand of hair” jB; → *apparrū*

apparrū, *ḥapparrū*; f. *apparrītu* “with tufted hair” O/jB; MB as PN; (desig. of pig, sheep); → *apparrītu*

appāru(m), jB also *ippāru*; pl. m. & f. “reed-bed, marsh” [AMBAR], NA also “reed(s)”; *qan a.* “reed”; fish, birds *simat a.* “belonging to the marshes” [ME.TE AMBAR.RA]; NB *rab a.* “marsh overseer”; < Sum.

appatān → *appatu* II

appatiš “as with a bridle” jB; < *appatu* II

appatu(m) I “tip” NB (of metal implements); < *appu*

appatu(m) II; NA pl. once *appāni* “bridle, rein” Bab., M/NA [NA (KUŠ.JPA; AB) j/NB, NA *mukil appāti* ‘bridle-holder’, ‘chariot driver’; also jB lex. *appatān* du. (a wooden object)?; > *appatiš*

appātu in *bīt a.* “portico” jB (= *bīt ḥilāni*); < Akkadization of *appannu*?

appātu → also *appatu* I.II; *appu*

appiš conj. “since, given that” OA, OB, jB lex.; < *appu*

appitā f. du. “nostrils”? jB of ape’s snout; < *appu*

appitti “likewise; just as” NB, also *ana appittu*; < *ana* I + *pitti*

appu(m) f. “nose” Bab., M/NA [KIR₄] 1. liter.: “nose”, also du., of person, animal; “beak” of bird; *rēš a.* “tip of the nose”; *ḥēḥēn a.*, *nurub a.* “soft parts of the nose”; *naḥīr a.*, *piliš a.* “nostril”; *libbi a.* “nasal cavity”; *birūt a.* “nasal septum”; *dūr a.* “wall of the nose”, cheek”; *ḥašarti a.* “nasal mucus”; *šār a.* “breath” 2. idioms: *labān a.* (a gesture of prostration); *a. qadādu/quddudu* (a gesture of grief); Mari *a. maḥāšum* (a gesture of distress); OB *a.-šū*

kašādum “to defeat” s.o.; *šibit a.* “moment” 3. transf.: “tip” of tongue, finger, penis, beard; “extremity” of shapes, objects etc.; “rim” of vessel; “crown” of tree; “fringe” of garment; “point” of land, “causeway, bund”; MB wooden “stake”; > *appiš*; *appatu* I; *appitā*

appudētu → *uppadētu*

appultu → *uppultu*

appūna, jB also *appunnāma*, Bogh., Am. also *appunāna* “moreover” OAKK, OA, O/jB

apputtu(m) I, *appūtum* ~ “please; it is urgent” (interj.) O/MA, OB, jB lex.; → *a*. II?

a(p)puttum II (or *abbutum*, *āb/puttum*) ~ “difficult situation” OA; = *a*. I?

apru(m) in *aprušsa* “with head covered” OB of woman; < *apāru*

apru → also *abru* II

aprušu (a plant) jB, NA as drug; oil, seed, flour of *a*.

apsammilakku → *apusammikku*

apsasū(m); f. *apsasā/ītu(m)* 1. (an exotic bovid)

2. (a myth. animal with the body of a cow), “sphinx” OAKK, O/jB as figurine; jB(Ass.) of bull-colossus; [(MUNUS.)AB.ZA.ZA]; < Sum.

apsū(m) “(cosmic) underground water” Bab., NA [ABZU(=ZU.AB)] 1. lit., as home of fish, location of foundations; *kār a.* “quay of the *a*.” (a ritual place) 2. “(deities of) the *apsū*” 3. (a primeval deity) 4. NA?, NB (a water tank in temple) 5. j/NB *būt a.* (a part of the temple) [É/ĒŠ.ABZU]; < Sum.

apsītūm “agreed allocation” OB of division of land, “contingent” of troops; < Sum.

apsū → *abšū* II

aptu(m); pl. *apātu* “window, window opening” Ass., O/jB [AB] in house, NB in sluice; OB *ina pī a.* *nadānum*, *madādum* “to pay in the house of the recipient”; DN ⁴Kilili *ša apāti*, *abāti*; “niche of dovecot”; *a. uzni* “ear-hole” O/jB; < Sum.; > *apāniš*

apu(m) I, *abu* “reed-bed; reeds (coll.)” Ass., O/jB [GiŠ.GI]; *apukka* “to your reed-bed”; *qān a.* “marsh-reed”; *šaḥ a.* “wild boar” (→ *šahapu*); *ḥašḥūr a.* (a plant); > *apiš*

apu II “hole, opening” in the ground NA rit.

apu III (a leather object)? jB

apū I, *abū* “veiled” Bab. of eyes; < *apū* III

apū II (a spiny plant) jB

apū III, *abū* “to become veiled, cloudy” jB med.

G of eyes; > *apū* I; *ipītū*?; *upū* I

apū → also *wapūm*

apuhū ~ “fear” jB

apurugiš mng. unkn. NB

ap(u)sammikku(m), *apsammakku* (a geometrical shape) O/jB [AB.ZÀ.MÍ]; < Sum.

āputtum → *apputtum* II

apūtu(m) (a plant) jB

aqappu → *agappu*

aqarḥu (a piece of jewellery) Am.(Mit.) of coloured stones; < Hurr.

aqartu → *waqrum*

aqāru → *waqārum*

aqdamātum “near bank” Mari of a river; < W.Sem.; opp. → *aḥarātum*

aqdamum “former time” OB; < W.Sem.; → *qadmu*

aqqabū; pl. *aqqabāni* “remainder”? NA of textiles; < Aram.

aqqullakku → *akkullakku*

aqqullānu → *akkullānu*

aqqullu → *akkullu*; *anqullu*

aqrabu “scorpion” jB lex.; < W.Sem.

aqru → *waqrum*

aqūpu → *uqūpu*

ār ~ “forest” jB lex.

ārā “earth, land” NB lex.; < Aram.

arabānū, *ar(i)bānū* (a bird) jB; = *arabū*?

arabū, *arabūa* 1. (an edible water-fowl) [ARA4.BU.MUŠEN] (→ *arabānū*) 2. (a plant) jB; < Sum.?

ar’abu (or *ar’ibu*) (a plant) jB lex.

arabūa → *arabū*

araddu, *arant/du* “wild ass” jB; < W.Sem.

ar(a)d-ēkallūtu “palace service” NB [LÚ.İR.É. GAL-]; < *wardum* + *ēkallūtu*

arad-šarrūtu “royal service” NB [LÚ.İR. LUGAL-]; < *wardum* + *šarrūtu*

aradu → *wardum*

arādu “to serve” Am.(Syria) G “be servant of” king **D** ~ G; < *wardum* denom.

arādu → also *warādum*

aragubbū (a mathematical term) OB lex.; < Sum.

arāḥu(m) I, *arḥu* “storehouse, granary” OB lex.; jB; < Sum.

arāḥu II (a genre of Sum. songs) jB; < Sum.

Araḥsamna/ū (8th Bab. month) j/NB [ITI.APIN.(DU8.A)]; < *warḥum* + *samnu* I

Araḥtu (major canal in northern Babylonia) j/NB; < *urḥu* I?

arāḥūm ~ “fixed metrological ratio”? OB math. [A.RÁ.ḪI]; < Sum.

arāḥu(m) I, occas. *warāḥum* “to hasten” O/jB G (pret. *irah*; stat. *aruḥ*) “be urgent, hurry”; vent. “come quickly” **D** “speed up, send speedily”; “scare away”; in hendiad. *urruḥu* +

transf. of moon, star, king “be decked with” halo, radiance etc.; OB stat. of sheep’s tongue “be covered, capped” ext. **Gtn** iter. of G, MA “constantly crown” king **Gt** stat. “is decked with” **D** “put headgear (= acc.) on head of” s.o. (= acc.) **N** “be crowned, covered”; > *apru*; *ipuru*; *upru* I; *upurtu*

apāru → also *abāru* II

apāšu → *wapāšum*

apātu → *appatu* II; *aptu*

apātu. *abātu*, *epātu*, OB *alepiātum*, Bogh. *apiētum* f. pl. “numerous, teeming”, epith. of *nišū*, also absol., “humanity”

apātu → also *apū* I

apellu mng. unkn. Nuzi; desig. of arrows; < Hurr.

apiātum, *apiētum* → *apātu*

apiktu → *abiktu*

āpilānu ‘the answerer’ (a bird) jB; < *apālu* I

apilḥa mng. unkn. jB lex.

apillū (a cultic performer) jB [A.BIL]

apiltu(m) I 1. M/NB “remainder; remaining debts” 2. OAKK (a vessel) 3. jB (a part of the year); < *aplu* I; → *a*. II

apiltu(m) II “heiress” O/jB; < *aplu* II; = *a*. I?; → *aplātu*

āpilu(m); f. *āpiltum* ‘answerer’ 1. Mari, jB, also *aplūm* (a kind of prophet) 2. MB *āpil bābi* (a doorkeeper) 3. Nuzi (a prof.); < *apālu* I

apisāmūš (a type of bow)? Am.; < Hurr.

apisasi? (a tree)? NA

apislat (an illness) jB; → *apišalū*

apiš “like reed-beds” jB; < *apū* I

apišalū (a cripple)? jB; < PIN *Apišal*; → *apislat*

apitaš mng. unkn. jB

apitu(m) (a kind of fallow land) O/jB

apkallatu f. “wise one” jB [ABGAL], also as PN; < *apkallu*

apkallu, *abgallu* “wise man, expert” Bab., NA [ABGAL] epith. of gods; of Adapa etc.; pl. “the (seven) sages”; *a. šamni* “oil (divination) expert”; < Sum.; > *apkallatu*

apkišu “furrow” jB; < Sum.

aplātu “heiress” jB lex. (= *apiltu* II); < *aplu* II

aplu(m) I; f. *apiltu* “late” OB; < *apālu* II; > *apiltu* I; → *a*. II

aplu(m) II; st. constr. *apil*, *apal* “heir, son” [IBILA]; j/NB, NA freq. A; NB PN occas. EDURU; NA PN also ⁴IBILA *a. rēštū*, *a. ašarēdu* “prime heir”, *a. kīnu* “legitimate heir”; *apil eršetī* ‘son of the earth’, desig. of date palm; > *apiltu* II, *aplātu*; *aplūtū*; = *a*. I?

aplu → also *abru* IV

aplūm → *āpilu* I

apluḥtu(m) “armour” O/jB

aplūtū(m) “status of heir; inheritance, estate” O/jB [IBILA]; < *aplu* II

app... also = *ana p...*

appadān “pillared hall, apadana” NB; < OPers.

appadētu → *uppadētu*

appaḥu, *a(b)baḥu* ~ “branches” jB lex.

appān in PN for *ana pān* (→ *pānu* I)

appanannu (a metal object) Am.(Mit.); < Hurr.

appāni → *appatu* II

appannu (a part of a building, portico) Nuzi;

< Hurr.; → *appātu*

appānum I (a pulse, phps.) “chick-pea” Mari

appānum II (a bird) Bogh.; → *abbunnu*

apparrītu; pl. *apparrātu* “tufted hair, strand of hair” jB; → *apparrū*

apparrū, *ḥapparrū*; f. *apparrītu* “with tufted hair” O/jB; MB as PN; (desig. of pig, sheep); → *apparrītu*

appāru(m), jB also *ippāru*; pl. m. & f. “reed-bed, marsh” [AMBAR], NA also “reed(s)”; *qan a.* “reed”; fish, birds *simat a.* “belonging to the marshes” [ME.TE AMBAR.RA]; NB *rab a.* “marsh overseer”; < Sum.

appatān → *appatu* II

appatiš “as with a bridle” jB; < *appatu* II

appatu(m) I “tip” NB (of metal implements); < *appu*

appatu(m) II; NA pl. once *appāni* “bridle, rein” Bab., M/NA [NA (KUŠ.JPA; AB) j/NB, NA *mukil appāti* ‘bridle-holder’, ‘chariot driver’; also jB lex. *appatān* du. (a wooden object)?; > *appatiš*

appātu in *bīt a.* “portico” jB (= *bīt ḥilāni*); < Akkadization of *appannu*?

appātu → also *appatu* I.II; *appu*

appiš conj. “since, given that” OA, OB, jB lex.; < *appu*

appitā f. du. “nostrils”? jB of ape’s snout; < *appu*

appitti “likewise; just as” NB, also *ana appittu*; < *ana* I + *pitti*

appu(m) f. “nose” Bab., M/NA [KIR₄] 1. liter.: “nose”, also du., of person, animal; “beak” of bird; *rēš a.* “tip of the nose”; *ḥēḥēn a.*, *nurub a.* “soft parts of the nose”; *naḥīr a.*, *piliš a.* “nostril”; *libbi a.* “nasal cavity”; *birūt a.* “nasal septum”?; *dūr a.* “wall of the nose”, cheek”; *ḥašarti a.* “nasal mucus”; *šār a.* “breath”

2. idioms: *labān a.* (a gesture of prostration); *a. qadādu/quddudu* (a gesture of grief); Mari *a. maḥāšum* (a gesture of distress); OB *a.-šū*

kašādum “to defeat” s.o.; *šibit a.* “moment” 3. transf.: “tip” of tongue, finger, penis, beard; “extremity” of shapes, objects etc.; “rim” of vessel; “crown” of tree; “fringe” of garment; “point” of land, “causeway, bund”; MB wooden “stake”; > *appiš*; *appatu* I; *appitā*

appudētu → *uppadētu*

appultu → *uppultu*

appūna, jB also *appunnāma*, Bogh., Am. also *appunāna* “moreover” OAKK, OA, O/jB

apputtu(m) I, *appūtum* ~ “please; it is urgent” (interj.) O/MA, OB, jB lex.; → *a*. II?

a(p)puttum II (or *abbutum*, *āb/puttum*) ~ “difficult situation” OA; = *a*. I?

apru(m) in *aprušsa* “with head covered” OB of woman; < *apāru*

apru → also *abru* II

aprušu (a plant) jB, NA as drug; oil, seed, flour of *a*.

apsammilakku → *apusammikku*

apsasū(m); f. *apsasā/ītu(m)* 1. (an exotic bovid)

2. (a myth. animal with the body of a cow), “sphinx” OAKK, O/jB as figurine; jB(Ass.) of bull-colossus; [(MUNUS.)AB.ZA.ZA]; < Sum.

apsū(m) “(cosmic) underground water” Bab., NA [ABZU(=ZU.AB)] 1. lit., as home of fish, location of foundations; *kār a.* “quay of the *a*.” (a ritual place) 2. “(deities of) the *apsū*” 3. (a primeval deity) 4. NA?, NB (a water tank in temple) 5. j/NB *būt a.* (a part of the temple) [É/ĒŠ.ABZU]; < Sum.

apsītūm “agreed allocation” OB of division of land, “contingent” of troops; < Sum.

apšu → *abšu* II

aptu(m); pl. *apātu* “window, window opening” Ass., O/jB [AB] in house, NB in sluice; OB *ina pī a.* *nadānum*, *madādum* “to pay in the house of the recipient”; DN ⁴Kilili *ša apāti*, *abāti*; “niche of dovecot”?; *a. uzni* “ear-hole” O/jB; < Sum.; > *apāniš*

apu(m) I, *abu* “reed-bed; reeds (coll.)” Ass., O/jB [GiŠ.GI]; *apukka* “to your reed-bed”; *qān a.* “marsh-reed”; *šaḥ a.* “wild boar” (→ *šahapu*); *ḥašḥūr a.* (a plant); > *apiš*

apu II “hole, opening” in the ground NA rit.

apu III (a leather object)? jB

apū I, *abū* “veiled” Bab. of eyes; < *apū* III

apū II (a spiny plant) jB

apū III, *abū* “to become veiled, cloudy” jB med.

G of eyes; > *apū* I; *ipūtu*?; *upū* I

apū → also *wapūm*

apuhū ~ “fear” jB

apurugiš mng. unkn. NB

ap(u)sammikku(m), *apsammakku* (a geometrical shape) O/jB [AB.ZÀ.MÍ]; < Sum.

āputtum → *apputtum* II

apūtu(m) (a plant) jB

aqappu → *agappu*

aqarḥu (a piece of jewellery) Am.(Mit.) of coloured stones; < Hurr.

aqartu → *waqrum*

aqāru → *waqārum*

aqdamātum “near bank” Mari of a river; < W.Sem.; opp. → *aḥarātum*

aqdamum “former time” OB; < W.Sem.; → *qadmu*

aqqabū; pl. *aqqabāni* “remainder”? NA of textiles; < Aram.

aqqullakku → *akkullakku*

aqqullānu → *akkullānu*

aqqullu → *akkullu*; *anqullu*

aqrabu “scorpion” jB lex.; < W.Sem.

aqru → *waqrum*

aqūpu → *uqūpu*

ār ~ “forest” jB lex.

ārā “earth, land” NB lex.; < Aram.

arabānū, *ar(i)bānū* (a bird) jB; = *arabū*?

arabū, *arabūa* 1. (an edible water-fowl) [ARA4.BU.MUŠEN] (→ *arabānū*) 2. (a plant) jB; < Sum.?

ar’abu (or *ar’ibu*) (a plant) jB lex.

arabūa → *arabū*

araddu, *arant/du* “wild ass” jB; < W.Sem.

ar(a)d-ēkallūtu “palace service” NB [LÚ.İR.É. GAL-]; < *wardum* + *ēkallūtu*

arad-šarrūtu “royal service” NB [LÚ.İR. LUGAL-]; < *wardum* + *šarrūtu*

aradu → *wardum*

arādu “to serve” Am.(Syria) G “be servant of” king **D** ~ G; < *wardum* denom.

arādu → also *warādum*

aragubbū (a mathematical term) OB lex.; < Sum.

arāḥu(m) I, *arḥu* “storehouse, granary” OB lex.; jB; < Sum.

arāḥu II (a genre of Sum. songs) jB; < Sum.

Araḥsamna/ū (8th Bab. month) j/NB [ITI.APIN.(DU8.A)]; < *warḥum* + *samnu* I

Araḥtu (major canal in northern Babylonia) j/NB; < *urḥu* I?

arāḥūm ~ “fixed metrological ratio”? OB math. [A.RÁ.ḤI]; < Sum.

arāḥu(m) I, occas. *warāḥum* “to hasten” O/jB G (pret. *irah*; stat. *aruḥ*) “be urgent, hurry”; vent. “come quickly” **D** “speed up, send speedily”; “scare away”; in hendiad. *urruḥu* +

vb. "do X quickly" Štn iter. "hurry (s.o./th.) very much"; > *arḥu* I, *arḥiš*; *urruḥiš*; *murriḥu*; → *erēḥu*

arāḥu(m) II ~ "to devour, destroy" O/jB G (*alu*) of fire, dog "consume" opponent, life Š caus. of G; → *erēḥu*

arakarūm ~ "factor"? OB math. [A.RÁ.KÁRA]; < Sum.

arāku(m) "to be long" [GÍD(DA)] G (*ili*) of distance; transf. in PN of arm (*idum*); of time, patience, life, reign "be long, last long; drag on; be too long" D of space, time "make long, lengthen; be overdue"; in hendiad. *urruku* + vb. "do X at length" Dt "be protracted" Š "prolong, extend" time; > *arku*, *ariku*; *arraku*; *urku*; *mūruku*, *māruku*; *urāku*

aralaš (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.?

arallū(m), *arallu* "netherworld" O/jB [ARALI(=É.KUR.BAD)] jB šad a. "mountain of the netherworld", also desig. of temple; < Sum.

aramanātu f. pl. ~ "lairs"? jB of wild animals

aramanītum; pl. *aramanīatum* ~ "constant in an equation"? OB math.; < Sum.?

arammu(m) ~ "causeway" Bab. "ramp" (for siege); "embankment, bund" of canal; → *armu* III

arāmu, jB also *erēmu* "to cover" Bogh., jB G (*ili*) "cover s.th. with s.th." (= 2 acc.), drum with skin, object with gold; "place (tablet) in a (clay) case"; ext., bodily parts; of cloud "cover" moon, planet; of smoke "veil" face; transf. "cover" s.o.'s face etc. with radiance, gloom etc. D "cover up"; > *armu* I; *nāramu*; *ermu*; *erimtu* II, *urindu*; *tārīmu*; OA, OB → *ḥarāmum* I

arandu → *araddu*; *arantu*

arāniš "like eagles" jB [TIG.MUŠEN]; < *erū* I + -ān + -iš

arannu → *arānu* I

arantu, *arandu* (a kind of grass) jB

arantu → also *araddu*

arānu I, NB also *arannu*, *arranu* f. "chest, cashbox, coffin" j/NB of wood, stone

arānu(m) II "to be guilty" G Am. stat. only D Mari "blame"; < *arnu* denom.?

arapšannu (a precious object)? Am.(Mit.); < Hurr.?

arāpu → *erēpu*

arāqu → *warāqum*

arararu → *ararū* I

ararathu (a tree) jB lex.; < Hurr.?

arariḥuru (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.

arari(y)ānu (a plant) M/jB med.

ararratu "female miller, grinder" MB [MUNUS.ĀR.ĀR (→ *tē'ittu*); < *ararru*

ararru(m) "miller, grinder" Bab. [(LÚ.)ĀR.ĀR (→ *tē'inu*); OB *bīt a.* "mill"; < Sum.; > *ararratu*, *ararrūtu*, *ārīru*

ararrūtu "work of a miller" jB; < *ararru*

ararū I, *arāru*, *arararu* (a plant) jB lex., med.

ararū II (a word for granary) jB lex.

ararū III (a male prostitute)? jB lex.

arāru I subst. "curse" jB, NA; < *arāru* II infin.

arāru(m) II "to curse; insult" Oakk, Bab., M/NA G (*alu*) "curse" s.o./s.th., *erretam/arratam a.* "curse s.o. with a curse"; > *arru* I, *arīru* I; *arratu*, *erretu* I; *arāru* I; *erretū*

arāru(m) III, *ḥarāru* "to be convulsed" Bab. G (*ulu*, pres. also *i'arru/alar*) [UR₄] of human beings, demons, animals, earth(quake)

"tremble, shake", lit. "suffer cramp, be convulsed"?; med., of parts of body (freq. *ḥarāru*, different word?); of sea, rivers "be rough, muddy" Gtn iter. D ~ "stir up, frighten"; om., med. in stat. of parts of body "suffers cramp, convulses" Dt ~ "be stirred up, convulsed" N ingress. "begin to convulse"?

Ntn iter. of N and G [UR₄.UR₄]; > *arīru* 3; *arurtu*; *tārūru*?; the verbs *arāru* III, *erēru* and *ḥarāru* cannot yet be differentiated in every case; → also *tarāru*

arāru → also *ararū* I

arasu(m) 1. OB (a container for salt)? 2. NA mng. unkn.

arasiyannu (a functionary) Alal.

arassannu (a bird) Am.(Mit.); = *amursānu*?

arāšu → *waršum*

arāšu → *erēšu* I; *warāšum*

arathu (a tree) jB lex.; < Hurr.?

arattū; f. *arattitu* "excellent", liter. '(coming) from Aratta' j/NB of seats, daises, land; of a mark on the exta; < PIN + -ī

arazallu → *arzallu*

arazapanatašu (a functionary) NB; < OPers.?

araziqqu (part of a waggon) jB lex.

arbā → *erbā*

arballu "sieve" NB; < Aram.

arbanu (a plant) jB lex.

arbanū → *arabānū*

arbašitu (a type of pot) MB

arba'u(m); f. *arbatu* "four" after *kibrātu(m)* "the edges" (of the world) Oakk; also O/jB(lit.) arch. for *erbū*, f. *erbetu* [LIMMU]; → *erbe*

arbe, *arēt* → *erbe*

arbišu → *erbēšu*

arbitum, *arbiu(m)* → *arwium*

arbu(m) I, OB phps. *warbum* "waste, uncultivated" Bab., of meadow (*ugāru*); = *ḥarbu* I?; > *arbutu* I

arbu II "fugitive, runaway" Nuzi, jB; < *nērubu*; > *arbutu* II

arbu → *arwium*; *erbū*

arbutiš "into barren land" jB; < *arbutu* I

arbutu I "desolation" M/jB [(MUNUS.)KAR-] in a. *šūluku* "to make desolate, lay waste"; < *arbu* I > *arbutiš*

arbutu(m) II "flight, rout" O/jB, of army, person in a. *alāku* "to take flight"; status of a fugitive; < *arbu* II

ardabu (a measure of capacity, ~ 56 litres) NB; < Aram. or OPers.?

ardadillu, *artatillu*, *aštatillu* (a plant) M/jB lex., med. [Ú.AŠ.TÁL.TÁL]

ardadu ~ "thief" jB

ardanānu ~ "phantom, double" of a dead person M/jB med.; → *andunānu*

ardat lit. → *lilium*

ardatu → *wardatum*

ardiš → *arṭiš*

ardu → *wardum*

ardūtu → *wardūtum*

arēbu → *erēbu* II

argabu, *arkabu*, *erkabu* (a bird) jB lex. [ARGAB.MUŠEN]; < Sum.

argamannu "purple" j/NB, NA [SÍK.ZA.GÍN.SAŠ], of textiles; Bogh. "tribute"

argānum, *argannu*, *ḥargānum* (a conifer; its resin) O/jB esp. med.; → *margānum*

argibillu (a wooden structure)? jB lex.; < Sum.

arginnum (a commodity) Oakk(Susa)

argukkum, *argugu* (an agricultural implement, phps.) "roller" O/jB lex.; < Sum.

arḥā "every month" NB [ITI(.A)(.TA)(.AM/A')]; < *warḥum*

arḥālum → *warḥālum*

arḥānū, *erḥānū* 'monthly ...'? jB lex. 1. "green, unripe date" 2. (an intestinal disorder); < *warḥum* + -ān + -ī?

arḥiš, *urḥiš*, OB occas. *warḥiš* "quickly, hastily" Ass., O/jB; < *arḥu* I

arḥišam(ma) → *warḥišamma*

arḥitum → *warḥitum*

arḥu(m) I; f. *aruḥtu* "fast, quick" O/jB, NA; in OB ext. epith. of *kakkum*; jB(Ass.), NA of copper, bronze; < *arāhu* I; > *arḥiš*

arḥu(m) II f. "cow" O/jB [(GU₄).ĀB]; → a. III

arḥu(m) III f. "half-brick" O/jB [SIG₄.ĀB]; = a. II?

arḥu → also *arāḥu* I; *urḥu* I; *warḥum*

arḥussu "every month, monthly" j/NB [ITI-]; < *warḥum* + -ūt + -šu

aria → *erium*; *iria*

aribānū → *arabānū*

aribānu (a plant) jB lex.

aribīš → *eribīš*

aribū (a garment) MB

aribū → also *erbū*

ar'ibu → *ar'abu*

aridni → *alidni*

āridu 1. "perpendicular"? of marks on exta jB; < *warādum* 2. mng. unkn. NB

ariḥu, *aruḥu* (a plant) jB lex., med.

ariku 1. (a kind of spear) jB [GÍŠ.GÍD.DA]; pl. *arkātu* 2. "length" jB ext., comm. 3. (a wind instrument) jB; < *arku*

ārimānu (a kind of axe)? jB lex.

arinnu "well" Nuzi; < Hurr.

aripše (an agricultural implement) Nuzi; < Hurr.

arīru (or *ārīru*, *arīru*) 1. (a priest uttering curses)? NB; < *arāru* II 2. (an epith. of fire) jB

3. (a weapon) jB; < *arāru* III

ārīru "miller" Bogh. lex.; < *ararru*

ārišūtu "agricultural tenancy" NA; < *erēšu* I Ass.

ārītu → *wāritum*

arītu(m) I, *erītu* "pregnant (woman)" Bab., NA [MUNUS.PEŠ₄] also of animal; a. *šamni* "pregnant with oil" (a plant); < *arū* IV

arītu(m) II 1. Ass., M/NB "shield"; of leather, wood, metal; NA LÚ (=ša?) a. "shield-bearer"; on chariot 2. jB (syn. of door) 3. jB (desig. of planet Venus)

arītu III (a knife, dagger) jB lex.

ariyātu → *eriyātu*

arka → *warka*; *warki*

arkā ~ "henceforth" MB; < *warkūm*?

arkabinnu(m) 1. Bab. (kind of door, phps.) "half-door", also *dalat a.* 2. Nuzi (a festival; a month); < Hurr.?

arkabu (a type of decoration) Nuzi; < Hurr.

arkabu → also *argabu*

arkāna → *warkānum*

arkāniš, *arkānuš* adv. "back; later, subsequently" j/NB a. *tāru* "to return"; < *wark(a)* + -ān + -iš

arkānu → *warkānum*

arkānuš → *arkāniš*

arkat → *warkat*

Arkattu → *Urkītum*

arka/ātu → *warkatum*; *ariku* 1

arkātu → *warkītum* B

vb. "do X quickly" Štn iter. "hurry (s.o./th.) very much"; > *arḥu* I, *arḥiš*; *urruḥiš*; *murriḥu*; → *erēḥu*

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arāmu, jB also *erēmu* "to cover" Bogh., jB G (*ili*) "cover s.th. with s.th." (= 2 acc.), drum with skin, object with gold; "place (tablet) in a (clay) case"; ext., bodily parts; of cloud "cover" moon, planet; of smoke "veil" face; transf. "cover" s.o.'s face etc. with radiance, gloom etc. D "cover up"; > *armu* I; *nāramu*; *ermu*; *erimtu* II, *urindu*; *tārīmu*; OA, OB → *ḥarāmum* I

arandu → *araddu*; *arantu*

arāniš "like eagles" jB [TIG.MUŠEN]; < *erū* I + -ān + -iš

arannu → *arānu* I

arantu, *arandu* (a kind of grass) jB

arantu → also *araddu*

arānu I, NB also *arannu*, *arranu* f. "chest, cashbox, coffin" j/NB of wood, stone

arānu(m) II "to be guilty" G Am. stat. only D Mari "blame"; < *arnu* denom.?

arapšannu (a precious object)? Am.(Mit.); < Hurr.?

arāpu → *erēpu*

arāqu → *warāqum*

arararu → *ararū* I

ararathu (a tree) jB lex.; < Hurr.?

arariḥuru (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.

arari(y)ānu (a plant) M/jB med.

ararratu "female miller, grinder" MB [MUNUS.ĀR.ĀR (→ *tē'ittu*); < *ararru*

ararru(m) "miller, grinder" Bab. [(LÚ.)ĀR.ĀR (→ *tē'inu*); OB *bīt a.* "mill"; < Sum.; > *ararratu*, *ararrūtu*, *ārīru*

ararrūtu "work of a miller" jB; < *ararru*

ararū I, *arāru*, *arararu* (a plant) jB lex., med.

ararū II (a word for granary) jB lex.

ararū III (a male prostitute)? jB lex.

arāru I subst. "curse" jB, NA; < *arāru* II infin.

arāru(m) II "to curse; insult" Oakk, Bab., M/NA G (*alu*) "curse" s.o./s.th., *erretam/arratam a.* "curse s.o. with a curse"; > *arru* I, *arīru* I; *arratu*, *erretu* I; *arāru* I; *erretū*

arāru(m) III, *ḥarāru* "to be convulsed" Bab. G (*ulu*, pres. also *i'arru/alar*) [UR₄] of human beings, demons, animals, earth(quake)

"tremble, shake", lit. "suffer cramp, be convulsed"?; med., of parts of body (freq. *ḥarāru*, different word?); of sea, rivers "be rough, muddy" Gtn iter. D ~ "stir up, frighten"; om., med. in stat. of parts of body "suffers cramp, convulses" Dt ~ "be stirred up, convulsed" N ingress. "begin to convulse"? Ntn iter. of N and G [UR₄.UR₄]; > *arīru* 3; *arurtu*; *tārūru*?; the verbs *arāru* III, *erēru* and *ḥarāru* cannot yet be differentiated in every case; → also *tarāru*

arāru → also *ararū* I

arasu(m) 1. OB (a container for salt)? 2. NA mng. unkn.

arasiyannu (a functionary) Alal.

arassannu (a bird) Am.(Mit.); = *amursānu*?

arāšu → *waršum*

arāšu → *erēšu* I; *warāšum*

arathu (a tree) jB lex.; < Hurr.?

arattū; f. *arattitu* "excellent", liter. '(coming) from Aratta' j/NB of seats, daises, land; of a mark on the exta; < PIN + -ī

arazallu → *arzallu*

arazapanatašu (a functionary) NB; < OPers.?

araziqqu (part of a waggon) jB lex.

arbā → *erbā*

arballu "sieve" NB; < Aram.

arbanu (a plant) jB lex.

arbanū → *arabānū*

arbašitu (a type of pot) MB

arba'u(m); f. *arhattu* "four" after *kibrātu(m)* "the edges" (of the world) Oakk; also O/jB(lit.) arch. for *erbū*, f. *erbetu* [LIMMU]; → *erbe*

arbe, *arēt* → *erbe*

arbišu → *erbēšu*

arbitum, *arbiu(m)* → *arwium*

arbu(m) I, OB phps. *warbum* "waste, uncultivated" Bab., of meadow (*ugāru*); = *ḥarbu* I?; > *arbutu* I

arbu II "fugitive, runaway" Nuzi, jB; < *nērubu*; > *arbutu* II

arbu → *arwium*; *erbū*

arbutiš "into barren land" jB; < *arbutu* I

arbutu I "desolation" M/jB [(MUNUS.)KAR-] in a. *šūluku* "to make desolate, lay waste"; < *arbu* I > *arbutiš*

arbutu(m) II "flight, rout" O/jB, of army, person in a. *alāku* "to take flight"; status of a fugitive; < *arbu* II

ardabu (a measure of capacity, ~ 56 litres) NB; < Aram. or OPers.?

ardadillu, *artatillu*, *aštatillu* (a plant) M/jB lex., med. [Ú.AŠ.TÁL.TÁL]

ardadu ~ "thief" jB

ardanānu ~ "phantom, double" of a dead person M/jB med.; → *andunānu*

ardat lif → *lilium*

ardatu → *wardatum*

ardiš → *arḥiš*

ardu → *wardum*

ardūtu → *wardūtum*

arēbu → *erēbu* II

argabu, *arkabu*, *erkabu* (a bird) jB lex. [ARGAB.MUŠEN]; < Sum.

argamannu "purple" j/NB, NA [SÍK.ZA.GÍN.SAŠ], of textiles; Bogh. "tribute"

argānum, *argannu*, *ḥargānum* (a conifer; its resin) O/jB esp. med.; → *margānum*

argibillu (a wooden structure)? jB lex.; < Sum.

arginnum (a commodity) Oakk(Susa)

argukkum, *argugu* (an agricultural implement, phps.) "roller" O/jB lex.; < Sum.

arḥā "every month" NB [ITI(.A)(.TA)(.AM/A')]; < *warḥum*

arḥālum → *warḥālum*

arḥānū, *erḥānū* 'monthly ...'? jB lex. 1. "green, unripe date" 2. (an intestinal disorder); < *warḥum* + -ān + -ī?

arḥiš, *urḥiš*, OB occas. *warḥiš* "quickly, hastily" Ass., O/jB; < *arḥu* I

arḥišam(ma) → *warḥišamma*

arḥitum → *warḥitum*

arḥu(m) I; f. *aruḥtu* "fast, quick" O/jB, NA; in OB ext. epith. of *kakkum*; jB(Ass.), NA of copper, bronze; < *arāhu* I; > *arḥiš*

arḥu(m) II f. "cow" O/jB [(GU₄.)ĀB]; → a. III

arḥu(m) III f. "half-brick" O/jB [SIG₄.ĀB]; = a. II?

arḥu → also *arāḥu* I; *urḥu* I; *warḥum*

arḥussu "every month, monthly" j/NB [ITI-]; < *warḥum* + -ūt + -šu

aria → *erium*; *iria*

aribānū → *arabānū*

aribānu (a plant) jB lex.

aribīš → *eribīš*

aribū (a garment) MB

aribū → also *erbū*

ar'ibu → *ar'abu*

aridni → *alidni*

āridu 1. "perpendicular"? of marks on exta jB; < *warādum* 2. mng. unkn. NB

ariḥu, *aruḥu* (a plant) jB lex., med.

ariku 1. (a kind of spear) jB [GÍŠ.GÍD.DA]; pl. *arkātu* 2. "length" jB ext., comm. 3. (a wind instrument) jB; < *arku*

ārimānu (a kind of axe)? jB lex.

arinnu "well" Nuzi; < Hurr.

aripše (an agricultural implement) Nuzi; < Hurr.

arīru (or *ārīru*, *arīru*) 1. (a priest uttering curses)? NB; < *arāru* II 2. (an epith. of fire) jB

3. (a weapon) jB; < *arāru* III

ārīru "miller" Bogh. lex.; < *ararru*

ārišūtu "agricultural tenancy" NA; < *erēšu* I Ass.

ārītu → *wārīttum*

arītu(m) I, *erītu* "pregnant (woman)" Bab., NA [MUNUS.PEŠ₄] also of animal; a. *šamni* "pregnant with oil" (a plant); < *arū* IV

arītu(m) II 1. Ass., M/NB "shield"; of leather, wood, metal; NA LÚ (=ša?) a. "shield-bearer"; on chariot 2. jB (syn. of door) 3. jB (desig. of planet Venus)

arītu III (a knife, dagger) jB lex.

ariyātu → *eriyātu*

arka → *warka*; *warki*

arkā ~ "henceforth" MB; < *warkūm*?

arkabinnu(m) 1. Bab. (kind of door, phps.) "half-door", also *dalat a.* 2. Nuzi (a festival; a month); < Hurr.?

arkabu (a type of decoration) Nuzi; < Hurr.

arkabu → also *argabu*

arkāna → *warkānum*

arkāniš, *arkānuš* adv. "back; later, subsequently" j/NB a. *tāru* "to return"; < *wark(a)* + -ān + -iš

arkānu → *warkānum*

arkānuš → *arkāniš*

arkat → *warkat*

Arkattu → *Urkītum*

arka/ātu → *warkatum*; *ariku* 1

arkātu → *warkītum* B

arkātu → warkūtum B

Arkayitu → Urkūtum

arki → warka; warki

arkillā (an animal figure)? jB lex.

arkinišu “afterwards” NB; < warki

arkiš adv. “back” jB in *a. târu* “to return”; “behind” in *pāniš u arkiš*; < warkum; Ass. → urkiš

arkiši “thereafter” NB for arkišu; < warki

arkūta → warkūtum

arkūtu → warkūtum

arku(m), NB also *ašku* “long” [GID(DA)], of objects, time; “tall” of people; *ūmū arkūtu* “long life”; MB *ana a. nadū* “to put off”; < arāku; > arraku, ariktu

arku → also warka; warki

arkū → warkūm

Arkuzzi (a month) Nuzi; < Hurr.

arma(h)hu → marmahhu

arma(n)niš “like an apricot?” jB(lit.); < armannu

armannu(m), *armanū*, *ramannu*, OB also *arwānum* “apricot? (tree)” O/jB [GIŠ.ḤAŠHUR. KUR.RA]; jB, branch used as drug, kernel used as perfume

armarrū → azmarū

armašitu (a pottery vessel) MB

armatum (metal sheeting or plating) of copper on door OAKK(Sum.); of gold, as decoration MB

armaya, *armū; f. *armūtu* “Aramaic” NA of scribe, document etc.

armēdu (a plant) jB lex.

armūtu → armaya; arwium

armu I “covered” jB of weapon; of tablet “enclosed” in envelope (→ *ḥarāmum* I); < arāmu

armu II ~ “mountain goat” M/NA, M/jB hunted; as decoration; NA *kaqqad a.* “goat’s head (situla)”

armu III jB lex. = *arammu* ?

armū → armaya; arwium

armūtu “desolation” jB lex.

arnabtu(m) “female hare” O/jB; OB *Arnabatum* as fPN; < *arnabu*

arnabu(m), *annabu*; pl. f. “hare” OAKK, O/jB; NA as PN; > *arnabtu*

arnu(m), O/jB also *annu* “guilt, fault; penalty” [NAM.TAG.GA] 1. (secular) “fault”, (religious) “sin”; *a. paṭāru*, *a. paṣāru* “to undo, forgive sins”; *bēl a.*, *ša a.* “culpfit, sinner”; Am. *awil a.* “evil-doer” 2. “penalty, punishment”, *a. emēdu/našū* “to impose/suffer punishment”; OA *ana a. nīṭadānum* “to subject s.o. to

punishment” 3. Mari *a. turrum* “transfer responsibility” onto s.o.; > *arānu* II

arnurhēli (a prof.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

arpa(n)nu (a kind of house)? Nuzi; < Hurr.?

arpu → erpu

arqu → warqum

arqūtu “greenness, freshness” Bogh., M/jB [SIG7]; < *warqum*

arr... also = *anā r...*

arrabu(m), *arrabū*?, *arrapu*; f. *arrabtu* ~ “dormouse”? Bab. [PĒŠ.(GIŠ).ÜR.RA]; rit., skin of dormouse

arraku(m) “very long, tall” Bab., O/MA; used as pl. of → *arku*

arrānu → arānu I

arrapšātum f. pl. (a social class of women)? Mari

arrapu → arrabu

arraqu “very green” jB; < *warāqum*

arraṣabattu → arṣabu

arrāšum → errēšu

arratu(m) “curse” OAKK, OA, M/jB [ÁŠ] *a. arāru* “to curse s.o. (with a curse)”; *a. lā napšuri* “unliftable curse”; NB *a. ilāni* “one cursed by the gods”; < *arāru* II; → *erretu* I

arrātu pl. tant. “brand mark” on the hands of temple slaves NB

arrā’u “on the ground”? NB of goose

arriātum in *ša a.* mng. unkn. OB lex.

arriš (a bird) jB om.

arru I “cursed” jB lex.; < *arāru* II

arru II (desig. of sheep) jB lex.

arru(m) III “decoy bird” M/NB; > *arrūtu*

arru(m) IV (a weapon) OB, jB lex.

arrūrum (a textile or garment) OB; → *ḥarīru* ?

arrūtu “role as decoy” NB; < *arru* III

arsannu, *arsānu* → *arzānu*

arsasū(m) (a mountain bird) OB

arsikku (a kind of millet)? jB lex.; < Sum.?

arsu ~ *arzānu* NA lex.

arsuppu, *ersuppu* 1. “carp” M/jB [GU4.UD.KU6]; *qulipti a.* “carp scales”; *mili a.* “carp flood”

2. (a cereal, phps.) “einkorn” M/jB, NA [ŠE.EŠTUB]; *miris a.* “einkorn broth” 3. (a kind of apple)? jB lex.

arṣabu, *arraṣabattu*; pl. f. (an agricultural implement)? NB

arṣatum → erṣetu

aršammaya (a group or organization) NB

aršātum f. pl. “what is cultivated”, “barley” OA [GIG]; < *eršu* II Ass.

aršu → aršātum; *eršu* II; *waršum*

aršuzuzil (a drug) MB; → *zuzillu*

artāma (or *artāwa*) “blessed state” NB; < OPers.

artamašše mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

artartena (a type of textile) Nuzi; < Hurr.

artartennūtu (a special treatment of textiles) Nuzi; < Hurr.

artatillu → ardadillu

artāwa → artāma

artūtu → ḥartūtum

artu, *aštu* “branches, foliage” j/NB; < *aru* I

artu → also *uptu*

arṭiš (or *ardiš*) adv. mng. unkn. jB lex.

aru(m) I, *eru(m)*, *ḥarum* “branch, frond” O/jB [PA] of date palm, tamarisk, trees; “stalk” of plant; > *artu*

aru II (a type of wool) jB lex.

aru III “hide” of ox OA

arū(m) I “result” Bab. math. [A.RÁ] 1. “product” of multiplication 2. “factor, multiplier” (→ *alāku* G 6) 3. “ready reckoner, numerical table, astronomical ephemeris”; < Sum.

arū II “granary, storehouse” OA, jB lex.

arū(m) III “to vomit” O/jB G (pres. *i’arru*) [BURU₈(=ḤAL)] Gtn iter. of G Š med. “make vomit” with feather

arū(m) IV, *erū* “to be(come) pregnant, conceive” Bab., NA G (*ii*) [PEŠ₄] of animal, human; with child (= acc.) D “make pregnant” jB Š caus. of G “impregnate” N Ug. = G ?; > *arītu* I; *mērū*; *erātu* II; *urū* VI; *āru* I

arū V “hungry” jB lex.

arū VI, *erū* “to cut off” Bab. G (*u/u* ?) NB “prune, lop” date palm D (*urrū(m)*, j/NB *murrū*) 1. OB of goddess “sever” (the umbilical cord)? of king 2. jB of meteor “cut short, stop” luminous display 3. jB of enemy, flood “ruin” harvest 4. NB ~ G Dt pass. of D 4; > *urrū* I, *urū* II, *muwarritum*; *tārītu* II

arū → also *erru* II 2; *erū* I-III; *warūm* II

āru I, *māru* “fish spawn” jB lex.; < *arū* IV

āru(m) II “warrior” jB lex.; → *ayyaru* II

āru → *wārum*

arugimānum “legal claim” OAKK, OB usu. pl.; < *ragāmu*

aruḥu → ariḥu

arullu (an ornament) Qatna, in necklace

arullu → also *urullu* I.II

arūnu (a plant) jB lex.

aruppu “armpit” jB; → *uruppum*

arūratu → yarūru

arurtu, jB also *aruštu* ~ “famine, hunger” O/jB of land, of individuals; < *arāru* III

ārūru ~ “outlet of a canal” jB

arūrūtu → yarūrūtu

aruštu → arurtu; *waršum*

arūšu → amuššu

aruthu → uruthu

arutū ~ “mountain” jB lex. >

arūtu(m), *erūtu* “(clay) pipe” O/jB for libations, over grave

arūtu → erūtu I

arwānum → armannu

arwium, *arwūm*, *armū* “male gazelle” OAKK, O/jB; OAKK, OB as PN; OB also fPN *Arw/mītum*; OAKK also *Arbium*, *Arbūm*, *Arbītum*

arzallu(m), *arazallu* 1. jB (a plant) 2. j/NB (a stone) as jewellery; in mag. 3. OA (an implement)

arzanikkatu (a plant) jB

arzānu, later *arsānu*, NB *arsannu*, Nuzi *ar/nzannu* “barley-groats” [AR.ZA.NA]; → *arsu*

arzatu I (a container) Nuzi

arzatu II, *arzazu* (a plant) jB lex.

asa’itu, *asa’ittu*, NA *alisitu*; pl. *asāyātu*, NA *asi’ātu*, *asātu*, *esāyātu*, *alisitāte* “tower” M/NA of fortification wall; “pyramid” of bodies or heads on the battlefield; → *išittu* I

asakkiš, *ašakkiš* “like s.th. tabooed” jB; < *asakku* II

asakku(m) I, *ašakku* (an evil demon) O/jB [ĀZAG(=Ā.PA)]; (also disease caused by *a.* demon); < Sum.

asakku(m) II “taboo” OA, O/jB [ĀZAG(=KÜ.AN)] esp. *a. akātu* “to break a taboo”; (s.th. reserved for a god or king); M/jB *bīu a.* “forbidden building, sanctum”; < Sum.; > *asakkiš*

asallu(m) f. 1. (a copper vessel) O/jB, M/NA 2. (a stone) jB lex.

asāmu → wasāmum

asanītu; pl. *asaniātu* (an oleiferous plant) MA in perfume recipes

asānum “bear-like”? OA, OB as PN; < *asu* II

asāqu ~ “to strengthen” or “raise up”? jB G (*ii*)

asarru I (an archit. feature) NB, bearing inscription; → *a.* II

asarru II, *ašarru* (a type of lit. document) NA; = *a.* I ?

asarum (a class of person) Mari

asāru → esēru II

asatum → asu II

asātu(m) “female doctor” O/jB [Mari MUNUS.A.ZU]; < *asū* I; → *asītu*
asātu → also *ašātu*

arkātu → warkūtum B

Arkayitu → Urkūtum

arki → warka; warki

arkillā (an animal figure)? jB lex.

arkinišu “afterwards” NB; < warki

arkiš adv. “back” jB in *a. tārū* “to return”; “behind” in *pāniš u arkiš*; < warkum; Ass. → urkiš

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arku → also warka; warki

arkū → warkūm

Arkuzzi (a month) Nuzi; < Hurr.

arma(h)hu → marmahhu

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arnurhēli (a prof.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

arpa(n)nu (a kind of house)? Nuzi; < Hurr.?

arpu → erpu

arqu → warqum

arqūtu “greenness, freshness” Bogh., M/jB [SIG7]; < *warqum*

arr... also = *anā r...*

arrabu(m), *arrabū?*, *arrapu*; f. *arrabtu* ~ “dormouse”? Bab. [PĒŠ.(GIŠ).ÜR.RA]; rit., skin of dormouse

arraku(m) “very long, tall” Bab., O/MA; used as pl. of → *arku*

arrānu → arānu I

arrapšātum f. pl. (a social class of women)? Mari

arrapu → arrabu

arraqu “very green” jB; < *warāqum*

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arrātu pl. tant. “brand mark” on the hands of temple slaves NB

arrā’u “on the ground”? NB of goose

arriātum in *ša a.* mng. unkn. OB lex.

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arru II (desig. of sheep) jB lex.

arru(m) III “decoy bird” M/NB; > *arrūtu*

arru(m) IV (a weapon) OB, jB lex.

arrūrum (a textile or garment) OB; → *ḥarīru* ?

arrūtu “role as decoy” NB; < *arru* III

arsannu, *arsānu* → *arzānu*

arsasū(m) (a mountain bird) OB

arsikku (a kind of millet)? jB lex.; < Sum.?

arsu ~ *arzānu* NA lex.

arsuppu, *ersuppu* 1. “carp” M/jB [GU4.UD.KU6]; *qulipti a.* “carp scales”; *mili a.* “carp flood”

2. (a cereal, phps.) “einkorn” M/jB, NA [ŠE.EŠTUB]; *miris a.* “einkorn broth” 3. (a kind of apple)? jB lex.

arṣabu, *arraṣabattu*; pl. f. (an agricultural implement)? NB

arṣatum → *erṣetu*

aršammaya (a group or organization) NB

aršātum f. pl. “what is cultivated”, “barley” OA [GIG]; < *eršu* II Ass.

aršu → *aršātum*; *eršu* II; *waršum*

aršuzuzil (a drug) MB; → *zuzillu*

artāma (or *artāwa*) “blessed state” NB; < OPers.

artamašše mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

artartena (a type of textile) Nuzi; < Hurr.

artartennūtu (a special treatment of textiles) Nuzi; < Hurr.

artatillu → *ardadillu*

artāwa → artāma

artūtu → *ḥartūtum*

artu, *aštu* “branches, foliage” j/NB; < *aru* I

artu → also *uptu*

arṭiš (or *ardiš*) adv. mng. unkn. jB lex.

aru(m) I, *eru(m)*, *ḥarum* “branch, frond” O/jB [PA] of date palm, tamarisk, trees; “stalk” of plant; > *artu*

aru II (a type of wool) jB lex.

aru III “hide” of ox OA

arū(m) I “result” Bab. math. [A.RÁ] 1. “product” of multiplication 2. “factor, multiplier” (→ *alāku* G 6) 3. “ready reckoner, numerical table, astronomical ephemeris”; < Sum.

arū II “granary, storehouse” OA, jB lex.

arū(m) III “to vomit” O/jB G (pres. *i’arru*) [BURU₈(=ḤAL)] Gtn iter. of G Š med. “make vomit” with feather

arū(m) IV, *erū* “to be(come) pregnant, conceive” Bab., NA G (*ii*) [PEŠ₄] of animal, human; with child (= acc.) D “make pregnant” jB Š caus. of G “impregnate” N Ug. = G ?; > *arītu* I; *mērū*; *erātu* II; *urū* VI; *āru* I

arū V “hungry” jB lex.

arū VI, *erū* “to cut off” Bab. G (*u/u* ?) NB “prune, lop” date palm D (*urrū(m)*, j/NB *murrū*) 1. OB of goddess “sever” (the umbilical cord)? of king 2. jB of meteor “cut short, stop” luminous display 3. jB of enemy, flood “ruin” harvest 4. NB ~ G Dt pass. of D 4; > *urrū* I, *urū* II, *muwarritum*; *tārītu* II

arū → also *erru* II 2; *erū* I-III; *warūm* II

āru I, *māru* “fish spawn” jB lex.; < *arū* IV

āru(m) II “warrior” jB lex.; → *ayyaru* II

āru → *wārum*

arugimānum “legal claim” OAKK, OB usu. pl.; < *ragāmu*

aruḥu → *ariḥu*

arullu (an ornament) Qatna, in necklace

arullu → also *urullu* I.II

arūnu (a plant) jB lex.

aruppu “armpit” jB; → *uruppum*

arūratu → *yarūru*

arurtu, jB also *aruštu* ~ “famine, hunger” O/jB of land, of individuals; < *arāru* III

ārūru ~ “outlet of a canal” jB

arūrūtu → *yarūrūtu*

aruštu → *arurtu*; *waršum*

arūšu → *amuššu*

aruthu → *uruthu*

arutū ~ “mountain” jB lex. >

arūtu(m), *erūtu* “(clay) pipe” O/jB for libations, over grave

arūtu → *erūtu* I

arwānum → *armannu*

arwium, *arwūm*, *armū* “male gazelle” OAKK, O/jB; OAKK, OB as PN; OB also fPN *Arw/mītum*; OAKK also *Arbium*, *Arbūm*, *Arbītum*

arzallu(m), *arazallu* 1. jB (a plant) 2. j/NB (a stone) as jewellery; in mag. 3. OA (an implement)

arzanikkatu (a plant) jB

arzānu, later *arsānu*, NB *arsannu*, Nuzi *ar/nzannu* “barley-groats” [AR.ZA.NA]; → *arsu*

arzatu I (a container) Nuzi

arzatu II, *arzazu* (a plant) jB lex.

asa’itu, *asa’ittu*, NA *alisitu*; pl. *asāyātu*, NA *asi’ātu*, *asātu*, *esāyātu*, *alisitāte* “tower” M/NA of fortification wall; “pyramid” of bodies or heads on the battlefield; → *išittu* I

asakkiš, *ašakkiš* “like s.th. tabooed” jB; < *asakku* II

asakku(m) I, *ašakku* (an evil demon) O/jB [ÁZAG(=Á.PA)]; (also disease caused by *a.* demon); < Sum.

asakku(m) II “taboo” OA, O/jB [ÁZAG(=KÜ.AN)] esp. *a. akātu* “to break a taboo”; (s.th. reserved for a god or king); M/jB *bī a.* “forbidden building, sanctum”; < Sum.; > *asakkiš*

asallu(m) f. 1. (a copper vessel) O/jB, M/NA 2. (a stone) jB lex.

asāmu → *wasāmum*

asanītu; pl. *asaniātu* (an oleiferous plant) MA in perfume recipes

asānum “bear-like”? OA, OB as PN; < *asu* II

asāqu ~ “to strengthen” or “raise up”? jB G (*ii*)

asarru I (an archit. feature) NB, bearing inscription; → *a.* II

asarru II, *ašarru* (a type of lit. document) NA; = *a.* I ?

asarum (a class of person) Mari

asāru → *esēru* II

asatum → *asu* II

asātu(m) “female doctor” O/jB [Mari MUNUS.A.ZU]; < *asū* I; → *asītu*
asātu → also *ašātu*

ašhar, *ašhar* (a kind of stone) jB lex., med. [ŠIM.BI.SIG7.SIG7] as drug; Bogh. → *išhar*
asidu “heel” jB of human, also du.; “heel” of shoe; astr. ‘heel’ (lowest part) of constellation
asikilla “holy water” jB lex.; < Sum.
asiqatu mng. uncl. NB lex.
asirtu “female captive” jB, also OB fPN *Asīratum*; < *asīru* I
asīru(m) I; pl. *asīrū* “captive, prisoner of war” O/MB, MB (Alal.), Am., Ug.; as PN, also MA; OB *bīt a.* “prison”; < *esēru* II; > *asirtu*; *asīrūtu*
asīrum II (or *azīrum*) (an object) OA
asīrūtu “captivity” j/NB in *a. alāku* “to go into captivity”; < *asīru* I
asīšū (a word for copper) jB lex.
asītu “female physician” NB in PN; → *asātu*
asītu → also *asa’itu*
askāru → *uskāru*
askuppu(m), *askuppātu(m)*, NA *aksuppu*; pl. m. & f. “(threshold) slab” Bab., NA [NA4.I.DIB] usu. of stone; transf. part of a chariot; part of irrigation device; part of the lung
askuttu → *aškuttu*
asliš “like sheep” jB; < *aslu* I
aslu I “ram; sheep” jB as sacrifice; > *asliš*
aslu II f. (a special cubit measure) jB, NA; *ubān a.* “finger (i.e. subdivision) of a cubit”
asmātu pl. tant. (a type of horse trappings)? jB
asmidu (a garden plant) j/NB
asmiš “in a fitting manner” j/NB, *a. šūluku* “to make suitable, adorn”; < *wasum*
asmu → *wasum*
asnan → *ašnan*
asnū, *assa(n)nū*, NB also *issanu* “(date) from Dilmun” j/NB [TILMUN(=NI.TUK).KI]; lex. also “(copper) from Dilmun”
aspastu; pl. *asupasātu* ? “lucerne” NB; < Iran.
aspastūa “fodderer” NB; < Iran.
aspatu in *bīt a.* mng. unkn. NB
aspu → *wašpum*
asqāru → *uskāru*
asqiqu (a bird) jB lex.
asqiqu → *ašgigū*
asqubbītu(m), *asqumbittu*, *asqubbittu*, *is/šqubbītu* “hump” Bab., of cattle, camels; jB om. of deformed foetus
asqūdu, *ašqūdu(m)* OAKK, O/jB, NA [PÉŠ.TÚM. TÚM.ME] 1. (a rodent); as PN 2. (a kind of snake); > *ašqūdānum*
asqumbittu → *asqubbītu*
asru mng. uncert. NB
ass... also = *ana s...*

assammu(m), *ansammum*, *assammū*; pl. m. & f. “goblet, drinking vessel” OAKK, Bab. [AN.ZA.AM] of copper, silver, cedarwood; < Sum.
assannū → *asnū*; *assinnu*
assanū → *asnū*
assaru ~ “charioteer” jB
assaštaranni (cloth streamers on fly-whisk) Am.; < Hurr.
assinnu(m), *isinnu/ū*, Bogh. *assannū*?, lex. also *assinnatu* ~ (male cultic prostitute) O/jB, Alal., Nuzi, NA [(LÜ.)UR.MUNUS; SAG.UR.SAG] **assinnūtum** (rôle of *assinnu*) OB in *a. epēšum* “to act as an *assinnu*”
assu → *asu* I
assukku “sling-stone” Susa, jB
assurri, OB also *ussurre(ma)*, *assurre*, Am. *ašsurri* “(if) perchance” (of undesirable eventuality), “hopefully ... not ...” OA, OB, Am.; before neg. or proh. “on no account should ...”; < *ana* I + *surri*
asu(m) I, OA also *ašum*, Bogh. *assu* “myrtle” [(GIŠ/ŠIM.)AZ; Mari also GIŠ.A.AZ, GIŠ.A.ZU; j/NB, NA ŠIM.GIR] for incense; *šaman a.* “oil of myrtle” as drug
asu(m) II; pl. f. “bear” O/jB [AZ]; as PN, also f. *Asatum*; < Sum.; > *asānum*
asū(m) I “physician” [(LÜ.)A.ZU; OAKK in PN also A.ZU5] of humans, animals; for eyes; MA *a. ša bētanu* (a kind of superintendent); NB ~ “expert”; < Sum.; > *asātu*; *asūtū*; → *azugallatu*; *azugallu*; *azugallūtu*
asū(m) II, *esū* 1. (a wooden part of the loom) OAKK, O/jB, Nuzi 2. (part of a door) jB lex.
asū → also *azū* I
asumatānu (a bird) jB; < *asumatu* + *-ān* ?
asūmatu (a part of the plough) jB lex.; > *asumatānu* ?
asumittu(m), NA also *usumittu*, *ušmittu*; pl. *asuminētum* “inscribed slab” Bab., NA of stone, metal; carved relief; as boundary stone, stele, foundation document
asūmū(m) “stele”? NA; Mari as DN ?
asupasātu → *aspastu*
asuppu; pl. f. ~ “out-building, annexe” M/NB; also *bīt a.*; → *asuptu*
asuptu = *asuppu* ? NB
asurrakku “subterranean waters” jB; transf. of deeply laid water conduit; < Sum.
asurrū(m) “lower course, footing” of wall Bab.; plastered, lined with slabs, repaired; transf. (a part of the exta); < Sum.
asūtum (a kind of cloth)? OB

asūtu(m) “profession of physician; medical skill” Bab., NA; < *asū* I
ašābu → *wašābum*
ašappu “pack animal” NA
ašāpu → *wašābum*
ašarru(m) (or *azarru(m)*) (a kind of clock)? jB lex.
ašāru → *ušāru*
ašītu → *wāšītum*
ašpu → *wašpum*
ašš... also = *ana s...*
aššēr → *šērū* 2
aššurri → *assurri*
ašū → *wašūm*
ašū → *wāšūm*
ašūdu; pl. f. (a dish of food) NA; < Aram. ?; → *kallašudi*
ašulimtu (a kind of bitumen)? jB lex.
ašupātu pl. ~ (reed mats) NB; < Aram.; → *šuppātu* II
ašūru → *azūru*
ašusi(m)tu, *ašusētu*, *ašusu(m)tu*, *šusimtu* (a medicinal plant) jB; = *šašumtu*
alāšūtu → *wāšūtum*
ašābu → *wašābum*
ašāgu(m), *ešēgu* (a common spiny plant, phps.) “camelthorn” Bab., Bogh. [(GIŠ.)KIŠI16]; *iššur a.* (a small bird)
ašahhu(m) “granary, storehouse” O/jB; also *bīt a.*, pl. f.
ašakkiš → *asakkiš*
ašakku → *asakku* I
ašalallū → *ašilalūm*
ašamšāniš “like a dust storm” jB; < *ašamš(ūtu)* + *-ān* + *-iš*
ašamšūtu(m), OB also *ašamtūtum*; pl. also *ašanšātu* “dust storm” O/jB [DAL.ĤA.MUN; DAL.ĤAMUN]; transf. jB medical condition, “storm” in the abdomen; > *ašamšāniš*
ašannu → *šanannu*
ašāpu → *wašāpum*
ašar, *ališarma* “straightaway” OB lex.
ašar → also *ašru* III
ašarānum → *ašrānu*
ašarēdu; f. *ašarettu*, NA also (a)šaressu “first and foremost, pre-eminent” OAKK, Bab., NA [SAG.KAL; once SAG.ZI; in PN also SAG, MAŠ] of god, king, official, warrior; NA of objects “first-class”; < *ašar* + *wēdum*; > *ašarēdūtu*, *ašarettu*
ašarēdūtu “pre-eminence” O/jB, NA [SAG. KAL-] *a. alāku* “to take first place”; < *ašarēdu*

ašarettu, (a)šaressu “crack troops” NA [SAG (KAL)-]; < *ašarēdu*
ašari “at the same place” OB, also *ašarima*; < *ašru* III
ašarikiam → *ašrakiam*
ašarima → *ašari*
ašariš, jB also *ašriš* “there, thither” O/jB; OB *ištu a.* “from there”; < *ašru* III
ašarma → *ašar*
ašarmadu → *šarmadu*
ašarru → *asarru* II
ašaršani, *ašaršana*, *ašaršani/umma*, MB also *ataršani* “elsewhere, to another place” Bab., OA; < *ašru* III + *šanū* II
ašartu “waste land” jB; also *atartu* in *šēr a.* (a type of snake); < *ašru* III
ašarū → *ašru* III
ašāru(m) “to muster, review” G (*alu*) “check, take stock of” animals, equipment etc.; “take care of; check up on” people Gtn iter. of G jB Št jB ~ “be gathered, mustered”; > *aširtu* I; *aširu*, *aširtu*; *ašru* I; *aššaru*; *māšartu*; *tāšertum*
ašāru → also *wašārum*
ašāšu(m) I (a type of nest made by water fowl) O/jB lex.
ašāšu II (a kind of moth) jB lex.
ašāšu(m) III “to be distressed” OA, O/jB G (*ulu*; stat. also *ašuš*) [ZL.IR] “be aggrieved, angry”; jB once trans. “distress” s.o. Gtn iter. of G O/jB Gt ~ G OA D “grieve, distress” s.o., “torture, maltreat” s.o. Dtn iter. of D Dt “become distressed” Št ~ “grieve about s.th., pine away” Ntn “constantly become distressed”; > *aššišu* ?; *ašūštu*; *uššātu*; *uššūšu* I, *uššūšiš*
ašāšu IV, *ešēšu*, *hašāšu* “to catch” jB G (*alu*) esp. birds; “encompass” learning ?; of flood “engulf”? Gtn iter. of G; > *ašišu*
ašātu, NA also *asātu* pl. tant. 1. “reins” M/jB, NA of horses; *mukil a.* “charioteer” NA 2. jB lex. (a headress); < *ašītu* II or *ašutu* pl. ?
ašātu → also *ašītu* I; *ešītu*; *ešū* I
ašātu → *wašātum*
ašbatum (or *ašpatum*) (an object) OAKK(Sum.)
ašbu (a tree or shrub) jB
ašbu → also *wašbum*
ašbutu → *ašubbātu*
ašdānu (a medicinal plant) jB
ašdiḫu → *išdiḫu* II
ašeratum (a type of garment) Mari
ašertu → *aširtu*; *ešertu* I
ašgagu, *ašgugu* “fight” M/jB
ašgigū, *ašg/kikū*, *aš/sqiqū*, *atgigu* j/NB, NA 1. (a mineral, phps.) 2. (a plant)

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askuttu → *aškuttu*
asliš “like sheep” jB; < *aslu* I
aslu I “ram; sheep” jB as sacrifice; > *asliš*
aslu II f. (a special cubit measure) jB, NA; *ubān a.* “finger (i.e. subdivision) of a cubit”
asmātu pl. tant. (a type of horse trappings)? jB
asmidu (a garden plant) j/NB
asmiš “in a fitting manner” j/NB, *a. šūluku* “to make suitable, adorn”; < *wasum*
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aspu → *wašpum*
asqāru → *uskāru*
asqiqu (a bird) jB lex.
asqiqu → *ašgigū*
asqubbītu(m), *asqumbittu*, *asqubbittu*, *is/šqubbītu* “hump” Bab., of cattle, camels; jB om. of deformed foetus
asqūdu, *ašqūdu(m)* OAKK, O/jB, NA [PÉŠ.TÚM. TÚM.ME] 1. (a rodent); as PN 2. (a kind of snake); > *ašqūdānum*
asqumbittu → *asqubbītu*
asru mng. uncert. NB
ass... also = *ana s...*

assammu(m), *ansammum*, *assammū*; pl. m. & f. “goblet, drinking vessel” OAKK, Bab. [AN.ZA.AM] of copper, silver, cedarwood; < Sum.
assannū → *asnū*; *assinnu*
assanū → *asnū*
assaru ~ “charioteer” jB
assaštaranni (cloth streamers on fly-whisk) Am.; < Hurr.
assinnu(m), *isinnu/ū*, Bogh. *assannū*?, lex. also *assinnatu* ~ (male cultic prostitute) O/jB, Alal., Nuzi, NA [(LÜ.)UR.MUNUS; SAG.UR.SAG] **assinnūtum** (rôle of *assinnu(m)*) OB in *a. epēšum* “to act as an *assinnu(m)*”
assu → *asu* I
assukku “sling-stone” Susa, jB
assurri, OB also *ussurre(ma)*, *assurre*, Am. *ašsurri* “(if) perchance” (of undesirable eventuality), “hopefully ... not ...” OA, OB, Am.; before neg. or proh. “on no account should ...”; < *ana* I + *surri*
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asu(m) II; pl. f. “bear” O/jB [AZ]; as PN, also f. *Asatum*; < Sum.; > *asānum*
asū(m) I “physician” [(LÜ.)A.ZU; OAKK in PN also A.ZU5] of humans, animals; for eyes; MA *a. ša bētanu* (a kind of superintendent); NB ~ “expert”; < Sum.; > *asātu*; *asūtū*; → *azugallatu*; *azugallu*; *azugallūtu*
asū(m) II, *esū* 1. (a wooden part of the loom) OAKK, O/jB, Nuzi 2. (part of a door) jB lex.
asū → also *azū* I
asumatānu (a bird) jB; < *asumatu* + *-ān*?
asūmatu (a part of the plough) jB lex.; > *asumatānu*?
asumittu(m), NA also *usumittu*, *ušmittu*; pl. *asuminētum* “inscribed slab” Bab., NA of stone, metal; carved relief; as boundary stone, stele, foundation document
asūmū(m) “stele”? NA; Mari as DN?
asupasātu → *aspastu*
asuppu; pl. f. ~ “out-building, annexe” M/NB; also *bīt a.*; → *asuptu*
asuptu = *asuppu*? NB
asurrakku “subterranean waters” jB; transf. of deeply laid water conduit; < Sum.
asurrū(m) “lower course, footing” of wall Bab.; plastered, lined with slabs, repaired; transf. (a part of the exta); < Sum.
asūtum (a kind of cloth)? OB

asūtu(m) “profession of physician; medical skill” Bab., NA; < *asū* I
ašābu → *wašābum*
ašappu “pack animal” NA
ašāpu → *wašābum*
ašarru(m) (or *azarru(m)*) (a kind of clock)? jB lex.
ašāru → *ušāru*
ašītu → *wāšītum*
ašpu → *wašpum*
ašš... also = *ana s...*
aššēr → *šērū* 2
aššurri → *assurri*
ašū → *wašūm*
ašū → *wāšūm*
ašūdu; pl. f. (a dish of food) NA; < Aram.?: → *kallašudi*
ašulimtu (a kind of bitumen)? jB lex.
ašupātu pl. ~ (reed mats) NB; < Aram.; → *šuppātu* II
ašūru → *azūru*
ašūsi(m)tu, *ašūšētu*, *ašūšu(m)tu*, *šūšimtu* (a medicinal plant) jB; = *šašumtu*
alāšūtu → *wāšūtum*
ašābu → *wašābum*
ašāgu(m), *ešēgu* (a common spiny plant, phps.) “camelthorn” Bab., Bogh. [(GIŠ.)KIŠI16]; *iššur a.* (a small bird)
ašahhu(m) “granary, storehouse” O/jB; also *bīt a.*, pl. f.
ašakkiš → *asakkiš*
ašakku → *asakku* I
ašalallū → *ašilalūm*
ašamšāniš “like a dust storm” jB; < *ašamš(ūtu)* + *-ān* + *-iš*
ašamšūtu(m), OB also *ašamtūtum*; pl. also *ašanšātu* “dust storm” O/jB [DAL.ĤA.MUN; DAL.ĤAMUN]; transf. jB medical condition, “storm” in the abdomen; > *ašamšāniš*
ašannu → *šanannu*
ašāpu → *wašāpum*
ašar, *ališarma* “straightaway” OB lex.
ašar → also *ašru* III
ašarānum → *ašrānu*
ašarēdu; f. *ašarettu*, NA also (a)šaressu “first and foremost, pre-eminent” OAKK, Bab., NA [SAG.KAL; once SAG.ZI; in PN also SAG, MAŠ] of god, king, official, warrior; NA of objects “first-class”; < *ašar* + *wēdum*; > *ašarēdūtu*, *ašarettu*
ašarēdūtu “pre-eminence” O/jB, NA [SAG. KAL-] *a. alāku* “to take first place”; < *ašarēdu*

ašarettu, (a)šaressu “crack troops” NA [SAG (KAL)-]; < *ašarēdu*
ašari “at the same place” OB, also *ašarima*; < *ašru* III
ašarikiam → *ašrakiam*
ašarima → *ašari*
ašariš, jB also *ašriš* “there, thither” O/jB; OB *ištu a.* “from there”; < *ašru* III
ašarma → *ašar*
ašarmadu → *šarmadu*
ašarru → *asarru* II
ašaršani, *ašaršana*, *ašaršani/umma*, MB also *ataršani* “elsewhere, to another place” Bab., OA; < *ašru* III + *šanū* II
ašartu “waste land” jB; also *atartu* in *šēr a.* (a type of snake); < *ašru* III
ašarū → *ašru* III
ašāru(m) “to muster, review” G (*alu*) “check, take stock of” animals, equipment etc.; “take care of; check up on” people Gtn iter. of G jB Št jB ~ “be gathered, mustered”; > *aširtu* I; *aširu*, *aširtu*; *ašru* I; *aššaru*; *māšartu*; *tāšertum*
ašāru → also *wašārum*
ašāšu(m) I (a type of nest made by water fowl) O/jB lex.
ašāšu II (a kind of moth) jB lex.
ašāšu(m) III “to be distressed” OA, O/jB G (*ulu*; stat. also *ašuš*) [ZL.IR] “be aggrieved, angry”; jB once trans. “distress” s.o. Gtn iter. of G O/jB Gt ~ G OA D “grieve, distress” s.o., “torture, maltreat” s.o. Dtn iter. of D Dt “become distressed” Št ~ “grieve about s.th., pine away” Ntn “constantly become distressed”; > *aššišu*?; *ašūštu*; *uššātu*; *uššūšu* I, *uššūšiš*
ašāšu IV, *ešēšu*, *hašāšu* “to catch” jB G (*alu*) esp. birds; “encompass” learning?; of flood “engulf”? Gtn iter. of G; > *ašišu*
ašātu, NA also *asātu* pl. tant. 1. “reins” M/jB, NA of horses; *mukil a.* “charioteer” NA 2. jB lex. (a headress); < *ašītu* II or *ašutu* pl.? *ašātu* → also *ašītu* I; *ešītu*; *ešū* I
ašātu → *wašātum*
ašbatum (or *ašpatum*) (an object) OAKK(Sum.)
ašbu (a tree or shrub) jB
ašbu → also *wašbum*
ašbutu → *ašubbātu*
ašdānu (a medicinal plant) jB
ašdiḫu → *išdiḫu* II
ašeratum (a type of garment) Mari
ašertu → *aširtu*; *ešertu* I
ašgagu, *ašgugu* “fight” M/jB
ašgigū, *ašg/kikū*, *aš/sqiqū*, *atgigu* j/NB, NA 1. (a mineral, phps.) 2. (a plant)

ašti → *aššatu*; *išti*

ašti → *assatu*; *isti*
aštikissu → *aštakissu*

aštipīrum → *aštapīru*

aštu (a word for woman) jB lex.; < Hurr.

aštu → also *artu*; *aššātu*

aštū "throne" jB; < Sum.

ašturru "gnat" jB lex.

aštuzzu, *aštuttu* (desig. of garments) Nuzi; < Hurr.

aštu → *waštum*

ašūtu(m) "obduracy, stiffness" OB, jB lex.; < *waštum*

ašum → *asu* I

ašū(m) I (a disease of the head) Bab.; *šam(mī)* *a.*

"plant(s) for *a.* disease" (name of a plant); → *rašašim*

ašū II ~ "living creatures" O/jB

ašū III (a kind of field)? MB

ašū(m) IV ~ "distinguished, noble" OA, jB

ašū → also *ašium*; *ešū* I.IV; *hašū* III; *ušū*; *wašā'um*

ašū ~ "to retch" G (pres. *i'āš*) **Gtn** (*ītanāš*) iter. jB

ašūātu → *ašutu*

ašubbatu, *ašbutu* "woman, wife" jB lex.

ašubu → *yašibum*

ašuhhennu (a prof. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

ašūhu(m) ~ "pine-tree" Bab., NA [GĪŠ.Ū.SUĤ5] as timber; *zēr a.* "pine kernel"

ašukku(m) (a dais)? jB lex.

ašušūhu, *ašhauššuhūhu*, *ašhušhu* (a measuring vessel)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

ašuštu(m) "affliction, grief" O/jB [(NĪG.)ZĪ.IR; ext. SA5-]; < *ašāšu* III

ašutu; pl. *ašūātu* (a leather strap) jB for a door; → *ašātu*

atā "why?" also as interj. NA, NB(Ass.)

atā'īšu, *at'īšu* ~ (a plant) M/jB lex., med. [Ū.KUR.KUR]

atāku "to be(come) bent, crooked" M/jB G (*a/a*) of parts of body D trans. "bend, twist" s.th.; > *itku*; *uttuku* I

atamu → *watmum*

atannu (a piece of jewellery made in pairs) Nuzi; < Hurr.

atānu(m) f. "she-ass" OAKK, Bab., M/NA [M/NB ÈME, EME6; (ANŠE.)EME5; Mari also EME5.ANŠE]; MB, Nuzi also "mare"; jB lex. *a. nāri* (a water fowl); → *biššūru*

atappiš "like a canal" jB; < *atappu*

atappu(m), NA *adappu* f.; pl. f. & m. "(small) canal, ditch" Bab., NA [PA5; OB math. PA5.SIG]; > *atappiš*

atappū (a plant) jB lex.

ataršani → *ašaršani*

atartu, *atirtu*, NA also *ada/irtu* (a type of grass) jB, NA

atartu → also *ašartu*; *watartum*

ataru mng. unkn. jB lex.

ataru → also *watrum*

atāru → *adāru* III; *watārum*

at(')a(t)tu → *ad'attu*

atātum f. pl. "layers (of reed)" Mari

atbaru(m) (or *adbaru*) ~ "basalt" Bab., M/NA [(NA4.)AD.BAR] for statuary, grindstones; < Sum.

atgigu → *ašgigū*

athū pl.; OB du. *athē* ? "companions, partners" O/jB; OA as pl. of *aḫu* I "brothers"; < *aḫū* II; > *athūtu*

athusu, *iḫusu* ~ "carrying-pole" (for fruit)? NA

athūtu(m) "partnership" OB, Am.; *a. šakānum* "to establish partnership, brotherly relations" with s.o.; *a. rāmu* "to wish partnership" with s.o.; *ana a. leqūm* "to accept in partnership (through marriage)"; < *athū* abstr.

atirtu → *atartu*

at'īšu → *atā'īšu*

atkalluše (a functionary) NB

atkam → *aktam*

atkuppu(m), *aškuppu* "craftsman making objects of reeds" Bab. [(LŪ.)AD.KID]; < Sum.; > *atkuppūtu*

atkuppūtu(m) "craft of the reed worker" OB [(LŪ.)AD.KID-]; NB as prebend; < *atkuppu*

atmanu → *watmanum*

atmartu (title of a goddess) jB; < *amāru* I ?

atmāšu ~ "stubborn" jB lex.; < *amāšu* ?

atmu mng. unkn. jB lex.

atmu → also *watmum*

atmū; pl. NB *atmānu* ? (a wooden object) Nuzi

atmū → also *atwūm*

atnannu → *uatnannu*

atnannuḫlu → *uatnannuḫlu*

atnu (or *adnu*) "prayer" jB

atriš "very much, copiously" M/jB; < *watrum*

atru → *watrum*

atruk (or *atruq*) (a cut of meat) NB for offerings, wr. *uzu^a*.

-atta → *-atti*

att... also = *ana t...*

attā, *attu* "you" (2 m. sg. pron.); → *attunu*; *attī*,

attina; *attamannu*

attadū(m) "spillway"? OB, NB?

attalū → *antallū*

attamannu "each one; whoever you (m.) are" MA, M/NB, Nuzi; < *attā* + *mannu* I

attamukarumma in *a. dabābu* "to conspire"? Nuzi; < Hurr.

Attana, *Attannašwe*, *Attannati* (7th month) MB(Alal.), Nuzi; < Hurr.

attanū(ni) → *attunu*

attartu, NA *uttartu* "(military) cart" M/jB, NA; < *watārum*; → *wattarum* 3

attaru → *wattarum*

attaššihu "paternal" Nuzi, of estate, property; < Hurr.

atta'u mng. unkn. jB, desig. of monsters in *Enūma eliš*

atteru "companion" Am.(Eg.); < Hurr.; > *atterūtu*

atterūtu "friendship" Am.(Mit.), Nuzi, Bogh.; < *atteru*

-atti, **-atta(m)** (adv. endings) (→ GAG §1131)

atti "you" (2 f. sg. pron.); → *attā*; *attimannu*

attimannu "whoever you (f.) are" jB; < *attī* + *mannu* I

attina "you" (2 f. pl. pron.) O/MA, O/jB; → *attā*

attinaša (desig. of terrain) Nuzi; < Hurr.

attu → *attā*

attū-, Nuzi after *-u* also *uttū-* "belonging to" with poss. pron. suff. M/NB, Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug.; *Elamtu attūka* "Elam is yours"; *ayyūtu attūa* "which ones are mine?"

attultu (a substance) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

attunu, NA also *attanū(ni)*, NB also *attun* "you" (2 m. pl. pron.); → *attā*

atū I jB lex. 1. (a kind of dark wool) 2. (Sutian word for ~ throwing stick)

atū(m) II, *atu'u*, OB, Alal., Nuzi, Ug. *utū(m)* "gatekeeper, porter" Bab., M/NA [LŪ.NI.DU8, NB wr. .GAB] NB as family name; < Sum.; > *atūtu* II, *atūtu*; → *sukkal-atū*

atū → also *edū* I; *watūm*

atūdu, *dūdu*, OA *etūdum* "wild sheep; ram" OA, M/jB

atūgu → *adūgu*

atūḫlu (a prof. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

atulimānu, *talimānu*, *tulimātu* pl. tant. "both hands" jB; → *šutlumu*; *talimu*

atūnu → *utūnu*

aturu → *adurū*

atūtu I (a spiny plant) jB lex.; < Sum.?

atūtum II (or *utūtum*) "female doorkeeper" OB [MUNUS.NI.DU8]; < *atū* II

atūtu, *utūtum*, MB(Ass.) *utu'ūtu* "function of gatekeeper" Bab. [LŪ.NI.DU8-] of man, as prebend; of gods in temple; < *atū* II; → *sukkal-atūtu*

atu'u → *atū* II

atwūm, *atmū* "speech, word; manner of speech" O/jB [once KA.KA]; < *awūm* Gt infin.

aṭāru → *adāru* III

a'ū "ferryman" O/jB [A.U5]; < Sum.

a'ūšū → also *ḫaḫū* II

a'ūšū → *amuššū*

awarrānum → *awirānum*

awatamuluše (an object) Am.; < Hurr.

awātu(m), later Bab. (also occas. OB) *amātu*, M/NA, also Ug. *abutu*, gen. *abiti*; pl. *awātum*, *amātu*, *abāte* "word; matter" [INIM] 1. "word" *a. qabū*, *a. dabābu*, poet. *a. zakāru* "to speak (a word), talk"; *a. šabātum* "to 'seize the word', begin to speak" Mari; *a. turrum* "to report" OA, OB; OA *a. qabūm* "to state (o.'s last) will"; MA *a. šakānu* "to declare, make a statement"; of deity, king "order, command"; "wording" of tablet; *a. libbim* "thought" 2. "legal case, lawsuit"; MA *a. amāru* "to settle a case"; *a. gamrat* "the case is completed"; *bēl awātim/amāti* → *bēlu* 5 3. "matter, affair", often pl.; *a. amāru* "to investigate a matter"; *a. napištim* "matter of life"; *ullā awassu* etc. "it is not his business, he has not the right to" etc.; < *awūm*; → *lāmātu*

awiḫaru, *amileḫaru* "plough" Nuzi [GĪŠ.APIN]; as area measure (= 1/10 homer); < Hurr.; → *epinnu*

awilānu (a bird) jB; < *awilu*

Awilatum (hypocorist. form of PN *Awil-DN*) OB; < *awilu*

awiliš, jB *amīlēliš* "like a human being" O/jB; < *awilu*

awiltum, later *amīlētu*. "woman" OA, O/MB, Am., Nuzi, Bogh. [MUNUS]; jB lex. only; NB "dependent woman, slave?"; < *awilu*

awilu(m), later *amīlētu*, OAKK *abīlum*, MA *a'īlu* "man" [LŪ; jB om., med. also NA; Bogh. om. ZA] "human being" (also coll.); MA "husband"; "person, one"; jB, Nuzi *a. ana a.* "one another"; O/jB *a. ... a.* "one ... the other"; OA, OB "free citizen", also *mār/mārū a.*; "citizen" of PIN; as term of respect, OA, NA *lā a.* "no gentleman"; OB *a. Ešnunna* "man (i.e. ruler) of Ešnunna"; Nuzi, NB also "slave"; *a. nāri* (an aquatic animal) jB [LŪ.ID]; > *awiliš*, *awilūtum*, *awiltum*; *amīlānu*, *Awilatum*; → *šahamēlu*

awilūtum, later *amīlētu*, OA *awiluttum*, MA *a'īluttu* "humanity" [(NAM.)LŪ.U18/19.LU; LŪ-] 1. "mankind"; O/MB "anyone" 2. M/NB freq. as coll. pl. of *awilu* "servants, slaves, personnel" [Nuzi NAM.LŪ.LŪ.MEŠ]; NB also "(single) slave" 3. MB "status of a retainer"

aštipīrum → *aštapīru*

aštu (a word for woman) jB lex.; < Hurr.

aštu → also *artu*; *aššātu*

aštū "throne" jB; < Sum.

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ašū II ~ "living creatures" O/jB

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ašū → also *ašium*; *ešū* I.IV; *hašū* III; *ušū*; *wašā'um*

āšu ~ "to retch" G (pres. *i'āš*) Gtn (*ītanāš*) iter. jB

ašuātu → *ašutu*

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ašubu → *yašibum*

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athusu, *ithusu* ~ "carrying-pole" (for fruit)? NA

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attina "you" (2 f. pl. pron.) O/MA, O/jB; → *attā*

attinaša (desig. of terrain) Nuzi; < Hurr.

attu → *attā*

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aṭāru → *adāru* III

a'u "ferryman" O/jB [A.U5]; < Sum.

a'uššu → also *ḫaḫū* II

a'uššu → *amuššu*

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awilānu (a bird) jB; < *awilu*

Awilatum (hypocorist. form of PN *Awil-DN*) OB; < *awilu*

awiliš, jB *amīlēliš* "like a human being" O/jB; < *awilu*

awiltum, later *amīlētu*. "woman" OA, O/MB, Am., Nuzi, Bogh. [MUNUS]; jB lex. only; NB "dependent woman, slave?"; < *awilu*

awilu(m), later *amīlētu*, OAKK *abīlum*, MA *a'īlu* "man" [LŪ; jB om., med. also NA; Bogh. om. ZA] "human being" (also coll.); MA "husband"; "person, one"; jB, Nuzi *a. ana a.* "one another"; O/jB *a. ... a.* "one ... the other"; OA, OB "free citizen", also *mār/mārū a.*; "citizen" of PIN; as term of respect, OA, NA *lā a.* "no gentleman"; OB *a. Ešnunna* "man (i.e. ruler) of Ešnunna"; Nuzi, NB also "slave"; *a. nāri* (an aquatic animal) jB [LŪ.ID]; > *awiliš*, *awilūtum*, *awiltum*; *amīlānu*, *Awilatum*; → *šahamēlu*

awilūtum, later *amīlētu*, OA *awiluttum*, MA *a'īluttu* "humanity" [(NAM.)LŪ.U18/19.LU; LŪ-] 1. "mankind"; O/MB "anyone" 2. M/NB freq. as coll. pl. of *awilu* "servants, slaves, personnel" [Nuzi NAM.LŪ.LŪ.MEŠ]; NB also "(single) slave" 3. MB "status of a retainer"

4. OA, OB “humanity; gentlemanly behaviour”; < *awīlu* abstr.

awirānum, *amelirānu*, OB also *awarrānum* “standing water” [jB A.NIGIN] after flood; → *lā'iriānu*

awīru “field” Nuzi; < Hurr.

awītum “value (of goods)” OA, expressed in tin, silver

awūm “to speak” G (pret. *īwu*; stat. and 2 pers. sg. imper. *awu*) OA only Gtn iter. OA Gt (*atwūm*, later *atmū*) “speak” OA; O/jB (lit.) “discuss”; *īsti/itti X a*, “negotiate with X”; *ana X a*, “tell X, speak to X”; OA “order (to do s.th.)”; jB *itti libbīya* (etc.) *a*, “think about” s.th. Št 1. O/jB, MA “reflect on s.th., debate with o.s.”, also *itilina libbi š*. 2. stat., in j/NB comm., of words “are used, considered”; > *āmānū*; *atwūm*; *awātu*; *mūtawūm*; *muštāmū*; *tāwūtum*

awurriqānum, jB *amurriqānu* 1. “jaundice” O/jB [jB IGI.SIG7.SIG7]; ⁴A. deified; *šam(mi) a*, “plant for curing jaundice” 2. (a bird) OB lex.; < *warāqum*

ayarum → *hārum*

ayya → *ai* II

ayyābakala, (*ay*)*yāb akalī* (a plant) jB lex.; < *ayyābu*

ayyabassa (a plant) jB lex.; < *ayyabtu* + *ša* ?

ayyabāš “let me not be put to shame” jB (desig. of shoe-button)?; < *bāšu* I

a(y)yabba “the sea” Mari, Am., jB; < Sum. ?; > *ayyabbitu*

a(y)yabbitu, *yabbitu* f. “of the sea” (epith. of Ištar) MA; < *ayyabba*

ayyābiš, *yābiš* “in a hostile manner” O/jB, NA; < *ayyābu*

ayyabtu “(female) enemy” jB, NA; in pl. “evil” gener.; < *ayyābu*; → *ayyabassa*

ayyābu(m), M/jB also *yābu*; pl. *ayyābū*, occas. *ayyābūtu* “enemy” Bab., NA [(LÚ.)ÉRIM] “hostile” spells; usu. as subst.; > *ayyābiš*, *ayyabtu*, *ayyābūtu*; *ayyābakala*

ayyābūtu(m) “hostility” O/jB; < *ayyābu* abstr.

ayyaka(m), *yaka* Ass. 1. “where?” as interrog. pron.; NA *issu ayyak(a)* “whence?” 2. OA “somewhere” 3. in rel. clause “where” 4. NA “how?”; < *ayyu* + *-kām* (→ GAG §113b); > *ayyakamēni*

ayyakamma “somewhere” OA; < *ayyakam* + *-ma*

ayya(k)ku(m), *eyakku*, *yāku* (a type of sanctuary) O/jB, M/NA [É.AN.NA] esp. of goddesses; < Sum. ?

ayyalatum f. “hind” OB as PN; < *ayyalu* I **ayyalu(m)** I, Ass. *ya('a)lu* “stag, deer” Bab., M/NA [DARA.MAŠ] jB *qaran a*, “hartshorn” as drug, also name of plant; > *ayyalatum*

ayyalu II ~ “ally” j/NB; > *yalūtum*

ayyāmi “where?” Am.

ayyāna → *ayyānu*

ayyāniš “whither, where?” Bogh. lex.; < *ayyānu* + *-iš*

ayyānu(m), *yānu(m)*, jB also *ayyinna*, *ayyāna*, lex. also *ya'nu* “where?” O/jB; “whence?” OA; for later usage in negation → *yānu*; < *ayyu* + *-ānum*; > *ayyāniš*, *ayyānumma*; *yānummiš*

ayyānumma “anywhere” M/jB; < *ayyānum* + *-ma*

ayyarahḥu (a plant) jB lex.

ayyarahī “gold” jB lex.; < Hurr.

ayyartu(m), *yartu*, NB (*ay*)*yaštu*?; NA pl. IA-e-re-te “white coral”? Bab, NA [(NA4.)PA]; < *ayyaru* I

ayyaru(m) I, *iyarum*, Ass. *ya('u)ru* “flower; rosette” Bab., M/NA 1. j/NB? “(natural) flower” 2. “rosette” of stone, gold; *a. pāni* (ornament on divine image) 3. jB (*ay*)*yar(i) ili* “flower of god” = “chamaeleon”? 4. in names of plants: *a. hūrāši/kaspi* “golden/silver flower” etc.; > *ayyartu*, *ayyarū*, *yarītu*

ayyaru II ~ “young man” O/Akk, MB in PNs; jB lex.; → *āru* II

ayyaru III mng. uncl. jB; in comparisons

ayyarum → also *hārum*

ayyarū “rosette-like” NB; < *ayyaru* I + *-ī*; > *yarītu*

Ayyāru(m) (2nd Bab. month) Bab. [ITL.GU4 (.SI.SÁ)]; > *ayyārū*

ayyārū “born in the month Ayyāru” MB in fPN *Ayyārūtu*; < *Ayyāru*

ayyarūrūtu → *yarūrūtu*

ayyāšu, *yāšu* (a small mammal, phps.) “weasel” Bab.; also “(skin of) weasel?” used as container for oil; OB also PN

ayyāši → *yāšim*

ayyaštu → *ayyartu*

ayyātu → *ayyu*

Ayya'ūtu “function of the goddess Ayya” jB; < *Ayya* (wife of Šamaš) abstr.

ayyekamēni “anywhere” NA; < *ayyaka* + *-me* + *-ni* ?

ayyēma → *ayyišamma*

ayyeša → *ayyiša*

ayyi → *ai* II

ayyigalluḥu, *ḥaigallatḥe* (a horned animal) Am.(Mit.), Nuzi; < Hurr.

ayyikā “where, where to?” M/jB, Nuzi; < *ayyikām*; > *ayyikāni*; *ēkā*

ayyikāni “where to?” jB; < *ayyikā* + *-ni*

ayyikām “where?” OB; < *ayyu* + *-kām* (→ GAG §113b); > *ayyikā*; *ēkām*; → *ai* III

ayyinna → *ayyānu*

ayyiš, lex. also *yīš* “where?; whither?” O/jB; < *ayyu* + *iš*; > *ēš*; *iš*; → *mēš*

ayyiša(m), *ayyeša* “whither?” Ass., O/jB; NA also *ana a*; < *ayyu* + *-išam*; > *ayyišamma*; *ēšam*; → *miššam*

ayyišamma, OA also *ayyēma*, Ug. *ayyišammē* “to anywhere” OA, OB, Ug.; < *ayyišam* + *-mal-mē* II; > *ēšamma*

ayyītu (a leather strap) for a door M/jB

ayyītu → also *ayyu*

ayyītumma → *ayyumma*

ayyu(m), *ayyū(m)*, jB, NA also *ya'u*; f. *ayyītu(m)*; m. pl. *ayyītu(m)*; f. *ayyātu(m)* “which?” usu. before subst. *adi ayyi ūmi* “till which day?”; after subst. *mē ayyīti* “which water?”; pred. NA *ya'u ḥīṭāya* “what is my crime?”; in subst. use “which (person); what (thing)”, interrog. or indefinite; NB rel. pron. “which, that”, NA in indir. question (→ GAG §180c); Bab. occas. for *ayyumma*; > *ayyumma*, *ayyumme*; *ayyaka*, *ayyikām* etc.; *ayyiš* etc.; *ayyānu*, *yānu* etc.

ayyu → also *ai* II

ayyū (a bird) jB lex.

ayyumma, MB, NA also *ya'umma*; f. *ayyītumma*; pl. *ayyītumma* “any; anyone”; as adj. *šarrum a*, “any king”; as subst. “anyone”; MB *a. ša* “anyone who”; < *ayyu* + *-ma*

ayyumme; pl. *ayyūtimmē* “anyone” Am., Nuzi, Bogh. for *ayyumma*; < *ayyu* + *-mē* II

azabburu (or *azappuru*) (a plant) Nuzi, jB; → *azupīru* ?

aza'illu → *azamillu*

azal mng. unkn. jB lex.

azallū (a medicinal plant) O/jB [Ú.A.ZAL.LÁ/LA]; < Sum.

azālum (or *azānum*) (a tree) O/Akk

azalwannu (a precious stone) Qatna; for necklace, seal; < Hurr.

azamillu(m), MA *aza'illu*; pl. f. “sack, net” O/MA, O/jB, Bogh.; for (transport of) straw, OA also du.; MB for flour

azammu (part of a chariot) MB of gold; → *assammu*

azamritu, *azamrutu*; pl. *azamrātu* ~ “lance” M/jB held by figurine; → *azmarū* ?

azamru(m), NA *zamru* “fruit” OB(N.Mes.), M/NA

azamrutu → *azamritu*

azamū → *zamū*

azangunū (a bird) jB lex.; < Sum. ?

azannu, *azānu*, *zānu*; pl. f. “quiver” MB, NA(jB) [MB KUŠ.A.ZA.AN]

azannu → also *ḥazannum* I

azānu → *azālum*; *azannu*

azappu → *ašappu*; *zappu*

azappuru → *azabburu*

azarkiru mng. unkn. OB lex.

azarru → *ašarru*

azaru(m), *azzaru* ~ “lynx” O/jB [SA.A.RI.RI] living in marshes

azāru ~ “to help” jB; < W.Sem.

azazḥum (a kind of offering) OB(Alal.); < Hurr. ?

azāzu, *ḥazāzu* “to buzz” jB G (pres. *i'azzaz*) of ears

azibatu ~ “help” jB lex.; < *ezēbu*

azīru “sputum”? jB

azīrum → also *ašīrum* II

azmarū, *ismarū*, *armarrū*, *azzamū* “lance” M/NB; → *azamritu* ?

azū(m) I, *ḥazū*, *ašū* “to sigh, gasp” O/jB G om., of ghost, dog, lizard; > *ḥazū*

azū II (a craftsman)? Nuzi

azugallatu, *azungallatu* “chief physician (f.)” M/jB, NA [A.ZU.GAL] as epith. of Gula; < Sum. > *azugallūtu*

azugallu(m) “chief physician” O/jB [A.ZU.GAL]; < Sum.; > *azugallūtu*; → *ašū* I

azugallūtu “higher medical art” jB; < *azugall(at)u*

azukarānu → *azupīru*

azukarašum (desig. of horses) Nuzi; < Hurr. ?

azukirānu → *azupīru*

azūmu (a plant) jB lex.

azungallatu → *azugallatu*

azupīrānītu f. “resembling saffron” jB lex.; desig. of spices

azupīru(m), *azupīrānu*, *azukilarānu* “saffron” Bab. [Ú.ḤAR.SAG(.SAR)] freq. *a. arqu* “yellow”; → *azabburu* ?

azūru (or *ašūru*) in *a. pindi* mng. unkn. jB lex.

Azzalli → *Izalli*

azzamū → *azmarū*

azzaru → *azaru*

azzatu f.; Hurr. pl. also *azzatena* “she-goat” Nuzi; → *ḥazzatum*

4. OA, OB “humanity; gentlemanly behaviour”; < *awīlu* abstr.

awirānum, *amelirānu*, OB also *awarrānum* “standing water” [jB A.NIGIN] after flood; → *lā'iriānu*

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awūm “to speak” G (pret. *īwu*; stat. and 2 pers. sg. imper. *awu*) OA only Gtn iter. OA Gt (*atwūm*, later *atmū*) “speak” OA; O/jB (lit.) “discuss”; *išti/itti X a*, “negotiate with X”; *ana X a*, “tell X, speak to X”; OA “order (to do s.th.)”; jB *itti libbīya* (etc.) *a*, “think about” s.th. Št 1. O/jB, MA “reflect on s.th., debate with o.s.”, also *itti/ina libbi š*. 2. stat., in j/NB comm., of words “are used, considered”; > *āmānū*; *atwūm*; *awātu*; *mūtawūm*; *muštāmū*; *tāwūtum*

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ayyabāš “let me not be put to shame” jB (desig. of shoe-button)?; < *bāšu* I

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a(y)yabbitu, *yabbitu* f. “of the sea” (epith. of Ištar) MA; < *ayyabba*

ayyābiš, *yābiš* “in a hostile manner” O/jB, NA; < *ayyābu*

ayyabtu “(female) enemy” jB, NA; in pl. “evil” gener.; < *ayyābu*; → *ayyabassa*

ayyābu(m), M/jB also *yābu*; pl. *ayyābū*, occas. *ayyābūtu* “enemy” Bab., NA [(LÚ.)ÉRIM] “hostile” spells; usu. as subst.; > *ayyābiš*, *ayyabtu*, *ayyābūtu*; *ayyābakala*

ayyābūtu(m) “hostility” O/jB; < *ayyābu* abstr.

ayyaka(m), *yaka* Ass. 1. “where?” as interrog. pron.; NA *issu ayyak(a)* “whence?” 2. OA “somewhere” 3. in rel. clause “where” 4. NA “how?”; < *ayyu* + *-kām* (→ GAG §113b); > *ayyakamēni*

ayyakamma “somewhere” OA; < *ayyakam* + *-ma*

ayya(k)ku(m), *eyakku*, *yāku* (a type of sanctuary) O/jB, M/NA [É.AN.NA] esp. of goddesses; < Sum. ?

ayyalatum f. “hind” OB as PN; < *ayyalu* I

ayyalu(m) I, Ass. *ya('a)lu* “stag, deer” Bab., M/NA [DARA.MAŠ] jB *qaran a*, “hartshorn” as drug, also name of plant; > *ayyalatum*

ayyalu II ~ “ally” j/NB; > *yalūtum*

ayyāmi “where?” Am.

ayyāna → *ayyānu*

ayyāniš “whither, where?” Bogh. lex.; < *ayyānu* + *-iš*

ayyānu(m), *yānu(m)*, jB also *ayyinna*, *ayyāna*, lex. also *ya'nu* “where?” O/jB; “whence?” OA; for later usage in negation → *yānu*; < *ayyu* + *-ānum*; > *ayyāniš*, *ayyānumma*; *yānummiš*

ayyānumma “anywhere” M/jB; < *ayyānum* + *-ma*

ayyarahḥu (a plant) jB lex.

ayyarahi “gold” jB lex.; < Hurr.

ayyartu(m), *yartu*, NB (*ay*)*yaštu*?; NA pl. IA-e-re-te “white coral”? Bab, NA [(NA4.)PA]; < *ayyaru* I

ayyaru(m) I, *iyarum*, Ass. *ya('u)ru* “flower; rosette” Bab., M/NA 1. j/NB? “(natural) flower” 2. “rosette” of stone, gold; *a. pāni* (ornament on divine image) 3. jB (*ay*)*yar(i) ili* “flower of god” = “chamaeleon”? 4. in names of plants: *a. hūrāši/kaspi* “golden/silver flower” etc.; > *ayyartu*, *ayyarū*, *yaritu*

ayyaru II ~ “young man” OAKK, MB in PNs; jB lex.; → *āru* II

ayyaru III mng. uncl. jB; in comparisons

ayyarum → also *hārum*

ayyarū “rosette-like” NB; < *ayyaru* I + *-ī*; > *yaritu*

Ayyāru(m) (2nd Bab. month) Bab. [ITL.GU4 (.SI.SÁ)]; > *ayyārū*

ayyārū “born in the month Ayyāru” MB in fPN *Ayyārūtu*; < *Ayyāru*

ayyarūrūtu → *yarūrūtu*

ayyāšu, *yāšu* (a small mammal, phps.) “weasel” Bab.; also “(skin of) weasel?” used as container for oil; OB also PN

ayyāši → *yāšim*

ayyaštu → *ayyartu*

ayyātu → *ayyu*

Ayya'ūtu “function of the goddess Ayya” jB; < *Ayya* (wife of Šamaš) abstr.

ayyekamēni “anywhere” NA; < *ayyaka* + *-me* + *-ni* ?

ayyēma → *ayyišamma*

ayyeša → *ayyiša*

ayyi → *ai* II

ayyigalluḥu, *ḥaigallatḥe* (a horned animal) Am.(Mit.), Nuzi; < Hurr.

ayyikā “where, where to?” M/jB, Nuzi; < *ayyikām*; > *ayyikāni*; *ēkā*

ayyikāni “where to?” jB; < *ayyikā* + *-ni*

ayyikām “where?” OB; < *ayyu* + *-kām* (→ GAG §113b); > *ayyikā*; *ēkām*; → *ai* III

ayyinna → *ayyānu*

ayyiš, lex. also *yiš* “where?; whither?” O/jB; < *ayyu* + *iš*; > *ēš*; *iš*; → *mēš*

ayyiša(m), *ayyeša* “whither?” Ass., O/jB; NA also *ana a*; < *ayyu* + *-išam*; > *ayyišamma*; *ēšam*; → *miššam*

ayyišamma, OA also *ayyēma*, Ug. *ayyišammē* “to anywhere” OA, OB, Ug.; < *ayyišam* + *-mal-mē* II; > *ēšamma*

ayyītu (a leather strap) for a door M/jB

ayyītu → also *ayyu*

ayyītumma → *ayyumma*

ayyu(m), *ayyū(m)*, jB, NA also *ya'u*; f. *ayyītu(m)*; m. pl. *ayyītu(m)*; f. *ayyātu(m)* “which?” usu. before subst. *adi ayyi ūmi* “till which day?”; after subst. *mē ayyīti* “which water?”; pred. NA *ya'u ḥīṭāya* “what is my crime?”; in subst. use “which (person); what (thing)”, interrog. or indefinite; NB rel. pron. “which, that”, NA in indir. question (→ GAG §180c); Bab. occas. for *ayyumma*; > *ayyumma*, *ayyumme*; *ayyaka*, *ayyikām* etc.; *ayyiš* etc.; *ayyānu*, *yānu* etc.

ayyu → also *ai* II

ayyū (a bird) jB lex.

ayyumma, MB, NA also *ya'umma*; f. *ayyītumma*; pl. *ayyītumma* “any; anyone”; as adj. *šarrum a*, “any king”; as subst. “anyone”; MB *a. ša* “anyone who”; < *ayyu* + *-ma*

ayyumme; pl. *ayyūtimmē* “anyone” Am., Nuzi, Bogh. for *ayyumma*; < *ayyu* + *-mē* II

azabburu (or *azappuru*) (a plant) Nuzi, jB; → *azupīru* ?

aza'illu → *azamillu*

azal mng. unkn. jB lex.

azallū (a medicinal plant) O/jB [Ú.A.ZAL.LÁ/LA]; < Sum.

azālum (or *azānum*) (a tree) OAKK

azalwānu (a precious stone) Qatna; for necklace, seal; < Hurr.

azamillu(m), MA *aza'illu*; pl. f. “sack, net” O/MA, O/jB, Bogh.; for (transport of) straw, OA also du.; MB for flour

azammu (part of a chariot) MB of gold; → *assammu*

azamritu, *azamrutu*; pl. *azamrātu* ~ “lance” M/jB held by figurine; → *azmarū* ?

azamru(m), NA *zamru* “fruit” OB(N.Mes.), M/NA

azamrutu → *azamritu*

azamū → *zamū*

azangunū (a bird) jB lex.; < Sum. ?

azannu, *azānu*, *zānu*; pl. f. “quiver” MB, NA(jB) [MB KUŠ.A.ZA.AN]

azannu → also *ḥazannum* I

azānu → *azālum*; *azannu*

azappu → *ašappu*; *zappu*

azappuru → *azabburu*

azarkiru mng. unkn. OB lex.

azarru → *ašarru*

azaru(m), *azzaru* ~ “lynx” O/jB [SA.A.RI.RI] living in marshes

azāru ~ “to help” jB; < W.Sem.

azazḥum (a kind of offering) OB(Alal.); < Hurr. ?

azāzu, *ḥazāzu* “to buzz” jB G (pres. *i'azzaz*) of ears

azibatu ~ “help” jB lex.; < *ezēbu*

azīru “sputum”? jB

azīrum → also *ašīrum* II

azmarū, *ismarū*, *armarrū*, *azzamū* “lance” M/NB; → *azamritu* ?

azū(m) I, *ḥazū*, *ašū* “to sigh, gasp” O/jB G om., of ghost, dog, lizard; > *ḥazū*

azū II (a craftsman)? Nuzi

azugallatu, *azungallatu* “chief physician (f.)” M/jB, NA [A.ZU.GAL] as epith. of Gula; < Sum. > *azugallūtu*

azugallu(m) “chief physician” O/jB [A.ZU.GAL]; < Sum.; > *azugallūtu*; → *ašū* I

azugallūtu “higher medical art” jB; < *azugall(at)u*

azukarānu → *azupīru*

azukaraštum (desig. of horses) Nuzi; < Hurr. ?

azukirānu → *azupīru*

azūmu (a plant) jB lex.

azungallatu → *azugallatu*

azupīrānītu f. “resembling saffron” jB lex.; desig. of spices

azupīru(m), *azupīrānu*, *azukilarānu* “saffron” Bab. [Ú.ḤAR.SAG(.SAR)] freq. *a. arqu* “yellow”; → *azabburu* ?

azūru (or *ašūru*) in *a. pindi* mng. unkn. jB lex.

Azzalli → *Izalli*

azzamū → *azmarū*

azzaru → *azaru*

azzatu f.; Hurr. pl. also *azzatena* “she-goat” Nuzi; → *ḥazzatum*

azzubūtum “status of divorced woman”? *azzūzâ* → *zūzâ*
OB(Susa); < *ezēbu*

B

bā “water” jB lex.

bā → also *bā’um*

ba’ālu(m), *bālu* “to be dominant, exceptionally big, bright” Bab., NA G (*ilī*) [GUR₄] of decree “be valid, in force”; of part of body “be exceptionally big”; of stars “be abnormally bright” D O/jB “make important, exaggerate” Dtn OB iter. of D; > *ba’lu*, *ba’ūlu*

ba’ālu → also *bālu*

ba’āru → *bāru* I

ba’āšu, NB *be’ēšu* “to smell bad, be of bad quality” Ass., j/NB G (*ilī*) of dates “be rotten”; transf. of words, day “be bad”; NB *pān(i) b.* “be angry”, of animals “look bad” Gtn iter. D “make stink”; j/NB transf. “besmirch” name etc.; > *bīšu* I, *bī’iltu*; *bu’šu*, *būšānu*; *tabāšānu*

ba’āšu → also *be’ēšu*

babaltu (a plant) jB lex.

babalu ~ “leader” jB lex.

babālu(m) “to carry, bring” var. of *wabālu(m)*, supplies G forms for infin., ptc., stat., NB pres. D all forms (except Am.) N all forms; > *babbilu*, *babbilūtum*; *biblu*, *bibiltu*; *bibbulu*; *mubabbilum*, *mubabbilūtum*

bābānu, NB *bābanna* “at the gate, outside” M/NB of building, courtyard; < *bābu* I + *-ānu*; > *bābānū*

bābānū “outer” j/NB, NA of building, courtyard; < *bābānu* + *-ī*

babaru ~ “forest” jB lex.

babbanū; f. *babbanītu* “excellent, very good” NB; < **ban-banū* (→ *banū* I); > *babbanūtu*

babbanūtu ? “excellence, high quality” jB; < *babbanū*

babbilu(m) “bearer, carrier; tenant farmer” O/jB; < *babālu*

babbilūtum “service as bearer” OB; < *babbilu* *babbirru* → *banbirru*

babrunnu “brown” Nuzi of horses; < Indo-Iran.

bābtu(m) I “city quarter, district” OAKk?, Bab., MA [DAG.GI/GI₄.A; MA, NB KÁ-] as municipal authority; *mār b.* “member of a city quarter”; < *bābu* I; → *b.* II

bābtu(m) II “commercial goods, merchandise outstanding” OA, OB [KÁ-]; OB, NB ~ “loss, deficit”, also astr.; < *bābu* I; = *b.* I ?

bābu(m) I; pl. m. & f. “gate, door” [KÁ] 1. of house, temple, palace, oven etc.; “city gate” as administrative authority; “sluice gate”; *bāb zīqi* “air vent” 2. transf. “entrance” to marsh, to *apsū*; “opening, outlet” of objects; of parts of body; ext. *bāb ēkalli(m)* (a part of the liver) [ME.NI] 3. NB “item” of accounts (< Aram.?) 4. “point of departure”, esp. in *pāna(m) u bāba(m) ul īšu* ‘have no beginning or end’ = “be beyond recording, control”; > *bābānu*, *bābānū*; *bābtu* I.II

bābu II “small child, baby” jB lex.

badāḫu “to kiss” jB lex.

badāmu mng. unk. jB lex.

badāqu → *batāqu*

badāšu mng. unk. jB lex.

baddum (or *baṭṭum*) mng. uncl. Mari, desig. of person

badillum (a bird) O/jB

bādu “evening” NA in *ki/ša/ina/ana b.* “at evening”; < *biātum* Ass.

badu’itu (a garment) NB

badūlu → *batūlu*

azzubūtum “status of divorced woman”? *azzūzâ* → *zūzâ*
OB(Susa); < *ezēbu*

B

bā “water” jB lex.

bā → also *bā’um*

ba’ālu(m), *bālu* “to be dominant, exceptionally big, bright” Bab., NA G (*i/i*) [GUR₄] of decree “be valid, in force”; of part of body “be exceptionally big”; of stars “be abnormally bright” D O/jB “make important, exaggerate” Dtn OB iter. of D; > *ba’lu*, *ba’ūlu*

ba’ālu → also *bālu*

ba’āru → *bāru* I

ba’āšu, NB *be’ēšu* “to smell bad, be of bad quality” Ass., j/NB G (*i/i*) of dates “be rotten”; transf. of words, day “be bad”; NB *pān(i) b.* “be angry”, of animals “look bad” Gtn iter. D “make stink”; j/NB transf. “besmirch” name etc.; > *bīšu* I, *bī’iltu*; *bu’šu*, *būšānu*; *tabāšānu*

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babālu(m) “to carry, bring” var. of *wabālu(m)*, supplies G forms for infin., ptc., stat., NB pres. D all forms (except Am.) N all forms; > *babbilu*, *babbilūtum*; *biblu*, *bibiltu*; *bibbulu*; *mubabbilum*, *mubabbilūtum*

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bābānū “outer” j/NB, NA of building, courtyard; < *bābānu* + *-ī*

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bādu “evening” NA in *ki/ša/ina/ana b.* “at evening”; < *biātum* Ass.

badu’itu (a garment) NB

badūlu → *batūlu*

bā'ertu "huntress" jB; < bā' eru

bā'ertu(m), bā'iru(m) 1. "hunter; fisherman" Bab. [(LÚ.)ŠU.ĜA/ĜA₆] 2. OB, Mari (a type of military auxiliary); < bāru I; > bā'ertu, bā'erūtu

ba'erūtu "substantiation (of evidence)?" MA; < bāru III

bā'erūtu(m) "activity of fisherman" OB; NB as temple prebend; < bā' eru

bagani "under the protection of" NB; < Aram.; → gannu II ?

bagarrānu (desig. of a horse) MB

bagurru (a ladle) Qatna, jB

baḥāšu → be' ēšu; buḥḥušu

Baḥir (a month) Oakk; < baḥru st. abs.?

baḥmādu → barumtu

baḥrē ? (a stone, phps.) "coral" jB, NA; < Arab.?

baḥru "boiling hot" jB; (a specific hot dish); < buḥḥuru; > baḥrūtu, Baḥir?

baḥrūtu "boiling state" jB med. in baḥrūssu "in its boiling condition, when boiling"; < baḥru

baḥšum mng. unkn. Oakk as PN

baḥū I "thin" O/jB of onions; MB, NA of people as PN; < baḥū II

baḥū II "to be thin; be scarce" jB G (pres. ibahḥu/i) D "make emaciated"; > baḥū I

baḥūlātu "men, troops" jB(Ass.), artificially differentiated from → ba'ulātu

baḥūtu → baḥū I

bā'ilu; f. bā'iltu "ruler" M/jB; m. of DN in PNs; f. of goddess; < bēlu

bā'iru → bā' eru

ba'itu "thing sought" M/jB(Ass.) in b. ilii "desire(d) of the god(s)"; < bu'ū II Ass.

bakā'is "to weeping" OB; < bakū

bākisu "wailing woman" NA; < bakū ptcp.?

bakkarū → bakru II

bakkā'um "wailer, mourner" OB lex.; < bakū

bakkītu "wailing woman, mourner" j/NB, NA; < bakkū

bakkū "tearful" jB; < bakū; > bakkītu

bakkutu → baktu

bakru I "(first-)born" MB, in PNs

bakru II, pakru; pl. bakkarū "foal" of camel or donkey jB; < Arab.

baktu, bakkutu (an official) NB

bakū(m) "to weep" G (i/i) [ÉR] of human; of animal "cry"; also + dat. "weep over; weep for" Gtn iter. of G [ÉR.MEŠ] Š caus. of G; > bakā' is; bākisu; bakkū, bakkītu; bakkā'um; bikītu

bakuḥū ~ "bud, shoot" jB lex.

bal(a) → balu

balaggu → balangu

balālu(m) "to mix (up); alloy" Bab., NA; Oakk?

G (a/u) [HE.HE] 1. "mix (up)" food, drink, drug with (= ina); "alloy" metal; stat., of colour "is variegated" 2. OB qablani b. "join battle" 3. "muddle up, upset" heart, text; ext., of good and bad results "be mixed up, confused"

Gt stat. OB of people "mix with each other" D 1. "coat, smear" with (= ina) soil, spittle etc.; transf. ina dumqi "with prosperity" 2. "mix (up)" 3. OB stat. "is numb, deep in sleep"

Dt 1. pass. of D; jB "be covered" with s.th. 2. OB "smear" o.s. Št OB lex. N jB of people "mix"; > ballu, baliltu?; ballussu; billu I, billatu; nablālu, nablaltum; tabliltum

balamgu → balangu

balāmu "to gag" jB G (i/i); < Aram.

balangu, balamgu, b/palaggu, buluggu, NA palaquu, palakku?, pilaggu? (a large drum) jB, NA; Oakk in PN ? [BALAG]; < Sum.

balār "on the other bank" NB; < Sum.

balāšu I "to stare" jB G also in worship D "fix" the eyes "in a stare"; > balšu

balāšu II "to thrust, jerk" with the rump G (i/i) of animals D ~ G; > ballūšūtu, tuballaš-qinnassa

balāt(a) "without" NA; < balātu

balā(t)tu (an ornament) Qatna

balātu(m) "without" OA; also balātu- with pron. suff. OA, NA; > balāta; → balu

ba'latu "mistress" jB; < W.Sem.

balātu(m) I "life" [TI(.LA); Am. TIL(.LA); NB also TIN] esp. ana balāt X "for X's life"; "vigour, good health"; OA balātukka "during your life-time"; O/MB lā balātu "loss of life"; O/jB(lit.) "(eternal) life"; šipat/šammi b. "life(-giving) spell/plant"; OB, Am. "provisions"; NA "food" for the gods; OA "(meagre) livelihood, small profit"; st. abs. Bogh., j/NB ana balāt 'within a life-time' = "next year"; < balātu II infin.

balātu(m) II "to live" [TI; TIL.A; TIN] G (u/u, Ass. a/a) stat. "is alive"; MA "allow to stay alive"; "live, stay alive, (be allowed to) live"; M/jB, Bogh. "be healed"; j/NB balāt napšati "preservation of life"; OA of debt etc. "be revived, recognized" D of gods, people "bring back to life, revive"; MA "allow to stay alive", OB "let live; support, provide for"; O/jB "restore to health; cure"; OA, OB "recognize, credit" silver, goods to s.o.; OB "enact, validate" a document Dt Mari, jB "receive support, be maintained" Š Am. "give life to";

> balṭu, balittum?, balṭūtu, balṭānumma; balātu I; buṭtu; muballīṭtu; muballīṭānu; tablittum; nablaṭu

baldaḥū (or balṭaḥū) mng. unkn. jB

bali → balu

baliltu, balītu "rubbish tip" or "waste land"?; šēr b. (a type of snake) jB; < ballu f. or belū II ?

baliltu → also šambaliltu

balittum "(a kind of) reservoir", "fishpond"? Mari; < balṭu f.?

balītu → baliltu

balīu ~ "lord" jB lex.

ballu "mixed" j/NB, MA of perfumes; of omens "confused"; "mixture" of animal fodder; < balālu; > baliltu?

ballu → also bālu

ballukku(m), Mari pa(l)luk/gu (a tree) Oakk, Bab. [GIŠ.BAL]; (an aromatic substance produced by the b. tree) [ŠIM.MUG; ŠIM.BAL; ŠIM.BULUG]; < Sum.

ballussu "mixture" of aromatics ? NA; < balālu

ballūšūtu, pallūšūtu 1. (a bird) jB (→ tuballaš-qinnassa) 2. (a lizard) jB lex.; < balāšu II

balsū → palsū

balšu, palšu in b/palša īni(m) "staring" O/jB; < balāšu I

balu(m), baštu? (a spiny plant) Bab., NA [GIŠ.DIḤ]

bāltu → bāštu

balṭaḥū → baldaḥū

balṭānumma "alive" Am. [TIL.LA-]; < balātu II

balṭi(t)tu → bušṭitum

balṭu(m) "living, alive" [(LÚ.)TI(.LA)] 1. Bab., NA of people, animals; "healthy", "(financially) solvent" 2. j/NB, NA "raw, uncooked" of meat, seeds 3. NA "green" of wood 4. MA, NB "intact" of vessels 5. OA warḥam balṭamma "for a whole month"; < balātu II; > balṭūtu

balṭūtu(m) "state of being alive" Bab. [TI; NB also TIN] of people, esp. balṭūssu(nu) "alive", of plants "fresh", Bogh. of stones; < balṭu

balu(m), bal(a), Am. ~ bali; with pron. suff. balūi- "without" [NU.ME(.A)]; also ina b.; esp. "without (permission/knowledge of)" s.o.; O/jB also conj. + subjunct. "without ...ing, without having ...ed"; > bālu; balūr; → balātu; bilānum

balū → belū II

bālu, ballu "the one without" (desig. of the planet Mars) jB; < balu

bālu, ba'ālu "to supplicate" G j/NB

bālu → also ba'ālu

ba'lu; f. ba'iltu ~ "large, major" jB; < ba'ālu

baluḥḥu(m), buluḥḥum (an aromatic plant) Oakk, O/jB [ŠIM.BULUḤ]; ḥil b. "b. resin"; < Sum.

balūt "without" MA; < balu

bāmā "half and half, in half" OB; < bāmtu I

bāmāniš "in halves" jB; < bāmtu I + -ān + -iš

bamātu(m) pl. tant. "open country, plain" Bab.

bāmtu(m) I, lex. also bāntu, pāndu; pl. bāmātu "half" Bab., Susa, OB(Alal.); st. abs. bāmat ... bāmat ... "half ... half ..."; > bāmā, bāmāniš

bāmtu(m) II, b/pāndtu; lex. also pl. "ribcage, chest; thorax" O/jB; > Pandānu

banaikānu (desig. of a group or organization) NB

banbillu (or panbillu) (a dwarf cucumber) jB lex.

banbirru, babbirru ~ "leather coat" jB lex.

bandillānu "paunchy, fat" jB om.; < bandillu + -ān

bandillu ~ "belly" jB, NA of animal; > bandillānu

bandū(m) "quotient" OB math., jB; ṭupšar b. "mathematician"; < Sum.

bāndu → bāmtu II

banduddū(m) "bucket" O/jB [(GIŠ/GI.)BA.AN.DU₈.DU₈] esp. rit.; < Sum.

banītu → banū I

bānītu → bāntu; bānū

bannu(m), bānu (a ewer) OB; < Sum.

bāntiṣ "like a mother" jB; < bāntu

bāntu "mother" jB; < banū IV; > bāntiṣ

bāntu → also bāmtu I.II

banū(m) I "good, beautiful" of person, animal [in PNs DŪ]; of object, word, deed, omen etc.; as subst. banītu "s.th. good"; < banū II; > banūtu; babbanū, babbanūtu

banū(m) II "to be(come) good, beautiful" Bab. G (i/i) [NB in PN DŪ] of person, object, word, deed etc. D "make good, beautify" person, animal, object, building etc.; "look after s.o. kindly, respectfully"; NB "produce s.th. well", NB (+ tabnītu) "execute well, do a good job"; > banū I; babbanū, babbanūtu; būnu II, bunna, bunnū; bunnannū; mubannū, mubannūtu, mubannitum; tabnītu I; → būnzerru; buppānī-

banū III "built"? jB lex.; < banū IV

banū(m) IV "to create; build" G (i/i) [DŪ] of deity "create" person, grain etc.; of person "engender" child, "make" figurine etc.; "build" house, boat; math. "construct"; ext. of feature "form" a shape D Am. "erect" city Š lit., caus. of G N pass.; > banū III; bānū, bāntu, bāntiṣ;

bā'ertu "huntress" jB; < bā' eru

bā'ertu(m), bā'iru(m) 1. "hunter; fisherman" Bab. [(LÚ.)ŠU.ĜA/ĜA₆] 2. OB, Mari (a type of military auxiliary); < bāru I; > bā'ertu, bā'erūtu

ba'erūtu "substantiation (of evidence)?" MA; < bāru III

bā'erūtu(m) "activity of fisherman" OB; NB as temple prebend; < bā' eru

bagani "under the protection of" NB; < Aram.; → gannu II ?

bagarrānu (desig. of a horse) MB

bagurru (a ladle) Qatna, jB

baḥāšu → be' ēšu; buḥḥušu

Baḥir (a month) Oakk; < baḥru st. abs.?

baḥmādu → barumtu

baḥrē ? (a stone, phps.) "coral" jB, NA; < Arab.?

baḥru "boiling hot" jB; (a specific hot dish); < buḥḥuru; > baḥrūtu, Baḥir?

baḥrūtu "boiling state" jB med. in baḥrūssu "in its boiling condition, when boiling"; < baḥru

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baḥūlātu "men, troops" jB(Ass.), artificially differentiated from → ba'ulātu

baḥūtu → baḥū I

bā'ilu; f. bā'iltu "ruler" M/jB; m. of DN in PNs; f. of goddess; < bēlu

bā'iru → bā' eru

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bakkarū → bakru II

bakkā'um "wailer, mourner" OB lex.; < bakū

bakkītu "wailing woman, mourner" j/NB, NA; < bakkū

bakkū "tearful" jB; < bakū; > bakkītu

bakkutu → baktu

bakru I "(first-)born" MB, in PNs

bakru II, pakru; pl. bakkarū "foal" of camel or donkey jB; < Arab.

baktu, bakkutu (an official) NB

bakū(m) "to weep" G (i/i) [ÉR] of human; of animal "cry"; also + dat. "weep over; weep for" Gtn iter. of G [ÉR.MEŠ] Š caus. of G; > bakā' is; bākisu; bakkū, bakkītu; bakkā'um; bikītu

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bal(a) → balu

balaggu → balangu

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Dt 1. pass. of D; jB "be covered" with s.th. 2. OB "smear" o.s. Št OB lex. N jB of people "mix"; > ballu, baliltu?; ballussu; billu I, billatu; nablālu, nablaltum; tabliltum

balamgu → balangu

balāmu "to gag" jB G (i/i); < Aram.

balangu, balamgu, b/palaggu, buluggu, NA palaquu, palakku?, pilaggu? (a large drum) jB, NA; Oakk in PN ? [BALAG]; < Sum.

balār "on the other bank" NB; < Sum.

balāšu I "to stare" jB G also in worship D "fix" the eyes "in a stare"; > balšu

balāšu II "to thrust, jerk" with the rump G (i/i) of animals D ~ G; > ballūšūtu, tuballaš-qinnassa

balāt(a) "without" NA; < balātu

balā(t)tu (an ornament) Qatna

balātu(m) "without" OA; also balātu- with pron. suff. OA, NA; > balāta; → balu

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balātu(m) I "life" [TI(.LA); Am. TIL(.LA); NB also TIN] esp. ana balāt X "for X's life"; "vigour, good health"; OA balātukka "during your life-time"; O/MB lā balātu "loss of life"; O/jB(lit.) "(eternal) life"; šipat/šammi b. "life(-giving) spell/plant"; OB, Am. "provisions"; NA "food" for the gods; OA "(meagre) livelihood, small profit"; st. abs. Bogh., j/NB ana balāt 'within a life-time' = "next year"; < balātu II infin.

balātu(m) II "to live" [TI; TIL.A; TIN] G (u/u, Ass. a/a) stat. "is alive"; "is healthy", OB "is solvent"; "live, stay alive, (be allowed to) live"; M/jB, Bogh. "be healed"; j/NB balāt napšati "preservation of life"; OA of debt etc. "be revived, recognized" D of gods, people "bring back to life, revive"; MA "allow to stay alive", OB "let live; support, provide for"; O/jB "restore to health; cure"; OA, OB "recognize, credit" silver, goods to s.o.; OB "enact, validate" a document Dt Mari, jB "receive support, be maintained" Š Am. "give life to";

> balṭu, balittum?, balṭūtu, balṭānumma; balātu I; buṭtu; muballīṭtu; muballīṭānu; tablittum; nablaṭu

baldaḥū (or balṭaḥū) mng. unkn. jB

bali → balu

baliltu, balītu "rubbish tip" or "waste land"?; šēr b. (a type of snake) jB; < ballu f. or belū II ?

baliltu → also šambaliltu

balittum "(a kind of) reservoir", "fishpond"? Mari; < balṭu f.?

balītu → baliltu

balīu ~ "lord" jB lex.

ballu "mixed" j/NB, MA of perfumes; of omens "confused"; "mixture" of animal fodder; < balālu; > baliltu?

ballu → also bālu

ballukku(m), Mari pa(l)luk/gu (a tree) Oakk, Bab. [GIŠ.BAL]; (an aromatic substance produced by the b. tree) [ŠIM.MUG; ŠIM.BAL; ŠIM.BULUG]; < Sum.

ballussu "mixture" of aromatics ? NA; < balālu

ballūšūtu, pallūšūtu 1. (a bird) jB (→ tuballaš-qinnassa) 2. (a lizard) jB lex.; < balāšu II

balsū → palsū

balšu, palšu in b/palša īni(m) "staring" O/jB; < balāšu I

balu(m), baštu? (a spiny plant) Bab., NA [GIŠ.DİḤ]

bāltu → bāštu

balṭaḥū → baldaḥū

balṭānumma "alive" Am. [TIL.LA-]; < balātu II

balṭi(t)tu → bušṭūtu

balṭu(m) "living, alive" [(LÚ.)TI(.LA)] 1. Bab., NA of people, animals; "healthy", "(financially) solvent" 2. j/NB, NA "raw, uncooked" of meat, seeds 3. NA "green" of wood 4. MA, NB "intact" of vessels 5. OA warḥam balṭamma "for a whole month"; < balātu II; > balṭūtu

balṭūtu(m) "state of being alive" Bab. [TI; NB also TIN] of people, esp. balṭūssu(nu) "alive", of plants "fresh", Bogh. of stones; < balṭu

balu(m), bal(a), Am. ~ bali; with pron. suff. balūi- "without" [NU.ME(.A)]; also ina b.; esp. "without (permission/knowledge of)" s.o.; O/jB also conj. + subjunct. "without ...ing, without having ...ed"; > bālu; balūr; → balātu; bilānum

balū → belū II

bālu, ballu "the one without" (desig. of the planet Mars) jB; < balu

bālu, ba'ālu "to supplicate" G j/NB

bālu → also ba'ālu

ba'lu; f. ba'iltu ~ "large, major" jB; < ba'ālu

baluḥḥu(m), buluḥḥum (an aromatic plant) Oakk, O/jB [ŠIM.BULUH]; ḥil b. "b. resin"; < Sum.

balūt "without" MA; < balu

bāmā "half and half, in half" OB; < bāmtu I

bāmāniš "in halves" jB; < bāmtu I + -ān + -iš

bamātu(m) pl. tant. "open country, plain" Bab.

bāmtu(m) I, lex. also bāntu, pāndu; pl. bāmātu "half" Bab., Susa, OB(Alal.); st. abs. bāmat ... bāmat ... "half ... half ..."; > bāmā, bāmāniš

bāmtu(m) II, b/pāndu; lex. also pl. "ribcage, chest; thorax" O/jB; > Pandānu

banaikānu (desig. of a group or organization) NB

banbillu (or panbillu) (a dwarf cucumber) jB lex.

banbirru, babbirru ~ "leather coat" jB lex.

bandillānu "paunchy, fat" jB om.; < bandillu + -ān

bandillu ~ "belly" jB, NA of animal; > bandillānu

bandū(m) "quotient" OB math., jB; ṭupšar b. "mathematician"; < Sum.

bāndu → bāmtu II

banduddū(m) "bucket" O/jB [(GIŠ/GI.)BA.AN.DU₈.DU₈] esp. rit.; < Sum.

banītu → banū I

bānītu → bāntu; bānū

bannu(m), bānu (a ewer) OB; < Sum.

bāntiṣ "like a mother" jB; < bāntu

bāntu "mother" jB; < banū IV; > bāntiṣ

bāntu → also bāmtu I.II

banū(m) I "good, beautiful" of person, animal [in PNs DŪ]; of object, word, deed, omen etc.; as subst. banītu "s.th. good"; < banū II; > banūtu; babbanū, babbanūtu

banū(m) II "to be(come) good, beautiful" Bab. G (i/i) [NB in PN DŪ] of person, object, word, deed etc. D "make good, beautify" person, animal, object, building etc.; "look after s.o. kindly, respectfully"; NB "produce s.th. well", NB (+ tabnītu) "execute well, do a good job"; > banū I; babbanū, babbanūtu; būnu II, būnna, būnnū; būnnannū; mubannū, mubannūtu, mubannitum; tabnītu I; → būnzerru; buppānī-

banū III "built"? jB lex.; < banū IV

banū(m) IV "to create; build" G (i/i) [DŪ] of deity "create" person, grain etc.; of person "engender" child, "make" figurine etc.; "build" house, boat; math. "construct"; ext. of feature "form" a shape D Am. "erect" city Š lit., caus. of G N pass.; > banū III; bānū, bāntu, bāntiṣ;

binītu, binātu; binianum; nabnītu; tabnītu II;
→ *Zēr-bānītu*

bānu (a type of crown) jB lex.

bānu → also *bannu*

bānū; f. *bānītu* “creator, begetter”; M/NB
“builder” [(LÚ.)DÚ]; < *banū* IV

banūtu “distinction, beauty” M/jB; < *banū* I

bappīru(m), *pappīrum* “beer bread” [BAPPIR;
ŠIM]; < Sum.

baqālu “to malt; sprout (intrans.)” jB lex.;
< *buqlu* denom.?; > *bāqīlu; baqlu; biqlum; biqlētu*

baqāmu(m), O/MA, M/NB *baqānu(m)* “to
pluck” G (*alu*) “pluck” (wool from) sheep,
(feathers from) bird, (hair from) human; “tear
out” plants, Am. “harvest”; “pluck” cotton,
fringe on garment D “pluck out” hair Dtn iter.
Š caus. of G N pass., of sheep, wool, grass “be
plucked”; > *baqmu; bāqīmu; buqqumu; buqūmu; buqāmu; biqnu*

baqartum → *waqrum*

baqāru(m), M/NB usu. *paqāru* “to (lay) claim
to” Bab., OA G (*alu*, occas. *ulu, ili*) “claim s.th.
(= acc.) from s.o. (= acc.)”; absol. “make a
claim”, “contest” Gt “claim from each other”
D ~ G, “claim for o.s.”, “contest” Dt “be
claimed” Š caus. of G MB N pass. of house,
field, slave “be claimed”; > *baqru; bāqīrānum; pāqīru; buqurrū; tapqertu; mupaqqīrānu; pīru I*; → *buqquru*

baqāru → also *waqārum*

baqāšu ~ “to be broad, prominent” jB, stat. of
parts of body; > *buqāšum; buqušum*

baqbaqu (a small gnat) jB; → *baqu*

bāqīlu(m) “maltster” OAKK, O/jB;
[MUNU₄.SAR]; also as PN; < *baqālu*

baqīmu → *baqmu*

bāqīmu “plucker” Mari, of sheep; < *baqāmu*

baqīnu → *baqmu*

baqīqātu pl. tant. (a type of groats)? jB

bāqīrānum, M/NB *pāqīrānu*, NB also
paqarānu, Nuzi also *pāqīānu* “claimant” Bab.;
< *baqāru* ptcp. + -ān

baqlu; f. *baqīlu* “sprouted” jB; < *baqālu*

baqmu(m), *baqnu*, OAKK, Nuzi also *baqīm/nū*
“plucked” O/jB of sheep, wool; OAKK, Nuzi as
PN “with thinning hair”; < *baqāmu*

baqu(m), *bāqu* “(small) fly, mosquito?” Bab.;
also as PN; → *baqbaqu; buqāqum*

baqru(m), M/NB *paqru*, OB also *waqrum*
“(entitlement to) claim” Bab. usu. pl.; of slave
etc. *b/paqrī rašū(m)* “to be claimed”; *b. apālum*
“to satisfy a claim”; *ana b. izuzzum* “to take
liability for a claim”; < *baqāru*

baqrum → also *waqrum*

bāqu → *baqu*

barāhu ~ “to beam, shine”? jB lex. G and D;
> *barhu; barihu?*; *burāhu*

barakku (a corridor or outbuilding) Bab.
[É.BAR.RA]; < Sum.; → *parakku*

barāmu I “to be variegated, multicoloured” O/jB,
NA G [GÜN.A] Gt stat. of eye, fleece “is
multicoloured, speckled” D “make multi-
coloured; weave (coloured cloth)”; > *barmu; burmu; birmu I; burūmītu; burūmū; burrumu; burrumtu; burummu; bitrumu; bitrāmu; barumtu; birimmu; burmāmu; mubarrimū; tabrimu*

barāmu(m) II “to seal (up)” Bab., NA G (*alu*,
NA *ili*) tablet, door; “emboss” inscription on
metal Š “have s.th. sealed”; > *birmu* II, *birimtu; nabramu?*

bārānū “rebel” jB(NA); < *bāru* II ptcp. + -ān
+ -ī

barāqu(m) “to lighten, shine” Bab.(lit.) G (*ili*)
[HĪ.HĪ] *berqu* + *b.* “lightning strikes”; of Adad
“strike s.th. with lightning”; of eyes “flash”
D jB stat. of woman “has flashing eyes”
Š 1. “cause lightning to strike” 2. “strike”
enemy etc. “by lightning” Štn NB iter. of Š 2
Ntn jB “flash, light up repeatedly”, MB ptcp.
Muttabriqu as name of demon; > *bāriqum; berqu; burruqu; barraqu*

barāqum → also *warāqum* D

barāri, *barār(a)* adv. “at dusk, evening” O/jB;
< *barāru*; > *barārītu*

barārītu(m), *barartu(m)* “dusk, evening watch”
O/jB [EN.NUN.(AN.)USAN/USAN; EN.NUN.AN.
TA; EN.NUN.BAR.RA]; also acc. as adv.
barartam; < *barāri*

barāru “to flicker” or “be dim”? jB G (*ulu*) of
eyes “flicker, be scintillating”; of star, of word,
lex. only Š jB mng. unkn.; > *barāri, barārītu; barīru I, barīrītu, barīrātū; barrurum; birratu; birbirrū, birbirrānu; nabrarū?, nabrartu?*

barasiggū, *parasiggū, parsigu* “house altar,
small shrine” jB [BĀRA.SI/SIG/SIG₅.GA];
< Sum.

barāšu “to light up, shine” jB G (*ulu*); > *biršu; barišu?*; *burša?*

barāšu “to pluck out” jB lex.; > *baršu; biršu; burrušum*

barātu → *birītu*

barbartu “she-wolf” jB; < *barbaru*

barbaru(m) “wolf” OAKK, Bab. [UR.BAR.RA],
also as PN; (one of the Eilil stars) jB

[MUL.UR.BAR.RA]; jB *b. urši* “bedroom wolf” =
“scorpion”; > *barbartu*

bardibbu (a garment) jB lex.; < Sum.

bardū ~ “crossbar, lintel” Ug., jB lex., for door,
window; < Sum.

bargallu (a desig. of sheep) jB lex.; < Sum.

barhu “shining” NA, NB in PNs; f. *Barihtu* as
fPN, MB; also Ug., m. & f. (a class of
person)?; < *barāhu*

barhum → also *warhum*

bari(-) “between, among” OA for Bab. *biri-*;
< *barū* I; → *barītum*

barīhu (a stone) jB; < *barāhu?*

barīkatu “(salt from) Barīku” jB, NA; < PIN

barīlu, *barīlānu* (a plant, phps.) “sagapenum”
jB; var. of *barīrātu*

bāriqum “flashing, lightning” OB epith. of
Amurru; < *barāqu*

barīrātu(m) (a plant, phps.) “sagapenum” Bab.
[GIŠ/Ú.LUM.ĤA]; < *barāru*; → *barīlu*

barīrītu “the glittering one”? M/jB, name of a
female demon; < *barīru* I?

barīru I ~ “radiance, glitter” jB; < *barāru*;
> *barīrītu?*

barīru II mng. unkn. jB

barīšu mng. unkn. j/NB astr.; < *barāšu*

barittannu (or *parittannu*) ~ “grey”? Nuzi,
colour of old horses

barītu (or *parītu*) (an object) Qatna, of gold

barītum “intervening space” OAKK (= later
birītu I); (in) *barīti* “between”; < *barū* I; →
bari-

barītum “female diviner” OA, jB; < *bārū*

barīu → *herū* I; *birūyūm*

barmu(m) “multicoloured, variegated” O/jB
[GÜN.A] of eyes, animal’s skin, wool; MB,
Nuzi as PN, fPN (*Barundu, Barmatu*);
< *barāmu* I; > *barumtu*

barraqītu, *pa(r)raqītu* (a plant) jB

barraqtu “emerald” NB; < *barāqu*

barraqū (a court official) NA

barru I mng. uncl. M/NB, of metals, of the
mouth

barrum II (or *parrum*) (a head covering) OAKK

barru → also *bāru* I

barrumu → *burrumu*

barruqu → *burruqu*

barrurum “with scintillating eyes”? OA f. as
PN; < *barāru*

barsallu (or *baršallu*) (a kind of sheep) jB lex.;
< Sum.

barsillu (a garment) jB lex.

barsillū (a vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

barsūm (or *parsūm*) (wooden part of ship) OB;
< Sum.

baršallu → *barsallu*

baršu(m) “patchy” OB of hair; < *barāšu*

baršu → also *hurāšu*

bārtu(m) “revolt, rebellion” Bab., NA [HĪ.GAR];
< *bāru* II; > *bārānū*

baru → *bāru* III

barū(m) I “to see, look at” G (*ili*) [IGI.KÁR; IGI;
IGI.TAB; col. (BA.AN.)È; ext. MÁŠ] 1. “see,
behold” 2. “read” a tablet, in col. “read, check
through” 3. of deity “oversee, watch
searchingly” 4. j/NB (+ *bīru*) “perform
divination” Gtn jB “see repeatedly” Gt jB “look
at thoroughly” D “announce s.th. to s.o.,
apprise s.o. of s.th.” Dt OB of battle “be
announced” Š “make s.o. (= acc.) see s.th.”,
transf. “cause to experience” misdeeds, anger
etc.; “make s.o. see a dream, reveal in a dream
to s.o.”; jB (+ *bīru*) “make s.o. perform
divination”; > *bārū, barū* II, *bārītum, bārūtū; bari-, bārītum; bīru* I; *biri-, birā, birūyūm; bīrītu, bīrīt, bīrīt bīrīt; bīrātū; bīrūt I?; tabrītū; mubarrū, mubarrītū; nabrītū* III; → *b.* III

barū II “seen, checked” jB [È], of text; of
poultice; < *barū* I

barūm III “to be on the market, be available”?
OA G (*ili*) D “put on the market”?; or all =
b. I?

barūm IV vb. mng. unkn. OAKK, OB

barū V (having an eye defect) jB lex.

barū → also *berū* II

bāru I, *barru* “tax, tribute” NB; < Iran.

bāru II (a syn. for open country) jB lex.

bāru III (or *baru*) (a cereal) jB lex.

bāru → also *pāru* II

bārū(m) “diviner” Bab., NA [(LÚ.)MÁŠ.
ŠU.GÍD.GÍD; LÚ.ĤAL; (LÚ.)AZU; (LÚ.)NUMUN.
LUM, occas. MB(Alal.), NB] usu. by extispicy;
jB *mār b.* “(prof.) diviner”; OB *wakīl b.*, j/NB
rah b. “overseer of the diviners”; OB also of
divination by oil, smoke; *nēpešti b.* “diviner’s
procedures”; < *barū* I; > *bārūtū, bārītum*

bāru(m) I, *ba’āru* “to catch, trap (with a net
etc.)” Bab. G (*ā*) fish, birds etc.; wicked
people, enemies Gtn jB iter. of G [DAB.DAB]
D “hunt, go hunting”; > *bā’eru, bā’ertu, bayyāru, bayyartu, bā’erūtū; nabāru, nabārtu; bu’uru* I.II; → *libāru-šūši; pāru* I

bāru(m) II “to revolt, rise against” s.o. (= acc.)
O/jB om. G (*ā*; Bogh. pres. also *iba’alir*)
[HĪ.GAR] Gt OB “rise against each other” N OB
“be set against each other”?; > *bārtu, bārānū*

binītu, binūtu; binianum; nabnītu; tabnītu II;
→ *Zēr-bānītu*

bānu (a type of crown) jB lex.

bānu → also *bannu*

bānū; f. *bānītu* “creator, begetter”; M/NB
“builder” [(LÚ.)DŪ]; < *banū* IV

banūtu “distinction, beauty” M/jB; < *banū* I

bappīru(m), *pappīrum* “beer bread” [BAPPIR;
ŠIM]; < Sum.

baqālu “to malt; sprout (intrans.)” jB lex.;
< *buqlu* denom.?; > *bāqilu; baqlu; biqlum; biqlētu*

baqāmu(m), O/MA, M/NB *baqānu(m)* “to
pluck” G (*alu*) “pluck” (wool from) sheep,
(feathers from) bird, (hair from) human; “tear
out” plants, Am. “harvest”; “pluck” cotton,
fringe on garment D “pluck out” hair Dtn iter.
Š caus. of G N pass., of sheep, wool, grass “be
plucked”; > *baqmu; bāqimu; buqqumu; buqūmu; buqūmu; biqnu*

baqartum → *waqrum*

baqāru(m), M/NB usu. *paqāru* “to (lay) claim
to” Bab., OA G (*alu*, occas. *ulu, ili*) “claim s.th.
(= acc.) from s.o. (= acc.)”; absol. “make a
claim”, “contest” Gt “claim from each other”
D ~ G, “claim for o.s.”, “contest” Dt “be
claimed” Š caus. of G MB N pass. of house,
field, slave “be claimed”; > *baqru; bāqirānum; pāqīru; buqurrū; tapqertu; mupaqqirānu; pīru I*; → *buqquru*

baqāru → also *waqārum*

baqāšu ~ “to be broad, prominent” jB, stat. of
parts of body; > *buqāšum; buqušum*

baqbaqu (a small gnat) jB; → *baqu*

bāqīlu(m) “maltster” OAKK, O/jB;
[MUNU₄.SAR]; also as PN; < *baqālu*

baqīmu → *baqmu*

bāqīmu “plucker” Mari, of sheep; < *baqāmu*

baqīnu → *baqmu*

baqīqātu pl. tant. (a type of groats)? jB

bāqīrānum, M/NB *pāqīrānu*, NB also
paqarānu, Nuzi also *pāqīrānu* “claimant” Bab.;
< *baqāru* ptcp. + -ān

baqlu; f. *baqīlu* “sprouted” jB; < *baqālu*

baqmu(m), *baqnu*, OAKK, Nuzi also *baqīm/nū*
“plucked” O/jB of sheep, wool; OAKK, Nuzi as
PN “with thinning hair”; < *baqāmu*

baqu(m), *bāqu* “(small) fly, mosquito?” Bab.;
also as PN; → *baqbaqu; buqāqum*

baqru(m), M/NB *paqru*, OB also *waqrum*
“(entitlement to) claim” Bab. usu. pl.; of slave
etc. *b/paqrī rašū(m)* “to be claimed”; *b. apālum*
“to satisfy a claim”; *ana b. izuzzum* “to take
liability for a claim”; < *baqāru*

baqrum → also *waqrum*

bāqu → *baqu*

barāhu ~ “to beam, shine”? jB lex. G and D;
> *barhu; barihu?*; *burāhu*

barakku (a corridor or outbuilding) Bab.
[É.BAR.RA]; < Sum.; → *parakku*

barāmu I “to be variegated, multicoloured” O/jB,
NA G [GŪN.A] Gt stat. of eye, fleece “is
multicoloured, speckled” D “make multi-
coloured; weave (coloured cloth)”; > *barmu; burmu; birmu I; burūmītu; burūmū; burrumu; burrumtu; burummu; bitrumu; bitrāmu; barumtu; birimmu; burmāmu; mubarrimu; tabrimu*

barāmu(m) II “to seal (up)” Bab., NA G (*alu*,
NA *ili*) tablet, door; “emboss” inscription on
metal Š “have s.th. sealed”; > *birmu* II, *birimtu; nabramu?*

bārānū “rebel” jB(NA); < *bāru* II ptcp. + -ān
+ -ī

barāqu(m) “to lighten, shine” Bab.(lit.) G (*ili*)
[HĪ.HĪ] *berqu* + *b.* “lightning strikes”; of Adad
“strike s.th. with lightning”; of eyes “flash”
D jB stat. of woman “has flashing eyes”
Š 1. “cause lightning to strike” 2. “strike”
enemy etc. “by lightning” Štn NB iter. of Š 2
Ntn jB “flash, light up repeatedly”, MB ptcp.
Muttabriqu as name of demon; > *bāriqum; berqu; burruqu; barraqu*

barāqum → also *warāqum* D

barāri, *barār(a)* adv. “at dusk, evening” O/jB;
< *barāru*; > *barārītu*

barārītu(m), *barartu(m)* “dusk, evening watch”
O/jB [EN.NUN.(AN.)USAN/USAN; EN.NUN.AN.
TA; EN.NUN.BAR.RA]; also acc. as adv.
barartam; < *barāri*

barāru “to flicker” or “be dim”? jB G (*ulu*) of
eyes “flicker, be scintillating”; of star, of word,
lex. only Š jB mng. unkn.; > *barāri, barārītu; barīru I, barīrītu, barīrātū; barrurum; birratu; birbirrū, birbirrānu; nabrarū?, nabrartu?*

barasiggū, *parasiggū, parsigu* “house altar,
small shrine” jB [BĀRA.SI/SIG/SIG₅.GA];
< Sum.

barāšu “to light up, shine” jB G (*ulu*); > *biršu; barišu?*; *burša?*

barāšu “to pluck out” jB lex.; > *baršu; biršu; burrušum*

barātu → *birītu*

barbartu “she-wolf” jB; < *barbaru*

barbaru(m) “wolf” OAKK, Bab. [UR.BAR.RA],
also as PN; (one of the Eilil stars) jB

[MUL.UR.BAR.RA]; jB *b. urši* “bedroom wolf” =
“scorpion”; > *barbartu*

bardibbu (a garment) jB lex.; < Sum.

bardū ~ “crossbar, lintel” Ug., jB lex., for door,
window; < Sum.

bargallu (a desig. of sheep) jB lex.; < Sum.

barhu “shining” NA, NB in PNs; f. *Barihtu* as
fPN, MB; also Ug., m. & f. (a class of
person)?; < *barāhu*

barhum → also *warhum*

bari(-) “between, among” OA for Bab. *biri-*;
< *barū* I; → *barītum*

barīhu (a stone) jB; < *barāhu?*

barīkatu “(salt from) Barīku” jB, NA; < PIN

barīlu, *barīlānu* (a plant, phps.) “sagapenum”
jB; var. of *barīrātu*

bāriqum “flashing, lightning” OB epith. of
Amurru; < *barāqu*

barīrātu(m) (a plant, phps.) “sagapenum” Bab.
[GIŠ/Ú.LUM.ĤA]; < *barāru*; → *barīlu*

barīrītu “the glittering one”? M/jB, name of a
female demon; < *barīru* I?

barīru I ~ “radiance, glitter” jB; < *barāru*;
> *barīrītu?*

barīru II mng. unkn. jB

barīšu mng. unkn. j/NB astr.; < *barāšu*

barittannu (or *parittannu*) ~ “grey”? Nuzi,
colour of old horses

barītu (or *parītu*) (an object) Qatna, of gold

barītum “intervening space” OAKK (= later
birītu I); (in) *barīti* “between”; < *barū* I; →
bari-

barītum “female diviner” OA, jB; < *bārū*

barīu → *herū* I; *birūyūm*

barmu(m) “multicoloured, variegated” O/jB
[GŪN.A] of eyes, animal’s skin, wool; MB,
Nuzi as PN, fPN (*Barundu, Barmatu*);
< *barāmu* I; > *barumtu*

barraqītu, *pa(r)raqītu* (a plant) jB

barraqtu “emerald” NB; < *barāqu*

barraqū (a court official) NA

barru I mng. uncl. M/NB, of metals, of the
mouth

barrum II (or *parrum*) (a head covering) OAKK

barru → also *bāru* I

barrumu → *burrumu*

barruqu → *burruqu*

barrurum “with scintillating eyes”? OA f. as
PN; < *barāru*

barsallu (or *baršallu*) (a kind of sheep) jB lex.;
< Sum.

barsillu (a garment) jB lex.

barsillū (a vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

barsūm (or *parsūm*) (wooden part of ship) OB;
< Sum.

baršallu → *barsallu*

baršu(m) “patchy” OB of hair; < *barāšu*

baršu → also *hurāšu*

bārtu(m) “revolt, rebellion” Bab., NA [HĪ.GAR];
< *bāru* II; > *bārānū*

baru → *bāru* III

barū(m) I “to see, look at” G (*ili*) [IGI.KÁR; IGI;
IGI.TAB; col. (BA.AN.)È; ext. MÁŠ] 1. “see,
behold” 2. “read” a tablet, in col. “read, check
through” 3. of deity “oversee, watch
searchingly” 4. j/NB (+ *bīru*) “perform
divination” Gtn jB “see repeatedly” Gt jB “look
at thoroughly” D “announce s.th. to s.o.,
apprise s.o. of s.th.” Dt OB of battle “be
announced” Š “make s.o. (= acc.) see s.th.”,
transf. “cause to experience” misdeeds, anger
etc.; “make s.o. see a dream, reveal in a dream
to s.o.”; jB (+ *bīru*) “make s.o. perform
divination”; > *bārū, barū* II, *bārītum, bārūtū; bari-, bārītum; bīru* I; *biri-, birā, birūyūm; bīrītu, bīrīt, bīrīt bīrīt; bīrātū; bīrūt I?; tabrītū; mubarrū, mubarrītū; nabrītū* III; → *b. III*

barū II “seen, checked” jB [È], of text; of
poultice; < *barū* I

barūm III “to be on the market, be available”?
OA G (*ili*) D “put on the market”?; or all =
b. I?

barūm IV vb. mng. unkn. OAKK, OB

barū V (having an eye defect) jB lex.

barū → also *berū* II

bāru I, *barru* “tax, tribute” NB; < Iran.

bāru II (a syn. for open country) jB lex.

bāru III (or *baru*) (a cereal) jB lex.

bāru → also *pāru* II

bārū(m) “diviner” Bab., NA [(LÚ.)MÁŠ.
ŠU.GÍD.GÍD; LÚ.ĤAL; (LÚ.)AZU; (LÚ.)NUMUN.
LUM, occas. MB(Alal.), NB] usu. by extispicy;
jB *mār b.* “(prof.) diviner”; OB *wakil b.*, j/NB
rah b. “overseer of the diviners”; OB also of
divination by oil, smoke; *nēpešti b.* “diviner’s
procedures”; < *barū* I; > *bārūtū, bārītū*

bāru(m) I, *ba’āru* “to catch, trap (with a net
etc.)” Bab. G (*ā*) fish, birds etc.; wicked
people, enemies Gtn jB iter. of G [DAB.DAB]
D “hunt, go hunting”; > *bā’eru, bā’ertu, bayyāru, bayyartu, bā’erūtū; nabāru, nabārtu; bu’uru* I.II; → *libāru-šūši; pāru* I

bāru(m) II “to revolt, rise against” s.o. (= acc.)
O/jB om. G (*ā*; Bogh. pres. also *iba’alir*)
[HĪ.GAR] Gt OB “rise against each other” N OB
“be set against each other”?; > *bārtu, bārānū*

bāru(m) III, Oakk, Ass. *buāru(m)* “to appear, turn up; be durable” G (ū) Oakk in PN e.g. *DN-šumu-li-bur* mng. uncl., “appear, be firm”? (or → *labāru* G); OA, OB of animal, goods ~ “turn up, become available”; M/NB(lit.) ~ “be durable, stay firm” D “affirm, convict” 1. OB, M/NA leg. “declare, specify, establish precisely”, also math. 2. O/jB “convict s.o. (= acc.) of s.th. (= acc.)”; OB, MA “prove s.o. (to be s.th.)”; OB “confirm (s.th.) to s.o.” Dt OB “be established precisely”; > *bēru* I; *būrtu* III; *ba’erūtu*; *bu’āru*

ba’rum → *bēru* II

barullu → *burullum*

barumtu, jB *barundu* “coloured wool” M/NB, also pl. *barmātu*, *baḥmādu* jB lex.; < *barmu*

bārūtu “work, lore of the diviner” M/NB [NAM.AZU; LÚ.ĦAL-]; *b. epēšu* “to perform divination”; *iškār b.* (desig. of the series of extispicy texts); < *bārū*

bašālu mng. unkn. NA of stone; → *bašālu* ?

baši ~ “soon” NA as prep. “soon after”; as adv. “forthwith”; before vb., gen. of infin. “so that, in order to”

baskiltu(m), *maskiltu*, *biskiltu* (a part of the middle ‘finger’ of the lung) O/jB ext.

bašūm “(square or cube) root” OB math. [BA.SI; BA.SIḡ; IB.SIḡ]; < Sum.

bašāru(m) ~ “to tear off” O/jB G jB grapes D “tear apart”; > *bišru* II; *bāširu*

bašāšu “to trickle” jB lex., NA G; > *biššu*, *bišū*, *bušāšu*; → *bāšu*

bašīlu “inhabitant of the marshes” NB; < Aram. **bašillatu** (a musical instrument) jB lex.; mistake for → *ḥabašillatu* 2 ?

bašiltu (a type of headcloth) jB lex.

bāširu mng. uncl. (a class of person) jB lex.; < *bašāru*

bāšiš “like sand” jB; < *bāšu*

bāšu(m), later *baššu* “sand” Bab., OA; from river; *šipik b.* “sand dune”, *qaqqar b.* “sand desert”; Mari “sandbank” in river; > *bāšiš*; → *bašāšu*

bašālu(m), NA also *pašālu* “to be cooked; become ripe” Ass., M/NB G (*a/a*, *i/i*) of food, medicine, glass; of dates “ripen”; also trans. “cook” Š [SEG6.GÁ]; AL.SEG6.GÁ “cook” food, drugs; NA “fire” bricks; jB “solder” metal; “melt” silver, wax; “dye” textiles, wool; > *bašlu*; *bušlu*; *bušālu*; *šubšulum*; NA → *bašālu* ?

bašāmu I, *bešāmu*, also *bašāmatu* “sackcloth; penitential robe” MB(Alal.), jB; jB lex. *ēpiš b.* “maker of penitential robe”

bašāmu II “to create, form” Bab. G (*i/i*) (dry) land, shrine, sculpture; human form; plans, cosmic designs D ~ G “create” objects, rites, parts of cosmos N pass. of G, NB; > *bišimtu*

bašāmu(m) III ~ “to allocate” OB, jB lex. G (*a/u*) share of booty, field

bašāšum “to spread” (intrans.) OB G om., of plague

bašgigītum → *ašikītum*

bāšitu(m) “what is present” Bab. 1. Mari, of troops “available, to hand” 2. “goods, property”; < *bāšū*

bāšiu → *bāšū*

bašlu “cooked; ripe” M/NB, NA [(AL.)SEG6.GÁ (→ *šarpu*)] “cooked, boiled” of meat, plants, liquids; “heat-treated” of stone, glazes, ivory, metal; Nuzi “dyed” of textiles; “ripe” of fruits; < *bašālu*

bašmu(m) “(mythical poisonous) snake; horned viper (*Cerastes cerastes*)” O/jB [MUŠ.ŠA. TUR/TÜR]; as symbol; OB (a constellation); jB lex. (name of a plant)

baššu mng. unkn. jB lex.

baštu → *baltu*

bāštu(m), later *bāltu* ~ “dignity, (source of) pride”? Oakk, Bab., OA, Am. [TÉŠ] of deity, person; esp. in PNs of protective force; of building, orchard as “pride” of city, land etc.; jB *šubāt b.* “formal dress”; < *bāšu* I

bašû(m), M/jB N occas. *napšû* “to be (at hand, available); exist” [GÁL] G (*i/i*; no perf.) “be in existence, available”; of eyes, ears “be fixed on, attentive”; of task, responsibility “lie with” s.o.; of power, characteristic “be owned” by s.o.; pret. *ibši* “was/were” (emphatic); M/NA pres. *ibašši*, also pl., as adv. ~ “really, in fact; some”; j/NB *mala bašû* “as much as there is available, everything, everybody”; *adi lā bašē* (infin.) ‘until non-existence’ of destruction, disease Š “bring into being” 1. of gods “create”; “utter” words, incantation 2. of human beings “produce” crop, “procreate” children; “weave” a plot 3. OB “make (s.o.’s ears) fix on, call s.o.’s attention to” 4. “let happen” N ingress. of G 1. of living beings “come into being; emerge, appear” 2. of crop “grow, be produced”, “become ripe” 3. of event, lawsuit “happen, take place” 4. OA of goods, tablet “be available, in safekeeping”, OB transf. of claim, profit “materialize, be realized” 5. OB of eyes “get fixed on” 6. jB med. of spots? “occur, develop” Ntn “happen repeatedly”; > *bāšitu*, *bāšū*; *bīšu* II, *bišitu*; *būšum*; *mušabšū*; *nabšium*; *tabšitu*?

bāšû(m), *bāšiu(m)*; f. *bāšitum* “existing, available” O/jB, MA of corn and field; of exchange-rate; MB(Ass.) *ana ūmī bāšūti* “for (‘the existing’) = all days”; f. pl. *bāšāti* “what exists”, i.e. status quo; < *bāšū*; > *bāšitu*

bāšu(m) I “to be ashamed, come to shame” [TÉŠ]

G (*ā*) before s.o. (= acc.) D “put to shame” Š OB mng. uncl., “cause shame”?; > *bayyāšu*; *bayyāšū*; *ayyabāš*; *bāštu*; *būštu*

bāšu II “to stamp, tamp” jB G (*ī*)

batāqu(m), *badāqu* “to cut off, divide, tear off” G (*a/u*) 1. “cut off” parts of body, object, garment, land; “separate” an area; “hew” statues, slabs etc. out of stone 2. transf. OA “deduct” money, “drop the rate of exchange”; stat. *batīq* of price “is (too) low”; *awatam b.* “deal with a matter” 3. “cut through, pierce” dyke etc.; ellipt. of water(course) “break through (intrans.)”; “divert” water into a canal 4. OB “interrupt” work; OA ellipt. “break off, depart” 5. MA, NB “denounce”, esp. *bitqē b.* “make accusations”, also NA *bēl batāqi* “informer” D ~ G 1. “cut off”, esp. MA with pl. obj., parts of body, garments, trees; “cut” ropes 2. “cut up” corpse 3. “cut through, pierce” dyke, “divert” watercourse → *butuqtu* Dt pass. of D, of breach “be opened” N pass. of G Ntn iter. of N; > *batqu*, *batīqu*; *bitqu*, *bitīqu*; *butīqu*, *butuqtu*; *biduqtum*; *butuqqū*; *bātīqu*, *bātīqānu*

bātar “thereafter, moreover” NB uncert.; < Aram.

batbatti → *battubattu*

bātīqānu “informer” MA; < *bātīqu* + *-ān*

batīqtu “denunciation” jB, NA; NA also “rumour”?; < *batāqu*

bātīqu(m) 1. OA “express messenger” 2. NA, NB “informer, denouncer”; < *batāqu*

batqu(m) “cut (off)” etc. 1. jB of ligament “torn” 2. OA of price “low, cheap” 3. OB of work “interrupted” 4. NA “damaged” 5. j/NB as subst. “damage”, esp. in *b. šabātu* “to repair damage”; NB “loss” of cattle 6. NA, NB “(repair to) damage”; *rab b.* “supervisor of repairs”; < *batāqu*

battabatte → *battubattu*

battatayya in *ina b.* “each of several; individually” NA; < *battu*

battelibatteli → *battubattu*

battu(m) “side, region around” Ass.; OA *ilana b.* “outside, to one side”; M/NA *ana b.* “aside, to one side, apart”; NA *ina b.* “somewhere; in one place”; MA *batta u batta* “on both sides”; NA “side (of river)”; > *battubattu*; *battatayya*

battubattu/e, *battelibatteli*, *bat(ta)batteli*, *pattepatte* “all round, on all sides of” M/NA, as prep. + subst./pron. suff.; *inalissulša b.*; also du. *ina battubattēn* “on both sides of” MA; < *battu*

bātu “half” jB lex.; → *bā’um*

bātu → *biātum*

batultu, NA *batussu* “adolescent, nubile girl” M/NA, Ug., j/NB [MUNUS.KAL.TUR; NB MUNUS.NAR-?]

batūlu, *badūlu* “boy, young man” M/jB, NA [(LÚ.)KAL.TUR]

baturru (a small chisel)? jB lex.; < Sum.

batussu → *batultu*

baṭālu(m) “to cease” Bab., OA, NA G (*i/i*) “miss, fail to do, abandon” work, offerings; “be(come) inactive”; stat. of wool, bread “has run out, is exhausted” Gtn iter. OA Š caus. “discontinue, interrupt” offerings, tribute, “abandon” campaign, song N jB “fall into disuse”, of border, weapon; NB of worker “cease work”; jB “cease to be effective”; > *baṭlu*, *baṭiltu*; *biṭiltu*

baṭiltu “interruption” jB(Ass.) in *b. išū/rašū* “to cease”; < *baṭālu*

baṭium → *baṭū*

baṭlu “ceased, disused” Bab., NA of offerings etc.; jB *lā baṭlu* “incessantly”; as subst. “cessation, interruption”, esp. in *b. šakānu* “to cause cessation” in deliveries etc.; also (a person) “likely to stop work” OB lex.; < *baṭālu*

baṭtum → *baddum*

baṭū(m), Oakk *baṭium* ?; OB pl. f. *baṭiātum* (a vessel)? Oakk, OB, NB, of silver, copper

bātu “to show contempt”? G (*ī*) NB

bā’um, *bū(m)* “half” OB lex., math.; *b. ḥepūm* “to halve”; *ana bā* “in half”; < Sum.; → *bātu*

bā’u(m) I “to go along” Bab., OA G (*ā*) [DIB] 1. with acc. “walk along, across” road, street, field, sky 2. “pass, overtake, defeat” s.o. 3. MB(Ass.) “enter” into (= *ana*) 4. O/jB occas. with dat. pron. suff. “come near, up to s.o.”?; OA imper. (*bā’am*, *bā’ānim*) before imper. or cohort. “come on; now then!” Gtn “pass repeatedly” Š caus. “move along, past”, rit. a censor, torch; “cause” water, flood “to flow over” s.th., s.o., “make” evil signs “pass by”

bā’um II “to come” Mari, Am. G (*ū*); < W.Sem.

ba’ūlātu(m), OB *būlātum* (jB → also *baḥūlātu*) “people, subjects” Oakk, Bab.(lit.), of human population; esp. *b. Ellil*; < *bēlu*

ba’ūlu “great, important” jB lex.; < *ba’ālu*

ba’uru → *bu’uru* I

bāru(m) III, OAKk, Ass. *buāru(m)* “to appear, turn up; be durable” G (ū) OAKk in PN e.g. *DN-šumu-li-bur* mng. uncl., “appear, be firm”? (or → *labāru* G); OA, OB of animal, goods ~ “turn up, become available”; M/NB(lit.) ~ “be durable, stay firm” D “affirm, convict” 1. OB, M/NA leg. “declare, specify, establish precisely”, also math. 2. O/jB “convict s.o. (= acc.) of s.th. (= acc.)”; OB, MA “prove s.o. (to be s.th.)”; OB “confirm (s.th.) to s.o.” Dt OB “be established precisely”; > *bēru* I; *būrtu* III; *ba’erūtu*; *bu’āru*

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batussu → *batultu*

baṭālu(m) “to cease” Bab., OA, NA G (*i/i*) “miss, fail to do, abandon” work, offerings; “be(come) inactive”; stat. of wool, bread “has run out, is exhausted” Gtn iter. OA Š caus. “discontinue, interrupt” offerings, tribute, “abandon” campaign, song N jB “fall into disuse”, of border, weapon; NB of worker “cease work”; jB “cease to be effective”; > *baṭlu*, *baṭiltu*; *biṭiltu*

baṭiltu “interruption” jB(Ass.) in *b. išū/rašū* “to cease”; < *baṭālu*

baṭium → *baṭū*

baṭlu “ceased, disused” Bab., NA of offerings etc.; jB *lā baṭlu* “incessantly”; as subst. “cessation, interruption”, esp. in *b. šakānu* “to cause cessation” in deliveries etc.; also (a person) “likely to stop work” OB lex.; < *baṭālu*

baṭtum → *baddum*

baṭû(m), OAKk *baṭium* ?; OB pl. f. *baṭiātum* (a vessel)? OAKk, OB, NB, of silver, copper

bātu “to show contempt”? G (*ī*) NB

bā’um, *bû(m)* “half” OB lex., math.; *b. ḥepûm* “to halve”; *ana bā* “in half”; < Sum.; → *bātu*

bā’u(m) I “to go along” Bab., OA G (*ā*) [DIB] 1. with acc. “walk along, across” road, street, field, sky 2. “pass, overtake, defeat” s.o. 3. MB(Ass.) “enter” into (= *ana*) 4. O/jB occas. with dat. pron. suff. “come near, up to s.o.”?; OA imper. (*bā’am*, *bā’ānim*) before imper. or cohort. “come on; now then!” Gtn “pass repeatedly” Š caus. “move along, past”, rit. a censor, torch; “cause” water, flood “to flow over” s.th., s.o., “make” evil signs “pass by”

bā’um II “to come” Mari, Am. G (*ū*); < W.Sem.

ba’ūlātu(m), OB *būlātum* (jB → also *baḥūlātu*) “people, subjects” OAKk, Bab.(lit.), of human population; esp. *b. Ellil*; < *bēlu*

ba’ūlu “great, important” jB lex.; < *ba’ālu*

ba’uru → *bu’uru* I

bayyādu mng. unkn. NA

bayyartu "huntress" jB; < bāru I

bayyāru "hunter" MA(lit.); < bāru I

bayyāšū, also bayyāšu "modest, decent" jB; < bāšu I

bayyātu: pl. bayyātānu "nocturnal offering ritual" j/NB(Uruk); < biātum

baz(a)hātum "military post, outpost" Mari; < W.Sem.

bazā'um, bazāhum ~ "to make (unreasonable) demands" G OA D OB, Mari, Am. "treat harshly; press" person, household for services, payment; > bazihtum

bazihtarzi (a leather object) MB

bazihtum ~ "claim, need" OB; < bazā'um

bazitu (an exotic animal) NA, or error for pagitu ? (→ pagū I); NA, NB as fPN

be'ālum → bēlu

be'āru → bēru

bedūm (or beṭūm) mng. unkn. OB G (ili) phps. "to be slow" D "delay" s.o.; > nabtū?

be'ēšu(m), ba'āšu, beḥēšu, baḥāšu "to stir" Ass., jB G (ili) D ~ G; > mubeššu

be'ēšu → also ba'āšu

beḥēru "to select" NB G (ili) "choose" animals; "levy" troops; < Aram.; > beḥiru; biḥirtu

bēḥiru "recruiting officer" NB, as family name; < beḥēru

belānum → bilānum

bēltu(m), poet. also bēletu(m), O/MA, MB, Am., Bogh. bēlatu(m) "lady; mistress, proprietress (of)" [NIN; GAŠAN; EN] 1. goddesses, absol.: ^dB. as DN, esp. NA, NB for Ninlil and Šarpānitu in PN; "mistress" of person; of heaven, earth, city, temple etc.; ^dBēltiya NB 2. OB (human) "owner" of slaves, field; "lady" (as respectful address in letters); bēlet bītim "head of the household, housewife"; jB "queen" 3. "possessor, controller" of abstr. attributes, e.g. battle, life, fates, incantations, divination 4. jB in compounds: as bēlu 5b. amāti etc.; b. ikki (→ ikku I); b. rīdi (→ rīdu I 3); b. šerri (→ šerru III 1); < bēlu

belū(m) I "extinguished" O/jB of brazier, fire, torch; < belū II

belū(m) II, balū "to be extinguished, come to an end" O/jB, NA G (ili) of fire, smoke; of oil-bubble "burst"; transf. of life, disease etc. Gtn iter., of brazier, torch D "extinguish" fire, disease, fever; "stop" quarrel, fight; "destroy" people, life etc.; > belū I; baliltu?

bēlu(m) "lord; proprietor (of)" [EN; rarely ^dEN, UMUN; MU.LU] 1. gods, absol.; "master" of

person; of heaven, earth, city, temple etc.; ^dBēl as DN, from MB on esp. = Marduk, also Ellil 2. of humans, as address to king, to superior; "master, owner" of slave, field, house, grain etc.; OB b. aššatim "husband" 3. "possessor, controller" of attributes, e.g. strength, decision, divination; OA b. lā ilim of s.o. "without a god"; jB lā b. ilāni; jB b. pāni "nouveau riche, parvenu"?; b. ḥubullī(m) "creditor"; b. niqīm "owner of the sacrificial lamb, sacrificer"; in divine titles "owner" of a tiara, sceptre, lightning etc.; "master" of life, destiny, decisions, wisdom etc. 4. of one concerned with, responsible for s.th., e.g. b. gillati "sinner"; b. ruḥēa "my bewitcher"; b. diktiya "my killer"; jB b. gimilli "recipient of a favour"; NB b. mišri "neighbour" 5. freq. compounds: b. adē "s.o. under an oath" jB; b. āli (also ālūtu) "ruler of a city" jB, NA; b. awātim (jB amāti) OA, OB, jB "litigant, opposing party (in court)", Mari "enemy"; b. birki "lord of the knees", "runner, constable" OB, jB; b. būi "tribal chief" NB; b. dabābi "man of (evil) talk, enemy" M/NB; b. dāmi ~ "murderer" Bab., NA; b. dēqti "honest"? NA; b. dīni "opposing party" (in court) M/NA, j/NB; b. dumqim "friend"? OB; b. egerrē "lord of the formula", "sorcerer" jB besides bēlet e.; b. emūqi ~ "the powerful, vigorous"; b. ḥīti "evil-doer, criminal" M/NB, NA; b. ilki ~ "commissioner for ilku-duties" NA; b. lemūti (OB lumnim) "enemy"; b. narkabti "owner of a war-chariot" NA(jB) (→ berkabtu); b. nukurti(m) "enemy" OA, NB; b. parši OB "officeholder", jB "s.o. authorized, competent to perform a ritual"; O/MB b. pīlāhātī(m) (MA pāḥete) "commissioner", M/NA, M/NB "governor"; b. piqitti "commissioner" NA, NB (a class of temple-officials); b. qašti "tenant, cultivator of 'bow-land'" NB(Achaem.); b. qātate "guarantor" NA; b. salāmi "ally" NA; b. šalti (NA šāsse, also šēlti) "enemy, (personal) opponent" j/NB, NA; b. tērti(m) "commissioner" OB, jB lex.; b. tērti as divine title jB, NA; b. tābtī "benefactor, patron, friend" MA(Bogh.), j/NB, NA; b. tāb(t)ūtu "friendship" NB; > bēlūtum, bēlu?, bēltu

bēlu(m), OA be'ālum, Ass. also pe'ālu, pēlu "to rule (over); dispose of" G (ē; pres. Oakk ibe'al; OA pret. also ib'el; ptp. jB bā'ilu) [EN]; "rule over, control" countries; M/NA, M/jB "subject to o.'s rule, take possession of"; jB, NA absol. "rule, be ruler"; stat. "is lord/lady" jB, NA; OB "detain" (s.o.); j/NB "be in charge of (= acc.)"; OA "be responsible for"

silver, "lay claim to" s.o. D OB "keep s.o. in power" N pass. OB "be detained"; OA "be claimed"; < bēlu denom.?; > bā'ilu; be'ulātum; ba'ulātu, baḥulātu

bēlūtu(m) "rule, domination" Bab., NA [EN-] b. epēšu "to rule"; āl b. "city of government"; < bēlu

bennu(m) I ~ "epilepsy" Bab., NA, also abbr. be, bi

bennu II mng. unkn. jB

bēram adv. "(for) a double hour" OB, Mari; < bēru III

berātu, birātu pl. tant. ~ "waters, lagoons" jB

berī(-) → birī-

beriš "in hunger, hungrily" jB; < berū I

berittu → birittu

beritu I "treaty" Qatna; < W.Sem.

beritu II (an insect)? jB lex.

beritu → also biritu II

berium mng. unkn. OB lex.

berkabtu "charioteer" NB [LÚ.EN.GIŠ.GIGIR]; < bēl(u) + narkabtu

berqu, birqu "lightning (flash)" M/jB, NA [NIM.GIR]; also "(symbol of) lightning"; < barāqu

berteli → birti

bertu → biritu

berū(m) I, Ass. hariu "hungry"; of people; < berū II; > beriš, berātu

berū(m) II, barū(m) "to be hungry, starve" G (ele, Oakk ala) of humans, animals; of field "be starved (of water)"; transf. of silver "be unexploited" Gt → bitrū II Gtn iter. D "starve s.o., let s.o. be hungry" Š ~ D Št → birū II; > berū I, beriš, berātu; biru IV; būru IV; nebrūtu

bēru I, būru "distant" j/NB, NA of mountains; < bāru III

bēru(m) II, būru(m), balei'rum "selected" Oakk, Bab., NA 1. "elite" of soldiers; OA pl. (an administrative body)? 2. of objects "choice", wool, vegetables, stone, wood etc., building site; < bēru I

bēru(m) III, būru "double hour, league" [DANNA(=KASKAL.GID)] 1. linear measure: "double-hour, mile" (= 1,800 ninda ~ 10,800 metres) 2. angular measurement: 1/12 of a circle, 30 degrees 3. measure of time: "1/12 of a day, double-hour" only NA, j/NB (after 700 BC); NB bēru ūmi "last double-hour of a day"; bēru mūši "last double-hour of a night"; bēru šēr(t)i? "double-hour in the morning"; > biriš II; bēram bēru → also būru I-III

bēru(m) I, Ass. be'āru(m) "to choose, select" G (ē) [BAR] people, textiles, ingredients; jB stat., of hair "is thin"; NB in formula lū nashā lū bēra (whether words of prayer) "are omitted or merely selected"; OA "examine, check" seal N "be checked, tested"; > bēru II; bērūtum II

bēru II mng. unkn. G (i) jB

be'rum → bēru II

berullum → burullum

berūtu(m), birātu(m) "hunger, starvation" O/jB; < berū I

bērūtū(m) I, bīrūtū(m) ~ "mound" Oakk, j/NB [SUR7] jB, esp. of corpses after battle

bērūtūm II (a collegium of officials) OA; < bēru I

bešāmu → bašāmu I

beškānu → biškānu

bēšu "far apart, distant" O/jB; < bēšu

bēšu(m) "to go away, withdraw" O/jB, O/MA G of living beings, star; transf., of good times; of part of liver "fork, produce a bifurcation" N ~ G of person "withdraw"; > bēšu; mubēšu

bētānu → bītānu

bētānū → bītānū

betātu pl. tant. (a decoration used on garments and leather objects) Am.; also M/NA (or → šabattu ?)

bētu → būtu

be'tu (or til'etu) (a commodity) MB, measured in gur

beṭum → bedūm

be'u (a bird) NA lex.

be'ulātum, būlātum pl. tant. "funds available, working capital" OA, also OB in būlāt kīsim "business capital"; < bēlu

biādu → biātum

bī'āru "spot on the skin" jB med.

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bibbu(m) f. (a kind of wild sheep) O/jB, NA 1. "wild sheep" in mountains; Urar. "(image of) wild sheep" 2. "planet, star, comet?" [dUDU. IDIM; MUL.UDU.IDIM(.GU4.UD)] 3. om., desig. of plague

bibbulu(m), M/jB bub/mbulu O/jB, Bogh. 1. "flood, spate" 2. "day of the disappearance of the moon" [UD.NÁ.ĀM; UD.NÁ.A] (28th or 29th of month); < babālu

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berātu, birātu pl. tant. ~ "waters, lagoons" jB

berī(-) → birī-

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berittu → birittu

beritu I "treaty" Qatna; < W.Sem.

beritu II (an insect)? jB lex.

beritu → also biritu II

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berkabtu "charioteer" NB [LÚ.EN.GIŠ.GIGIR]; < bēlu(u) + narkabtu

berqu, birqu "lightning (flash)" M/jB, NA [NIM.GIR]; also "(symbol of) lightning"; < barāqu

berteli → birti

bertu → biritu

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be'rum → bēru II

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berūtu(m), birātu(m) "hunger, starvation" O/jB; < berū I

bērūtū(m) I, bīrūtū(m) ~ "mound" Oakk, j/NB [SUR7] jB, esp. of corpses after battle

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bētānu → bītānu

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betātu pl. tant. (a decoration used on garments and leather objects) Am.; also M/NA (or → šabattu ?)

bētu → būtu

be'tu (or til'etu) (a commodity) MB, measured in gur

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be'u (a bird) NA lex.

be'ulātum, būlātum pl. tant. "funds available, working capital" OA, also OB in būlāt kīsim "business capital"; < bēlu

biādu → biātum

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bibbu(m) f. (a kind of wild sheep) O/jB, NA 1. "wild sheep" in mountains; Urar. "(image of) wild sheep" 2. "planet, star, comet?" [dUDU. IDIM; MUL.UDU.IDIM(.GU4.UD)] 3. om., desig. of plague

bibbulu(m), M/jB bub/mbulu O/jB, Bogh. 1. "flood, spate" 2. "day of the disappearance of the moon" [UD.NÁ.ĀM; UD.NÁ.A] (28th or 29th of month); < babālu

bibēnu “temple, side of head” jB, left, right; also ~ “septum of the nose”?

bibihtu → *bibitu*

bibiltu(m) “carrying off, deportation” O/jB of troops etc.; Mari pl. ~ “lies”?; < *habālu*

bibinakku (a bird) jB lex.

bibi(r)ru(m) (a disease) O/jB med.

bibitu (or *bibittu*), *bibihtu* (a demon or disease) jB

biblu(m); pl. m. & f. “the (action of) bringing; things brought” 1. “(marriage) gift, present” 2. “yield, produce” of field, mountain 3. of river, “high water” [NIG.DÉ.A] 4. “(state of) being removed, invisibility (of the moon)”, *ūm b.* “(day of the) invisibility of the moon”; NA pl. *bib(i)lāni* “(omens concerning) the new moon” 5. *bibil libbi* “heart’s desire”, *b. qāti* “stealing, theft”; *b. pāni* DN ~ “reconciliation, appeasement”?; < *babālu*

bibrū (a bird) M/jB [BIBRA.MUŠEN] also “figurine (of bird)”; Am., Bogh. “rhyton” in the shape of a bird or other animals; < Sum.

bibū(m) “baby”? Bab., in (f)PNs

bibu → *bīu*

bidalu; pl. *bidalumu/na* “merchant” Ug.; < Ug.

bīdiya “with my (own) hand” NB; < Aram.

biduqtum “sluice channel” OB; < *batāqu*

bidurhu → *budulhu*

bīhirtu “levy” j/NB of soldiers; *b. beḥēru* “to raise a levy”; < *beḥēru*

bī’iltu (a container) j/NB for oil, ghee; < *ba’āšu bi’iltu* → also *bīšu I*

bikītu(m) “weeping, mourning” Bab. [ÉR]; *b. šakānu*, *b. bakū* “to perform a mourning-ritual”; *ša b.* “(prof.) mourner” O/jB; jB *qan b.* ~ “shepherd’s pipe”; < *bakū*

bikru (or *pikru*) (a bead or sim.) Am., of gold
bilānum, *belānum* adv., also *ina bilāni* “without (s.o.’s) knowledge”? Mari; → *balu*

billatu(m), *billatu(m)*, NB also *biltu* “mixture” 1. Bab. (a dry substance used in the preparation of beer) [DIDA(=KAŠ.Ú.SA); DIDA(=KAŠ.Ú.SA)]; ~ “beer of second quality” 2. MA, MB “alloy” of metals 3. OB, Mari “mixing vat” 4. NB “admixture”; < *balālu*

billu I “(ad)mixture” 1. NA “(component of metal) alloy” 2. MA, Nuzi “mixed beer”? 3. jB “complexity, intricacy”?; < *balālu*

billu II 1. MB, NB (a plant) 2. jB (a stone)

billudū → *pelludū*

bišū(m) mng. unkn. jB; also OAKK as PN?

biltu(m), NA *bissu*, *bīsu* “load; talent; yield; rent; tribute” [GÜ; GUN] 1. “load”, on donkey (also

du.); as unit, of sticks etc.; OA *ša biltim*, pl. *ša bilātim* “carrier(s), porter(s)”; *imēr(um) (ša) b.* “pack-ass”; jB transf. “burden, onus” 2. “talent” (as unit of weight = 60 minas; NA also 30 minas → *qallu I*); st. abs. *bilat* “1 talent” 3. ~ “yield” of garden, field, land; trees; barley, dates, wool and metal 4. ~ “rental payment” on field, flock, equipment etc. 5. “tribute” of foreign countries; *b. maḥāru* “to receive tribute”; *b. našū* “to bring tribute”; *b. elilina muḥḥi* PN *šakānu/kunnu/emēdu* “to impose tribute on s.o.”; < *wabālum*

biltu → also *billatu*

biltu → *bīšu I*

binātu → *binītu*

bingu(r)ru (a kind of roof)? jB lex.

biniannum ~ “shape, physique” OB; < *banū IV*

binītu(m); pl. *binātu*, OB *binīatum* “creation; shape, appearance, structure” OAKK, Bab. 1. “creature” of a god 2. “form, shape” 3. in pl. “limbs” [ME.DÍM] 4. NB in pl. “creation” of river 5. (an abnormal growth) on the body [ME.DÍM] 6. “egg; fish roe” 7. (wooden beam) OAKK(Sum.) of house; jB of boat 8. (an item of jewellery); < *banū IV*

binna, *ibinna* “give!” (imper.) j/NB usu. vent. *binnam(ma)*; f. (i) *binni*, (i) *binnimma*; also + dat. pron. suff., e.g. *ibinnannāši* “give us!”

binnu → *binu I*

binu, *bittu(m)* “daughter” O/jB, MA; < *binu I*

binu(m) I, *binnu* “son” OAKK, jB, NA in PNs; *bin bīni* “grandson”; jB *b. qiššē* “sprout of a cucumber”?; > *binu*

binu(m) II “tamarisk” OAKK, OA, O/jB [GIŠ.SINIG] as tree, timber; med., mag. for purification; Qatna “tamarisk(-shaped gem)” of lapis lazuli etc.

binūtu “creation, creature; product; form” M/NB [DÜ-] of living beings: *binūt (qāte) DN* “creation of (the hands of) DN”; of animals, stones *b. tāmdu/ti* “creatures of the sea”; *b. šamē*, *b. apsi* “formed in sky, in *apsū*”; of wood *b. ḥamāni* “grown in the Amanus”; *b. agē* “product of the current” (a marine plant); jB “form, appearance” of god, of fabrication of bow; *b. nūni* “fish roe” jB om.; < *banū IV*

biqlētu pl. tant. ~ “germinating malt” jB lex.; < *baqālu*

biqlum ~ “sapling” Mari, of box tree

biqnu “(what has been) plucked, pluckings” jB of goose; < *baqānu*

birā adv. ~ “(everywhere) in between”? M/NB; *ana b.* “in accordance with, correspondingly; by an equal amount”; < *biri-*

birahḥum → *biriḥhu*

birānātu → *birtu I*

hiraqānum → *pirikānum*

hirātu → *berātu*; *birtu I*

birbašu (a plant) jB lex.

birbīrrānu ~ “the sparkler” jB (a kind of lizard); < *birbīrrū*

birbīrrū pl. tant. “radiance; sparkle, flash” Bab. of sun, lightning; < *barāru*; > *birbīrrānu*

birdu “pockmark”? jB med., om.; also phps. “pockmarked person”; → *perdum*

birḥu mng. unkn. NA

biri-, *biru-*, *beri(-)* “among, between” Bab. [DAL.BA.(AN.)NA] with pron. suff., after *ina* or *ša*; occas. after st. constr.: OB *kasap birīni* “our shared silver”; j/NB also after *ana*, *ultu*; loc.-adv. (*ina*) *biru(m)-* OB(Susa), occas. M/jB; spatially “between”, “(from) among”; of bilateral relations “between”, MB *māmūt birīni* “our mutual oath”; Ug. (*ina*) *beri X u* (*ina*) *beri Y* “between X and Y”; jB(Ass.) as adv. *ina beri* “in between”; < *barū I*; > *birītu I*; *birā*; *birūyumu*; OA → *bari-*

biriḥḥu(m), OAKK *birahḥum* ~ “string, bundle” OAKK, O/jB of vegetables etc.

birimdu → *birimtu*

birimmu (a colourful bird) Bogh. lex.; < *barāmu I*

birimtu, MB *birimdu* “sealing” M/jB; < *barāmu II*

birīš I “over, to the other side” M/jB; → *berīš*

birīš II “for a double-hour”? MB(Ass.); < *ḥēru III*

birīt “between, among” Bab. [DAL.BA.(AN.)NA] spatially (*inalša*) *b.*; NA, NB also “within”; NA *issu b.* “from inside” PIN, “from among” people; < *birītu I* st. constr.; → *birti*

birīt birīt, OB also *pirīt pirīt* “mutually” O/jB; < *birītu I*

birītu(m) I, *bilertu*, NB also *bištu*; pl. *birēātu*, OB *birīatum*, NB also *barātu* “space between, distance” [DAL.BA.(AN.)NA] “partition, dividing baulk” (between fields); “alley” between houses; om. “partition wall” as part of liver; NB astr. “elongation, (angular) distance” (freq. abbr. *bi* or *be*); compounds: *b. purīdi* “area between the legs”; *b. appi* “nasal septum”?; *b. šiddi* “area between curtains” in shrine; MB *b. ālāni* “countryside”; *b. nāri(m)* “region enclosed by river(s)”; *igār birītum* “wall shared by two houses”; *būt b.* “common house”; < *biri-*; > *birīt*; *birīt birīt*; OAKK → *barītum*

birītu II, *berītu*, MA *berittu*; pl. *bilerētu* “fetter” M/jB, M/NA; of bronze, iron; freq. pl., *birētuli*

(*parzilli*) *nadū* “to throw s.o. (= acc.) into (iron) fetters”

birīyu → *birūyumu*

birkatu error for → *birratu*

birku(m) “knee” Bab. 1. of humans, animals, usu. du. 2. “lap”; *birkāšu* “on his lap”, *tarbūt birkēya* “raised on my lap” 3. as euph. desig. for genitals; also transf. “strength” 4. *bēl b.* “runner, henchman”; → *burku*; *pētān birki*

birmu I “multicoloured cloth” M/NA, M/NB [GÜN]; < *barāmu I*

birmu II in *birim kunukki* “seal impression” M/jB; < *barāmu II*

birqu → *berqu*

birratu mng. uncl. (a disease of the eyes) jB; < *barāru*

birru “grille, lattice” jB, NA

birru → also *biru III*

biršu(m) (a luminous phenomenon) O/jB, om. “sheen”? of oil; night-time “glow”; < *barāšu*

biršu; pl. m. & f. (a coarse fabric, phps.) “felt” M/NA, j/NB; NA “(garment of) felt”?; < *barāšu*

birti, *berteli*, *birtu-* “between” M/NA, MB; spatially “between, within”; “(from) among”; NA *birtile ēnē maddudu* “to measure between the eyes” = “to make s.th. clear to s.o.”; jB lex. *b. aḥi* “chest”; → *birīt* etc.

birtu(m) I, NB also *bištu*; pl. NB also *birānātu* “fort, castle” Bab., NA [NA (URU.)ḪAL.SU (→ *ḫalšu II*)] OB also of citadel in town; NB also of area protected by fortified outposts; NA, NB *rab b.* “commander of a fortress”; > *birtūtu*

birtu(m) II in *šiddu/šindu (u) b.* “riffraff” OB lex., jB

birtu → also *birītu*; *birti*

birtūtu “function as fort” jB; < *birtu I*

biru- → *biri-*

biru(m) I, *bēru* “divination” [MĀŠ] *b. barū* “to perform divination”; *ina b. šakānu*, NA *ina b. uddū* “to determine through divination”; of god(s) *bēl(ē) b.* “lord(s) of divination”; MB pl. f. “oil-divination”?; < *barū I*

biru II, *bēru* “bull calf” M/NB [GU4.NÍNDA]

biru(m) III, *bēru*, NB *birru* “balk, ridge” between fields, canals OB(Susa), j/NB; → *birītu*

biru IV “hunger, thirst” jB; < *berū II*

biru → also *bēru I-III*; *bīram*

bi’rum → *bēru II*

birūtu “divination” jB lex.; < *barū I*

birūtu → also *berūtū*

birūtu → *bērūtu I*

bibēnu “temple, side of head” jB, left, right; also ~ “septum of the nose”?

bibihtu → *bibitu*

bibiltu(m) “carrying off, deportation” O/jB of troops etc.; Mari pl. ~ “lies”?; < *habālu*

bibinakku (a bird) jB lex.

bibi(r)ru(m) (a disease) O/jB med.

bibitu (or *bibittu*), *bibihtu* (a demon or disease) jB

biblu(m); pl. m. & f. “the (action of) bringing; things brought” 1. “(marriage) gift, present” 2. “yield, produce” of field, mountain 3. of river, “high water” [NIG.DÉ.A] 4. “(state of) being removed, invisibility (of the moon)”, *ūm b.* “(day of the) invisibility of the moon”; NA pl. *bib(i)lāni* “(omens concerning) the new moon” 5. *bibil libbi* “heart’s desire”, *b. qāti* “stealing, theft”; *b. pāni* DN ~ “reconciliation, appeasement”?; < *babālu*

bibrū (a bird) M/jB [BIBRA.MUŠEN] also “figurine (of bird)”; Am., Bogh. “rhyton” in the shape of a bird or other animals; < Sum.

bibū(m) “baby”? Bab., in (f)PNs

bibu → *bīu*

bidalu; pl. *bidalumu/na* “merchant” Ug.; < Ug.

bīdiya “with my (own) hand” NB; < Aram.

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binna, *ibinna* “give!” (imper.) j/NB usu. vent. *binnam(ma)*; f. (i) *binnī*, (i) *binnimma*; also + dat. pron. suff., e.g. *ibinnannāši* “give us!”

binnu → *binu I*

binu, *bittu(m)* “daughter” O/jB, MA; < *binu I*

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birdu “pockmark”? jB med., om.; also phps. “pockmarked person”; → *perdum*

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biri-, *biru-*, *beri(-)* “among, between” Bab. [DAL.BA.(AN.)NA] with pron. suff., after *ina* or *ša*; occas. after st. constr.: OB *kasap birīni* “our shared silver”; j/NB also after *ana*, *ultu*; loc.-adv. (*ina*) *biru(m)-* OB(Susa), occas. M/jB; spatially “between”, “(from) among”; of bilateral relations “between”, MB *māmūt birīni* “our mutual oath”; Ug. (*ina*) *beri X u* (*ina*) *beri Y* “between X and Y”; jB(Ass.) as adv. *ina beri* “in between”; < *barū I*; > *birītu I*; *birā*; *birūyumu*; OA → *bari-*

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birīš I “over, to the other side” M/jB; → *berīš*

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(*parzilli*) *nadū* “to throw s.o. (= acc.) into (iron) fetters”

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birmu I “multicoloured cloth” M/NA, M/NB [GÜN]; < *barāmu I*

birmu II in *birim kunukki* “seal impression” M/jB; < *barāmu II*

birqu → *berqu*

birratu mng. uncl. (a disease of the eyes) jB; < *barāru*

birru “grille, lattice” jB, NA

birru → also *biru III*

biršu(m) (a luminous phenomenon) O/jB, om. “sheen”? of oil; night-time “glow”; < *barāšu*

biršu; pl. m. & f. (a coarse fabric, phps.) “felt” M/NA, j/NB; NA “(garment of) felt”?; < *barāšu*

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birtu(m) I, NB also *bištu*; pl. NB also *birānātu* “fort, castle” Bab., NA [NA (URU.)ḪAL.SU (→ *ḫalšu II*)] OB also of citadel in town; NB also of area protected by fortified outposts; NA, NB *rab b.* “commander of a fortress”; > *birtūtu*

birtu(m) II in *šiddu/šindu (u) b.* “riffraff” OB lex., jB

birtu → also *birītu*; *birti*

birtūtu “function as fort” jB; < *birtu I*

biru- → *biri-*

biru(m) I, *bēru* “divination” [MĀŠ] *b. barū* “to perform divination”; *ina b. šakānu*, NA *ina b. uddū* “to determine through divination”; of god(s) *bēl(ē) b.* “lord(s) of divination”; MB pl. f. “oil-divination”?; < *barū I*

biru II, *bēru* “bull calf” M/NB [GU4.NÍNDA]

biru(m) III, *bēru*, NB *birru* “balk, ridge” between fields, canals OB(Susa), j/NB; → *birītu*

biru IV “hunger, thirst” jB; < *berū II*

biru → also *bēru I-III*; *bīram*

bi’rum → *bēru II*

birūtu “divination” jB lex.; < *barū I*

birūtu → also *berūtū*

birūtu → *bērūtu I*

birūyūm, jB *birīyū*, Oakk *barium* “median” Oakk, O/jB; OB of standard measure of medium capacity; < *biri-*

bis “then, afterwards” NA

biskiltu → *baskiltu*

bisru, *bišru* “leek” jB

bissatu mng. unkn. jB lex., desig. of door strap (*ya'u*)

bissu, *bīsu* → *biltu*

bišiltu (a leather container for oil) jB lex.

bišinnu → *bušinnu*

bišru I “bag” jB lex., of physician, diviner

bišru II mng. uncert. jB lex.; < *bašāru*

bišširtānu → *biššūru*

biššu(m) “droplet” O/jB of oil, tears; < *bašāsu*; → *bišū*

biššūru(m) “female genitals, vulva” [GAL4.LA] of human, animal; “vulva(-shaped amulet)”, of lapis lazuli; *b. atāni*, *bišširtānu* [NA4.PEŠ4/ŠA.ANŠE] ‘jenny-ass vulva’ (a type of seashell), as ornament, drug

bišū “(tear) drop”? jB lex.; var. of *biššu*?; < *bašāsu*

bišbišu “pith” jB lex., inside reed

bišimtu, *bišemtu*, *bišittu* “formation, shape; product” jNB; *b. šadī* “product(s) of the mountains”; *b. libitti* “formed of brick”; < *bašāmu* II

bišitu(m) 1. Mari, jB “property, assets” 2. jB in *bišit uzni* “intelligence, wisdom”, also used as divine title; *ina lā b. u.* “through absence of understanding” 3. jB *bišit libbi* mng. uncl., phps. “the whole body”; < *bašū*

biškānu, *beškānu* “pupa of a caterpillar” NA

bišru “small child” jB lex.

bišru → also *bisru*

biššu, *buššu* “rue”? jNB, a garden plant

bištu → *birītu*; *birtu* I

bištu → *bišu* I

bišū → *bišu* II

bišu I, *bi'šu*; f. NB *b(i)'iltu* “bad; malodorous” Bab., of words, actions; objects (e.g. fruit, corn, pastry, wool, clothing, soil); < *ba'āšu*

bišu(m) II, *bišū* “possessions, property” O/jB (st. constr. *biši*, OB also *biš*; acc. with pron. suff. *bišāšu*); < *bašū*

bi'šu → *bišu* I

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bitru mng. uncert. jB med. in prescriptions

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biṭiltu ~ “inactivity”? jB, pl. “derelictions”; < *baṭālu*

bi'u, Ass. *bību*; pl. *bībū*, *bībānu* “opening, outlet” M/NA, M/NB; *b. ša dūri* “drainage opening in wall”

bīzazū “frog”-shaped ornament jB lex.; < Sum.

būm (or *pām*) (a bird) OB

bū → also *bā'um*

būaru → *bāru* III; *bū'aru*

bu'() *āru(m)* ~ “happiness” Bab.(lit.); < *bāru* III

buati → *puati*

bubātu → *bubūtu* I

bubbulu → *bibbulu*

bubū(m) 1. (part of an oven) jB/NA lex. 2. (a topog. feature) OB

bubuatu → *bubūtu* I

bubuḥtu, *bubuttu* → *bubu'tu*

bubūtu(m) I, *bubātu(m)*, MA *bubuatu* “hunger, starvation” [ŠA.GAR; SU.GU7] of individuals, “famine” of land; also “sustenance”

bubūtu(m) II “axle” O/jB, of cart, chariot; OB *b. nārim* mng. unkn.

bubu'() *tu(m)*, *bubḥbuḥtu*, *bubuḥtu*, *bubuttu*; pl. *bubu(m)ātu* “boil, pustule” O/jB [Ü/U4/U.BU.BU.UL; BU.BU.UL; Ü/U4.BÜ.BÜ.UL]; → *burbu'tu*

buddarḥu → *budulḥu*

buddudu “to waste, dissipate” NA D

budduru, *bunduru*, *buṭṭuru*, *butturū* ~ “bundle of reeds” OB, jB lex.

budū (a cake)? NA, NB (or read *giddē*?)

būdu(m) I, *pūdu(m)*, *bu'du* f. (an implement) Oakk, O/jB, of wood, metal

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būdu(m) III, *pūdu(m)*; pl. f. (a festival)? OB, Mari

būdu IV, *pūdu* ~ (a pest)? jB

būdu → also *pūdu*

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budūḥum mng. unkn. Mari

budulḥu, *bidurḥu*, *buddarḥu* “(resin from) bdellium tree” jNB

budūrum “profusion”? OB(lit.) in *budūri nūni* “profusion? of fish” (jB → *puzru* 3)

buduššu ~ “roller” jB lex. (an agricultural implement)

buggum (or *puggum*) (a bird) OB

buginnu, *buinnu(m)*, OB also *bukīnum* ~ “bucket, trough” O/jB, esp. rit. for (holy) water; “(flour-)chest”; MB (as symbol of Šin); < Sum.

bugurru (or *b/pug/qurru*) (a cut of meat) M/NA

buhḥbuḥtu → *bubu'tu*

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buhḥuru “to heat” jB D a liquid Dtn “keep hot”; > *baḥru*, *baḥrūtu*, *Baḥir?*; *buhru*, *buhṛītu*; *buhṛatum?*

buhḥušu “to check” jB(Ass.) lex. D text; < Aram.

buhlalū (or *puḥlalū*) (an Elam. class of priests) jB

buhṛatum (an offering) Mari; < *buhḥuru*?

buhṛītu (a hot dish) M/jB med.; < *buhru* + *-ī*

buhru “cooked state; cooked food” jB *buhṛa(m)* “in cooked state, when ready”; (a hot dish made with cereals); *ṭābat b.* “cooking salt”?; < *buhḥuru*

birūyūm, jB *birīyū*, OAKK *barium* “median” OAKK, O/jB; OB of standard measure of medium capacity; < *biri-*

bis “then, afterwards” NA

biskiltu → *baskiltu*

bisru, *bišru* “leek” jB

bissatu mng. unkn. jB lex., desig. of door strap (*ya'u*)

bissu, *bīsu* → *biltu*

bišiltu (a leather container for oil) jB lex.

bišinnu → *bušinnu*

bišru I “bag” jB lex., of physician, diviner

bišru II mng. uncert. jB lex.; < *bašāru*

bišširtānu → *biššūru*

biššu(m) “droplet” O/jB of oil, tears; < *bašāsu*; → *bišū*

biššūru(m) “female genitals, vulva” [GAL4.LA] of human, animal; “vulva(-shaped amulet)”, of lapis lazuli; *b. atāni*, *bišširtānu* [NA4.PEŠ4/ŠA.ANŠE] ‘jenny-ass vulva’ (a type of seashell), as ornament, drug

bišū “(tear) drop”? jB lex.; var. of *biššu*?; < *bašāsu*

bišbišu “pith” jB lex., inside reed

bišimtu, *bišemtu*, *bišittu* “formation, shape; product” jNB; *b. šadī* “product(s) of the mountains”; *b. libitti* “formed of brick”; < *bašāmu* II

bišitu(m) 1. Mari, jB “property, assets” 2. jB in *bišit uzni* “intelligence, wisdom”, also used as divine title; *ina lā b. u.* “through absence of understanding” 3. jB *bišit libbi* mng. uncl., phps. “the whole body”; < *bašū*

biškānu, *beškānu* “pupa of a caterpillar” NA

bišru “small child” jB lex.

bišru → also *bisru*

biššu, *buššu* “rue”? jNB, a garden plant

bištu → *birītu*; *birtu* I

bištu → *bišu* I

bišū → *bišu* II

bišu I, *bi'šu*; f. NB *b(i)'iltu* “bad; malodorous” Bab., of words, actions; objects (e.g. fruit, corn, pastry, wool, clothing, soil); < *ba'āšu*

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buhṛatum (an offering) Mari; < *buhḥuru*?

buhṛītu (a hot dish) M/jB med.; < *buhru* + *-ī*

buhru “cooked state; cooked food” jB *buhṛa(m)* “in cooked state, when ready”; (a hot dish made with cereals); *ṭābat b.* “cooking salt”?; < *buhḥuru*

bu'itu → *bu'ū I*

bukānu(m), *bukannu* “(wooden) pestle” Bab. [GIŠ.GAN.NA] 1. as tool; O/jB leg. *bukāna(m)* *šūtuqu(m)* “to make step over the pestle” (symbolic act in sale transaction) 2. jB lex., med. (a plant) 3. jB lex. (an insect), usu. *išid b.* ‘base of a pestle’

bukāšum “duke” O/MB; < Kass.

bukinūm → *buginnu*

bukkatu → *abukkatu*

bukratu → *bukurtu*

bukru(m) “son, child” Bab.(lit.) of gods, humans; > *bukurtu*

bukum (a bird) OB

būku (or *pūku*) 1. Qatna (an ornament) 2. jB mng. unkn.

bukurtu, *bukratu(m)* “daughter” O/jB(lit.), said of goddesses only; < *bukru*

bulālu (a plant) jB

būlānūm → *ba'ūlātu*; *be'ūlātum*

bulā'u → *bulū*

bulīli (a species of crested bird) jB lex.

bulīlu → *abulīlu*

bulimānu mng. unkn. MB as PN

bullu I “to throw down, cast away” M/NB D hand; work; of fate (*šimtu*) “strike down”

bullu II subst. ~ “decay”? M/jB; > *bullām*, *bullūtum*

bullām ~ “putrid”? OB, of blood; < *bullu II* + *-ī*; > *bullūtum*

bullūtum “state of decay”? OB, of land in *b. alākum* “to go to wrack and ruin”; < *bullām*

bultu (a quilt or blanket) Am., Nuzi

būltu → *būštu*

bulīti(tu) → *bušītum*

bulṭu(m) “life; cure, healing” [TI(LA)] 1. “lifetime” 2. “(state of) life” 3. “subsistence, food” 4. “cure” of illness, freq. in pl. “medical treatment, prescription” 5. “health(y state)”; < *balātu II*

bulū(m), MA *bulā'u* “dry wood, dry reed” Bab., MA

būlu(m) “animals, livestock” Bab., NA; [MĀŠ.ANŠE] “domestic livestock”, NB *rab b.* “overseer of the herds”; jB of wild animals, *b. šēri* “animals of the desert”, also *b. Šakkan*

buluggu → *balangu*

buluḥḥum → *baluḥḥu*

bumbulu → *bibbulu*

bunānu → *punānu*

būnātu “daughter” jB lex.; < *būnu I*

bunbullu mng. unkn. jB, NA

bunduru → *budduru*

buninnu → *buginnu*

bunna, *bunni* ~ “thanks to”? MB in PNs; *bunnamma* “be so kind as to ...” OB; < *banū II*

bunna(n)nū pl. tant. “physiognomy, (facial) features” Bab.(lit.) of human, god; jB *šalam b.-ya* “likeness of my face”; esp. “(pleasant) features” in PNs, NB also fPN *Bunnañitu*; “(representation of) face” in art etc., also “image” of a chariot; of gardens *b. ālišu* “the characteristic feature of his city”? < *banū II*

bunni → *bunna*

bunnu → *būnu II*

bunnū “beautified” j/NB, of appearance; NB (desig. of currency)? < *banū II*

bunnuunu (or *punnunu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

buntum “daughter” OA; < *būnu I*

bunum → *būnum III*

būnu I “son” jB lex.; > *buntum*, *būnātu*

būnu(m) II, *bunnu* “goodness”; pl. “face” Bab. [DÜ in PNs only] 1. sg., occas. du. “outward appearance” of god, human, tree, day etc., usu. “good looks”; “favour, good intentions”; NB *b. pāni* “friendly face”, “prominence, distinction”; NB *b. zēri* “preferential share” of jointly owned land; OB *ana b.* “in view of” 2. pl., occas. du. “face” of god, human, *b. namrūtum* “shining happy faces”; < *banū II*; → *būnzerru*; *buppāni-*

būnum III (or *bunum*) (a bird) OB

būnzerru ~ “(fowler’s) hide” jB, of reeds; transf. “web” of spider; < *būnu II* + *zerru I*

buppānam “face down” Mari, in *b. abākum* “to turn upside down”

buppāni- “face down, flat on the face” O/jB with pron. suff.; *b.- šalālu/sahāpu/maqātu* “to lie/be prostrate/fall on o.’s face”; of bowl *ina b.-ša* “upside down”? < *būnu II* + *pānu I* pl.; > *buppāniš*

buppāniš “face down” jB

buqāmu; f. *buqamtu* “lamb ready for plucking” jB; < *baqāmu*

buqāqum “little gnat, fly”? OAKK, OB as PN; < *baqqum* dimin.?

buqārum “cattle” Mari; < W.Sem.

buqāšum “broad(-shouldered)” OAKK, as PN; < *baqāšu*

buqlu(m), *buqulu(m)*; OA pl. f. 1. “malt” Bab., OA, Nuzi, Bogh. [MUNU4.8; Nuzi also BULUG.MEŠ]; in similes *kima b. ḥašālu/šetū* “to crush/spread out like malt”; *qēm b.* “malt flour” 2. OA, NB “vegetables”; > *baqālu*

buqqumu; f. *buqquntu* “lamb ready for plucking” jB lex.; “curly-haired” person OB lex.; < *baqāmu*

buqquru “to inquire into, investigate” NB D; < Aram.; → *baqāru*

buqqušum “very broad” OAKK, OB, as PN; < *baqāšu*

buqrūm → *buqurrū*

buqulu → *buqlu*

buqūmu(m), MA, M/jB also *buqūnu* “plucking” O/jB, MA [ZÜ.SI.GA; ŠID.SI.GA] as event, season, “(sheep) shearing”; *būt b.* “plucking house” [Ē.ZÜ.SI.GA]; MA, MB “plucked wool”; < *baqāmu*

buqurru → *buqurru*

buqurrū, *puqurrū*, MA *b/puqurrā'u*, *buqrūm*; MA pl. *b/puqurrānā'u* “legal claim” O/jB, MA; < *baqāru*

burāḥu ~ “shining”? MB as PN; < *barāḥu*

burallu (a stone object) NA

burallum → also *hurullum*

burānū → *burū I*

burāšu(m), NB also *baršu* “(species of) juniper” [GIŠ.LI; (GIŠ.)ŠIM.LI] “juniper tree” as timber; “juniper (resin)”; “(pieces of) juniper wood”

burā'um → *burū I*

urbāni mng. unkn. NA

urbillatu (an insect) NA

urbu'tu; pl. *urbu'ātu*, OB *urbuḥātum* “bubble” O/jB, Bogh.; → *bubu'tu*

urdatu → *purdatu*

urdi → *būrti šamḥat*

urdū → *purdū*

urgū (or *urgū*) (a type of offering) j/NB; < Sum.

urḥiṣ, *urḥu* ~ “buffalo” MA, Am.; hunted; in art

urkitu → *urkūtu*

urku, *purku* “knee” M/NB, NA 1. du. “knees” 2. “lap” of gods and kings, also transf. ref. to control, protection 3. *ša b.* “loincloth” MB(Alal.), Am., Nuzi; → *birku*; *meburku*

urkūtu, *urkūtu* (or *urkūlūtu*) ~ “(hereditary) share” M/NB of fields

urmāḥu (a big libation bowl) jB [BUR.MAḤ]; < Sum.; → *pūru I*

urmāmu(m) (an animal) OAKK?, MB, jB lex.; < *barāmu I*

urmu “colour(ed part)” jB, in *b. īnī* “iris”; < *barāmu I*

urrānu → *murrānu*

urrātu mng. unkn. jB

urrišānu → *aburrišānu*

urru(m) (a kind of cereal) Mari

urrū (a temple servant)? jB lex.; also pl. *urrātu* Bogh., of women; < Sum

urru(m)tu (a multicoloured bird) jB; < *urru(m)tu*, Ass. *harrumu(m)*; f. *urru(m)tu*, NB also *urru(m)tu* “multicoloured, pied, speckled” [GÜN(GÜN); GÜN.A] of cloth, clothes; metal, stone; birthmark; tree; bird; animals: horse, dog, cow, sheep, goat; < *barāmu I*

urruqu, Ass. *harruqu* “with flashing eyes” M/jB, Bogh., NA, of humans; jB of goat; < *barāqu*

urrušum “bald”? OAKK, OA *Barrušum* as PN; jB lex.; < *barāšu*

ursaggu/ū(m) (or *pursaggu/ū(m)*) a kind of offering) Bab. [BUR.SAG.GÁ]; < Sum.

ursallū (a stone bowl) jB lex.

ursiktu → *uršiktu*

ursindu, *ursittu* → *pursindu*

urša adv. mng. unkn. jB; < *barāšu* ?

uršātu → *purdatu*

uršimtu, *uršimdu* (or *pur...*); pl. also *uršimētu* ~ “pivot-stone box”? j/NB for door-post

uršašillu, *uršašillu*, *uršušallū* (or *pur...*) (a stone bowl) jB; also deified as symbol; < Sum.

uršiktu (or *ursiktu*, *purs/šiktu*) (a wooden implement) jB lex.

uršušallū → *uršašillu*

ursuzaggū (a stone bowl) jB lex.

ūrti šamḥat, *ūrta/burdi šamḥat*, *ūrta ša(n)ḥat(i)*, NA also *urdi* (*šahi*) “caterpillar” jB, NA

ūrtu(m) I “cistern, well; fish pond; source (of river); hole, pit” Bab. [PÚ]; < *būru I*

ūrtu(m) II, NB *būštu* “cow” Bab.; also as fPN; < *būru II*

ūrtu(m) III “proof, attestation” OB in *ṭuppi b.* “record of attestation”; < *bāru III*

uru “son” NA; < Aram.

urū(m) I, OA *urā'um*, Nuzi, NB also *būru*; pl. NB also *urānū* “(reed) mat” Bab., OA [GI.KID.(MĀ.)MAḤ; GI.KID.MĀ.ŠŪ.A; GI.KID.MĀ.NIGIN.NA] to cover boat; as shelter, in cult; for roofing, irrigation dyke; OA (a type of rug)

urū II (a garden plant) jB lex.

būru(m) I “cistern, well; pool; pit” Bab., MA; of water; also “pit” of white naphtha, bitumen; for trapping animals; > *būrtu I*

būru(m) II “(bull) calf” OAKK, O/MA, O/jB [(GU4.)AMAR] cow *adi b.-ša* “with her calf”; *b. šizbi* “sucking calf”; occas. of young of other animals, e.g. ass; as epith. of gods, e.g. Šin, Šamaš; of the king etc., in PNs; > *būrtu II*

būru(m) III (a surface measure) “bur” O/jB = 18 *ikū* (~ 64,800 sq. metres) [BÜR(.IKU)]; st. abs. *būr* “1 bur”; < Sum.

būru(m) IV “hunger” O/jB, NA; < *berû* II

būru V (a type of song) jB

būru VI (a word for sky) jB lex.; < Sum.

būru → also *hurû* I

būru → *bu''uru* I

burubalûm I “ruin, (abandoned) building site” OB, Mari, Elam [BUR.BAL]; < Sum.

burubalûm II (desig. of a supernatural snake) OB mag.

buruburu (a children's game) MB

buruḫli → *wuruḫli*

burullum, *belarullu(m)*, *burallum* (or *pur...*) (a commercial police official) OA, OB(N.Mes.), MB(Alal.); *b. rabûm* “chief b.”

burûmitu “sky-blue lapis lazuli” jB lex.; < *burûmû*

burummu (a bird) jB; < *barâmu* I

burûmû, *burummû* pl. tant. “heaven, sky” j/NB(lit.) *bāb b.* (name of a temple gate in Aššur); *kakkab b.* “star of heaven”, *šitir b.* “celestial writing” i.e. the stars; < *barâmu* I; > *burûmitu*

bururânu mng. unkn. NB

burussu(m) (or *purussu(m)*); pl. f. “bung, plug” O/jB, NA, of a mash tub; OB “plug” of a water-outlet; NA “stopper” of waterskin

buru(t)tum → *puruttum*

burzaggû (a stone bowl) jB lex.

burzaraš, *burzarašû* (desig. of horses) MB

burzibandû (kind of vessel) NA

burziburzi (a leather belt)? jB lex.

burzidunbarakku (a vessel with a lip or spout) jB lex.; < Sum.

burzigallu “big *pursûtu* vessel” jB [(DUG.) BUR.ZI.GAL] for fumigation, incense-burning; < Sum.

burzisilabandû (kind of vessel) jB lex.

burzisilagallû (kind of vessel) jB lex.

busârum “announcement” OB; < *bussuru*

busratu → *bussurtu*

bussumu I “pleasant”? Bogh. lex.; jB lex. of beer

bussumu(m) II “to please” OB D

bussurtu(m), j/NB also *busratu*, NA *passurtu* “message, report” Bab., M/NA [KA.DÛ.A] *b. ḥadê(m)/dumqî(m)/lumnim* “glad/good/bad tidings”; OB om. *b. nûrim* “message of light”; < *bussuru*

bussuru(m), NA *passuru* “to bring, send a message” O/jB, NA to s.o. (= acc.); “deliver (pleasant) news”; “extol” a god; > *busârum*; *bussurtu*; *mubassiru*; *tabsertum*

busukku (or *pusukku*) ~ “son” jB lex.

bušallibu, *bušellibu* (a plant) jB lex.

bušašû pl. tant. “trifles” jB; < *bašašû*

bušellibu → *bušallibu*

bušinnu, *bušinum*, OA, Nuzi also *bišinnu(m)* [(GIŠ.)GI.ZÛ.LUM(.MA)?] 1. M/jB “mullein, *Verbascum*” 2. O/Akk, O/jB, NA “wick” (made from *Verbascum* leaves); NA also “lamp” 3. jB, NA *bīt b.* “lamp”

būšiš “like a b. bird” jB; < *būšu* I

būšu(m) I “hyaena” O/jB, NA; also (a bird) ~ “rock partridge”; as PN; > *būšiš*

būšu II 1. M/NA, NB “fine linen, byssus” 2. M/NA, M/jB, Nuzi m. & f., also *būzu*? (a type of glass); “glass vessel” for oil, salt

bušālu(m) “what has been cooked” 1. OA, jB lex. ~ “cooked meat” 2. jB lex. “ripe date”; < *bašālu*

būšānu(m), *bu'šānu* 1. O/jB “bad smell” (a disease affecting the mouth, nose and skin) [KIR4.ḪAB] 2. Bogh., jB (a plant) lex., med. [Ú.ḪAB]; < *ba'āšu*

bušiu → *būšum*

bušlu ~ “ripening” of dates jB; “smelting” of ores, “melting” of glass MA, jB; < *bašālu*

buššānītu (or *puššānītu*) (a star) jB

buššu → *biššu*

būštu(m), j/NB also *būltu* “shame” Bab., OA “sense of shame, modesty, dignity”, *ina lā b.-šu* “shamelessly”, *ša b. lā išû* “who has no shame”; < *bāšu* I

būštu → also *būrtu* II

bušītum, j/NB, NA *bulatī(t)tu* “woodworm, termite”? Bab., NA [AN.TI.BAL] in granary; eats walls

būšum, *bušû(m)*, MA *bušiu* “goods, property” Bab., MA [NÍG.ŠU; NÍG.GÁL(.LA)]; OB usu. pl.; < *bašû*

bu'šu, *būšu* “stench” jB; also (a stinking plant); < *ba'āšu*

butinnu (or *putinnu*) “button” Am., jB lex.; on shoe, Am. of stone

butiqtu “(water-flow from) dam breach” jB, NA; < *batāqu*

butturu I ~ “with a mutilated leg” MB as name of a horse; < *butturu* II

butturu II “to mutilate”? jB lex. D; > *butturu* I; *mubattiru*

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butuqqû(m) “loss(es)” O/jB, in trade etc.; OA *butuqqā'û* pl. tant. “shortfall, deficiency”; < *batāqu*

butuqtu(m); pl. *butuqātu(m)* “breach, cutting” Bab. [A.MAḪ] 1. “breach” in dyke, bank, house;

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buṭnānu, *buṭunānu* (a garden plant) Bogh., j/NB, NA; < *buṭnu*

buṭnatu → *buṭumtu*

buṭnu “terebinth, *Pistacia*” M/jB, NA as tree, for timber; “terebinth (nuts)” (coll.); > *buṭumtu*; *buṭnānu*

buṭturu → *budduru*

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bu''uru II adj. “captured” jB; < *bāru* I

buwati → *puati*

būzu → *būšu* II 2

D

da'ābu → da'āpu

da'āmu(m) I "to be(come) dark, dim" Bab.(lit.) G (*ili, u/u*) [DARA4; MUD] of sun; esp. stat. of celestial bodies, eyes, torch etc. "is dark" **Gtn** OB of day "become dark" **D** "make dark, darken"; esp. stat., of celestial bodies, diseased parts of body **Dt** OB pass. of D; > *da'mu*; *da'īmu* I; *dāmātu*; *da'ummatu*, *da'ummiš*; *du''umu*, *du''umiš*

da'āmu II, *dāmu* ~ "to wander about" jB G (pres. *idām*) **D** ~ "make to fumble"

da'ānatte "by force" NA; < *danānu* I

da'ānu → *danānu* I.II

da''ānu → *dayyānu*

da'āpu, NA also *da'ābu* "to push (away)" jB, NA G (*i/i*) "push, knock (against)" part of body; "push away" stool etc.; "knock down" weapon; NA "push ahead" troops **D** NA "repulse" revolt; "injure by pressure" the nasal septum **Dt** pass. of D "be pushed away" N of wall "be knocked over"

da'āqu → *damāqu*

da'atu → *di'atum*

da''atu → *dannatu*; *dannu* I

dababābum "idle talk" OB; < *dabābu* II

dababtu "talk; (faculty of) speech" jB, NA; *d. su/arrāti* "false talk"; *d. šapti/pî*; < *dabābu* I

dabābu(m) I "talk" Bab., NA [DU11; NA also DU11.DU11] "(idle) speech"; *d. kitti/kīnu* "honest, straightforward, talk", neg. *lā kitte*; "complaint", leg. "litigation", *bēl(et)* *d.* "adversary (in court)"; jB of inscription on bed, content of letter, document; < *dabābu* II infin.

dabābu(m) II "to speak, talk" G (*u/u*) [DU11.DU11] 1. "talk" to (= *ana*), with (= *itti*)

s.o.; *itti libbišu* *d.* "talk with o.'s heart, consider" 2. "speak, tell" truth, lies; "make" impudent "remarks" etc.; "declare, make statement" in front of s.o.; NA "recite" 3. "litigate"; jNB *dīnu* *d.* "bring an action" (against s.o.); NB *itti X d.*, NA *issi X d.* "accuse X, prosecute X" 4. "plot" s.th. (NA/NB *inalana muḥḥi*) **R** Mari **Gtn** "talk repeatedly" **Rtn** Mari **D** "talk much" 1. OB "call on s.o. for" (= *ana*), "because of" (= *aššum*) services, payments etc.; "call s.o. to account", transf. of disease 2. "complain" 3. Bogh. for Š "cause to speak" 4. jB "talk nonsense" **DR** Mari **Dt** "be called on"; "be claimed" Š "make s.o. speak, talk"; jB rit. "make s.o. say" prayer etc.; leg. "make s.o. declare", "make s.o. litigate"; "stir up, incite to gossip" etc.; "make" woman "compliant" Št NB "be made to speak"; > *dabābu* I, *dababtu*, *dababābum*; *dabūbum*; *dibbu*, *dibbatum*; *dābibu*, *dabbibu*; *dubbubiš*, *dubbubtum*; *mušadbibu*, *mušadbibūtu*

dabāru I mng. unkn. jB G lex. only; > *dabru*?; *mundabru*?

dabāru II subst. mng. unkn. jB lex.

dababānnu(m), *tubašinnu* (a leather object) OAKk, Bab., Bogh.

dabatun → *tapatum*

dabbānu (a drug)? jB med.

dabbibu; f. *dabbibtu(m)* "slanderer" O/jB; jB also "garrulous"; NB in PN; < *dabābu* II

dabbu 1. NB ~ "bolt, pin"? in house construction 2. jB lex. "bear"

dabdū(m), *dubdū*, Mari etc. *daw(a)dūm* "defeat, bloodshed" O/jB [BAD.BAD; B'AD5.BAD5 (→

abiktu)] *d. dāku/maḥāšu/šakānu* "to inflict a defeat"

dābibu "(legal) advocate"? M/NB in PN; < *dabābu* II

dabiru (a leather object) jB lex.

dabītu, *dabium* → *dabū*

dabnū (or *ḫdap/bnū*) mng. unkn. NB

dabru(m) ~ "aggressive" O/jB(poet.) of person, storm; < *dabāru* I?

dabtu (a slab used in glass-making) jB

dabū, OAKk *dabium*; f. *dabītu(m)* "bear" OAKk, Bab.; also as (f)PN; > *dabūiš*

dabūbum "conversation" OB; < *dabābu* II

dabūiš "like a bear" jB; < *dabū*

dadā (a spiny plant) jB lex.

dadānu (a spiny plant) jB [GIŠ.KIŠI16.ḪAB ?]

dādānū, *diadānū*, jB also *daddānū* pl. tant. "tendon of the neck" O/jB

daddāmu → *damdāmu*

daddānū → *dādānū*

daddariš "like centaury"? jB; < *daddaru*

daddaru(m), *daddiru* (a foetid plant, phps.) "centaury" Bab.

daddu(m); pl. f. ~ "sole" O/jB of shoe

daddu → also *dādu*

dadmū pl. tant. "villages, settlements; the inhabited world" Bab.(lit.)

dādu(m), M/NB also *daddu* 1. "darling, favourite" of lover, father, son 2. also pl. "sexual attractiveness" of male, female 3. (a fish) [AB.KU6] as food

dagālu(m) "to see, look" G (*a/u*) 1. "look, (be able to) see", *lā dagāl īni* "blindness" 2. Bogh. "experience" 3. stat. NB "has at his disposal, owns" 4. OA "look upon (as security), reserve to o.s." 5. "wait" 6. "obey" 7. NA *ēnē X d.* "look at s.o.'s eyes", attend to s.o." 8. *pān(i) X d.* "await" s.o.; "obey" s.o.; Am. "show reverence"; *pān X d.* NA, NB of property "belong to s.o." 9. *ana pān X d.* "wait for X" **Gtn** iter. of G of eyes "look repeatedly"; "aim" a bow "repeatedly"; *pān X d.* "constantly obey" **Gt** "belong to henceforth" Š caus. of G "make see, look", esp. in *pān(i) X š.* "cause to wait for; make subject to"; NA (*inalana p.*) š. "hand over, transfer ownership of s.th. to s.o.; put under s.o.'s command"; "entrust" with a task N in jB *ana X iddagil* "attention was on X"; > *diglu*; *dagiltu*; *dāgilu*; *madgaltu*, *madgalu*; *mušadgilannu*; *šudugultu*

dagāru N jB mng. uncl.

dagiltu "observation" jB in *ša d.* "observer, spy"; < *dagālu*

dāgilu "one who sees" 1. adj. of eyes "seeing", of man "sighted" 2. in *d. iṣṣūr(āt)e* "augur, bird-watcher"; < *dagālu*

dahru ~ "angry" jB lex.

daḥū I "beaten"? MA, desig. of textile; < *daḥū* II **daḥū(m)** II, *deḥū* "to beat, press down"? O/jB, NA G OB, NA "push s.o. on"; stat. of part of exta "is depressed"? **Ntn** of kidneys "be always compressed"?; > *daḥū* I, *deḥū*, *deḥūtu*; *dīḥu*?

dā'ikānu(m) "murderer" Bab., MA; < *dā'iku* + *-ān*

dā'iku(m), *dayyiku*; f. *dayyiktu* "killer, murderer" OA, O/jB; OB also "murderous"; jB lex. as desig. of abortifacient stone = *aban lā alādi*; < *dāku*

da'īmu I "gloom" jB lex.; < *da'āmu* I

da'īmu II ~ "lance" jB lex.; → *id'umu*

dā'inūtu → *dayyānūtu*

dā'iqtu → *damqu*

dā'īšu(m) "thresher" O/jB desig. of worker, ox; < *diāšum*

dakāku I "to crush" jB G lex. only **D** "crush, grind up" drugs, in mortar; > *dakkukūtum*; *madakku*

dakāku(m) II ~ "to gambol, scamper" O/jB G (*u/u*) of lamb, donkey etc.; of child

dakāmu ~ "to bow down" jB G lex. **D** "prostrate" s.o., of disease? lex.

dakāšu(m) ~ "to press in" O/jB G (*a/u*) om. of parts of body, stat. "are depressed"; jB med. "press on" s.o.; OB math. "press out, enlarge" geometrical figure **Gt** stat. *tidkuš(at)* "is pressed" OB of liver **D** ~ G of disease? lex. only; > *dakšu*; *dikšu*, *dikištum*

dakirū ~ "tree" jB lex.

dakkannu(m) "doorway"? O/jB [KI.GIŠGAL]; < Sum.

dakkassu → *takkassu*

dakkukūtum (an edible commodity) OAKk(Ur III); < *dakāku* I

dakšu ~ "pressed down" jB; < *dakāšu*

dakūm (a kind of accommodation)? OB

dakū → also *dekū* II

dāku(m), Ass. *duāku(m)* "to kill; beat" G (*ū*) [GAZ] 1. "kill" person; jB/NA "fight" (→ **Gt**) 2. "beat" as punishment; "defeat" enemy, city in battle (→ *dabdū*); of disease and sim. "strike"; infin. *bēl(et)* *d.* "tormentor", of sorcerer 3. OA "break (and so invalidate)" tablet 4. "strike down" mountain; "kill" part of date palm by pruning **Gt** jB/NA "fight with each other", stat. pl. *tidūkū* Š O/jB "make s.o. kill s.o." N [GAZ] pass. "be killed"; *diktu iddāk* "a massacre will

D

da'ābu → da'āpu

da'āmu(m) I "to be(come) dark, dim" Bab.(lit.) G (*ili, u/u*) [DARA4; MUD] of sun; esp. stat. of celestial bodies, eyes, torch etc. "is dark" **Gtn** OB of day "become dark" **D** "make dark, darken"; esp. stat., of celestial bodies, diseased parts of body **Dt** OB pass. of D; > *da'mu*; *da'īmu* I; *dāmātu*; *da'ummatu*, *da'ummiš*; *du''umu*, *du''umiš*

da'āmu II, *dāmu* ~ "to wander about" jB G (pres. *idām*) **D** ~ "make to fumble"

da'ānatte "by force" NA; < *danānu* I

da'ānu → *danānu* I.II

da''ānu → *dayyānu*

da'āpu, NA also *da'ābu* "to push (away)" jB, NA G (*i/i*) "push, knock (against)" part of body; "push away" stool etc.; "knock down" weapon; NA "push ahead" troops **D** NA "repulse" revolt; "injure by pressure" the nasal septum **Dt** pass. of D "be pushed away" **N** of wall "be knocked over"

da'āqu → *damāqu*

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da''atu → *dannatu*; *dannu* I

dababābum "idle talk" OB; < *dabābu* II

dababtu "talk; (faculty of) speech" jB, NA; *d. su/arrāti* "false talk"; *d. šapti/pî*; < *dabābu* I

dabābu(m) I "talk" Bab., NA [DU11; NA also DU11.DU11] "(idle) speech"; *d. kitti/kīnu* "honest, straightforward, talk", neg. *lā kitte*; "complaint", leg. "litigation", *bēl(et)* *d.* "adversary (in court)"; jB of inscription on bed, content of letter, document; < *dabābu* II infin.

dabābu(m) II "to speak, talk" G (*u/u*) [DU11.DU11] 1. "talk" to (= *ana*), with (= *itti*)

s.o.; *itti libbišu d.* "talk with o.'s heart, consider" 2. "speak, tell" truth, lies; "make" impudent "remarks" etc.; "declare, make statement" in front of s.o.; NA "recite" 3. "litigate"; j/NB *dīnu d.* "bring an action" (against s.o.); NB *itti X d.*, NA *issi X d.* "accuse X, prosecute X" 4. "plot" s.th. (NA/NB *inalana muḥḥi*) **R** Mari **Gtn** "talk repeatedly" **Rtn** Mari **D** "talk much" 1. OB "call on s.o. for" (= *ana*), "because of" (= *aššum*) services, payments etc.; "call s.o. to account", transf. of disease 2. "complain" 3. Bogh. for Š "cause to speak" 4. jB "talk nonsense" **DR** Mari **Dt** "be called on"; "be claimed" Š "make s.o. speak, talk"; jB rit. "make s.o. say" prayer etc.; leg. "make s.o. declare", "make s.o. litigate"; "stir up, incite to gossip" etc.; "make" woman "compliant" Št NB "be made to speak"; > *dabābu* I, *dababtu*, *dababābum*; *dabūbum*; *dibbu*, *dibbatum*; *dābibu*, *dabbibu*; *dubbubiš*, *dubbubtum*; *mušadbibu*, *mušadbibūtu*

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dababāinu(m), *tubašinnu* (a leather object) OAKk, Bab., Bogh.

dabatum → *tapatum*

dabbānu (a drug)? jB med.

dabbibu; f. *dabbibtu(m)* "slanderer" O/jB; jB also "garrulous"; NB in PN; < *dabābu* II

dabbu 1. NB ~ "bolt, pin"? in house construction 2. jB lex. "bear"

dabdū(m), *dubdū*, Mari etc. *daw(a)dūm* "defeat, bloodshed" O/jB [BAD.BAD; B'AD5.BAD5 (→

abiktu)] *d. dāku/maḥāšu/šakānu* "to inflict a defeat"

dābibu "(legal) advocate"? M/NB in PN; < *dabābu* II

dabiru (a leather object) jB lex.

dabītu, *dabium* → *dabū*

dabnū (or *ḫdap/bnū*) mng. unkn. NB

dabru(m) ~ "aggressive" O/jB(poet.) of person, storm; < *dabāru* I?

dabtu (a slab used in glass-making) jB

dabū, OAKk *dabium*; f. *dabītu(m)* "bear" OAKk, Bab.; also as (f)PN; > *dabūiš*

dabūbum "conversation" OB; < *dabābu* II

dabūiš "like a bear" jB; < *dabū*

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daddaru(m), *daddiru* (a foetid plant, phps.) "centaury" Bab.

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daddu → also *dādu*

dadmū pl. tant. "villages, settlements; the inhabited world" Bab.(lit.)

dādu(m), M/NB also *daddu* 1. "darling, favourite" of lover, father, son 2. also pl. "sexual attractiveness" of male, female 3. (a fish) [AB.KU6] as food

dagālu(m) "to see, look" G (*a/u*) 1. "look, (be able to) see", *lā dagāl īni* "blindness" 2. Bogh. "experience" 3. stat. NB "has at his disposal, owns" 4. OA "look upon (as security), reserve to o.s." 5. "wait" 6. "obey" 7. NA *ēnē X d.* "look at s.o.'s eyes", attend to s.o." 8. *pān(i) X d.* "await" s.o.; "obey" s.o.; Am. "show reverence"; *pān X d.* NA, NB of property "belong to s.o." 9. *ana pān X d.* "wait for X" **Gtn** iter. of G of eyes "look repeatedly"; "aim" a bow "repeatedly"; *pān X d.* "constantly obey" **Gt** "belong to henceforth" Š caus. of G "make see, look", esp. in *pān(i) X š.* "cause to wait for; make subject to"; NA (*inalana p.*) š. "hand over, transfer ownership of s.th. to s.o.; put under s.o.'s command"; "entrust" with a task **N** in jB *ana X iddagil* "attention was on X"; > *diglu*; *dagiltu*; *dāgilu*; *madgaltu*, *madgalu*; *mušadgilannu*; *šudugultu*

dagāru **N** jB mng. uncl.

dagiltu "observation" jB in *ša d.* "observer, spy"; < *dagālu*

dāgilu "one who sees" 1. adj. of eyes "seeing", of man "sighted" 2. in *d. iṣṣūr(āt)e* "augur, bird-watcher"; < *dagālu*

dahru ~ "angry" jB lex.

daḥū I "beaten"? MA, desig. of textile; < *daḥū* II **daḥū(m)** II, *deḥū* "to beat, press down"? O/jB, NA G OB, NA "push s.o. on"; stat. of part of exta "is depressed"? **Ntn** of kidneys "be always compressed"?; > *daḥū* I, *deḥū*, *deḥūtu*; *dīḥu*?

dā'ikānu(m) "murderer" Bab., MA; < *dā'iku* + *-ān*

dā'iku(m), *dayyiku*; f. *dayyiktu* "killer, murderer" OA, O/jB; OB also "murderous"; jB lex. as desig. of abortifacient stone = *aban lā alādi*; < *dāku*

da'īmu I "gloom" jB lex.; < *da'āmu* I

da'īmu II ~ "lance" jB lex.; → *id'umu*

dā'inūtu → *dayyānūtu*

dā'iqtu → *damqu*

dā'īšu(m) "thresher" O/jB desig. of worker, ox; < *diāšum*

dakāku I "to crush" jB G lex. only **D** "crush, grind up" drugs, in mortar; > *dakkukūtum*; *madakku*

dakāku(m) II ~ "to gambol, scamper" O/jB

G (*u/u*) of lamb, donkey etc.; of child

dakāmu ~ "to bow down" jB G lex. **D** "prostrate" s.o., of disease? lex.

dakāšu(m) ~ "to press in" O/jB G (*a/u*) om. of parts of body, stat. "are depressed"; jB med. "press on" s.o.; OB math. "press out, enlarge" geometrical figure **Gt** stat. *tidkuš(at)* "is pressed" OB of liver **D** ~ G of disease? lex. only; > *dakšu*; *dikšu*, *dikištum*

dakirū ~ "tree" jB lex.

dakkannu(m) "doorway"? O/jB [KI.GIŠGAL]; < *Sum*.

dakkassu → *takkassu*

dakkukūtum (an edible commodity) OAKk(Ur III); < *dakāku* I

dakšu ~ "pressed down" jB; < *dakāšu*

dakūm (a kind of accommodation)? OB

dakū → also *dekū* II

dāku(m), Ass. *duāku(m)* "to kill; beat" G (*ū*) [GAZ] 1. "kill" person; jB/NA "fight" (→ **Gt**) 2. "beat" as punishment; "defeat" enemy, city in battle (→ *dabdū*); of disease and sim. "strike"; infin. *bēl(et)* *d.* "tormentor", of sorcerer 3. OA "break (and so invalidate)" tablet 4. "strike down" mountain; "kill" part of date palm by pruning **Gt** jB/NA "fight with each other", stat. pl. *tidūkū* Š O/jB "make s.o. kill s.o." **N** [GAZ] pass. "be killed"; *diktu iddāk* "a massacre will

take place"; > *dā'iku*, *dā'ikānu*; *diku* I; *diktu*; *madaktu*; *tidūku*

dakūtu → *dikūtu*

dalabānu → *dalbānu*

dalābu → *dalāpu*

dalāhu(m) "to disturb, stir up" Bab., OA, NA *G (a/u)* [LÜ] "muddy" water, "blur" eyes(ight); "disturb, trouble" people, land; "disturb, worry" heart, mind; "embarrass, interfere with" s.o.; stat., of omens "are confused, obscure" **D** ~ **G** "disturb, trouble" people, water; of face "be blurred" with (= acc.) tears; lex., Am. "hurry" **Š** jB "cause disturbance" **N** [LÜ] pass. "be made turbid"; "be stirred up"; OB of fields "get mixed up" **Ntn** [LÜ.LÜ] iter. of **N**; > *dalhu*; *dilhu*, *dilihtu*, *dulluhtu*; *dulluḥiš*; *duluḥḥū*; *dulḥānu*; *dalḥāniš*; *mudalliḥu*

dalālu I "to be small, wretched" O/jB **G** OB stat. of part of liver "is stunted" **D** "oppress" s.o.; > *dallu*, *dallalu*?; *dalilu* II?; *dullu*?; *dullulu*

dalālu(m) II "to praise" **G (a/u)** absol. "sing praise"; "praise" god, *dalilī/itanattī/itanitti* **DN** d. "sing praises of DN"; jB *qurud* **DN** d. "praise valour of DN" **Š** caus. of **G** Bogh.; > *dalilu* I; *tadhultum*

dalāmu (or *dalamu*) (a desig. of the underworld)? jB lex.

dalāpiš (or *dalapiš*), *dallapiš* adv. "awake" jB; < *dalāpu*

dalāpu(m), NA *dalābu* "to stir up; be sleepless" Bab., NA **G (i/i)** I. trans. "stir up, keep awake" 2. intrans. jB/NA "stay awake"; stat. of god, human "is sleepless"; astr. "linger on" **Gtn** jB intrans. "stay awake all night; be always sleepless" **D** jB of enemy "disturb, harass" **Dtn** iter. of **D** **Š** jNB, NA "stir up" **N** "become restless"; > *dalpu*, *dalpiš*; *dulpu*; *dalāpiš*; *diliptu*; *dullupu*; *šudlupu*

dal(a)qum mng. unkn. OB as PN

dalbānu(m), *dulbānu*, NB also *dalabānu*; pl. f. "intervening space" Bab.; Susa, math.; M/NB "passageway", also *bīt d.*; < Sum.

dalḥāniš "into a distracted state" jB with *ewūm* **Š**; < *dalḥu*

dalḥu "troubled, disturbed" jNB, NA [LÜ] "cloudy" of water, beer; "obscure, confused" of illness, omen; of land, people "unstable, chaotic"; f. *dalihtu* as subst. sg. & pl. "disturbance, (political) troubles"; < *dalāḥu*

dalilu(m) I, M/NA *dililu*, usu. in pl. "praise" Bab., M/NA [KA.TAR] d. **DN** *dalālu* "to praise DN"; jB/NA *ana dalilī* "to sing" the king's "praises"; also as PN; < *dalālu* II

dalīlu II 'poor creature' (a type of frog)? jB; < *dalālu* I?

daliqātu → *duliqātu*

dālītum "bucket" OA, for drawing water; < *dālū*

dallalu 'poor creature' (a type of frog)? jB; < *dalālu* I?

dallapiš → *dalāpiš*

dallu(m) "small, stunted" O/jB, NA of humans, as PN; OB of grain; < *dalālu* I

dallu → also *dalū* I

dalluqu → *dulluquum*

dalmāhu → *talmāhu*

dalpiš "restlessly" jB; < *dalpu*

dalpu "sleepless, restless; watchful" jB, of person; f. *daliptu* occas. = *diliptu* "restlessness", also pl.; lex. (desig. of gold); < *dalāpu*; → *dalāpiš*

daltu(m) f. "door" [GIŠ/GI.G] d. *šamēleršeti* cosmic "door of heaven/underworld"; OB ext. (feature on breast of foetus); → *edēlu*

dalū(m) I, *dālu*, *dallu* "bucket" Bab., NA for drawing water; of bronze; NB *bīt d.* "land irrigated by bucket", opp. of *bīt mē*; < *dalū* II

dalū II "to draw" water "with bucket" **G (u/u)** [BAL], NB also "irrigate" field "with buckets"; > *dalū* I, *dalūtum*; *dālū*, *dālītum*, *dālūtu*; *dīlum*, *dilūtu* I.II; *dulū*; *madlā'um*; → *dullū*

dalū III (a needle or pin) jB lex.; < Sum.

dālu → *dalū* I

dālū "water drawer" M/NB [LÚ.A.BAL] as occupation; also 'dipper' (a bird); < *dalū* II; > *dālītum*, *dālūtu*

dālu(m), Ass. *duālu* "to move, roam around" O/jB, NA **G (ū)** "walk, run around" of human, demon, fox, dog, NA of boat; NA "be active in service"; "prowl" of ghosts, demons **D** "disturb, disrupt" s.o. **Š** Mari "make s.o. run around"; > *dayyālu* I, *dayyaltu*, *dayyālītu*

dalūtum; pl. *daluwātum* "bucket-irrigated field" Mari; < *dalū* II

dālūtu "function of a water drawer" NB; < *dālū*

damāmiš "into (a place of) lamentation" OB; < *damāmu*

damāmu(m) "to wail, moan" OA, O/jB(lit.) **G (u/u)** of person; of animal "howl"; "creak, rustle" of reed-bed, house, bricks **Gtn** (*a/a*, *u/u*) "moan, howl persistently" of person, animal (or **Ntn** ?) **Š** caus. of **G** "make" people "wail", pigeons "coo" **N** ~ **G**, OB **Ntn** → **Gtn** ?; > *damāmiš*; *dimmu*, *dimmatu*; *dumāmu* II

damāqu(m), NA also **da'āqu* "to be(come) good" **G (i/i)**; NA stat. *de'iq*, *dēq* [SIG5; stat.

also AL.SA6] I. absol. of person, god, object, part of body; of proceedings etc. 2. Mari "be friendly" 3. of person, household "prosper, have success, have good luck"; om. "be propitious" [also KAL] 4. *analelilina mahri-ina pān X d.* "be pleasing to" s.o. **D** [SIG5]

1. "improve s.th. in quality, embellish, beautify, polish" 2. "carry out" proceedings, work etc. "well, properly"; of deity "make" s.o.'s dreams, fate "pleasant"; "make" prayer "acceptable" 3. NA in hendiad., e.g. *dammiqā epšā* "do it well!" 4. "do good, do a favour" to (= OB *ana*, jB acc.) s.o.; OA, OB "supply, loan" s.th. "as a favour (*tadmīqtum*)" 5. Bogh. "approve (of)" **Dtn** OB "continually make good" **Š** jB "make" omen etc. "propitious"; > *damqu*, *damqam-inam*; *damqatu*; *damqiš*; *dumqu*, *dumuqtum*, *dumuqqū*; *dumāqū*; *dummuqu*, *dummuqtum*; *mudammīqu*, *mudammīqatu*; *tadmīqu*, *tadmīqtum*

damāsu ~ "to humble o.s." jB **G (u/u)** "prostrate o.s." **Gt** ~ **G**; > *damšum*

damāšu ~ "to wipe"? jB lex.; > *dumšu*

dāmātu, *da'mātu* pl. tant. (a dark-yellow paste) jB, NA? [IM.SIG7.SIG7] in medical, glazing recipes; in foundation deposit; on clay figurine; < *da'mu*

damdāmu, *damdammu*, *daddāmu* (a kind of mule) O/jB [ANŠE.NUN.NA]

damgāru → *tamkāru*

damgīru mng. unkn. jB in *binūt d.*

damiqtu → *damqu*

damkāru → *tamkāru*

dammūqu → *dummuqu*

damqam-inam, *daqqam-inam*, *damqa-īni* 'good eye' jB desig. of ocular defect; < *damqu* + *īnu* I

damqatu (a plant) jB lex.; < *damāqu*

damqiš "well; kindly" Bab., OA [SIG5]; < *damqu*

damqu(m), NA also *danqu*, *daqqu*; f. *damileqtu*, MA *da'iqtu*, NA *dēqtu* "good" [SIG5] 1. adj. of animal, goods, object "of good quality"; morally "good" of person; physically "handsome, beautiful"; "capable, qualified" of soldiers etc.; "good, favourable" name, words, deed, price, omen, message; "kind" of deity, eyes, hands; Mari, MB(Alal.), Am., Bogh. "notable, well-to-do" 2. M/NA, NB (*mār*) *damqi* [A/DUMU. SIG/SIG5] (a kind of soldier)? 3. f. *damiqtu(m)* as subst., sg. & pl. [SIG5-; MUNUS.SIG5] "good fortune"; with *qabū* etc. "to speak well on behalf of, intercede for" s.o.; jB *amāt d.* "good

word"; with *epēšu* "to do a good deed, a kindness"; < *damāqu*; > *damqiš*, *damqam-inam*

damšum, *danšum* "humble" OB; < *damāsu*

damšillu (a kind of cucumber)? jB as name of one or more plants

damtum I, *tamtu* O/jB mng. uncl.; Mari phps. "blood, lineage"; < *dāmu*?

damtu II, *dattu* ~ "form, shape"? jB lex.

damū → *dawūm*

dāmu(m) "blood" [ÚŠ] I. liter. sg. & pl.; jB, NA *tābik d.* "shedder of blood"; (*aban*) *dāme* [NA4.ÚŠ] 'blood-stone' (name of a stone) 2. transf. *bēl d.* "murderer"; pl. "bloodshed; bloodguilt"; OA pl. "blood-money" 3. jB pl. "blood" = "lineage" 4. lex. "red wine" 5. *dām(ū) erēni(m)* 'cedar-blood' = "cedar resin" as aromatic; > *damtum* I?; → *ḫilidāmu*

dāmu → also *da'mu*

dāmu → *da'āmu* II

da'mu(m), *dāmu* "dark" O/jB [MUD; DARA4] blood, weather; lex. "dark (paste)"; f. pl., lex. "dark wool"; < *da'āmu* I; > *dāmātu*

danāniš "by force" jB; < *danānu* I

danānu(m) I, M/NA *da'ānu* "power, strength" O/jB, M/NA [KALAG] of god, king, enemy; *ina d.* "by force"; "severity" of cold weather; ext. ~ 'reinforcement' (part of liver); < *danānu* II infin.; > *danāniš*; *da'ānate*

danānu(m) II, M/NA *da'ānu* "to be(come) strong" **G (i/i)** [KALAG(GA)] liter. and transf., of god, king, person, animal etc.; of city, weapon, watch, reed, part of liver; "be heavy" of injury, disease, debt, NB deficit; "be hard, severe" of terrain, road, weather, work; transf. "pressurize" s.o. (= dat.), of words "be tough, threatening"; OA of silver, cloth etc. "be hard to come by"; with *pānu* of attitude "become hard, harden" **D** "make strong; reinforce" person, building, fortress; parts of body, esp. liver; guard, watch; shouting, grief, fire, treaty, bondage; NA/jB "increase" tribute; jB "assign permanently, bequeath s.th. to s.o."; Oakk, OB "make" work "solid"; "make" words, letter "tough, threatening"; OB *pāni- d.* "harden o.s.'s attitude" **Dt** pass. "be reinforced, strengthened" **R** (*udanannin*) of part of liver "be of even thickness" **Rt** (*uddanannin*) "match o.s.'s strength"; > *dannu* I, II?, *dannatu*, *iddanna*?, *dannūtu*, *danniš*, *dannišam*, *adanniš*; *da'ānate*; *danānu* I, *danāniš*; *dandannu*, *dandannūtu*; *dunnu*, *dunnānu*?; *dunnunu*, *dunnuniš*, *dunnuttu*?; *madnanu*; *tadnintum*

take place"; > *dā'iku*, *dā'ikānu*; *diku* I; *diktu*; *madaktu*; *tidūku*

dakūtu → *dikūtu*

dalabānu → *dalbānu*

dalābu → *dalāpu*

dalāhu(m) "to disturb, stir up" Bab., OA, NA *G (a/u)* [LÜ] "muddy" water, "blur" eyes(ight); "disturb, trouble" people, land; "disturb, worry" heart, mind; "embarrass, interfere with" s.o.; stat., of omens "are confused, obscure" **D** ~ **G** "disturb, trouble" people, water; of face "be blurred" with (= acc.) tears; lex., Am. "hurry" **Š** jB "cause disturbance" **N** [LÜ] pass. "be made turbid"; "be stirred up"; OB of fields "get mixed up" **Ntn** [LÜ.LÜ] iter. of **N**; > *dalhu*; *dilhu*, *dilihtu*, *dulluhtu*; *dulluḥiš*; *duluḥḥū*; *dulḥānu*; *dalḥāniš*; *mudalliḥu*

dalālu I "to be small, wretched" O/jB **G** OB stat. of part of liver "is stunted" **D** "oppress" s.o.; > *dallu*, *dallalu*?; *dalilu* II?; *dullu*?; *dullulu*

dalālu(m) II "to praise" **G (a/u)** absol. "sing praise"; "praise" god, *dalilī/itanattī/itanitti* **DN** d. "sing praises of DN"; jB *qurud* **DN** d. "praise valour of DN" **Š** caus. of **G** Bogh.; > *dalilu* I; *tadhultum*

dalāmu (or *dalamu*) (a desig. of the underworld)? jB lex.

dalāpiš (or *dalapiš*), *dallapiš* adv. "awake" jB; < *dalāpu*

dalāpu(m), NA *dalābu* "to stir up; be sleepless" Bab., NA **G (i/i)** I. trans. "stir up, keep awake" 2. intrans. jB/NA "stay awake"; stat. of god, human "is sleepless"; astr. "linger on" **Gtn** jB intrans. "stay awake all night; be always sleepless" **D** jB of enemy "disturb, harass" **Dtn** iter. of **D** **Š** jNB, NA "stir up" **N** "become restless"; > *dalpu*, *dalpiš*; *dulpu*; *dalāpiš*; *diliptu*; *dullupu*; *šudlupu*

dal(a)qum mng. unkn. OB as PN

dalbānu(m), *dulbānu*, NB also *dalabānu*; pl. f. "intervening space" Bab.; Susa, math.; M/NB "passageway", also *bīt d.*; < **Sum**.

dalḥāniš "into a distracted state" jB with *ewūm* **Š**; < *dalḥu*

dalḥu "troubled, disturbed" jNB, NA [LÜ] "cloudy" of water, beer; "obscure, confused" of illness, omen; of land, people "unstable, chaotic"; f. *dalihtu* as subst. sg. & pl. "disturbance, (political) troubles"; < *dalāḥu*

dalilu(m) I, M/NA *dililu*, usu. in pl. "praise" Bab., M/NA [KA.TAR] d. **DN** *dalālu* "to praise DN"; jB/NA *ana dalilī* "to sing" the king's "praises"; also as PN; < *dalālu* II

dalīlu II 'poor creature' (a type of frog)? jB; < *dalālu* I?

daliqātu → *duliqātu*

dālītum "bucket" OA, for drawing water; < *dālū*

dallalu 'poor creature' (a type of frog)? jB; < *dalālu* I?

dallapiš → *dalāpiš*

dallu(m) "small, stunted" O/jB, NA of humans, as PN; OB of grain; < *dalālu* I

dallu → also *dalū* I

dalluqu → *dulluquum*

dalmāhu → *talmāhu*

dalpiš "restlessly" jB; < *dalpu*

dalpu "sleepless, restless; watchful" jB, of person; f. *daliptu* occas. = *diliptu* "restlessness", also pl.; lex. (desig. of gold); < *dalāpu*; → *dalāpiš*

daltu(m) f. "door" [GIŠ/GI.G] d. *šamēleršeti* cosmic "door of heaven/underworld"; OB ext. (feature on breast of foetus); → *edēlu*

dalū(m) I, *dālu*, *dallu* "bucket" Bab., NA for drawing water; of bronze; NB *bīt d.* "land irrigated by bucket", opp. of *bīt mē*; < *dalū* II

dalū II "to draw" water "with bucket" **G (u/u)** [BAL], NB also "irrigate" field "with buckets"; > *dalū* I, *dalūtum*; *dālū*, *dālītum*, *dālūtu*; *dīlum*, *dilūtu* I.II; *dulū*; *madlā'um*; → *dullū*

dalū III (a needle or pin) jB lex.; < **Sum**.

dālu → *dalū* I

dālū "water drawer" M/NB [LÚ.A.BAL] as occupation; also 'dipper' (a bird); < *dalū* II; > *dālītum*, *dālūtu*

dālu(m), Ass. *duālu* "to move, roam around" O/jB, NA **G (ū)** "walk, run around" of human, demon, fox, dog, NA of boat; NA "be active in service"; "prowl" of ghosts, demons **D** "disturb, disrupt" s.o. **Š** Mari "make s.o. run around"; > *dayyālu* I, *dayyaltu*, *dayyālītu*

dalūtum; pl. *daluwātum* "bucket-irrigated field" Mari; < *dalū* II

dālūtu "function of a water drawer" NB; < *dālū*

damāmiš "into (a place of) lamentation" OB; < *damāmu*

damāmu(m) "to wail, moan" OA, O/jB(lit.) **G (u/u)** of person; of animal "howl"; "creak, rustle" of reed-bed, house, bricks **Gtn** (*a/a*, *u/u*) "moan, howl persistently" of person, animal (or **Ntn** ?) **Š** caus. of **G** "make" people "wail", pigeons "coo" **N** ~ **G**, OB **Ntn** → **Gtn** ?; > *damāmiš*; *dimmu*, *dimmatu*; *dumāmu* II

damāqu(m), NA also **da'āqu* "to be(come) good" **G (i/i)**; NA stat. *de'iq*, *dēq* [SIG5; stat.

also AL.SA6] I. absol. of person, god, object, part of body; of proceedings etc. 2. Mari "be friendly" 3. of person, household "prosper, have success, have good luck"; om. "be propitious" [also KAL] 4. *analelilina mahri-ina pān X d.* "be pleasing to" s.o. **D** [SIG5]

1. "improve s.th. in quality, embellish, beautify, polish" 2. "carry out" proceedings, work etc. "well, properly"; of deity "make" s.o.'s dreams, fate "pleasant"; "make" prayer "acceptable" 3. NA in hendiad., e.g. *dammiqā epšā* "do it well!" 4. "do good, do a favour" to (= OB *ana*, jB acc.) s.o.; OA, OB "supply, loan" s.th. "as a favour (*tadmīqtum*)" 5. Bogh. "approve (of)" **Dtn** OB "continually make good" **Š** jB "make" omen etc. "propitious"; > *damqu*, *damqam-inam*; *damqatu*; *damqiš*; *dumqu*, *dumuqtum*, *dumuqqū*; *dumāqū*; *dummuqu*, *dummuqtum*; *mudammīqu*, *mudammīqatu*; *tadmīqu*, *tadmīqtum*

damāsu ~ "to humble o.s." jB **G (u/u)** "prostrate o.s." **Gt** ~ **G**; > *damšum*

damāšu ~ "to wipe"? jB lex.; > *dumšu*

dāmātu, *da'mātu* pl. tant. (a dark-yellow paste) jB, NA? [IM.SIG7.SIG7] in medical, glazing recipes; in foundation deposit; on clay figurine; < *da'mu*

damdāmu, *damdammu*, *daddāmu* (a kind of mule) O/jB [ANŠE.NUN.NA]

damgāru → *tamkāru*

damgīru mng. unkn. jB in *binūt d.*

damiqtu → *damqu*

damkāru → *tamkāru*

dammūqu → *dummuqu*

damqam-inam, *daqqam-inam*, *damqa-ini* 'good eye' jB desig. of ocular defect; < *damqu* + *inu* I

damqatu (a plant) jB lex.; < *damāqu*

damqiš "well; kindly" Bab., OA [SIG5]; < *damqu*

damqu(m), NA also *danqu*, *daqqu*; f. *damileqtu*, MA *da'iqtu*, NA *dēqtu* "good" [SIG5] 1. adj. of animal, goods, object "of good quality"; morally "good" of person; physically "handsome, beautiful"; "capable, qualified" of soldiers etc.; "good, favourable" name, words, deed, price, omen, message; "kind" of deity, eyes, hands; Mari, MB(Alal.), Am., Bogh. "notable, well-to-do" 2. M/NA, NB (*mār*) *damqi* [A/DUMU. SIG/SIG5] (a kind of soldier)? 3. f. *damiqtu(m)* as subst., sg. & pl. [SIG5-; MUNUS.SIG5] "good fortune"; with *qabū* etc. "to speak well on behalf of, intercede for" s.o.; jB *amāt d.* "good

word"; with *epēšu* "to do a good deed, a kindness"; < *damāqu*; > *damqiš*, *damqam-inam*

damšum, *danšum* "humble" OB; < *damāsu*

damšillu (a kind of cucumber)? jB as name of one or more plants

damtum I, *tamtu* O/jB mng. uncl.; Mari phps. "blood, lineage"; < *dāmu*?

damtu II, *dattu* ~ "form, shape"? jB lex.

damū → *dawūm*

dāmu(m) "blood" [ÚŠ] I. liter. sg. & pl.; jB, NA *tābik d.* "shedder of blood"; (*aban*) *dāme* [NA4.ÚŠ] 'blood-stone' (name of a stone) 2. transf. *bēl d.* "murderer"; pl. "bloodshed; bloodguilt"; OA pl. "blood-money" 3. jB pl. "blood" = "lineage" 4. lex. "red wine" 5. *dām(ū) erēni(m)* 'cedar-blood' = "cedar resin" as aromatic; > *damtum* I?; → *ḫilidāmu*

dāmu → also *da'mu*

dāmu → *da'āmu* II

da'mu(m), *dāmu* "dark" O/jB [MUD; DARA4] blood, weather; lex. "dark (paste)"; f. pl., lex. "dark wool"; < *da'āmu* I; > *dāmātu*

danāniš "by force" jB; < *danānu* I

danānu(m) I, M/NA *da'ānu* "power, strength" O/jB, M/NA [KALAG] of god, king, enemy; *ina d.* "by force"; "severity" of cold weather; ext. ~ 'reinforcement' (part of liver); < *danānu* II infin.; > *danāniš*; *da'ānate*

danānu(m) II, M/NA *da'ānu* "to be(come) strong" **G (i/i)** [KALAG(GA)] liter. and transf., of god, king, person, animal etc.; of city, weapon, watch, reed, part of liver; "be heavy" of injury, disease, debt, NB deficit; "be hard, severe" of terrain, road, weather, work; transf. "pressurize" s.o. (= dat.), of words "be tough, threatening"; OA of silver, cloth etc. "be hard to come by"; with *pānu* of attitude "become hard, harden" **D** "make strong; reinforce" person, building, fortress; parts of body, esp. liver; guard, watch; shouting, grief, fire, treaty, bondage; NA/jB "increase" tribute; jB "assign permanently, bequeath s.th. to s.o."; Oakk, OB "make" work "solid"; "make" words, letter "tough, threatening"; OB *pāni- d.* "harden o.s.'s attitude" **Dt** pass. "be reinforced, strengthened" **R** (*udanannin*) of part of liver "be of even thickness" **Rt** (*uddanannin*) "match o.s.'s strength"; > *dannu* I, II?, *dannatu*, *iddanna*?, *dannūtu*, *danniš*, *dannišam*, *adanniš*; *da'ānate*; *danānu* I, *danāniš*; *dandannu*, *dandannūtu*; *dunnu*, *dunnānu*?; *dunnunu*, *dunnuniš*, *dunnuttu*?; *madnanu*; *tadnintum*

dandannu, NB also *dannudannu* “all-powerful” M/NB, NA (lit.) as divine, royal title; < *danānu* II

dandannūtu “all-powerfulness” jB; < *dandannu* *danene* → *dannina*

danišum (a type of service obligation)? OB

danītu (or *dannītu*?) (a battle garment) jB lex.

**danna* → *iddanna*

dannatu(m), NA also *da'atu* [BAD4; MUNUS. KALAG.GA] 1. “fortified (place), fortress” [NA É.KALAG] 2. “foundation, building site” 3. Ass. “firm, binding (agreement)”, also pl.; NA of conveyance document 4. “distress, famine, difficulty” 5. *d. šattim* “hard time of year”, *d. kuššim/ummatim* “depth of winter/height of summer” 6. also pl. “strict (command), firm (order)”, “threatening, harsh (words)” 7. (a mark on the exta) 8. (part of the construction of a window); < *dannu* I; → *iddanna*

dannina/u, *danene* “nether world” O/jB

danniš “very; severely”; < *dannu* I; → *adanniš*

dannišam “very much” OA; < *dannu* I

dannītu → *danītu*

dannu(m) I; NA f. also *da'atu* “strong, powerful, mighty, great” [KALAG(.GA)] of god, king, people, country; animal; of city, fortress, building, building material, implement, weapon, cloth; of mountain; “firm” of statement, command; OA *tuppum dannum*, MA *dannutu* “binding document”; “strong” of oath; “urgent” of business, message; “hard, difficult, severe” of terrain, weather, disease, distress, onslaught; “high” of prices; NA “big”; < *danānu* II; > *adanniš*, *danniš*, *dannišam*, *dannatu*, *dannūtu*; → *d. II*

dannu II; pl. NB *dannūtu*, NA *dannāni* “(large) vat, barrel” j/NB, NA; for bread, spices, dates, beer etc., usu. wr. *dugd.*; *d. kaspi* “silver barrel” in cult; < *d. I*?

dannudannu → *dandannu*

dannūtu(m) “strength, power” Ass., O/jB [KALAG.; NAM.KALA(.GA)] 1. divine “power”, human “strength” 2. “fortress”, also *āl d.* “fortified city” 3. OA “strong, harsh (statement)”; < *dannu* I

danqu → *damqu*

danšum → *dašum*

danū(m) mng. uncl. OA, jB G (*ili*) jB of house “to be of inferior quality”?; OA “disparage (without reason)?”; > *dunnātu*; *dunā'ū*

dāni → *dinānu*

dānu → *diānu*

dapānu(m) ~ “to bear down on violently, hurtle towards” O/jB (poet.), jB lex. G (*alu*) of chariot; transf. of deity; > *dapnu*, *dapniš*; *dapīnu*, *dappānu*, *dappīnu*

daparānum → *daprānu*

dapāru → *duppuru* I; *ṭapāru*

dapatum → *tapatum*

dapdappum → *ṭapṭappum*

dapīnu(m) “overbearing, savage” Bab., NA (lit.) epith. of god, king, lion etc.; astr. = Jupiter, also Procyon [d/mulUD.AL.TAR]; < *dapānu*

dāpi'ū (or *ṭāpi'ū*) (a container) NA, of silver

dapniš “aggressively” O/jB; < *dapnu*

dapnu(m) “aggressive” M/jB (lit.) of god, enemy; battle; < *dapānu*; > *dapniš*

dapnū → *ṭabnū*

dappānu “warlike, martial” M/jB (lit.); < *dapānu*

dappastu → *tappaštu*

dappinnum → *tappinnu*

dappīnu “very warlike” jB lex.; < *dapānu*

dappu(m) 1. OB *d. ša dāmim* “blood clot”? 2. jB astr. mng. unkn.

dappu → also *adappu*

dappurtum “absence” OA in *d. rašūm/išūm* “to be (come) absent, default”; < *duppuru* I

daprānu(m), OB also *daparānum*, *duprānu* “juniper” Bab., NA as timber; as drug; *šaman d.* “juniper oil”; jB *qēm d.* “juniper flour”

daqāqu “to be minute, fine” G not attested D “crush minutely” enemy, wall; like potsherds; > *daqqu*; *diqqum*, *daqqiqu*, *daqqaqu*, *daqqaqūta*; *duqāqu*; *duquququ*; *diqdiqqu*

daqāšu(m) “to bend down” G (*ulu*) OB; (*ili*) jB, of person

daqqam-inam → *damqam-inam*

daqqaqūta adv.? “tinily”; < *daqqaqu*

daqqaqu in pl. *daqqaqūtu* “tiny ones” jB lex.; < *daqāqu*; > *daqqaqūta*

daqqiqu “very tiny” jB lex.; < *daqāqu*

daqqu(m) “minute, fine” OAKk, O/jB of person in PN; of corn, stone, metal “pulverized”; f. pl. “small amounts left over” of silver, food OB; < *daqāqu*

dar → *darāru* II

dār → *dāru* I

dārā, MB (Alal.) *dāria* “for ever” M/jB; < *dārū*

daraggu “way, track” jB

darāgum → *darākum* II

darāku I “to follow”? G not attested D lex. only; > *darku*

darākum II (or *darāg/qum*) ~ “to pack up” OA, textiles

darāku III D “to thresh” NA; < Aram.; > *mudarrīktu*

darānu (a plant) jB lex.

dārānu “for ever” jB lex.; < *dārā* + *-ānu*

darāqum → *darākum* II

darāru(m) I ~ “to move freely” O/jB G lex. only N (*nadarruru*) of pig “roam free”; OB of silver “become free” of debts; of gods “run together, converge”; > *andurāru*; *šudarāru*?

darāru II “to intercalate” a month NA G (*alu*; stat. *dār*); < *diru* denom.; → *derū*

darāru → also *andurāru*

darāšu(m), Bgh. *darāšu* “to trample; push back” Bab., NA G (*ili*) people; OB “repulse”; “trample back, clear”? reeds; O/jB of parts of liver “press down”? Gt jB “push each other away” D OB “push away, repudiate” wife N “be pushed aside”; > *darsu*; *dirsum*

darāšum I “to try”? OB G (*ili*)

darāšu II mng. unkn. jB lex. G of wound

darāšu → also *dārāsu*

dārātu → *dārītu* 2

dardarah, *tartarah* ~ “buckle”? MB, of gold, copper etc.; on shoe

dargiš ~ “couch” NB of wood

dargu “stair” NB in *hīt d.* “staircase”; < Aram.

dāria → *dārā*

dārīāta, *dārīātiš*, *dārīātum* → *dārītu* 2

darikum → *darku*

dariku; pl. *darikānu* “pressed dates” NB; < Aram.

dārīš “for ever” Bab., NA; also *ana d.*, *ad-d.*; Am., Bgh., Ug. *adi d.*; OB *d. ūmim/ūmī*; < *dāru* I

dārīšam “for ever” jB (roy. inscr.); < *dāru* I

dārītu(m) “perpetuity, eternity” Bab., NA 1. sg. OB (Susa), Mari *ana d.* “for ever”; Am., Bgh. *ištu/ultu d.* “from time immemorial”, *adi d.* “for all time” 2. freq. pl. *šubat d.* “eternal abode”; *kudurri d.* “eternal boundary”; OB *ana d.* “for ever”; Am. *adi dārīāta*, jB *ša dārīti* “for ever”; OB *dārīātiš ūmī* “for ever”; jB *ana dārāt šanāti* “for all years”; < *dārū*

dariu → *darrām*

dāriu → *dārū*

darku, *derku*, OB also *darikum* “following, later” OAKk, OB as PN, also fPN *Darkatum*; Bab. (lit.) *nišē darkāti* “later people”, also f. pl. as subst. “successors, posterity”; < *darāku* I

darkullu → *tarkullu*

darrūm, M/NA *dariu*; MA pl. f. “sacrificial sheep” OB (Susa), M/NA [UDU.SIZKUR.MEŠ] M/NA *d. epāšu* “to sacrifice a sheep”; < Sum.

darsu “deposed” M/NA of gods; < *darāsu*

darū(m) “to last (for ever)” OAKk, O/MB, NA, stat. only; in PNs of person; OB *lū dariātali* “may you live for ever”; NA *adi ... darūni* “as long as” (heaven and earth) “last”; > *dāru* I, *dārīš*, *dārīšam*; *dārū*, *dārā*, *dārānu*, *dārītu*, *dārītu*, *dārītaš*; *dūru* II, *dūrīš*

darū → also *derū*

dāru(m) I “era; eternity” OAKk, Bab., NA; OAKk, OB only st. abs., OAKk *ištum dār* “from time immemorial”, OB *ana/ad-dār* “for ever”, MB *an dār*; j/NB *ana (ūmī) dārī* “for ever”; Ug. *ana dārī dūrī* “for ever and ever”; < *darū*; > *dārīš*, *dārīšam*; → *dūru* II

dārum II ~ “lifetime, 60 years”? OB; < W.Sem.?

dāru → also *dūru* I

dārū(m), *dāriu(m)* “lasting, eternal” Bab., NA [DA.RÍ] of gods, royal offspring; of life, kingship, days, years, protection, good deeds etc.; of foundation, temple, wood etc.; < *darū*; > *dārā*, *dārānu*, *dārītu*, *dārītu*, *dārītaš*

darūba (an animal) jB (or scribal error?)

dārūtaš “for ever” jB; < *dārū*

dārūtu “long lasting life” NA; < *dārū*

dāštu ~ “treachery, disrespect” M/jB; esp. pl., as omen interpretation; < *dāšu*

dāšu(m) “to treat unjustly, with disrespect” O/jB G (*ā*) “pressurize”; jB ptp. *dayyīš amātiya* “that treats my words with disrespect” D → *mudiššum*; > *dāštu*

dašannu (an item of jewellery) NA, NB of silver

dašāpu(m) “to be sweet” O/jB G lex. only, of honey (*dišpu*), dates D “make sweet”; stat. transf. of song, sexual charms “are very sweet”; < *dišpu* denom.; > *dašpu*; *duššupu*

dašari “(a type of) palace” NB; < OPers.

dāšātu → *dēšū*

dašgarinnum → *taskarinnu*

dašnu(m) ~ “mighty” O/jB

dašpu(m) “(honey-)sweet” Bab.; of beer, fruit; of person, also as PN; < *dašāpu*

da(š)šiya (a functionary) NB

daššu(m), *taššu* “buck; ram” OAKk, Bab., M/NA, Nuzi [MĀŠ.GAL] 1. “buck” male of gazelle, goat, also “ram” of sheep 2. pl. f. (a metal fitment with a leather strap?), on furniture etc.; → *mašgallu*

dāšū → *dēšū*

dāšu → *diāšum*

daš'um “spring” OA, as time of year; → *dīšu* II

dāšūš → *idāšūš*

dandannu, NB also *dannudannu* “all-powerful” M/NB, NA (lit.) as divine, royal title; < *danānu* II

dandannūtu “all-powerfulness” jB; < *dandannu* *danene* → *dannina*

danišum (a type of service obligation)? OB

danītu (or *dannītu*?) (a battle garment) jB lex.

**danna* → *iddanna*

dannatu(m), NA also *da'atu* [BAD4; MUNUS. KALAG.GA] 1. “fortified (place), fortress” [NA É.KALAG] 2. “foundation, building site” 3. Ass. “firm, binding (agreement)”, also pl.; NA of conveyance document 4. “distress, famine, difficulty” 5. *d. šattim* “hard time of year”, *d. kuššim/ummatim* “depth of winter/height of summer” 6. also pl. “strict (command), firm (order)”, “threatening, harsh (words)” 7. (a mark on the exta) 8. (part of the construction of a window); < *dannu* I; → *iddanna*

dannina/u, *danene* “nether world” O/jB

danniš “very; severely”; < *dannu* I; → *adanniš*

dannišam “very much” OA; < *dannu* I

dannītu → *danītu*

dannu(m) I; NA f. also *da'atu* “strong, powerful, mighty, great” [KALAG(.GA)] of god, king, people, country; animal; of city, fortress, building, building material, implement, weapon, cloth; of mountain; “firm” of statement, command; OA *tuppum dannum*, MA *dannutu* “binding document”; “strong” of oath; “urgent” of business, message; “hard, difficult, severe” of terrain, weather, disease, distress, onslaught; “high” of prices; NA “big”; < *danānu* II; > *adanniš*, *danniš*, *dannišam*, *dannatu*, *dannūtu*; → *d. II*

dannu II; pl. NB *dannūtu*, NA *dannāni* “(large) vat, barrel” j/NB, NA; for bread, spices, dates, beer etc., usu. wr. *dugd.*; *d. kaspi* “silver barrel” in cult; < *d. I*?

dannudannu → *dandannu*

dannūtu(m) “strength, power” Ass., O/jB [KALAG.; NAM.KALA(.GA)] 1. divine “power”, human “strength” 2. “fortress”, also *āl d.* “fortified city” 3. OA “strong, harsh (statement)”; < *dannu* I

danqu → *damqu*

danšum → *daššum*

danū(m) mng. uncl. OA, jB G (*ili*) jB of house “to be of inferior quality”?; OA “disparage (without reason)”>; > *dunnātu*; *dunā'ū*

dāni → *dinānu*

dānu → *diānu*

dapānu(m) ~ “to bear down on violently, hurtle towards” O/jB (poet.), jB lex. G (*alu*) of chariot; transf. of deity; > *dapnu*, *dapniš*; *dapīnu*, *dappānu*, *dappīnu*

daparānum → *daprānu*

dapāru → *duppuru* I; *ṭapāru*

dapatum → *tapatum*

dapdappum → *ṭapṭappum*

dapīnu(m) “overbearing, savage” Bab., NA (lit.) epith. of god, king, lion etc.; astr. = Jupiter, also Procyon [d/mulUD.AL.TAR]; < *dapānu*

dāpi'ū (or *ṭāpi'ū*) (a container) NA, of silver

dapniš “aggressively” O/jB; < *dapnu*

dapnu(m) “aggressive” M/jB (lit.) of god, enemy; battle; < *dapānu*; > *dapniš*

dapnū → *ṭabnū*

dappānu “warlike, martial” M/jB (lit.); < *dapānu*

dappastu → *tappaštu*

dappinnum → *tappinnu*

dappīnu “very warlike” jB lex.; < *dapānu*

dappu(m) 1. OB *d. ša dāmim* “blood clot”?

2. jB astr. mng. unkn.

dappu → also *adappu*

dappurtum “absence” OA in *d. rašūm/išūm* “to be (come) absent, default”; < *duppuru* I

daprānu(m), OB also *daparānum*, *duprānu* “juniper” Bab., NA as timber; as drug; *šaman d.* “juniper oil”; jB *qēm d.* “juniper flour”

daqāqu “to be minute, fine” G not attested D “crush minutely” enemy, wall; like potsherd; > *daqqu*; *diqqum*, *daqqiqu*, *daqqaqu*, *daqqaqūta*; *duqāqu*; *duquququ*; *diqdiqqu*

daqāšu(m) “to bend down” G (*ulu*) OB; (*ili*) jB, of person

daqqam-inam → *damqam-inam*

daqqaqūta adv.? “tinily”; < *daqqaqu*

daqqaqu in pl. *daqqaqūtu* “tiny ones” jB lex.; < *daqāqu*; > *daqqaqūta*

daqqiqu “very tiny” jB lex.; < *daqāqu*

daqqu(m) “minute, fine” OAKK, O/jB of person in PN; of corn, stone, metal “pulverized”; f. pl. “small amounts left over” of silver, food OB; < *daqāqu*

dar → *darāru* II

dār → *dāru* I

dārā, MB (Alal.) *dāria* “for ever” M/jB; < *dārū*

daraggu “way, track” jB

darāgum → *darākum* II

darāku I “to follow”? G not attested D lex. only; > *darku*

darākum II (or *darāg/qum*) ~ “to pack up” OA, textiles

darāku III D “to thresh” NA; < Aram.; > *mudarrīktu*

darānu (a plant) jB lex.

dārānu “for ever” jB lex.; < *dārā* + *-ānu*

darāqum → *darākum* II

darāru(m) I ~ “to move freely” O/jB G lex. only N (*nadarruru*) of pig “roam free”; OB of silver “become free” of debts; of gods “run together, converge”; > *andurāru*; *šudarāru*?

darāru II “to intercalate” a month NA G (*alu*; stat. *dār*); < *diru* denom.; → *derū*

darāru → also *andurāru*

darāšu(m), Bgh. *darāšu* “to trample; push back” Bab., NA G (*ili*) people; OB “repulse”; “trample back, clear”? reeds; O/jB of parts of liver “press down”? Gt jB “push each other away” D OB “push away, repudiate” wife N “be pushed aside”; > *darsu*; *dirsum*

darāšum I “to try”? OB G (*ili*)

darāšu II mng. unkn. jB lex. G of wound

darāšu → also *dārāsu*

dārātu → *dārītu* 2

dardarah, *tartarah* ~ “buckle”? MB, of gold, copper etc.; on shoe

dargiš ~ “couch” NB of wood

dargu “stair” NB in *hīt d.* “staircase”; < Aram.

dāria → *dārā*

dārīāta, *dārīātiš*, *dārīātum* → *dārītu* 2

darikum → *darku*

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daššu(m), *taššu* “buck; ram” OAKK, Bab., M/NA, Nuzi [MĀŠ.GAL] 1. “buck” male of gazelle, goat, also “ram” of sheep 2. pl. f. (a metal fitment with a leather strap?), on furniture etc.; → *mašgallu*

dāšū → *dēšū*

dāšu → *diāšum*

daš'um “spring” OA, as time of year; → *dīšu* II

dāšūš → *idāšūš*

dāt, *dāti*, *dātu*- “behind, after; then” NA in comb. with *ina*, *ana* 1. as prep. spatially: “behind”, *iddātukka* “behind you”, *iddāt šarri* “behind the king”; occas. *addāt* 2. temporally: “after”, *iddātuššu* “after him”, *iddāt annī* “after this”, also *addāt*; as conj. *ina dāt ša ... tašpuranni* “after ... you wrote to me” 3. adv. *iddātīle* “afterwards”

dātabarra “legal expert” NB; < OPers.; → *dātu dāti* → *dāt*

datnu ~ “warlike” jB lex.; < W.Sem.

dattu → *damtu* II

datūm “member” of a family ? OB

dātu “law, decree” NB; < OPers.; → *dātabarra*

dātu(m) → also *dī'atum*; *ṭātu*

dātu → *dāt*

da'tu (part of a plough) jB lex.

da'û (or *ṭa'û*) adj. mng. unkn. jB

da'ûdu mng. unkn. jB lex.

da'ummātu(m) “gloom, darkness” O/jB(lit.) as natural phenomenon; med., mag. of physical condition; < *da'āmu* I

da'ummiš “in pitch dark” jB, also astr. [DAR4-meš]; < *da'āmu* I

da'umtu (a cup) jB lex.

daw(a)dûm → *dabdu*

dawûm, jB *damû* “to jerk; convulse” O/jB G (*u/u*) of person; of limb “jerk”, of eyes “move in uncoordinated manner” Gtn iter., of body; > *dāwûm*, *dimûtu*; → *ṭawûm*

dāwûm ~ “convulsive”? OB lex.; < *dawûm*

dayyālītu f. “prowling” of witch jB; < *dayyālu* I + -ī

dayyaltu ~ “(hunting) foray” NA; < *dālu*

dayyālu I 1. jB “prowling” of dog 2. NA ~ “scout”, *rab d.* “scout commander” 3. jB lex. (desig. of gold); < *dālu*; > *dayyālītu*

dayyālu II “servant” NB; < Aram.

dayyantū, MB also *diyantu* “(female) judge” [MUNUS.DI.KUD-] M/jB, epith. of goddesses; < *dayyānu*

dayyānu(m), *da'ānu*, MB also *diyānu* “judge” [(LÚ.)DI.KUD] of human beings, occas. as royal title; as divine title; NA *ša pān d.* “president of tribunal”; < *diānum*; > *dayyānūtu*, *dayyantū*

dayyānūtu, NA *dā'inūtu* “judicature, judgeship” O/jB, NA [DI.KUD-]; < *dayyānu* abstr.

dayyaštu “threshing sledge” jB/NA in simile; < *diāšum*

dayyāšu adj. “threshing” of ox jB lex.; < *diāšum*

dayye (a plant) jB lex.

dayyik(t)u → *dā'iku*

dayyiqu “siege wall(s)” jB, NA

dehû “depressed, pressed in”? jB lex.; < *daḥû* II; > *dehûtu*

dehûtu “depression”? O/jB lex.; < *dehû*

dekû I “raised” NB of hands; < *dekû* II

dekû(m) II, *dakû* “to raise, shift” Oakk, Bab.

G (*e/e*, *ili*) [ZI] 1. “call up, levy” troops, land 2. “wake up” person 3. “unleash, stir up” battle, slander 4. “lift” hand in supplication, as threat; from work; “raise” eyes, head, arms (in surrender) 5. OB “collect” silver, taxes 6. M/NB “lift, remove” s.o. from throne, seat; stele, crown, commodity etc.; “clear away” earth, beam, monument 7. NB ~ “break up” or “weed” field 8. “charter” a ship D “get s.o. moving, incite” Š OB, NB “have (troops) called up”; “incite” s.o., s.o.'s heart, to action N pass. “be called up”; “be disturbed”; NB of hands “be taken off” (ref. to inactivity); > *dekû* I, *dēkû*; *diku* II, *dikātu*; *mudekkû*, *mudakkū*?

dēkû(m) “summoner (for taxes and corvée work)” Bab. [LÚ.ZI.ZI]; lex. also “(night-) watchman”; < *dekû* II

dēlum “unique, single” OB lex.; < Sum.

dēnu → *dīnu*

dēpu I “warp” jB lex., of textile; < *dēpu*

dēpu II (a thrusting weapon)? j/NB [DUN4] of iron; jB ext. (part of liver); < *dēpu*?

dēpu “to lay” the warp jB lex.; > *dēpu* I, II?

dēq → *damāqu*

dēqtu → *damqu*

derderru ~ “battle” jB lex.

derku(m) (desig. of a priest)? OB lex.

derku → also *darku*

derkullum → *tarkullu*

derû, NA *darû* “to intercalate” a month NA, NB

G stat. “is intercalated” Dt NB pass. “be intercalated”; < *dīru* denom.; → *darāru* II

deššû “exceedingly opulent” jB of offerings?; < *dešû*

dešû(m) “to sprout” Bab.(lit.) G jB lex. only D “let flourish” greenery, plants; “let prosper” abundance, wealth; “provide (s.th./s.o.) copiously with (s.th.)” (= 2 acc.), “supply copiously” offerings Dt pass. of D “be allowed to flourish”; of offering bowl “be copiously supplied” Dtn jB iter. of D; < *dīšu* II denom.; > *dēšû*; *deššû*; *duššû*; *dūšum* I; *mudeššû*

dēšu → *dīšu* II

dēšû(m), *dāšû* “abundant, flourishing” O/jB of population, vegetables; < *dešû*

diadānû → *dādānû*

diānum, later *dānu* “to judge” G (*ī*) [DI.KUD]

1. *dīna(m)* d. “administer justice” (to s.o. = acc.) 2. “give judgement” 3. “pass judgement on, sentence” s.o. 4. “litigate, engage in lawsuit”

D OB *dīnam/dīnātim* d. “initiate litigation” N of decision “be pronounced”; > *dīnu*, *dittum*; *dayyānu*, *dayyantū*, *dayyānūtu*; *Madānu*

diāšum, later *dāšu* “to tread down; thresh” Bab., NA G (*ī*; j/NB also *ū*) of cattle, people “tread out” corn, “thresh”; transf. “trample, tread down” countries, enemies etc. Gtn iter. D jB “trample down”; > *dīšu* I; *dā'īšu*, *dayyāšu*, *dayyāštu*

dī'(a)um, *da'atum*, OA, jB lex. *dātu(m)* “knowledge, information” OA, OB, jB lex.; only in d. *šālum* “to inquire after” s.th., s.o.; usu. neg., e.g. *dī'aī ul tašāl* “you took no notice of me”; < *edû* II

dī'ātu → *dimtu* II

dibalû → *dipalû*

dibbatum “argument, chatter” OB; < *dabābu* II **dibbu(m)**; OB pl. f. “words, utterance” Bab., NA; j/NB, NA “talk, rumour; matter”; Nuzi, NB “(legal) claim(s)”; < *dabābu* II

dibdibbu (or *šiššippu*?) “clepsydra” jB lex.; < Sum.

dibhu → *ṭibhu*

dibiru ~ “calamity” jB lex., om.

diblu → *tublu*

didabû, *didibû* “scribal apprentice, pupil” NA

didakku (a functionary) NB

didallum, *ditallu*, *didilu* “ash(es)” O/jB lex.; < Sum.; > *ditalliš*

didānu → *dītānu*

didbû (a door) jB lex.; < Sum.

didennūtu → *titennūtu*

didibbû “(court) judgement” jB lex.; < Sum.

didibû → *didabû*

didilu → *didallum*

didiqqu → *diqdiqqu*

didīšû (feature on liver) jB ext.; < Sum.?

dīdû pl.; du. *dīdā* (female garment) M/jB, NB(Susa); loosened, torn, of temple attendant, prostitute, goddess, Lamaštu

digalu, *digilu* → *diglu*

digīmu → *ṭikmēnu*

digirû “god” jB lex.; < Sum.

diglu(m), *digalilu* “vision, view” Bab., NA med. “(power of) sight, vision”, d. *ēnē* “eyesight”; OB “view, opinion”; “glance, look”; j/NB (a precious stone)?; < *daḡālu*

diglû (a metal object, phps.) “mirror” M/jB, NA; < *daḡālu*?

diḥme(n)nu → *ṭikmēnu*

dīhu ~ “mark” (on the liver)? jB ext. ~ “depression”; < *daḥû* II?; OB → *ziḥhum*

dīhu → also *dī'u* I

dikēnu, *dikīmu* → *ṭikmēnu*

dikišum ~ “extension”? OB math.; < *dakāšu*

dikkuldû “legal opponent”? NB; < Sum.

dikmennu, *dikmēnu* → *ṭikmēnu*

dikšu(m) “bulge, swelling” O/jB on body, on liver; lex. “diaphragm” of stomach?; OB math. (part of geometrical figure); < *dakāšu*

diktu(m), lex. also *tiktu* (a type of flour) Bab.; jB lex. (a plant)

dīktu(m) “fighting, slaughter” Bab., NA 1. O/jB “fight”, OB pl. “blows” 2. j/NB, NA [GAZ(.MEŠ)] in d. *dāku* “to massacre”, d. *šunu ma'atta adūk* “I massacred them in great numbers”; < *dāku*

dīku I 1. Bogh., jB, NA “killed” 2. M/jB “killed” by pruning of date palms, reed etc.; < *dāku*

diku(m) II “lifting, raising” j/NB “awakening”; “levy, raising (of troops)”; d. *bīti* (a temple ceremony); OA (*ina d. >*) *iddik qātimma*? “at the lifting of a hand”, i.e. immediately; < *dekû* II

dikuggallu(m), *diqu/ggallu* “chief justice” Bab. [DI.KUD.GAL] 1. OB(Hana) an official 2. M/NB of deity, esp. Šamaš; < Sum.

dikurû “judgement, verdict” jB lex.; < Sum.

dikûtu(m), occas. *dakûtu* “levy” of workers, troops Bab.(lit.) 1. OB ~ “corvée work”, d. *alākum* “to report for duty” 2. M/jB “levy”, d. *māti* “country(-wide) call up”; *erib d.* “levy locusts”, i.e. swarm; < *dekû* II

dilbu → *duibu*

dilḥu(m) “disturbed state” O/jB 1. of river water “turbidity” 2. of person “confusion”, of country “disruption”; < *dalāḥu*

diliḥtu “disturbed condition” MB(Susa); < *dalāḥu*

dililu → *dalilu* I

diliptu(m) “sleeplessness, anxiety” O/jB; < *dalāpu*

diliqātu → *duliqātu*

dilitu (a stringed instrument) jB lex.

dillatu (a cereal) jB lex.

dīlum “(bucket) irrigation” OB; < *dalû* II

dilûtu I “(action of) bucket irrigation” jB *mê d.* “water drawn by bucket”; < *dalû* II

dilûtu II, *dulātu(m)*; pl. *dilulātu* “device for water drawing, shaduf?” O/jB; < *dalû* II

dimānu (an insect) jB

dimātiš I “like towers” jB; < *dimtu* I

dimātiš II “in tears” OB; < *dimtu* II

dāt, *dāti*, *dātu*- “behind, after; then” NA in comb. with *ina*, *ana* 1. as prep. spatially: “behind”, *iddātukka* “behind you”, *iddāt šarri* “behind the king”; occas. *addāt* 2. temporally: “after”, *iddātuššu* “after him”, *iddāt annī* “after this”, also *addāt*; as conj. *ina dāt ša ... tašpuranni* “after ... you wrote to me” 3. adv. *iddātīle* “afterwards”

dātabarra “legal expert” NB; < OPers.; → *dātu dāti* → *dāt*

datnu ~ “warlike” jB lex.; < W.Sem.

dattu → *damtu* II

datūm “member” of a family ? OB

dātu “law, decree” NB; < OPers.; → *dātabarra*

dātu(m) → also *dī'atum*; *ṭātu*

dātu → *dāt*

da'tu (part of a plough) jB lex.

da'û (or *ṭa'û*) adj. mng. unkn. jB

da'ûdu mng. unkn. jB lex.

da'ummātu(m) “gloom, darkness” O/jB(lit.) as natural phenomenon; med., mag. of physical condition; < *da'āmu* I

da'ummiš “in pitch dark” jB, also astr. [DAR4-meš]; < *da'āmu* I

da'umtu (a cup) jB lex.

daw(a)dûm → *dabdu*

dawûm, jB *damû* “to jerk; convulse” O/jB G (*u/u*) of person; of limb “jerk”, of eyes “move in uncoordinated manner” Gtn iter., of body; > *dāwûm*, *dimûtu*; → *ṭawûm*

dāwûm ~ “convulsive”? OB lex.; < *dawûm*

dayyālītu f. “prowling” of witch jB; < *dayyālu* I + -ī

dayyaltu ~ “(hunting) foray” NA; < *dālu*

dayyālu I 1. jB “prowling” of dog 2. NA ~ “scout”, *rab d.* “scout commander” 3. jB lex. (desig. of gold); < *dālu*; > *dayyālītu*

dayyālu II “servant” NB; < Aram.

dayyantū, MB also *diyantu* “(female) judge” [MUNUS.DI.KUD-] M/jB, epith. of goddesses; < *dayyānu*

dayyānu(m), *da'ānu*, MB also *diyānu* “judge” [(LÚ.)DI.KUD] of human beings, occas. as royal title; as divine title; NA *ša pān d.* “president of tribunal”; < *diānum*; > *dayyānūtu*, *dayyantu*

dayyānūtu, NA *dā'inūtu* “judicature, judgeship” O/jB, NA [DI.KUD-]; < *dayyānu* abstr.

dayyaštu “threshing sledge” jB/NA in simile; < *diāšum*

dayyāšu adj. “threshing” of ox jB lex.; < *diāšum*

dayye (a plant) jB lex.

dayyik(t)u → *dā'iku*

dayyiqu “siege wall(s)” jB, NA

dehû “depressed, pressed in”? jB lex.; < *daḥû* II; > *dehûtu*

dehûtu “depression”? O/jB lex.; < *dehû*

dekû I “raised” NB of hands; < *dekû* II

dekû(m) II, *dakû* “to raise, shift” Oakk, Bab.

G (*e/e*, *ili*) [ZI] 1. “call up, levy” troops, land 2. “wake up” person 3. “unleash, stir up” battle, slander 4. “lift” hand in supplication, as threat; from work; “raise” eyes, head, arms (in surrender) 5. OB “collect” silver, taxes 6. M/NB “lift, remove” s.o. from throne, seat; stele, crown, commodity etc.; “clear away” earth, beam, monument 7. NB ~ “break up” or “weed” field 8. “charter” a ship D “get s.o. moving, incite” Š OB, NB “have (troops) called up”; “incite” s.o., s.o.'s heart, to action N pass. “be called up”; “be disturbed”; NB of hands “be taken off” (ref. to inactivity); > *dekû* I, *dēkû*; *diku* II, *dikātu*; *mudekkû*, *mudakkū*?

dēkû(m) “summoner (for taxes and corvée work)” Bab. [LÚ.ZI.ZI]; lex. also “(night-) watchman”; < *dekû* II

dēlum “unique, single” OB lex.; < Sum.

dēnu → *dīnu*

dēpu I “warp” jB lex., of textile; < *dēpu*

dēpu II (a thrusting weapon)? j/NB [DUN4] of iron; jB ext. (part of liver); < *dēpu*?

dēpu “to lay” the warp jB lex.; > *dēpu* I, II?

dēq → *damāqu*

dēqtu → *damqu*

derderru ~ “battle” jB lex.

derku(m) (desig. of a priest)? OB lex.

derku → also *darku*

derkullum → *tarkullu*

derû, NA *darû* “to intercalate” a month NA, NB

G stat. “is intercalated” Dt NB pass. “be intercalated”; < *dīru* denom.; → *darāru* II

deššû “exceedingly opulent” jB of offerings?; < *dešû*

dešû(m) “to sprout” Bab.(lit.) G jB lex. only D “let flourish” greenery, plants; “let prosper” abundance, wealth; “provide (s.th./s.o.) copiously with (s.th.)” (= 2 acc.), “supply copiously” offerings Dt pass. of D “be allowed to flourish”; of offering bowl “be copiously supplied” Dtn jB iter. of D; < *dīšu* II denom.; > *dēšû*; *deššû*; *duššû*; *dūšum* I; *mudeššû*

dēšu → *dīšu* II

dēšû(m), *dāšû* “abundant, flourishing” O/jB of population, vegetables; < *dešû*

diadānû → *dādānû*

diānum, later *dānu* “to judge” G (*ī*) [DI.KUD]

1. *dīna(m)* d. “administer justice” (to s.o. = acc.) 2. “give judgement” 3. “pass judgement on, sentence” s.o. 4. “litigate, engage in lawsuit”

D OB *dīnam/dīnātim* d. “initiate litigation” N of decision “be pronounced”; > *dīnu*, *dittum*; *dayyānu*, *dayyantu*, *dayyānūtu*; *Madānu*

diāšum, later *dāšu* “to tread down; thresh” Bab., NA G (*ī*; j/NB also *ū*) of cattle, people “tread out” corn, “thresh”; transf. “trample, tread down” countries, enemies etc. Gtn iter. D jB “trample down”; > *dīšu* I; *dā'īšu*, *dayyāšu*, *dayyāštu*

dī'(a)um, *da'atum*, OA, jB lex. *dātu(m)* “knowledge, information” OA, OB, jB lex.; only in d. *šālum* “to inquire after” s.th., s.o.; usu. neg., e.g. *dī'aī ul tašāl* “you took no notice of me”; < *edû* II

dī'ātu → *dimtu* II

dibalû → *dipalû*

dibbatum “argument, chatter” OB; < *dabābu* II

dibbu(m); OB pl. f. “words, utterance” Bab., NA; j/NB, NA “talk, rumour; matter”; Nuzi, NB “(legal) claim(s)”; < *dabābu* II

dibdibbu (or *šiššippu*?) “clepsydra” jB lex.; < Sum.

dibhu → *ṭibhu*

dibiru ~ “calamity” jB lex., om.

diblu → *tublu*

didabû, *didibû* “scribal apprentice, pupil” NA

didakku (a functionary) NB

didallum, *ditallu*, *didilu* “ash(es)” O/jB lex.; < Sum.; > *ditalliš*

didānu → *dītānu*

didbû (a door) jB lex.; < Sum.

didennūtu → *titennūtu*

didibbû “(court) judgement” jB lex.; < Sum.

didibû → *didabû*

didilu → *didallum*

didiqqu → *diqdiqqu*

didīšû (feature on liver) jB ext.; < Sum.?

dīdû pl.; du. *dīdā* (female garment) M/jB, NB(Susa); loosened, torn, of temple attendant, prostitute, goddess, Lamaštu

digalu, *digilu* → *diglu*

digīmu → *ṭikmēnu*

digirû “god” jB lex.; < Sum.

diglu(m), *digalilu* “vision, view” Bab., NA med. “(power of) sight, vision”, d. *ēnē* “eyesight”; OB “view, opinion”; “glance, look”; j/NB (a precious stone)?; < *daḡālu*

diglû (a metal object, phps.) “mirror” M/jB, NA; < *daḡālu*?

diḥme(n)nu → *ṭikmēnu*

dīhu ~ “mark” (on the liver)? jB ext. ~ “depression”; < *daḥû* II?; OB → *ziḥhum*

dīhu → also *dī'u* I

dikēnu, *dikīmu* → *ṭikmēnu*

dikištum ~ “extension”? OB math.; < *dakāšu*

dikkuldû “legal opponent”? NB; < Sum.

dikmennu, *dikmēnu* → *ṭikmēnu*

dikšu(m) “bulge, swelling” O/jB on body, on liver; lex. “diaphragm” of stomach?; OB math. (part of geometrical figure); < *dakāšu*

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dilbu → *duibu*

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diliḥtu “disturbed condition” MB(Susa); < *dalāḥu*

dilīlu → *dalīlu* I

diliptu(m) “sleeplessness, anxiety” O/jB; < *dalāpu*

diliqātu → *duliqātu*

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dillatu (a cereal) jB lex.

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dilûtu I “(action of) bucket irrigation” jB *mê d.* “water drawn by bucket”; < *dalû* II

dilûtu II, *dulātu(m)*; pl. *dilulātu* “device for water drawing, shaduf?” O/jB; < *dalû* II

dimānu (an insect) jB

dimātiš I “like towers” jB; < *dimtu* I

dimātiš II “in tears” OB; < *dimtu* II

dimgur, *dimmigirru* (a kind of wood)? NB for furniture; < Sum.?

dimitu jB 1. (a bird) 2. (an illness, phps.) "convulsions"; < *dawūm*

dimmaḥḥu (a priest) jB lex.; < Sum.?

dimmatu(m) "wailing, lamentation" O/jB; *ša d.* "mourner"; < *damāmu*; → *dimitu* II; *zimmatu*

dimmerū "god" jB lex.; < Sum.

dimmetu (a vegetable) jB lex.

dimmigirru → *dimgur*

dimmu "wailing" subst. jB of child; < *damāmu*

dimmu → also *timmu*

dimmuššatu (or *timmuššatu*) ~ "reed-thicket" jB lex.

dimtu(m) I, M/jB also *dint/du* "tower" OAKK, O/jB [AN.ZA.GAR; Ug. É.AN.ZA.GAR] "watch-tower", also "(garrison of) tower", as part of wall, of quay; fortified dwelling, also as PIN D., D.-DN, D.-ša-PN; Nuzi "district, estate (centred on stronghold)", also *bēl d.* (an administrative official); Mari *gišd.* "wooden siege tower"; OB (a feature in oil omens); jB "pyramid" of skulls; > *dimātīš* I

dimtu(m) II, *dintu*, M/jB also *dindu*; oft. *du. dimā-*; pl. NA *dī'āte* "tear" Bab., NA [ÉR], freq. + *alāku* "to flow"; NA *dī'āt pāni* "tears (on) face, weeping"; > *dummū*, *dimātīš* II; → *dimmatu*

dimurū (a substance) NB

dinānu(m) "substitution", *ana dinān X alāku* "to go as a substitute for X; give o.s. up to X, lay o.'s life down for X" freq. in introduction of letters; jB *ana d. nadānu* "to give as substitute"; *šalam d.* "substitute figure"; OB *ana d.*, MB *aššu d.* "for the sake of", NB letters *ana dānika*, add- 'for your sake' = "please"; → *andunānu*; *ardanānu*

dindu → *dimtu* I.II

dingiruggū pl. "the dead (primordial) gods" jB [DINGIR.UG₅.GA]; < Sum.

dinnamū → *dunnamū*

dinnū, *dinnūtu* (or *tin...*) ~ "bedstead" O/MB, jB lex. [GIŠ.(NÁ.)AŠ.NÁ/NE]

dintu → *dimtu* I.II

dinū (a kind of flour) NB

dinu(m), Ass. also *dēnu(m)*; pl. m. & f. "legal decision; lawsuit, trial" [DI; DLKUD] 1. "judgement, sentence", *d. diānum/dānu* "to pass verdict"; *d. gamāru* "to pronounce final sentence", *d. gamru* "completed case"; OA *d. kārīm* "verdict of *kārum*", OB *d. bīt Šamaš* "verdict of temple of Šamaš" 2. "decision" of deity, *d. šakānu* "to give a decision" (by omen)

3. "legal provision, statute" 4. "legal case, issue", OB *d. amārum* "to look into, examine a case"; *d. parāsu* "to settle a case" 5. "lawsuit, trial", *d. šūhuzu* "to grant a lawsuit", *d. napištim* "case of life or death"; *d. epēšu* "to institute legal proceedings" against (= *itti*) s.o.; M/NA *dēna dabāba ba'ū* "to initiate legal proceedings"; NB *d. dabābu* "to bring an action against"; NB *d. u ragāmu* "lawsuit and claim"; *bēl d.* "adversary" (in court), OB also *ša dīniša* "her adversary"; NB *bīt d.* "law-court"; NA *ša pān dīnāte* "president of court"; < *diānum*; > *dittum*

dipalū (or *dibalū*) "distortion of justice" jB [DI.BALA]

dipāru(m) m. & f. "torch" Bab. [GIŠ/GI.LI.ZI.GAR] *d. našū*, *d. napāhu/nuppuhu* "to raise, light a torch"; transf. "torch" as title of astral deities

dippu(m) (a kind of wooden door); < Sum.

diqāru(m); pl. f. "large bowl, tureen" Ass., O/jB [(DUG).ŪTUL] of clay, stone, copper, bronze; for oil, perfume, water, medicine, food; "trough" for animals

diqārūtu (a small bowl) jB lex.

di(q)diqqu(m), *duqduqu*, *dugudug* "wren"? O/jB also as PN; < *daqāqu*

diqqum "small, meagre" OB of provisions; as PN; < *daqāqu*

diquingallu → *dikuggallu*

dirigūm "intercalary month" OB [DIRIG?]; < Sum.; → *diru*

dirūtu → *terūtu* II

dirratu(m), *tirratu* "lash (of whip)" O/jB 1. jB *d. qinnāzi* "whiplash" (an astronomical phenomenon) 2. OB (Bogh.) ~ "halter" of donkey?

dirru → *diru'u*

dirsum "trampling back, clearing"? OB, process on reeds; < *darāsu*

diru 1. j/NB, NA "intercalation" 2. NB "intercalary month"; < Sum.; > *darāru* II; *derū*; → *dirigūm*

diru'u, *dir(ru)* (a kind of bread) NA lex.

dišhu → *tišhu*

diskarinnum → *taskarinnum*

dištum; pl. *dišātum* "abuse(s)" Mari; < *dāšu*

dišarru ~ "oats" jB lex.

dišā'u, *dišī'u*, *tišā'u* "of, born in spring" Nuzi, of animals; < *dišu* II

dišhu → *tišhu*

dišiptuḥḥu, *diziptuḥḥu* ~ "sweet beer" jB lex.; < *dišpu* + *tuḥḥu*?

dišī'u → *dišā'u*

diškū → *tiškū*

dišpu(m) "honey, syrup" [LĀL(.MEŠ)] *d. šadī* "mountain honey" [LĀL.KUR.RA]; *d. suluppi* "date syrup"; > *dašāpu*; *dišiptuḥḥu*

dišu I "trampled down" of palm tree jB lex.; < *diāšum*

dišu(m) II, *dēšu* "(spring) growth; spring" Bab. [Ū.BAR₈(.SAR)] O/jB *d. ebūri*, *kušši* "summer, winter growth", "grass"; as time of year "spring"; NB as PN; MB *dīš mīli* "spring flood"; > *dešū*; *dišā'u*; → *daš'um*

ditallīš "into ashes" j/NB, usu. *d. ušēmi* "reduced to ashes"; < *didallum*

ditallu → *didallum*

ditānu, *didānu* "bison"? jB; also (a fish)

ditenūtu → *titenūtu*

ditillū "final judgement" OAKK, jB lex.; < Sum.

dittum "lawsuit" OA; < *dīnu* nom. unit.

dī'tu → *dī'atum*; *dimtu* II

dium → *tium*

dī'u(m) I (or *dī'u(m)*), *dīhu(m)* (a disease affecting the head) Bab., NA [SAG.GIG] also *murūš d.* "d. illness"; jB as demon; > *dī'um*

dī'u(m) II, *dītū*, *dītu'u* "(deity's) throne-platform" in temple Bab. [DU₆]; < Sum.

dī'u → *dī'u I*

dī'um "afflicted by headache" OB; < *dī'u I*

dīyantu → *dayyantu*

dīyānu → *dayyānu*

diziptuḥḥu → *dišiptuḥḥu*

dū → *dī'u* II

duāku → *dāku*

duālu → *dālu*

duārum "to surround, enfold" OAKK G stat. only

du(b)hāqu → *tubāqu*

dubbubiš "into incoherent speech" jB; < *dabābu* II D

dubbubtum "(troublesome) negotiation(s), complaint(s)" OB; < *dabābu* II

dubbuqu D "to join together" Ug.; < W.Sem.

dubdū → *dabdū*

dubdubbē adv. mng. unkn. jB lex.

dubdubbu 1. (a bird) jB lex. 2. (a drum) jB; < Sum.

dubgallu "big tablet, compendium" jB; < Sum.; → *tuppu*

dublu → *tublu*

dubsarmahḥu "chief scribe" jB lex.; < Sum.; → *tupšarru*

dubur "foundation" jB lex.; < Sum.; → *tublu*

dudittu → *tudittu*

dūdu(m) I (a metal vessel) Bab., Am., Nuzi, Ug., NA

dūdu(m) II (a bird) jB lex.; NA as PN?

dūdu → also *atūdu*

dugānu → *tugānu*

dugdumu (or *dukdumu*) (a plant) jB lex.

duglum (or *dukiqlum*) (a commodity) OA

dugsānu → *dunsānu*

dugsigakku (a vessel) Bab. lex.; < Sum.

dugudū → *gudutū*

dugudug → *diqdiqqu*

duḥarum → *tuḥarum*

duḥḥusu, also metath. *dussuḥu* D "to oppress" s.o. Dt pass., of person "be oppressed", of penitent "be depressed, downhearted" M/jB

duḥnu, *tuḥnu* "millet" M/NA, M/NB

duḥpu(r) → *tuḥpu(r)*

duḥšūm → *dušū I*

dukdumu → *dugdumu*

dulāqu mng. unkn. OB as PN

dulbānu → *dalbānu*

dulbu(m), *dilbu*; pl. f. "plane tree (*Platanus orientalis*)" OAKK, M/jB; as tree, as timber; OA pl. as commodity

dulḥānu "meteorological disturbance" jB; < *dalāhu*

duliqātu, Ass. also *daliliqātu* pl. tant. ~ "roast corn"? M/NA, jB; as offering

dullu(m); pl. m. & f. "trouble; work, service"

1. "trouble, hardship"; *d. mullū(m)* "to fill with misery, make full of misery" 2. "work obligation, corvée"; *d. emēdu* "to impose corvée work"; NA *d. šarri* "royal service"; building, manufacturing "labour" etc. 3. "work", *d. šabātu* "to set to work"; *d. epēšu/muššuru* "to do/neglect work"; "(product of) work"; "craft" 4. religious "ritual"; < *dalālu* I?

dullū D "to lift out, unload" dates NB; < Aram.

dulluḥiš adv. "in confusion; hurriedly" jB; < *dalāhu*

du(l)luḥtu 1. "hurry, despatch" Am., Ug.

2. "anxiety" NB of person's state; < *dalāhu*

dullulu "oppressed" jB of citizens; < *dalālu* I

dullupu "very restless" M/NB as PN; < *dalāpu*

dulluqu, MA *dalluqu* mng. unkn. OB, MA as PN

dulpu "sleeplessness" jB; < *dalāpu*

dulū "bucket" jB lex.; < *dalū* II

duluḥḥu "disturbance" M/jB 1. "turbidity" in river 2. "confusion" of person's state 3. political "disorder"; < *dalāhu*

dulūtu → *dilūtu* II

dumāmu I, *tu(m)māmu* ~ "leopard" jB

dimgur, *dimmigirru* (a kind of wood)? NB for furniture; < Sum.?

dimitu jB 1. (a bird) 2. (an illness, phps.) "convulsions"; < *dawūm*

dimmaḥḥu (a priest) jB lex.; < Sum.?

dimmatu(m) "wailing, lamentation" O/jB; *ša d.* "mourner"; < *damāmu*; → *dimitu* II; *zimmatu*

dimmerū "god" jB lex.; < Sum.

dimmetu (a vegetable) jB lex.

dimmigirru → *dimgur*

dimmu "wailing" subst. jB of child; < *damāmu*

dimmu → also *timmu*

dimmuššatu (or *timmuššatu*) ~ "reed-thicket" jB lex.

dimtu(m) I, M/jB also *dint/du* "tower" OAKK, O/jB [AN.ZA.GAR; Ug. É.AN.ZA.GAR] "watch-tower", also "(garrison of) tower", as part of wall, of quay; fortified dwelling, also as PIN D., D.-DN, D.-ša-PN; Nuzi "district, estate (centred on stronghold)", also *bēl d.* (an administrative official); Mari *gišd.* "wooden siege tower"; OB (a feature in oil omens); jB "pyramid" of skulls; > *dimātīš* I

dimtu(m) II, *dintu*, M/jB also *dindu*; oft. *du. dimā-*; pl. NA *dī'āte* "tear" Bab., NA [ÉR], freq. + *alāku* "to flow"; NA *dī'āt pāni* "tears (on) face, weeping"; > *dummū*, *dimātīš* II; → *dimmatu*

dimurū (a substance) NB

dinānu(m) "substitution", *ana dinān X alāku* "to go as a substitute for X; give o.s. up to X, lay o.'s life down for X" freq. in introduction of letters; jB *ana d. nadānu* "to give as substitute"; *šalam d.* "substitute figure"; OB *ana d.*, MB *aššu d.* "for the sake of", NB letters *ana dānika*, add- 'for your sake' = "please"; → *andunānu*; *ardanānu*

dindu → *dimtu* I.II

dingiruggū pl. "the dead (primordial) gods" jB [DINGIR.UG₅.GA]; < Sum.

dinnamū → *dunnamū*

dinnū, *dinnūtu* (or *tin...*) ~ "bedstead" O/MB, jB lex. [GIŠ.(NÁ.)AŠ.NÁ/NE]

dintu → *dimtu* I.II

dinū (a kind of flour) NB

dinu(m), Ass. also *dēnu(m)*; pl. m. & f. "legal decision; lawsuit, trial" [DI; DLKUD] 1. "judgement, sentence", *d. diānum/dānu* "to pass verdict"; *d. gamāru* "to pronounce final sentence", *d. gamru* "completed case"; OA *d. kārīm* "verdict of *kārum*", OB *d. bīt Šamaš* "verdict of temple of Šamaš" 2. "decision" of deity, *d. šakānu* "to give a decision" (by omen)

3. "legal provision, statute" 4. "legal case, issue", OB *d. amārum* "to look into, examine a case"; *d. parāsu* "to settle a case" 5. "lawsuit, trial", *d. šūhuzu* "to grant a lawsuit", *d. napištim* "case of life or death"; *d. epēšu* "to institute legal proceedings" against (= *itti*) s.o.; M/NA *dēna dabāba ba'ū* "to initiate legal proceedings"; NB *d. dabābu* "to bring an action against"; NB *d. u ragāmu* "lawsuit and claim"; *bēl d.* "adversary" (in court), OB also *ša dīniša* "her adversary"; NB *bīt d.* "law-court"; NA *ša pān dīnāte* "president of court"; < *diānum*; > *dittum*

dipalū (or *dibalū*) "distortion of justice" jB [DI.BALA]

dipāru(m) m. & f. "torch" Bab. [GIŠ/GI.ZI.GAR] *d. našū*, *d. napāhu/nuppuhu* "to raise, light a torch"; transf. "torch" as title of astral deities

dippu(m) (a kind of wooden door); < Sum.

diqāru(m); pl. f. "large bowl, tureen" Ass., O/jB [(DUG).ŪTUL] of clay, stone, copper, bronze; for oil, perfume, water, medicine, food; "trough" for animals

diqārūtu (a small bowl) jB lex.

di(q)diqqu(m), *duquduqu*, *dugudug* "wren"? O/jB also as PN; < *daqāqu*

diqqum "small, meagre" OB of provisions; as PN; < *daqāqu*

diquingallu → *dikuggallu*

dirigūm "intercalary month" OB [DIRIG?]; < Sum.; → *diru*

dirūtu → *terūtu* II

dirratu(m), *tirratu* "lash (of whip)" O/jB 1. jB *d. qinnāzi* "whiplash" (an astronomical phenomenon) 2. OB (Bogh.) ~ "halter" of donkey?

dirru → *diru'u*

dirsum "trampling back, clearing"? OB, process on reeds; < *darāsu*

diru 1. j/NB, NA "intercalation" 2. NB "intercalary month"; < Sum.; > *darāru* II; *derū*; → *dirigūm*

diru'u, *dir(ru)* (a kind of bread) NA lex.

dišhu → *tišhu*

diskarinnum → *taskarinnum*

dištum; pl. *dišātum* "abuse(s)" Mari; < *dāšu*

dišarru ~ "oats" jB lex.

dišā'u, *dišī'u*, *tišā'u* "of, born in spring" Nuzi, of animals; < *dišu* II

dišhu → *tišhu*

dišiptuḥḥu, *diziptuḥḥu* ~ "sweet beer" jB lex.; < *dišpu* + *tuḥḥu*?

dišī'u → *dišā'u*

diškū → *tiškū*

dišpu(m) "honey, syrup" [LĀL(.MEŠ)] *d. šadī* "mountain honey" [LĀL.KUR.RA]; *d. suluppi* "date syrup"; > *dašāpu*; *dišiptuḥḥu*

dišu I "trampled down" of palm tree jB lex.; < *diāšum*

dišu(m) II, *dēšu* "(spring) growth; spring" Bab. [Ū.BAR₈(.SAR)] O/jB *d. ebūri*, *kušši* "summer, winter growth", "grass"; as time of year "spring"; NB as PN; MB *dīš mili* "spring flood"; > *dešū*; *dišā'u*; → *daš'um*

ditallīš "into ashes" j/NB, usu. *d. ušēmi* "reduced to ashes"; < *didallum*

ditallu → *didallum*

ditānu, *didānu* "bison"? jB; also (a fish)

ditenūtu → *titenūtu*

ditillū "final judgement" OAKK, jB lex.; < Sum.

dittum "lawsuit" OA; < *dīnu* nom. unit.

dī'tu → *dī'atum*; *dimtu* II

dium → *tium*

dī'u(m) I (or *dī'u(m)*), *dīhu(m)* (a disease affecting the head) Bab., NA [SAG.GIG] also *murūš d.* "d. illness"; jB as demon; > *dī'um*

dī'u(m) II, *d/tū*, *d/tu'u* "(deity's) throne-platform" in temple Bab. [DU₆]; < Sum.

dī'u → *dī'u I*

dī'um "afflicted by headache" OB; < *dī'u I*

dīyantu → *dayyantu*

dīyānu → *dayyānu*

diziptuḥḥu → *dišiptuḥḥu*

dū → *dī'u* II

duāku → *dāku*

duālu → *dālu*

duārum "to surround, enfold" OAKK G stat. only

du(b)hāqu → *tubāqu*

dubbubiš "into incoherent speech" jB; < *dabābu* II D

dubbubtum "(troublesome) negotiation(s), complaint(s)" OB; < *dabābu* II

dubbuqu D "to join together" Ug.; < W.Sem.

dubdū → *dabdū*

dubdubbē adv. mng. unkn. jB lex.

dubdubbu 1. (a bird) jB lex. 2. (a drum) jB; < Sum.

dubgallu "big tablet, compendium" jB; < Sum.; → *tuppu*

dublu → *tublu*

dubsarmahḥu "chief scribe" jB lex.; < Sum.; → *tupšarru*

dubur "foundation" jB lex.; < Sum.; → *tublu*

dudittu → *tudittu*

dūdu(m) I (a metal vessel) Bab., Am., Nuzi, Ug., NA

dūdu(m) II (a bird) jB lex.; NA as PN?

dūdu → also *atūdu*

dugānu → *tugānu*

dugdumu (or *dukdumu*) (a plant) jB lex.

duglum (or *dukiqlum*) (a commodity) OA

dugsānu → *dunsānu*

dugsigakku (a vessel) Bab. lex.; < Sum.

dugudū → *gudutū*

dugudug → *diqdiqqu*

duḥarum → *tuḥarum*

duḥḥusu, also metath. *dussuḥu* D "to oppress" s.o. Dt pass., of person "be oppressed", of penitent "be depressed, downhearted" M/jB

duḥnu, *tuḥnu* "millet" M/NA, M/NB

duḥpu(r) → *tuḥpu(r)*

duḥšūm → *dušū I*

dukdumu → *dugdumu*

dulāqu mng. unkn. OB as PN

dulbānu → *dalbānu*

dulbu(m), *dilbu*; pl. f. "plane tree (*Platanus orientalis*)" OAKK, M/jB; as tree, as timber; OA pl. as commodity

dulḥānu "meteorological disturbance" jB; < *dalāhu*

duliqātu, Ass. also *daliliqātu* pl. tant. ~ "roast corn"? M/NA, jB; as offering

dullu(m); pl. m. & f. "trouble; work, service"

1. "trouble, hardship"; *d. mullū(m)* "to fill with misery, make full of misery" 2. "work obligation, corvée"; *d. emēdu* "to impose corvée work"; NA *d. šarri* "royal service"; building, manufacturing "labour" etc. 3. "work", *d. šabātu* "to set to work"; *d. epēšu/muššuru* "to do/neglect work"; "(product of) work"; "craft" 4. religious "ritual"; < *dalālu* I?

dullū D "to lift out, unload" dates NB; < Aram.

dulluḥiš adv. "in confusion; hurriedly" jB; < *dalāhu*

du(l)luḥtu 1. "hurry, despatch" Am., Ug.

2. "anxiety" NB of person's state; < *dalāhu*

dullulu "oppressed" jB of citizens; < *dalālu* I

dullupu "very restless" M/NB as PN; < *dalāpu*

dulluqu, MA *dalluqu* mng. unkn. OB, MA as PN

dulpu "sleeplessness" jB; < *dalāpu*

dulū "bucket" jB lex.; < *dalū* II

duluḥḥu "disturbance" M/jB 1. "turbidity" in river 2. "confusion" of person's state 3. political "disorder"; < *dalāhu*

dulūtu → *dilūtu* II

dumāmu I, *tu(m)māmu* ~ "leopard" jB

dumāmu II “moaning” jB; < *damāmu*

dumāqū pl. tant. “jewellery, gems” Ass.; of women, king, divine statue; < *damāqu*

dumbunātu → *tumbunātu*

dummū D “to bring to tears” jB, esp. stat. “is brought to tears”; < *dimtu* II denom.

dummuqtum “good deed, benevolence” OB; < *damāqu*

dummuqu(m), Ass. *dammuqu(m)* 1. OA, OB “good quality” of metal 2. “very good” of sheep, action; also NB as PN; NA pl. *dammaqūte* (a type of soldier)?; < *damāqu*

dumqu(m), *dunqu*, *duqu* “goodness, good (thing)” [SIG5] 1. “welfare” of person; pl. *dumqī qabū(m)* “to decree s.o.’s wellbeing” 2. “good condition; good appearance, beauty” of person, face etc. 3. “good deed” OB pl. f., *gimil d.* “reward; return favour”; Mari *bēl d.* “favourite, friend” 4. “favourable, lucky meaning” of dreams, omens etc. 5. “good results” 6. “the best” of s.th., “prime” produce etc.; < *damāqu*

dumšu ~ “towel” jB lex.; < *damāšu*

dumugabū(m); f. *dumugabūtu(m)* “baby, suckling” O/jB [(MUNUS.)DUMU.GABA]; < Sum.

dumuqqū “sign of gratitude” jB; < *damāqu*

dumuqtum “good deed, favour” OA; < *damāqu*
dunānu → *andunānu*

dunā’ū pl. tant. ~ “deductions”? OA; < *danū*

dunnamū, *dinnamū* “person of lowly status; fool” jB; < Sum.

dunnānu “strong one”? jB mag.; < *dunnu* ?

dunnātu f. pl. “inferior quality” NB of commodity; < *danū*

dunnu(m) 1. OAKK, Bab. “power, strength” [KALAG.GA] jB *d. eriyāti* “intense cold”; *d. qaqqari* “solid ground, bedrock”; *d. qišāti* “depth of the woods”; transf. *dunni pāni* “hardness of attitude” 2. Ass. “(fortified) farm- (stead)”, also (*bīr*) *d.*; Bab. in PINs 3. Bab. (a type of bed)? 4. jB “part of lung”; < *danānu* II

dunnuniš “very firmly” jB; < *dunnunu*

dunnunu “very strong” jB; of fortifications; Bogh. adv. *dunnuna* “very securely”; NB of person “highly respected”; < *danānu* II; > *dunnuniš*

dunnuttu “strengthening”? jB lex.; < *danānu* II ?

dunqu → *dumqu*

dunsānu, *dugsānu* (a vessel) OB; < Sum.

duppuru(m) I D Bab., OA “to move away, withdraw; stay away” from; OA “absent o.s. from work”; > *dappurtum*; → *ṭapāru*

duppuru II adj.? mng. unkn. jB lex.

duppussū, *tuppussū* “younger brother” j/NB(lit.), also transf. “second in rank”; < Sum.

duprānu → *daprānu*

dupšikku → *tupšikku*

duqāqu(m) “tiny” O/jB lex., as PN; < *daqāqu*

duqdu “almond (tree)” NA; → *šiqdu*

duqduqu → *diqdiqqu*

duqu → *dumqu*

duququ “very tiny” jB; < *daqāqu*

dūrāniš “over the wall” jB; < *dūru* I + *-ān* + *-iš*

durāru → *andurāru*

durā’u “arm” NA, also “foreleg” of sheep; < Aram.

durdū “goddess” jB lex.

durgallu “(reed) rope” jB lex.; < Sum.

durga(r)rū (a stool or chair) jB lex.; < Sum.

durgu, *duruku* ~ “innermost, central part” M/jB(Ass.) of mountain terrain, foundations; of royal origins *ša d.-šu Aššur* “who is of pure Assyrian descent”

durinnum → *turinnum*

dūriš “for ever” Ug.; < *dūru* II

durmāhiš “to the *durmāhu*” jB

durmāhu ‘mighty hawser’ jB, cosmic reed rope; < Sum.; > *durmāhiš*

durrū(m) D “to neglect, reject”? Mari, O/jB lex.

dūru(m) I, OB also *dārum* ? “(city) wall, rampart” [BĀD; OA, Mari BĀD.KI; OAKK pl. BĀD.BĀD] 1. “city wall”; transf. of DN as protection in PNs; jB reed “fence” of shepherds’ camp 2. “fortified place, fortress”; *bīr d.* jB, NA “fortress”, NB “(temple) enclosure” 3. of parts of the body: *d. appi* “cheeks”; *d. naglabim* “pelvis”? of sheep; *d. libbi(m)* “heart wall”; jB *d. šinni* “gums”?; > *dūrāniš*

dūru(m) II “permanence, eternity” Bab., NA 1. OB “permanent status” of employment, land tenure 2. NA *issu d.* “since long ago”; Susa st. abs. *ana dūr u pala* “for ever and always”; j/NB (*ana/ša*) *d. ūmī* “(for) all time, always”; (*ana*) *d. dār(i)* “for ever”; < *darū*; > *dūriš*; → *dāru* I

dūru III “lance” jB lex.

duruku → *durgu*

durummu (a bird) jB lex., om.; → *turunnu* I

duruššu “foundation (platform)” Bab. of city, temple; “base” of mountains; transf. of dwelling, support

dusinnum (or *d/tus/šinnum*) ~ (potential claimant) OA, of purchased slave, house

dussuḫu → *duḫḫusu*

ususu (a plant) jB lex.

dušinnum → *dusinnum*

dušmū, *duššumū*; f. *dušmītu* “slave born in the house” Bab., also transf. “servant” of deity; MB(AIal.) in PN; > *dušmātu*

dušmātu “status of a slave born in the house” jB; < *dušmū*

duššū “abundant, copious” j/NB(lit.) of water, offerings; of tavern, storeroom “well-stocked”; < *dešū*

duššubu → *duššupu*

duššumum mng. unkn. OAKK, OB as PN

duššumū → *dušmū*

duššupu(m), *duššubu*, Ass. *daššupu* “sweetened; very sweet” O/jB, NA(lit.) of beer, wine, dates; < *dašāpu*

dušū(m) I, OB also *duḫšūm* 1. O/jB, NA ~ “quartz, rock-crystal” [(NA4.)DUḫ.ŠI.A] 2. ~ “untanned leather”? [(KUŠ.)DUḫ.ŠI(.A)]; M/NA *eleppāt/ša d.* “rafts of (inflated) skins”; NA, NB *šārip d.* “tanner of *d.* leather”; < Sum.; → *tuḫšiwe*

dušū II (a well)? jB lex.

dūšum I (a silver object) OAKK; < *dešū*

dūšu II mng. unkn. jB lex.

dūtu(m) “virility, manliness” O/jB; transf. Nuzi “codpiece” of armour, jB “nook, secret place” of house, shrine etc.

du’u → *dī’u* II

du’ūmiš “in great darkness” OB; < *du’umu*

du’umu “very dark” jB; of skin markings; < *da’āmu* I

Du’ūzu, *Dūzu* “Tammuz” (4th Bab. month) j/NB [ITI.ŠU(.NUMUN.A/NA); ITI.ŠU.GAR. NUMUN.NA]; < Sum.

dumāmu II “moaning” jB; < *damāmu*
dumāqū pl. tant. “jewellery, gems” Ass.; of women, king, divine statue; < *damāqu*
dumbunātu → *tumbunātu*
dummū D “to bring to tears” jB, esp. stat. “is brought to tears”; < *dimtu* II denom.
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duqdu “almond (tree)” NA; → *šiqdu*
duqduqu → *diqdiqqu*
duqu → *dumqu*
duququ “very tiny” jB; < *daqāqu*
dūrāniš “over the wall” jB; < *dūru* I + *-ān* + *-iš*
durāru → *andurāru*
durā’u “arm” NA, also “foreleg” of sheep; < Aram.
durdū “goddess” jB lex.
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durgu, *duruku* ~ “innermost, central part” M/jB(Ass.) of mountain terrain, foundations; of royal origins *ša d.-šu Aššur* “who is of pure Assyrian descent”
durinnum → *turinnum*
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dušū(m) I, OB also *duḫšūm* 1. O/jB, NA ~ “quartz, rock-crystal” [(NA4.)DUḫ.ŠI.A] 2. ~ “untanned leather”? [(KUŠ.)DUḫ.ŠI(.A)]; M/NA *eleppāt/ša d.* “rafts of (inflated) skins”; NA, NB *šārip d.* “tanner of *d.* leather”; < Sum.; → *tuḫšiwe*
dušū II (a well)? jB lex.
dūšum I (a silver object) OAKK; < *dešū*
dūšu II mng. unkn. jB lex.
dūtu(m) “virility, manliness” O/jB; transf. Nuzi “codpiece” of armour, jB “nook, secret place” of house, shrine etc.
du’u → *dī’u* II
du’ūmiš “in great darkness” OB; < *du’umu*
du’umu “very dark” jB; of skin markings; < *da’āmu* I
Du’ūzu, *Dūzu* “Tammuz” (4th Bab. month) j/NB [ITI.ŠU(.NUMUN.A/NA); ITI.ŠU.GAR. NUMUN.NA]; < Sum.

E

ē → *ai* I

e'a → *ya'u*

Eannakkum “(the temple) Eanna” Oakk; < Sum.

e'āšu → *wiāšum*

Ea'ūtu “Ea-ship” j/NB [dDİŠ-; dIDIM-], i.e. the rôle of the god Ea; < DN Ea

ebaḫu → *ibaḫu*

ebar “beyond, the other side of” OA; < *ebēru* I

ebaruttum → *ibrūtu*

ebberu → *ebbiru*

ebbiāte → *ebū* I

ebbiru, *ebberu* “pacing, travelling purposefully” M/jB; of knees; < *ebēru* I

ebbiš “in a state of (ritual) cleanliness” jB; < *ebbu*

ebbu(m) “bright; pure” Bab., NA [DADAG(GA)] “bright, shiny” of metal, precious stone; of wood; “clean” of clothes, water; “pure” of offerings, rituals; of mythical beings; OB “reliable”?, also as subst. ~ “trusted agent, colleague”; < *ebēhu*; > *ebbiš*, *ebbūtum*

ebbūm → *ibbū* I

ebbūbu(m), *enbūbum*, *embūbu* “flute, pipe” Bab. [(GİS.)Gİ.GÍD (→ also *malīlu*)]; songs *ša e.* “with the flute”?, *ša e.* “flute-player”?, *e. ḫašī* “windpipe”; → *umbūbu*

ebbūtum “position of trusted colleague” OB; Mari ~ “administrative control”; < *ebbu*

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“free” s.o. from duties; Mari “take census of” Dt [DADAG] “be purified, cleared”; Mari “be counted in census” Š ~ D NB “purify” Štn OB iter. Št NB pass. of Š; > *ebbu*, *ebbiš*, *ebbūtum*; *mubbibum*; *tēbibtu*; *ubbubu*

ebēhu “to gird, belt up” O/jB G (*ili*) person with (= acc.) garment; “surround” building with frieze (*nēbehu*); stat., of moon “is encircled” D stat. “is surrounded with” N astr. “be encircled”; > *ebīhu*; *nēbehu*

ebēhu → also *ebīhu*

ebēlu “to net, catch with a net” jB G (*ili*) birds, Anzû; < *eblu* denom.?; > *ebilu*

Eber nāri “across the river”, i.e. Syria west of Euphrates NA, NB; < *ebēru* I + *nāru* I

eberta(m) “on the opposite bank” O/MB [MB BAL.RI] *ina, ana, ša e.*; Nuzi also “on (this) bank”; < *ebertu* I

ebertān “on the opposite bank” M/NA, Nuzi, Bogh., jB; *ina, ištu, ša e.*; as prep. *e. nāri* “on the other side of the river”; < *ebertu* I

ebertu(m) I “bank, esp. opposite bank; other side” Bab., MA [BAL.RI]; as prep. (*ša*) *eberti* “(land) across” river, canal; < *ebēru* I; > *eberta*, *ebertān*; → *abartu*

ebertu II “pace; step” M/NA; also of staircase; < *ebēru* I

ebēru(m) I, NB occas. *epēru* “to cross over” G (*ili*) [BALA] river, sea, sky etc.; ext. “stretch over, lie across” Gtn iter. of G Š “make to cross, get s.o./s.th. across, bring across”; > *ebar*, *Eber nāri*; *ebertu* I.II; *eberta*, *ebertān*; *ebbiru*; *abartu*; *nēberu*, *nēbertu*; *mušēbiru*, *mušēbirtu*; → *šutēburum*

ebēru II

ebēru II “to paint (the face)” jB lex.; > *ebrum*, *ibāru*

ebēru III “joy, celebration” jB lex.

ebētu(m) I “to swell up” O/jB G (*ili*) of water; of parts of body; stat. “is swollen” Gt “be permanently swollen”? D “make swollen”; lex. “fill (with joy)” D pass. of D lex. “be filled (with joy)” N “swell up, become swollen” Ntn iter. of N; > *ebūm*; *ubbūtu* I.II

ebētu(m) II ~ “to bind”? G MB(Bogh.), NA stat. “is bound” D (OB *hubbuṭum*) OA, OB mng. uncl. N jB “be bound”? > *ubbūtu* III; *nēbettu*; NB → *ubbūtu* IV

ebīhu, *ebēhu*, *ibīhu* (a rope or girdle) Bab., M/NA; also transf., of city wall; < *ebēhu*

ēbilu ~ “hunter” (with a net) jB lex.; < *ebēlu*

Ebirtum, *Ḫelibirtum*, *Abirtum* (month at Mari) Oakk, OB

ebissu, *ibissu*; pl. *ebilāte* “(roped-up) bundle”? NA of saplings, reeds; < *eblu*

ebitu, *abitu* (a plant) jB lex.; < W.Sem.

eblu(m) “rope, thong, string”; as surface measure (= 6 iku or 1/3 bur); NB “field of 1 *eblu* area”; “string” (of dried fruit); > *ebēlu*; *ebissu*; → *ḫabalum*

ebrum “painted, made-up” OB lex.; < *ebēru* II

eburu → also *iburu*

ebūm ~ “swollen” OB lex., of part of body; < *ebētu* I

ebū(m) I; f. pl. *ebbiāte* “thick” O/jB, NA of worm, loaves, trees; “dense” of eclipse; < *ebū* II **ebū** II “to be thick” M/NA, M/jB G of plant “become thick”; stat. of part of body, urine, rim of pot “is thick”; > *ebū* I; *ibūtu*; *ūbu*, *ubātum*; *mūbū*; *munbium*

ebūbatu “wood, thicket” jB lex.

ebūḫušinnu → *abāḫšinnu*

ebūrātu → *ebūrū*

ebūru(m), *ibūru*; pl. MA, NB *ebūrānu* “harvest; summer” [BURU₁₄] “crop, harvest”; “yield” of orchard; “(activity of) harvesting”; “(time of) harvest”, *warah E.* “Harvest month” (= *Abu* II ?); NB “(grain for) harvest, seed(-corn)”; > *ebūrū*

ebūrū(m) adj. “summer” Bab. “(born in) summer” as PN; “summer (lamb)” [OB SILA₄. BURU₁₄], “summer (vegetables)” (f. pl.) of cucumbers; < *ebūru*

ebuṭṭum (or *ebuttum* ?) “interest-free loan” OA

edābu → *edēpu*

edadū (a flour offering) jB; < Sum.

edakku(m) “outhouse, wing (of a building)” O/jB [É.DA]; < Sum.

65

edēnā

edakkū “fish-bone” OB lex.; < Sum.

Edammītu (a title of Ištar) jB lex.; < *edammū* **edammū(m)** (a dream-interpreter) O/jB; < Sum. **adamukku**, *adamukku* jB I. “foetal membrane”?

2. (a membrane) as drum-skin ?; < Sum.

ēdāniš “alone” jB(Ass.); < *ēdēnu*

ēdāniū → *ēdēnū*

edānu(m), *edānu*, Mari(Ass.) *ḫe/idānum* “fixed time” Ass. “time limit, appointment”; “(repayment) date”; Bab. → *adānum*

edānu → *ēdēnu*

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edappātu, *eduppātu* ~ “fringe of a towel” jB lex.; Nuzi. sg. *edaptu* ?; < Sum.; → *adapu* II

edaqqu ~ “small child” jB lex.

edātu pl. mng. uncert. MB

eddātu → *eddittu*

eddēlu “he who locks” jB; < *edēlu*

eddeššū → *eddeššū*

eddeštum “new town” OB; < *edēšu*

eddešu → *edešu*

eddešū(m), *eddeššū* “constantly self-renewing” O/jB of deities, esp. heavenly bodies; of life, reign; < *edēšu*

eddidu (a kind of thorn-bush) jB; < *edēdu*

eddittu; pl. *eddētu*, Am. *eddātu* (a kind of thorn-bush) O/jB, Am.; < *edēdu*

eddu(m) “pointed” O/jB of horns; < *edēdu*

edēhu → *edēpu*

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edēlu(m) “to shut, bolt” G (*ili*, Am pret. *īdul*) [TAB] door, city gate; house; hand, mouth; “shut (s.o.) off” from (= *ina*) Gtn iter. D ~ G door, gate Dt pass. of D N “be shut, bolted”; “shut o.s. up”; > *edlu*; *eddēlu*; *idiltu*; *mēdelu*; → *daltu*

edēmum → *adāmum*

edēnā (a plant) jB lex.

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ē → *ai* I

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eddeššū → *eddešū*

eddeštum “new town” OB; < *edēšu*

eddešu → *edešu*

eddešū(m), *eddeššū* “constantly self-renewing” O/jB of deities, esp. heavenly bodies; of life, reign; < *edēšu*

eddidu (a kind of thorn-bush) jB; < *edēdu*

eddittu; pl. *eddētu*, Am. *eddātu* (a kind of thorn-bush) O/jB, Am.; < *edēdu*

eddu(m) “pointed” O/jB of horns; < *edēdu*

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edēmum → *adāmum*

edēnā (a plant) jB lex.

ēdennu → ēdēnu

ēdennû → ēdēnû

ēdēnu, *ēdānu*, *ēdennu*, *īdīnu* “alone” M/NB + pers. suff. e.g. *ēdēnukka*, *ēdēnuššu* “on his own; alone”; Nuzi “single” [LÚ.DIL], i.e. without family; < *wēdum* + *-ānu*; > *ēdēnû*; *ēdāniš*

ēdēnû, *ēdennû*, Ass. *ēdāniû*, *ēdānû* “single, sole, lone” M/jB, NA of messenger; of things often in pairs, e.g. horses; of village “isolated”; < *ēdēnu* + *-î*

edēpu(m), *edēbu*, NA *edābu* “to blow (away)” O/jB, M/NA G (*ili*) of demons “blow on” s.o. (= acc.); “blow away”; stat. “is inflated” with (= acc.) D ~ G of storm; revolts; stat. “is inflated” N MA “be blown away” Ntn iter.; > *edpu*?; *idiptu*; *uddupu*

edēqu(m), *adāqu* “to dress, clothe” Bab.(lit.) G (*ili*) “clothe” body with (= acc.) D ~ G divine statue Dt pass. of D “be arrayed in” Št OB “have o.s. dressed in” N “get dressed, arrayed in” (= acc.); > *tēdiqu*

edēru(m) “to embrace, wrap o.s. round” O/jB G (*ili*) person, person’s neck; of features in exta; astr. of moon’s horns N “embrace one another” [GÚ.DA.RI] of persons; lizards; heaven and earth; stat. “have conspired”; > *ēdiru*; *nanduru* II

edešu (or *eddešu*) “bud”? jB lex.; < *edēšu*?

edēšu(m) “to be(come) new” G (*ili*) of clothes, building; “be renewed” of person, god; OAKK infin. *edēšumma* “anew” Gtn “constantly renew o.s.” of Šin D “renew” [GIBIL] building, clothing, dais etc.; “resume” journey; “restore” life, cult; Mari in hendiad. “repeat” action Dtn iter. of D Dt pass. of D; > *eššu* I, *eššūtu*, *eššiš*; *uššūtu* III; *eddešum*, *eddešû*; *tēdištu*; *edešu*?

edigu → *udugu*

ēdihum, *ēdikum* “basket mender”? OB, also as PN; < *edēhu*

ediltu → *edlu*

edinu, OA *idīnum* “desert, steppe” jB lex.; OA mng. uncl.; < Sum.

ediptu, *adiptu* mng. unkn. jB lex.

edirtu → *idirtu*

ēdiru (a garment) jB lex.; < *edēru*

ēdiš “alone” jB; < *wēdum*

ēdišši → *wēdišši*

edištu → *eššu* I

edlu “shut, bolted; inaccessible” M/jB of door, house; bolt; road; “locked up” of prisoner; < *edlû*

edpu mng. uncl. jB desig. of sheep’s hoof; < *edēpu*?

edû(m) I, occas. *adû*, *atû* “flood, wave” O/jB of river “flood, spate”; “wave(s)” of sea; as epith. of king; < Sum.

edû(m) II, *idû(m)*, OA *idâ’um* “to know” (M/NA → *wadûm*) G (pret. only, *īde* (→ GAG §106q)) [ZU]; *ina lā idê* “unwittingly”; stat. “is aware of”, also “is known” to s.o.; “know” that = *kī(ma)*, how much = *mala*, where = *ēma*, *ašar*; “be acquainted with” s.o., s.th.; “be conscious of” prayer, guilt; “experience” defeat, fear; “know” person sexually; Am. with *ana* “care for” s.o. D(t) → *wadûm* Š “cause to know”, “acquaint s.o. with s.th.” (= acc.), *abullam* š. “show s.o. the city gate”, i.e. confine to city; “make s.th. known, convey, make pronouncement” Št “inform oneself”? ŠD → *wadûm* N (*ni/endû*) “become acquainted”; > *dî’atum*; *edûtu*; *mûdû*, *mûdûtu*, *mûdânûtu*; *šûdûtu*; *mušêdû*; *udû* II?

ēdu → *wēdum*

ēdû → *wēdûm*

eduk → *edûtu*

ēdukku → *wēdum* 5

edullānu → *edulnu*

edullû (an administrative building)? j/NB [É.DUL]; < Sum.

edulnu (or *edullānu*?) (a functionary) NA lex.

edumānu “single” NA i.e. without family [AŠ-]; < *wēdum*

eduppātu → *edappātu*

edurû → *adurû*

edûtu “sleeve”? jB lex. (var *eduk* error.)

edûtu, *idûtu* “knowledge, awareness” jB lex.; < *edû* II

ēdûtu “isolation” jB in *ēdûtiya* “by myself”; < *wēdum*

e’ēlu(m), *a’ālu* “to bind (on)” G (pres. *i’īl*, pret. *ī’il*) “tie up”, “tie on to”, “bind” with spells, with legal contract Gt ~ “tie all round” D ~ G NA (with pl. obj.); NB “make” contract “binding” (on s.o.); stat. of water, foam “is attached together, collects together” Dt pass. of D, of water “be collected” Št “link” hands; stat. of hands “are linked, folded together” N pass. of G of rope; of illness “be attached to, infect” s.o.; > *i’lu*; *e’iltu*, *u’iltu*; *e’ēlu*; *mēlu*?

e’ēlu, *ē’ilu*, *a’ālu* “binder” jB lex., mag., desig. of a demon; < *e’ēlu*

egalkurrû “ritual for entering palace” j/NB [É.GAL.KU4/KUR.RA]; < Sum.; → *ēkallu*

egalturrû f. “little palace” jB [É.GAL.TUR.RA]; < Sum.; → *ēkallu*

egāru “to write down”? MA G stat. “is written down”; > *egertu*; *ugurtu*

egēgu → *ekēku*; *eqēqu*

egemgiru, *egengiru*, *gim/ngiru*, *gergirû* (a medicinal plant, phps.) “*Sisymbrium officinale* or *Eruca sativa*” M/NB [Ú/GIŠ.NÍG.GÁN.GÁN]

egerrû, O/jB also *igerrû(m)*, NA *gerrû* “utterance” Bab., NA [INIM.GAR] “ominous utterance” relating to s.o.; “spoken opinion, reputation”, *e. dummuqum/lummumun* “to speak well/ill” of s.o.; *bêl(et)* e. “slanderer (m., f.)”; < Sum.

egertu, *igertu* “inscribed tablet” NA, NB of letter, legal document; < *egāru*

egēru(m) “to lie (transversely) across” O/jB G (*ili*) of animal across a person, another animal; transf. of language “be perverse, difficult” Gtn Mari, of enemy “continually thwart” s.o. Gt “lie across each other, be crossed over” of animals, parts of liver; transf. “be in disagreement” with s.o.; of heart “be perverse, wrong” D mag. “twist” feet of a figurine Š mng. uncl. Št [GIL] “cross” feet “over each other”; stat. of parts of body “are crossed over each other” N “limp, go lame”? Ntn med. of feet “continually cross over each other”; transf. of tongue (speech defect); of animal “continually cross (a path)”? > *egru*; *etguru*; *tēgirtu*?; → *egāru*

eggetu → *ekketu*

egiddû → *agitû*

egišûtu → *igišûtu*

egitu, jB also *igitu*? “negligence, omission” M/NB e. *Ellil* “negligence towards Ellil”; “(sin(s) of) omission”; < *egû* I

egizaggû, *igizaggû*, *igizangû* (an ornamental stone) jB/NA [NA4.IGI.ZAG.GA/GÁ; NA4.IGI.ZAG.GÁ], also in mag.; < Sum.

egru(m) “transverse, crossed” O/jB, NA of birds, in representation; transf. of language “difficult”; of enemy “perverse”; < *egēru*

egu, *igu*, *egû*, *agû* (a kind of camel-thorn) jB lex.

egû I “negligent” OB lex., jB; f. *egûtu* (a class of person); < *egû* III

egû II, *eqû* “antimony (paste), kohl” jB

egû(m) III “to be(come) lazy; be negligent” OAKK, Bab.; M/NA in PNs G (*ulu*, *ili*) “be negligent” towards (= *ana*) deity, person; with respect to (= *ana*) work, task; > *egû* I; *egûtu*, *egûtu*; *mēgûtu*; *tēgû*?

egû → also *agû* II; *egu*

egubbû → *agubbû*

egumû(m) “hot water” OB lex.; < Sum.

egusu mng. unkn. jB lex.

egûtu “negligence” jB “(act of) negligence” by diviner; < *egû* I

eguzû mng. uncl. OB lex.; < Sum.

ehê (a cry of lament) jB

ehêle; pl. *ehelena*, also abbr. *ehê* (a type of land tenure) MB(Alal.); *mārû* e. (a social class); < Hurr.

ehlipakku, *ehlalupakku* “raw glass” Qatna, Am., Nuzi, Bogh.; < Hurr.

ehrušhu (or *uhrušhu*) (a vessel) Alal.; < Hurr.

ehzu(m) (a kind of axe) O/jB [URUDU.GÍN. MUNUS] used on fields

e’iltu(m), *i’iltu(m)* “bond, obligation” O/jB “debt, liability”; OA “obligation” of offerings, jB “obligation” to deity (pl. also *ellêtu*), esp. with *pašāru* (to absolve); < *e’ēlu*

ē’ilu → *e’ēlu*

ēkâ, *ēkâmale* “where?” M/NB; < *ayyikâ*; > *ēkânu*

ēkalliš “into the palace” jB [É.GAL-]; < *ēkallu*

ēkallûtu → *ēkallû*

ēkallu(m) f., rarely m.; Mari pl. occas. *ēkallānu* “palace” [É.GAL; NA also KUR] as building; *ē. māšarti* “review p., arsenal”; *ē. kutalli* “rear p.”; *ē. tapšūti*, *ē. šalālî* “p. of rest”, i.e. royal tomb; OB(Susa), Nuzi (part of a private house); as administrative authority, i.e. “the government”; *rab(i) ē.* “palace overseer” [GAL.É.GAL]; *ša ē.* “queen” [prob. MUNUS.É.GAL; MUNUS.KUR]; *ša muhhi ē.*, *ša pân ē.* “palace supervisor”; < Sum.; > *ēkalliš*, *ēkallû*, *ēkallûtu*; → *egalkurrû*, *egalturrû*; *ērib-ēkalli*

ēkallû(m) “palace official” O/jB [(LÚ.)ŠA. É.GAL]; f. *ēkallûtu* j/NB, NA [MUNUS.ŠA.É. GAL] “queen(-mother)”? >

ēkallûtu → *arad-ēkallûtu*

ēkâmale → *ēkâ*

ekannam → *akanna* I

ēkânu “where?” NB *ana ē.* “whither?”; < *ēkâ* + *-ānu*

ekdiš “furiously” OB; < *ekdu*

ekdu “wild, furious” Bab. of animal, king, warrior; < *ekêdu*; > *ekdiš*

ekêdu(m) G mng. uncl. OB D ~ “to revile, slander” jB; > *ekdu*, *ekdiš*; *ukkudu*

ekêku, *egêgu(m)* “to scratch” O/jB G (*ili*) Gtn iter. of G D ~ G Dt “scratch o.s.” (or → *takâku*?) > *ekketu*; *ukkum* I?; *mêkeku*

ekêlu(m) “to be(come) dark” G (*ili*) of sun, moon etc.; divine image; transf. of face, situation etc. Gtn “repeatedly become dark”

ēdennu → ēdēnu

ēdennû → ēdēnû

ēdēnu, *ēdānu*, *ēdennu*, *īdīnu* “alone” M/NB + pers. suff. e.g. *ēdēnukka*, *ēdēnuššu* “on his own; alone”; Nuzi “single” [LÚ.DIL], i.e. without family; < *wēdum* + *-ānu*; > *ēdēnû*; *ēdāniš*

ēdēnû, *ēdennû*, Ass. *ēdāniû*, *ēdānû* “single, sole, lone” M/jB, NA of messenger; of things often in pairs, e.g. horses; of village “isolated”; < *ēdēnu* + *-î*

edēpu(m), *edēbu*, NA *edābu* “to blow (away)” O/jB, M/NA G (*ili*) of demons “blow on” s.o. (= acc.); “blow away”; stat. “is inflated” with (= acc.) D ~ G of storm; revolts; stat. “is inflated” N MA “be blown away” Ntn iter.; > *edpu*?; *idiptu*; *uddupu*

edēqu(m), *adāqu* “to dress, clothe” Bab.(lit.) G (*ili*) “clothe” body with (= acc.) D ~ G divine statue Dt pass. of D “be arrayed in” Št OB “have o.s. dressed in” N “get dressed, arrayed in” (= acc.); > *tēdiqu*

edēru(m) “to embrace, wrap o.s. round” O/jB G (*ili*) person, person’s neck; of features in exta; astr. of moon’s horns N “embrace one another” [GÚ.DA.RI] of persons; lizards; heaven and earth; stat. “have conspired”; > *ēdiru*; *nanduru* II

edešu (or *eddešu*) “bud”? jB lex.; < *edēšu*?

edēšu(m) “to be(come) new” G (*ili*) of clothes, building; “be renewed” of person, god; OAKK infin. *edēšumma* “anew” Gtn “constantly renew o.s.” of Šin D “renew” [GIBIL] building, clothing, dais etc.; “resume” journey; “restore” life, cult; Mari in hendiad. “repeat” action Dtn iter. of D Dt pass. of D; > *eššu* I, *eššutu*, *eššiš*; *uššūšu* III; *eddešum*, *eddešû*; *tēdištu*; *edešu*?

edigu → *udugu*

ēdihum, *ēdikum* “basket mender”? OB, also as PN; < *edēhu*

ediltu → *edlu*

edinu, OA *idīnum* “desert, steppe” jB lex.; OA mng. uncl.; < Sum.

ediptu, *adiptu* mng. unkn. jB lex.

edirtu → *idirtu*

ēdiru (a garment) jB lex.; < *edēru*

ēdiš “alone” jB; < *wēdum*

ēdišši → *wēdišši*

edištu → *eššu* I

edlu “shut, bolted; inaccessible” M/jB of door, house; bolt; road; “locked up” of prisoner; < *edlû*

edpu mng. uncl. jB desig. of sheep’s hoof; < *edēpu*?

edû(m) I, occas. *adû*, *atû* “flood, wave” O/jB of river “flood, spate”; “wave(s)” of sea; as epith. of king; < Sum.

edû(m) II, *idû(m)*, OA *idâ’um* “to know” (M/NA → *wadûm*) G (pret. only, *īde* (→ GAG §106q)) [ZU]; *ina lā idê* “unwittingly”; stat. “is aware of”, also “is known” to s.o.; “know” that = *kī(ma)*, how much = *mala*, where = *ēma*, *ašar*; “be acquainted with” s.o., s.th.; “be conscious of” prayer, guilt; “experience” defeat, fear; “know” person sexually; Am. with *ana* “care for” s.o. D(t) → *wadûm* Š “cause to know”, “acquaint s.o. with s.th.” (= acc.), *abullam* š. “show s.o. the city gate”, i.e. confine to city; “make s.th. known, convey, make pronouncement” Št “inform oneself”? ŠD → *wadûm* N (*ni/endû*) “become acquainted”; > *dî’atum*; *edûtu*; *mûdû*, *mûdûtu*, *mûdânûtu*; *šûdûtu*; *mušêdû*; *udû* II?

ēdu → *wēdum*

ēdû → *wēdûm*

eduk → *edûtu*

ēdukku → *wēdum* 5

edullānu → *edulnu*

edullû (an administrative building)? j/NB [É.DUL]; < Sum.

edulnu (or *edullānu*?) (a functionary) NA lex.

edumānu “single” NA i.e. without family [AŠ-]; < *wēdum*

eduppātu → *edappātu*

edurû → *adurû*

edûtu “sleeve”? jB lex. (var *eduk* error.)

edûtu, *idûtu* “knowledge, awareness” jB lex.; < *edû* II

ēdûtu “isolation” jB in *ēdûtiya* “by myself”; < *wēdum*

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ekêlu(m) “to be(come) dark” G (*ili*) of sun, moon etc.; divine image; transf. of face, situation etc. Gtn “repeatedly become dark”

Gt “become permanently dark”; infin. “condition of darkness” **D** “darken” **Dt** pass. of **D**; > *eklu*, *ekletu*, *ekliš*; *iklu* I; *uklu* I; *ukkulu*, *ukkuliš*

ekēmu(m) “to take away, deprive” **G** (*ili*) [KAR] “take s.th. away” from (= acc.) s.o., usu. unjustly; “rescue” (from adversity); “deprive” s.o. of sleep, joy, life, potency; ext., of feature of liver, stat. “is displaced”?; “absorb, lie over” another feature **Gtn** “repeatedly take away” **Gt** ext. “(mutually or fully) absorb, lie over” **D** ~ **G** MB “carry away” population **N** pass. of **G**, OB of fields; > *ekmu*; *ekkimu*, *ekkēmu*; *ikimtu*; *ukumu*; *nēkemtu*

ekēpu(m), NA also *eqābu* ~ “to come close, approach” **G** (*ili*) in space, time; to girl, sexually; Mari “come up with intent to” temple (< W.Sem.) **Gt** “come very close to”?; stat. “is very near” **D** of time “draw near”, “be in good time, early”, trans. of Adad “bring” rain “early, in good time” **Št** OA of textiles “pack tightly together”; of cedars, hair “grow close together” **Ntn** or **Nt** of animals “come close together” for copulation; > *nēkepum*; *ukkupu*, *ukkupiš*; *tēkuptum*

ekēšu mng. unkn. jB lex.; > *akšu*?, *ekšiš*?

ēkīam “where?, whither?” jB; < *ayyikīam*
ekilu → *eklu*

ekkēmu(m) “robber” OjB; < *ekēmu*

Ekkēna (a month) OB (Alal.); < Hurr.

ekketu(m), *eggetu* “itching, scabies” Bab.; < *ekēku*

ekkimu(m) “rapacious, thieving” OjB esp. of demons; < *ekēmu*

ekletu(m) (or *iklētu(m)*) “darkness” Bab. [KÚKKU]; *hīt* e. “dark chamber”, “underworld”; < *eklu*

ekliš “gloomily” jB; < *eklu*

eklu(m) “dark” Bab. of day, water; transf. jB of person *ekil pānī* “with gloomy face”; f. *ekiltu* “dark (times)”; f. pl. *eklētu* “dark places”; < *ekēlu*

ekmu “taken away, stolen” jB of land, fortress; < *ekēmu*

ekšiš “insolently” jB; < *akšu*

ekšu → *akšu*

ekū(m) I, *ikū*; f. *ekūtu*; f. pl. *eki’ātum* “impoverished; orphaned, bereaved” Bab.; at Alal., as social class; freq. f. “orphan(s)” [NU.SIK]; < *ekū* II; > *ekūtu*

ekū(m) II “to starve, deprive (of food, water)” OjB **D** land, people; infin. *ukū ša zunni*

“shortage of rain”; > *ekū* I; *ekūtu*; *mēkūtu*; *tēkūtu*?

ēku → *iku*

Ekur 1. (temple of Enlil at Nippur) 2. jB (a name of the underworld, abode of demons); < Sum.; > *ēkurriš*; *ēkurru*

ēkurriš “into the Ekur (= underworld)” jB; < *Ekur*

ēkurru f., occas. m. “temple, chapel” M/NA, M/NB [É.KUR(.RA)] as building; as cult place; *akil*, *šatam ēkurrāte* “inspector of temples”; < *Ekur*

ekūrum (or *eqūrum*) (a wooden object) OAkk **ekūtu** jB “impoverishment”; Nuzi “orphanhood”; < *ekū* I

el → *eli*

ela “apart from, in the absence of” Ass., OjB “except (for)”, “if it were not for” (→ GAG §114p); in adv. use “exclusively” OB; < *elu* I?; > *elaman*; *elat*

elae, *elaya* (desig. of horse, of tool) Nuzi; < Hurr.

elallu “cloud” jB lex.; < Sum.

elallu → also *alallu*

elallū mng. unkn. MB (Ass.)

elallū → also *alallū* I

elaman “apart from” OB lex.; e. *niāti* “were it not for us”; < *ela* + *-man*

Elama(t)tu(m) “(goddess) of Elam” OjB [ELAM.MA-] name of the Bow star (*qaštu*); also MN at Sūsa; < *elamū*

elamittu → *alamittu*

elamītu → *elamū*

elamkū (a kind of arrow) jB lex.

elammakku(m), Nuzi *ela/emmaḥḥu* (a tree, valuable wood) OAkk, OjB (felled in Syria) as timber; as material for furniture; MjB med. in prescriptions

elammiḥuru (a craftsman) Nuzi; < Hurr.

elamū; f. *ela(m)mitu* “Elamite” jB, NA desig. of fig, cart, wool, carmelian; > *Elamattu*

elamūtu mng. unkn. jB

elān → *elēnu* 2; *ellān*

elāniš “above, in the upper part” jB (Ass.); < *el(i)* + *-ān* + *-iš*

elānu → *elēnu*; *iliānum*

elānum → *iliānum*

ela(p)pū → *alapū*

elāq pī → *liqū* I

elat “beyond, over and above” NB “in addition to, apart from” (prep.); with pron. suff., *ša*; also adv. “additionally”; < *ela*

elathīpu (a linen garment) jB lex.

elātu → *elītu*; *elū* I

elaya → *elae*

eldu (a dairy product) jB lex.

eldu → also *ešdu*

elēhu(m) “to strew, sprinkle” OjB **G** (*ili*) of dry substances, e.g. flour **D** ~ **G**; also ~ “to adorn” s.th., with (= acc.) wool, clothing; stat. “is decked out” with; transf., with abundance; > *ulluḥum*

elēlānū “carolling merrily” jB; < *elēlu* I

elēlu I “cheerful song” jB e. *sadrūtu* “songs (written down) in sections”; < *alālu* III

elēlu(m) II “to be(come) pure, free” **G** (*ili*) [KŪ] of ominous sign “be clear”; “be pure” cultically, of person, incantation; OA, OB of person, person’s forehead (*pūtum*) “be free” from claims **D** “purify” [KŪ] weapons in sea; body, mouth, hands; of deity “purify” humans, heaven; by magic; “carry out purely” ritual, offering; “dedicate by purification”; OB “manumit” slave(-woman) **Dt** “purify o.s.”; “be purified”; > *ellu* I.II?, *elliš*, *ella-mē*, *ellūtū*; *ēlilu*?, *ullulu* I; *mullilu*; *tēliltu*; *tullal*

elēlu III mng. uncl. jB lex.

elemmaḥḥu → *elammakku*

elēn → *elēnu* 2

elēnītu I, *eliyānītu* ‘the superior one’ jB mag. (desig. of witch); NB “deceitful words”? (→ *elītu* 10); < *elēnū*

elēnītu II “upper garment” NB = *elītu* 4; < *elēnū*

elēnu(m), OB also *eliānum*?, O/MA, Bogh., NB, occas. jB also *elānu* “above, over” Bab. [AN.TA(-); UGU-] 1. adv. “above”, topog., in sky; “above (ground)”; after prep. *ana*, *adi*, *ištu* e. “upwards, upstream”, “up to the top”, “from above”; *elēnumma* “in addition” 2. prep. (with pron. suff., e.g. *elēnuššu*; M/NB often *elēn*, *elān*) “above, over”; Nuzi also = “to east of”; “upstream of”; OB “besides, apart from”, Am. “more than”; *elān ūri* “pudenda”; < *el(u)* I + *-ānum*; > *elēnū*; *elēnītu* I.II

elēnū “upper” M/NB [AN.TA-; NB also UGU-?] of fields, territory, ~ sea; < *elēnu* + *-ī*; > *elēnītu* I.II

eleppatum → *eleppu*

eleppu(m), *ilippum* f., NB also m. “ship, boat” [GĪŠ.MÁ; OAkk, OB freq. MÁ; OAkk pl. MÁ.MÁ] OB also nom. unit. *eleppatum* “(single) boat”; *bēl* e. “ship owner”; e. *bā’erilī* “fisherman’s boat”; e. *ilī* “deity’s boat”; e. *qarābi* “battleship”; e. *nēberi* [GĪŠ.MÁ.DIRI.GA] “ferry boat”; “(model) boat”, Am. as toy; jB of gold

elēpu(m), *alāpu* “to sprout, grow” Bab. **G** (*ili*) astr. of halo (*aḡū*); NB stat. in PN’s “grants growth to” **Gt** “grow into one another”, stat. of parts of body, exta; “be interlocked” of combatants, weapons **D** “make grow” trees; MB transf. “increase” daily stint **Dt/Dtn** NB “increase, multiply” of descendants **Š** “cause” stature “to grow” **Št** “(cause to) interlock”, “be made to interlock”, of vegetation, in combat; “be made to grow, increase” of descendants, regnal years; > *ellipu*; *lipu*, *lip lipi*; *etlupu*; *nēlepu*?

elēšu(m) “to swell; rejoice” Bab.(lit.) **G** (*ili*) of heart, liver “rejoice”, also ellipt. of person, stars **Gtn** iter. **Gt** “rejoice constantly” **D** “make joyful” heart, liver; stat. “is swollen”, of parts of body **Dt** “be made to swell” **Š** “cause to rejoice” heart, liver etc.; door (mng. uncl.); ellipt. of person; > *elšu*, *elšiš*; *išlu* II; *ulšu*, *ulšāniš*; *ullušu*; *mēlešu*

eleštiḥhūri (a prof. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

elgulla → *elkulla*

eli, *elu*, *el*, *ili*, OAkk *al* “on, over, above; against; more than” OAkk, Bab., rarely NA [UGU] “on; on to” a place, a thing; of obligation etc. “on; on to” a person; of person “over” another, a task; “in addition to”; “more than” in quantity or quality; “against” enemy, person, esp. of anger, shout; “on account, on behalf of” s.o.; “to” s.o. after *iābu(m)*, *marāšu(m)* “to please, displease”; < *elu* I; > *elāniš*; → *eliya ša sīsē*

eliānum → *elēnu*

eliātum → *elītu*

eligulla → *elkulla*

eliḥuru (a prof. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

elikulla → *elkulla*

elīlu → *alīlu*

elīlu, *ellilu*, OA *i(l)lilum* (a kind of soapwort?) jB, OA?; < *elēlu* II?

ēlilu → also *alīlu*

elinu (a plant) jB lex.

eliš “above; in addition” [AN.TA(-iš)] 1. adv. “up above”, i.e. in heaven, or on the earth; e. *u šapliš* “above and below”; “upstream”; “upwards”, also *ana* e.; NA med. *ana* e. “by mouth”; “aloud”; OA “in addition”, “and further” 2. occas. j/NB prep. “over” the water; “upstream of”; < *elu* I

eliš → also *iliš*

elīta(m), *elītu*, *ellīta* 1. OB “furthermore, moreover” 2. Bab. “aloud”; < *elū* I

elītu(m), *ilītu*, OAkk *alītum*; pl. *eliātum*, *elātu* ‘that which is above’ [AN.TA] 1. OA “top(-load)” of donkey 2. “upper (stone)” for

Gt “become permanently dark”; infin. “condition of darkness” **D** “darken” **Dt** pass. of **D**; > *eklu*, *ekletu*, *ekliš*; *iklu* I; *uklu* I; *ukkulu*, *ukkuliš*

ekēmu(m) “to take away, deprive” **G** (*ili*) [KAR] “take s.th. away” from (= acc.) s.o., usu. unjustly; “rescue” (from adversity); “deprive” s.o. of sleep, joy, life, potency; ext., of feature of liver, stat. “is displaced”?; “absorb, lie over” another feature **Gtn** “repeatedly take away” **Gt** ext. “(mutually or fully) absorb, lie over” **D** ~ **G** MB “carry away” population **N** pass. of **G**, OB of fields; > *ekmu*; *ekkimu*, *ekkēmu*; *ikimtu*; *ukkumu*; *nēkemtu*

ekēpu(m), NA also *eqābu* ~ “to come close, approach” **G** (*ili*) in space, time; to girl, sexually; Mari “come up with intent to” temple (< W.Sem.) **Gt** “come very close to”?; stat. “is very near” **D** of time “draw near”, “be in good time, early”, trans. of Adad “bring” rain “early, in good time” **Št** OA of textiles “pack tightly together”; of cedars, hair “grow close together” **Ntn** or **Nt** of animals “come close together” for copulation; > *nēkepum*; *ukkupu*, *ukkupiš*; *tēkuptum*

ekēšu mng. unkn. jB lex.; > *akšu*?, *ekšiš*?

ēkīam “where?, whither?” jB; < *ayyikīam*
ekilu → *eklu*

ekkēmu(m) “robber” OjB; < *ekēmu*

Ekkēna (a month) OB (Alal.); < Hurr.

ekketu(m), *eggetu* “itching, scabies” Bab.; < *ekēku*

ekkimu(m) “rapacious, thieving” OjB esp. of demons; < *ekēmu*

ekletu(m) (or *iklētu(m)*) “darkness” Bab. [KÚKKU]; *hīt* e. “dark chamber”, “underworld”; < *eklu*

ekliš “gloomily” jB; < *eklu*

eklu(m) “dark” Bab. of day, water; transf. jB of person *ekil pānī* “with gloomy face”; f. *ekiltu* “dark (times)”; f. pl. *eklētu* “dark places”; < *ekēlu*

ekmu “taken away, stolen” jB of land, fortress; < *ekēmu*

ekšiš “insolently” jB; < *akšu*

ekšu → *akšu*

ekū(m) I, *ikū*; f. *ekūtu*; f. pl. *ekī ātum* “impoverished; orphaned, bereaved” Bab.; at Alal., as social class; freq. f. “orphan(s)” [NU.SIK]; < *ekū* II; > *ekūtu*

ekū(m) II “to starve, deprive (of food, water)” OjB **D** land, people; infin. *ukū ša zunni*

“shortage of rain”; > *ekū* I; *ekūtu*; *mēkūtu*; *tēkūtu*?

ēku → *iku*

Ekur 1. (temple of Enlil at Nippur) 2. jB (a name of the underworld, abode of demons); < Sum.; > *ēkurriš*; *ēkurru*

ēkurriš “into the Ekur (= underworld)” jB; < *Ekur*

ēkurru f., occas. m. “temple, chapel” M/NA, M/NB [É.KUR(.RA)] as building; as cult place; *akil*, *šatam* *ēkurrāte* “inspector of temples”; < *Ekur*

ekūrum (or *eqūrum*) (a wooden object) OAkk **ekūtu** jB “impoverishment”; Nuzi “orphanhood”; < *ekū* I

el → *eli*

ela “apart from, in the absence of” Ass., OjB “except (for)”, “if it were not for” (→ GAG §114p); in adv. use “exclusively” OB; < *elu* I?; > *elaman*; *elat*

elae, *elaya* (desig. of horse, of tool) Nuzi; < Hurr.

elallu “cloud” jB lex.; < Sum.

elallu → also *alallu*

elallū mng. unkn. MB (Ass.)

elallū → also *alallū* I

elaman “apart from” OB lex.; e. *niāti* “were it not for us”; < *ela* + *-man*

Elama(t)tu(m) “(goddess) of Elam” OjB [ELAM.MA-] name of the Bow star (*qaštu*); also MN at Sūsa; < *elamū*

elamittu → *alamittu*

elamītu → *elamū*

elamkū (a kind of arrow) jB lex.

elammakku(m), Nuzi *ela/emmaḥḥu* (a tree, valuable wood) OAkk, OjB (felled in Syria) as timber; as material for furniture; MjB med. in prescriptions

elammiḥuru (a craftsman) Nuzi; < Hurr.

elamū; f. *ela(m)mitu* “Elamite” jB, NA desig. of fig, cart, wool, carmelian; > *Elamattu*

elamūtu mng. unkn. jB

elān → *elēnu* 2; *ellān*

elāniš “above, in the upper part” jB (Ass.); < *el(i)* + *-ān* + *-iš*

elānu → *elēnu*; *iliānum*

elānum → *iliānum*

ela(p)pū → *alapū*

elāq pī → *liqu* I

elat “beyond, over and above” NB “in addition to, apart from” (prep.); with pron. suff., *ša*; also adv. “additionally”; < *ela*

elathīpu (a linen garment) jB lex.

elātu → *elītu*; *elū* I

elaya → *elae*

eldu (a dairy product) jB lex.

eldu → also *ešdu*

elēhu(m) “to strew, sprinkle” OjB **G** (*ili*) of dry substances, e.g. flour **D** ~ **G**; also ~ “to adorn” s.th., with (= acc.) wool, clothing; stat. “is decked out” with; transf., with abundance; > *ulluḥum*

elēlānū “carolling merrily” jB; < *elēlu* I

elēlu I “cheerful song” jB e. *sadrūtu* “songs (written down) in sections”; < *alālu* III

elēlu(m) II “to be(come) pure, free” **G** (*ili*) [KŪ] of ominous sign “be clear”; “be pure” cultically, of person, incantation; OA, OB of person, person’s forehead (*pūtu*) “be free” from claims **D** “purify” [KŪ] weapons in sea; body, mouth, hands; of deity “purify” humans, heaven; by magic; “carry out purely” ritual, offering; “dedicate by purification”; OB “manumit” slave(-woman) **Dt** “purify o.s.”; “be purified”; > *ellu* I.II?, *elliš*, *ella-mē*, *ellūtu*; *ēlilu*?, *ullulu* I; *mullilu*; *tēliltu*; *tullal*

elēlu III mng. uncl. jB lex.

elemmaḥḥu → *elammakku*

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elēnītu I, *eliyānītu* ‘the superior one’ jB mag. (desig. of witch); NB “deceitful words”? (→ *elītu* 10); < *elēnū*

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elīlu → *alīlu*

elīlu, *ellilu*, OA *i(l)lilum* (a kind of soapwort)? jB, OA?; < *elēlu* II?

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eliš → also *iliš*

elīta(m), *elītu*, *ellīta* 1. OB “furthermore, moreover” 2. Bab. “aloud”; < *elū* I

elītu(m), *ilītu*, OAkk *alītum*; pl. *eliātum*, *elātu* ‘that which is above’ [AN.TA] 1. OA “top(-load)” of donkey 2. “upper (stone)” for

grindstone; "pestle" for mortar 3. MA, NB "upper room, structure" 4. "upper (garment)" (→ *elēnītu* II) 5. "upper part" of moon, plant, sack, wheel 6. *e. uzi(m)*, *ini*, *libbi* "upper part of ear, eye, heart"; of parts of liver [AN.TA; NU.UM.ME] 7. *elāt šamē* [AN.PA] "zenith" 8. pl. *elātu* "the upper world" (as opp. to underworld), also = "humanity" 9. OAKK *aliātum* "the upper lands"; OB "high-lying (fields)" 10. "deception", pl. "lies" (→ *elēnītu* I) 11. jB lex. "exterior"; OA *e. tuppim* "tablet envelope" 12. gramm. (*ša*) *elīti* "(Sum.) prefix"; < *elū* II

elītu → also *elīta*

elītu(m) "rising (amount)" Bab.; sg. OB "high amount" (opp. to *wāritum*); pl. "additional payments" in inheritance, bride price; NB "extra payments" of dates; < *elū* III f. ptp.

eliu (a perfume) MA

eliu → also *elū* I.II

eliyānītu → *elēnītu* I

eliyānu (a garment) jB lex.; < *elu* I

eliya "rider" in *e. ša sīsē* NB (Achaem.); < *eli* ?

elkulla, *elgulla*, *elilik/gulla* (a medicinal plant or plants) M/jB lex., med.

ellabbuḫḫu(m), *ellambuḫḫu*, *illabbuḫḫu*, (*elil*)*libbuḫḫu*, *ilbuḫḫu* f. "bladder" O/jB, MA of bird, fish, sheep etc.; MA as container for oil; < Sum.?

ella(m)-mē, *illa-mē* "pure in divine powers" O/jB title of Sîn, Šamaš; lex. (a deity's garment); < *ellu* I + *mū* II

ellamkušu, *illaggušu* (a leather object, phps.) "bellows" jB; < Sum.

ellāmu-, *illāmu-* "before" (prep.) jB; OB in PN ?; with pron. suff. "before" s.o., in time; "in front of", in place; < *ina* + *lāmu-*

ellān, *ellānu(m)* "over and above" Ass. 1. OA adv. "additionally" 2. prep. "in addition to, apart from"; MA "beyond"; Bogh. "more than"; M/NA "on the far side of"; Ug. "away from"; > *ellātān*; → *allānum* ?; *ullānu* ?

ellarūtu mng. unkn. jB lex.

ellatān "on the other side of" OB(N.Mes.); < *ellān*

ellatu → *illatu* I

ellaya → *elleya*

ellemēšum → *elmēšu*

ellēt, *elliat* mng. uncl. OB *ina e. DN* "with the authority of DN"?; Nuzi "beside, next to"?; < *lētu* ?

elletu → *ellu* I; *illatu* I

ellētu → *e'iltu*

elleya, *eillaya* 1. O/jB lex. "no! no way!"? 2. jB (shout of joy)

elliat → *ellēt*

elliātu → *elū* II

ellibbuḫḫu → *ellabbuḫḫu*

elligu, *illigu* (a stone) jB; < Sum.

Ellil, *Illil*, OAKK *Enlil* [^dEN.LÍL; ^d50; NA ^dBAD] 1. the god Enlil 2. Bab.(lit.) desig. of the supreme deity, *E. ilī* "E. of the gods", of Marduk, Aššur, Nergal, Ninurta; > *Ellillatu*; *Ellilūtu*

Ellil(l)atu, *Ellil(l)ītu* (desig. of supreme goddess) jB [^dEN.LÍL.LÁ-] of Istar, Ninlil; < *Ellil*

ellilu → *ēlilu*

Ellilūtu, *Illilūtu* "power of Enlil, divine supremacy" O/jB [^dEN.LÍL.LÁ-]; M/jB ^dBAD-] of Enlil, Marduk, Aššur, Sîn, Istar, Ninlil; < *Ellil*

ellimēšu → *elmēšu*

ellipu 1. (a plant) jB lex., med. 2. mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *elēpu*

elliš "purely" jB; "clearly" of appearance of moon; "in cultic purity"; < *ellu* I

ellīta → *elīta*

ellīu → *elū* II

ellu(m) I, *allu* "pure; clear" [KÜ; SIKIL] "pure, clean" of water, oil; "bright, shining" of metal, stone; of mountains, forests, onions; "(cultically, ritually) pure" of deity, person, hands; of incantation, symbol; temple, place; of meal, offering, wine; *e.* as subst., desig. of priest; Bogh., Ug. "free" as social class; < *elēlu* II; > *ella-mē*; *elliš*; *ellūtu*; → *e.* II

ellu(m) II "sesame oil" Bab. of a specific quality [Ī.GIŠ (→ also *šamnu*)] < *e.* I ?

ellū → *elū* I

ellūku → *illukku*

ellūru → *illūru*

ellutu → *illatu* I

ellūtu "purity" M/jB; < *ellu* I

elmarumma "oath"? Nuzi in *e. epēšu*; < Hurr.

elmēštu, *elmeru*, MA *elmeltu*, NA *elmessu* (a kind of grass) jB, M/NA; < *elmēšu*

elmēšu(m), *ellilemēšum*, Ass. *e/ilmušu*, *elilmiši* (a valuable stone, phps.) "amber" Bab.(lit.), NA [SUD.ĀG] also as (f)PN; freq. in lit.; > *elmēštu*

elpetu, *ilpitu*, *elpatu* "alfalfa grass" Bab. [Ú.NÚMUN; Ú.A.NÚMUN], med. in prescriptions

elpū → *alapū*

elšiš "joyfully" Bab.(lit.); < *eššu*

eššu "joyful" OB of heart; < *elēšu*; > *elšiš*

eltu → *iltu* I.II

eltuḫḫu → *ištuḫḫu*

elu(m) I "top, upper side" O/jB (rare); > *eli*, *elāniš*; *elēnu*, *elēnū*, *elēnītu* I.II; *eliyānu*; *eliš*; *elū* II, *elītu*, *elātu*; *elā*?; → *e.* II; *elū* III

elu II (part of a metal object) NB of censer (= *e.* I "top, lid"?)

elu → also *eli*; *ilu*

elū(m) I, *elium*, *ellū* "high" Bab.(lit.); "tall" in stature; of neck, head "(raised) high"; "exalted"; < *elū* III; > *elīta*

elū(m) II, *ilū*, *alūm*, OAKK *alium*, Ass. *eliu(m)*, MA f. pl. also *elliātu* "upper" [AN.TA; AN-; NIM; Am. UGU-] of parts of body and liver; buildings; *mātum elitum* = "Upper Mesopotamia"; of river, sea, fields; of wind (*šāru*) "north"?; "up above, supernal" of Igigi; OB "outer" tablet; gramm. "(Sum.) prefix"; < *elu* I + *-i*; > *elītu*; *elātu*?

elū(m) III, OB also *alūm* "to go up, arise; (stat.) is high" G (*ili*) [E₁₁; jB also AN.TA] 1. stat. "is (too) high"; "is raised up"; transf. of DN etc. "is exalted" 2. of living beings "move upwards, climb up" into heaven, mountains, upper land; "come up" out of water; on to roof, wall; "ascend" (*ana*) throne; of animal "mount" sexually 3. of things "come up, arrive"; of ship "go upstream"; of star, cloud, water "rise"; of land "emerge" (from water); "come up" of plant, lot, metal etc. from kiln; of ornament "go on to" s.th. 4. transf. of prices "rise"; "climb (socially)"; "apply (etc.) higher up", e.g. to king, law court; leg. of claimant, witnesses "come forward"; of person, tablet etc. "turn up, appear"; math. "emerge, be the result"; of harvest, profit "be produced, result"; NB *ana muḫḫi (X) e.* "take on liability for (X)"; *ina X e.*, *qātu ina X e.* "forfeit X" (→ Gt); of person "get away from" s.o.'s control (*qāt-*), of property "be lost" to owner Gtn iter. Gt "go up and away"; of person, animal, silver, illness; O/jB *ina X e.* "forfeit X" D "make higher, raise" wall, building, 'head' (*rēšu*) of building; of deity "lift up, elevate" person, kingship (also with *rēšu*); "extol, praise (deity)"; NA "take away, remove" Dtn "repeatedly extol" Dt 1. = Gt "forfeit" 2. "be raised high(er)" than (= *ana*) (→ *utlellū*) Š [E₁₁] caus. of G; jB *ana zaqīpi š.* "impale"; "post, install" garrison in fort etc.; Susa *mē š.* "have water close over one, be submerged" (in ordeal); "dedicate" to temple; "get out" from storage, kiln; "embark" person, goods; "bring forward" witnesses; "produce" lesion; "bring out, produce" tablet, lost property; "enter" on tablet; "introduce" bees

to a region; "express" anxiety, thought; *šum X š.* "swear oath by X"; "disinherit" heir, "turn off, drive from" fields, land; "take" sheep from fold; "remove" boundary stone etc.; math. "subtract" [E₁₁; NIM], "determine" root; Am. *ša dama šulū* (desig. of gold) Štn iter. of Š Št jB of features in liver "be raised (as) high" as (= *ana*); Am. transf. of dowry "be made (as) immense as" N → *ne'ellū*; > *elū* I, *elīta*; *ēlū*, *ēlītu*; *mēlū*, *mēlītu*, *mūlū*; *ullū* II, *ullūtu*; *mullitum*; *tēlītu*; *šulū*, *šulūtu* II, *šēlū'utum*; *mušēlū*; *utlellū*; → *elu* I and derivatives

elū → also *alallū* II; *alū* I.IV

ēlu → *ālu* II

ēlū "claimant" MB; < *elū* III

elu'e (a prof. desig.)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

Elūnum, *Elūlu(m)*, j/NB *Ulūlu* (a festival; 6th Bab. month) [ITL.KIN(ĠINNIN.NA)]; OAKK, OB "(festival of) E."; "month of E.", also "second (NB *šanū*, NA *urkiu*) E."; PN *E/Ululāyu*

elupatu (an object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

eluri → *illurē*

elūtu, *ilūtu* in *šubāt e.* (a garment) jB; < *elū* II ?

ēm, *ēma* "wherever" Bab. 1. prep. "in whatever/every part of", *ēm āli* "in whatever/every part of the town"; *ēm qabli* "wherever there be battle"; j/NB temporal "at whatever time", *ēma arḫi* "at each (new) month" 2. conj. "wherever", *ēma tannamru* "wherever you appear"; j/NB temporal "whenever"; < *ai* III + *-ma* (→ GAG §114i)

ema'e → *mīya*

emāḫu (a word for temple) jB; < Sum.

emammu, *emāmu* → *umāmu*

emanamumma "tenfold" Nuzi; < Hurr.

emantu "group of ten" Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *emantuḫlu*

emantuḫlu, *emattuḫlu* "decurion" Nuzi [GAL.10]; < Hurr.; → *emantu*

emartu (an ornament)? jB lex.

emāru → *imēru*

emarukku "flood dragon" jB; < Sum.

emāšu (a temple inner room) jB

emāšu → also *umāšu*

emattuḫlu → *emantuḫlu*

embā (or *imbā*) "baa" jB of sheep

embūbu → *ebbūbu*

emdu I, *endu* "imposed" jB; < *emēdu*

emdu(m) II, *endu* (an aromatic tree) O/jB, M/NA; its wood as fumigant; NA *ša e.-šu* "the e. man/supplier"; *šaman e.* "oil of e."; → *suādu*

emēdu(m) "to lean on; impose" G (OA, early OB *a/u*, later *i/i*) [UŠ] 1. "lean on" (= acc.)

grindstone; "pestle" for mortar 3. MA, NB "upper room, structure" 4. "upper (garment)" (→ *elēnītu* II) 5. "upper part" of moon, plant, sack, wheel 6. *e. uzi(m)*, *ini*, *libbi* "upper part of ear, eye, heart"; of parts of liver [AN.TA; NU.UM.ME] 7. *elāt šamē* [AN.PA] "zenith" 8. pl. *elātu* "the upper world" (as opp. to underworld), also = "humanity" 9. OAKK *aliātum* "the upper lands"; OB "high-lying (fields)" 10. "deception", pl. "lies" (→ *elēnītu* I) 11. jB lex. "exterior"; OA *e. tuppim* "tablet envelope" 12. gramm. (*ša*) *elīti* "(Sum.) prefix"; < *elū* II

elītu → also *elīta*

elītu(m) "rising (amount)" Bab.; sg. OB "high amount" (opp. to *wāritum*); pl. "additional payments" in inheritance, bride price; NB "extra payments" of dates; < *elū* III f. ptpc.

eliu (a perfume) MA

eliu → also *elū* I.II

eliyānītu → *elēnītu* I

eliyānu (a garment) jB lex.; < *elu* I

eliya "rider" in *e. ša sīsē* NB (Achaem.); < *eli* ?

elkulla, *elgulla*, *elilik/gulla* (a medicinal plant or plants) M/jB lex., med.

ellabbuḫḫu(m), *ellambuḫḫu*, *illabbuḫḫu*, (*elil*)*libbuḫḫu*, *ilbuḫḫu* f. "bladder" O/jB, MA of bird, fish, sheep etc.; MA as container for oil; < Sum.?

ella(m)-mē, *illa-mē* "pure in divine powers" O/jB title of Sîn, Šamaš; lex. (a deity's garment); < *ellu* I + *mū* II

ellamkušu, *illaggušu* (a leather object, phps.) "bellows" jB; < Sum.

ellāmu-, *illāmu-* "before" (prep.) jB; OB in PN ?; with pron. suff. "before" s.o., in time; "in front of", in place; < *ina* + *lāmu-*

ellān, *ellānu(m)* "over and above" Ass. 1. OA adv. "additionally" 2. prep. "in addition to, apart from"; MA "beyond"; Bogh. "more than"; M/NA "on the far side of"; Ug. "away from"; > *ellātān*; → *allānum* ?; *ullānu* ?

ellarūtu mng. unkn. jB lex.

ellātān "on the other side of" OB(N.Mes.); < *ellān*

ellatu → *illatu* I

ellaya → *elleya*

ellemēšum → *elmēšu*

ellēt, *elliat* mng. uncl. OB *ina e. DN* "with the authority of DN"?; Nuzi "beside, next to"?; < *lētu* ?

ellētu → *ellu* I; *illatu* I

ellētu → *e'iltu*

elleya, *eillaya* 1. O/jB lex. "no! no way!"? 2. jB (shout of joy)

elliat → *ellēt*

elliātu → *elū* II

ellibbuḫḫu → *ellabbuḫḫu*

elligu, *illigu* (a stone) jB; < Sum.

Ellil, *Illil*, OAKK *Enlil* [d^{EN}.L.L.L.; d⁵⁰; NA d^{BAD}]

1. the god Enlil 2. Bab.(lit.) desig. of the supreme deity, *E. ilī* "E. of the gods", of Marduk, Aššur, Nergal, Ninurta; > *Ellillatu*; *Ellilūtu*

Ellil(l)atu, *Ellil(l)ītu* (desig. of supreme goddess) jB [d^{EN}.L.L.L.L.Á-] of Istar, Ninlil; < *Ellil*

ellilu → *ēlilu*

Ellilūtu, *Illilūtu* "power of Enlil, divine supremacy" O/jB [d^{EN}.L.L.L.(L.Á)-; M/jB d^{BAD}-] of Enlil, Marduk, Aššur, Sîn, Istar, Ninlil; < *Ellil*

ellimēšu → *elmēšu*

ellipu 1. (a plant) jB lex., med. 2. mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *elēpu*

elliš "purely" jB; "clearly" of appearance of moon; "in cultic purity"; < *ellu* I

ellīta → *elīta*

ellīu → *elū* II

ellu(m) I, *allu* "pure; clear" [KÜ; SIKIL] "pure, clean" of water, oil; "bright, shining" of metal, stone; of mountains, forests, onions; "(cultically, ritually) pure" of deity, person, hands; of incantation, symbol; temple, place; of meal, offering, wine; *e.* as subst., desig. of priest; Bogh., Ug. "free" as social class; < *elēlu* II; > *ella-mē*; *elliš*; *ellūtu*; → *e.* II

ellu(m) II "sesame oil" Bab. of a specific quality [Ī.GIŠ (→ also *šamnu*)] < *e.* I ?

ellū → *elū* I

ellūku → *illukku*

ellūru → *illūru*

ellutu → *illatu* I

ellūtu "purity" M/jB; < *ellu* I

elmarumma "oath"? Nuzi in *e. epēšu*; < Hurr.

elmēštu, *elmeru*, MA *elmeltu*, NA *elmessu* (a kind of grass) jB, M/NA; < *elmēšu*

elmēšu(m), *ellilemēšum*, Ass. *e/ilmušu*, *elilmiši* (a valuable stone, phps.) "amber" Bab.(lit.), NA [SUD.ÁG] also as (f)PN; freq. in lit.; > *elmēštu*

elpetu, *ilpitu*, *elpatu* "alfalfa grass" Bab. [Ú.NÚMUN; Ú.A.NÚMUN], med. in prescriptions

elpū → *alapū*

elšiš "joyfully" Bab.(lit.); < *eššu*

eššu "joyful" OB of heart; < *elēšu*; > *elšiš*

elšu → *iltu* I.II

eltuḫḫu → *ištuḫḫu*

elu(m) I "top, upper side" O/jB (rare); > *eli*, *elāniš*; *elēnu*, *elēnū*, *elēnītu* I.II; *eliyānu*; *eliš*; *elū* II, *elītu*, *elātu*; < *elā*; → *e.* II; *elū* III

elu II (part of a metal object) NB of censer (= *e.* I "top, lid"?)

elu → also *eli*; *ilu*

elū(m) I, *elium*, *ellū* "high" Bab.(lit.); "tall" in stature; of neck, head "(raised) high"; "exalted"; < *elū* III; > *elīta*

elū(m) II, *ilū*, *alūm*, OAKK *alium*, Ass. *eliu(m)*, MA f. pl. also *elliātu* "upper" [AN.TA; AN-; NIM; Am. UGU-] of parts of body and liver; buildings; *mātum elitum* = "Upper Mesopotamia"; of river, sea, fields; of wind (*šāru*) "north"?; "up above, supernal" of Igigi; OB "outer" tablet; gramm. "(Sum.) prefix"; < *elu* I + *-i*; > *elītu*; *elātu*?

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to a region; "express" anxiety, thought; *šum X š*. "swear oath by X"; "disinherit" heir, "turn off, drive from" fields, land; "take" sheep from fold; "remove" boundary stone etc.; math. "subtract" [E₁₁; NIM], "determine" root; Am. *ša dama šulū* (desig. of gold) Štn iter. of Š Št jB of features in liver "be raised (as) high" as (= *ana*); Am. transf. of dowry "be made (as) immense as" N → *ne'ellū*; > *elū* I, *elīta*; *ēlū*, *ēlītu*; *mēlū*, *mēlītu*, *mūlū*; *ullū* II, *ullūtu*; *mullitum*; *tēlītu*; *šulū*, *šulūtu* II, *šēlū'utum*; *mušēlū*; *utlellū*; → *elu* I and derivatives

elū → also *alallū* II; *alū* I.IV

ēlu → *ālu* II

ēlū "claimant" MB; < *elū* III

elu'e (a prof. desig.)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

Elūnum, *Elūlu(m)*, j/NB *Ulūlu* (a festival; 6th Bab. month) [ITL.KIN(d^{INNIN}.NA)]; OAKK, OB "(festival of) E."; "month of E."; also "second (NB *šanū*, NA *urkiu*) E."; PN *E/Ululāyu*

elupatu (an object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

eluri → *illurē*

elūtu, *ilūtu* in *šubāt e.* (a garment) jB; < *elū* II ?

ēm, *ēma* "wherever" Bab. 1. prep. "in whatever/every part of", *ēm āli* "in whatever/every part of the town"; *ēm qabli* "wherever there be battle"; j/NB temporal "at whatever time", *ēma arḫi* "at each (new) month" 2. conj. "wherever", *ēma tannamru* "wherever you appear"; j/NB temporal "whenever"; < *ai* III + *-ma* (→ GAG §114i)

ema'e → *mīya*

emāḫu (a word for temple) jB; < Sum.

emammu, *emāmu* → *umāmu*

emanamumma "tenfold" Nuzi; < Hurr.

emantu "group of ten" Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *emantuḫlu*

emantuḫlu, *emattuḫlu* "decurion" Nuzi [GAL.10]; < Hurr.; → *emantu*

emartu (an ornament)? jB lex.

emāru → *imēru*

emarukku "flood dragon" jB; < Sum.

emāšu (a temple inner room) jB

emāšu → also *umāšu*

emattuḫlu → *emantuḫlu*

embā (or *imbā*) "baa" jB of sheep

embūbu → *ebbūbu*

emdu I, *endu* "imposed" jB; < *emēdu*

emdu(m) II, *endu* (an aromatic tree) O/jB, M/NA; its wood as fumigant; NA *ša e.-šu* "the e. man/supplier"; *šaman e.* "oil of e."; → *suādu* **emēdu(m)** "to lean on; impose" G (OA, early OB *a/u*, later *i/i*) [UŠ] 1. "lean on" (= acc.)

person, thing; ext., math., stat. "is in contact with, touches, reaches to"; of boat "land", of stars "come into contact with"; "rely on, take refuge with" deity, "in" corner, hiding place; *šadā(šu) e.* "resort to mountain" (= disappear) 2. "impose, put s.th. on (= acc.) s.o./s.th."; "install" door, beam; "load" captives on boat; "put" yoke, load "on" donkey, neck; "impose" corvée, tribute, tax etc.; penalty, judgement, oath(-taking); illness, woe; O/MB *pūt- e.* "give guarantee" **Gtn** iter. MB "push ever further" into woods **Gt** OAKK "lie on each other" **D** "install" beams etc.; med. "apply" dressing; *qāta(m) u.* "lay hands on", liter. and transf. of legal act; "dock" a ship; "build" quay "onto" bank; "set" fire to s.th.; "hide (intrans.) in" corners; stat. "is in contact with"; OA "assemble, load" goods etc. **Dt** pass. of **D** with *qātu* **Š** caus. of **G** OAKK "cause to take refuge"; NB "cause to impose" tax **Št** "bring" troops etc. "together", "put" (o.'s heads) "together"; "add up" amounts; "knit" o.'s eyebrows; of parts of body, of liver; med. "mix", "add" ingredients "to one another" **N** 1. recipr. of persons "get together" with (= *itti*), "confer"; of troops "combine, join up"; "meet" in battle; of parts of liver, stars "converge, meet up"; Nuzi stat. "adjoins" 2. "betake o.s. to", "seek refuge in" 3. pass. of **G** "be propped up"; "be imposed"; "be placed next to" **Ntn** (or **Nt**?) "continually join together", astr. "continually conjoin"; > *emdu* I; *ēmidu*, *emmēdu*; *imdu*, *imittu* II; *nēmedu*, *nēmēttu*; *etmudu*, *etamdu*; *mummidu*?; *šutēmudu*; *muttetendu*; *umdu*?

emegalammu (a Sum. dialect) **jB** [EME.GALAM.MA]; < Sum.

emēmu(m) "to be(come) hot" O/jB, NA **G** (*ili*; stat. *ēm*) [KÚM] of person's body "be hot, run a temperature"; of weather, walls of house **Gtn** [KÚM.KÚM] **jB** med. "continually have temperature" **D** "heat up" water, oil etc.; > *emmu*, *emmū*, *emmūtu*; *ummu* II; *immu*, *immāniš*

emēqu(m) I "to be wise" OAKK, Bab. **G** stat. (*emuq*) of deity, person **Št** "pray devoutly" to (= *ana*), for (= dat. pron. suff.); > *emqu*, *emqiš*, *emqūtu*, *emuqtu*; *nēmequ*; *ummuqu*, *tēmīqu*; *muštēmīqu*; → *emūqu*

emēqu(m) II ~ "to care for" OB **G** only ptcp. → *ēmīqu* **D** "make, appoint s.o. to care"

emerum → *amaru* I

emēru I "to be red" **jB** **G** → *emru* I **D** "redden", stat. of eyes "are reddened"

emēru(m) II ~ "to swell" O/jB **G** stat. of heart, gall, pregnant woman "is swollen" **N** "become swollen, enlarged" of body, star **Ntn** iter. of **N**; > *emru* II

emesallu → *mēsallu*

emešu(m) I "to be sour" O/jB **G** stat. (*emiš*, *emuš*) of beer etc.; > *emšu* I

emēšu(m) II "to be hungry" OA, O/jB **G** (Bab. *ulu*, Ass. *ili*) of people, land; OA *aklam e.* "be hungry for bread" **D** OA "allow" s.o. "to go hungry"; > *emšu* II; *umšu* I; *emmišum*

emēšu "to strive" MB (Ass.) **Gtn** iter.

emētu(m) "mother-in-law" (or other female relative by marriage) Bab.; < *emu*

emetukū "slanderer" **jB** lex.; < Sum.

ēmīdu "tax assessor" NB; < *emēdu*

ēmīqu(m); f. *ēmīqu(m)* ~ "one who cares for, carer" (a household servant) OA, OB; < *emēqu* II; → *emuqtu*

emittam → *imitta*

emittu → *imittu* I.II

emmea, *embā* "baa" **jB** of sheep

emmēdu ~ "lodger, tenant"? **jB** lex.; < *emēdu*

emmertu → *immertu*

emmeru → *immeru*

emmišum ~ "in need, short of cash"? OA; < *emēšu* II

emmu(m), *ammum* "hot" O/jB, M/NA [KÚM] of bitumen, water, dregs; baked brick, oven; as subst. "hot (water)", *ša e.* "servant bringing hot water"; *emmetu* "hot (bread)"; < *emēmu*; > *emmūtu*, *emmū*

emmū pl. tant. ~ "fuel" MA (or "hot cinders"?); < *emmū*

e(m)mū → *imū*

emmūtu "heat" MB in *e. ūmi* "heat of the day"; < *emmu*

emqiš "intelligently" OB; < *emqu*

emqu(m), *enqu*; f. *emuqtu* "wise, clever" Bab. [KÚ.ZU]; "skilled, clever" craftsman, scribe; "wise" god, king etc.; "crafty" fox; < *emēqu* I; > *emqiš*; *emuqtu*; *emqūtu*

emqūtu "wisdom" Am.?.; < *emqu*

emru I "red(dish)" **jB** of otter; < *emēru* I

emru II "swollen" M/jB lex.; < *emēru* II

emšu(m) I, *enšu*; f. *emištu* "sour" O/jB, NA [BIL/BÍLLÁ] of wine, vinegar, beer; fruit; pastry; < *emēšu* I

emšum II, *enšu* "hungry" OB, **jB** lex.; < *emēšu* II

emšu(m), *enšu*, *im/nšu* "lower body, abdomen" O/jB [ḪÁŠ] 1. of human (also du.), horse

2. (part of a harrow; pl. f. of a chair) 3. (a kind of lapis lazuli bead); > *emšūtu*?

emšūtu mng. unkn. Nuzi; armour *ana e.*; < *emšu*?

emu(m), *imu* "father-in-law" (or other male relative by marriage) [UŠBAR₆]; *būt e.* "(father-)in-law's house, family"; *mār(at) e.* "brother/sister-in-law"; *e. rabū* "father-in-law", (as opp. to) *e. šeḫru* "son-in-law"; > *emētū*; *emumātu*; *emūtu*

emū I "tongue" **jB** lex. as part of plough; < Sum.

emū II (a strap) **jB** lex.

emū → also *ewūm* I; *imū*

emumātu pl. tant. "relatives, in-laws" **jB** lex.; < *emu*; → *emušutu*

emūqa(mma) "forcibly" MA, Nuzi; < *emūqu*

emūqattam "forcibly, violently" OA; < *emūqu*

emuqtu "carer"? **jB** (for *ēmīqu* ?); < *emqu*

emūqu(m), NA also *amūqu*, *mūqu*; pl. m. & f. "strength; force" (freq. du.) [Á; USU] 1. "bodily strength", *e. ramāni* "own strength, resources"; often in PNs; OA transf. "(financial) support; authority" 2. of groups of men "military/labour force", "forces" 3. "force (majore)"; *ina e.* "forcibly", "forceful, violent" deeds, words 4. "power, ability, capability", *kīma emūq* "commensurately with"; NA (*lā*) *mūqā-* "(not) within the power of", e.g. *lā mūqāša* "she cannot ..."; > *emūqamma*; *emūqattam*; → *emēqu* I

emušutu error for → *emumātu*?

emutin (a kind of bandage) **jB** lex.

emūtu(m) "relatives by marriage; marriage relationship" O/jB *būt e.* "father-in-law's house(hold)"; Am. "marriage alliance"; < *emu*

enanna → *enenna*

enanu (a plant) **jB** lex.

ēnātu → *īnu* I

enbu → *inbu*

enbūbu → *ebbūbu*

endippu, *enduppu* (a temple cook) **jB** lex.; < Sum.

endu → *emdu* I.II; *undu* I

enduppu → *endippu*

enēbu "to fruit" **jB** **G** not attested **Gtn** (or **Ntn**) **jB** lex. **D** lex. **Dtn** "repeatedly gather fruit"? **Dt** "be made to bear fruit"; < *inbu* denom.; > *unnubu*; *innabu*; *nannābu*

enen(na), *enanna*, *enin(na)*, *eninni* "now" M/jB var. of *inanna*

enēnu(m) I, **jB** also *anānu* "to grant favour, be favourable" OAKK, OA, O/jB **G** (*a/u*) esp. in

PNs; OA "grant leave (of absence)"; Am. "be merciful"; > *ennu*; *ennanātum*

enēnu II "to punish" OAKK, MA, M/jB **G** (*ili*) of deity, esp. in PNs; > *unnunu*?

enēnu III "to sin" **jB** **G** (*elu*) of person, PIN; > *ennenu*; *ennettu*

enēnu IV "to pray" **jB** lex.; → *utnēnu* II

enēqu(m) "to suck" **G** (*ili*) of child, animal; obj. breast, milk **Gtn** iter. **D** lex. "soak, steep" **Dt** **jB** "be suckled" **Š** "suckle, give suck to"; > *ēniqu*; *unīqu*, *munīqu*; *tēniqu*; *šūnuqu*, *mušēniqu*

enerḫi (a plant) **jB** lex.

enēšu(m) "to be(come) weak" **G** (*ili*) [SIG]; of person, part of body; transf. "be(come) poverty-stricken"; of building "become dilapidated, fall into disrepair" **Gt** stat. OB *etnuš akalam* "he is short of food" **D** "weaken" person, population, land; (part of) body; cattle; stat. of ziggurat "was allowed to fall into disrepair" **Dt** OA "become poverty-stricken, insolvent"; > *enšu*, *enšūtu*; *unšu*; *etnušu*; *unnušu*, *unnušutu*, *munnišu*; *mēnešu*, *mēneštu*, *mēnešutu*; *tāništu*

enetu → *entu*

enētu "to flatten"? M/jB, NA **G** not attested **D** liter. "flatten"?; astr. stat. of moon, planets "are faint" **Dt** astr. "be faint, become faint"; > *unnutu*

engisū, *engišū* (a stone) **jB** [NA.4.EN.GI/IGLSA₆]; < Sum.

engišu, *engū* (a temple cook) Bab. [EN.ME.GI₄]; < Sum.

engišū → *engišū*

engū → *engišu*

enguratti adv. mng. unkn. NA

engurru(m) "subterranean waters" O/jB lex.; < Sum.

ēni, OB *īni* ~ "indeed" OAKK, OB; = *anna*?

eniktum → *enkētum*

enimgallūm "(legal) claim"? OB lex.; < Sum.

enimmū → *inimmū* I

enimtarrum "rejection of claim"? OB lex.; < Sum.

enin(na), *eninni* → *enenna*

ēniqu; f. *ēniqu* "suckling, unweaned child" NB; < *enēqu*

eni(š)šu (a kind of bandage)? **jB** lex.

enīta, *enītu* "in changed order" **jB** of incantation; parts of lung; < *enū* I

enītu → *enīta*; *enū* I; *inītu* I

ēnītu → *ēnū*

enkētum (or *enqētum*) pl. (a kind of fish) OB, purchased for consumption

person, thing; ext., math., stat. "is in contact with, touches, reaches to"; of boat "land", of stars "come into contact with"; "rely on, take refuge with" deity, "in" corner, hiding place; *šadā(šu) e.* "resort to mountain" (= disappear) 2. "impose, put s.th. on (= acc.) s.o./s.th."; "install" door, beam; "load" captives on boat; "put" yoke, load "on" donkey, neck; "impose" corvée, tribute, tax etc.; penalty, judgement, oath(-taking); illness, woe; O/MB *pūt- e.* "give guarantee" **Gtn** iter. MB "push ever further" into woods **Gt** OAKK "lie on each other" **D** "install" beams etc.; med. "apply" dressing; *qāta(m) u.* "lay hands on", liter. and transf. of legal act; "dock" a ship; "build" quay "onto" bank; "set" fire to s.th.; "hide (intrans.) in" corners; stat. "is in contact with"; OA "assemble, load" goods etc. **Dt** pass. of **D** with *qātu* **Š** caus. of **G** OAKK "cause to take refuge"; NB "cause to impose" tax **Št** "bring" troops etc. "together", "put" (o.'s heads) "together"; "add up" amounts; "knit" o.'s eyebrows; of parts of body, of liver; med. "mix", "add" ingredients "to one another" **N** 1. recipr. of persons "get together" with (= *itti*), "confer"; of troops "combine, join up"; "meet" in battle; of parts of liver, stars "converge, meet up"; Nuzi stat. "adjoins" 2. "betake o.s. to", "seek refuge in" 3. pass. of **G** "be propped up"; "be imposed"; "be placed next to" **Ntn** (or **Nt**?) "continually join together", astr. "continually conjoin"; > *emdu* I; *ēmidu*, *emmēdu*; *imdu*, *imittu* II; *nēmedu*, *nēmēttu*; *etmudu*, *etamdu*; *mummidu*?; *šutēmdudu*; *muttetendu*; *umdu*?

emegalammu (a Sum. dialect) **jB** [EME.GALAM.MA]; < Sum.

emēmu(m) "to be(come) hot" O/jB, NA **G** (*ili*; stat. *ēm*) [KÚM] of person's body "be hot, run a temperature"; of weather, walls of house **Gtn** [KÚM.KÚM] **jB** med. "continually have temperature" **D** "heat up" water, oil etc.; > *emmu*, *emmū*, *emmūtu*; *ummu* II; *immu*, *immāniš*

emēqu(m) I "to be wise" OAKK, Bab. **G** stat. (*emuq*) of deity, person **Št** "pray devoutly" to (= *ana*), for (= dat. pron. suff.); > *emqu*, *emqiš*, *emqūtu*, *emuqtu*; *nēmequ*; *ummuqu*, *tēmīqu*; *muštēmīqu*; → *emūqu*

emēqu(m) II ~ "to care for" OB **G** only ptcp. → *ēmīqu* **D** "make, appoint s.o. to care"

emerum → *amaru* I

emēru I "to be red" **jB** **G** → *emru* I **D** "redden", stat. of eyes "are reddened"

emēru(m) II ~ "to swell" O/jB **G** stat. of heart, gall, pregnant woman "is swollen" **N** "become swollen, enlarged" of body, star **Ntn** iter. of **N**; > *emru* II

emesallu → *mēsallu*

emešu(m) I "to be sour" O/jB **G** stat. (*emiš*, *emuš*) of beer etc.; > *emšu* I

emēšu(m) II "to be hungry" OA, O/jB **G** (Bab. *ulu*, Ass. *ili*) of people, land; OA *aklam e.* "be hungry for bread" **D** OA "allow" s.o. "to go hungry"; > *emšu* II; *umšu* I; *emmišum*

emēšu "to strive" MB (Ass.) **Gtn** iter.

emētu(m) "mother-in-law" (or other female relative by marriage) Bab.; < *emu*

emetukū "slanderer" **jB** lex.; < Sum.

ēmīdu "tax assessor" NB; < *emēdu*

ēmīqu(m); f. *ēmīqu(m)* ~ "one who cares for, carer" (a household servant) OA, OB; < *emēqu* II; → *emuqtu*

emittam → *imitta*

emittu → *imittu* I.II

emmea, *embā* "baa" **jB** of sheep

emmēdu ~ "lodger, tenant"? **jB** lex.; < *emēdu*

emmertu → *immertu*

emmeru → *immeru*

emmišum ~ "in need, short of cash"? OA; < *emēšu* II

emmu(m), *ammum* "hot" O/jB, M/NA [KÚM] of bitumen, water, dregs; baked brick, oven; as subst. "hot (water)", *ša e.* "servant bringing hot water"; *emmetu* "hot (bread)"; < *emēmu*; > *emmūtu*, *emmū*

emmū pl. tant. ~ "fuel" MA (or "hot cinders"?); < *emmū*

e(m)mū → *imū*

emmūtu "heat" MB in *e. ūmi* "heat of the day"; < *emmu*

emqiš "intelligently" OB; < *emqu*

emqu(m), *enqu*; f. *emuqtu* "wise, clever" Bab. [KÚ.ZU]; "skilled, clever" craftsman, scribe; "wise" god, king etc.; "crafty" fox; < *emēqu* I; > *emqiš*; *emuqtu*; *emqūtu*

emqūtu "wisdom" Am.?.; < *emqu*

emru I "red(dish)" **jB** of otter; < *emēru* I

emru II "swollen" M/jB lex.; < *emēru* II

emšu(m) I, *enšu*; f. *emištu* "sour" O/jB, NA [BIL/BÍLLÁ] of wine, vinegar, beer; fruit; pastry; < *emēšu* I

emšum II, *enšu* "hungry" OB, **jB** lex.; < *emēšu* II

emšu(m), *enšu*, *im/nšu* "lower body, abdomen" O/jB [ḪÁŠ] 1. of human (also du.), horse

2. (part of a harrow; pl. f. of a chair) 3. (a kind of lapis lazuli bead); > *emšūtu*?

emšūtu mng. unkn. Nuzi; armour *ana e.*; < *emšu*?

emu(m), *imu* "father-in-law" (or other male relative by marriage) [UŠBAR₆]; *būt e.* "(father-)in-law's house, family"; *mār(at) e.* "brother/sister-in-law"; *e. rabū* "father-in-law", (as opp. to) *e. šeḫru* "son-in-law"; > *emētū*; *emumātu*; *emūtu*

emū I "tongue" **jB** lex. as part of plough; < Sum.

emū II (a strap) **jB** lex.

emū → also *ewūm* I; *imū*

emumātu pl. tant. "relatives, in-laws" **jB** lex.; < *emu*; → *emušutu*

emūqa(mma) "forcibly" MA, Nuzi; < *emūqu*

emūqattam "forcibly, violently" OA; < *emūqu*

emuqtu "carer"? **jB** (for *ēmīqu* ?); < *emqu*

emūqu(m), NA also *amūqu*, *mūqu*; pl. m. & f. "strength; force" (freq. du.) [Á; USU] 1. "bodily strength", *e. ramāni* "own strength, resources"; often in PNs; OA transf. "(financial) support; authority" 2. of groups of men "military/labour force", "forces" 3. "force (majore)"; *ina e.* "forcibly", "forceful, violent" deeds, words 4. "power, ability, capability", *kīma emūq* "commensurately with"; NA (*lā*) *mūqā-* "(not) within the power of", e.g. *lā mūqāša* "she cannot ..."; > *emūqamma*; *emūqattam*; → *emēqu* I

emušutu error for → *emumātu*?

emutin (a kind of bandage) **jB** lex.

emūtu(m) "relatives by marriage; marriage relationship" O/jB *būt e.* "father-in-law's house(hold)"; Am. "marriage alliance"; < *emu*

enanna → *enenna*

enanu (a plant) **jB** lex.

ēnātu → *īnu* I

enbu → *inbu*

enbūbu → *ebbūbu*

endippu, *enduppu* (a temple cook) **jB** lex.; < Sum.

endu → *emdu* I.II; *undu* I

enduppu → *endippu*

enēbu "to fruit" **jB** **G** not attested **Gtn** (or **Ntn**) **jB** lex. **D** lex. **Dtn** "repeatedly gather fruit"? **Dt** "be made to bear fruit"; < *inbu* denom.; > *unnubu*; *innabu*; *nannābu*

enen(na), *enanna*, *enin(na)*, *eninni* "now" M/jB var. of *inanna*

enēnu(m) I, **jB** also *anānu* "to grant favour, be favourable" OAKK, OA, O/jB **G** (*a/u*) esp. in

PNs; OA "grant leave (of absence)"; Am. "be merciful"; > *ennu*; *ennanātum*

enēnu II "to punish" OAKK, MA, M/jB **G** (*ili*) of deity, esp. in PNs; > *unnunu*?

enēnu III "to sin" **jB** **G** (*elu*) of person, PIN; > *ennenu*; *ennettu*

enēnu IV "to pray" **jB** lex.; → *utnēnu* II

enēqu(m) "to suck" **G** (*ili*) of child, animal; obj. breast, milk **Gtn** iter. **D** lex. "soak, steep" **Dt** **jB** "be suckled" **Š** "suckle, give suck to"; > *ēniqu*; *unīqu*, *munīqu*; *tēniqu*; *šūnuqu*, *mušēniqu*

enerḫi (a plant) **jB** lex.

enēšu(m) "to be(come) weak" **G** (*ili*) [SIG]; of person, part of body; transf. "be(come) poverty-stricken"; of building "become dilapidated, fall into disrepair" **Gt** stat. OB *etnuš akalam* "he is short of food" **D** "weaken" person, population, land; (part of) body; cattle; stat. of ziggurat "was allowed to fall into disrepair" **Dt** OA "become poverty-stricken, insolvent"; > *enšu*, *enšūtu*; *unšu*; *etnušu*; *unnušu*, *unnušutu*, *munnišu*; *mēnešu*, *mēneštu*, *mēnešutu*; *tāništu*

enetu → *entu*

enētu "to flatten"? M/jB, NA **G** not attested **D** liter. "flatten"?; astr. stat. of moon, planets "are faint" **Dt** astr. "be faint, become faint"; > *unnutu*

engisū, *engišū* (a stone) **jB** [NA.4.EN.GI/IGLSA₆]; < Sum.

engišu, *engū* (a temple cook) Bab. [EN.ME.GI₄]; < Sum.

engišū → *engišū*

engū → *engišu*

enguratti adv. mng. unkn. NA

engurru(m) "subterranean waters" O/jB lex.; < Sum.

ēni, OB *īni* ~ "indeed" OAKK, OB; = *anna*?

eniktum → *enkētum*

enimgallūm "(legal) claim"? OB lex.; < Sum.

enimmū → *inimmū* I

enimtarrum "rejection of claim"? OB lex.; < Sum.

enin(na), *eninni* → *enenna*

ēniqu; f. *ēniqu* "suckling, unweaned child" NB; < *enēqu*

eni(š)šu (a kind of bandage)? **jB** lex.

enīta, *enītu* "in changed order" **jB** of incantation; parts of lung; < *enū* I

enītu → *enīta*; *enū* I; *inītu* I

ēnītu → *ēnū*

enkētum (or *enqētum*) pl. (a kind of fish) OB, purchased for consumption

enkummu(m) "temple treasurer" O/jB [ENKUM]; < Sum.

Enlil → *Ellil*

Enlil(l)latu → *Ellillatu*

Enlilūtu → *Ellilūtu*

enma "thus, saying" OAKK ptcl. introducing dir. speech; later → *umma*

enna "now" NA, NB, rarely jB; also *e. agā, e. adū; adi (ša) e., adi muḥḥi (ša) e.* "up till now"

ennakku mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.

ennānum; pl. f. "supplication, petition" OA; pl. "indulgence, dispensation"; < *enēnu* I; → *unūnu*

ennēnu ~ "malicious" jB of Lamaštu; < *enēnu* III

ennēnu(m), *inninnu* (a kind of cereal) O/jB [ŠE.IN.NU.ĤA] sown; ground into flour

ennettu(m), *elinnintu*, also *ennetu* "sin; punishment" O/jB *e. paṭāru* "to absolve sin"; *bēl e.-ya* "one who has sinned against me"; < *enēnu* III

ennettu → also *ernittu*

ennetu → *ennettu*

ennigū (a priest) jB; < Sum.

ennintu → *ennettu*

ennu(m) "favour" OAKK; OA, OB in PNs divine "favour, mercy"; < *enēnu* I

ennu → also *enu*

e(n)nungallu "chief guardian" Bogh., of forest; < Sum.

enqētum → *enkētum*

enqu → *emqu*

ensū(m) 1. "dream interpreter" OB lex., jB 2. (a plant) jB lex.; < Sum.

enšu → *emšu* I.II

enšu(m), M/jB (Ass.) also *anšu*; f. *eništu* "weak" [SIG] of person, animal, esp. "sick"; militarily "weak"; socially "weak" as opp. to *dannu*; "poor" exchange rate; of building "dilapidated"; < *enēšu*; > *enšūtu*

enšu → also *emšu*

enšūpu (a bird) jB

enšūtu, MB (Ass.) *anšūtu* "weakness" M/NB of person; of building "dilapidation"; < *enšu*

entu(m), *enetu* "high priestess" OAKK, Bab. [NIN.DINGIR(.RA)]; MB (Ass.), jB *bīt e.* "cloister", syn. of *gagū*; < *enu*

entū (technical term in date cultivation) jB lex.; < Sum.

enu(m), *ennu* Bab. 1. "lord" [EN] 2. "high priest(ess)" [EN]; < Sum.; > *entu*; *enūtu*

enu → also *inu* I

enū I ~ "overturned" jB lex.; < *enū* III; > *enīta*

enū II (loincloth or kilt) jB lex.

enū(m) III "to change" G (*ii*) [BAL] "alter" place, street, boundary; MA ellipt. "cross (boundary)"; of person *kalīta e.* "change kidney", i.e. lie on the other side; "change" dynasty, statement, order, judgement; ellipt. "renew" (on earlier agreement); "replace" s.o., "substitute for" Gt "change places with one another", "relieve each other" Št "change s.th. over into s.th. else", "exchange" with s.o.; "have sexual intercourse"; "reassign" omen to s.o. else N pass. of G [BAL] M/NB "be altered" of decision, word (usu. negated); of person Ntn "be constantly changing" of facial expression; > *enū* I, *enīta*; *ēnū*; *inītu* I, II?; *tēnū*, *tēnānū*, *tēnītum*; *muštennium*?

ēnu → *īnu* I

ēnū; f. *ēnītu* "substitute" O/jB; < *enū* III

enūma → *inūma*

enungallu → *ennungallu*

Enunnakkū → *Anunnakkū*

enunūtu → *anunūtu*

enūšu → *inūšu*

enūtu j/NB 1. "lordship" of gods, king 2. "office of high priestess"; < *enu*

enūtu → also *unūtu*

enzu(m), *ezzu(m)*, *inzum*; pl. mostly f. "goat" [ÜZ; ÜZ.ĤIA] "female goat"; "goat(s)" gener., *rē'i e.* "goatherd"; *šārat e.* "goat-hair"; astr. "(the constellation) Lyra" [MUL.ÜZ]; also (a kind of bird); → *ḥazzum*

epa(p)pu mng. unkn. jB lex.

eparsū (or *etamsū*) (a garment) MB

epartu (a garment) M/jB lex.

epattum; pl. *epadātum* (a garment) OA, from Talḥad

epātu → *apātu*

epeqēnu → *epqēnu*

epēqu(m) ~ "to embrace; grow over, round" OA, O/jB G (*ii*) "grow over" of part of liver etc., usu. stat.; O/jB lex. "embrace (in affection)" Gt "grow over each other" D ~ G ext., stat. "is grown over, round" part of body; of wave, flood "be turned over"?; OA ~ "pack an upqum load" Dt pass. of D (or Gt?) OB of lung "be grown over"?; > *epqu* I; *ipqum*; *upqu* I?, II; *etpuqu*; *uppuqu*?; *epūqum*?

eperiš, *epriš* "with earth" jB, with *katāmu* ("to cover"); < *eperu*

epertu(m) "(baked) brickwork" OB(Elam), MB (Ass.) material of wall, of temple; < *eperu*

eperu(m), *epru*, j/NB also *ipiru* "earth, soil; dust" [SAḤAR(.ĤIA)] "(loose) earth, soil" for building work; from excavation or destruction;

as means of concealment; "dust (storm)", "dust" of the feet; mag. "dust" from street etc.; in self-debasement OA "dust" (on the head), MB "dust" (under king's feet) as self-descr.; jB *bīt e.* "house of dust", i.e. underworld, *kišid e.* "conquest of the soil", i.e. doomed to be buried; MB (Ass.) "mortar" in masonry (*e. ša kupri e.* "of bitumen"); "earth" yielding ores etc.; math. "volume of earth"; Mari, Alal., Bogh. "land, territory"; > *eperiš*; *epertu*

epēru(m) "to feed, provide for" OAKK, Bab., MA G (*ii*) [ŠE.BA] of king, deity (esp. in PNs) Š OB "cause s.o. to provide for, feed" Štn NB "cause to be fed regularly" Št "forage; hurry about" (or → *šutēburum* ?); > *ipru*; *ēpiru*; *nēperētum*

epēru → also *apāru*; *ebēru* I

epēsum "to be difficult" OB G stat. (*epis*) of decision (for = dat.) D "make difficulties" in contractual situation

epēsum I "action, behaviour" OB *e. damqum* "good behaviour"; < *epēšu* II infin.

epēšu(m) II "to do; make; build" G (*e/u*, later Bab. *u/u*) [DÜ; occas. AK, GI] 1. (without obj.) "act, behave"; "work"; of illness "be active, take effect"; math. "proceed" 2. "do" s.th.; OA, OB *ša epālēšim e.* "do what has to be done"; good, evil (towards s.o.) 3. "do, carry out, exercise" a function, esp. with abstr. obj. (Akk. *-ūtu(m)*, Hurr. *-umma*), e.g. *abbūtām*, *šarrūtām e.* "perform function of father, king"; with infin. OB *alākām e.* "make a journey", NB *nadānu u maḥāru e.* "carry on commerce"; "commit" crime, "make" rebellion, battle, love; "render" help (*usātu*); "carry out" act(ion), command, instruction; "realize" wish; "do" accounts; "effectuate" exchange; "perform" ritual, magic rites, incantation etc.; "try" a legal case 4. idioms: *kakkī e.* "take up arms"; Mari, Am. *āla(m) e.* "take" or "fortify a city"; Ug. *dāma e.* "spill blood"; jB *šēra e.* "go hunting"; "offer up, sacrifice" animal (also absol. "make offering"); Mari *awātām e.* (also absol.) "speak", Bab. (lit.) *pā(m) e.* "speak (up)", OB "raise objections"; *šipram e.* "do (agricultural) work on" (+ 2nd acc.); *eqlam*, *kiriam e.* "work field, orchard" (+ 2nd acc. for crop); "cultivate" crop; "manage" house, orchard; "process" wool, "work" metal 5. "(re)build" temple, house, room, wall, bridge, ship; "make" statue, furniture, garment etc.; food, drink; document; statement, contract; music; "put into effect" scheme; *puzra e.* "act secretly"; "cause" earthquake, wound, anxiety; *bītām e.* "form

household, family"; "make profit in" gold, silver; stat. "is formed (like)" 6. "make into, convert"; Am., Nuzi, Bogh. *ana mārutti*, *šarrūti* "into son, king" etc.; jB/NA "convert" fields into (= acc.) own property Gtn iter. Gt "do thoroughly"? D OB "calculate" amount; "do up" hair; "treat, behave towards" s.o.; (in col.) "execute properly" tablet; Ass. often ~ G "practise" sorcery, "exercise" kingship etc., "conclude" agreement, "perform" prayer, "sacrifice" sheep, "operate" ferry, "work" gold; M/NA leg. in sale "carry out procedure"? Š caus. of G Št "be active, work on" s.th.; of demons "work against" s.o. (= acc. or dat.) N (OB mostly *innepeš*, *ittenpeš*, *innepiš*, later Bab. *ulu*) pass. of G *šiprum (ul) innepešuš* "can(not) be done"; of person "be treated"; of document "be drawn up"; > *epšu*; *ipšu*, *ipšiš*; *epēšu* I; *epištu*, *epūšu*, *epuštu*; *ēpišu*, *ēpištu*, *ēpišānu*, *ēpišānūtu*; *eppešu*; *upišū*, *upšaššū*; *etpušu*, *itpēšu*, *itpēšu*; *uppušu*, *uppuštu*, *muppišu*, *muppišūtu*, *muppišānu*; *mušēpišu*, *mušēpišūtu*; *muštēpišu*, *muštēpišūtu*; *nēpešu*, *nēpišum*, *nēpeštu*

epiātum → *apātu*

epinnu(m) m. & f. "(seed) plough" [(GIŠ.)APIN] OB alap *e.* "plough ox" [GU4.APIN.(ĤIA)]; NB *bīt e.* "ploughed plot"; OAKK SAG *e.*, NB *rab(i) e.* "official in charge of plough(-team)s"; astr. (a constellation) [MUL.APIN]; Nuzi (a surface measure = *awiḥaru*); < Sum.

epiqtu → *epqu* I

epirru (a bead)? jB lex.

ēpiru "provider, feeder" jB lex.; < *epēru*

ēpišsu → *ēpištu*

ēpišānu 1. NA "instigator" of revolt; NB "activist" 2. NB "confectioner" of sweetmeats

3. NB of ox, donkey "working"; < *ēpišu* + *-ān*

ēpišānūtu "agency" NB i.e. responsibility for carrying out tasks (house repairs, agriculture, brewing, prebends); < *ēpišānu*

epištu(m), *ipištu(m)*, jB also *epšetu* "deed, action" Bab., NA [DÜ; also NĪG.DĪM.DĪM.MA] "act(s), achievement(s)"; mag. "machinations"; "rites"; "work, (results of) labour"; agricultural "works, operations"; "fabrication, creation" of ice, (artificial) precious stone; quality of "manufacture, workmanship"; "building work, construction"; < *epēšu* II

ēpištu(m), NA *ēpišsu* 1. OB "work team" 2. jB "sorceress" 3. NA "she who acts" (of goddess); < *ēpišu*

epišum, *ipišu/a* (a kind of carpet)? OA in wool; also Bogh.?

enkummu(m) "temple treasurer" O/jB [ENKUM]; < Sum.

Enlil → *Ellil*

Enlil(l)latu → *Ellillatu*

Enlilūtu → *Ellilūtu*

enma "thus, saying" O/Akk ptcl. introducing dir. speech; later → *umma*

enna "now" NA, NB, rarely jB; also *e. agā, e. adū; adi (ša) e., adi muḥḥi (ša) e.* "up till now"

ennakku mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.

ennānum; pl. f. "supplication, petition" OA; pl. "indulgence, dispensation"; < *enēnu* I; → *unūnu*

ennēnu ~ "malicious" jB of Lamaštu; < *enēnu* III

ennēnu(m), *inninnu* (a kind of cereal) O/jB [ŠE.IN.NU.ĤA] sown; ground into flour

ennettu(m), *elinnintu*, also *ennetu* "sin; punishment" O/jB *e. paṭāru* "to absolve sin"; *hēl e.-ya* "one who has sinned against me"; < *enēnu* III

ennettu → also *ernittu*

ennetu → *ennettu*

ennigū (a priest) jB; < Sum.

ennintu → *ennettu*

ennu(m) "favour" O/Akk; OA, OB in PNs divine "favour, mercy"; < *enēnu* I

ennu → also *enu*

e(n)nungallu "chief guardian" Bogh., of forest; < Sum.

enqētum → *enkētum*

enqu → *emqu*

ensū(m) 1. "dream interpreter" OB lex., jB 2. (a plant) jB lex.; < Sum.

enšu → *emšu* I.II

enšu(m), M/jB(Ass.) also *anšu*; f. *eništu* "weak" [SIG] of person, animal, esp. "sick"; militarily "weak"; socially "weak" as opp. to *dannu*; "poor" exchange rate; of building "dilapidated"; < *enēšu*; > *enšūtu*

enšu → also *emšu*

enšūpu (a bird) jB

enšūtu, MB(Ass.) *anšūtu* "weakness" M/NB of person; of building "dilapidation"; < *enšu*

entu(m), *enetu* "high priestess" O/Akk, Bab. [NIN.DINGIR(.RA)]; MB(Ass.), jB *bīt e.* "cloister", syn. of *gagū*; < *enu*

entū (technical term in date cultivation) jB lex.; < Sum.

enu(m), *ennu* Bab. 1. "lord" [EN] 2. "high priest(ess)" [EN]; < Sum.; > *entu*; *enūtu*

enu → also *inu* I

enū I ~ "overturned" jB lex.; < *enū* III; > *enīta*

enū II (loincloth or kilt) jB lex.

enū(m) III "to change" G (*ii*) [BAL] "alter" place, street, boundary; MA ellipt. "cross (boundary)"; of person *kalīta e.* "change kidney", i.e. lie on the other side; "change" dynasty, statement, order, judgement; ellipt. "renew" (on earlier agreement); "replace" s.o., "substitute for" Gt "change places with one another", "relieve each other" Št "change s.th. over into s.th. else", "exchange" with s.o.; "have sexual intercourse"; "reassign" omen to s.o. else N pass. of G [BAL] M/NB "be altered" of decision, word (usu. negated); of person Ntn "be constantly changing" of facial expression; > *enū* I, *enīta*; *ēnū*; *inītu* I, II?; *tēnū*, *tēnānū*, *tēnītum*; *muštennium*?

ēnu → *īnu* I

ēnū; f. *ēnītu* "substitute" O/jB; < *enū* III

enūma → *inūma*

enungallu → *ennungallu*

Enunnakkū → *Anunnakkū*

enunūtu → *anunūtu*

enūšu → *inūšu*

enūtu j/NB 1. "lordship" of gods, king 2. "office of high priestess"; < *enu*

enūtu → also *unūtu*

enzu(m), *ezzu(m)*, *inzum*; pl. mostly f. "goat" [ÜZ; ÜZ.ĤIA] "female goat"; "goat(s)" gener., *rē'i e.* "goatherd"; *šārat e.* "goat-hair"; astr. "(the constellation) Lyra" [MUL.ÜZ]; also (a kind of bird); → *ḥazzum*

epa(p)pu mng. unkn. jB lex.

eparsū (or *etamsū*) (a garment) MB

epartu (a garment) M/jB lex.

epattum; pl. *epadātum* (a garment) OA, from Talḥad

epātu → *apātu*

epeqēnu → *epqēnu*

epēqu(m) ~ "to embrace; grow over, round" OA, O/jB G (*ii*) "grow over" of part of liver etc., usu. stat.; O/jB lex. "embrace (in affection)" Gt "grow over each other" D ~ G ext., stat. "is grown over, round" part of body; of wave, flood "be turned over"?; OA ~ "pack an upqum load" Dt pass. of D (or Gt?) OB of lung "be grown over"?; > *epqu* I; *ipqum*; *upqu* I?, II; *etpuqu*; *uppuqu*?; *epūqum*?

eperiš, *epriš* "with earth" jB, with *katāmu* ("to cover"); < *eperu*

epertu(m) "(baked) brickwork" OB(Elam), MB(Ass.) material of wall, of temple; < *eperu*

eperu(m), *epru*, j/NB also *ipiru* "earth, soil; dust" [SAḤAR(.ĤIA)] "(loose) earth, soil" for building work; from excavation or destruction;

as means of concealment; "dust (storm)", "dust" of the feet; mag. "dust" from street etc.; in self-debasement OA "dust" (on the head), MB "dust" (under king's feet) as self-descr.; jB *bīt e.* "house of dust", i.e. underworld, *kišid e.* "conquest of the soil", i.e. doomed to be buried; MB(Ass.) "mortar" in masonry (*e. ša kupri e.* "of bitumen"); "earth" yielding ores etc.; math. "volume of earth"; Mari, Alal., Bogh. "land, territory"; > *eperiš*; *epertu*

epēru(m) "to feed, provide for" O/Akk, Bab., MA G (*ii*) [ŠE.BA] of king, deity (esp. in PNs) Š OB "cause s.o. to provide for, feed" Štn NB "cause to be fed regularly" Št "forage; hurry about" (or → *šutēburum* ?); > *ipru*; *ēpiru*; *nēperētum*

epēru → also *apāru*; *ebēru* I

epēsum "to be difficult" OB G stat. (*epis*) of decision (for = dat.) D "make difficulties" in contractual situation

epēsum I "action, behaviour" OB *e. damqum* "good behaviour"; < *epēšu* II infin.

epēšu(m) II "to do; make; build" G (*e/u*, later Bab. *u/u*) [DÜ; occas. AK, GI] 1. (without obj.) "act, behave"; "work"; of illness "be active, take effect"; math. "proceed" 2. "do" s.th.; OA, OB *ša epālēšim e.* "do what has to be done"; good, evil (towards s.o.) 3. "do, carry out, exercise" a function, esp. with abstr. obj. (Akk. *-ūtu(m)*, Hurr. *-umma*), e.g. *abbūtām*, *šarrūtām e.* "perform function of father, king"; with infin. OB *alākām e.* "make a journey", NB *nadānu u maḥāru e.* "carry on commerce"; "commit" crime, "make" rebellion, battle, love; "render" help (*usātu*); "carry out" act(ion), command, instruction; "realize" wish; "do" accounts; "effectuate" exchange; "perform" ritual, magic rites, incantation etc.; "try" a legal case 4. idioms: *kakkī e.* "take up arms"; Mari, Am. *āla(m) e.* "take" or "fortify a city"; Ug. *dāma e.* "spill blood"; jB *šēra e.* "go hunting"; "offer up, sacrifice" animal (also absol. "make offering"); Mari *awātām e.* (also absol.) "speak", Bab. (lit.) *pā(m) e.* "speak (up)", OB "raise objections"; *šipram e.* "do (agricultural) work on" (+ 2nd acc.); *eqlam*, *kiriam e.* "work field, orchard" (+ 2nd acc. for crop); "cultivate" crop; "manage" house, orchard; "process" wool, "work" metal 5. "(re)build" temple, house, room, wall, bridge, ship; "make" statue, furniture, garment etc.; food, drink; document; statement, contract; music; "put into effect" scheme; *puzra e.* "act secretly"; "cause" earthquake, wound, anxiety; *bītām e.* "form

household, family"; "make profit in" gold, silver; stat. "is formed (like)" 6. "make into, convert"; Am., Nuzi, Bogh. *ana mārutti*, *šarrūti* "into son, king" etc.; jB/NA "convert" fields into (= acc.) own property Gtn iter. Gt "do thoroughly"? D OB "calculate" amount; "do up" hair; "treat, behave towards" s.o.; (in col.) "execute properly" tablet; Ass. often ~ G "practise" sorcery, "exercise" kingship etc., "conclude" agreement, "perform" prayer, "sacrifice" sheep, "operate" ferry, "work" gold; M/NA leg. in sale "carry out procedure"? Š caus. of G Št "be active, work on" s.th.; of demons "work against" s.o. (= acc. or dat.) N (OB mostly *innepeš*, *ittenpeš*, *innepiš*, later Bab. *ulu*) pass. of G *šiprum (ul) innepešuš* "can(not) be done"; of person "be treated"; of document "be drawn up"; > *epšu*; *ipšu*, *ipšiš*; *epēšu* I; *epištu*, *epūšu*, *epuštu*; *ēpišu*, *ēpištu*, *ēpišānu*, *ēpišānūtu*; *eppešu*; *upišū*, *upšaššū*; *etpušu*, *itpēšu*, *itpēšu*; *uppušu*, *uppuštu*, *muppišu*, *muppišūtu*, *muppišānu*; *mušēpišu*, *mušēpišūtu*; *muštēpišu*, *muštēpišūtu*; *nēpešu*, *nēpišum*, *nēpeštu*

epiātum → *apātu*

epinnu(m) m. & f. "(seed) plough" [(GIŠ.)APIN] OB alap *e.* "plough ox" [GU4.APIN.(ĤIA)]; NB *bīt e.* "ploughed plot"; O/Akk SAG *e.*, NB *rab(i) e.* "official in charge of plough(-team)s"; astr. (a constellation) [MUL.APIN]; Nuzi (a surface measure = *awiḥaru*); < Sum.

epiqtu → *epqu* I

epirru (a bead)? jB lex.

ēpiru "provider, feeder" jB lex.; < *epēru*

ēpissu → *ēpištu*

ēpišānu 1. NA "instigator" of revolt; NB "activist" 2. NB "confectioner" of sweetmeats

3. NB of ox, donkey "working"; < *ēpišu* + *-ān*

ēpišānūtu "agency" NB i.e. responsibility for carrying out tasks (house repairs, agriculture, brewing, prebends); < *ēpišānu*

epištu(m), *ipištu(m)*, jB also *epšetu* "deed, action" Bab., NA [DÜ; also NIG.DIM.DIM.MA] "act(s), achievement(s)"; mag. "machinations"; "rites"; "work, (results of) labour"; agricultural "works, operations"; "fabrication, creation" of ice, (artificial) precious stone; quality of "manufacture, workmanship"; "building work, construction"; < *epēšu* II

ēpištu(m), NA *ēpissu* 1. OB "work team" 2. jB "sorceress" 3. NA "she who acts" (of goddess); < *ēpišu*

epišum, *ipišu/a* (a kind of carpet)? OA in wool; also Bogh.?

epišū → upišū

ēpišu(m) 1. Bab. "doer; maker; builder, artisan"

2. jB "sorcerer" 3. NA *lā ē* "do-nothing", "idler"; < *epēšu* II; > *ēpištu*, *ēpišanu*, *ēpišanu*

epitātu (a plant) jB lex.

epītu(m) "baked product, pastry" O/MB, Ug.; < *epū* II

ēpitum "female baker" OB; < *ēpū*

eplū → *iplū*

eppešu "clever, effective" Bab. [DÜ] jB *e. tāhāzi* "skilled in battle"; < *epēšu* II

epqēnu, *epqēnu(m)*, *epqennu* (a skin complaint) O/jB; < *epqu* II

epqu I "grown over" jB *f. epīqtu*, of part of liver; < *epēqu*

epqu(m) II (a skin complaint, phps.) "leprosy" O/jB *epqa(m) malū* "to be afflicted with leprosy"; > *epqēnu*

epriš → *eperiš*

epru → *eperu*

epsetu → *epištu*

epšu(m); *f. epīuštu*, NB also *ipīštu* "made, built" [DÜ.A; NB also DÜ] *bitu(m)* *e.* "built-on house(-plot)"; "cultivated" field, orchard; "worked, prepared" metal, work, dates etc., NB *lā epšētu* "unworked items"; NB *f.* "adjusted, adjustment" of measures; < *epēšu* II

epšu → also *ipšu*

epū(m) I "baked" OAKk, jB; < *epū* II

epū(m) II "to bake" Bab. *G (ili)* bread, peaflour N pass., of bread; > *epū* I; *ēpū*, *ēpitum*; *epītu*; *nēpītu*

ēpū(m) "baker" Bab.; < *epū* II; > *ēpitum*

epūqum mng. uncl. Mari (quality/feature of a stone); < *epēqu* ?

epuštu "(magical) procedure, ritual" j/NB [DÜ.DÜ.BI (= *e. -šu*)]; < *epēšu* II

epūšu "execution, carrying out" NB [DÜ] of work, accounts; < *epēšu* II

eqābu → *ekēpu*

eqbu(m), NA *igbu* "heel" Bab., NA? [MUD; MA.SIL; SIL.MUD ?] of human, demon, sheep; NB *ina eqbinni* "in succession to us" (Aram. usage); also NB mng. unkn.

eqēqu, *eqēgu* ~ "to paralyse" O/jB *G (ili)* ? stat. of person "is paralysed" *Gtn* iter., "be continuously unable to move" *D* stat. of tongue "is tied"; > *uququ*; *uquququ*

eqīdu "cheese" jB, NA

eqū(m) m., OAKk *f.*; pl. *f.* "field; terrain" [A.ŠA; NA often A.ŠA.GA; OAKk, early OB, OA also GÁN] "cultivated field"; OB *e. šukūsim* "glebe, prebendary *f.*", *e. akālum* "to enjoy usufruct of

f."; Mari *ina lā eqūm* "on uncultivated land"; NB *e. šēri* "f. in the desert"; "terrain, territory", *e. šumāmīti* "waterless terrain", *e. tābu* "easy terrain", *e. namraši*, *nukurti*, *šulmi* "difficult, hostile, friendly terrain"; math. "area; squared total", also administrative; "distance" overland, Ass. *eqū(m)* "overland"; O/MA *eqūm*, *ina eqūm* "in the countryside" (opp. to *libbi*) *ālī(m)*; "wild" in names of plants, insects

eqū(m) "to anoint, smear on" OB lex., Bogh., jB *G [MAR]* eyes, with (= acc.) kohlr, ointment; other parts of body *Gtn* iter. *D* stat., of part of body (mng. uncl.) *Dt* "smear o.s. with" paste etc.; > *mēqu*, *mēqītu*; *uququ* I; *tēqītu*

eqū → also *egū* II

ēqu (a cult object) M/NA, jB (Ass.); M/NA *bīt ē* (a shrine); DN *Bēlat-ēqi*; > *ēqūtu*

eqūrum → *ekūrum*

ēqūtu (a cultic practice) NA(Urar.) in *ana ē. šāluku*; < *ēqu*

erā → *iria*

erānu → *iliānum*

eratti(ya)nnu (part of a weapon)? Am.; < Hurr.

erbā, *arbā* "forty"; also jB lex. *elep er-ba-ala'-ia* "40 (gur) boat"; < *erbe*

erbe, OA *arbe*, NA *rabhi*; *f. erbēt*, Ass. *arbēt*; nom. *erbū(m)*; *f. erbettu(m)* "four", esp. *erb-ūmi*, *erbē ūmi*, *erbet(ti) ūmu* "four days"; NA *rabhi urhi* "four months"; OB *erbinammatim* "four cubits" (→ *ammatu* I); *kibrāt erbēml erbetti(m)* [LIMMU(BA)] "the four edges (of the world)" (→ *arba'u*); *šāri erbetti* "the four winds"; *sūqī erbetti* "four-ways, crossroads"; with pron. suff. *erbettašu(nu)* [LIMMU.BI/BA]; divide *ana erbēt* "into four"; *epin erbēt* "four(-ox) plough"; > *erbā*; *erbettum*, *erbettitum*, *erbēnētum*; *erbēšu*, *erbēšerīšu*, *erbēšerū*; *rebū* etc.; *šurbu'itum*

erbēnētum → *erbettum*

erbēšerīšu "fourteen times" OB; < *erbe* + *-šerīšu* (→ GAG §71a)

erbēšerū "fourteenth" Am.; < *erbe* + *-šerū*

erbēšu, *erbīšu*, OA *arbīšu* "four times" OA, O/jB; also *analadi e.*; < *erbe* (→ GAG §71a)

erbēt → *erbe*

erbette → *erpette*

erbettitum "(cow) from a team of four" OB; < *erbettum*

erbettum; pl. *erbēnētum* "(team of) four" OB of plough oxen; < *erbe*; > *erbettitum*

erbīšu → *erbēšu*

erbu(m) I, *irbu* "income" [KU4] of temple, palace, land, person; also pl., e.g. *erbī še'im*

"income (in) grain"; OA (as import-tax)?; NB "entry fee"? to temple; < *erēbu* I; → *urbu* I

erbu(m) II, *erebu* "(sun)set" Bab. in *ereb šamši* [dUTU.ŠU.A; ŠU.20] of time "sunset"; of place "the west", Mari also without *šamši*; < *erēbu* I

erbū(m), jB also *eribū*, M/NA *ar(i)bū*; st. constr. *el'arib* "locust" [BURU5] *tibūt e.* "locust swarm", also *e. tibūti*; *eli e. mād* "more numerous than locusts"; *erib garābi* "leprosy-I." (a plant name); *e. nāri* "river-I." (a water insect)?; *e. tāmī* "sea-I." (a crustacean)?; *e. turbu'ti* "dust storm-I."; > *eribīš*; *šinnarabu*

erbū → also *erbe*

erebu → *erbu* II

erēbu(m) I "to enter" *G* (Bab. *u/u*, Ass. *al/u*; OB perf. occas. *iterib*) [KU4(RA)] 1. "come in" (vent.), "go in" to (= *ana*) house, to (meet) s.o.; "enter" house (to take up residence; in marriage, adoption, servitude); land, city, heaven, underworld; *e. u (w)asū(m)* "go/come in and out" 2. "enter" new condition, e.g. *ana wardūtim/qāt PN/ilkim/adē e.* "go into slavery/possession of PN/state service/sworn contract" 3. "report for duty, present o.s." to, before deity, king, lawcourt 4. of food, drink, incense "enter" the body; of work, lament *ana libbi-lina karši- e.*, i.e. be painful; of building, feature on liver "encroach, overlap" 5. of goods, money etc. "come in, arrive"; of water, caravan, month, season; of sun "set" *Gtn* iter. [KU4.KU4(MEŠ)], e.g. *Lamaštu mūtēribitum ša būāti* "who continually enters houses"; of caravans "arrive at different times, successively"; "get into" garment "repeatedly"; gramm. "occur" *Gt* O/jB "enter permanently"? *D* (rare) OB "enter" s.th. on (= *ana*) a tablet; Am.; NA stat. (pl. subj.) *Š* caus. of *G* "introduce" into presence; "post, station" troops in town, land; "take into" temple as offering, house as present; "bring in" harvest, "import" goods; "deliver" letter, tablet etc.; "send in" news; "consign" stele etc. to darkness etc.; "insert", stat. of part of liver "is inserted" *Štn* iter. of *Š*; > *erbu* I.II; *ēribu*, *ēribtum*, *ērib bīt* etc.; *errēbu*, *errebtu*, *errēbūtu*; *erubbātum*; *urbu* I, *urubātū* I; *nērebu*, *nērebtu*, *nērebbūtu*; *šurubtu*, *mušēribitum*; *tērubtu*

erēbu(m) II, OB also *herēbum*, jB usu. *arēbu* "rook, jackdaw; crow, raven" O/jB [UGA.MUŠEN; BURU4.MUŠEN]; jB *al'erēb zēri* (a kind of crow) [jB BURU5 *zēri*]; *šēp(ā) e.la* "crow's feet" (a plant) [Ū.GIR.UGA.MUŠEN]; astr. (a star) "Corvus", also code name for Mars and Saturn [MUL.UGA.MUŠEN; MUL.UG5.

GA]; occas. hard to distinguish from *erbū* "locust"

erēdu → *warādum*

erēhu ~ "to act aggressively" M/jB *G (ili)* towards s.o. (= dat.); "attack" s.o. (= acc.) *Š* mng. uncl.; > *erhu*, *erhāniš*, *erhūtu*; *irhu*; *mērehtu*; → *arāhu* I.II

erēmu → *arāmu*

erēnu(m) I, *erinnu*, Nuzi also *urīnu* "cedar" [(GIŠ.)EREN] OAKk *qišti e.* "cedar forest"; "cedar (logs)" for roof, column, door etc.; as aromatic wood (OA by weight); med. in recipes; *šaman e.* "cedar oil"; *dām e.* "cedar blood" (i.e. resin); ash, powder of c.; *e. pešu* "white c." (= *tiyāru*); jB *qišši e.* "cucumber of c." (a stone); *sumkinnu e.* "cedar shavings"?; < Sum.; → *urnu* II

erēnu II "root" jB comm.; < Sum.

erēpu(m), *arāpu* "to cloud over" (intrans.) O/jB, NA *G (u/u)* [ŠU; ŠU.ŠU.RU; ŠU.UŠ.RU] of day, of light "grow dark"; transf. of face (*pānū*) *D* stat. "is darkened" of demon, face, eyes; > *erpu*, *erpetu*; *urruqu*; *urpu*, *urpatu* I; *urpāniš* **ereqqu(m)** *f.* "cart, waggon" [(GIŠ.)MAR.GÍD.DA] (later only lit.); OA, MB, Nuzi "waggon (-load)"; astr. "Ursa Major", also desig. of Venus; *e. šamē* "Ursa Minor" [MUL.MAR.GÍD.DA.AN.NA]

erēru(m) "to be parched"? O/jB *G* of drugs "be dry" *D* "parch" drugs etc. *N?* jB stat. of star, planet; > *erru* I

erēšānu "naked" jB lex.; < *erīšši-*

ereštum → *erīštu* II

erēšu "lady, queen" jB lex.; < Sum.

erēšu(m) I, OAKk *el'arāšum*, Ass. *arāšu(m)* "to sow, cultivate" *G* (Bab. *ili*, OB pres. also *irruš*; OAKk, Ass. *al/u*) [URU4] "cultivate, plough" a field; with plough (*agadibbu*), jB lex.; "plant, grow, cultivate" crop (sesame, wheat, millet etc.) *Gtn* iter., often over X years *D* ~ *G* jB "carry out cultivation of" *Š* caus. of *G* *Štn* jB lex. N pass. of *G* [URU4] of field "be tilled"; of crop "be grown"; > *eršu* II, *ārīšūtu*, *aršātum*; *erīštum* I; *ērīšu* I, *ērīšānu*; *errēšu*, *errēšūtu*; *mērešu* I, *mēreštu* I; *mušērišu*; *tērušum*

erēšu(m) II, Ass. *erāšu(m)* "to request, wish for" *G (ili)* [URU4; KAM (esp. in PN)] "request, demand" s.th. from s.o. (= 2 acc.); or from = *išti*, *itti*, Bogh. *ana*, Nuzi *ašar*; of deity "desire, request" offering, prayer, temple etc.; stat. *ištīliti ilim e.* "is desired, requested by god"; of heart, person "desire, want" (obj. unexpressed); freq. in PNs *Gtn* iter. [URU4.ME(Š); URU4.URU4], e.g. statue *mūtēriš balāiya*

epišū → upišū

ēpišu(m) 1. Bab. "doer; maker; builder, artisan"

2. jB "sorcerer" 3. NA *lā ē* "do-nothing", "idler"; < *epēšu* II; > *ēpištu*, *ēpišanu*, *ēpišanu*

epitātu (a plant) jB lex.

epītu(m) "baked product, pastry" O/MB, Ug.; < *epū* II

ēpitum "female baker" OB; < *ēpū*

eplū → *iplū*

eppešu "clever, effective" Bab. [DÜ] jB *e. tāhāzi* "skilled in battle"; < *epēšu* II

epqēnu, *epqēnu(m)*, *epqennu* (a skin complaint) O/jB; < *epqu* II

epqu I "grown over" jB *f. epīqtu*, of part of liver; < *epēqu*

epqu(m) II (a skin complaint, phps.) "leprosy" O/jB *epqa(m) malū* "to be afflicted with leprosy"; > *epqēnu*

epriš → *eperiš*

epru → *eperu*

epsetu → *epištu*

epšu(m); *f. epīuštu*, NB also *ipīštu* "made, built" [DÜ.A; NB also DÜ] *bitu(m)* *e.* "built-on house(-plot)"; "cultivated" field, orchard; "worked, prepared" metal, work, dates etc., NB *lā epšētu* "unworked items"; NB *f.* "adjusted, adjustment" of measures; < *epēšu* II

epšu → also *ipšu*

epū(m) I "baked" OAKK, jB; < *epū* II

epū(m) II "to bake" Bab. *G (ili)* bread, peaflour N pass., of bread; > *epū* I; *ēpū*, *ēpitum*; *epītu*; *nēpītu*

ēpū(m) "baker" Bab.; < *epū* II; > *ēpitum*

epūqum mng. uncl. Mari (quality/feature of a stone); < *epēqu* ?

epuštu "(magical) procedure, ritual" j/NB [DÜ.DÜ.BI (= *e. -šu*)]; < *epēšu* II

epūšu "execution, carrying out" NB [DÜ] of work, accounts; < *epēšu* II

eqābu → *ekēpu*

eqbu(m), NA *igbu* "heel" Bab., NA? [MUD; MA.SIL; SIL.MUD ?] of human, demon, sheep; NB *ina eqbinni* "in succession to us" (Aram. usage); also NB mng. unkn.

eqēqu, *eqēgu* ~ "to paralyse" O/jB *G (ili)* ? stat. of person "is paralysed" *Gtn* iter., "be continuously unable to move" *D* stat. of tongue "is tied"; > *uququ*; *uquququ*

eqīdu "cheese" jB, NA

eqū(m) m., OAKK *f.*; pl. *f.* "field; terrain" [A.ŠA; NA often A.ŠA.GA; OAKK, early OB, OA also GÁN] "cultivated field"; OB *e. šukūsim* "glebe, prebendary *f.*", *e. akālum* "to enjoy usufruct of

f."; Mari *ina lā eqūm* "on uncultivated land"; NB *e. šēri* "f. in the desert"; "terrain, territory", *e. šumāmīti* "waterless terrain", *e. tābu* "easy terrain", *e. namraši*, *nukurti*, *šulmi* "difficult, hostile, friendly terrain"; math. "area; squared total", also administrative; "distance" overland, Ass. *eqū(m)* "overland"; O/MA *eqūm*, *ina eqūm* "in the countryside" (opp. to *libbi*) *ālī(m)*; "wild" in names of plants, insects

eqū(m) "to anoint, smear on" OB lex., Bogh., jB *G [MAR]* eyes, with (= acc.) kohlr, ointment; other parts of body *Gtn* iter. *D* stat., of part of body (mng. uncl.) *Dt* "smear o.s. with" paste etc.; > *mēqu*, *mēqītu*; *uququ* I; *tēqītu*

eqū → also *egū* II

ēqu (a cult object) M/NA, jB (Ass.); M/NA *bīt ē* (a shrine); DN *Bēlat-ēqi*; > *ēqūtu*

eqūrum → *ekūrum*

ēqūtu (a cultic practice) NA(Urar.) in *ana ē. šāluku*; < *ēqu*

erā → *iria*

erānu → *iliānum*

eratti(ya)nnu (part of a weapon)? Am.; < Hurr.

erbā, *arbā* "forty"; also jB lex. *elep er-ba-ala'-ia* "40 (gur) boat"; < *erbe*

erbe, OA *arbe*, NA *rabhi*; *f. erbēt*, Ass. *arbēt*; nom. *erbū(m)*; *f. erbettu(m)* "four", esp. *erb-ūmi*, *erbē ūmi*, *erbet(ti) ūmu* "four days"; NA *rabhi urhi* "four months"; OB *erbinammatim* "four cubits" (→ *ammatu* I); *kibrāt erbēml erbetti(m)* [LIMMU(BA)] "the four edges (of the world)" (→ *arba'u*); *šāri erbetti* "the four winds"; *sūqī erbetti* "four-ways, crossroads"; with pron. suff. *erbettašu(nu)* [LIMMU.BI/BA]; divide *ana erbēt* "into four"; *epin erbēt* "four(-ox) plough"; > *erbā*; *erbettum*, *erbettitum*, *erbēnētum*; *erbēšu*, *erbēšerīšu*, *erbēšerū*; *rebū* etc.; *šurbu'itum*

erbēnētum → *erbettum*

erbēšerīšu "fourteen times" OB; < *erbe* + *-šerīšu* (→ GAG §71a)

erbēšerū "fourteenth" Am.; < *erbe* + *-šerū*

erbēšu, *erbīšu*, OA *arbīšu* "four times" OA, O/jB; also *analadi e.*; < *erbe* (→ GAG §71a)

erbēt → *erbe*

erbette → *erpette*

erbettitum "(cow) from a team of four" OB; < *erbettum*

erbettum; pl. *erbēnētum* "(team of) four" OB of plough oxen; < *erbe*; > *erbettitum*

erbīšu → *erbēšu*

erbu(m) I, *irbu* "income" [KU4] of temple, palace, land, person; also pl., e.g. *erbī še'im*

"income (in) grain"; OA (as import-tax)?; NB "entry fee"? to temple; < *erēbu* I; → *urbu* I

erbu(m) II, *erebu* "(sun)set" Bab. in *ereb šamši* [dUTU.ŠU.A; ŠU.20] of time "sunset"; of place "the west", Mari also without *šamši*; < *erēbu* I

erbū(m), jB also *eribū*, M/NA *ar(i)bū*; st. constr. *el'arib* "locust" [BURU5] *tibūt e.* "locust swarm", also *e. tibūti*; *eli e. mād* "more numerous than locusts"; *erib garābi* "leprosy-I." (a plant name); *e. nāri* "river-I." (a water insect)?; *e. tāmti* "sea-I." (a crustacean)?; *e. turbu'ti* "dust storm-I."; > *eribīš*; *šinnarabu*

erbū → also *erbe*

erebu → *erbu* II

erēbu(m) I "to enter" *G* (Bab. *u/u*, Ass. *al/u*; OB perf. occas. *iterib*) [KU4(RA)] 1. "come in" (vent.), "go in" to (= *ana*) house, to (meet) s.o.; "enter" house (to take up residence; in marriage, adoption, servitude); land, city, heaven, underworld; *e. u (w)asū(m)* "go/come in and out" 2. "enter" new condition, e.g. *ana wardūtim/qāt PN/ilkim/adē e.* "go into slavery/possession of PN/state service/sworn contract" 3. "report for duty, present o.s." to, before deity, king, lawcourt 4. of food, drink, incense "enter" the body; of work, lament *ana libbi-lina karši- e.*, i.e. be painful; of building, feature on liver "encroach, overlap" 5. of goods, money etc. "come in, arrive"; of water, caravan, month, season; of sun "set" *Gtn* iter. [KU4.KU4(MEŠ)], e.g. *Lamaštu mūtēribitum ša būāti* "who continually enters houses"; of caravans "arrive at different times, successively"; "get into" garment "repeatedly"; gramm. "occur" *Gt* O/jB "enter permanently"? *D* (rare) OB "enter" s.th. on (= *ana*) a tablet; Am.; NA stat. (pl. subj.) *Š* caus. of *G* "introduce" into presence; "post, station" troops in town, land; "take into" temple as offering, house as present; "bring in" harvest, "import" goods; "deliver" letter, tablet etc.; "send in" news; "consign" stele etc. to darkness etc.; "insert", stat. of part of liver "is inserted" *Štn* iter. of *Š*; > *erbu* I.II; *ēribu*, *ēribtum*, *ērib bīti* etc.; *errēbu*, *errebtu*, *errēbūtu*; *erubbātum*; *urbu* I, *urubātu* I; *nērebu*, *nērebtu*, *nērebūtu*; *širubtu*, *mušēribtum*; *tērubtu*

erēbu(m) II, OB also *herēbum*, jB usu. *arēbu* "rook, jackdaw; crow, raven" O/jB [UGA.MUŠEN; BURU4.MUŠEN]; jB *al'erēb zēri* (a kind of crow) [jB BURU5 *zēri*]; *šēp(ā) e.la* "crow's feet" (a plant) [Ū.GIR.UGA.MUŠEN]; astr. (a star) "Corvus", also code name for Mars and Saturn [MUL.UGA.MUŠEN; MUL.UG5.

GA]; occas. hard to distinguish from *erbū* "locust"

erēdu → *warādum*

erēhu ~ "to act aggressively" M/jB *G (ili)* towards s.o. (= dat.); "attack" s.o. (= acc.) *Š* mng. uncl.; > *erhu*, *erhāniš*, *erhūtu*; *irhu*; *mērehtu*; → *arāhu* I.II

erēmu → *arāmu*

erēnu(m) I, *erinnu*, Nuzi also *urīnu* "cedar" [(GIŠ.)EREN] OAKK *qišti e.* "cedar forest"; "cedar (logs)" for roof, column, door etc.; as aromatic wood (OA by weight); med. in recipes; *šaman e.* "cedar oil"; *dām e.* "cedar blood" (i.e. resin); ash, powder of c.; *e. pešu* "white c." (= *tiyāru*); jB *qišši e.* "cucumber of c." (a stone); *sumkinnu e.* "cedar shavings"?; < Sum.; → *urnu* II

erēnu II "root" jB comm.; < Sum.

erēpu(m), *arāpu* "to cloud over" (intrans.) O/jB, NA *G (u/u)* [ŠU; ŠU.ŠU.RU; ŠU.UŠ.RU] of day, of light "grow dark"; transf. of face (*pānū*) *D* stat. "is darkened" of demon, face, eyes; > *erpu*, *erpetu*; *urruqu*; *urpu*, *urpatu* I; *urpāniš* **ereququ(m)** *f.* "cart, waggon" [(GIŠ.)MAR.GÍD.DA] (later only lit.); OA, MB, Nuzi "waggon (-load)"; astr. "Ursa Major", also desig. of Venus; *e. šamē* "Ursa Minor" [MUL.MAR.GÍD.DA.AN.NA]

erēru(m) "to be parched"? O/jB *G* of drugs "be dry" *D* "parch" drugs etc. *N?* jB stat. of star, planet; > *erru* I

erēšānu "naked" jB lex.; < *erīšši-*

ereštum → *erīštu* II

erēšu "lady, queen" jB lex.; < Sum.

erēšu(m) I, OAKK *el'arāšum*, Ass. *arāšu(m)* "to sow, cultivate" *G* (Bab. *ili*, OB pres. also *irruš*; OAKK, Ass. *al/u*) [URU4] "cultivate, plough" a field; with plough (*agadibbu*), jB lex.; "plant, grow, cultivate" crop (sesame, wheat, millet etc.) *Gtn* iter., often over X years *D* ~ *G* jB "carry out cultivation of" *Š* caus. of *G* *Štn* jB lex. N pass. of *G* [URU4] of field "be tilled"; of crop "be grown"; > *eršu* II, *ārīšūtu*, *aršātum*; *erīštum* I; *ērīšu* I, *ērīšānu*; *errēšu*, *errēšūtu*; *mērešu* I, *mēreštu* I; *mušērišu*; *tērušum*

erēšu(m) II, Ass. *erāšu(m)* "to request, wish for" *G (ili)* [URU4; KAM (esp. in PN)] "request, demand" s.th. from s.o. (= 2 acc.); or from = *išti*, *itti*, Bogh. *ana*, Nuzi *ašar*; of deity "desire, request" offering, prayer, temple etc.; stat. *ištiliti ilim e.* "is desired, requested by god"; of heart, person "desire, want" (obj. unexpressed); freq. in PNs *Gtn* iter. [URU4.ME(Š); URU4.URU4], e.g. statue *mūtēriš balāiya*

"constantly requesting (long) life for me" Dt MA pass. "be requested, wanted" N pass. of G "be demanded"; "be wanted, desired"; > *eršu* III; *erištu* II; *uršu* II; *ērišu* II; *errēšu*; *mērešu* III, *mēreštu* II

erēšu → also *erīšu*

ergididû (a lament accompanied on the flute) jB lex.; < Sum.

ergilu, *ergišu* (a type of locust) jB lex.

erginu (a colour of horses, phps.) "brown" NA

ergisû (a flute-accompanied dirge) jB lex.; < Sum.

ergišu → *ergilu*

erhāniš "provocatively" jB; < *erhu* + -ān + -iš

erhānû → *arhānû*

erhu ~ "aggressive" M/jB of soldiers, enemy; transf. of mouth "provocative"; OB of bull?; < *erēhu*; > *erhāniš*; *erhūtu*

erhūtu "aggressiveness" MB; < *erhu*

eria mūri → *erium*

eriānum → *iliānum*

eriātu → *eriyātu*

erib → *erbū*

erib bīti(m) 'temple-enterer' Bab., NA [(LÚ.) KU4.É] (member of temple personnel); < *eribu* + *bītu*; > *erib-bītu*

erib-bit-pirištūtu "office carrying access to *bīt-pirišti*" NB [(LÚ.) KU4.É-b.-p.] as prebend; < *eribu*; → *bītu* 5

erib-bitūtu "status of 'temple-enterer'" NB [(LÚ.) KU4.É-] as prebend; < *erib bīti*

erib-ēkalli(m) 'palace-enterer' (a palace official) O/jB; < *eribu* + *ēkallu*

eribiš, *aribiš* "like locusts" jB(NA); < *erbū*

eribtum "import tax" OA; < *eribu*

eribū → *erbū*

eribu(m) "entering; enterer" Bab., NA 1. OB *ērib ana šarrim irubu* "enterer who had access to the king"; NA *ēribūte* '(palace-)enterers' 2. "(in)coming" [KU4] of day, month, year; < *erēbu* I; > *erib-...*; *eribtum* *eridātum* pl. (a container for fish)? OB

erim "side, arm-rest" jB lex. of bed, chair; < Sum.; → *erimmum* II?

erimmatu(m) 1. "(egg-shaped) bead" O/jB; "(stone) bead" [(NA4.)NUNUZ] of lapis lazuli etc.; in mag.; also of metal, wood; pl. necklace of *e.* beads (→ *irimmu*) 2. jB lex. (part of a plough), also *dalat e.*; NB boxwood for making *e.* [GIŠ.NUNUZ] (→ *erimtu* II 4) 3. jB (part of liver); → *rimmatum*?

erimmu I, *erimu*, *irimmu* 1. "mole (on skin)" jB on face, body; white, yellow, red; MA, jB

"discoloration" of flesh 2. jB lex., also *erimtu* (a red berry)

erimmum II mng. unkn. Mari (or = *erim*?)

erimtu I "baked brick" OB(Susa)

erimtu II "cover(ing)" M/NA, j/NB 1. "cover, holder" for axe; of stone 2. jB lex. "(leather) cover" for chair 3. j/NB, also *urindu* "tablet envelope" 4. jB lex. (part of a plough) (→ *erimmatu* 2); < *ermu*

erimtu → also *erimmu* I 2

erimu → *erimmu* I

erinakku (part of a building) MB(Ass.)

erinnu "neck-stock, halter" jB for prisoner; transf. *e. māti* held by gods; < Sum.

erinnu → also *erēnu* I

eriptu (a colourful garment) jB lex.; → *erpu*

eripu, *iripu* (a copper object) Nuzi

eriqā'u (a table) jB lex.

erīru (a garment) jB lex.

erīš "like an eagle" jB; < *erū* I

ērīšānu "cultivator" MA of field; < *ērīšu* I + -ān

erišši- "in nakedness" OA, O/jB with pron. suff. *e. alāku(m)* "to go naked", "in destitution"; < *erium* (→ GAG §67f); > *erēššānu*; *eriššuttu*; → *mēreššū*

eriššuttu, *errišuttu* "destitution" Bogh.; < *erišši-*

erištum I "cultivation" OB also "crop"; < *erēšu* I

erištu(m) II, *ereštum*, *irištu* "demand, request, need" [KAM; KĀM; MB ŠU.KAM.MA/MI] "request" by s.o. (= gen.); "desire, request" for (= gen.); "desire, urge" for reproduction, in sheep, goat *erišti* "on heat"; "requirement, need"; *e. eqli*, *musarī*, *kasī* etc. (plant names); 'request' (desig. of ominous sign, feature on liver); < *erēšu* II

erištu → also *eršu* I

erīšu(m), *erēšu(m)*, *irišu* "scent, fragrance" Bab. of person, meal, water, house; esp. of aromatic woods, incense

ērīšu(m) I "ploughing" Mari, of oxen; O/jB lex. "cultivator"; < *erēšu* I

ērīšu II "bridegroom" jB (liter. 'one who requests'); < *erēšu* II

erītu → *arītu* I

erium "naked" OA, of person "destitute", of hand, house "empty" (OB → *erišši-*); O/jB lex. *eria(m) mūri(m)*, *aria mūri* (a disease); < *erū* III

eriu → also *werūm*

eri(y)ātu(m), *ariyātu*, *iriyātu* "cold weather" jB *dunnul/danān(a)* *e.* "depths of winter"

erkabu → *argabu*

erkallu, *erkalla* "underworld" jB; < Sum.

erkitušû (a lament) jB; < Sum.

erku (a garment) jB lex.

erkû (a kind of tyre) jB lex., of wood; jB(Ass.) pl. f. *erkāti* in desig. of papyrus boats?

erkulla (a plant) M/jB med.

ermu(m), OB also *hermum* "cover(ing)" O/jB; "envelope" of tablet; "case" of tool; jB lex. (a word for cultivated land); *e. Anī* 'Anu's canopy' = "sky", also wooden "baldachin" (*giše.*); < *arāmu*

ernama mng. unkn. jB

ernamtaggadû (a dirge) jB lex.; < Sum.

ernettu, *ernintu* → *ernittu*

erninum (a drug) OB med.

ernittu(m), *ernettu(m)*, *ernintu*, Bogh. *ennettu* "triumph, battle objective" Bab.(lit.), NB [U/Ü.MA] *e. kašādu* "to achieve victory"

erpette; pl. *erpettena* mng. unkn. Nuzi; grain for *e.*; < Hurr.

erpetu(m) "cloud" Bab. [DUNGU] red, black etc.; thick; floating; transf. ref. to sorceress's activity; *e. mūti* "cloud of death"; < *erēpu*

erpu, *arpu* "clouded over" j/NB, NA [ŠÜ.A] usu. *ūmu e.* "cloudy day" [U4.ŠÜ.ŠÜ.RU]; < *erēpu*; → *eriptu*

erqu → *warqum*

erratum → *erretu* I

errebtu "immigrant (group)" NB/NA; also *šābē e.*; < *errēbu*

errēbu(m) "intruder, new arrival" OAKK, jB; of usurper; of new member of household; also jB lex. for *arbu* "fugitive"; < *erēbu* I; > *errebtu*, *errēbūtu*

errēbūtu "status as new member" jB lex. of family, household; < *errēbu*

errerû(m) "given to cursing" OB lex.; < *arāru* II

errēšu(m), OAKK also *arrāšum* "cultivator" OAKK, Bab. [Bogh. LÚ.APIN.LÁ] esp. of tenant; also as PN; < *erēšu* I

errēšû "(persistently) demanding" jB lex.; < *erēšu* II

errēšûtu(m) "cultivation (contract)" Bab. [NAM.(GIŠ.)APIN.LA/LÁ] OB *ana e. šūšum/lequm* "to rent" a field; *ana e. nadānum* "to lease" etc.; *kanik e.* "tenancy contract"; < *errēšu*

erretu(m) I, OAKK *erratum* "curse" OAKK, O/jB *e. arāru* "to curse (s.o.)"; < *arāru* II; → *arratu*

erretu(m) II ~ "weir, barrage" O/jB of reeds, stone; also jB, Nuzi "pigsty" of reeds; < *erru* II *errišuttu* → *eriššuttu*

erru(m) I ~ "parched" O/jB of wood, malt, aromatic; < *erēru*

erru(m) II, *eru* ~ "ring, band" OAKK, Bab. 1. "ring, washer" for peg 2. also *arû*, "headband" in metal, cloth (→ *warûm* I); jB also pl. f. *errēt qaqqadē* 3. Nuzi "(animal) enclosure, pen" 4. (enclosed plot of land); < Sum.; > *erretu* II

erru(m) III "intestine(s)" Bab, NA [(UZU.)ŠĀ] of human, animal; diviner *mūdē e.* "who knows the entrails"; *e. qatnu/kabru* "small/large intestine"; *e. gamertu* [NB UZU.ŠĀ.TIL] "rectum"; ext. pl. *errû sāhirûtu* [ŠĀ.NIGIN] "intestines encircling" the liver; transf. "tendrils" of cucumber; *e. nūni*, *kalbi*, *tāmti* "intestine of fish, dog, sea" (plant names)

erru → also *erû* II; *werrum*

errû "colocynth"? M/jB [(Ü.)ÜKUŠ.LAGAB (.SAR)] also as drug; *aban e.* = hard kernel of *e.*?; → *merrû*

ersaḥarḥubbû (a lament) jB lex.; < Sum.

ersiskurrû (a sacrificial lament) jB lex.; < Sum.

ersû(m), *eršû* "ready" OA, O/jB "prepared" of animals, goods, flour etc.; of person "trained"; OB *ša ersim* "(cloth) finisher"; > *šutērsû*; *tērsûtu*

ersuppu → *arsuppu*

eršetu(m), OAKK *aršatum* "earth, land; underworld" OAKK, Bab., NA [KI (often *KI-tum/tim* etc.)] 1. "the earth" (as opp. to heaven)

2. the earth beneath the surface, i.e. "underworld"; DN *Ḃēlet-e.* "Mistress of the Underworld"; also in PNs 3. "ground", soaked; ploughed; quakes; for burial 4. politically "land, territory", jB "district", NB "city quarter" 5. ext. (area of liver); → *uršu* II

eršu → *uršu* I

eršabadarû (a lament) jB lex.; < Sum.

eršaḥungû (an Emesal cultic prayer) M/jB [ÉR.ŠĀ.ḤUN.GĀ] also associated ritual; < Sum.; → *eršemšaḥungû*

eršannešakku, *eršannašakku* (a lament) jB lex.; < Sum.

eršemmakku (or *eršemmu*) (an Emesal cult song) jB [ÉR.ŠĒM/ŠEM4.MA]; < Sum.

eršemšaḥungû (var. of *eršaḥungû*) jB; < Sum.

eršu(m) I; f. *erištu* "wise" OAKK, O/jB of deity, king etc.; > *eršūtu*; *mērešu* II

eršu(m) II, NA *aršu* "tilled; cultivated" OAKK, O/jB, NA of field, "tilled", also subst. "cultivated plot"; of plant "cultivated", jB pl. *eršūtu* "vegetables"; < *erēšu* I

eršu(m) III "demanded, desired" OAKK, O/MB "wanted, requested" of things; Nuzi "claimed" property; in PNs, of persons; < *erēšu* II

"constantly requesting (long) life for me" Dt MA pass. "be requested, wanted" N pass. of G "be demanded"; "be wanted, desired"; > *eršu* III; *erištu* II; *uršu* II; *ērišu* II; *errēšu*; *mērešu* III, *mēreštu* II

erēšu → also *erīšu*

ergididû (a lament accompanied on the flute) jB lex.; < Sum.

ergilu, *ergišu* (a type of locust) jB lex.

erginu (a colour of horses, phps.) "brown" NA

ergisû (a flute-accompanied dirge) jB lex.; < Sum.

ergišu → *ergilu*

erhāniš "provocatively" jB; < *erhu* + *-ān* + *-iš*

erhānû → *arhānû*

erhu ~ "aggressive" M/jB of soldiers, enemy; transf. of mouth "provocative"; OB of bull?; < *erēhu*; > *erhāniš*; *erhūtu*

erhūtu "aggressiveness" MB; < *erhu*

eria mūri → *erium*

eriānum → *iliānum*

eriātu → *eriyātu*

erib → *erbū*

erib bīti(m) 'temple-enterer' Bab., NA [(LÚ.) KU4.É] (member of temple personnel); < *eribu* + *bītu*; > *erib-bītu*

erib-bit-pirištūtu "office carrying access to *bīt-pirišti*" NB [(LÚ.) KU4.É-b.-p.] as prebend; < *eribu*; → *bītu* 5

erib-bitūtu "status of 'temple-enterer'" NB [(LÚ.) KU4.É-] as prebend; < *erib bīti*

erib-ēkalli(m) 'palace-enterer' (a palace official) O/jB; < *eribu* + *ēkallu*

eribiš, *aribiš* "like locusts" jB(NA); < *erbū*

eribtum "import tax" OA; < *eribu*

eribū → *erbū*

eribu(m) "entering; enterer" Bab., NA 1. OB *ērib ana šarrim irubu* "enterer who had access to the king"; NA *ēribūte* '(palace-)enterers' 2. "(in)coming" [KU4] of day, month, year; < *erēbu* I; > *erib-...*; *eribtum* *eridātum* pl. (a container for fish)? OB

erim "side, arm-rest" jB lex. of bed, chair; < Sum.; → *erimmum* II?

erimmatu(m) 1. "(egg-shaped) bead" O/jB; "(stone) bead" [(NA4.)NUNUZ] of lapis lazuli etc.; in mag.; also of metal, wood; pl. necklace of *e.* beads (→ *irimmu*) 2. jB lex. (part of a plough), also *dalat e.*; NB boxwood for making *e.* [GIŠ.NUNUZ] (→ *erimtu* II 4) 3. jB (part of liver); → *rimmatum*?

erimmu I, *erimu*, *irimmu* 1. "mole (on skin)" jB on face, body; white, yellow, red; MA, jB

"discoloration" of flesh 2. jB lex., also *erimtu* (a red berry)

erimmum II mng. unkn. Mari (or = *erim*?)

erimtu I "baked brick" OB(Susa)

erimtu II "cover(ing)" M/NA, j/NB 1. "cover, holder" for axe; of stone 2. jB lex. "(leather) cover" for chair 3. j/NB, also *urindu* "tablet envelope" 4. jB lex. (part of a plough) (→ *erimmatu* 2); < *ermu*

erimtu → also *erimmu* I 2

erimu → *erimmu* I

erinakku (part of a building) MB(Ass.)

erinnu "neck-stock, halter" jB for prisoner; transf. *e. māti* held by gods; < Sum.

erinnu → also *erēnu* I

eriptu (a colourful garment) jB lex.; → *erpu*

eripu, *iripu* (a copper object) Nuzi

eriqā'u (a table) jB lex.

erīru (a garment) jB lex.

erīš "like an eagle" jB; < *erū* I

ērīšānu "cultivator" MA of field; < *ērīšu* I + *-ān*

erīšši- "in nakedness" OA, O/jB with pron. suff. *e. alāku(m)* "to go naked", "in destitution"; < *erium* (→ GAG §67f); > *erēššānu*; *erīššuttu*; → *mēreššū*

erīššuttu, *errišuttu* "destitution" Bogh.; < *erīšši-*

erīštum I "cultivation" OB also "crop"; < *erēšu* I

erīštu(m) II, *erēštum*, *irīštu* "demand, request, need" [KAM; KĀM; MB ŠU.KAM.MA/MI]

"request" by s.o. (= gen.); "desire, request" for (= gen.); "desire, urge" for reproduction, in sheep, goat *erīšti* "on heat"; "requirement, need"; *e. eqli*, *musarī*, *kasī* etc. (plant names); 'request' (desig. of ominous sign, feature on liver); < *erēšu* II

erīštu → also *eršu* I

erīšu(m), *erēšu(m)*, *irīšu* "scent, fragrance" Bab. of person, meal, water, house; esp. of aromatic woods, incense

ērīšu(m) I "ploughing" Mari, of oxen; O/jB lex. "cultivator"; < *erēšu* I

ērīšu II "bridegroom" jB (liter. 'one who requests'); < *erēšu* II

erītu → *arītu* I

erium "naked" OA, of person "destitute", of hand, house "empty" (OB → *erīšši-*); O/jB lex. *eria(m)* *mūri(m)*, *aria mūri* (a disease); < *erū* III

eriu → also *werūm*

eri(y)ātu(m), *ariyātu*, *iriyātu* "cold weather" jB *dunnul/danān(a)* *e.* "depths of winter"

erkabu → *argabu*

erkallu, *erkalla* "underworld" jB; < Sum.

erkitušû (a lament) jB; < Sum.

erku (a garment) jB lex.

erkû (a kind of tyre) jB lex., of wood; jB(Ass.) pl. f. *erkāti* in desig. of papyrus boats?

erkulla (a plant) M/jB med.

ermu(m), OB also *hermum* "cover(ing)" O/jB; "envelope" of tablet; "case" of tool; jB lex. (a word for cultivated land); *e. Anī* 'Anu's canopy' = "sky", also wooden "baldachin" (*giš e.*); < *arāmu*

ernama mng. unkn. jB

ernamtaggadû (a dirge) jB lex.; < Sum.

ernettu, *ernintu* → *ernittu*

erninum (a drug) OB med.

ernittu(m), *ernettu(m)*, *ernintu*, Bogh. *ennettu* "triumph, battle objective" Bab.(lit.), NB [U/Ü.MA] *e. kašādu* "to achieve victory"

erpette; pl. *erpettena* mng. unkn. Nuzi; grain for *e.*; < Hurr.

erpetu(m) "cloud" Bab. [DUNGU] red, black etc.; thick; floating; transf. ref. to sorceress's activity; *e. mūti* "cloud of death"; < *erēpu*

erpu, *arpu* "clouded over" j/NB, NA [ŠÜ.A] usu. *ūmu e.* "cloudy day" [U4.ŠÜ.ŠÜ.RU]; < *erēpu*; → *eriptu*

erqu → *warqum*

erratum → *erretu* I

errebtu "immigrant (group)" NB/NA; also *šābē e.*; < *errēbu*

errēbu(m) "intruder, new arrival" OAKK, jB; of usurper; of new member of household; also jB lex. for *arbu* "fugitive"; < *erēbu* I; > *errebtu*, *errēbūtu*

errēbūtu "status as new member" jB lex. of family, household; < *errēbu*

errerû(m) "given to cursing" OB lex.; < *arāru* II

errēšu(m), OAKK also *arrāšum* "cultivator" OAKK, Bab. [Bogh. LÚ.APIN.LÁ] esp. of tenant; also as PN; < *erēšu* I

errēšû "(persistently) demanding" jB lex.; < *erēšu* II

errēšûtu(m) "cultivation (contract)" Bab. [NAM.(GIŠ.)APIN.LA/LÁ] OB *ana e. šūšum/lequm* "to rent" a field; *ana e. nadānum* "to lease" etc.; *kanik e.* "tenancy contract"; < *errēšu*

erretu(m) I, OAKK *erratum* "curse" OAKK, O/jB *e. arāru* "to curse (s.o.)"; < *arāru* II; → *arratu*

erretu(m) II ~ "weir, barrage" O/jB of reeds, stone; also jB, Nuzi "pigsty" of reeds; < *erru* II *errišuttu* → *erīššuttu*

erru(m) I ~ "parched" O/jB of wood, malt, aromatic; < *erēru*

erru(m) II, *eru* ~ "ring, band" OAKK, Bab. 1. "ring, washer" for peg 2. also *arû*, "headband" in metal, cloth (→ *warûm* I); jB also pl. f. *errēt qaqqadē* 3. Nuzi "(animal) enclosure, pen" 4. (enclosed plot of land); < Sum.; > *erretu* II

erru(m) III "intestine(s)" Bab, NA [(UZU.)ŠĀ] of human, animal; diviner *mūdē e.* "who knows the entrails"; *e. qatnu/kabru* "small/large intestine"; *e. gamertu* [NB UZU.ŠĀ.TIL] "rectum"; ext. pl. *errû sāhirûtu* [ŠĀ.NIGIN] "intestines encircling" the liver; transf. "tendrils" of cucumber; *e. nūni*, *kalbi*, *tāmti* "intestine of fish, dog, sea" (plant names)

erru → also *erû* II; *werrum*

errû "colocynth"? M/jB [(Ü.)ÜKUŠ.LAGAB (.SAR)] also as drug; *aban e.* = hard kernel of *e.*?; → *merrû*

ersaḥarḥubbû (a lament) jB lex.; < Sum.

ersiskurrû (a sacrificial lament) jB lex.; < Sum.

ersû(m), *eršû* "ready" OA, O/jB "prepared" of animals, goods, flour etc.; of person "trained"; OB *ša ersim* "(cloth) finisher"; > *šutērsû*; *tērsûtu*

ersuppu → *arsuppu*

eršetu(m), OAKK *aršatum* "earth, land; underworld" OAKK, Bab., NA [KI (often *KI-tum/tim* etc.)] 1. "the earth" (as opp. to heaven)

2. the earth beneath the surface, i.e. "underworld"; DN *Ḃēlet-e.* "Mistress of the Underworld"; also in PNs 3. "ground", soaked; ploughed; quakes; for burial 4. politically "land, territory", jB "district", NB "city quarter" 5. ext. (area of liver); → *uršu* II

eršu → *uršu* I

eršabadarû (a lament) jB lex.; < Sum.

eršaḥungû (an Emesal cultic prayer) M/jB [ÉR.ŠĀ.ḤUN.GĀ] also associated ritual; < Sum.; → *eršemšaḥungû*

eršannešakku, *eršannašakku* (a lament) jB lex.; < Sum.

eršemmakku (or *eršemmu*) (an Emesal cult song) jB [ÉR.ŠĒM/ŠEM4.MA]; < Sum.

eršemšaḥungû (var. of *eršaḥungû*) jB; < Sum.

eršu(m) I; f. *erīštu* "wise" OAKK, O/jB of deity, king etc.; > *eršūtu*; *mērešu* II

eršu(m) II, NA *aršu* "tilled; cultivated" OAKK, O/jB, NA of field, "tilled", also subst. "cultivated plot"; of plant "cultivated", jB pl. *eršūtu* "vegetables"; < *erēšu* I

eršu(m) III "demanded, desired" OAKK, O/MB "wanted, requested" of things; Nuzi "claimed" property; in PNs, of persons; < *erēšu* II

eršu(m) IV f. "bed" [GIŠ.NÁ]; of sickbed *e. šabātu(m)* "the bed holds" s.o., i.e. person is confined to bed; *bīt e.* "bedroom"; "(marriage) bed"; → *uršu* I

eršū → *ersū*

eršūtu "wisdom" jB; < *eršu* I

ertabadarū (a lament) jB lex.; < Sum.

ertum → *irtu* I

ērtu → *ēru* II

erū → *urū*

erum mng. unkn. OAKk

eru → also *aru* I; *erru* II

erū(m) I, *arū*, lex. also *rū* "eagle" Bab. [TI₈.MUŠEN] also vulture?; Qatna "eagle (figure)" of gold; astr. "constellation Aquila" [MUL.TI₈.MUŠEN]; > *arāniš*, *erīš*

erū(m) II, *arū*, *irām*, jB also *erru*; pl. m. & f. "grindstone" Bab., M/NA [NA₄.UR₅; NA₄.UR₅.UR₅]; of *atharu* stone; for grain, cumin etc.; for grinding potsherds (for grog)

erū(m) III, *arū* "to be naked" G OA stat. "is destitute" D "strip bare" head (of hair); of wind, "strip" trees, ground; OA "empty, clear out" container (*qablītum*); "strip, prepare" mother (for childbirth); > *erium*, *erūtum* III; *erīšši-*, *erīššuttu*, *ereššānu*; *rišummāni*?; *ūru* II, *ūrātu*?; *mērēnu*, *mērēnū*, *mēreššū*; *murrūm* II

erū → also *arū* IV.VI; *iri* 'u; *werūm*

ēru(m) I "awake" O/jB; < *ēru*; > *ērūtu*

ēru(m) II, Ass. *e'ru*; jB lex. *ērtu* (a tree) Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.MA.NU] in fields, mountain; esp. mag., med., wood for stick, stave; *tābat ē.* (a kind of salt); → *manū* III

ēru(m) "to be(come) awake" G (pret. *i'ēr*) of person; jB med. of s.o.'s heart "be awake", i.e. conscious D "waken"; stat. of weapon "is aroused" against s.o.; > *ēru* I, *ērūtu*; *muštērtum* *e'ru* → *ēru* II

erubbātum pl. tant. "pledge, security" OA of person, house, tablet; < *erēbu* I

eruhlu, *uruḫlu* (a prof. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

erullu (a bird) M/jB med. as ingredient

erūtu → *arūtu*

erūtu I, *arūtu* "back" jB lex. (part of body)

erūtu II, *u(r)rātu*, *uruttu* "fish spawn" jB; < *arū* IV

erūtum III "nakedness" OB lex. in *ša e.* "destitute person"?; < *erium*

ērūtu(m) "wakefulness" O/jB; < *ēru* I

eru 'um → *werūm*

erwiššu "royal service" Nuzi with *našū* "to bear (liability for)"; < Hurr.

esādu mng. unkn. jB med.

esallū (an irrigation construction) NB [É.SAL.(A)]; < Sum.?

esāmum (a topog. term) OB

esāyātu → *asa'itu*

esēhu(m), Mari, M/NA *esēku(m)* "to assign, allocate" O/jB, M/NA G (*ili*) field, workers, rations D ~ G Š Mari "have s.o. assign" field N pass. of G, of field; > *ishu* II, *isihtu*, *isiktum*; *mēsehtu*; *ussuḫum*; *ussuktu*, *ussuku* ?; → *esēqu*

esēhu → also *ezēhu*

esēku → *esēhu*; *esēqu*

esēlu ~ "to blow up, inflate" M/jB G stat. *libbušuburru e.* "inner body/anus is constipated" D, Dt → *ešēlu* D, Dt N "become inflated; be constipated" Ntn iter., of fish "be bloated"?; > *eslu*; *isiltu*

esēpu(m) "to gather together, collect up" OAKk, O/jB, M/NA G (*ili*) earth, dust; OB grain at harvest; burning coals; locusts; "collect up" powder, liquid (into vessel); Ug. of demon "gather up" victim D ~ G "scrape up" earth from furrows Š "have s.o. scrape, gather up" Štn "have s.o. repeatedly scrape up" N of beer "be decanted"; > *mussipu*; *nēsepu*, *nēseptu*

esēqu(m), *esēku*, lex. also *ezšēqu* "to incise, carve" Bab. G (*ili*) images in stone D (mostly written with *k*) I. < *isqu* denom. "assign, distribute" lots 2. of bones, stat. "are etched"? in flesh Dt pass. of D I; > *isiqu*; *ussuku*?

esertu, OB(poet.) *esratum*, jB also *esettu* "confined woman, concubine" O/jB, MA; sons of *e.*; Nuzi *bīt e.* "harem"; < *esru*

esēru(m) I "confinement" O/jB in *bīt e.* "cage"; < *esēru* II infin.

esēru(m) II, *eš/zēru*, *asāru* "to enclose, confine" Bab., M/NA G (*ili*) bird; person, enemy, army; Nuzi *eserta e.* "take a concubine"; "hold back" water, disease, shout; of design "frame" D ~ G persons, army; stat., of gall bladder "is enclosed" Dt pass. of D N I. "shut o.s. in" 2. of windpipe "be constricted"; > *esru*, *esertu*; *asīru* I, *asirtu*, *asirūtu*; *esēru* I; *isirtu* I; *mēseru*, *mēsertu*; *mussiru*?; *usurtu*

esēru(m) III "to exact payment" G (*ili*) from s.o. (= acc.); of silver, grain etc.; "demand" document; Nuzi *awilū ša esēri* "debt collectors"; OB more gener. "put pressure on", stat. "is under pressure" D ~ G N of copper "be exacted"; > *isru* II; *isirtu* II; *usertu*, *esirratu*?

esettu → *esertu*

esigu "ebb, low water" jB lex.; < Sum.

esihtu → *isihtu*

esikillu (a temple building) O/jB lex.; also *ša e.* (a temple official); < Sum.

esiktum → *isiktum*

esiltu → *isiltu*

esirratu ~ "pressing stone"? NB for beer; < *esēru* III ?

esirtu → *esertu*; *isirtu* II

esittu(m) I "pestle" O/jB [GIŠ.GAZ] of wood, stone; for grain, sesame, bitumen etc.

esittu II (a date-palm tax) NB(Uruk) c. 6%

esittu → also *esertu*; *išittu* I

esītu → *ešītu*

eslu "constipated" jB of invalid; *šāru e.* "air (causing) flatulence"; < *esēlu*

esratum → *esertu*

esru(m) "confined" O/jB lex. "captive" bird; of street "enclosed", i.e. cul-de-sac; < *esēru* II; > *esertu*

essēsum → *eššēšu*

essū, *esū* "hole in ground, clay pit" jB [TÚL.LÁ] earth from "pits"; *e. āli* "town pit"; *šam(mi) e.* (kind of plant)

esu → *eššu* II

esū ~ "to effectuate, bring to pass"? jB G (*ili*) word D ~ G Gula *mussât kalāma* "who brings everything to pass", also m. ptc.; > *isītu*?

esū → also *asū* II; *essū*

ešādu → *ešēdu* I.II

ešāduḫlu "harvester" Nuzi; < *ešēdu* II Ass. + Hurr. *-uḫlu*

***ešdu**, *eldu* "harvested" jB lex. of grain; < *ešēdu* II

ešēdu(m) I, Ass. *ešādu* "harvest" Bab., NA [ŠE.KIN(GUR₁₀²).KU₅] "harvest(ed crop)"; "(time of) harvest"; "(activity of) harvest"; < *ešēdu* II infin.

ešēdu(m) II, Ass. *ešādu(m)* "to harvest" G (*ili*) [ŠE.KIN(GUR₁₀²).KU₅] "reap" grain, field; also reeds, grass; plenty; transf. of battle "mow down" enemy Gtn "harvest" each year Š caus. of G N pass. NB of harvest (*ebūru*) "be harvested"; > *ešdu*; *ešēdu* I; *ēšidu*, *ēšid pān mē*, *ēšidānum*; *ešāduḫlu*

ešēlu(m) ~ "to paralyse" O/jB G (*ili*) esp. stat. of parts of body; OA *qātum ešlat* of slowness to pay D ~ G (also *ussulu*) of sheep; of parts of body Dt pass. (also *utassulu*) "become paralysed" N ~ Dt Ntn iter. of N, of hands, feet etc.; > *ussulu*, *tiššulu*?

ešemšēru(m), *ešemšēru(m)* "backbone" O/jB, NA [GÚ.MUR_{7/8}²] of human, animal; OB *idi e.* = ribs; "(area of) spine" on back of animal, human; as cut of meat "chine"; transf. *e. eleppi*

"keel of boat"; of battering ram; < *ešem(t)u* + *šēru*

ešemtu(m), *ešem/ttu*, poet. *ešmetu* "bone" Bab., M/NA [GIR.PAD.DU; occas. GIR.PAD.DA] of human, animal; *ešemtu* *šehherētum* "cartilage"; *uzue*, as offering to dead; "bony (structure), skeleton" of dead persons; of wood = "bone" of divine statues; "bodily frame"; M/NA (a linear measure); > *ešemšēru*

ešennū "tube, spout" on vessel jB lex.

ešemšēru → *ešemšēru*

ešentu → *ešemtu*

ešēnu(m) "to smell" (trans.) O/jB G (*ili*) [IR] scent (*erīša*), incense, wind; OB oil *ana ešēnim ul naṭu* "unpleasant to smell", transf. of impudence D "sniff at" incense, stench; "snuffle" like a mongoose Š caus. of G N "be smelled" of scent (*erīšu*)

ešēpu(m) "to double" Bab., NA G (*ili*) [TAB.(BA)] math. often *ana šina e.* "multiply by two"; stat. "is double", of parts of body; in hendiad. *e. + šarākum*, NA *e. + tadānu* "give/pay twofold"; "twine" thread, two- and also three-ply (*ana 3-šu*); "plait" reed mat; Mari, of message ~ "come in confirmation"; > *ešpu*

ešēru(m) "to draw, design" G (*ili*) [HUR] freq. with *ušurtu*; "make (magical) drawing" on wall, of flour etc.; "draw" plan of, "plan" building; "depict" on a bas-relief; stat., "is/are drawn", of stars in sky, markings on liver; "plan, design" favourable schemes for s.o.; "form" (or "plan"?) wall, city; "prescribe" death (as punishment)?; OB ~ "cross out" a tablet D (OB also *wuššurum*) ~ G; > *esru*; *išurtu*, *ušurtu*, *išratu*; *ēširu*; *mēširu*; *uššuru* I

ešēru → also *esēru* II

ešettu → *ešemtu*

ēšidānum 'reaper' OB lex., syn. of *ēšid pān mē*, also as PN; < *ēšidu*

ēšidānu → also *ēšidu*

ēšidītu "provisions" NA; = *šidītu* ?

ēšid pān mē 'reaper of the water's surface', "water-boatman" (an aquatic insect) jB; < *ēšidu* + *pānu* I + *mū* I

ēšidu(m); Nuzi pl. *ēšidānu* "reaper, harvester" [LÚ.ŠE.KIN(GUR₁₀²).KU₅; Susa also LÚ.ŠE.KU₅.KIN]; OAKk as PN; < *ešēdu* II; > *ēšid pān mē*, *ēšidānum*

ēširu "(stone) carver" Bogh., jB; < *ešēru*

ēšiš "soon, shortly" OA; < *wišum*

ešmetu → *ešemtu*

eršu(m) IV f. "bed" [GIŠ.NÁ]; of sickbed *e. šabātu(m)* "the bed holds" s.o., i.e. person is confined to bed; *bīt e.* "bedroom"; "(marriage) bed"; → *uršu* I

eršū → *ersū*

eršūtu "wisdom" jB; < *eršu* I

ertabadarū (a lament) jB lex.; < Sum.

ertum → *irtu* I

ērtu → *ēru* II

erū → *urū*

erum mng. unkn. OAKk

eru → also *aru* I; *erru* II

erū(m) I, *arū*, lex. also *rū* "eagle" Bab. [TI₈.MUŠEN] also vulture?; Qatna "eagle (figure)" of gold; astr. "constellation Aquila" [MUL.TI₈.MUŠEN]; > *arāniš*, *erīš*

erū(m) II, *arū*, *irām*, jB also *erru*; pl. m. & f. "grindstone" Bab., M/NA [NA₄.UR₅; NA₄.UR₅.UR₅]; of *atharu* stone; for grain, cumin etc.; for grinding potsherds (for grog)

erū(m) III, *arū* "to be naked" G OA stat. "is destitute" D "strip bare" head (of hair); of wind, "strip" trees, ground; OA "empty, clear out" container (*qablītum*); "strip, prepare" mother (for childbirth); > *erium*, *erūtum* III; *erīšši-*, *erīššuttu*, *ereššānu*; *rišummāni*?; *ūru* II, *ūrātu*?; *mērēnu*, *mērēnū*, *mēreššū*; *murrūm* II

erū → also *arū* IV.VI; *iri'u*; *werūm*

ēru(m) I "awake" O/jB; < *ēru*; > *ērūtu*

ēru(m) II, Ass. *e'ru*; jB lex. *ērtu* (a tree) Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.MA.NU] in fields, mountain; esp. mag., med., wood for stick, stave; *tābat ē.* (a kind of salt); → *manū* III

ēru(m) "to be(come) awake" G (pret. *i'ēr*) of person; jB med. of s.o.'s heart "be awake", i.e. conscious D "waken"; stat. of weapon "is aroused" against s.o.; > *ēru* I, *ērūtu*; *muštērtum* *e'ru* → *ēru* II

erubbātum pl. tant. "pledge, security" OA of person, house, tablet; < *erēbu* I

eruhlu, *uruḫlu* (a prof. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

erullu (a bird) M/jB med. as ingredient

erūtu → *arūtu*

erūtu I, *arūtu* "back" jB lex. (part of body)

erūtu II, *u(r)rātu*, *uruttu* "fish spawn" jB; < *arū* IV

erūtum III "nakedness" OB lex. in *ša e.* "destitute person"?; < *erium*

ērūtu(m) "wakefulness" O/jB; < *ēru* I

erū'um → *werūm*

erwiššu "royal service" Nuzi with *našū* "to bear (liability for)"; < Hurr.

esādu mng. unkn. jB med.

esallū (an irrigation construction) NB [É.SAL.(A)]; < Sum.?

esāmum (a topog. term) OB

esāyātu → *asa'itu*

esēhu(m), Mari, M/NA *esēku(m)* "to assign, allocate" O/jB, M/NA G (*ili*) field, workers, rations D ~ G Š Mari "have s.o. assign" field N pass. of G, of field; > *ishu* II, *isihtu*, *isiktum*; *mēsehtu*; *ussuḫum*; *ussuktu*, *ussuku* ?; → *esēqu*

esēhu → also *ezēhu*

esēku → *esēhu*; *esēqu*

esēlu ~ "to blow up, inflate" M/jB G stat. *libbušuburru e.* "inner body/anus is constipated" D, Dt → *esēlu* D, Dt N "become inflated; be constipated" Ntn iter., of fish "be bloated"?; > *eslu*; *isiltu*

esēpu(m) "to gather together, collect up" OAKk, O/jB, M/NA G (*ili*) earth, dust; OB grain at harvest; burning coals; locusts; "collect up" powder, liquid (into vessel); Ug. of demon "gather up" victim D ~ G "scrape up" earth from furrows Š "have s.o. scrape, gather up" Štn "have s.o. repeatedly scrape up" N of beer "be decanted"; > *mussipu*; *nēsepu*, *nēseptu*

esēqu(m), *esēku*, lex. also *ezšēqu* "to incise, carve" Bab. G (*ili*) images in stone D (mostly written with *k*) I. < *isqu* denom. "assign, distribute" lots 2. of bones, stat. "are etched"? in flesh Dt pass. of D I; > *isiqu*; *ussuku*?

esertu, OB(poet.) *esratum*, jB also *esettu* "confined woman, concubine" O/jB, MA; sons of *e.*; Nuzi *bīt e.* "harem"; < *esru*

esēru(m) I "confinement" O/jB in *bīt e.* "cage"; < *esēru* II infin.

esēru(m) II, *eš/zēru*, *asāru* "to enclose, confine" Bab., M/NA G (*ili*) bird; person, enemy, army; Nuzi *eserta e.* "take a concubine"; "hold back" water, disease, shout; of design "frame" D ~ G persons, army; stat., of gall bladder "is enclosed" Dt pass. of D N I. "shut o.s. in" 2. of windpipe "be constricted"; > *esru*, *esertu*; *asīru* I, *asirtu*, *asirūtu*; *esēru* I; *isirtu* I; *mēseru*, *mēsertu*; *mussiru*?; *usurtu*

esēru(m) III "to exact payment" G (*ili*) from s.o. (= acc.); of silver, grain etc.; "demand" document; Nuzi *awilū ša esēri* "debt collectors"; OB more gener. "put pressure on", stat. "is under pressure" D ~ G N of copper "be exacted"; > *isru* II; *isirtu* II; *usertu*, *esirratu*?

esettu → *esertu*

esigu "ebb, low water" jB lex.; < Sum.

esihtu → *isihtu*

esikillu (a temple building) O/jB lex.; also *ša e.* (a temple official); < Sum.

esiktum → *isiktum*

esiltu → *isiltu*

esirratu ~ "pressing stone"? NB for beer; < *esēru* III ?

esirtu → *esertu*; *isirtu* II

esittu(m) I "pestle" O/jB [GIŠ.GAZ] of wood, stone; for grain, sesame, bitumen etc.

esittu II (a date-palm tax) NB(Uruk) c. 6%

esittu → also *esertu*; *išittu* I

esītu → *ešītu*

eslu "constipated" jB of invalid; *šāru e.* "air (causing) flatulence"; < *esēlu*

esratum → *esertu*

esru(m) "confined" O/jB lex. "captive" bird; of street "enclosed", i.e. cul-de-sac; < *esēru* II; > *esertu*

essēsum → *eššēšu*

essū, *esū* "hole in ground, clay pit" jB [TÚL.LÁ] earth from "pits"; *e. āli* "town pit"; *šam(mi) e.* (kind of plant)

esu → *eššu* II

esū ~ "to effectuate, bring to pass"? jB G (*ili*) word D ~ G Gula *mussât kalāma* "who brings everything to pass", also m. ptc.; > *isītu*?

esū → also *asū* II; *essū*

esādu → *esēdu* I.II

esāduḫlu "harvester" Nuzi; < *esēdu* II Ass. + Hurr. *-uḫlu*

***ešdu**, *eldu* "harvested" jB lex. of grain; < *esēdu* II

esēdu(m) I, Ass. *esādu* "harvest" Bab., NA [ŠE.KIN(GUR₁₀²).KU₅] "harvest(ed crop)"; "(time of) harvest"; "(activity of) harvest"; < *esēdu* II infin.

esēdu(m) II, Ass. *esādu(m)* "to harvest" G (*ili*) [ŠE.KIN(GUR₁₀²).KU₅] "reap" grain, field; also reeds, grass; plenty; transf. of battle "mow down" enemy Gtn "harvest" each year Š caus. of G N pass. NB of harvest (*ebūru*) "be harvested"; > *ešdu*; *esēdu* I; *ēšidu*, *ēšid pān mē*, *ēšidānum*; *esāduḫlu*

esēlu(m) ~ "to paralyse" O/jB G (*ili*) esp. stat. of parts of body; OA *qātum ešlat* of slowness to pay D ~ G (also *ussulu*) of sheep; of parts of body Dt pass. (also *utassulu*) "become paralysed" N ~ Dt Ntn iter. of N, of hands, feet etc.; > *ussulu*, *tiššulu*?

ešemšēru(m), *ešemšēru(m)* "backbone" O/jB, NA [GÚ.MUR_{7/8}²] of human, animal; OB *idi e.* = ribs; "(area of) spine" on back of animal, human; as cut of meat "chine"; transf. *e. eleppi*

"keel of boat"; of battering ram; < *ešem(t)u* + *šēru*

ešemtu(m), *ešem/ttu*, poet. *ešmetu* "bone" Bab., M/NA [GIR.PAD.DU; occas. GIR.PAD.DA] of human, animal; *ešemtu* *šehherētum* "cartilage"; *uzue*, as offering to dead; "bony (structure), skeleton" of dead persons; of wood = "bone" of divine statues; "bodily frame"; M/NA (a linear measure); > *ešemšēru*

ešennū "tube, spout" on vessel jB lex.

ešemšēru → *ešemšēru*

ešentu → *ešemtu*

ešēnu(m) "to smell" (trans.) O/jB G (*ili*) [IR] scent (*erīša*), incense, wind; OB oil *ana ešēnim ul naṭu* "unpleasant to smell", transf. of impudence D "sniff at" incense, stench; "snuffle" like a mongoose Š caus. of G N "be smelled" of scent (*erīšu*)

ešēpu(m) "to double" Bab., NA G (*ili*) [TAB.(BA)] math. often *ana šina e.* "multiply by two"; stat. "is double", of parts of body; in hendiad. *e. + šarākum*, NA *e. + tadānu* "give/pay twofold"; "twine" thread, two- and also three-ply (*ana 3-šu*); "plait" reed mat; Mari, of message ~ "come in confirmation"; > *ešpu*

ešēru(m) "to draw, design" G (*ili*) [HUR] freq. with *ušurtu*; "make (magical) drawing" on wall, of flour etc.; "draw" plan of, "plan" building; "depict" on a bas-relief; stat., "is/are drawn", of stars in sky, markings on liver; "plan, design" favourable schemes for s.o.; "form" (or "plan"?) wall, city; "prescribe" death (as punishment)?; OB ~ "cross out" a tablet D (OB also *wuššurum*) ~ G; > *esru*; *išurtu*, *ušurtu*, *išratu*; *ēširu*; *mēširu*; *uššuru* I

ešēru → also *esēru* II

ešettu → *ešemtu*

ēšidānum 'reaper' OB lex., syn. of *ēšid pān mē*, also as PN; < *ēšidu*

ēšidānu → also *ēšidu*

ēšidītu "provisions" NA; = *šidītu* ?

ēšid pān mē 'reaper of the water's surface', "water-boatman" (an aquatic insect) jB; < *ēšidu* + *pānu* I + *mū* I

ēšidu(m); Nuzi pl. *ēšidānu* "reaper, harvester" [LÚ.ŠE.KIN(GUR₁₀²).KU₅; Susa also LÚ.ŠE.KU₅.KIN]; OAKk as PN; < *esēdu* II; > *ēšid pān mē*, *ēšidānum*

ēširu "(stone) carver" Bogh., jB; < *esēru*

ēšiš "soon, shortly" OA; < *wišum*

ešmetu → *ešemtu*

ešpu(m) "doubled" jB "twin" of metal vessels; "twined" of thread; "double" of onions; OB ext. of trachea; < ešēpu

ešru "drawn" jB i.e. shown in relief carving; < ešēru

ešru → išu

eššū f. "(small) gecko" jB lex.

ešū → išu

ešū "to slit, cut into" jB G (ili) forehead, head; with blade, wheel

ešū → wišum

ešum → wišum

ešurtu → išurtu

ēš "whither?" OB; < ayyiṣ; → iṣ; mēš

ēšam "whither?" OB; < ayyiṣa

ēšamma "in any direction" jB; < ayyiṣamma

ešar → ešer

ešartu(m) "group of ten" Ass. 1. OA 'a tenner', i.e. ten shekels of silver [10 GIN-tum] 2. OA "decemvirate" [10-tum] 3. NA in rab e. "chief of a group of ten" officials, scribes [LÚ.GAL 10-tile]; < ešer; → ešertu II

ešaru → išaru I

ešāru → ešēru

ešātu → išātu

ešātu → ešitu

ešāwa "(on) the other side" Nuzi; < Hurr.

ešbum → išbum

ešdu → išdu

ešēbu "to flourish" M/jB G (ili) of plants; Ug. transf., of house D lex. fact. of G ? N lex. Ntn (Gtn ?) lex.; > uššubu

ešēgu → ašāgu

ešēqu → ešēqu

ešer, Ass. ešar; f. ešeret "ten" (before m. subst. ešeret, ešelarti; before f. subst. ešer); -(e)šeret "-teen" (→ GAG §69d); > aširtum II; ešertu II, ešartu; ešrum, ešrū II; ešrētu; ešrišu, ešriātu; išrum III; ušurtum; ušurā; -šer, -šeret, -šerišu, -šerū etc.; ešrā etc.

ešeriš → išariš

ešertu(m) I, išelirtu(m), jB also ašelirtu; pl. usu. ešrētu, also ašrātu, išrētu, OB išrālētum "chapel, shrine" post-OB only lit. [ZAG. GAR.RA] "shrine" within temple; "chapel" of prince, of people, of family deity (e. bīt ilišu, e. il bīti); of gods gener. (but not e. + DN); on kudurru, divine "shrine", i.e. symbol; also "pious donation"

ešertu II "group of ten" Nuzi, NB ? [10(.MEŠ)-ti]

esp. rab e.; < ešer; → ešartu

ešertu → also išaru I f.

ešeru → also išaru I

ešēru(m), Ass. ilešāru(m) "to be/go well; be straight, fair; direct o.s. (towards)" G (ili) [SLSA; NA, NB also GIŠ] "go well, be successful" of crop, harvest, animal breeding; human reproduction, birth; "be(come) healthy"; of house, city, land, journey "prosper"; of person "be successful"; of divination, omens, wind "be favourable"; "be(come) right, normal"; of gut, i.e. be evacuated; of sceptre; (neg.) of Lamaštu; "direct o.s. towards, make straight for" (+ ana/dat.), of demon to person, army to destruction; also + ana pān/maḥar, eli; "go straight along" street (= acc.); OA of goods "come straight to" s.o. Š (pret. ušēšir, OAKk, OB(poet.) ušūšir) [SLSA; GIŠ] "put in good condition, in order" plough, cart, house; Am. "prepare, get ready"; MA "process" food; "direct" water, canal; "sweep (out)" house, ground; "purge" intestines; "direct aright" feet, person, person's way; "make successful, cause to prosper"; "put right, make straight"; stat. of parts of liver; "steer" s.o. (on right way); "make straight" the way, also ellipt. "go straight ahead" Št¹ pass. of Š [SLSA] "be put in order"; of person "be guided aright"; of cattle "be steered straight"; "have straightforward (childbirth)" Št² "put, keep in order", "get ready" weapons; house, road; "flatten out" unevennesses; "give correct decision", "formulate correct" plans; "get right" text, language; "carry out correctly" ritual, work; "cause to go well" animal, human procreation; "guide (o.s. hand) aright"; "lead" person, people "aright", "secure justice for" s.o.; ḥarrāna (etc.) š. "take to the road"; ellipt. "go off, start out"; of birth "be (born) straightforwardly" N ~ G "become prosperous", "become successful"; "make towards, go for" s.o.; > išaru I.II, išariš, išartu, išarūtu; išertum²; mišaru, mišariš, mišartu, mišarūtu; mišertu; mūšaru²; mušēšeru, mušēšertu, mušēšertu; šūšuru, šūšuriš; šutēšuru; tēšertu?

ešēstu mng. unkn. jB in mukalli e. (a title of Nabû)

ešēšu → ašāšu IV

ešēum → ešū I

ešē'u(m) ~ "to muzzle"? OB lex., jB

ešgallu "great shrine" j/NB [EŠ.GAL] as cosmic domain; temple of Anu at Uruk; lex. (a name for the underworld); < Sum.

ešigillu → sikillu

ešitūn → ušū

ešitu → išitu I

ešitu(m), išitu(m), NB also ešitu "confusion" Bab. "(political) disorder(s)" (sg. & pl.);

"blurring" of the vision; "wildness" of terrain; pl. also ašātu (a term for eclipse) astr., lex.; < ešū I

ešium → ušū

eškāru → iškāru

eškūru → iškūru

ešmāḥu "great shrine" jB lex.; < Sum.

ešmarū, ilašmarū (a silver alloy) j/NB for casting and overlay [GU.AN.NA ?]

ešmekku, iš/smekku (a stone, phps.) "malachite" Qatna, Am., jB

ešpum → išbum

ešqarrurtu → išqarrurtu

ešqu "solid, massive" jB of building stone

ešqu → also isqu

ešrā, ilašrā "twenty"; < ešer; > imḥur-ešrā; ešrū I, ešrū'u

ešrētu(m), išrētum, OA ilušrātum, j/NB also ušrētu pl. tant. "one-tenth" 1. as fraction, OB išrēt šiddim "one-tenth of the side", OA kī išrāt (st. abs.) "at one-tenth" 2. "payment of one-tenth, tithe" OA, OB, Ug. [Ug. ZAG.10]; < ešrum f. pl.

ešrētu → also ešertu I

ešriātu "tenfold" NA in ana e. [10(.MEŠ)-te/i]; < ešer

ešriš → išariš

ešrišu, išrišu "ten times" OB, Ass.; also analadi e.; < ešer

ešrum; f. ešurtum "tenth" OA, OB; < ešer

ešru → also išaru I; išru II

ešrū(m) I, išrū(m) "20th day (of month)" Bab. [UD.20.KAM] as special day; also in PNs; < ešrā

ešrū II "tenth; one-tenth" M/NB, esp. NB "(temple) tithe", "tithe(-land)", ša muḥḥi e. "tithe official"; < ešer

ešrū'u "a twentieth" NB; < ešrā

eššanna → eššēšu

eššātu "headband; bandage" jB comm.

eššebitu → eššebū

eššebu(m), eššebū(m), iššebulū(m) (a kind of owl)? M/jB, NA; OAKk as PN; > eššebū?

eššebū(m), iššebū(m); f. eššebū/ūtu(m) (an ecstatic) O/jB, šarat/lubūš e. "hair/dress of ecstatic"; m. & f. often in mag.; < eššebu ?

eššebū → also eššebu

eššēšu(m), iššēš(š)ū(m), Mari also essēsum; NB pl. eššanna, šeššanna/u, eliššēššāni (a feast day) Bab. [(UD.)EŠ.EŠ] OB eššēšam (acc.) etc. "on the holiday"; jB of Nabû (and Tašmētu); occasion of offerings, ritual; < Sum.

eššeru → eššū I

ešše'u, išše'u, eššū "touchwood, tinder" jB lex.

eššiš "anew" [GIBIL.(B1)]; also eššišamma; < eššū I

eššū(m) I; f. edištu(m), more freq. eššetu(m) "new" [GIBIL; GIBIL₄] of building, ship, tool, clothing etc.; of year, month, day; OB adilina eššetim, eššetamma, M/NB inalana ešši "(up till) recently"; of people "fresh" arrivals, departures; of dates, grain "fresh(ly harvested)"; < edēšu; > eššiš, eššūtu; uššūšu III

eššū II, esu "shrine" jB lex.; < Sum.

eššū I "cold weather"? jB lex.

eššū II (a word for a door) jB lex.

eššū → also ešše'u

eššūtu, Ass. eliššuttu in ana e. "anew, newly" M/jB(Ass.), Bogh. [GIBIL-] of new building, appointment, settlement, name; ana e. šabātu "to reorganize"; Bogh. "recently"; < eššū I

eštagurrū → išttagurrū

eštalū → aštalū

eštu → ištu

eštuḥḥu → ištuḥḥu

ešū(m) I, ešēum, ašū, išū "confused" Bab. [SÜH in NA PNs] of thread "tangled"; of person, mind, face; of omens; of eyes "blurred"; also NA [SÜH]? in PN; < ešū IV; > ašitu I, ešitu

ešūm II "confusion" Mari of political conditions; < ešū IV infin.

ešū III (a loincloth or kilt) jB lex.

ešū(m) IV, ašū "to confuse, make unclear" Bab., NA G [SÜH] person, road; eyes, sight; medical diagnosis D "confuse, throw into confusion", "make unclear" Dt pass. of D Š ~ D "confuse, make uncertain" person, understanding N "be confused, in state of uncertainty" of person, land; > ešū I.II, ašitu I, ešitu; nenšūm; šāšū, šūšātu; tēšū; → mišitum

ešū V mng. unkn. NA (activity connected with sand, ground)

etāku "to be on guard" NA G of soldiers; stat. "is alert"; of king "is aware" of s.th. D "alert" s.o.; stat. "is alerted"

etallu → etellu

etallūtu → etellūtu

etamdu, etandu "touching, laid against each other" OA, NA; of presents "piled up"; OA of silver "amassed", of witnesses "in collusion"; lex. of beads etandētu "strung together"; < emēdu I Gt; Bab. → etmudu

etamšū → eparšū

etandu → etamdu

etebranni (or etepranni) "humanity, mankind" jB lex. "all people"

etēku → etāku

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ešru "drawn" jB i.e. shown in relief carving; < ešēru

ešru → išu

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ešū "to slit, cut into" jB G (ili) forehead, head; with blade, wheel

ešū → wišum

ešum → wišum

ešurtu → išturtu

ēš "whither?" OB; < ayyiṣ; → iṣ; mēš

ēšam "whither?" OB; < ayyiṣa

ēšamma "in any direction" jB; < ayyiṣamma

ešar → ešer

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ešaru → išaru I

ešāru → ešēru

ešātu → išātu

ešātu → ešitu

ešāwa "(on) the other side" Nuzi; < Hurr.

ešbum → išbum

ešdu → išdu

ešēbu "to flourish" M/jB G (ili) of plants; Ug. transf., of house D lex. fact. of G ? N lex. Ntn (Gtn ?) lex.; > uššubu

ešēgu → ašāgu

ešēqu → ešēqu

ešer, Ass. ešar; f. ešeret "ten" (before m. subst. ešeret, ešelarti; before f. subst. ešer); -(e)šeret "-teen" (→ GAG §69d); > aširtum II; ešertu II, ešartu; ešrum, ešrū II; ešrētu; ešrišu, ešriātu; išrum III; ušurtum; ušurā; -šer, -šeret, -šerišu, -šerū etc.; ešrā etc.

ešeriš → išariš

ešertu(m) I, išelirtu(m), jB also ašelirtu; pl. usu. ešrētu, also ašrātu, išrētu, OB išrālētum "chapel, shrine" post-OB only lit. [ZAG. GAR.RA] "shrine" within temple; "chapel" of prince, of people, of family deity (e. bīt ilišu, e. il bīti); of gods gener. (but not e. + DN); on kudurru, divine "shrine", i.e. symbol; also "pious donation"

ešertu II "group of ten" Nuzi, NB ? [10(.MEŠ)-ti]

esp. rab e.; < ešer; → ešartu

ešertu → also išaru I f.

ešeru → also išaru I

ešēru(m), Ass. ilešāru(m) "to be/go well; be straight, fair; direct o.s. (towards)" G (ili) [SLSA; NA, NB also GIŠ] "go well, be successful" of crop, harvest, animal breeding; human reproduction, birth; "be(come) healthy"; of house, city, land, journey "prosper"; of person "be successful"; of divination, omens, wind "be favourable"; "be(come) right, normal"; of gut, i.e. be evacuated; of sceptre; (neg.) of Lamaštu; "direct o.s. towards, make straight for" (+ ana/dat.), of demon to person, army to destruction; also + ana pān/maḥar, eli; "go straight along" street (= acc.); OA of goods "come straight to" s.o. Š (pret. ušēšir, OAKk, OB(poet.) ušūšir) [SLSA; GIŠ] "put in good condition, in order" plough, cart, house; Am. "prepare, get ready"; MA "process" food; "direct" water, canal; "sweep (out)" house, ground; "purge" intestines; "direct aright" feet, person, person's way; "make successful, cause to prosper"; "put right, make straight"; stat. of parts of liver; "steer" s.o. (on right way); "make straight" the way, also ellipt. "go straight ahead" Št¹ pass. of Š [SLSA] "be put in order"; of person "be guided aright"; of cattle "be steered straight"; "have straightforward (childbirth)" Št² "put, keep in order", "get ready" weapons; house, road; "flatten out" unevennesses; "give correct decision", "formulate correct" plans; "get right" text, language; "carry out correctly" ritual, work; "cause to go well" animal, human procreation; "guide (o.s. hand) aright"; "lead" person, people "aright", "secure justice for" s.o.; ḥarrāna (etc.) š. "take to the road"; ellipt. "go off, start out"; of birth "be (born) straightforwardly" N ~ G "become prosperous", "become successful"; "make towards, go for" s.o.; > išaru I.II, išariš, išartu, išarūtu; išertum²; mišaru, mišariš, mišartu, mišarūtu; mišertu; mūšaru²; mušēšeru, mušēšertu, mušēšertu; šūšuru, šūšuriš; šutēšuru; tēšertu?

ešēstu mng. unkn. jB in mukalli e. (a title of Nabû)

ešēšu → ašāšu IV

ešēum → ešū I

ešē'u(m) ~ "to muzzle"? OB lex., jB

ešgallu "great shrine" j/NB [EŠ.GAL] as cosmic domain; temple of Anu at Uruk; lex. (a name for the underworld); < Sum.

ešigillu → sikillu

ešitūn → ušū

ešitu → išitu I

ešitu(m), išitu(m), NB also ešitu "confusion" Bab. "(political) disorder(s)" (sg. & pl.);

"blurring" of the vision; "wildness" of terrain; pl. also ašātu (a term for eclipse) astr., lex.; < ešū I

ešium → ušū

eškāru → iškāru

eškūru → iškūru

ešmāḥu "great shrine" jB lex.; < Sum.

ešmarū, ilašmarū (a silver alloy) j/NB for casting and overlay [GU.AN.NA ?]

ešmekku, iš/smekku (a stone, phps.) "malachite" Qatna, Am., jB

ešpum → išbum

ešqarrurtu → išqarrurtu

ešqu "solid, massive" jB of building stone

ešqu → also isqu

ešrā, ilašrā "twenty"; < ešer; > imḥur-ešrā;

ešrū I, ešrū'u

ešrētu(m), išrētum, OA ilušrātum, j/NB also ušrētu pl. tant. "one-tenth" 1. as fraction, OB išrēt šiddim "one-tenth of the side", OA kī išrāt (st. abs.) "at one-tenth" 2. "payment of one-tenth, tithe" OA, OB, Ug. [Ug. ZAG.10]; < ešrum f. pl.

ešrētu → also ešertu I

ešriātu "tenfold" NA in ana e. [10(.MEŠ)-te/i]; < ešer

ešriš → išariš

ešrišu, išrišu "ten times" OB, Ass.; also analadi e.; < ešer

ešrum; f. ešurtum "tenth" OA, OB; < ešer

ešru → also išaru I; išru II

ešrū(m) I, išrū(m) "20th day (of month)" Bab. [UD.20.KAM] as special day; also in PNs; < ešrā

ešrū II "tenth; one-tenth" M/NB, esp. NB "(temple) tithe", "tithe(-land)", ša muḥḥi e. "tithe official"; < ešer

ešrū'u "a twentieth" NB; < ešrā

eššanna → eššēšu

eššātu "headband; bandage" jB comm.

eššebitu → eššebū

eššebu(m), eššebū(m), iššebulū(m) (a kind of owl)? M/jB, NA; OAKk as PN; > eššebū?

eššebū(m), iššebū(m); f. eššebū/ūtu(m) (an ecstatic) O/jB, šarat/lubūš e. "hair/dress of ecstatic"; m. & f. often in mag.; < eššebu ?

eššebū → also eššebu

eššēšu(m), iššēš(š)ū(m), Mari also essēsum; NB pl. eššanna, šeššanna/u, eliššēššāni (a feast day) Bab. [(UD.)EŠ.EŠ] OB eššēšam (acc.) etc. "on the holiday"; jB of Nabû (and Tašmētu); occasion of offerings, ritual; < Sum.

eššeru → eššū I

ešše'u, išše'u, eššū "touchwood, tinder" jB lex.

eššiš "anew" [GIBIL.(B1)]; also eššišamma; < eššū I

eššū(m) I; f. edištu(m), more freq. eššetu(m) "new" [GIBIL; GIBIL4] of building, ship, tool, clothing etc.; of year, month, day; OB adilina eššetim, eššetamma, M/NB inalana ešši "(up till) recently"; of people "fresh" arrivals, departures; of dates, grain "fresh(ly harvested)"; < edēšu; > eššiš, eššūtu; uššūšu III

eššū II, esu "shrine" jB lex.; < Sum.

eššū I "cold weather"? jB lex.

eššū II (a word for a door) jB lex.

eššū → also ešše'u

eššūtu, Ass. eliššuttu in ana e. "anew, newly" M/jB(Ass.), Bogh. [GIBIL-] of new building, appointment, settlement, name; ana e. šabātu "to reorganize"; Bogh. "recently"; < eššū I

eštagurrū → išttagurrū

eštalū → aštalū

eštu → ištu

eštuḥḥu → ištuḥḥu

ešū(m) I, ešēum, ašū, išū "confused" Bab. [SÜH in NA PNs] of thread "tangled"; of person, mind, face; of omens; of eyes "blurred"; also NA [SÜH]? in PN; < ešū IV; > ašitu I, ešitu

ešūm II "confusion" Mari of political conditions; < ešū IV infin.

ešū III (a loincloth or kilt) jB lex.

ešū(m) IV, ašū "to confuse, make unclear" Bab., NA G [SÜH] person, road; eyes, sight; medical diagnosis D "confuse, throw into confusion", "make unclear" Dt pass. of D Š ~ D "confuse, make uncertain" person, understanding N "be confused, in state of uncertainty" of person, land; > ešū I.II, ašitu I, ešitu; nenšūm; šāšū, šūšātu; tēšū; → mišitum

ešū V mng. unkn. NA (activity connected with sand, ground)

etāku "to be on guard" NA G of soldiers; stat. "is alert"; of king "is aware" of s.th. D "alert" s.o.; stat. "is alerted"

etallu → etellu

etallūtu → etellūtu

etamdu, etandu "touching, laid against each other" OA, NA; of presents "piled up"; OA of silver "amassed", of witnesses "in collusion"; lex. of beads etandētu "strung together"; < emēdu I Gt; Bab. → etmudu

etamšū → eparšū

etandu → etamdu

etebranni (or etepranni) "humanity, mankind" jB lex. "all people"

etēku → etāku

etelletu, *etellatu* “pre-eminent; lady” O/jB as title of goddesses, *e. aḥḥēša* “supreme (among) her brothers”; < *etellu*

etelliš “as a lord” O/jB of gods, kings, persons; esp. *e. + alāku* Gtn “to proceed, walk in a lordly way”; < *etellu*

etellu(m), Ass. *etallu(m)*, OB also *itellum*, Bogh. *itillu*; OAKK st. constr. *eteal* “pre-eminent; lord” [NIR.GÁL] of gods, kings; of commands, esp. in PNs (*Etel-pūli-DN*); OA “independent”; > *etellu*, *etelliš*, *etelletu*, *etellūtu*; *mētellu*, *mētellūtu*

etellūtu(m), Ass. *etallūtu(m)* “supremacy” Bab., OA, NA; OA “independence”, *e. epāšum* “to act on own authority”, *ana e.* “on o.’s own authority”; < *etellu*; → *telūtu*

etēnu(m), *etēnu(m)* “to be smitten, affected”? Bab. G stat. of person, house, part of lung D “bring into contact, mix together”? Št “bring against each other” ingredients; of deity “set” enemies “against each other”; > *etimtum?*; *nētentu*

etenniwa mng. unkn. MB(Alal.); < Hurr.

etennu → *itinnu*

etēnu → *etēmu*

etepranni → *etebranni*

etēqu(m) “to go past; go through; cross over” G (*ili*, Mari pret. also *itūq*) [DIB] 1. “proceed along, through” street, land; ellipt. of person, letter “move on” from one place to another 2. “proceed further, move onward” 3. “pass by, go past” king (in parade), city; of bird “fly past” ship etc.; of demon, causing illness; of time (year, month, day); fixed time (*aḫdānu*), offering, eclipse (intrans.); NB (also trans.) “miss” date (for payment etc.), ellipt. “be late in payment” 4. “cross (over)” mountain, watercourse, boundary; ext., astr. “stretch across, overlie” of part of liver, astronomical feature; transf. “transgress” moral limit, “break” oath, treaty, law etc.; OB “ignore” regulation Gtn iter. [DIB.MEŠ], e.g. of sun “constantly pass across” heaven Gt OA “proceed further onwards” Š caus. of G [DIB] “channel” water-flow; “pass” ship through control; OB stat. of slave “is made to step over” pestle; NA “carry out” ritual (*takpētu*), also ellipt.; “send, carry past” in parade; NB “make s.o. pass on (empty-handed)”; “make” evil, bad luck, illness “pass on, pass by”; “allow” time “to go past”, “miss time for” offering, also ellipt. “miss (date)”; of sun “miss” eclipse; “make transcend, exceed” in quality, rank, size etc. Štn iter. of Š; or Št? N pass. of G; of word, boundary “be

transgressed”; jB “be made to move on, be resettled”; > *ētiqū*, *ētiqum*; *mētequ*, *mēteqtu*; *mūtaqu*; *mušētiqtu*; *šūtuqu*, *šūtuqtu*, *šūtuqūtu*

etguru “crossed over, intertwined” jB [GIL] of figures, snakes, cuneiform signs etc.; transf. “complicated” of speech, calculations; < *egēru* Gt

etillū “dropsy” jB lex.; < Sum.

etimtum mng. unkn. OAKK, item assoc. with flour; < *etēmu*?

ētiqum “delegation in transit” Mari; < *ētiqū*

ētiqū “passer-by” jB; also f. *ētiqtu*; < *etēqu*

etlupu “bound cross-wise” jB lex.; < *elēpu* Gt

etmudu “touching, laid against each other” jB of clouds “massed up”; < *emēdu* Gt; Ass. → *etamdu*

etnakapū (a tree, or timber) Nuzi; < Hurr.

etnu mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

etnušu “very weak” jB; < *enēšu* Gt

etpuqu “grown together”? jB mng. uncl.; < *epēqu* Gt

etpušu “effective”? jB of men, women; < *epēšu* II Gt

etqu → *itqu* 2

ettitu → *ettūtu*

ettu → *ittu* II; *wēdum*

ettūtu(m), *ettūtu(m)*, *uttūtum*, lex. also *ettūwatum* “spider” O/jB [AŠ5; AŠ-tū] *qē e.* “spider web”; compare Uttu (Sum. goddess of textile manufacture; → *utū*)

etū → *itū*

etūdum → *atūdu*

etammum → *etemmu*

etēlu(m) “to be a man, manly” O/jB G Mari stat. “is a man”; jB “reach manhood” D jB “bring up to manhood” Dt jB “become full-grown man”; > *eḫlu*, *eḫliš*, *eḫlūtu*; *meḫlūtu*

etemmu(m), *itemmu*, OA also *etammum* “ghost” (of dead person) [GIDIM]_{12/4}; OB also KLDÍM; jB also GU₄; Bogh. usu. ^dGIDIM receiving libations, offerings; OA treated well/badly, interrogated; OB in PNs, of king; MB *e. kimitšu* “ghost of his family”, *de. muttaggišu* “wandering ghost”; Nuzi oath by ghost; in *qāt e.* [ŠU.GIDIM(.MA)]; ŠU.GU₄ (.MA); *e. šūlū* “to raise a ghost (from underworld)”; *ša e.* “necromancer”; < Sum.

etemmūtu “state of ghost” jB in *e. alāku* “to become a ghost”; < *etemmu*

etēru(m) I “to take away; save” G (*ili*) [KAR; later also SUR] 1. “take s.th. from (= acc.)” s.o.; “deny” s.o. heir, wisdom; “remove, separate off” in glass recipe 2. “save, spare” s.o., freq. in

PNs; OA also *napaštam e.* “save s.o.’s life” (financially); life (*napištu*) in battle, war, by medicine; from hardship, death, hand of death etc. Gtn iter. N pass. “be taken away”, “be rescued”; > *eḫru* I; *ēḫru*; *eḫḫeru*, *eḫḫēru*

etēru II “to pay” NB, D also NA G (*ili*) [KAR; SUR] “pay” person, “pay” silver; infin. *etēru ša eqlilagurru* “payment for field/bricks”; stat. of person “is paid off”, of commodity “is paid for” D “pay off” (fully); NA stat. *uṭṭuru issu pān aḫā iš* “they are mutually paid off, quit” Dt pass. of D NB of silver “be fully paid” N pass. of G, of person “be paid (off with respect to = acc.)” silver, o.’s credit (*rāšūssu*); by means of (= acc.) field, dates etc. Ntn iter. of N “be paid off in instalments”; > *eḫru* II

etirtu mng. unkn. jB lex.; → *eḫru* I, II

ēḫiru; f. *ēḫirtu* “saviour” M/NB, NA in PNs [KAR; SUR]; < *etēru* I ptcp.

etliš “manly” OB; < *eḫlu*

etlu(m) “manly; young man” (pl. as adj. and subst.) [(LÚ.)GURUŠ; OB also ŠUL] 1. (as opp. to woman) 2. “(mature) young man” (as opp. to old man) 3. “man” gener.; of king, of god; < *eḫlu*; > *eḫliš*; *eḫlūtu*

eḫlūtu(m) “manliness” O/jB esp. implying strength, bravery in battle; < *eḫlu*

eḫru I “taken away” jB lex.; < *etēru* I

eḫru II “paid (off)” NA of grain debt; NB of promissory note (*u’iltu*); < *etēru* II

eḫḫeru “eager to save” jB of fDN; < *etēru* I

eḫḫēru “escaper, deserter” jB; < *etēru* I

eḫū I “dark” jB of day, house; “extinguished” of hearth; OA *eḫiūtu* of textiles?; < *eḫū* II; > *eḫūtu*

eḫū II “to be(come) dark, dim” Bab. G (pret. *ḫi*; stat. *eḫu*) of day, sun, moon, star; of torch “burn dimly”; of building “be dimly lit”; transf. of face Gtn iter. D “darken, make obscure” day; transf. face, eyes; “make (situation) unclear” Dt “be darkened” of the earth; light; eyes; > *eḫū* I, *eḫūtu*

eḫūtu “darkness” M/NB, NA esp. *ana e.* “into darkness”; < *eḫū* I

e’u → *ya’u*

ewišum (or *ewaš/sum*, *ewisum*); pl. f. (a tool)? OA

ewūm I, *emū* “to become” Bab., OA G (*ili*, jB usu. *ele*) with acc., of day “turn into” darkness, of loan into grain; freq. with *-iš*, e.g. *awiliš* “into a man”, *kišubbīš* “into waste land”; with *kī(ma)* “become like”, with *-iš*, e.g. *kīma iššūriš* “like a bird”; stat. “is (like)” D with *-iš* “make

s.o./s.th. like”; “falsify”? tablet Š with *kī(ma)*, *-iš* “make s.o./s.th. like” or “into”

ewūm II ~ “to impose on” OB G (pret. *īwi*) sins on (= acc.) s.o.; > *iwi*_{tu}

ewuru “heir” Nuzi; < Hurr.; > *ewurumma*, *ewurūtu*

ewurumma in *e. epēšu* “to inherit” Nuzi; < *ewuru*

ewurūtu “inheritance” Nuzi; < *ewuru*

eyakku → *ayyakku*

ezbu “abandoned” jB of child; also NA in PN?; < *ezēbu*

ezēbu(m) “to leave, leave behind” G (*ili*; imper. *ezub*, *ezib*) [TAG₄] 1. “leave, go away (from)” house, land; person, esp. spouse = “divorce”; “quit, give up” work; city, property; ext. of feature “be out of” place 2. “leave behind, abandon” child, boat; “leave, put aside” to reserve s.th.; math. “keep back” a remainder [(ĪB.)TAG₄] 3. “leave (behind one), bequeath” property; OB *kanikam*, *kunukkam* (etc.) *e.* “draw up” document 4. “set aside, ignore” command, decision; “give up, cease to do” 5. “let go, spare” enemy etc. 6. “allow to remain, hold over”, esp. with neg. “leave no ...”; “leave s.th.” for, with (= dat./ana), “put at s.o.’s disposal” Gtn OA? Gt OA “separate from one another, get divorced” D ~ G (rare) jB, Nuzi, M/NA Š [KAR] 1. caus. of G *tuppam* š. “have a document drawn up” 2. “save, rescue” people, city; *napišta/napšati* š. “save life/lives” (of o.s./others); also in PNs Štn iter. of Š 2 Št pass. of Š 2 N pass. of G [TAG₄] of land “be left” untilled; of person “be delayed”; “be left over, survive”; of goods “be deposited” (with = dat.); “be divorced”; > *ezib*; *ezbu*; *izbu*; *izibtu*; *azibatu*, *azzubūtu*; *uzību*; *uzubhū*, *uzubbatu*, *uzzubu*; *mušēzibu*, *mušēzibtu*; *šēzubtum*, *šūzubu*, *šūzubtu*; *tēzubtum*

ezēhu(m), *esēhu(m)* “to gird on” O/jB, NA G (*ili*) “strap on, tie on” weapon, belt to (= acc.) s.o.; pouch, wings, fish-cloak; “gird” loins D ~ G stat. “is girt” with belt N “gird o.s.” with (= acc.); > *ezhu*; *izhu*; *mēzeḫu*; → *iḫu* I

ezennū (a kind of stone) jB; < Sum.

ezēqu → *esēqu*

ezēru “to curse” M/NA, jB G (*ili*) s.o. with (= acc.) a curse (*izru*) D ~ G; > *izru*; → *nazāru*

ezēru → also *esēru* II

ezēzu(m) “to be(come) angry, rage” Bab. G (*u/u*, later mostly *ili*; stat. *eziz*, also *ez(i)*) [ŠUR; HUŠ] of god, person; heart, liver etc. Gt OB “rage at

etelletu, *etellatu* “pre-eminent; lady” O/jB as title of goddesses, *e. aḥḥēša* “supreme (among) her brothers”; < *etellu*

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etqu → *itqu* 2

ettitu → *ettūtu*

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etēlu(m) “to be a man, manly” O/jB G Mari stat. “is a man”; jB “reach manhood” D jB “bring up to manhood” Dt jB “become full-grown man”; > *eḫlu*, *eḫliš*, *eḫlūtu*; *meḫlūtu*

etemmu(m), *itemmu*, OA also *etammum* “ghost” (of dead person) [GIDIM]_{12/4}; OB also KLDÍM; jB also GU₄; Bogh. usu. ^dGIDIM receiving libations, offerings; OA treated well/badly, interrogated; OB in PNs, of king; MB *e. kimitšu* “ghost of his family”, *de. muttaggišu* “wandering ghost”; Nuzi oath by ghost; in *qāt e.* [ŠU.GIDIM(.MA)]; ŠU.GU₄ (.MA); *e. šūlū* “to raise a ghost (from underworld)”; *ša e.* “necromancer”; < Sum.

etemmūtu “state of ghost” jB in *e. alāku* “to become a ghost”; < *etemmu*

etēru(m) I “to take away; save” G (*ili*) [KAR; later also SUR] 1. “take s.th. from (= acc.)” s.o.; “deny” s.o. heir, wisdom; “remove, separate off” in glass recipe 2. “save, spare” s.o., freq. in

PNs; OA also *napaštam e.* “save s.o.’s life” (financially); life (*napištu*) in battle, war, by medicine; from hardship, death, hand of death etc. Gtn iter. N pass. “be taken away”, “be rescued”; > *eḫru* I; *ēḫru*; *eḫḫeru*, *eḫḫēru*

etēru II “to pay” NB, D also NA G (*ili*) [KAR; SUR] “pay” person, “pay” silver; infin. *etēru ša eqlilagurru* “payment for field/bricks”; stat. of person “is paid off”, of commodity “is paid for” D “pay off” (fully); NA stat. *uṭṭuru issu pān aḫā iš* “they are mutually paid off, quit” Dt pass. of D NB of silver “be fully paid” N pass. of G, of person “be paid (off with respect to = acc.)” silver, o.’s credit (*rāšūssu*); by means of (= acc.) field, dates etc. Ntn iter. of N “be paid off in instalments”; > *eḫru* II

etirtu mng. unkn. jB lex.; → *eḫru* I, II

ēḫiru; f. *ēḫirtu* “saviour” M/NB, NA in PNs [KAR; SUR]; < *etēru* I ptcp.

etliš “manly” OB; < *eḫlu*

etlu(m) “manly; young man” (pl. as adj. and subst.) [(LÚ.)GURUŠ; OB also ŠUL] 1. (as opp. to woman) 2. “(mature) young man” (as opp. to old man) 3. “man” gener.; of king, of god; < *eḫlu*; > *eḫliš*; *eḫlūtu*

eḫlūtu(m) “manliness” O/jB esp. implying strength, bravery in battle; < *eḫlu*

eḫru I “taken away” jB lex.; < *etēru* I

eḫru II “paid (off)” NA of grain debt; NB of promissory note (*u’iltu*); < *etēru* II

eḫḫeru “eager to save” jB of fDN; < *etēru* I

eḫḫēru “escaper, deserter” jB; < *etēru* I

eḫū I “dark” jB of day, house; “extinguished” of hearth; OA *eḫiūtu* of textiles?; < *eḫū* II; > *eḫūtu*

eḫū II “to be(come) dark, dim” Bab. G (pret. *ḫi*; stat. *eḫu*) of day, sun, moon, star; of torch “burn dimly”; of building “be dimly lit”; transf. of face Gtn iter. D “darken, make obscure” day; transf. face, eyes; “make (situation) unclear” Dt “be darkened” of the earth; light; eyes; > *eḫū* I, *eḫūtu*

eḫūtu “darkness” M/NB, NA esp. *ana e.* “into darkness”; < *eḫū* I

e’u → *ya’u*

ewišum (or *ewaš/sum*, *ewisum*); pl. f. (a tool)? OA

ewūm I, *emū* “to become” Bab., OA G (*ili*, jB usu. *ele*) with acc., of day “turn into” darkness, of loan into grain; freq. with *-iš*, e.g. *awiliš* “into a man”, *kišubbīš* “into waste land”; with *kī(ma)* “become like”, with *-iš*, e.g. *kīma iššūriš* “like a bird”; stat. “is (like)” D with *-iš* “make

s.o./s.th. like”; “falsify”? tablet Š with *kī(ma)*, *-iš* “make s.o./s.th. like” or “into”

ewūm II ~ “to impose on” OB G (pret. *īwi*) sins on (= acc.) s.o.; > *iwi*_{tu}

ewuru “heir” Nuzi; < Hurr.; > *ewurumma*, *ewurūtu*

ewurumma in *e. epēšu* “to inherit” Nuzi; < *ewuru*

ewurūtu “inheritance” Nuzi; < *ewuru*

eyakku → *ayyakku*

ezbu “abandoned” jB of child; also NA in PN?; < *ezēbu*

ezēbu(m) “to leave, leave behind” G (*ili*; imper. *ezub*, *ezib*) [TAG₄] 1. “leave, go away (from)” house, land; person, esp. spouse = “divorce”; “quit, give up” work; city, property; ext. of feature “be out of” place 2. “leave behind, abandon” child, boat; “leave, put aside” to reserve s.th.; math. “keep back” a remainder [(ĪB.)TAG₄] 3. “leave (behind one), bequeath” property; OB *kanikam*, *kunukkam* (etc.) *e.* “draw up” document 4. “set aside, ignore” command, decision; “give up, cease to do” 5. “let go, spare” enemy etc. 6. “allow to remain, hold over”, esp. with neg. “leave no ...”; “leave s.th.” for, with (= dat./ana), “put at s.o.’s disposal” Gtn OA? Gt OA “separate from one another, get divorced” D ~ G (rare) jB, Nuzi, M/NA Š [KAR] 1. caus. of G *tuppam* š. “have a document drawn up” 2. “save, rescue” people, city; *napišta/napšati* š. “save life/lives” (of o.s./others); also in PNs Štn iter. of Š 2 Št pass. of Š 2 N pass. of G [TAG₄] of land “be left” untilled; of person “be delayed”; “be left over, survive”; of goods “be deposited” (with = dat.); “be divorced”; > *ezib*; *ezbu*; *izbu*; *izibtu*; *azibatu*, *azzubūtu*; *uzību*; *uzubhū*, *uzubbatu*, *uzzubu*; *mušēzibu*, *mušēzibtu*; *šēzubtum*, *šūzubu*, *šūzubtu*; *tēzubtum*

ezēhu(m), *esēhu(m)* “to gird on” O/jB, NA G (*ili*) “strap on, tie on” weapon, belt to (= acc.) s.o.; pouch, wings, fish-cloak; “gird” loins D ~ G stat. “is girt” with belt N “gird o.s.” with (= acc.); > *ezhu*; *izhu*; *mēzeḫu*; → *iḫu* I

ezennū (a kind of stone) jB; < Sum.

ezēqu → *esēqu*

ezēru “to curse” M/NA, jB G (*ili*) s.o. with (= acc.) a curse (*izru*) D ~ G; > *izru*; → *nazāru*

ezēru → also *esēru* II

ezēzu(m) “to be(come) angry, rage” Bab. G (*u/u*, later mostly *ili*; stat. *eziz*, also *ez(i)*) [ŠUR; HUŠ] of god, person; heart, liver etc. Gt OB “rage at

one another" D "make furious", stat. "is infuriated" Š jB "make s.o. furious"; > ezzu, ezzetu, ezziš; uzzu, uzzatu; mēzezu; šēzuzu, šūzuzu

ezhu "tied round" jB lex.; < ezēhu

ezib, O/jB also ezub "except (that)" Bab., O/MA

1. as prep. "except", "but for"; "apart from", e.g. ezub lā šapārīka "despite your not writing"

2. as conj., also e. ša "apart from the fact that ...", ext. "disregard (the fact) that ..." 3. as interj. "never mind!"; < ezēbu G imper.

ezibtu → izibtu

ezizzu(m) (an alliaceous vegetable) OA, O/jB

ezūm I "to defecate" OB lex.; → tešū; zū I

ezū(m) II "to hurry, be hasty" O/jB stat. only; OB ezi alākam, jB ina alākišu ezi "is quick in going"

ezub → ezib

ezzetu "fury" jB; < ezzu

ezziš "furiously, fiercely" Bab. [ŠÚR-iš] of shouting, frowning (nekelmū); < ezzu

ezzu(m) "furious, angry" Bab., NA [ŠÚR] of deity, person, animal, fire, wind; battle, weapon, divine attributes; < ezēzu; > ezziš, ezzetu

ezzu → also enzu

ezzuššiḫe mng. unkn. Nuzi desig. of field; < Hurr.

G

gabābu → kabābu I.II

gabadibbu(m), gabandibb(a)ū "parapet, crenellation" M/NA, j/NB [GAB.DIB (mixes with syll. writings)]; < Sum.

gabagallu(m) (part of chariot, phps.) "box" O/jB; < Sum.

gabandibb(a)ū → gabadibbu

gabarāḫḫu(m), OB also kabaraḫḫum 'breast-beating', "panic"? O/jB [GABA.RAḫ; GABA.RA] of communal dismay; g. ḫalāqīšu "lamentation for his loss"; < Sum.

gabarū, gabrū m. & f. "copy; reply; opponent" M/NB, NA [GABA.RI] 1. "copy, duplicate" of document; NB pl. gabarānē 2. "reply" to a letter NA, NB, esp. g. (ša) egirti 3. jB med. "equivalent" of herbs (šammī) 4. astr. "epact", "equivalence" between solar and lunar years? 5. M/jB "opponent" [once GAB.A.RIA]; < Sum.

gabāšu "contraction" of eye jB(Ass.) in g. iššakin "contraction took place"; < kapāšu II Ass.

gaba'ū → gab'u

gabbašu (or qabbašu) mng. unkn. jB in šēn ("shoes") gabbašāti

ga(b)batinnu "female pudenda" jB lex.

gabbu I "the totality, all (of)" M/NA, M/NB (OB(Ešn.) qabbum?) [DŪ] (absol.) "all, everything"; (in appos., after subst.) gabbu/ai; (before pron. suff.) MB gabbašunu (acc.), otherwise gabbi- (all cases); (st. constr. before gen.) usu. gabbi; NB f. (in appos.) gabbutu

gabbu II ~ "(animal's) brain"? j/NB as meat offering

gabbū → gabū

gabbubu "grilled" NA of sheep; < kabābu II D Ass.

gabbutu → gabbu I

gabdiḫu → gabadibbu

gabgabū (a thorn bush) jB lex.

gabibu (a kind of pastureland) NB

gabidu, kabīdu "liver" M/jB of person, animal; g.lk. barbari "wolf's liver" (a plant); → kabātu

gabiu → gabū

gabrū → gabarū

gabsīdum → qapsīdum

gabū, MA gabiu, NB gabbū "alum" M/NA, j/NB [IM.SAḫAR.NA4.KUR.RA] in ab(a)n(a) gabēliu used in glass-making, tanning; med. as drug or salve

gab'u "(mountain) peak, hill" (pl. Mari gaba'i, MA/MB gab'āni) Mari, M/NA, Emar

gabudu (a food) NA

gadādu ~ "to separate off" jB lex., NA G (a/u)

gadalallu 'linen wearer' jB lex., a temple functionary; < Sum.

gadalalū "linen fabric" jB [(TŪG.)GADA.LAL], used as curtain in temple; < Sum.

gadamāḫu(m), gadmāḫu "superior linen garment" O/jB [GADA.MAḫ] jB used on demon figurines; < Sum.

gadāmu "to cut off" MA G (i/i) part of body, as punishment

gadaru (a cloth cover) jB lex.; < Sum.?

gaddāya → gaṭṭa'a

gadē "I'm going, I'm off!" OB lex.; < Sum.

gadibbu → agadibbu

gadmāḫu → gadamāḫu

gadū "young goat" NA, NB of 1-2 years' age; < Aram.

one another" D "make furious", stat. "is infuriated" Š jB "make s.o. furious"; > ezzu, ezzetu, ezziš; uzzu, uzzatu; mēzezu; šēzuzu, šūzuzu

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ezzu → also enzu

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gaddāya → gaṭṭa'a

gadē "I'm going, I'm off!" OB lex.; < Sum.

gadibbu → agadibbu

gadmāḫu → gadamāḫu

gadū "young goat" NA, NB of 1-2 years' age; < Aram.

gādu → gattu II

ga'ešmāḥu (a shrine) jB lex.; < Sum.

ga'eššu → ka'iššum

gagadā → kaqdā

gāgamu → gayyānu

gagdām → kaqdā

gagū(m) "cloister" O/jB [GÁ.GL/GI.A] for priestesses, esp. *naditum* at Sippar; *ana g. erēbum* "to enter the cloister"; as institution; transactions *ina bāb g.* "at the cloister gate"; *ša or atu bāb g.* "cloister porter"; < Sum.

gāgu ~ "ring, torc" NA of gold, silver

gāḥu → guḥḥu

ga'iššu → ka'iššum

galādu → galātu

galālānu "gravelly" NB as PN; < galālu I

galālu I "stone(s)" NB building stone (for stele etc.); "gravel"; < Aram.

galālu II "to roll" (trans.) Bab., M/NA G infin. in-drug preparations D ~ G of river water; "roll" eyes (or "blind"?); > *gallu*; *gillu*?

galamāḥu(m), *galmāḥu(m)*, *kalamāḥu(m)* "chief lamentation-priest" Bab. [GALA.MAḤ; j/NB LÚ.GALA.MAḤ, once ŠÚ.MAḤ]; of specific deity (Enlil, Ištar etc.); performing in cult; < Sum.; → *kalū III*

galāšu ~ "to flatten off"? jB G stat., of moon D mng. unkn. lex.

galātu(m), NA *galādu* "to tremble, be afraid" Bab., NA G (*u/u*, rarely *ili*) [ḤULUḤ] med. of person, part of body, cow "tremble, shiver"; from fear; "be afraid of (= acc.)"; "ejaculate"; stat., of god, sea, sunrise etc. "is frightful, frightening" Gtn iter. of G [ḤULUḤ.ḤULUḤ] "be repeatedly scared" D "frighten" s.o., of snake, fortification wall Dtn iter. of D of demon, ghost Dt pass. of D OB "be frightened" ŠD ~ D Š 1. "make frightening" divine statue; stat. "is very frightening" 2. "terrify, scare off"; > *galtu*, *galtiš*; *gilittu*; *mugallitu*; *šuglutu*

galaturru "junior lamentation-priest" jB [LÚ. GALA.TUR; LÚ.ŠÚ.TUR]; < Sum.; → *kalū III*

galaussū "second-ranking lamentation-priest" jB lex.; < Sum.; → *kalū III*

galānibātu → *kalteniwe*

galdu (a vessel) Am.; < Eg.?

galgaltu I, *galgallatu* "hunger" jB lex.

galgaltu II (a plant) jB lex.

galittu → *galtu*

galitu "deportation"; coll. "deportees" NA; < *galū II*

gallabtu(m) "female barber" O/Akk, O/jB [(MUNUS.ŠU.I); < *gallābu*

gallābu(m) "barber, hairdresser" [(LÚ.ŠU.I; KINDA] also as family name, as PN; *mār gallābī* "member of the barbers"; *wakil g.* "overseer of the barbers"; of the king, of Šamaš, of the market; transf. desig. of north wind *g. šamē*; *naglabu*, *muštu* (etc.) *g.* "razor, comb etc. of barber"; < *gullubu II*; > *gallabtu*, *gallābūtu*

gallābūtu "function of barber" Ass., j/NB [(LÚ.ŠU.I-] *g. epēšu* "to act as barber", also cultically of king; < *gallābu*

gallāniš "like a *gallū*-demon" jB; < *gallū I*

gallittu → *galtu*

gallu ~ "rolling"? j/NB in *tāmtu gallatu*, also ellipt., without *tāmtu*; < *galālu II*

gallū(m) (a demon) Bab. [GAL.Š.LÁ] also transf., as desig. of enemy; *hiriš g. lemni* "scion of" or "sliver from an evil demon"; "constable" as divine title; < Sum.; > *gallāniš*

gallū → also *qallū*

galmāḥu → *galmāḥu*

galpurḥu → *kalpurḥu*

galtappu → *gištappu*

galteniwe → *kalteniwe*

galtiš "fearfully" jB; < *galtu*

galtu; f. *galittu* "fearful" jB; "fearsome" of noise, light etc.; of snake; sea; storm-chariot; < *galātu*

galū I "banished, deported" NB; < *galū II*

galū II "to be deported" NA, NB G (NA *ili*) Š "take/send into exile" (partly taken as *šgl D* ?); < Aram.; > *galū I*; *galinu*; *šuglū*, *šagalātu*

gam "also" NB; < W.Sem.

gamagallum (a ring) OB of carnelian; < Sum.

gamālu(m) "to do a favour; spare" G (*ili*, O/Akk also *alu*) "do s.o. a favour, be kind to"; *gimilla g.* "do favour"; NB "give s.th. as a favour"; "consent"; of deity "spare, save", esp. in PN; of king etc.; *napišta g.* "spare life"; O/Akk *lā gamāl* of silver/gold payment, mng. uncl. Gt "agree to, accommodate each other" Št OB "reach agreement about" field (= acc.); > *gāmilu*, *gammalu I*, *gammālū*, *gammilū*; *gimlu*, *gimiltu*, *gimillu*; *gimālu*, *gimālīš*, *gimālūtu*; *humālu*?, *humālīnu*?

gamāmu "to cut off" jB lex. G

gamarru, NA *kimarru* "infantry" M/NA

gamartu(m) "totality" O/jB 1. Mari of troops "whole force" 2. OB *kannū gamartim* "signs of completion"? 3. jB gramm., of Sum. morphemes, incl. prospective u- [TIL-] (→ *gamertu 4*); < *gamāru II*

gamāru I "completeness" MB 1. *ana g.* "completely" 2. Nuzi "end, completion" of month; < *gamāru II* infin.

gamāru(m) II "to bring to conclusion, complete"

G (*alu*) [TIL] "destroy, finish off" people, city, land; "use up completely" corn etc.; "pay out all" silver; "finish, get to end of" month, year etc.; stat. of days etc. "are ended, used up"; "complete" work, building, object; *eqlam ina epēšim g.* "finish working field"; "finish, settle" a lawsuit, account(s); stat. of royal command "is final"; "finalize" decision etc.; in hendiad. "(do s.th.) completely", OA "satisfy s.o. entirely"; "control, own s.th. entirely"; "totally occupy" space, time; astr. of halo "be complete" Gt OB of persons' hearts, stat. "are entirely (devoted) to each other" D ~ G esp. OB "assemble" workers etc. "in their entirety", "include s.o. in a group", "collect" water, "assign" a field "entirely" to s.o., "pay, supply in full" silver, offering; M/jB "be totally in control of" lands etc.; also abstr. obj., wisdom, strength; *libba g.* "give (o.'s) heart entirely to" s.o., "be fully loyal to"; in hendiad. "do completely"; *inalana* + infin. + *g.* "finish (doing s.th.)" Dt (NA Dtt) pass. of D OB of troops "be completely assembled"; "be finished, used up" etc. Š 1. OA "cause to pay out all" silver 2. in hendiad. "do to the full"; stat. "is in complete control" 3. NB "cause to encompass" all wisdom 4. "have s.o. prepare" account "completely" N pass. of G 1. "be annihilated" of people, animals 2. "be fully used up" 3. of speech, illness "come to an end" 4. of dispute etc., of work, oath "be concluded" 5. of house, family "be fully assembled"; math. of measure "be filled up" 6. Nuzi, of months "pass, be completed"; > *gamāru I*; *gamru I.II*, *gamertu*, *gamrūtum*; *gimru*, *gimirtu*, *gimratu*, *gamartu*; *gāmīru*, *gāmīrūtu*; *gummurtu*; *mugammerum*, *mugammertu*; *nagmaru*, *nagmurū*; *tagmertu*

gamatu (a measure)? jB lex.

gamā'u vb. mng. unkn. jB lex.

gamertu(m), **gamirtu(m)** "completeness" 1. OA "communal regulation" 2. "totality, everything", *ana g.* "in full"; NB *kasap g.* "full price"; NB [TIL-] "complete amount"; *erru g.* → *erru III* 3. OB "destruction" 4. gramm. = *gamartu 3*; < *gamru I*

gameru → *gamru I*

gamēsu (a stone) NA for → *algamišu*?

gamgammu (a bird) jB [GAM.GAM.MUŠEN]; < Sum.

gamidu → *gammidatu*

gāmīlu(m) "merciful, sparing" O/jB in PNs, also fPN *Gāmiltum*; "pardon"; *lā g.* "merciless" of soldiers, lion; < *gamālu*

gamirtu → *gamertu*

gāmīru(m) 1. "strong, effective" O/Akk, O/jB of king; as PN 2. OA *gāmīr awātim* "mediator, arbitrator" 3. (a kind of bolt)? O/jB, NA; < *gamāru II*; → *kamīru*?

gāmīrūtu(m) "strength, efficacy" O/jB of king; jB *g. epēšu* "to act effectively"; *g. alāku* "to be effective"; < *gāmīru*

gamliš "like a bent (throwing-)stick" jB; < *gamlu* **gamlu(m)**; pl. f. ~ "bent stick (as projectile), throwing-stick" O/Akk, Bab. [GIŠ.ZUBI] as weapon, of wood; epith. of gods, attribute of gods; dg. "divine g. symbol"; om. of features *kīma g.*, i.e. curved, bent; astr. "constellation Auriga" (also code name for Jupiter) [MUL.ZUBI]; > *gamliš*

gammališ "like a camel" jB; < *gammalu II*

gammalu I "very merciful" jB; < *gamālu*

gammalu II "camel" NA [ANŠE.A.AB.BA; ANŠE.GAM.MAL]; < W.Sem.; > *gammališ*

gammalū "very merciful" jB; < *gammalu I* + *-i*

gammuru → *gamru I*

gammidatu, NA also *ga(m)midu* (a garment) NA, NB; < *kamādu*?

gammīlu "friendly, accommodating" jB; < *gamālu*

gammirtu → *gamru I*

gammīš (a plant) jB lex., NB

gammīštu → *gamru I*

gammurtu → *gummurtu*

gamru(m) I, *gameru(m)*, NA, NB also *gammuru*, with f. *gammīrīštu* "complete, total" [TIL; NA also PAP ?] of price, commodities etc.; of quantity, number; *tēmu(m) g.* "the entire matter", "full report"; with *libbu*, e.g. *ina l.-šu gamrim* "wholeheartedly"; of lawsuit, accounts, work "completed"; OB as subst. "totality", "all (of ...)", *ana/adi gamrišu* "in its entirety", *ana gamrim* "totally, finally"; < *gamāru II*

gamrum II "outlay, expenses" OA heavy (*mādum*), of trip (*ša ḥarrānim*); *g. gamārum*, *g. lamādum* "to incur expenses"; < *gamāru II*; → *gimru 3*

gamrūtum "entirety" Mari *ana g.-šu* "completely"; < *gamru I*

gamuzu mng. unkn. NA of horses

gana "come on; yallah!" O/jB before imper.; before 1 sg. prec.; < Sum.; → *agana*; *ingana*; *magana*

ganaddu → *ganandu*

ganāḥu "to cough" M/jB G (*ili*) D "cough and retch"; → *guḥḥu*

gādu → gattu II

ga'ešmāḥu (a shrine) jB lex.; < Sum.

ga'eššu → ka'iššum

gagadā → kaqdā

gāgamu → gayyānu

gagdām → kaqdā

gagū(m) "cloister" O/jB [GÁ.GL/GI.A] for priestesses, esp. *naditum* at Sippar; *ana g. erēbum* "to enter the cloister"; as institution; transactions *ina bāb g.* "at the cloister gate"; *ša or atu bāb g.* "cloister porter"; < Sum.

gāgu ~ "ring, torc" NA of gold, silver

gāḥu → guḥḥu

ga'iššu → ka'iššum

galādu → galātu

galālānu "gravelly" NB as PN; < galālu I

galālu I "stone(s)" NB building stone (for stele etc.); "gravel"; < Aram.

galālu II "to roll" (trans.) Bab., M/NA G infin. in-drug preparations D ~ G of river water; "roll" eyes (or "blind"?); > *gallu*; *gillu*?

galamāḥu(m), *galmāḥu(m)*, *kalamāḥu(m)* "chief lamentation-priest" Bab. [GALA.MAḤ; j/NB LÚ.GALA.MAḤ, once ŠÚ.MAḤ]; of specific deity (Enlil, Ištar etc.); performing in cult; < Sum.; → *kalū III*

galāšu ~ "to flatten off"? jB G stat., of moon D mng. unkn. lex.

galātu(m), NA *galādu* "to tremble, be afraid" Bab., NA G (*u/u*, rarely *ili*) [ḤULUḤ] med. of person, part of body, cow "tremble, shiver"; from fear; "be afraid of (= acc.)"; "ejaculate"; stat., of god, sea, sunrise etc. "is frightful, frightening" Gtn iter. of G [ḤULUḤ.ḤULUḤ] "be repeatedly scared" D "frighten" s.o., of snake, fortification wall Dtn iter. of D of demon, ghost Dt pass. of D OB "be frightened" ŠD ~ D Š 1. "make frightening" divine statue; stat. "is very frightening" 2. "terrify, scare off"; > *galtu*, *galtiš*; *gilittu*; *mugallitu*; *šuglutu*

galaturru "junior lamentation-priest" jB [LÚ. GALA.TUR; LÚ.ŠÚ.TUR]; < Sum.; → *kalū III*

galaussū "second-ranking lamentation-priest" jB lex.; < Sum.; → *kalū III*

galadanibātu → *kalteniwe*

galdu (a vessel) Am.; < Eg.?

galgaltu I, *galgallatu* "hunger" jB lex.

galgaltu II (a plant) jB lex.

galittu → *galtu*

galitu "deportation"; coll. "deportees" NA; < *galū II*

gallabtu(m) "female barber" O/Akk, O/jB [(MUNUS.ŠU.I); < *gallābu*

gallābu(m) "barber, hairdresser" [(LÚ.ŠU.I; KINDA] also as family name, as PN; *mār gallābī* "member of the barbers"; *wakil g.* "overseer of the barbers"; of the king, of Šamaš, of the market; transf. desig. of north wind *g. šamē*; *naglabu*, *muštu* (etc.) *g.* "razor, comb etc. of barber"; < *gullubu II*; > *gallabtu*, *gallābūtu*

gallābūtu "function of barber" Ass., j/NB [(LÚ.ŠU.I-] *g. epēšu* "to act as barber", also cultically of king; < *gallābu*

gallāniš "like a *gallū*-demon" jB; < *gallū I*

gallittu → *galtu*

gallu ~ "rolling"? j/NB in *tāmtu gallatu*, also ellipt., without *tāmtu*; < *galālu II*

gallū(m) (a demon) Bab. [GAL.ŠU.LÁ] also transf., as desig. of enemy; *hīriš g. lemni* "scion of" or "sliver from an evil demon"; "constable" as divine title; < Sum.; > *gallāniš*

gallū → also *qallū*

galmāḥu → *galmāḥu*

galpurḥu → *kalpurḥu*

galtappu → *gištappu*

galteniwe → *kalteniwe*

galtiš "fearfully" jB; < *galtu*

galtu; f. *galittu* "fearful" jB; "fearsome" of noise, light etc.; of snake; sea; storm-chariot; < *galātu*

galū I "banished, deported" NB; < *galū II*

galū II "to be deported" NA, NB G (NA *ili*) Š "take/send into exile" (partly taken as *šgl D* ?); < Aram.; > *galū I*; *galinu*; *šuglū*, *šagalātu*

gam "also" NB; < W.Sem.

gamagallum (a ring) OB of carnelian; < Sum.

gamālu(m) "to do a favour; spare" G (*ili*, O/Akk also *alu*) "do s.o. a favour, be kind to"; *gimilla g.* "do favour"; NB "give s.th. as a favour"; "consent"; of deity "spare, save", esp. in PN; of king etc.; *napišta g.* "spare life"; O/Akk *lā gamāl* of silver/gold payment, mng. uncl. Gt "agree to, accommodate each other" Št OB "reach agreement about" field (= acc.); > *gāmilu*, *gammalu I*, *gammālū*, *gammilū*; *gimlu*, *gimiltu*, *gimillu*; *gimālu*, *gimāliš*, *gimālūtu*; *humālu*?, *humālinu*?

gamāmu "to cut off" jB lex. G

gamarru, NA *kimarru* "infantry" M/NA

gamartu(m) "totality" O/jB 1. Mari of troops "whole force" 2. OB *kannū gamartim* "signs of completion"? 3. jB gramm., of Sum. morphemes, incl. prospective u- [TIL-] (→ *gamertu 4*); < *gamāru II*

gamāru I "completeness" MB 1. *ana g.* "completely" 2. Nuzi "end, completion" of month; < *gamāru II* infin.

gamāru(m) II "to bring to conclusion, complete"

G (*alu*) [TIL] "destroy, finish off" people, city, land; "use up completely" corn etc.; "pay out all" silver; "finish, get to end of" month, year etc.; stat. of days etc. "are ended, used up"; "complete" work, building, object; *eqlam ina epēšim g.* "finish working field"; "finish, settle" a lawsuit, account(s); stat. of royal command "is final"; "finalize" decision etc.; in hendiad. "(do s.th.) completely", OA "satisfy s.o. entirely"; "control, own s.th. entirely"; "totally occupy" space, time; astr. of halo "be complete" Gt OB of persons' hearts, stat. "are entirely (devoted) to each other" D ~ G esp. OB "assemble" workers etc. "in their entirety", "include s.o. in a group", "collect" water, "assign" a field "entirely" to s.o., "pay, supply in full" silver, offering; M/jB "be totally in control of" lands etc.; also abstr. obj., wisdom, strength; *libba g.* "give (o.'s) heart entirely to" s.o., "be fully loyal to"; in hendiad. "do completely"; *inalana* + infin. + *g.* "finish (doing s.th.)" Dt (NA Dtt) pass. of D OB of troops "be completely assembled"; "be finished, used up" etc. Š 1. OA "cause to pay out all" silver 2. in hendiad. "do to the full"; stat. "is in complete control" 3. NB "cause to encompass" all wisdom 4. "have s.o. prepare" account "completely" N pass. of G 1. "be annihilated" of people, animals 2. "be fully used up" 3. of speech, illness "come to an end" 4. of dispute etc., of work, oath "be concluded" 5. of house, family "be fully assembled"; math. of measure "be filled up" 6. Nuzi, of months "pass, be completed"; > *gamāru I*; *gamru I.II*, *gamertu*, *gamrūtum*; *gimru*, *gimirtu*, *gimratu*, *gamartu*; *gāmīru*, *gāmīrūtu*; *gummurtu*; *mugammerum*, *mugammertu*; *nagmaru*, *nagmurū*; *tagmertu*

gamatu (a measure)? jB lex.

gamā'u vb. mng. unkn. jB lex.

gamertu(m), **gamirtu(m)** "completeness" 1. OA "communal regulation" 2. "totality, everything", *ana g.* "in full"; NB *kasap g.* "full price"; NB [TIL-] "complete amount"; *erru g.* → *erru III* 3. OB "destruction" 4. gramm. = *gamartu 3*; < *gamru I*

gameru → *gamru I*

gamēsu (a stone) NA for → *algamišu*?

gamgammu (a bird) jB [GAM.GAM.MUŠEN]; < Sum.

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gammīlu "friendly, accommodating" jB; < *gamālu*

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ganāḥu "to cough" M/jB G (*ili*) D "cough and retch"; → *guḥḥu*

ganandu, *ganaddu* (an ornament) MB of gold, lapis lazuli; < Kass.?

ganānu, *kanānu(m)* ~ “to encircle, shut in” O/jB G (*alu*) troops D ~ G stat. “is encircled”; > *ginnatu*

ganāšu “to lift (nose, lip)” jB G lex., med. D ~ G of sheep, of diviner (obj. KA.MEŠ, *appu*) Dt “wrinkle o.’s nose”, “sneer”; > *gunnušum*, *mugannišum*; → *hanāšu*

gandarasānu (linen from Gandhara) NB; < OPers.

gangiṭtu (a type of song) jB in Akkadian; < Sum.?

ganīnu → *ganūnu* I

gannu I (part of insides of a sheep) NB, as cut of meat, left/right

gannu II; pl. *gannātuli* “garden” NB; < Aram.; → *hagani*

gannu → also *kannu*; *qannu*

ganungurru (a storeroom) jB lex.; < Sum.

ganunmāhu(m) “principal storeroom” O/jB [GÁ.NUN.MAH]; < Sum.

ganūnu(m) I, *galinīnu(m)* “storeroom” [GÁ.NUN (.NA)] OAKK, OB in private houses; Ass., O/jB in temple; j/NB “private chamber” in palace, house; < Sum.

ganūnum II (or *klqanūnum*) (a weight or measure) OAKK

ganzabāru “treasurer” NB; < OPers.

ganzazū “dripper” jB lex.; < Sum.

ganzer “underworld” jB; < Sum.

gapahšu (a child’s game) MB

gapānu (or *kapānu*) “bulb”? Bogh. of leek etc.; → *gapnu*?

gapāru(m) “to be superior” O/jB G → *gapru* D “overcome”? Dt “contend, match strengths”? N → *mungapru*

gapāšu(m) “to rise up, swell” O/jB G (*u/u*) of hero, heart “be(come) proud, swollen”; stat. of demon, part of liver, river “is enlarged, huge” D “enlarge”, “swell number of” allies; stat. “is enlarged, swollen” Dt of army “be enlarged”; “be swollen, proud” N of water-table “rise up”; > *gapšu*, *gapšiš*, *gapšūtu*; *gipšu*, *gipšūtu*; *gupšu*; *guppušum*; *gipāšu*

gapnu “bush” j/NB in wild; in gardens; of figs, pomegranates, apples; g. *ša karāni* “vine”; NB *hīt* g. “vineyard”; → *gapānu*; *gupnu*

gappu “wing” MA, jB of bird, ghost, winged beasts; pl. *šer ga(p)pāni* “winged snake”?; → *agappu*; *kappu* I

gapru “superior” jB; < *gapāru*

gapsidum → *qapsidum*

gapšiš “in spate” jB of high water; < *gapšu*

gapšu; f. *gapuštu* “arisen, proud” O/jB [MAH] of flood waters “risen in spate”; of troops “numerous”; transf. of heart, person, goddess, animal “proud, swollen”; also as PN; < *gapāšu*; > *gapšiš*, *gapšūtu*

gapšūtu “numerousness” jB in *gapšūssunu* “in their great numbers” of troops; < *gapšu*; → *gipšūtu*

garabānu → *garbānu*

garābu(m) “mange, scab” O/jB med., mag.; *ša* g. “leper”; *šamnu/aban/ereb* g. (kinds of plant/stone/locust); > *garbu*, *garbānu*; *gurrubu*?

garādu(m), *qarādu* “to pluck, tear out” (hair etc.) O/jB, NA G OB lex. “pluck” wool; transf., of pig “root out” bricks; Am. (imper. *qurud*) mng. uncl. Gt “pluck beard of” s.o. D “pluck out” hair; stat., of hair “is mangy”; > *gardu* I; *gerdu*; *gurrudu*

garāhu → *garāšu*

garakku, *girakku* (small brick altar) jB

garāmu “to follow course” G (*ili*) jB of planet

garannu → *garunnu*

garānu → *qarānu*

garāru → *qarāru*; *šugarruru*

garāšum (a skin complaint) OB lex.; > *garšu*, *gerrišānu*; *gurrūšu*

garāšu → also *karāšu*

garašgaraš → *gurušgaraš*

garāšu(m), jB lex. also *garāhu* “to move towards” OAKK, O/jB, MA G (pret. *igruš*) 1. OAKK, OB of person, god “go towards” s.o. (= dat.); MA of animal figures “stride” (or G 2 ?) 2. jB lex., comm. “copulate”, as euph. N of women “be made love to”; > *guruš* I?; *gurištu*, *gurušgaraš*?; → *nagaršū*

garāšu → also *qarāšu*

garā’um → *gerū*

garbānu, *garabānu* “leprous” j/NB; < *garbu*

garbu “leprous” M/jB; < *garābu*

gardapatu → *gardupatu*

gardu(m) I, *qardu(m)* “mangy”? O/jB; < *garādu* **gardu** II ~ “state worker(s)” NB coll. term; < OPers.?: → *gardupatu*

gardumum (or *qardumum*) (a prof. desig.)? OB

gardupatu, *gardapatu* “leader of *gardu*” NB; < OPers.

garidu “beaver”? jB med., testicle of g.

garinnu → *agarinnu*

gariṣ(t)u, *giriṣ(t)u* “loaf (of bread)” NA, NB; < Aram.

garmartu → *kanwartu*

garrānu → *gerrānu*

garru(m) (a box) O/jB for bread; medicines

garšu(m) “leprous” MB lex.; < *garāšum*

garūm “cream” OB lex.; < Sum.

garū → also *gerū*

gārū → *gērū*

garunnu, *garannu*, *gurunnu*, *agrunnu* (small cultic vessel) jB [(DUG.)ŠAB.TUR]

Gasur Šalul → *Šaliltum*

gašāšu → *gazāzu*; *kašāšu* I

gašišu “gnashing, grinding” jB of teeth; < *kašāšu* I

gaššānu “calcareous” NA of limestone; < *gaššu* III

gaššatu “firewood” NA; *ša gaššārešu* “firewood man”; < *kašāšu* I?

gaššu(m) I ~ “cruel, murderous” O/jB of deities, demons

gaššu II ~ “chopped” NB of beams; < *kašāšu* I

gaššu(m) III “gypsum” Bab, NA [IM.BABBAR] as raw material, mineral; as building material; mag., esp. for figurines; *mē* g. “lime wash”; > *gaššānu*

gaššu → also *gazzu*

gašāru(m) “to be(come) strong, powerful” OAKK, Bab., M/NA(lit.) G (*ili*) of deity, king; of command, cult-ordinance Gtn infin. *gišašuru* = Dt *gutaššuru*? D “make” troops “dominant”; stat. “is very powerful, more powerful” than s.o. Dt “strike with great force”, “bully” of gods, men; NA of trees “vie with each other”?; > *gašru*, *Gašrānu*, *gašrūtu*; *magšaru*; *mugdašru*

gašāšu(m) “to cut off” G (pret. *u*) Bogh. (or → *kašāšu* ?); > *gašišu*, *gašišiš*

gašīrūtu “appurtenances” jB in g. *šarrūti* “royal paraphernalia”

gašišiš “on stakes” jB

gašišu(m) “stake, pole” O/jB, NA for military, legal impalement; < *gašāšu*

gašmušhu → *kašmušhu*

Gašrānu “strong” M/NA as DN; < *gašru*

gašru(m), M/NA *gešru* “very strong, powerful” Bab., M/NA(lit.) of deity, king, lion; weapon; *ēmūq(ē)* g. “great strength”; < *gašāru*; > *Gašrānu*, *gašrūtu*

gašrūtu, *gešrūtu* “great strength, power” jB, NA of deity, king; < *gašru*

gāšu(m) I, NA *guāšu* ~ “to run, hasten” O/jB, NA(lit.) G (*ū*) of deity; > *gūštu*

gāšu II “to vomit” jB G not attested D absol. “vomit” Š “make s.o. vomit”?

gašūru → *gušūru*

gattu(m) I, *kattu* “form, physical build” of deity, divine statue, human; Mari of donkeys *gattam šehhērā* “of very small build”

gattu II, *gādu* (name for Euphrates) j/NB

gaṭṭa’a “reed- or wood-cutter”? NA, NB; < Aram.

ga’ūm “to be superior” OB over s.o.; < W.Sem.

gā’um, *gāwum* “people, tribe” Mari; < W.Sem.

gā’u, *kā’u*, *qā’u* “to spit, spew” jB, NA G

gāwum → *gā’um*

gayyānu, *gāgamu* mng. unkn. jB lex., archit. term

gayyātu → *qayyātu*

gizamānu(m), *gazimānu* (a pole) O/jB lex.; < Sum.

gazāzu(m), *kazāzu*, *g/kašāšu* “to shear” OAKK, Bab. G (*alu*) sheep N pass. of G, NB; > *gazzu*; *kaziztu*, *kizzatu*; *gizzu*, *gizzatu*; *gāzizu*; *kuzāzu*?; *magzazu*; → *kizzu* I

gazimānu → *gazamānu*

gāzizu “shearer” NB pl. *gāzizē*; < *gazāzu*

gazzu(m), OAKK *gezzum* (or *g/kaššu(m)*?) “shorn” OAKK(Elam), Bab. of sheep; < *gazāzu*

gegu(n)nū(m), OB also *kikunnūm*, Elam *kukunnū(m)*; pl. f. “raised temple” OAKK, Bab. often in appos. to *ziqurratu(m)*; < Sum.

gelduḥlu, *keltuḥlu*, MA *gelzulu* “bowyer, bow-maker” MA, Nuzi

gelletu → *gillatu*

gelzulu → *gelduḥlu*

gennu → *kinnū*

genū ~ “to thrust, butt” M/jB G; D

gēnū → *ginū* I

gepū mng. unkn. jB lex.

gerdu, *qerdu* “plucked, carded? wool” jB, NA [SU.TAB.BA] eaten as punishment; < *garādu*

gerdudūm mng. unkn. OB silver for g.; < Sum.

gergiltu (ring-shaped part of plough) jB lex.

gergili(m) (a bird) O/jB; also OAKK (a city name)

gerginakku “library” jB [IM.GÚ.LÁ; IM.LÁ.A] for tablets; < Sum.

gerginnūm (part of liver) OB; < Sum.?

gergirū → *egemgiru*

gergisu/ū (a plant) jB lex.

gergi(š)šu ~ (a small battering-ram) jB lex.

gergiššu(m) 1. “strawberry tree” jB lex. 2. (a red skin complaint) O/jB; *ša* g. “sufferer from g.”; → *qerqišu*

gergū → *gerrigū*

geriddakku (a river fish) jB lex.; < Sum.

germadū “floor-timbers (of ship)?” jB [GE.ER.MÁ.DÚ]; < Sum.

ganandu, *ganaddu* (an ornament) MB of gold, lapis lazuli; < Kass.?

ganānu, *kanānu(m)* ~ “to encircle, shut in” O/jB G (*alu*) troops D ~ G stat. “is encircled”; > *ginnatu*

ganāšu “to lift (nose, lip)” jB G lex., med. D ~ G of sheep, of diviner (obj. KA.MEŠ, *appu*) Dt “wrinkle o.’s nose”, “sneer”; > *gunnušum*, *mugannišum*; → *hanāšu*

gandarasānu (linen from Gandhara) NB; < OPers.

gangiṭtu (a type of song) jB in Akkadian; < Sum.?

ganīnu → *ganūnu* I

gannu I (part of insides of a sheep) NB, as cut of meat, left/right

gannu II; pl. *gannātuli* “garden” NB; < Aram.; → *hagani*

gannu → also *kannu*; *qannu*

ganungurru (a storeroom) jB lex.; < Sum.

ganunmāhu(m) “principal storeroom” O/jB [GÁ.NUN.MAH]; < Sum.

ganūnu(m) I, *galinīnu(m)* “storeroom” [GÁ.NUN (.NA)] OAKK, OB in private houses; Ass., O/jB in temple; j/NB “private chamber” in palace, house; < Sum.

ganūnum II (or *klqanūnum*) (a weight or measure) OAKK

ganzabāru “treasurer” NB; < OPers.

ganzazū “dripper” jB lex.; < Sum.

ganzer “underworld” jB; < Sum.

gapahšu (a child’s game) MB

gapānu (or *kapānu*) “bulb”? Bogh. of leek etc.; → *gapnu*?

gapāru(m) “to be superior” O/jB G → *gapru* D “overcome”? Dt “contend, match strengths”? N → *mungapru*

gapāšu(m) “to rise up, swell” O/jB G (*u/u*) of hero, heart “be(come) proud, swollen”; stat. of demon, part of liver, river “is enlarged, huge” D “enlarge”, “swell number of” allies; stat. “is enlarged, swollen” Dt of army “be enlarged”; “be swollen, proud” N of water-table “rise up”; > *gapšu*, *gapšiš*, *gapšūtu*; *gipšu*, *gipšūtu*; *gupšu*; *guppušum*; *gipāšu*

gapnu “bush” j/NB in wild; in gardens; of figs, pomegranates, apples; g. *ša karāni* “vine”; NB *hīt* g. “vineyard”; → *gapānu*; *gupnu*

gappu “wing” MA, jB of bird, ghost, winged beasts; pl. *šer ga(p)pāni* “winged snake”?; → *agappu*; *kappu* I

gapru “superior” jB; < *gapāru*

gapsidum → *qapsidum*

gapšiš “in spate” jB of high water; < *gapšu*

gapšu; f. *gapuštu* “arisen, proud” O/jB [MAH] of flood waters “risen in spate”; of troops “numerous”; transf. of heart, person, goddess, animal “proud, swollen”; also as PN; < *gapāšu*; > *gapšiš*, *gapšūtu*

gapšūtu “numerousness” jB in *gapšūssunu* “in their great numbers” of troops; < *gapšu*; → *gipšūtu*

garabānu → *garbānu*

garābu(m) “mange, scab” O/jB med., mag.; *ša g.* “leper”; *šamnu/aban/ereb* g. (kinds of plant/stone/locust); > *garbu*, *garbānu*; *gurrubu*?

garādu(m), *qarādu* “to pluck, tear out” (hair etc.) O/jB, NA G OB lex. “pluck” wool; transf., of pig “root out” bricks; Am. (imper. *qurud*) mng. uncl. Gt “pluck beard of” s.o. D “pluck out” hair; stat., of hair “is mangy”; > *gardu* I; *gerdu*; *gurrudu*

garāhu → *garāšu*

garakku, *girakku* (small brick altar) jB

garāmu “to follow course” G (*ili*) jB of planet

garannu → *garunnu*

garānu → *qarānu*

garāru → *qarāru*; *šugarruru*

garāšum (a skin complaint) OB lex.; > *garšu*, *gerrišānu*; *gurrūšu*

garāšu → also *karāšu*

garašgaraš → *gurušgaraš*

garāšu(m), jB lex. also *garāhu* “to move towards” OAKK, O/jB, MA G (pret. *igruš*) 1. OAKK, OB of person, god “go towards” s.o. (= dat.); MA of animal figures “stride” (or G 2 ?) 2. jB lex., comm. “copulate”, as euph. N of women “be made love to”; > *guruš* I?; *gurištu*, *gurušgaraš*?; → *nagaršū*

garāšu → also *qarāšu*

garā’um → *gerū*

garbānu, *garabānu* “leprous” j/NB; < *garbu*

garbu “leprous” M/jB; < *garābu*

gardapatu → *gardupatu*

gardu(m) I, *qardu(m)* “mangy”? O/jB; < *garādu* **gardu** II ~ “state worker(s)” NB coll. term; < OPers.?: → *gardupatu*

gardumum (or *qardumum*) (a prof. desig.)? OB

gardupatu, *gardapatu* “leader of *gardu*” NB; < OPers.

garidu “beaver”? jB med., testicle of g.

garinnu → *agarinnu*

gariṣ(t)u, *giriṣ(t)u* “loaf (of bread)” NA, NB; < Aram.

garmartu → *kanwartu*

garrānu → *gerrānu*

garru(m) (a box) O/jB for bread; medicines

garšu(m) “leprous” MB lex.; < *garāšum*

garūm “cream” OB lex.; < Sum.

garū → also *gerū*

gārū → *gērū*

garunnu, *garannu*, *gurunnu*, *agrunnu* (small cultic vessel) jB [(DUG.)ŠAB.TUR]

Gasur Šalul → *Šaliltum*

gašāšu → *gazāzu*; *kašāšu* I

gašišu “gnashing, grinding” jB of teeth; < *kašāšu* I

gaššānu “calcareous” NA of limestone; < *gaššu* III

gaššatu “firewood” NA; *ša gaššārešu* “firewood man”; < *kašāšu* I?

gaššu(m) I ~ “cruel, murderous” O/jB of deities, demons

gaššu II ~ “chopped” NB of beams; < *kašāšu* I

gaššu(m) III “gypsum” Bab, NA [IM.BABBAR] as raw material, mineral; as building material; mag., esp. for figurines; *mē* g. “lime wash”; > *gaššānu*

gaššu → also *gazzu*

gašāru(m) “to be(come) strong, powerful” OAKK, Bab., M/NA(lit.) G (*ili*) of deity, king; of command, cult-ordinance Gtn infin. *gišašuru* = Dt *gutaššuru*? D “make” troops “dominant”; stat. “is very powerful, more powerful” than s.o. Dt “strike with great force”, “bully” of gods, men; NA of trees “vie with each other”?; > *gašru*, *Gašrānu*, *gašrūtu*; *magšaru*; *mugdašru*

gašāšu(m) “to cut off” G (pret. *u*) Bogh. (or → *kašāšu* ?); > *gašišu*, *gašišiš*

gašīrūtu “appurtenances” jB in g. *šarrūti* “royal paraphernalia”

gašišiš “on stakes” jB

gašišu(m) “stake, pole” O/jB, NA for military, legal impalement; < *gašāšu*

gašmušhu → *kašmušhu*

Gašrānu “strong” M/NA as DN; < *gašru*

gašru(m), M/NA *gešru* “very strong, powerful” Bab., M/NA(lit.) of deity, king, lion; weapon; *ēmūq(ē)* g. “great strength”; < *gašāru*; > *Gašrānu*, *gašrūtu*

gašrūtu, *gešrūtu* “great strength, power” jB, NA of deity, king; < *gašru*

gāšu(m) I, NA *guāšu* ~ “to run, hasten” O/jB, NA(lit.) G (*ū*) of deity; > *gūštu*

gāšu II “to vomit” jB G not attested D absol. “vomit” Š “make s.o. vomit”?

gašūru → *gušūru*

gattu(m) I, *kattu* “form, physical build” of deity, divine statue, human; Mari of donkeys *gattam šehhērā* “of very small build”

gattu II, *gādu* (name for Euphrates) j/NB

gaṭṭa’a “reed- or wood-cutter”? NA, NB; < Aram.

ga’ūm “to be superior” OB over s.o.; < W.Sem.

gā’um, *gāwum* “people, tribe” Mari; < W.Sem.

gā’u, *kā’u*, *qā’u* “to spit, spew” jB, NA G

gāwum → *gā’um*

gayyānu, *gāgamu* mng. unkn. jB lex., archit. term

gayyātu → *qayyātu*

gizamānu(m), *gazimānu* (a pole) O/jB lex.; < Sum.

gazāzu(m), *kazāzu*, *g/kašāšu* “to shear” OAKK, Bab. G (*alu*) sheep N pass. of G, NB; > *gazzu*; *kaziztu*, *kizzatu*; *gizzu*, *gizzatu*; *gāzizu*; *kuzāzu*?; *magzazu*; → *kizzu* I

gazimānu → *gazamānu*

gāzizu “shearer” NB pl. *gāzizē*; < *gazāzu*

gazzu(m), OAKK *gezzum* (or *g/kaššu(m)*?) “shorn” OAKK(Elam), Bab. of sheep; < *gazāzu*

gegu(n)nū(m), OB also *kikunnūm*, Elam *kukunnū(m)*; pl. f. “raised temple” OAKK, Bab. often in appos. to *ziqurratu(m)*; < Sum.

gelduḥlu, *keltuḥlu*, MA *gelzulu* “bowyer, bow-maker” MA, Nuzi

gelletu → *gillatu*

gelzulu → *gelduḥlu*

gennu → *kinnū*

genū ~ “to thrust, butt” M/jB G; D

gēnū → *ginū* I

gepū mng. unkn. jB lex.

gerdu, *qerdu* “plucked, carded? wool” jB, NA [SU.TAB.BA] eaten as punishment; < *garādu*

gerdudūm mng. unkn. OB silver for g.; < Sum.

gergiltu (ring-shaped part of plough) jB lex.

gergili(m) (a bird) O/jB; also OAKK (a city name)

gerginakku “library” jB [IM.GÚ.LÁ; IM.LÁ.A] for tablets; < Sum.

gerginnūm (part of liver) OB; < Sum.?

gergirū → *egemgiri*

gergisu/ū (a plant) jB lex.

gergi(š)šu ~ (a small battering-ram) jB lex.

gergiššu(m) 1. “strawberry tree” jB lex. 2. (a red skin complaint) O/jB; *ša g.* “sufferer from g.”; → *qerqišu*

gergū → *gerrigū*

geriddakku (a river fish) jB lex.; < Sum.

germadū “floor-timbers (of ship)?” jB [GE.ER.MÁ.DÚ]; < Sum.

germaḥḥu → kirmaḥḥu

gerrabbakku(m) (a sea-fish) jB lex.; < Sum.

gerrānu(m), jB also *garrānu* “wailing, lamentation” OAKk, O/jB

gerriḍir, *kerriḍir* (a leather item) MB; < Kass.?

gerriḡu, *gerḡu* (a reed rope) jB lex.

gerriṣānu “mangy (sheep)” jB lex.; < *garāsum*

gerru(m) I, OB also *kerrum* m. & f. “way; caravan; (military) campaign” Bab., M/NA [KASKAL; Mari also KASKAL.A] 1. topog. “road, path” to (*ša*) PIN; difficult, narrow etc.; jB g. *šarri* “royal road”; transf. “way of life”; *tappi* g. “travelling companion” 2. Bab. “caravan” 3. OB “journey”; *paššur* g. “picnic table” 4. military “march, campaign”; “(troops on) campaign” 5. “(religious) procession”; NB g. *maššartu* “patrol”; astr. *rikis* g. (an excerpt from series) 6. jB pl. *kerrētu* “marching-song”?

geru II “lion cub, puppy” jB

gerū → *egerrū*

gerseqqū(m) (palace, temple attendant) Bab. [(LÚ.)GIR.SIG5/6/SÈ(GA); MB also K1.IR.S1.GA]; < Sum.

gerseqqūtu “post of attendant” Bogh., NB; in palace; NB as prebend in temple; < *gerseqqū*

geršu → *keršu*

geršānu(m), *girišānu* (a kind of leek) O/jB [GA.RAŠ.SAG.SAR]; < Sum.

gersippum (a tame bird) OB

gerū(m), *garū*, OA *garā’um* “to be hostile to, attack” G (*i/i*) with acc. “attack” opponent; *salta* g. “start fight with” s.o. (= acc.); leg. “initiate proceedings against” s.o. (= acc.), also *dina* g., NA *dēnu dabābu issi PN* g.; NB *bēl gerīšu* (infin.) “legal opponent” Gtn iter. of G OA; jB stat. of Lamaštu *ḡitarrātu* Gt OB “start hostilities against each other” D ~ G Dtn iter. of D N “start hostilities, get into a fight”; esp. leg.; > *girūtu*; *gērū*; *magrū*, *magrūtu*; *tagrītum*?

gērū(m), *garū* “opponent, enemy” Bab., M/NA in battle; of animals; in law; < *gerū*

gerzizu → *kerzizu*

gēsu(m) “to assign to, confer on” O/jB G (pret. *iḡēs*); > *ḡisu*

gēsu → also *gēšu* I

gešru → *gašru*

gešrūtu → *gašrūtu*

geštū “very first, leading” jB epith. of god [IGI.DU-ū]; < Sum.; → *igištūm*

gešū “to belch” jB G wind, water, bile as obj. D ~ G wind, blood; like ox; > *gišūtu*

gēsu(m) I, *gēsu* “to turn over, grub up” O/jB soil

gēsu II “to spend the night” jB lex.

gezzu → *gazzu*; *gizzu*

giammalu ~ “sprout, shoot” jB lex.

giāru(m) mng. uncl. O/jB G “to challenge”? person, “demand”? work D “demand”? s.th., field; > *maḡirtum*

giballum (a kind of reed) OB lex.; < Sum.

gibarrū, *gibarbarū* “reed fibres” jB lex.; < Sum.

gibbaru, *gibburu* ~ “hired shepherd”? MA, Nuzi; < Hurr.?

gibbum (or *gippum*) (a sacrificial rite) Mari

gibburu → *gibbaru*

gibētum (class of soldier) Mari

gibillū/ū ~ “touch-wood, tinder” jB lex.

giddagiddū (an eye complaint)? jB med.; < Sum.

giddē → *budū*

gi(d)dil → *gidlu*

gidimduhum (an alcoholic drink) Mari; < Sum.

gidimmu I; pl. f. ~ “water scoop” jB, NA

gidimmu II (a bundle of reeds) jB lex.; < Sum.; → *gidmu*

gidlu(m), freq. wr. *gi(d)dil* “plaited string” Bab., NA 1. Bab. “plait” of onions etc., used as measure 2. NA (kind of gold ornament)

gidmu, *gidi(m)mu* “bunch, spray of dates” NB as measure; < Aram.; → *gidimmu* II

gidu(m); NB pl. f. “sinew, gristle” Bab., M/NA [UZU.SA] usu. of sheep; weighed; for chariot manufacture etc.

gigallūtu → *igigallūtu*

gigiruhhe adj. mng. uncl. Nuzi; < Hurr.

gigītu (or *gizītu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

gigunū → *gegunnū*

gigurbalū (kind of basket) jB lex.; < Sum.

gigurdū (a carrying basket) jB lex.; < Sum.; → *maššū* I 1

gigurkigubbū (kind of basket) jB lex.; < Sum.

gigurru(m) (a basket) OAKk, jB?; < Sum.

gigursugubbū (kind of basket) jB lex.; < Sum.

gigurū 1. “(the cuneiform sign) U” jB [U] 2. (a kind of torch) jB lex.; < Sum.

gigurzidākum “flour basket” OB; < Sum.

giḡannu(m), *giḡennu(m)* (basket for wool) O/jB [GI.ḡÉ.EN.(ḡI.A); GI.ḡA.AN.(ḡI.A)]; < Sum.

giḡlū(m), *guḡlū* (a mourning ceremony) O/jB [GI.ḡUL]; < Sum.; → *kiḡullū*

giladu → *gildu*

gilammu → *gišlammu*

gilāmu, *kilāmu* (a kind of ivory) Am., Nuzi

gildu, *giladu* “(animal) hide, skin” NB; < Aram.

gilgidānu “bat” (*Fledermaus*) jB lex.

gilimmum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < Sum.?

gilittu(m) “terror” Bab. [ŠA.MUD] g. *rašū* “to become terrified”; < *galātu*

gillatu(m), *gellatu* “sin, sacrilege” Bab.; *bēl* g. “sinner”; > *gullulu*

gillu (a piece of reed) jB lex.; < *galātu* II?

gilšu, *giššu(m)*, m. & f. ~ “hip(-bone)” O/jB, NA [TUGUL] left/right; is broken; child carried *ina muḥḥi* g.-ya; NB *abul* g. (a gate in Babylon)

giltu, *giltū* → *gištūm*

gimāhu → *kimahḥu*

gimgiru → *egemgiru*

gimillu(m), OAKk, NA *gimlu(m)*; pl. f. “requital, favour” [SU] “friendly deed (for/as reward)”; OA *awil* g. “one who can do a favour”; jB *bēl* g.-šu “one owing him a favour”; OA, OB g. *šakānum/epēšum/gamālum* “to do a favour” to (= *elili(na) šēr*) s.o.; freq. in PNs; g. *turru* “to return a favour”, also “avenge” s.o.; < *gamālu*

gimiltu “act of friendliness, favour” M/NB (Ass.) g. *šakānu* “to do a favour”; < *gamālu*

gimirtu(m) “totality” OAKk, Ass., NB esp. *inalana gimirtišu* etc. “in its totality, all of it”; in appos. “all”, “wholly”; Mari “entire body” of army; < *gamāru* II

gimlu(m) “spare (ox)” O/jB to be kept in reserve; < *gamālu*

gimlu → also *gimillu*

gimratu(m) “totality” Bab.(poet.) “all” gods, men etc.; < *gamāru* II

gimru(m), OB also *kimrum* “totality; costs, expenses” Bab., M/NA 1. “totality”, before gen./pron. suff., in appos. 2. pl. f. “everything, whole world” 3. m. “outlay, expenses” incurred in business, labour, travel etc. (→ *gamrum* II); < *gamāru* II

gimuššu “reed pole” jB for boat; < Sum.

ginā, *ginū* adv. “constantly; usually” M/NB [Dīš-] 1. “always, permanently”, NB *ana* g. “for ever” 2. “regularly, normally”, *kī(ma) ša* g. “as usual”; NB astr. *našāru ša ginē* “regular observation”; jB *šubāt* g. “everyday clothing”?; < Akk. lw. in Sum.

gingiru → *egemgiru*

ginigginakku (a reed) jB lex.; < Sum.

ginindanaku “measuring rod” j/NB for surveying [GI.NINDA.NA-; NINDA? (for NINDA as capacity measure → *akalu* 2)]; < Sum.

ginindanginakku (a reed) jB lex.; < Sum.

gininu → *ganūnu* I

ginnatu “enclosure” MB in g. *ganānu* “to hem in” (troops); < *ganānu*

ginnu (a hallmark for silver) NB in *kaspu ša* g. “stamped silver”, also *kaspu ša lā* g.

ginnū → *kinnū*

ginū(m) I, M/NB also *gēnū*; pl. MA *ginā’ē*, NB *ginānē* “regular contribution (to temple)” Bab., M/NA [GI.NA; Dīš-] of wool, bread, sheep etc.; g. *ša DN*; *sūt* g. “offerings *sūtu*-measure”; in appos. *sattukkē* g.; officials: MA *rah ginā’ē*, NB *rē’i* g. “shepherd of g. sheep”, *šāhit* g. “oil-presser of regular offerings” (→ *šāhit-ginātu*); < Sum.

ginū II “child” jB in col.; < Sum.

ginū → also *ginā*

ginātu → *šāhit-ginātu*

gipāru, *giparru*, also *mipāru* (< Emesal?)

1. M/NB “residence of *en(tu)* in temple” [GI6. PĀR] *en(tu)* enters, leaves g.; g. *ša fDN*; also part of dwelling house 2. jB ~ “pastureland”; < Sum.

gippum → *gibbum*

gipšu(m) “uprising, welling up” Bab., NA of water; transf. g. *ummāni* etc. “massed body of troops”, g. *libbi* “pride”; ext. “thickening”? on liver, lung; < *gapāšu*

gipšūtu “fullness, numerousness” jB in *gipšūssun* “in their multitude”; < *gipšu*; → *gapšūtu*

gipū “date basket” j/NB; < Sum.

girakku → *garakku*

gīrāniš → *gīriš*

girberuše (a wall ornament)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

girdū(m) “access road”? O/jB; < Sum.?

girigubbu “footboard of chariot, cart” M/jB [GIR.GUB]; < Sum.

girim ḡilibē → *girimmu* 2

girimmiš mng. uncl. OB

girimmu, *gīrinnu* 1. M/jB, NA lex., med. (a kind of fruit) 2. Nuzi, Bogh. (g./*kirinnu*) (a precious stone), NA/jB *girim ḡilibē* “underworld g.” (a precious stone) 3. OB as PN?; < Sum.

girisu-akarrānu (a prof. desig.) NB; < OPers.

girištu → *garištu*

girišu (a kind of fruit) jB lex.

girišu → also *garištu*

giriš, *gīrāniš* “like Gira, like fire” jB [dGIŠ.BAR-iš]; < *gīru*

girišānu → *geršānu*

giritu(m) (a kind of fish, phps.) “muraena” O/jB

girratu → *kirratu*

girru → *gīru*

girtablilu “scorpion-man” jB [GIR.TAB.LÚ.U18.LU]; < Sum.

gīrū; pl. *gīrē*, *gīrētum* “1/24 shekel” NB; < Aram. “carob-seed”

gīru(m), *girru* “fire(-god)” O/jB [dGIŠ.BAR; dGIBIL6] as DN; meaning “fire”, g. *ittanpaḥ*

germaḥḥu → kirmaḥḥu

gerrabbakku(m) (a sea-fish) jB lex.; < Sum.

gerrānu(m), jB also *garrānu* “wailing, lamentation” OAKk, O/jB

gerriḍir, *kerriḍir* (a leather item) MB; < Kass.?

gerriḡu, *gerḡu* (a reed rope) jB lex.

gerriṣānu “mangy (sheep)” jB lex.; < *garāsum*

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geru II “lion cub, puppy” jB

gerū → *egerrū*

gerseqqū(m) (palace, temple attendant) Bab. [(LÚ.)GIR.SIG5/6/SÈ(GA); MB also K1.IR.S1.GA]; < Sum.

gerseqqūtu “post of attendant” Bogh., NB; in palace; NB as prebend in temple; < *gerseqqū*

geršu → *keršu*

geršānu(m), *girišānu* (a kind of leek) O/jB [GA.RAŠ.SAG.SAR]; < Sum.

gersippum (a tame bird) OB

gerū(m), *garū*, OA *garā’um* “to be hostile to, attack” G (*i/i*) with acc. “attack” opponent; *salta* g. “start fight with” s.o. (= acc.); leg. “initiate proceedings against” s.o. (= acc.), also *dina* g., NA *dēnu dabābu issi PN* g.; NB *bēl gerīšu* (infin.) “legal opponent” Gtn iter. of G OA; jB stat. of Lamaštu *ḡitarrātu* Gt OB “start hostilities against each other” D ~ G Dtn iter. of D N “start hostilities, get into a fight”; esp. leg.; > *girūtu*; *gērū*; *magrū*, *magrūtu*; *tagrītum*?

gērū(m), *gārū* “opponent, enemy” Bab., M/NA in battle; of animals; in law; < *gerū*

gerzizu → *kerzizu*

gēsu(m) “to assign to, confer on” O/jB G (pret. *iḡēs*); > *ḡisu*

gēsu → also *gēšu* I

gešru → *gašru*

gešrūtu → *gašrūtu*

geštū “very first, leading” jB epith. of god [IGI.DU-ū]; < Sum.; → *igištūm*

gešū “to belch” jB G wind, water, bile as obj. D ~ G wind, blood; like ox; > *gišūtu*

gēsu(m) I, *gēsu* “to turn over, grub up” O/jB soil

gēsu II “to spend the night” jB lex.

gezzu → *gazzu*; *gizzu*

giammalu ~ “sprout, shoot” jB lex.

giāru(m) mng. uncl. O/jB G “to challenge”? person, “demand”? work D “demand”? s.th., field; > *maḡirtum*

giballum (a kind of reed) OB lex.; < Sum.

gibarrū, *gibarbarrū* “reed fibres” jB lex.; < Sum.

gibbaru, *gibburu* ~ “hired shepherd”? MA, Nuzi; < Hurr.?

gibbum (or *gippum*) (a sacrificial rite) Mari

gibburu → *gibbaru*

gibētum (class of soldier) Mari

gibillū/ū ~ “touch-wood, tinder” jB lex.

giddagiddū (an eye complaint)? jB med.; < Sum.

giddē → *budū*

gi(d)dil → *gidlu*

gidimduḥum (an alcoholic drink) Mari; < Sum.

gidimmu I; pl. f. ~ “water scoop” jB, NA

gidimmu II (a bundle of reeds) jB lex.; < Sum.; → *gidmu*

gidlu(m), freq. wr. *gi(d)dil* “plaited string” Bab., NA 1. Bab. “plait” of onions etc., used as measure 2. NA (kind of gold ornament)

gidmu, *gidi(m)mu* “bunch, spray of dates” NB as measure; < Aram.; → *gidimmu* II

gidu(m); NB pl. f. “sinew, gristle” Bab., M/NA [UZU.SA] usu. of sheep; weighed; for chariot manufacture etc.

gigallūtu → *igigallūtu*

gigiruhḡe adj. mng. uncl. Nuzi; < Hurr.

gigītu (or *gizītu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

gigunū → *gegunnū*

gigurbalū (kind of basket) jB lex.; < Sum.

gigurdū (a carrying basket) jB lex.; < Sum.; → *maššū* I 1

gigurkigubbū (kind of basket) jB lex.; < Sum.

gigurru(m) (a basket) OAKk, jB?; < Sum.

gigursugubbū (kind of basket) jB lex.; < Sum.

gigurū 1. “(the cuneiform sign) U” jB [U] 2. (a kind of torch) jB lex.; < Sum.

gigurzidākum “flour basket” OB; < Sum.

giḡannu(m), *giḡennu(m)* (basket for wool) O/jB [GI.ḡÉ.EN.(ḡ)A]; GI.ḡA.AN.(ḡ)A]; < Sum.

giḡlū(m), *guḡlū* (a mourning ceremony) O/jB [GI.ḡUL]; < Sum.; → *kiḡullū*

giladu → *gildu*

gilammu → *gišlammu*

gilāmu, *kilāmu* (a kind of ivory) Am., Nuzi

gildu, *giladu* “(animal) hide, skin” NB; < Aram.

gilgidānu “bat” (*Fledermaus*) jB lex.

gilimmum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < Sum.?

gilittu(m) “terror” Bab. [ŠA.MUD] g. *rašū* “to become terrified”; < *galātu*

gillatu(m), *gellatu* “sin, sacrilege” Bab.; *bēl* g. “sinner”; > *gullulu*

gillu (a piece of reed) jB lex.; < *galātu* II?

gilšu, *giššu(m)*, m. & f. ~ “hip(-bone)” O/jB, NA [TUGUL] left/right; is broken; child carried *ina muḡḡi* g.-ya; NB *abul* g. (a gate in Babylon)

giltu, *giltū* → *gištūm*

gimāhu → *kimahḡu*

gimgiru → *egemḡiru*

gimillu(m), OAKk, NA *gimlu(m)*; pl. f. “requital, favour” [SU] “friendly deed (for/as reward)”; OA *awil* g. “one who can do a favour”; jB *bēl* g.-šu “one owing him a favour”; OA, OB g. *šakānum/epēšum/gamālum* “to do a favour” to (= *elili(na) šēr*) s.o.; freq. in PNs; g. *turru* “to return a favour”, also “avenge” s.o.; < *gamālu*

gimiltu “act of friendliness, favour” M/NB (Ass.) g. *šakānu* “to do a favour”; < *gamālu*

gimirtu(m) “totality” OAKk, Ass., NB esp. *inalana gimirtišu* etc. “in its totality, all of it”; in appos. “all”, “wholly”; Mari “entire body” of army; < *gamāru* II

gimlu(m) “spare (ox)” O/jB to be kept in reserve; < *gamālu*

gimlu → also *gimillu*

gimratu(m) “totality” Bab.(poet.) “all” gods, men etc.; < *gamāru* II

gimru(m), OB also *kimrum* “totality; costs, expenses” Bab., M/NA 1. “totality”, before gen./pron. suff., in appos. 2. pl. f. “everything, whole world” 3. m. “outlay, expenses” incurred in business, labour, travel etc. (→ *gamrum* II); < *gamāru* II

gimuššu “reed pole” jB for boat; < Sum.

ginā, *ginū* adv. “constantly; usually” M/NB [Dīš-] 1. “always, permanently”, NB *ana* g. “for ever” 2. “regularly, normally”, *kī(ma) ša* g. “as usual”; NB astr. *našāru ša ginē* “regular observation”; jB *šubāt* g. “everyday clothing”?; < Akk. lw. in Sum.

gingiru → *egemḡiru*

ginigginakku (a reed) jB lex.; < Sum.

ginindanaku “measuring rod” j/NB for surveying [GI.NINDA.NA-; NINDA? (for NINDA as capacity measure → *akalu* 2)]; < Sum.

ginindanginakku (a reed) jB lex.; < Sum.

gininu → *ganūnu* I

ginnatu “enclosure” MB in g. *ganānu* “to hem in” (troops); < *ganānu*

ginnu (a hallmark for silver) NB in *kaspu ša* g. “stamped silver”, also *kaspu ša lā* g.

ginnū → *kinnū*

ginū(m) I, M/NB also *gēnū*; pl. MA *ginā’ē*, NB *ginānē* “regular contribution (to temple)” Bab., M/NA [GI.NA; Dīš-] of wool, bread, sheep etc.; g. *ša DN*; *sūt* g. “offerings *sūtu*-measure”; in appos. *sattukkē* g.; officials: MA *rah ginā’ē*, NB *rē’i* g. “shepherd of g. sheep”, *šāḡit* g. “oil-presser of regular offerings” (→ *šāḡit-ginātu*); < Sum.

ginū II “child” jB in col.; < Sum.

ginū → also *ginā*

ginātu → *šāḡit-ginātu*

gipāru, *giparru*, also *mipāru* (< Emesal?)

1. M/NB “residence of *en(t)u* in temple” [GI6. PĀR] *en(t)u* enters, leaves g.; g. *ša fDN*; also part of dwelling house 2. jB ~ “pastureland”; < Sum.

gippum → *gibbum*

gipšu(m) “uprising, welling up” Bab., NA of water; transf. g. *ummāni* etc. “massed body of troops”, g. *libbi* “pride”; ext. “thickening”? on liver, lung; < *gapāšu*

gipšūtu “fullness, numerousness” jB in *gipšūssun* “in their multitude”; < *gipšu*; → *gapšūtu*

gipū “date basket” j/NB; < Sum.

girakku → *garakku*

gīrāniš → *gīriš*

girberuše (a wall ornament)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

girdū(m) “access road”? O/jB; < Sum.?

girigubbu “footboard of chariot, cart” M/jB [GIR.GUB]; < Sum.

girim ḡilibē → *girimmu* 2

girimmiš mng. uncl. OB

girimmu, *gīrinnu* 1. M/jB, NA lex., med. (a kind of fruit) 2. Nuzi, Bogh. (g./*kirinnu*) (a precious stone), NA/jB *girim ḡilibē* “underworld g.” (a precious stone) 3. OB as PN?; < Sum.

girisu-akarrānu (a prof. desig.) NB; < OPers.

girištu → *garištu*

girišu (a kind of fruit) jB lex.

girišu → also *garištu*

giriš, *gīrāniš* “like Gira, like fire” jB [dGIŠ.BAR-iš]; < *gīru*

girišānu → *geršānu*

giritu(m) (a kind of fish, phps.) “muraena” O/jB

girratu → *kirratu*

girru → *gīru*

girtablilu “scorpion-man” jB [GIR.TAB.LÚ.U18.LU]; < Sum.

girū; pl. *girē*, *girētum* “1/24 shekel” NB; < Aram. “carob-seed”

gīru(m), *girru* “fire(-god)” O/jB [dGIŠ.BAR; dGIBIL6] as DN; meaning “fire”, g. *ittanpaḡ*

"fire was ignited", *ina g. aqmu* "I burnt with fire"; < DN Girā; > *giriš*

girûtu "hostility" NA; < *gerû*

gisallû(m) (part of roof, phps.) "eaves" Bab.; of domestic house; OB transf. *g. mûtim* "g. of death"; MB (Ass.) pl. *gisallât šadê* "g. of the mountains"; < Sum.

gisandassû, *gisandussû* "reed figure" jB lex., mag. [GI.SAG.DA.SÁ-ú]; < Sum.

gisappum (a basket) OB; with handle; < Sum.

gisgallu, *gišgallu* "station (of stars)" jB *g. šuršudu* "to fix (their) station"; < Sum.

gisgimmaru → *gišimmaru*

gisûtu → *kišûtu*

giskimmu(m), *iskimmu(m)*, *iskimbu* "sign, omen" Bab. *g. damiqtî* "good sign"; defined by gods; "brought" by heaven and earth; rdg. of initial GIŠ- uncert. (*gis-* or *is-* ?); < Sum.

gissu → *gištûm*

gisû → *igisû*

gisû "endowed with" jB; < *gêsu*

gišišu (desig. of enemy) NA; < *kašāšu* I ?

gišûtu → *kišûtu*

giššatu → *kiššatu*

giššiš "into thorn-bushes" OB of pasture

giššu(m) "thorn(-bush)" Bab., NA 1. "thorny bush" in steppe etc. 2. transf., of word *kî gišši* "like a thorn" 3. NA *bû gišši(ite)* mng. uncl.; > *giššiš*

gišallu "boat-pole, rudder" O/jB [GISAL]; < Sum.

gišburru 'releasing wood' jB lex. 1. (part of door) 2. mag. (a ritual instrument); < Sum.

gišdabtû (a kind of door)? jB lex.; < Sum.

gišdedû (a musical instrument)? jB lex.; < Sum.

gišdilû (or *zagingišdilû*) (a string of beads) jB lex.; < Sum.

gišgallu "throne-base" jB of column "bases"; < Sum.

gišgallu → also *gisgallu*

gišgimmaru → *gišimmaru*

gišginîš "like a clamp?" jB; < *gišginû*

gišginû (a wooden closure, phps.) "clamp" jB as descr. of king *g. dannu*; < Sum.; > *gišginîš*

gišgi(r)ru "(wooden) spill" NA for lighting fire; or *iš girri* ?

gišgiššu "yoke" jB lex.; < Sum.

giššaššu "wooden mace" jB; < Sum.

gišhummu "bench" jB in vehicles; < Sum.

gišhu(r)ru "plan, design, blueprint" M/NB [GIŠ.HUR] for building; of cosmic scheme; mag. "design" in flour; < Sum.

gišimmaru(m), lex. var. *gis/šgimmaru*, *gišnimmaru* etc. m. & f. "date palm" [(GIŠ.) GIŠIMMAR] in plantations; *g. sarru* "false d.";

products of d.; door, bowl, images of wood of d.; < Sum.

giškallu (a heavy stick) jB lex.; < Sum.

giškanakku (part of doorframe) j/NB; < Sum.

giškurrû (a mountain tree) jB lex.; < Sum.

gišlammu, *gilammu* "mullein" jB lex. used for wicks; < Sum.

gišmahhu "tree-trunk" or "long beam" jB(Ass.) of cedars; < Sum.

gišnimmaru → *gišimmaru*

gišnû "bed" jB lex.; < Sum.

gišnugallu → *ašnugallu*

gišparru, OB *gišperrum* "trap, snare" O/jB, NA transf. esp. of Šamaš; in similes; < Sum.

gišrinu(m) "scales" O/Akk, O/jB [GIŠ.ERIN] of Šamaš in judgement; also (part of door); O/Akk as deified symbol; < Sum.

gišru(m) "(wooden) bar; bridge" Bab., NA 1. "bar" to close door; "barrier" 2. NA, NB "bridge" 3. NB "(bridge) toll"; *rab g.* "toll-collector"

giššappum → *gištappu*

giššakanakku (part of doorframe) j/NB; coated with bitumen; < Sum.

giššaškû (a pole) jB lex; < Sum.

giššu mng. unkn. NB in *abul g.* (a gate at Babylon)

giššu → also *gilšu*

gištaggû "offering" NB(roy. inscr.); < Sum.

gištalgiddû "barrier" jB; < Sum.

gištallu ~ "cross-bar" j/NB, NA [GIŠ.DAL] on door; as carrying pole for divine statue ?; ext. → *tallu* I; < Sum.

gištalû "cross-bar"? Mari, of wooden vessel-stand; < Sum.

gištappu(m), O/Akk *g/kiššappum*, *galtappu(m)*, jB *keršappu*, *kilzappu* Bogh., Syria also *kiltappu* "footstool" O/Akk, Bab. [GIR.GUB; NB also GIR.GUB.BU]; also "threshing-sledge"; Qatna, Am. as element of ornament; Am. transf., ref. to pharaoh's subjects; → *kaltappû*

gištelû (a dignitary) jB lex.; < Sum.?

gištûm, *giltû*, MA *giltiu*, NA *gissiu* "cross-bar" O/jB, M/NA of table, throne etc.; < Sum.; → *helta'u* ?

gištuppu(m) "plaque" O/jB [(NA4.)GIŠ.DUB] i.e. flat ornament of precious stone or metal; < Sum.

gištû "(writing) board" jB; < Sum.

gišubbû → *kišubbû*

gišûtu "eructation, belch" M/jB; < *gešû*

gitepatu (a Persian official) NB; < OPers.

gitmāliš "perfectly" jB; < *gitmālu*

gitmālu(m), lex. also *gittamlu* "perfect, ideal"?

Bab. epith. of gods, warriors; Gilgameš *g. emûqî* "perfect in strength"; of animals, palm-fronds, parts of liver; < *gamālu*

gitmālûtu "perfection" jB in *g. epēšu* "to act perfectly"; < *gitmālu*

gitnu mng. unkn. jB lex.

gitpāšu in *emûqî g.* "fully supplied with troops" jB; < *gapāšu*

gitrunu → *qitrunu*

gittamlu → *gitmālu*

gitipû "fresh-pulled stems" of leek NB; < Aram.

giṭṭu "oblong tablet" NB [(IM.)GÍD.DA; IM.GÍ.DA] in lit. col. etc.; leg. as receipt; also ref. to parchment document [KUŠ.GÍD.DA]; < Sum.; → *imgiddû*

giwara, *giwarumma* "tanning"? Nuzi, bag of *g.* "tanning? agent"; *giwarumma epēšu* "to tan?" leather; < Hurr.

gizgazû "beater" jB lex. stick for fulling; < Sum.

gizgizû (a prof. desig.)? jB

gizillû "torch, brand" Bab., NA [GIZI.LÁ], esp. rit.; < Sum.

gizinakku(m), *kizinû* "offering place for Šin" O/jB; < Sum.

gizûtu → *gigûtu*

gizzânû → *kizzânû*

gizzatu "shearing, wool yield" NB of sheep, goat; < *gazāzu*

gizzatu → also *kizzatu*

gizzu(m) "shearing" Bab., NA "(activity, process of) shearing"; *bîr g.* "shearing shed"; Bab. pl. "(product, yield of) shearing"; < *gazāzu*

gizzu → also *kizzu* I

guāšu → *gāšu* I

gubabtu → *uḡbābtu*

gubārum, *kuḡārum* ~ "(metal) bar, ingot" OB

gubāru → also *gupāru* II

gubbu "cistern" NA, NB *g. (ša) mē* "water cistern"; < Aram.?

gubbuḡu, *qubbuḡu* "bald" O/jB, also as PN

gubgubu (a part of the body) jB

gubgubu → also *guggubu*

gubibātu pl. tant. "roasted grain" NA; < *kabābu* II

gubnatu "(a) cheese" NB; < Aram.

gubru(m) (a kind of lance) O/jB lex.; → *gupru*

gudādu → *kudādu*

gu(d)danagadû "ox-herd" jB lex.; < Sum.

gudapsû(m) (a priest) O/jB [GUDU4.ABZU] of Nanna, Nusku etc.; < Sum.

guddanagadû → *gudanagadû*

gudgudu; pl. f. (side-toes of animals)? MA in descr. of animals' feet

gûdu; pl. *gûdānu* "leather bag, waterskin" NB; < Aram.

guduballata'û "off-duty *pašišu*-priest" jB lex.; < Sum.

guduballaturrû, *guduballû* "(junior) on-duty *pašišu*-priest" jB lex.; < Sum.

gudûdu "battle troop" NB; < Aram.

gudugu (a kind of door) jB lex.

guduttû, *dugudû* (an offering table) jB lex.; < Sum.?

guennakku (the governor of Nippur) Bab., NA [GÜ.EN.NA]; < Sum.

guennakkûtu "governorship (of Nippur)" MB [GÜ.EN.NA-]; < *guennakku*

gugallu(m) I "irrigation controller" O/Akk, Bab., NA [(LÚ.)GÜ.GAL; O/Akk KÜ.GÁL; jB once UGU.GAL] as official, also PN; as epith. of king; of god; < Sum.; > *gugallûtu*

gugallu II 'big ox' jB desig. of drum; < Sum.

gugallûtu "post of irrigation controller" Nuzi, NB [LÚ.GÜ.GAL-]; also "payment to irrigation controller"; < *gugallu* I

gugamlu → *kigamlum*

guḡāru mng. unkn. jB desig. of stone

guggalipu → *gungulipu*

guggubu, *gubgubu* (a precious ornament or gemstone) Qatna, Am., of lapis lazuli

gugguru(m), *gukkurum*; pl. f. (a clay vessel) O/jB, holding lard; sealed; < Sum.

gugittu (a shout)? jB lex.

gugû "shout(ing), cry(ing)" jB lex.

gugudum → *gugutum*

gugupinnu → *gungupinnu*

gugutum (or *gugudum*, *ku(k)kut/dum*) (a fodder plant) O/Akk(Ūr III)

guḡašsum, *guḡaššu*, *guḡašsu* "wire; cord; trimming" Bab., MA [GÜ.ḤAS] "wire" of gold, copper etc.; for lyre; mag. "string, cord"; "fringe, trimming" of carpet, garment

guḡḡu, *gaḡḡu* "cough(ing)" jB; → *ganāhu*

guḡḡubu D "to cough" jB

guḡlu "kohl, antimony paste" j/NB [ŠIM.BI.ZI.DA (→ *šimbizidû*)] as raw material; med.; as eye make-up

guḡlû → *giḡlû*

guḡšû(m), OB, MA also *gušû* (a reed altar) O/jB, MA [OB GI.GUḡŠU; jB GI.GUḡŠU] loaded with bread; < Sum.

gukallu → *mukkallu*

gukkallānu → *kukkallānu*

gukkallu → *kukkallu*

gukku → *kukku* I

"fire was ignited", *ina g. aqmu* "I burnt with fire"; < DN Girā; > *giriš*

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gisû → *igisû*

gisû "endowed with" jB; < *gêsu*

gišišu (desig. of enemy) NA; < *kašāšu* I ?

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gišgallu → also *gisgallu*

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products of d.; door, bowl, images of wood of d.; < Sum.

giškallu (a heavy stick) jB lex.; < Sum.

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giškurrû (a mountain tree) jB lex.; < Sum.

gišlammu, *gilammu* "mullein" jB lex. used for wicks; < Sum.

gišmahhu "tree-trunk" or "long beam" jB(Ass.) of cedars; < Sum.

gišnimmaru → *gišimmaru*

gišnû "bed" jB lex.; < Sum.

gišnugallu → *ašnugallu*

gišparru, OB *gišperrum* "trap, snare" O/jB, NA transf. esp. of Šamaš; in similes; < Sum.

gišrinu(m) "scales" O/Akk, O/jB [GIŠ.ERIN] of Šamaš in judgement; also (part of door); O/Akk as deified symbol; < Sum.

gišru(m) "(wooden) bar; bridge" Bab., NA 1. "bar" to close door; "barrier" 2. NA, NB "bridge" 3. NB "(bridge) toll"; *rab g.* "toll-collector"

giššappum → *gištappu*

giššakanakku (part of doorframe) j/NB; coated with bitumen; < Sum.

giššaškû (a pole) jB lex; < Sum.

giššu mng. unkn. NB in *abul g.* (a gate at Babylon)

giššu → also *gilšu*

gištaggû "offering" NB(roy. inscr.); < Sum.

gištalgiddû "barrier" jB; < Sum.

gištallu ~ "cross-bar" j/NB, NA [GIŠ.DAL] on door; as carrying pole for divine statue ?; ext. → *tallu* I; < Sum.

gištalû "cross-bar"? Mari, of wooden vessel-stand; < Sum.

gištappu(m), O/Akk *g/kiššappum*, *galtappu(m)*, jB *keršappu*, *kilzappu* Bogh., Syria also *kiltappu* "footstool" O/Akk, Bab. [GIR.GUB; NB also GIR.GUB.BU]; also "threshing-sledge"; Qatna, Am. as element of ornament; Am. transf., ref. to pharaoh's subjects; → *kaltappû*

gištelû (a dignitary) jB lex.; < Sum.?

gištûm, *giltû*, MA *giltiu*, NA *gissiu* "cross-bar" O/jB, M/NA of table, throne etc.; < Sum.; → *helta'u* ?

gištuppu(m) "plaque" O/jB [(NA4.)GIŠ.DUB] i.e. flat ornament of precious stone or metal; < Sum.

gištû "(writing) board" jB; < Sum.

gišubbû → *kišubbû*

gišûtu "eructation, belch" M/jB; < *gešû*

gitepatu (a Persian official) NB; < OPers.

gitmāliš "perfectly" jB; < *gitmālu*

gitmālu(m), lex. also *gittamlu* "perfect, ideal"?

Bab. epith. of gods, warriors; Gilgameš *g. emûqî* "perfect in strength"; of animals, palm-fronds, parts of liver; < *gamālu*

gitmālûtu "perfection" jB in *g. epēšu* "to act perfectly"; < *gitmālu*

gitnu mng. unkn. jB lex.

gitpāšu in *emûqî g.* "fully supplied with troops" jB; < *gapāšu*

gitrunu → *qitrunu*

gittamlu → *gitmālu*

gitipû "fresh-pulled stems" of leek NB; < Aram.

giṭṭu "oblong tablet" NB [(IM.)GÍD.DA; IM.GÍ.DA] in lit. col. etc.; leg. as receipt; also ref. to parchment document [KUŠ.GÍD.DA]; < Sum.; → *imgiddû*

giwara, *giwarumma* "tanning"? Nuzi, bag of *g.* "tanning? agent"; *giwarumma epēšu* "to tan?" leather; < Hurr.

gizgazû "beater" jB lex. stick for fulling; < Sum.

gizgizû (a prof. desig.)? jB

gizillû "torch, brand" Bab., NA [GIZI.LÁ], esp. rit.; < Sum.

gizinakku(m), *kizinû* "offering place for Šin" O/jB; < Sum.

gizûtu → *gigûtu*

gizzânû → *kizzânû*

gizzatu "shearing, wool yield" NB of sheep, goat; < *gazāzu*

gizzatu → also *kizzatu*

gizzu(m) "shearing" Bab., NA "(activity, process of) shearing"; *bîr g.* "shearing shed"; Bab. pl. "(product, yield of) shearing"; < *gazāzu*

gizzu → also *kizzu* I

guāšu → *gāšu* I

gubabtu → *uḡbābtu*

gubārum, *kuḡārum* ~ "(metal) bar, ingot" OB

gubāru → also *gupāru* II

gubbu "cistern" NA, NB *g. (ša) mē* "water cistern"; < Aram.?

gubbuḡu, *qubbuḡu* "bald" O/jB, also as PN

gubgubu (a part of the body) jB

gubgubu → also *guggubu*

gubibātu pl. tant. "roasted grain" NA; < *kabābu* II

gubnatu "(a) cheese" NB; < Aram.

gubru(m) (a kind of lance) O/jB lex.; → *gupru*

gudādu → *kudādu*

gu(d)danagadû "ox-herd" jB lex.; < Sum.

gudapsû(m) (a priest) O/jB [GUDU4.ABZU] of Nanna, Nusku etc.; < Sum.

guddanagadû → *gudanagadû*

gudgudu; pl. f. (side-toes of animals)? MA in descr. of animals' feet

gûdu; pl. *gûdānu* "leather bag, waterskin" NB; < Aram.

guduballata'û "off-duty *pašišu*-priest" jB lex.; < Sum.

guduballaturrû, *guduballû* "(junior) on-duty *pašišu*-priest" jB lex.; < Sum.

gudûdu "battle troop" NB; < Aram.

gudugu (a kind of door) jB lex.

guduttû, *dugudû* (an offering table) jB lex.; < Sum.?

guennakku (the governor of Nippur) Bab., NA [GÜ.EN.NA]; < Sum.

guennakkûtu "governorship (of Nippur)" MB [GÜ.EN.NA-]; < *guennakku*

gugallu(m) I "irrigation controller" O/Akk, Bab., NA [(LÚ.)GÜ.GAL; O/Akk KÜ.GÁL; jB once UGU.GAL] as official, also PN; as epith. of king; of god; < Sum.; > *gugallûtu*

gugallu II 'big ox' jB desig. of drum; < Sum.

gugallûtu "post of irrigation controller" Nuzi, NB [LÚ.GÜ.GAL-]; also "payment to irrigation controller"; < *gugallu* I

gugamlu → *kigamlum*

guḡāru mng. unkn. jB desig. of stone

guggalipu → *gungulipu*

guggubu, *gubgubu* (a precious ornament or gemstone) Qatna, Am., of lapis lazuli

gugguru(m), *gukkurum*; pl. f. (a clay vessel) O/jB, holding lard; sealed; < Sum.

gugittu (a shout)? jB lex.

gugû "shout(ing), cry(ing)" jB lex.

gugudum → *gugutum*

gugupinnu → *gungupinnu*

gugutum (or *gugudum*, *ku(k)kut/dum*) (a fodder plant) O/Akk(Ūr III)

guḡašsum, *guḡaššu*, *guḡašsu* "wire; cord; trimming" Bab., MA [GÜ.ḤAS] "wire" of gold, copper etc.; for lyre; mag. "string, cord"; "fringe, trimming" of carpet, garment

guḡḡu, *gaḡḡu* "cough(ing)" jB; → *ganāhu*

guḡḡubu D "to cough" jB

guḡlu "kohl, antimony paste" j/NB [ŠIM.BI.ZI.DA (→ *šimbizidû*)] as raw material; med.; as eye make-up

guḡlû → *giḡlû*

guḡšû(m), OB, MA also *gušû* (a reed altar) O/jB, MA [OB GI.GUḡŠU; jB GI.GUḡŠU] loaded with bread; < Sum.

gukallu → *mukkallu*

gukkallānu → *kukkallānu*

gukkallu → *kukkallu*

gukku → *kukku* I

- gukkurum* → *gugguru*
gulānu → *gulēnu*
gulbūtu, *gulubūtu*; OB pl. *gulbātum*? (a kind of cereal) O/jB lex.; < *gullubu* II
gulēnu, *gulīnu*, *gulānu*; pl. m. & f. (an overgarment) NA, NB
gulgullu(m), *gulgullatu(m)*; pl. m. & f. "skull" Bab., NA of humans; dog, bird; NB "skull(-shaped vessel)"
gulibātu pl. tant. "hair-trimmings, clippings" jB from *armpit*; < *gullubu* II
gulinu mng. unkn. NB
gulīnu → *gulēnu*
gullēnu "man" jB lex.
gullu(m); pl. f. "bowl" Bab., NA of metal; Mari, Qatna "bowl(-shaped ornament)" in gold; NA "(column) bases" in copper; NB (iron part of defensive grating)
gullubu(m) I "shorn, shaved" Bab.; OB as PN; j/NB cultically "shaven" priest, also as subst., pl. *gullubūtu*; f. *gulubtu* (desig. of wool) lex.; < *gullubu* II; > *gullubūtu*
gullubu(m) II D "to shear; shave" Bab., M/NA [SAR] *muttata(m)* g. "shave half (head)" as punishment; as sign of slavery, esp. *abbutta(m)* g.; also lips, cheeks, temples etc.; "excise" tattoo?; animal, plant; j/NB, NA "shave" as part of cultic dedication; Nuzi, NA "clear" crop from field; Nuzi "plunder, clear out" house Š OB uncert.; > *gallābu*, *gallahtu*, *gallābūtu*; *gullubu* I, *gullubūtu*; *gulibātu*; *gulbūtu*; *naglabu*
gullubūtu "(cultic) shaving, i.e. ordination" NB; < *gullubu* I
gullultu(m) "sin, sacrilegious act" Bab. g. *epēšu(m)*, g. *rašū(m)* "to commit sin"; < *gullulu*
gullulu(m) D "to sin, commit sacrilege" Bab. towards (= *ana*) s.o.; *annī* g. "commit sins" Dtn iter. of D; < *gillatu* denom.; > *gullultu*
gullušu D mng. unkn. jB lex.
gulubtu → *gullubu* I
gulubūtu → *gulbūtu*
gumāhu(m), *gummāhu* "prize bull" Bab. [GU₄.MAH; NB also GU₄.MAH.E] for offerings; transf. ref. to king; < Sum.
gumaki(l)lu (a wooden item) NA
gumālu (a kind of tamarisk) jB lex.
gumānu (part of a plant)? jB lex.
gumāru "carbonized wood, charcoal" NA
gumgumšū (an altar) jB lex.; < Sum.
gummāhu → *gumāhu*
gummātu "summer" NB; < Aram.
gummurtu(m), Ass. *gammurtu* "totality, completion" O/jB, NA 1. *ana* g. "at all, altogether" 2. jB *gummurta* "altogether" 3. NA in *ilana* g. *libbi* "whole-heartedly, i.e. loyally" (also abbr. *gu-um l.*); < *gamāru* II D
gummutu D "to anger" NB; stat. "is very angry"; < Aram.
gum'u mng. unkn. NA (part of an ornament)
gumūru (or *kumūru*) "sword-hilt" Am.
gunakku (an animal-skin skirt) NB (= Gk. *kaunakes* ?); < OPers.
gungītu (a net)? jB lex.
gungu → *kungu* II
gungubinnu → *gungupinnu*
gungubu (or *gungupu*) (part of a chariot) Am.
gungulipu, *gu(g)galīpu* "(camel's) hump" NA
gungupinnu, *gungubinnu*, *gugupinnu* (an ornament) NA, NB [GÚ.GAB(-in-nu)?]
gungupu → *gungubu*
gunnu ~ "mass, bulk" M/NA, jB of troops; "main force"? [GÚ ?]
gunnu → also *gurnu*
gunnušum adj. "nose-wrinkling, sneering" OB lex., also as PN; < *ganāšu*
gunte memētu (an object) Am., in large numbers
-gunu → *-kunu*
gunūm (a storeroom) OB [É.GÚ.NA]; < Sum.
-gunūšu → *-kunūši*
gupārum I mng. unkn. Mari
gupāru II, *gupārū*, *gubāru* "neck; mane" jB also of stone/gold ornament; < Sum.
gupnu "tree(-trunk)" jB, NA; → *gapnu*
guppušum "very proud"? OB as PN; < *gapāšu*
gupru(m) "shepherd's hut" OA, O/jB; also lex. (a table)?; → *gubrum*
gupšu "surge, swell (of water)" jB; < *gapāšu*
gūqānu → *qūqānu*
guqqū; pl. *guqqānū* (a monthly offering) j/NB [GUG] of sheep, oxen, beer, dates; for specific day, month; < Sum.
gurābu "sack, wrapping" NB for alum; for large pot; < Aram.
gurartu → *kurartu*
gurāru → *kurāru*
gurašu → *gurušgaraš*
guraštu → *kurartu*
gurduppum, *kurduppum* "basket (for fish)" OB; < Sum.
gurgūgu "roller"? jB for moving ship; < Sum.? *gurgurratu* → *qurqurratu*
gurgurru (a plant) jB lex.
gurgurru → also *qurqurru*
gurguššū (a big offering-vessel) jB lex.
gurištu, *kurištu* "vulva" M/jB; < *garāšu*; → *gurušgaraš*

- gurištu* → also *kurartu*
gurnu(m), *gunnu(m)* "of average quality" O/jB of copper, wool, dates etc.
gurpi(s)su → *qurpissu*
gu(r)rutu, NA *agurrutu* "ewe" M/NA [UDU.U₈]
gurru(m), *gurrū* (a metal object) O/jB, MA
gurrā → *gurru*
gurrubu mng. uncl. NB in ZA.GIN.KUR.RA ("blue dye") *gurrubtum*; < *garābu*?
gurrudu(m), *qurrudu* "mangy" O/jB lex.; of fish; as PN; desig. of clay lump?; < *garādu*
gurruru → *qurruru*
gurrūšu "scabrous"? NB of skull; < *garāšum*
gursālēnum → *gusānu*
gursi(p)pu → *qurpissu*
guršu I, *quršu* ~ "chapel" NA (or "(ritual) sexual congress" < *garāšu* ?); also *bū* g. (part of a house); or = *huršu*?
guršu II (or *quršu*) (a peg)? jB lex.
gūru ~ "foliage, leaves (of reed-plants)" jB [GL.GIL ?] g. (*ša*) *qanī* "g. of reed"
gurummaru(m) (a kind of tree) Bab. [GIŠ.GIŠIMMAR.KUR.RA (liter. "foreign date palm")]; MB *terinnāt* g. "cones of g." as drug; < Sum.
gurummū, *gurunnū* (a reed object) jB
gurunniš → *qurunniš*
gurunnu → *garunnu*; *qurunnu*
gurunnū → *gurummū*
gurušgaraš, *garašgaraš*, *gurušu-guru/ašu* etc. "vulva" jB lex., comm., of pig; med. as drug; < *garāšu* or Sum.?; → *gurištu*
guruššū → *kuruštū*
gusānu(m), *kušānu(m)*, OA *k/gursālēnum*, *kursinnum*, Nuzi *kusanu*; MA pl. f. (a leather sack) O/MA, O/jB often containing wool; < Hitt.? *gusīgu* → *husīgu*
gusū mng. uncert. jB as destination of boat?
guššu mng. unkn. jB (desig. of snake)
guštappu, *kuštappu* mng. unkn. Am. in pairs, part of harness?
gūštu(m) ~ "whirling dance"? jB with *gāšu*, of Gušea; < *gāšu* I
gušū (a god's garment) jB lex.
gušū → also *guhšū*
gūšum (a sheep-offering) OB(Elam)
gušubbū → *kišubbū*
gušūru(m), NA *gašūru* "tree-trunk, beam" [GIŠ.ÜR; OB also GIŠ.ÜR.RA, GIŠ.ŠU.ÜR] "tree-trunk, felled log" of cedar etc.; "beams" often for roof; NA transf. g. *meš ša libbi* "beams of heart"; < Sum.
gutaku (a high official) MB of PIN (or error for *guennakku*?)
gutappū(m) (part of donkey harness) O/jB [GÚ.TAB-]; < Sum.
gutarru "back" jB lex.; < Sum.
gutezzū Dt ~ "to take refuge"? jB lex.; → *gūzu*
gutū → *qutū*
guzalītu → *guzalūtu*
guzallu "ruffian, scoundrel" M/jB lex., also as PN; < Sum.
guzalū(m), *kuzzalūm*; OB pl. f. "chair-carrier, throne-bearer" O/jB [GU.ZA.LÁ] OB (an official); later as epith. of deities and demons; < Sum.
guzālum → *kuzallu*
guzalūtu, *guzalītu* "female throne-bearer" jB [(MUNUS.)GU.ZA.LÁ] of humans, goddesses; < *guzalū*
guzāzu (a kind of lettuce)? jB lex.
guzguzu (a garment) NB
guzi "stable-lad" Am. as self-debasing desig.; < Eg.
guzilītu → *guzalūtu*
guzippu → *kušippum*; *kuzippu*
guzīru mng. unkn. NA
guzīu "drinking cup" jB lex.; < Sum.
guzū (a medicinal plant) MB
gūzu "refuge" NB in PNs; < OPers.?; → *gutezzū*
guzullu → *kuzullu*

- gukkurum → gugguru
 gulānu → gulēnu
gulbūtu, *gulubūtu*; OB pl. *gulbātum*? (a kind of cereal) O/jB lex.; < *gullubu* II
gulēnu, *gulīnu*, *gulānu*; pl. m. & f. (an overgarment) NA, NB
gulgullu(m), *gulgullatu(m)*; pl. m. & f. “skull” Bab., NA of humans; dog, bird; NB “skull(-shaped vessel)”
gulibātu pl. tant. “hair-trimmings, clippings” jB from armpit; < *gullubu* II
gulinnu mng. unkn. NB
gulīnu → *gulēnu*
gullēnu “man” jB lex.
gullu(m); pl. f. “bowl” Bab., NA of metal; Mari, Qatna “bowl(-shaped ornament)” in gold; NA “(column) bases” in copper; NB (iron part of defensive grating)
gullubu(m) I “shorn, shaved” Bab.; OB as PN; j/NB cultically “shaven” priest, also as subst., pl. *gullubūtu*; f. *gulubtu* (desig. of wool) lex.; < *gullubu* II; > *gullubūtu*
gullubu(m) II D “to shear; shave” Bab., M/NA [SAR] *muttata(m)* g. “shave half (head)” as punishment; as sign of slavery, esp. *abbutta(m)* g.; also lips, cheeks, temples etc.; “excise” tattoo?; animal, plant; j/NB, NA “shave” as part of cultic dedication; Nuzi, NA “clear” crop from field; Nuzi “plunder, clear out” house Š OB uncert.; > *gallābu*, *gallahtu*, *gallābūtu*; *gullubu* I, *gullubūtu*; *gulibātu*; *gulbūtu*; *naglabu*
gullubūtu “(cultic) shaving, i.e. ordination” NB; < *gullubu* I
gullultu(m) “sin, sacrilegious act” Bab. g. *epēšu(m)*, g. *rašū(m)* “to commit sin”; < *gullulu*
gullulu(m) D “to sin, commit sacrilege” Bab. towards (= *ana*) s.o.; *annī* g. “commit sins” Dtn iter. of D; < *gillatu* denom.; > *gullultu*
gullušu D mng. unkn. jB lex.
gulubtu → *gullubu* I
gulubūtu → *gulbūtu*
gumāhu(m), *gummāhu* “prize bull” Bab. [GU₄.MAH; NB also GU₄.MAH.E] for offerings; transf. ref. to king; < Sum.
gumaki(l)lu (a wooden item) NA
gumālu (a kind of tamarisk) jB lex.
gumānu (part of a plant)? jB lex.
gumāru “carbonized wood, charcoal” NA
gumgumšū (an altar) jB lex.; < Sum.
gummāhu → *gumāhu*
gummātu “summer” NB; < Aram.
gummurtu(m), Ass. *gammurtu* “totality, completion” O/jB, NA 1. *ana* g. “at all, altogether” 2. jB *gummurta* “altogether” 3. NA in *ilana* g. *libbi* “whole-heartedly, i.e. loyally” (also abbr. *gu-um l.*); < *gamāru* II D
gummutu D “to anger” NB; stat. “is very angry”; < Aram.
gum’u mng. unkn. NA (part of an ornament)
gumūru (or *kumūru*) “sword-hilt” Am.
gunakku (an animal-skin skirt) NB (= Gk. *kaunakes* ?); < OPers.
gungītu (a net)? jB lex.
gungu → *kungu* II
gungubinnu → *gungupinnu*
gungubu (or *gungupu*) (part of a chariot) Am.
gungulipu, *gu(g)galīpu* “(camel’s) hump” NA
gungupinnu, *gungubinnu*, *gugupinnu* (an ornament) NA, NB [GÚ.GAB(-in-nu)?]
gungupu → *gungubu*
gunnu ~ “mass, bulk” M/NA, jB of troops; “main force”? [GÚ?]
gunnu → also *gurnu*
gunnušum adj. “nose-wrinkling, sneering” OB lex., also as PN; < *ganāšu*
gunte memētu (an object) Am., in large numbers
-gunu → *-kunu*
gunūm (a storeroom) OB [É.GÚ.NA]; < Sum.
-gunūšu → *-kunūši*
gupārum I mng. unkn. Mari
gupāru II, *gupārū*, *gubāru* “neck; mane” jB also of stone/gold ornament; < Sum.
gupnu “tree(-trunk)” jB, NA; → *gapnu*
guppušum “very proud”? OB as PN; < *gapāšu*
gupru(m) “shepherd’s hut” OA, O/jB; also lex. (a table)?; → *gubrum*
gupšu “surge, swell (of water)” jB; < *gapāšu*
gūqānu → *qūqānu*
guqqū; pl. *guqqānū* (a monthly offering) j/NB [GUG] of sheep, oxen, beer, dates; for specific day, month; < Sum.
gurābu “sack, wrapping” NB for alum; for large pot; < Aram.
gurartu → *kurartu*
gurāru → *kurāru*
gurašu → *gurušgaraš*
guraštu → *kurartu*
gurduppum, *kurduppum* “basket (for fish)” OB; < Sum.
gurgūgu “roller”? jB for moving ship; < Sum.? *gurgurratu* → *qurqurratu*
gurgurru (a plant) jB lex.
gurgurru → also *qurqurru*
gurguššū (a big offering-vessel) jB lex.
gurištu, *kurištu* “vulva” M/jB; < *garāšu*; → *gurušgaraš*

- gurištu* → also *kurartu*
gurnu(m), *gunnu(m)* “of average quality” O/jB of copper, wool, dates etc.
gurpi(s)su → *qurpissu*
gu(r)rutu, NA *agurrutu* “ewe” M/NA [UDU.U₈]
gurru(m), *gurrū* (a metal object) O/jB, MA
gurrū → *gurru*
gurrubu mng. uncl. NB in ZA.GIN.KUR.RA (“blue dye”) *gurrubtum*; < *garābu*?
gurrudu(m), *qurrudu* “mangy” O/jB lex.; of fish; as PN; desig. of clay lump?; < *garādu*
gurruru → *qurruru*
gurrūšu “scabrous”? NB of skull; < *garāšum*
gursālēnum → *gusānu*
gursi(p)pu → *qurpissu*
guršu I, *quršu* ~ “chapel” NA (or “(ritual) sexual congress” < *garāšu* ?); also *bū* g. (part of a house); or = *huršu*?
guršu II (or *quršu*) (a peg)? jB lex.
gūru ~ “foliage, leaves (of reed-plants)” jB [GL.GIL?] g. (*ša*) *qanī* “g. of reed”
gurummaru(m) (a kind of tree) Bab. [GIŠ.GIŠIMMAR.KUR.RA (liter. “foreign date palm”)]; MB *terinnāt* g. “cones of g.” as drug; < Sum.
gurummū, *gurunnū* (a reed object) jB
gurunniš → *qurunniš*
gurunnu → *garunnu*; *qurunnu*
gurunnū → *gurummū*
gurušgaraš, *garašgaraš*, *gurušu-guru/ašu* etc. “vulva” jB lex., comm., of pig; med. as drug; < *garāšu* or Sum.?; → *gurištu*
guruššū → *kuruštū*
gusānu(m), *kušānu(m)*, OA *k/gursālēnum*, *kursinnum*, Nuzi *kusanu*; MA pl. f. (a leather sack) O/MA, O/jB often containing wool; < Hitt.? *gusīgu* → *husīgu*
gusū mng. uncert. jB as destination of boat?
guššu mng. unkn. jB (desig. of snake)
guštappu, *kuštappu* mng. unkn. Am. in pairs, part of harness?
gūštu(m) ~ “whirling dance”? jB with *gāšu*, of Gušea; < *gāšu* I
gušū (a god’s garment) jB lex.
gušū → also *guhšū*
gūšum (a sheep-offering) OB(Elam)
gušubbū → *kišubbū*
gušūru(m), NA *gašūru* “tree-trunk, beam” [GIŠ.ÜR; OB also GIŠ.ÜR.RA, GIŠ.ŠU.ÜR] “tree-trunk, felled log” of cedar etc.; “beams” often for roof; NA transf. g. *meš ša libbi* “beams of heart”; < Sum.
gutaku (a high official) MB of PIN (or error for *guennakku*?)
gutappū(m) (part of donkey harness) O/jB [GÚ.TAB-]; < Sum.
gutarru “back” jB lex.; < Sum.
gutezzū Dt ~ “to take refuge”? jB lex.; → *gūzu*
gutū → *qutū*
guzalītu → *guzalūtu*
guzallu “ruffian, scoundrel” M/jB lex., also as PN; < Sum.
guzalū(m), *kuzzalūm*; OB pl. f. “chair-carrier, throne-bearer” O/jB [GU.ZA.LÁ] OB (an official); later as epith. of deities and demons; < Sum.
guzālum → *kuzallu*
guzalūtu, *guzalītu* “female throne-bearer” jB [(MUNUS.)GU.ZA.LÁ] of humans, goddesses; < *guzalū*
guzāzu (a kind of lettuce)? jB lex.
guzguzu (a garment) NB
guzi “stable-lad” Am. as self-debasing desig.; < Eg.
guzilītu → *guzalūtu*
guzippu → *kušippum*; *kuzippu*
guzīru mng. unkn. NA
guzīu “drinking cup” jB lex.; < Sum.
guzū (a medicinal plant) MB
gūzu “refuge” NB in PNs; < OPers.?; → *gutezzū*
guzullu → *kuzullu*

H

ḥabābu(m) “to murmur, chirp, twitter” Bab. G (*u/u*) of water; flies “buzz”; birds; lovers; lightning “hiss” D of snake “hiss at” s.o. (= acc.); of lover ~ “croon at”; absol., of flies Š “make” water “gurgle”, cow “low”; > *hubbu*; *ḥabību*, *ḥābībum*; *ḥībabītu*; *ḥābūbītu*; *ḥabbūbu*? **ḥabad?** (part of a chariot) M/jB; < Kass.? *ḥabālātu* → *ḥabālu* I **ḥabalginnu**, *ḥabalkinnu* (a kind of iron) MA, Am., jB; < proto-Hattic? **ḥabalum** “strap” Mari; < W.Sem.; → *eblu*; *ḥabānum* **ḥabālu** I; pl. often f. “act of violence, wrongdoing” M/jB, NA; NA pl. f. also “wrongs, injustices”; < *ḥabālu* II infin. **ḥabālu(m)** II “to do wrong, violence to” s.o. G (*i/i*, OB mostly *a/u*) “do wrong to, oppress” the weak, the poor; “take s.th. from s.o. (= 2 acc.) by force, wrongly” D ~ G “do wrong to” s.o.; *ḥībīltam* ḥ. “do an injustice” (to s.o.) Dt NB “be wrongly taken” N “be treated unjustly”; of fields “be ruined”; > *ḥablu*, *ḥābīltu*; *ḥībīltu*; *ḥabālu* I; *ḥābīlu* I; *muḥabbiltu* **ḥabālu(m)** III “to be in debt; borrow” Ass., O/MB G (*a/u*) OA “borrow” (silver etc.) from (= *ana*/dat.) s.o.; NA “owe” s.th. “to” s.o. D “lend”; stat. “is in debt” to (= dat./*ana*) s.o. Dt “be indebted” to s.o. for (= acc.) s.th. N OA “be in debt” to s.o. for (= acc.) s.th.; < *ḥubullu* denom.; > *ḥubbulu*, *ḥubullu* **ḥabālu(m)** IV “to bind, harness” O/jB G (*a/a*) waggons; > *ḥābīlu* II?; *naḥbalu*, *naḥbaltu*; → *ḥabalum* *ḥabālum* → also *ḥabānum* **ḥabannānu** “water-tub”? jB

ḥabannatu(m), NA *ḥabnutu* (a container) O/jB, Mari, NA of silver, bronze; Am., Bogh. of stone, for oil; jB, NA of clay; < Eg. **ḥabānum** (or *ḥabālum*) (a wooden object) OAKK(Ur III); → *ḥabalum* *ḥabaqūku* → *ḥabbaqūqu* **ḥabarahḥu** (a box) NA containing vegetables; → *abarahḥum* **ḥabarānu**, *ḥabrānu* (a plant) jB, oil of ḥ. **ḥabarattu(m)** “noise, clamour” OB “clamour” of mankind; jB “noise, rattling” in chest?; < *ḥabāru* I **ḥabāru(m)** I “to make noise, clamour” O/jB, NA G (*u/u*) “be noisy; be busy” of people; stat. *ḥabur* “is noisy”; jB of house “creak” D lex. only Dt jB “(merrily) create a noise”? Š jB “cause to make (joyful) clamour”; “instigate disruption”; > *ḥabrum*; *ḥabbiru*; *ḥabarattu*; *ḥubūru* II; *ḥabburtu*? **ḥabāru(m)** II “to be thick, solid” O/jB G (f. stat. also *abrat*) of part of body; stat. of sky, earth; transf. of command “is weighty, authoritative” D “make” (silver X cubits) “thick”; stat. of parts of body; > *ḥabbartu*?; → *kabāru* D *ḥabāru* → also *ḥamāru* D **ḥabarzinānum** (a bird) OB **ḥabašillatu** ~ “reed shoot” jB lex. 1. (part of reed) 2. *uruduḥ*. (desig. of a drum); → *bašillatu* **ḥabaširānu** (a constellation) jB [MUL.EN.TE.NA. BAR.LUM/SIG4]; < *ḥabašīru* *ḥabaširtu* → *ḥumširtu* *ḥabašīru* → *ḥumšīru* **ḥabāšu(m)** I ~ “to be distended” O/jB G (*u/u*) stat. “is distended” through drinking; “be

enlarged” with prosperity Gtn iter. of G, of body D lex. only Dt “be dilated (with joy)” Š “make rejoice”; “make pleasing” to s.o.; > *ḥabšu*, *ḥabšūtu*; *ḥibšu*; *ḥubāšu*; *ḥumbiḥšūtu*; *ḥubbuḥšu*; *ḥitbāšu*; *taḥbāšu*? **ḥabāšu(m)** II “to smite down”? O/jB G (*u/u*) of god; “pulverize” with (upper) grindstone; > *ḥābišu*; *naḥbašu*?; *taḥbāšu*? **ḥabaštum** (an object) OA *ḥabašu* → *ḥabšu* I **ḥabāšu(m)** I “to become hard, swollen” O/jB G (*u/u*) stat. of part of body, liver D stat. “is swollen” of head; > *ḥabšu* II?; *ḥibšu*; *ḥubbušu*; *ḥabšānū*; *ḥubšāšū*? **ḥabāšu(m)** II “to crush, comminute” Bab. G (*a/u*) straw, pot, malt etc. D, Dt jB lex. only N transf. of breast “be shattered”; > *ḥabšu* I; *ḥibiḥšu*; *ḥubšu* I?; *ḥabbāšu*; *naḥbašu*, *naḥbaštum* **ḥabātu(m)** I “to rob, plunder” OAKK, Bab., M/NA G (*a/u*, OB pret. occas. *iḥbit*) [NB SAR] “rob (on road, in countryside)” (acc. = thing, person taken); “rustle, steal” cattle etc.; *ḥubta* ḥ. “carry out a robbery” but also “take (as) plunder”; “raid, plunder” a land etc., caravan; OB math. “dig” clay for bricks; OB also “thresh” Gtn iter. of G Dt ~ N “be taken as plunder” Š MB mng. uncl. N pass. of G, of people “be carried off, plundered”; of a robbery “be perpetrated”; > *ḥabtu*, *ḥābitu*; *ḥibtu*; *ḥubtu*; *ḥabbātu* I; *naḥbutu* II **ḥabātu(m)** II “to loan (interest-free)” OAKK, O/jB G (*a/u*) OB grain, bricks D OAKK stat., of recipient “is loaned, owes”; < *ḥubuttu* denom. **ḥabātu(m)** III ~ “to wander, roam through” O/jB G (*a/u*) with *ana*; with acc. “roam through” mountain, darkness, trouble Š “make s.o. wander through” N ~ G with *ana*; absol. “wander”; > *ḥabbātu* II; *naḥbutum* I **ḥabātu** IV, *qabātu* MB (Ass.) G (*a/u*) “to clear away” building Gt (*i/i*) ~ “decay”, of building *ḥabātu* → also *abātu* I; *ḥapātu* **ḥabazūm** in *ša* ḥ. (an agricultural worker) OB lex.; < Sum. **ḥabazz(at)u** (a vessel) NB; < Aram.? **ḥabbaqūqu**, *ḥamba/uqūqu*, NA *ḥabaqūku* (a garden herb) j/NB, NA **ḥabbartu** (a kind of garment) jB lex.; liter. “thick (garment)” > < *ḥabāru* II? **ḥabbāšu** “crusher, chopper” NB (a worker); as PN (also *Ḥambāšu*); < *ḥabāšu* II

ḥabbātu(m) I “plunderer, bandit” Bab. [LÚ.SA.GAZ (→ ḥ. II)]; astr. also desig. of planet Mars; < *ḥabātu* I **ḥabbātu(m)** II “migrant worker” O/jB, NA [LÚ.SA.GAZ (→ ḥ. I)]; < *ḥabātu* III *ḥabbīlu* → *ḥābīlu* I **ḥabbīru** (part of a loom) jB lex.; < *ḥabāru* I *ḥabbīštu* → *kāpišum* *ḥabbītu* → *ḥāmītu* **ḥabbu** (a pit)? Ug., jB **ḥabbūbu** ~ “lover”? jB; < *ḥabābu*? *ḥabbulu* → *ḥubbulu* *ḥabburru* → *ḥabbūru* **ḥa(b)burtu** ~ “roaring”? NA (epith. of Ištar); < *ḥabāru* I? **ḥabburu** (a kind of wine) NA in *karān* ḥ. **ḥabbūru(m)**, *ḥabburru*, OB lex. *ḥebbūrum* “sprout, shoot” Bab. [HÉNBUR] used in beer, growing out of wall; of various plants, reed; transf. of person “scion”, as PN; < Sum.? **ḥabḥayū** “from Ḥabḥu” MA, desig. of sheep **ḥābību(m)** “happy hubbub” O/jB of people, lands; < *ḥabābu* **ḥābību(m)** “murmurer” OB, as PN; NB f. (a clay vessel); < *ḥabābu* **ḥabīgalzu** (a medicinal plant) jB; < Kass. *ḥābītu* → *ḥablu*; *ḥībītu* **ḥābīlu(m)** I, jB *ḥabbīlu* “criminal, wrongdoer” O/jB; OB *šāb* ḥ. “criminal band”; desig. of demons; < *ḥabālu* II **ḥābīlu** II ~ “trapper” jB; desig. of hunter, ḥ. *amēlu*; < *ḥabālu* IV? **ḥabinnīš** ~ “secretly”? jB *ḥābīru* → *ḥāpīru*; *ḥāwirum* **ḥābišu** “pulverizing” jB, of grindstone; < *ḥabāšu* II *ḥābītu* → *ḥabū* I **ḥābītu** “plunderer” NB; < *ḥabātu* I **ḥābītum** “(female) drawer of water” Mari in ḥ. *mē*; < *ḥabū* III **ḥablu(m)** adj. and subst. “wronged (person)” [f. *ḥābīltum* MUNUS.ŠAGA.RA], esp. *ḥablu(m)* *u* *ḥābīltu(m)*; *utuk/dām* ḥ. “ghost/blood of wronged person”; NA *dēnu* *ša* *ḥābīlute* “judgement for the wronged”; ḥ. *šutēšuru(m)* “to restore rights to the wronged”; < *ḥabālu* II *ḥabnutu* → *ḥabannatu* *ḥabrānu* → *ḥabarānu* *ḥabrātu* → *ḥabrum* **ḥabrum** “clamorous, busy” OB of people; < *ḥabāru* I *ḥabsukku* → *kilsukku* **ḥabsurukku** (kind of offering meat) NB

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ħabṣirtu → *ħumṣirtu*

ħabṣīru → *ħumṣīru*

ħabṣu "plentiful" M/jB of gifts; "fertile" of fields; < *ħabāṣu* I; > *ħabṣūtu*

ħabṣūtu "luxuriance" O/jB lex.; < *ħabṣu*

ħabṣallurħu, *ħapṣallurħu*, *ħapṣilurgu*, *ħup(pa)ṣilurgu* (an oil plant) jB lex., med.; < Elam.

ħabṣānū (a desig. of wool) jB lex., in f. pl.; < *ħabāṣu* I

ħabṣarru (or *ħab/pṣerru*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

ħabṣitri (or *ħapṣitri*) (a vessel)? Mari, for ice

ħabṣu I, NA *ħabaṣu* "chopped, crushed" M/jB, NA esp. of straw; as subst. "chopped (straw)"; < *ħabāṣu* II

ħabṣu(m) II (or *ħapṣu(m)*) (a vessel) MB(Alal.), jB lex.; OB also as emblem *ħabiṣ*; < *ħabāṣu* I?

ħabtu(m) "robbed" O/jB of man; "taken as plunder"; "having suffered robbery"; < *ħabātu* I *ħabum* → *ħa'u*

ħabū I; f. *ħabitu(m)* "soft" j/NB of garment; (desig. of pottery vessel); NB in *ħab(i) uḥīnīlu* "over-ripe dates"; < *ħabū* II

ħabū II "to be soft" O/jB, of season "be mild"; jB of gall; > *ħabū* I

ħabū(m) III "to draw (water)" O/jB, NA G (*u/u*) obj. usu. *mē*; jB wine; > *ħebū*; *ħābītum*; *naḥbū*

ħabū IV "to give refuge" NA G or D; > *ħibātu*; *ħābū*; *naḥbātu*; *taḥbātu*

ħābum (or *ħāpum*) (a kind of gazelle)? OAKk(Ur III); also as PN

ħābu → also *ħāpu*

ħābū, *ħāpū* (a storage jar) M/NB, NA of brewer; < *ħabū* IV

ħābu "to love" jB lex.; > *ħibum*

ħābu → also *ħiāpum*

ħabūbītu "bee" NB pl. *ħabūbēti*, liter. "buzzer"; < *ħabābu*

ħabulīlu (a stone) Nuzi; → *ħublīlu*?

ħabullu → *ħubullu*

ħabūnu "fold, flounce" of garment jB, NA esp. transf. as protection

ħaburathu (a tree) jB lex.

ħabūtum → *ħapūtum*

ħadādu I "to rustle, roar" jB G (*u/u*) of storm, flood; of camp, gecko

ħadādu II "to incise deeply" Bab. G stat., of weight "is incised" D ~ G stat., of gully in mountain "is cut in"; of part of body "is fissured"; > *ħuddudu*

ħadādu → also *kadādu*

ħadālu I ~ "to tie up, knot" M/jB G (*a/u*) "attach" oxen?; of spider "tie up" fly Gt stat. "are tied together" Št "knot (i.e. plot) together" iniquity; > *ħādīlu*; *maḥdalu*

ħadālu(m) II ~ "to retreat, go back"? O/jB G (*i/i*) math. of projection on bank D "hold back"? water Š caus. lex. only

ħadānu (a wooden appliance) jB lex.

ħadānum → also *adānum*

ħadāqu "to press together" jB G comm., stat. of part of body; < Aram.

ħadāru → *adāru* I; *ħatāru*

ħadaššatu "bride" jB lex.; < *ħadāšu*

ħadaššū "bridegroom" jB lex.; < *ħadāšu*

ħadaššūtu "marriage (ceremony)" M/jB; < *ħadāšu*

ħadāšu D, Dtn "to rejoice (repeatedly)" jB lex.; > *ħadaššū*, *ħadaššatu*, *ħadaššūtu*; *ħuduššūm*; → *kadāšu*

ħaddānu, *ħādīānu* "(malevolent) rejoicer, gloater" NA pl. *ħaddānū*, *ħād(i)ānūte*; < *ħadū* III

ħaddīlu → *ħādīlu*

ħaddū "very joyful" NA; < *ħadū* III

ħādīānu → *ħaddānu*

ħādīlu, *ħaddīlu* "knotter" jB desig. of spider; *ħ. appi* desig. of fisherman; < *ħadālu* I

ħadīš "happily, joyfully" Bab., NA; < *ħadū* I

ħadī-ū'a-amēlu "joy-woe-man" jB i.e. of fickle mood

ħadqum (topog. desig., phps.) "steppe" OB

ħadū I "joyful" j/NB of news; of face, person; < *ħadū* III

ħadū(m) II "joy" Bab., esp. *bussurat/awāt/ tēmam* (ša) *ħadēm* ref. to good news; NB *ina ḥ. libbīšu* "voluntarily"; < *ħadū* III infin.

ħadū(m) III "to be joyful, rejoice" G (*u/u*, jB also *i/i*) [HÜL] about = *ana/dat.*; of person; of heart, face etc.; "be willing, wish", "be content with" an action Gtn iter. of G D "make happy" person, heart etc. Dt(n) lex. only Š jB "make s.o. rejoice" N NB "reach an agreement together"?; > *ħadū* I, II, *ħadīš*, *ħadūtu*; *ħadī-ū'a-amēlu*; *ħādū*, *ħaddū*, *ħaddānu*; *ħidūtu*, *ħidīātum*; *hūdu*; *muḥaddūm*; *taḥdūtu*

ħadū IV "to cut off" NB D transf. "cut off" crossing-place (*nēberu*); < Aram.

ħādū; f. *ħādītu* "(malevolent) rejoicing, gloating" jB, NA, e.g. *ħādū'a* "those who gloat over me"; < *ħadū* III

ħādu → *ħiādu*; *ħiāṭu*

ħadūtu, NA also *ħudūtu* "joy, rejoicing" M/NB, NA; < *ħadū* III

ħaerušu (a wild beast) NA

ħahḫālum; pl. f. mng. unkn. OA; < Hitt.?

ħahḫarum → *ħarḫarru*

ħahḫašum "hot, burning (with fever)" O/jB of part of body

ħahḫitu(m) "(garment of) Ḫahḫum" OA, Bogh.; < Ḫahḫum (in Anatolia)

ħahḫu I "phlegm, mucus" M/jB of human; Bogh. of bull?; > *ħahū* II?

ħahḫu(m) II (a fruit (tree), phps.) "plum" or "peach" O/jB, NA

ħahḫu III mng. uncl. jB after iron (*parzillu*); < Aram.?

ħahḫūratta "like a raven" jB, i.e. stiff-legged, of gait?; < *ħahḫūru*

ħahḫūru(m); f. *ħahḫurtu* "raven" Bab. also as PN; OB transf. "spy"; > *ħahḫūratta*

ħahinnu, *ħahīnu*, NA *ħihinnu* (a thorny plant) jB, NA lex., med.; NA also as descr. of god's weapon

ħahū I, *ħuhū(m)* "slag, clinker" O/jB, of potter; from oven

ħahū II, *aḥū*, *a'ū* "to spew, spit out" M/jB G (pres. *iḥahḫu*, *i'-a-ḥa*, *i-a-ū*) blood, bile etc. Gtn iter.; < *ħahḫu* I denom.?; > *ħuhḫūtu*

ħā'idu → *ħā'ītu*

ħaigallathe → *ayyigalluḫu*

ħā'iru → *ħāwiru*

ħā'irūtu "status of consort" jB; < *ħāwiru*

ħā'itānu "the one who weighed out" (silver) NB; < *ħiāṭu*

ħā'itū(m), *ḥayyītu*, *ħā'idu* "watcher" O/jB 1. "night-watchman" [(LÜ.)GE6.(A.)LAḤ5], also epith. of gods, demons; *ḥ. ša muṣlāli* "w. of siesta-time" 2. jB (an official who weighs out); < *ħiāṭu*

ħā'itūtu "function of night-watchman" jB [GE6. LAḤ5-]; < *ħā'ītu*

ħakammum "expert" Mari, of doctor; < W.Sem. **ħakāmu(m)** "to understand, apprehend" O/jB, NA G (*i/i*) of person D ~ G Š NA "let s.o. know, inform" Št NA "be informed, acquainted" N pass. "be understood"; of star "be recognized"; → *ħakammum*

ħakāru(m) ~ "to comminute" O/jB G (*i/i*)

ħakē adv. ~ "crooked, askew"? jB comm., ref. to birth

ħakūm ~ "to take thought"? Mari; < W.Sem.

ħakurratu (a cut of meat) Bogh. in Hitt. rit.

ħalābu "to milk" NA G milk, breast; < Sem.

ħalaḫlu → *ħalḫallu* I

ħalaḫwu → *ħawalḫu*

ħalālum I "to confine, shut away" OA, OB G (*a/u*) person; silver Gtn infin. "continued confinement" D OA stat. "is confined" Štn OA "have s.o. continuously confined"; > *ḫillu*?

ħalālu II ~ "to pipe; murmur" j/NB, NA G (*u/u*) of flute, birds, human lungs; of spring water D "make emit sound, sound" bell Dtn iter. of D; > *ḫālīlu* I?

ħalālu(m) III "to creep, slink" O/jB, NA G (*a/u*) of person, animal; transf. of death Gtn "crawl through, continually" N (*naḥallulu*) ~ G lex. only Ntn "creep round, continually"; > *ḫālīlum* II; *ḫillatu*; *muttaḥallīlu*; → *ḫallulāya*

ħalālum → also *alālu* II

ħalānu → *ḫulānu*

ħalāpu(m) I "to slip into, through" Bab., NA G (*u/u*) "slip into, through" s.th. (= acc./ *ina/i-š*); stat. "is 'slipped into'", i.e. "clad in" garment, transf. radiance, battle etc. Gtn "creep, slip repeatedly into" Gt stat. "is clad in, mantled with" radiance etc.; "are tangled" of trees, intestines D "clothe s.o. with" (= 2 acc.) [GIR6] garments; leprosy; "overlay" with metal Š lex. only N "clothe o.s. with" (= acc.) armour etc.; > *ḫāliptu*?; *ḫulāpu*, *ḫuluptu*; *ḫallupu*, *ḫalluptu*; *ḫitlāpu*, *ḫitlupātu*; *naḥlaptu*; *taḥlappānu*; *taḥluptu*, *taḥlīpu*

ħalāpu II "to accuse"? OB G not attested Š "indict" s.o.; > *ḫalpu* I, *ḫalīptum*, *ḫalpūtum*; *ḫālīpu*

ħalāqīš "into flight" OB; < *ħalāqu*

ħalāqu(m), NB *ḫelēqu* "to be lost; be(come) fugitive" G (*i/i*) [ZAH; ZAH] 1. "disappear, get lost" of goods, animals; of road "be lost" by s.o. (= acc.); math. "be unknown" of number 2. "be destroyed" of ship, walls, goods; animals, people 3. stat. of part of body "is absent" 4. "escape, flee" of slaves etc. Gtn jB of s.o.'s mouth (i.e. words) "repeatedly get lost" D fact. of G [ZAH] "lose"; OA "owe a loss"; "allow" slave "to escape"; "banish, abolish" irrigation buckets; "destroy" enemy, land etc.; "ruin" s.o. Dtn iter. of D Dt pass. of D Š "help, allow s.o. to escape" Št pass. of Š; of property "become lost" ŠD jB "destroy" N NA, NB "escape" of workers etc. Ntn NA "continually disappear, be lost", of commodity; > *ḫalqu*, *ḫaliqtu*, *ḫalqūtum*, *ḫelgeni*?; *ḫulqu*; *ḫulāqu*; *ḫuluqqā'um*; *ḫalāqīš*, *ḫulluqīš*; *ṣaḥluqtu*; *muṣtaḥalqu*

ħalāṣu(m) "to comb out, filter" O/jB G (*a/u*) wool, goat hair; "strain, filter" sesame (oil);

ħabṣirtu → *ħumṣirtu*

ħabṣīru → *ħumṣīru*

ħabṣu "plentiful" M/jB of gifts; "fertile" of fields; < *ħabāṣu* I; > *ħabṣūtu*

ħabṣūtu "luxuriance" O/jB lex.; < *ħabṣu*

ħabṣallurħu, *ħapṣallurħu*, *ħapṣilurgu*, *ħup(pa)ṣilurgu* (an oil plant) jB lex., med.; < Elam.

ħabṣānū (a desig. of wool) jB lex., in f. pl.; < *ħabāṣu* I

ħabṣarru (or *ħab/pṣerru*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

ħabṣitri (or *ħapṣitri*) (a vessel)? Mari, for ice

ħabṣu I, NA *ħabaṣu* "chopped, crushed" M/jB, NA esp. of straw; as subst. "chopped (straw)"; < *ħabāṣu* II

ħabṣu(m) II (or *ħapṣu(m)*) (a vessel) MB(Alal.), jB lex.; OB also as emblem *ħabiṣ*; < *ħabāṣu* I?

ħabtu(m) "robbed" O/jB of man; "taken as plunder"; "having suffered robbery"; < *ħabātu* I *ħabum* → *ħa'u*

ħabū I; f. *ħabitū(m)* "soft" j/NB of garment; (desig. of pottery vessel); NB in *ħab(i) uḥīnīlu* "over-ripe dates"; < *ħabū* II

ħabū II "to be soft" O/jB, of season "be mild"; jB of gall; > *ħabū* I

ħabū(m) III "to draw (water)" O/jB, NA G (*u/u*) obj. usu. *mē*; jB wine; > *ħebū*; *ħābītum*; *naḥbū*

ħabū IV "to give refuge" NA G or D; > *ħibātu*; *ħābū*; *naḥbātu*; *taḥbātu*

ħābum (or *ħāpum*) (a kind of gazelle)? OAKk(Ur III); also as PN

ħābu → also *ħāpu*

ħābū, *ħāpū* (a storage jar) M/NB, NA of brewer; < *ħabū* IV

ħābu "to love" jB lex.; > *ħibum*

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ħadālu I ~ "to tie up, knot" M/jB G (*a/u*) "attach" oxen?; of spider "tie up" fly Gt stat. "are tied together" Št "knot (i.e. plot) together" iniquity; > *ħādīlu*; *maḥdalu*

ħadālu(m) II ~ "to retreat, go back"? O/jB G (*i/i*) math. of projection on bank D "hold back"? water Š caus. lex. only

ħadānu (a wooden appliance) jB lex.

ħadānum → also *adānum*

ħadāqu "to press together" jB G comm., stat. of part of body; < Aram.

ħadāru → *adāru* I; *ħatāru*

ħadašṣatu "bride" jB lex.; < *ħadāṣu*

ħadaššū "bridegroom" jB lex.; < *ħadāṣu*

ħadaššūtu "marriage (ceremony)" M/jB; < *ħadāṣu*

ħadāṣu D, Dtn "to rejoice (repeatedly)" jB lex.; > *ħadaššū*, *ħadašṣatu*, *ħadaššūtu*; *ħuduššūm*; → *kadāṣu*

ħaddānu, *ħādīānu* "(malevolent) rejoicer, gloater" NA pl. *ħaddānū*, *ħād(i)ānūte*; < *ħadū* III

ħaddīlu → *ħādīlu*

ħaddū "very joyful" NA; < *ħadū* III

ħādīānu → *ħaddānu*

ħādīlu, *ħaddīlu* "knotter" jB desig. of spider; *ħ. appi* desig. of fisherman; < *ħadālu* I

ħadīṣ "happily, joyfully" Bab., NA; < *ħadū* I

ħadī-ū'a-amēlu "joy-woe-man" jB i.e. of fickle mood

ħadqum (topog. desig., phps.) "steppe" OB

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ħadū(m) II "joy" Bab., esp. *bussurat/awāt/ tēmam* (ša) *ħadēm* ref. to good news; NB *ina ḥ. libbīšu* "voluntarily"; < *ħadū* III infin.

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ħadū IV "to cut off" NB D transf. "cut off" crossing-place (*nēberu*); < Aram.

ħādū; f. *ħādītu* "(malevolent) rejoicing, gloating" jB, NA, e.g. *ħādū'a* "those who gloat over me"; < *ħadū* III

ħādu → *ħiādu*; *ħiāṭu*

ħadūtu, NA also *ħudūtu* "joy, rejoicing" M/NB, NA; < *ħadū* III

ħaerušu (a wild beast) NA

ħahḫālum; pl. f. mng. unkn. OA; < Hitt.?

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ħahḫaṣum "hot, burning (with fever)" O/jB of part of body

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ħahḫu(m) II (a fruit (tree), phps.) "plum" or "peach" O/jB, NA

ħahḫu III mng. uncl. jB after iron (*parzillu*); < Aram.?

ħahḫūratta "like a raven" jB, i.e. stiff-legged, of gait?; < *ħahḫūru*

ħahḫūru(m); f. *ħahḫurtu* "raven" Bab. also as PN; OB transf. "spy"; > *ħahḫūratta*

ħahinnu, *ħahīnu*, NA *ħihinnu* (a thorny plant) jB, NA lex., med.; NA also as descr. of god's weapon

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ħā'idu → *ħā'ītu*

ħaigallathe → *ayyigalluḫu*

ħā'iru → *ħāwiru*

ħā'irūtu "status of consort" jB; < *ħāwiru*

ħā'itānu "the one who weighed out" (silver) NB; < *ħiāṭu*

ħā'itū(m), *ḥayyītu*, *ħā'idu* "watcher" O/jB 1. "night-watchman" [(LÜ.)GE6.(A.)LAḤ5], also epith. of gods, demons; *ḥ. ša muṣlāli* "w. of siesta-time" 2. jB (an official who weighs out); < *ħiāṭu*

ħā'itūtu "function of night-watchman" jB [GE6. LAḤ5-]; < *ħā'ītu*

ħakammum "expert" Mari, of doctor; < W.Sem. **ħakāmu(m)** "to understand, apprehend" O/jB, NA G (*i/i*) of person D ~ G Š NA "let s.o. know, inform" Št NA "be informed, acquainted" N pass. "be understood"; of star "be recognized"; → *ħakammum*

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ħakurratu (a cut of meat) Bogh. in Hitt. rit.

ħalābu "to milk" NA G milk, breast; < Sem.

ħalaḫlu → *ħalḫallu* I

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ħalālum I "to confine, shut away" OA, OB G (*a/u*) person; silver Gtn infin. "continued confinement" D OA stat. "is confined" Štn OA "have s.o. continuously confined"; > *ḫillu*?

ħalālu II ~ "to pipe; murmur" j/NB, NA G (*u/u*) of flute, birds, human lungs; of spring water D "make emit sound, sound" bell Dtn iter. of D; > *ḫālīlu* I?

ħalālu(m) III "to creep, slink" O/jB, NA G (*a/u*) of person, animal; transf. of death Gtn "crawl through, continually" N (*naḥallulu*) ~ G lex. only Ntn "creep round, continually"; > *ḫālīlum* II; *ḫillatu*; *muttaḥallīlu*; → *ḫallulāya*

ħalālum → also *alālu* II

ħalānu → *ḫulānu*

ħalāpu(m) I "to slip into, through" Bab., NA G (*u/u*) "slip into, through" s.th. (= acc./ *ina/i-š*); stat. "is 'slipped into'", i.e. "clad in" garment, transf. radiance, battle etc. Gtn "creep, slip repeatedly into" Gt stat. "is clad in, mantled with" radiance etc.; "are tangled" of trees, intestines D "clothe s.o. with" (= 2 acc.) [GIR6] garments; leprosy; "overlay" with metal Š lex. only N "clothe o.s. with" (= acc.) armour etc.; > *ḫāliptu*?; *ḫulāpu*, *ḫuluptu*; *ḫallupu*, *ḫalluptu*; *ḫitlāpu*, *ḫitlupātu*; *naḥlaptu*; *taḥlappānu*; *taḥluptu*, *taḥlīpu*

ħalāpu II "to accuse"? OB G not attested Š "indict" s.o.; > *ḫalpu* I, *ḫalīptum*, *ḫalpūtum*; *ḫālīpu*

ħalāqīṣ "into flight" OB; < *ħalāqu*

ħalāqu(m), NB *ḫelēqu* "to be lost; be(come) fugitive" G (*i/i*) [ZAH; ZAH] 1. "disappear, get lost" of goods, animals; of road "be lost" by s.o. (= acc.); math. "be unknown" of number 2. "be destroyed" of ship, walls, goods; animals, people 3. stat. of part of body "is absent" 4. "escape, flee" of slaves etc. Gtn jB of s.o.'s mouth (i.e. words) "repeatedly get lost" D fact. of G [ZAH] "lose"; OA "owe a loss"; "allow" slave "to escape"; "banish, abolish" irrigation buckets; "destroy" enemy, land etc.; "ruin" s.o. Dtn iter. of D Dt pass. of D Š "help, allow s.o. to escape" Št pass. of Š; of property "become lost" ŠD jB "destroy" N NA, NB "escape" of workers etc. Ntn NA "continually disappear, be lost", of commodity; > *ḫalqu*, *ḫaliqtu*, *ḫalqūtum*, *ḫelgeni*?; *ḫulqu*; *ḫulāqu*; *ḫuluqqā'um*; *ḫalāqīṣ*, *ḫulluqīṣ*; *ṣaḫluqtu*; *muṣtaḥalqu*

ħalāṣu(m) "to comb out, filter" O/jB G (*a/u*) wool, goat hair; "strain, filter" sesame (oil);

stat. "seeps out"? of bile **Gtn** lex. only **Gt** OB;
 > *ḥalšu* I; *ḥilšu* I; *ḥālistu*; *ḥulāšum*
ḥalāšu → also *ḥarāšu* N; *kalāšu* Gtn
ḥalāšu(m) "to scrape off, grub up" O/jB **G** (*a/u*)
 fungus, wall-plaster, door-jamb **D** ~ **G**?;
 > *ḥilšu*, *ḥilīštu*; *maḥlašu*
ḥalātum mng. unkn. OA = *alātu*?
ḥalā'um → *ḥalū* I; *ḥelū* II
Ḥalbatum (a month) OB(Elam)
ḥalbum "forest" O/jB
ḥalbukkātu (or *ḥalpukkātu*) (a plant) jB lex.
ḥaldimmānu (or *ḥaltimmānu*) "master"? jB lex.
ḥalhallātu(m) "(a kind of) drum" Bab. [MĒN;
 MĒN₄] of copper; accompanying song; thunder
 like *ḥ*.
ḥalḥallu(m) I, NA, NB *ḥalaḥlu* adj. and subst.
 (a comestible) M/NA, NB; in basket; NB
 desig. of flour
ḥalḥallu(m) II (a basket) Oakk, jB
ḥaliltu mng. unkn. jB in *ḥ. ša nāri* "ḥ. of river"
ḥālilu(m) I (or *ḥalilu(m)*) mng. uncl. Bab. in
 desig. of canal, of beer; OB as PN; < *ḥalālu* II?
ḥālilum II ~ "spy" Mari; < *ḥalālu* III
ḥālilu III, *ḥallilu* (an iron tool) NB for digging;
 < Aram.?
ḥaliptum "accusation" OA, also *awātum ḥ*.
 "accusing word(s)"; < *ḥalpu* I
ḥalīptu (an object) NA, NB; < *ḥalāpu* I?
ḥālīpu "prosecutor" Bogh. in Hitt. laws;
 < *ḥalāpu* II
ḥaliqtu(m) "lost" O/jB **1.** "lost (item), s.th. lost"
2. "loss, item/amount lost" **3.** (desig. of part of
 liver); < *ḥalqu*
ḥālištu, *ḥālištu* "(female) wool-comber" jB lex.;
 < *ḥalāšu*
ḥališu; pl. *ḥališānu* "flayed (animal) skin" j/NB
ḥališiknum (a fabric) OB, for bed
ḥālištu → *ḥālištu*
ḥallā "(dung) pellet" NB of bird; *ḥ. iṣṣūr(i)* (a
 plant name); < Aram.
ḥallā → also *ḥallu* IV
ḥallālāniš, *ḥallālatti* "like a centipede"? O/jB;
 < *ḥallulāya*
ḥallālītu; pl. *ḥallālīātu* (an object, phps.) "link
 (of a chain)" MA
ḥallalū'a → *ḥallulāya*
ḥallamaštu (a kind of legume) jB lex.
ḥallamīs/šu → *ḥulamīsu*
ḥallam(u?) (desig. of meat) NA
ḥallāru → *ḥallūru*
ḥallatu I "garden yield tax" NB esp. *kiri ḥ*.
 (privately owned orchard); < Aram.?

ḥallatu II (a kind of basket) NB for dates, silver;
 on ship; < Aram.
ḥallatu → also *ḥallu* I
ḥallatuššū(m) "apprentice" O/jB [HAL.LA.
 TUŠ.A.]; < Sum.
ḥallilu → *ḥālilu* III
ḥallimu; pl. *ḥallimānu* "raft" NB
ḥallu(m) I, lex also *ḥallatu*? "(upper) thigh"
 O/jB, NA [HAL] in du.; of men, women; *ṣubāt*
ḥ. "loincloth"; *ḥ. petū* "to open thighs", i.e. sit
 astride horse, ride; of animals; NA *uzuḥallānu*
 (a cut of meat); Mari on chariot, mng. uncl.;
 </> Sum.; > *ḥallutānū*; *pēḥallu*
ḥallu II (a clay vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.
ḥallu(m) III "(the) cuneiform sign" HAL" O/jB
 [HAL] as mark on liver etc.
ḥallu IV, *ḥallā* "vinegar" NA, NB; < Aram.
ḥalluḥum mng. unkn. OA **D** action towards girl
ḥallulāya, *ḥallālū'a* etc. "centipede"? jB med.,
 lex.; also as name of demon; > *ḥallālāniš*; →
ḥalālu III
ḥalluptu "armour" NA of soldiers, horses; *ša*
ḥalluptišunu "armour suppliers"; < *ḥallupu*
ḥallupu "armoured" NA in *šupālītu ḥ*.
 "armoured tunic?"; < *ḥalāpu* I **D**
ḥallūrtu(m) "a (single) pea" O/jB [GÚ.GAL] in
 similes; < *ḥallūru*
ḥallūru(m), *ḥullūru*, *ḥillūru*, *ḥallāru* "peas"
 Oakk, Bab. [GÚ.GAL; pl. Oakk GÚ.GÚ.GAL
 (.GAL)] phps. "chick-pea"; NB = 1/10 shekel
 weight; > *ḥallūrtu*
Ḥallūt (a month) Oakk
ḥallutānū (black patch on donkey's leg) jB lex.,
 med.; < *ḥallu* I
ḥalmahḥu (big *ḥallu*-container) jB lex.; < Sum.
ḥalmatru, Nuzi *ḥalwat(ar)ru* (a kind of wood)
 Nuzi, NB used for chariot parts
ḥalpatānū mng. unkn. Bogh. med.; < *ḥalpū*?
 ***ḥalpatu**, NA gen. *ḥalpete* mng. unkn. NA, of
 eunuchs
ḥalpium, *ḥalpū* (a kind of cistern) O/jB lex.;
 < Sum.
ḥalpu(m) I "accused, prosecuted" OA, OB; OB
 also "concealed, furtive?"; < *ḥalāpu* II;
 > *ḥalīptum*, *ḥalpūtum*
ḥalpu II "substitute (person)" NB; < Aram.
ḥalpū(m) "frost, ice" Bab.; < Sum.; > *ḥalpatānū*?
ḥalpū → also *ḥalpium*
ḥalpukkātu → *ḥalbukkātu*
ḥalpūtum "state of being accused" OA;
 < *ḥalpu* I
ḥalqu(m) "lost; fugitive" Bab., M/NA [ZAH;
 ZAH; Mari also BA.ḤA] "lost" property; math.

"unknown" value; "fled, fugitive", esp. as
 subst.; j/NB *zēr ḥalqātī* "nomads"; of field
 "ruined"; < *ḥalāqu*; > *ḥaliqtu*; *ḥalqūtum*;
ḥelgeni?
ḥalqūtum "loss" OB of grain; < *ḥalqu*
ḥalšu(m) I, MB occas. *ḥaršu* "combed, filtered"
 Bab., M/NA [BÁRA(.GA/GÁ); occas. BÁRA.AG,
 BÁRA.GÉ] of sesame, sesame oil "filtered"; of
 perfumes (*riqqū*), flax; < *ḥalāšu*
ḥalšu(m) II m., j/NB also f. "fortress; district"
 Bab., M/NA "fort, fortification"; esp. Mari,
 Bogh., M/NA (wr. *ḥal-zu/zi*) "district,
 province"; *rab ḥ*. "fortress commander"; [NA
 (URU.ḤAL.ŠU = log. for *birtu* I?); > *ḥalsūtu*;
ḥalzuḥlu
ḥalšum → also *ḥaršu*
ḥalsūtu "fortified state" NA; < *ḥalšu* II
ḥaltappānu (a plant) M/jB, NA lex., med.
ḥaltappātu → *katappātu*
ḥaltappū → *ḥultuppū*
ḥaltib, *ḥatib* (a magical formula) jB
ḥaltikku, *ḥaltikkūtu* (a vessel) Bogh., jB lex.
ḥaltimmānu → *ḥaldimmānu*
ḥaltu → *ḥaštu* I. II
ḥalū(m) I, Oakk *ḥalā'um* (a woollen garment)
 Oakk, O/MB
ḥalūm II "to be(come) ill" Mari **G** stat., of lion;
 < W.Sem.
ḥalū → also *ḥālu* II
ḥālu(m) I "maternal uncle" also ref. to
 (protective) deity, esp. in PNs
ḥālu(m) II, *ḥalū* "(black) mole" on skin O/jB
ḥālu III in *karān ḥ*. "vinegar"? NA
ḥālu, OA *ḥuālum* "to melt (away)" OA, jB
G usu. with *zābu*, intrans. of figurines, enemies
D "dissolve" jB med.
ḥālu → also *ḥiālum*
ḥālūlu (a fruit) Nuzi
ḥaluppu(m), *ḥuluppu(m)*, NA also *ḥiluppu*? (a
 tree) Oakk, O/jB, NA [GIŠ.ḤA.LU.ÚB; occas.
 ḤU.LU.ÚB]; wood for vessel, furniture; mag.,
 med., seed, twig, bark etc. of *ḥ*.
ḥaluqqā'u, *ḥaluqqū* → *ḥuluqqā'um*
ḥalwat(ar)ru → *ḥalmatru*
ḥalwū, *ḥa(l)wumma* "boundary wall" Nuzi, esp.
ḥa(l)wumma epēšu "to build boundary wall
 round" field etc.; < Hurr.
ḥalziqqu (a container) jB, in reed or leather;
 < Sum.
ḥalzu → *ḥalšu* II
ḥalzuḥlu, MA *ḥassiḥlu*; Am. pl. *ḥalzuḥlūti*
 "district governor" MA, MB(Alal.), Am.,
 Nuzi, of PIN; < *ḥalšu* II + Hurr. *-uḥlu*

ḥamadīru(m), *ḥamadārum* "parched" Oakk,
 O/jB of grain; "withered" of tree; Oakk as PN
ḥamadīrūtu in *ḥ. šuluku* "to make withered"
 M/jB; < *ḥamadīru*
ḥamādu(m) "to hide away, hoard" OB, NB
G (*ili*) grain, stones N OA "excuse o.s.";
 > *ḥamadum*; *ḥimittum* I
ḥamālu "to plan, plot" MB **G** (*ili*) wickedness;
 > *ḥimiltu*
ḥamāmu(m) "to gather, collect" Bab. **G** (*a/u*)
 grain, reeds; transf., "concentrate (in oneself)"
 ritual offices (*parṣe*), wisdom etc., battles **D** ~
G **Dt** "be assembled" of building stones;
 > *ḥamimū*; *ḥimmatu*, *ḥimmutu*?; *ḥumāmātu*
Ḥamannu (a month) Nuzi; also Alal., a copper
 item?
ḥamarḥu mng. unkn. Nuzi, grain *ana ḥ*.; < Hurr.
ḥamāru(m) "to become dry" O/jB **G** (stat.
ḥamar) of field, eyes, vessel "dry out"
 (intrans.) **D** fact. "dry out" eyes; lex. infin. also
ḥubburu, of penis **Dt** "be dried out";
 > *ḥamru* II; *ḥumīru*; *ḥummuru*?; *ḥammurtu*?
ḥamašīru → *ḥumšīru*
ḥamāšu(m) "to tear off, away" Bab., O/MA **G**
 (*a/u*) "tear" clothing "off" s.o. (= 2 acc.); Mari
 "plunder" (after infin. abs. *ḥamušam*); OB stat.
 of glance, mng. uncl. **D** ~ **G**, clothing, metal
 sheeting; "strip" palm tree, "flay" hide;
 "plunder, ransack" land, temple, house, emblem
 Š NB "(allow to) despoil" person; > *ḥamšum*;
ḥimšu I; *ḥammušu*, *ḥummušum*; *naḥmašu*; →
amāšu
ḥamāšiu "fifth" MA; < *ḥamiš*
ḥamāšu(m) I "to snap off" O/jB **G** (*ili*) reed,
 tooth, finger **D** ~ **G**?; > *ḥamšu* II, *ḥimšu*;
ḥimištu; *ḥamišum*; *ḥummušu* II
ḥamāšu II "to be fifth; do as fifth action" O/jB
G (*u/u*); also "become one-fifth" in size
D "quintuple"; < *ḥamiš* denom.
ḥamāšu → also *kamāsu* II
ḥamāti → *ḥammu* II
ḥamātu pl. tant. "help, assistance" M/NB *ana ḥ*.-
alāku "to go to aid" of s.o.; < W.Sem.
ḥamāṭum I "haste, urgency" OB esp. Mari *ṭem*
ḥ. "pressing matter"; < *ḥamātu* II infin.
ḥamātu(m) II "to hasten, be quick" Bab. **G** (*u/u*)
 [astr. TAB] "go/come in haste"; in hendiad. "(do
 s.th.) hastily"; "be hasty" while doing s.th.; "be
 (too) early", also astr. of heavenly bodies **Gtn**
 Mari "be constantly in haste" **Gt** MB stat. "is
 very hasty" **D** Am. "hurry" troops etc. "up"
 Š "send" s.th./s.o. "quickly"; "bring" offering
 etc. "in good time, early"; "hasten, bring

stat. "seeps out"? of bile **Gtn** lex. only **Gt** OB;
 > *ḥalšu* I; *ḥilšu* I; *ḥālistu*; *ḥulāšum*
ḥalāšu → also *ḥarāšu* N; *kalāšu* Gtn
ḥalāšu(m) "to scrape off, grub up" O/JB **G** (*a/u*)
 fungus, wall-plaster, door-jamb **D** ~ **G**?;
 > *ḥilšu*, *ḥilīštu*; *maḥlašu*
ḥalātum mng. unkn. OA = *alātu*?
ḥalā'um → *ḥalū* I; *ḥelū* II
Ḥalbatum (a month) OB(Elam)
ḥalbum "forest" O/JB
ḥalbukkātu (or *ḥalpukkātu*) (a plant) jB lex.
ḥaldimmānu (or *ḥaltimmānu*) "master"? jB lex.
ḥalhallātu(m) "(a kind of) drum" Bab. [MĒN;
 MĒN₄] of copper; accompanying song; thunder
 like *h*.
ḥalḥallu(m) I, NA, NB *ḥalaḥlu* adj. and subst.
 (a comestible) M/NA, NB; in basket; NB
 desig. of flour
ḥalḥallu(m) II (a basket) O/Akk, jB
ḥaliltu mng. unkn. jB in *h. ša nāri* "h. of river"
ḥālilu(m) I (or *ḥalilu(m)*) mng. uncl. Bab. in
 desig. of canal, of beer; OB as PN; < *ḥalālu* II?
ḥālilum II ~ "spy" Mari; < *ḥalālu* III
ḥālilu III, *ḥallilu* (an iron tool) NB for digging;
 < Aram.?
ḥaliptum "accusation" OA, also *awātum h.*
 "accusing word(s)"; < *ḥalpu* I
ḥālīptu (an object) NA, NB; < *ḥalāpu* I?
ḥālīpu "prosecutor" Bogh. in Hitt. laws;
 < *ḥalāpu* II
ḥaliqtu(m) "lost" O/JB **1.** "lost (item), s.th. lost"
2. "loss, item/amount lost" **3.** (desig. of part of
 liver); < *ḥalqu*
ḥālištu, *ḥālištu* "(female) wool-comber" jB lex.;
 < *ḥalāšu*
ḥališu; pl. *ḥališānu* "flayed (animal) skin" j/NB
ḥališiknum (a fabric) OB, for bed
ḥālištu → *ḥālištu*
ḥallā "(dung) pellet" NB of bird; *h. iṣṣūr(i)* (a
 plant name); < Aram.
ḥallā → also *ḥallu* IV
ḥallālāniš, *ḥallālatti* "like a centipede"? O/JB;
 < *ḥallulāya*
ḥallālītu; pl. *ḥallālīātu* (an object, phps.) "link
 (of a chain)" MA
ḥallalū'a → *ḥallulāya*
ḥallamaštu (a kind of legume) jB lex.
ḥallamīs/šu → *ḥulamīsu*
ḥallam(u?) (desig. of meat) NA
ḥallāru → *ḥallūru*
ḥallatu I "garden yield tax" NB esp. *kiri h.*
 (privately owned orchard); < Aram.?

ḥallatu II (a kind of basket) NB for dates, silver;
 on ship; < Aram.
ḥallatu → also *ḥallu* I
ḥallatuššū(m) "apprentice" O/JB [HAL.LA.
 TUŠ.A.]; < Sum.
ḥallilu → *ḥālilu* III
ḥallimu; pl. *ḥallimānu* "raft" NB
ḥallu(m) I, lex also *ḥallatu*? "(upper) thigh"
 O/JB, NA [HAL] in du.; of men, women; *ṣubāt*
h. "loincloth"; *h. petū* "to open thighs", i.e. sit
 astride horse, ride; of animals; NA *uzuḥallānu*
 (a cut of meat); Mari on chariot, mng. uncl.;
 </> Sum.; > *ḥallutānū*; *pēḥallu*
ḥallu II (a clay vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.
ḥallu(m) III "(the) cuneiform sign) HAL" O/JB
 [HAL] as mark on liver etc.
ḥallu IV, *ḥallā* "vinegar" NA, NB; < Aram.
ḥalluḥum mng. unkn. OA **D** action towards girl
ḥallulāya, *ḥallālū'a* etc. "centipede"? jB med.,
 lex.; also as name of demon; > *ḥallālāniš*; →
ḥalālu III
ḥalluptu "armour" NA of soldiers, horses; *ša*
ḥalluptišunu "armour suppliers"; < *ḥallupu*
ḥallupu "armoured" NA in *šupālītu h.*
 "armoured tunic?"; < *ḥalāpu* I **D**
ḥallūrtu(m) "a (single) pea" O/JB [GÚ.GAL] in
 similes; < *ḥallūru*
ḥallūru(m), *ḥullūru*, *ḥillūru*, *ḥallāru* "peas"
 O/Akk, Bab. [GÚ.GAL; pl. O/Akk GÚ.GÚ.GAL
 (.GAL)] phps. "chick-pea"; NB = 1/10 shekel
 weight; > *ḥallūrtu*
Ḥallūt (a month) O/Akk
ḥallutānū (black patch on donkey's leg) jB lex.,
 med.; < *ḥallu* I
ḥalmahḥu (big *ḥallu*-container) jB lex.; < Sum.
ḥalmatru, Nuzi *ḥalwat(ar)ru* (a kind of wood)
 Nuzi, NB used for chariot parts
ḥalpatānū mng. unkn. Bogh. med.; < *ḥalpū*?
 ***ḥalpatu**, NA gen. *ḥalpete* mng. unkn. NA, of
 eunuchs
ḥalpium, *ḥalpū* (a kind of cistern) O/JB lex.;
 < Sum.
ḥalpu(m) I "accused, prosecuted" OA, OB; OB
 also "concealed, furtive?"; < *ḥalāpu* II;
 > *ḥalīptum*, *ḥalpūtum*
ḥalpu II "substitute (person)" NB; < Aram.
ḥalpū(m) "frost, ice" Bab.; < Sum.; > *ḥalpatānū*?
ḥalpū → also *ḥalpium*
ḥalpukkātu → *ḥalbukkātu*
ḥalpūtum "state of being accused" OA;
 < *ḥalpu* I
ḥalqu(m) "lost; fugitive" Bab., M/NA [ZAH;
 ZAH; Mari also BA.ḤA] "lost" property; math.

"unknown" value; "fled, fugitive", esp. as
 subst.; j/NB *zēr ḥalqātī* "nomads"; of field
 "ruined"; < *ḥalāqu*; > *ḥaliqtu*; *ḥalqūtum*;
ḥelgeni?
ḥalqūtum "loss" OB of grain; < *ḥalqu*
ḥalšu(m) I, MB occas. *ḥaršu* "combed, filtered"
 Bab., M/NA [BÁRA(.GA/GÁ); occas. BÁRA.AG,
 BÁRA.GÉ] of sesame, sesame oil "filtered"; of
 perfumes (*riqqū*), flax; < *ḥalāšu*
ḥalšu(m) II m., j/NB also f. "fortress; district"
 Bab., M/NA "fort, fortification"; esp. Mari,
 Bogh., M/NA (wr. *ḥal-zu/zi*) "district,
 province"; *rab h.* "fortress commander"; [NA
 (URU.ḤAL.ŠU = log. for *birtu* I?); > *ḥalsūtu*;
ḥalzuḥlu
ḥalšum → also *ḥaršu*
ḥalsūtu "fortified state" NA; < *ḥalšu* II
ḥaltappānu (a plant) M/JB, NA lex., med.
ḥaltappātu → *katappātu*
ḥaltappū → *ḥultuppū*
ḥaltib, *ḥatib* (a magical formula) jB
ḥaltikku, *ḥaltikkūtu* (a vessel) Bogh., jB lex.
ḥaltimmānu → *ḥaldimmānu*
ḥaltu → *ḥaštu* I.II
ḥalū(m) I, O/Akk *ḥalā'um* (a woollen garment)
 O/Akk, O/MB
ḥalūm II "to be(come) ill" Mari **G** stat., of lion;
 < W.Sem.
ḥalū → also *ḥālu* II
ḥālu(m) I "maternal uncle" also ref. to
 (protective) deity, esp. in PNs
ḥālu(m) II, *ḥalū* "(black) mole" on skin O/JB
ḥālu III in *karān h.* "vinegar"? NA
ḥālu, OA *ḥuālum* "to melt (away)" OA, jB
G usu. with *zābu*, intrans. of figurines, enemies
D "dissolve" jB med.
ḥālu → also *ḥiālum*
ḥālūlu (a fruit) Nuzi
ḥaluppu(m), *ḥuluppu(m)*, NA also *ḥiluppu*? (a
 tree) O/Akk, O/JB, NA [GIŠ.ḤA.LU.ÚB; occas.
 ḤU.LU.ÚB]; wood for vessel, furniture; mag.,
 med., seed, twig, bark etc. of *h.*
ḥaluqqā'u, *ḥaluqqū* → *ḥuluqqā'um*
ḥalwat(ar)ru → *ḥalmatru*
ḥalwū, *ḥa(l)wumma* "boundary wall" Nuzi, esp.
ḥa(l)wumma epēšu "to build boundary wall
 round" field etc.; < Hurr.
ḥalziqqu (a container) jB, in reed or leather;
 < Sum.
ḥalzu → *ḥalšu* II
ḥalzuḥlu, MA *ḥassiḥlu*; Am. pl. *ḥalzuḥlūti*
 "district governor" MA, MB(Alal.), Am.,
 Nuzi, of PIN; < *ḥalšu* II + Hurr. *-uḥlu*

ḥamadīru(m), *ḥamadārum* "parched" O/Akk,
 O/JB of grain; "withered" of tree; O/Akk as PN
ḥamadīrūtu in *h. šuluku* "to make withered"
 M/JB; < *ḥamadīru*
ḥamādu(m) "to hide away, hoard" OB, NB
G (*ili*) grain, stones N OA "excuse o.s.";
 > *ḥamadum*; *ḥimittum* I
ḥamālu "to plan, plot" MB **G** (*ili*) wickedness;
 > *ḥimiltu*
ḥamāmu(m) "to gather, collect" Bab. **G** (*a/u*)
 grain, reeds; transf., "concentrate (in oneself)"
 ritual offices (*parṣe*), wisdom etc., battles **D** ~
G **Dt** "be assembled" of building stones;
 > *ḥamimū*; *ḥimmatu*, *ḥimmutu*?; *ḥumāmātu*
Ḥamannu (a month) Nuzi; also Alal., a copper
 item?
ḥamarḥu mng. unkn. Nuzi, grain *ana h.*; < Hurr.
ḥamāru(m) "to become dry" O/JB **G** (stat.
ḥamar) of field, eyes, vessel "dry out"
 (intrans.) **D** fact. "dry out" eyes; lex. infin. also
ḥubburu, of penis **Dt** "be dried out";
 > *ḥamru* II; *ḥumīru*; *ḥummuru*?; *ḥammurtu*?
ḥamašīru → *ḥumšīru*
ḥamāšu(m) "to tear off, away" Bab., O/MA **G**
 (*a/u*) "tear" clothing "off" s.o. (= 2 acc.); Mari
 "plunder" (after infin. abs. *ḥamušam*); OB stat.
 of glance, mng. uncl. **D** ~ **G**, clothing, metal
 sheeting; "strip" palm tree, "flay" hide;
 "plunder, ransack" land, temple, house, emblem
 Š NB "(allow to) despoil" person; > *ḥamšum*;
ḥimšu I; *ḥammušu*, *ḥummušum*; *naḥmašu*; →
amāšu
ḥamāšiu "fifth" MA; < *ḥamiš*
ḥamāšu(m) I "to snap off" O/JB **G** (*ili*) reed,
 tooth, finger **D** ~ **G**?; > *ḥamšu* II, *ḥimšu*;
ḥimištu; *ḥamišum*; *ḥummušu* II
ḥamāšu II "to be fifth; do as fifth action" O/JB
G (*u/u*); also "become one-fifth" in size
D "quintuple"; < *ḥamiš* denom.
ḥamāšu → also *kamāsu* II
ḥamāti → *ḥammu* II
ḥamātu pl. tant. "help, assistance" M/NB *ana h.*-
alāku "to go to aid" of s.o.; < W.Sem.
ḥamāṭum I "haste, urgency" OB esp. Mari *ṭem*
h. "pressing matter"; < *ḥamātu* II infin.
ḥamātu(m) II "to hasten, be quick" Bab. **G** (*u/u*)
 [astr. TAB] "go/come in haste"; in hendiad. "(do
 s.th.) hastily"; "be hasty" while doing s.th.; "be
 (too) early", also astr. of heavenly bodies **Gtn**
 Mari "be constantly in haste" **Gt** MB stat. "is
 very hasty" **D** Am. "hurry" troops etc. "up"
 Š "send" s.th./s.o. "quickly"; "bring" offering
 etc. "in good time, early"; "hasten, bring

forward time of" s.th. Št pass. of Š "be brought early, in good time"; > *ḥamtu*, *ḥamtiš*, *ḥamtiutu*, *ḥamuttu*, *ḥamutta*; *ḥamāṭum* I; *ḥumṭum* I; *ḥitmuṭiš*; *ḥummuṭu* I, *ḥummuṭiš*

ḥamātu(m) III "to burn (up)" O/jB, MA G (*a/u*) [TAB] of fire, Gira, hot weather; transf. of anger "burn" heart; of fever "burn" parts of body; "etch" leather, "cauterize" like saltpetre Gt transf. of pain "burn right up" wicked D "burn up, make burn" enemy; of fever "burn up" sick person; of fire "burn up" frost; of gods "burn up" land; "fire" pottery; stat. "is roasted", of bird, fish Dt pass. "be burnt up" by demons Š ~ D "burn up" land, enemy Štn jB pcp. *muštaḥmiṭu* "ever-ignited"? N of heart "be burned, seared"; > *ḥimṭu*, *ḥimittu* II; *ḥumṭu* II; *ḥummuṭu* II; *ḥandutu*?

ḥamā'u "to see" jB lex. G; < Aram.

ḥambanū "of Ḥamban" NB of leather items; < PIN Ḥamban

ḥambaqūqu → *ḥabbaqūqu*

ḥambašūšu (a garden herb) NB

ḥambāšu → *ḥabbāšu*

ḥambēqu pl. (a child's game) MB

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ḥamdagar (a high official) OB(Susa)

ḥamdum "hoarded, hidden away" OA transf. of words, matters; < *ḥamādu*

ḥamdūm (a kind of headress) Mari

ḥamiltu → *ḥamiš*; *ḥamištu*

ḥamiluḥḥu → *ḥawalḥu*

ḥamīmu (an aromatic plant) "Amomum" MA, jB med.

ḥāmimu(m) "(grain) gatherer" O/jB phps. "gleaner"; < *ḥamāmu*

ḥāmīru → *ḥāwīru*

ḥamissāti → *ḥamiš*

ḥamiš st. abs.; f. *ḥam/nša/et*, OA also *ḥaššat*; nom. f. *ḥamištu(m)*, *ḥamilultu* "five"; OB *ḥamiš ubānātim* "five fingers", *ḥamissāti* "five sūtu", *ḥamšet qanī* "five reeds"; *ḥamištūmī* "five days"; NB *ḥamiš qātātu* "five-sixths"; > *ḥamāšu* II; *ḥamištu*, *ḥamuštu*; *ḥamšu* I, *ḥamišiš*, *ḥamšūtu*, *ḥamāšiu*, *ḥamšišu*; *ḥumšu*; *ḥamiššeret*; *ḥummušu* I, *ḥumušū*, *ḥumušā*, *ḥumušum*; *ḥamšā*

ḥamiš → also *aḥāmiš*

ḥamiššeret "fifteen" jB lex.; < *ḥamiš* + *-šeret*

ḥamištu(m), *ḥamiltu*, OA also *ḥamuštum* "group of five" OA, O/jB [NAM.5] OA (a body of five officials); OB *wakil ḥ*. "overseer of a group of five (merchants)"; MB *rab ḥ*; < *ḥamiš*

ḥāmišum "(stalk-)snapper"? OB agricultural worker; < *ḥamāšu* I

ḥamittu → *ḥamutta*

ḥāmitu, NA *ḥabbītu* "hummer; sand-wasp" jB, NA; < *ḥawū*

ḥammāmu → *ḥammā'u*

ḥammarākāra → *ammakarra*

ḥammaru (a tree)? jB/NA lex. in *ḥ. ṭidi*

ḥammatu → *ḥammu* I

ḥammā'u(m), *ḥammū(m)*, *ḥammāmu* "rebel; usurper" Bab. [IM.GI] 1. *šar ḥ*. "usurper" 2. of king, "rebel"

ḥammiš → *aḥāmiš*

ḥammu(m) I; f. *ḥammatu* "family head" Bab., NA epith. of deities, usu. in PNs; > *ḥammūtu*

ḥammu II, OB *ammum*, *amūm* O/jB, NA 1. "pond, puddle"? Nuzi, NA pl. *ḥamāti* 2. jB med. (algae on water)? 3. jB lex. (an aquatic animal, phps.) "jellyfish"

ḥammu → also *ammu* I

ḥammū (a garment) jB

ḥammū → also *ḥammā'u*

ḥammurtu (a kind of beer) NA; < *ḥummuru*?

ḥammuru → *ḥummuru*

ḥammušu (desig. of low grade of copper) Nuzi; < *ḥamāšu* D Ass. form

ḥammūtu, NA *ḥa''ūtu* "function of family head" j/NB, NA esp. *bīt ḥ*. "family head's room" [NB É.UR4.UR4]; < *ḥammu* I

ḥampatalli (an object) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.

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ḥamru II "dry, dried out"? O/jB; < *ḥamāru*

ḥamrušḥum (a metal vessel) Mari; < Hurr.

ḥamsu ~ "maltreated" MA; f. pl. "mistreatments"; → *ḥummusum*

ḥamšum "bald(-headed)" OB lex.; also as PN; < *ḥamāšu*

ḥamšā, *ḥanšā*, *ḥaššā* "fifty" st. abs.; before suff. *ḥamšātsunu/sina* etc.; NB (*bīt*) 50-e "plot of land held by (group of) fifty"; NA, NB *rab 50* "captain of fifty"; jB 50-a-a "fifty each"; < *ḥamiš*

ḥamšat → *ḥamiš*

ḥamšātu → *ḥamšā*; *ḥamšu* I

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ḥamšiš, *ḥaššiš* "fifthly" jB; < *ḥamšu* I

ḥamšišu "five times" OA, O/MB; OA *adi ḥ*; OB [A.RÁ 5-šu]; < *ḥamiš*

ḥamšu(m) I, *ḥanšu*, *ḥaššu*, NB *ḥanzu*; f. *ḥamuš/ltu(m)* "fifth"; f. "one-fifth" [IGL.5.GÁL];

pl. "fifth part(s)" [ZAG.5]; NB *ḥanšu zittu* "fifth part"; NB *ḥamul* "1/5 mina"; m. "fifth" string of lyre; < *ḥamiš*

ḥamšu II, *ḥanšu* "snapped off" jB of stalks etc.; of deformed foot; < *ḥamāšu* I

ḥamšūtu, *ḥanšūtu* in 5-te-šū "for the fifth time" NA; < *ḥamšu* I

ḥamtiš, *ḥanṭiš*, *ḥamṭa* "quickly, immediately" Bab.; < *ḥamṭu*

ḥamṭu, *ḥanṭu* "quick, sudden" M/NB of messenger, death, weapon; "fast-acting" of drug; "quickly cooked"; jB gramm., of Sum. vb. forms (opp. → *marū* I); < *ḥamāṭu* II; > *ḥamtiš*, *ḥamtiutu*, *ḥamutta*, *ḥamuttu*

ḥamṭūtu, *ḥanṭūtu* in *ḥanṭūssu* "hastily, at once" jB; < *ḥamṭu*

ḥamṭūtu → also *ḥandūtu*

ḥamū I ~ "to paralyse" jB G (*i/i*) humans, flesh (*šīru*); transf. of army Gt "thoroughly paralyse" D ~ G "render" s.o. "paralysed" Š of disease "make" flesh "paralysed" N "be paralysed" of flesh

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ḥāmū pl. tant. "chaff, rubbish" O/jB of corn; of wood; esp. *ḥ. u ḥuṣābu* "scourings and shavings", i.e. valueless property

ḥamuḥḥum mng. unkn. Mari, in desig. of chariot

ḥamuk (a garden herb) NB

ḥamul(tu) → *ḥamšu*

ḥamuritu "throat" jB lex.

ḥamušsu → *ḥamuštu*

ḥamūšu → *ḥamāšu* G

ḥamuštu(m), NA *ḥamušsu* subst. "a fifth"

1. OB (desig. of a container) 2. OA (a time period, phps.) "one-fifth" of a month, "week"; *ša PN*, as dating mechanism 3. NA "(payment for) one-fifth period"; < *ḥamšu* I

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ḥananābum (a sweet fruit)? OB

ḥanānu mng. unkn. G lex. only D stat. in desig. of part of body; > *ḥunnunu*?

ḥanānu → also *enēnu* I

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ḥanāsu "mourning"? jB comm.

ḥanāšu "to lift lips, bare teeth" M/jB G (*i/i*) of ox Gt lex. only D ~ G "contort" part of face (nose, lip etc.); "scowl"; "grimace"; of animal "bare teeth" Dt ~ D of demon "bare teeth"; → *ganāšu*

ḥanāšu → *kanāšu* I

ḥanātu → *ḥanū* I

ḥanbara "granary" NB; < OPers.

ḥanbu(m) "luxuriant" Bab. in PNs; *mār ḥh*. desig. of Pazuzu; < *ḥanābu*

ḥandabillu (a kind of shell) jB lex.

ḥandabtu (a plant) jB lex.

ḥandašpiru, *ḥandašpuru*, Emar *ḥannašpiru* (a thorny plant) Emar, jB lex.

ḥandū, *ḥanz/sū* "reed pith" jB [GL.ŠA.GI]

ḥandūḥu, *ḥin/dduḥḥu* f. (part of a lock)? M/NB in metal; transf., astr. *ḥ. šamē*

ḥandūru, *ḥindūru*, *ḥi(d)dāru* "spur"? Bab., of birds; transf. "projection" on wall

ḥanduttu "vulva" jB lex.

ḥandūtu "roasting"? OB(Alal.) in *še'i ša ḥ*. (= **ḥamṭūtu* < *ḥamātu* III ?)

ḥangāru ~ "dagger"? NA; < Aram.

ḥaniaḥḥu → *ḥanū* I

ḥānibu "luxuriant" jB lex. of fruit tree; < *ḥanābu*

ḥanigalbatū "(Hanigalbataean =) charioteer" jB lex.; < PIN

ḥanigalbatūtu "status of a Hanigalbataean" MB(Alal.)

forward time of" s.th. Št pass. of Š "be brought early, in good time"; > *ḥamtu*, *ḥamtiš*, *ḥamtiutu*, *ḥamuttu*, *ḥamutta*; *ḥamāṭum* I; *ḥumṭum* I; *ḥitmuṭiṣ*; *ḥummuṭu* I, *ḥummuṭiṣ*

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ḥanātu → *ḥanū* I

ḥanbara "granary" NB; < OPers.

ḥanbu(m) "luxuriant" Bab. in PNs; *mār ḥh*. desig. of Pazuzu; < *ḥanābu*

ḥandabillu (a kind of shell) jB lex.

ḥandabtu (a plant) jB lex.

ḥandašpiru, *ḥandašpuru*, Emar *ḥannašpiru* (a thorny plant) Emar, jB lex.

ḥandū, *ḥanz/sū* "reed pith" jB [GL.ŠA.GI]

ḥandūḥu, *ḥin/dduḥḥu* f. (part of a lock)? M/NB in metal; transf., astr. *ḥ. šamē*

ḥandūru, *ḥindūru*, *ḥi(d)dāru* "spur"? Bab., of birds; transf. "projection" on wall

ḥanduttu "vulva" jB lex.

ḥandūtu "roasting"? OB(Alal.) in *še'i ša ḥ*. (= **ḥamṯūtu* < *ḥamātu* III ?)

ḥangāru ~ "dagger"? NA; < Aram.

ḥaniaḥḥu → *ḥanū* I

ḥānibu "luxuriant" jB lex. of fruit tree; < *ḥanābu*

ḥanigalbatū "(Hanigalbataean =) charioteer" jB lex.; < PIN

ḥanigalbatūtu "status of a Hanigalbataean" MB(Alal.)

ḥāniqu → *hanniqu* I

hanizarrum (a functionary) OB(Shemshara); < Hurr.?

hannabu “with luxuriant (hair)” MB in PNs; < *hanābu*

hannaḥuru (a stone) jB lex.

hannak(a) → *annaka*

hannāmu(m) “very luxuriant” O/jB of women; clouds ?; < *hanāmu*

hannāqu 1. jB lex. “strangler” 2. jB lex. (a kind of clasp) of reed or wood 3. NB adj. “very angry”; < *hanāqu*

hannasru mng. unkn. jB lex.

hannašpiru → *handašpiru*

hannatu mng. unkn. jB

hannipu “baseness, impiety”? Am.; < *hanāpu* I

hanniqu 1. jB “strangler” (or *hāniqu* ?); 2. jB lex. (part of funnel on seed-plough); < *hanāqu*

hanniša → *anniša*

hanniu → *annū* I

hanpu “baseness” Am.; < *hanāpu* I

hanqu “strangled” M/NB 1. Bogh. lex. “strangled” 2. NB “tightly attached” of neck bands ?; < *hanāqu*

hanqullatu (a kind of oil) jB lex.

hansū → *handū*

hansupu (an implement) MA

hanšātu “hips” jB lex.; < Aram.

hanšā → *hamšā*

hanšalet → *hamiš*

hanšu → *hamšu* I.II; *kanšu* I

hanšūtu → *hamšūtu*

hanšīš → *hamšīš*

hanṭu → *hamṭu*

hanṭūtu → *hamṭūtu*

hanū(m) I, Alal. *haniaḥḥu* “from Hana” Bab. [HA.NA] of tribe; MB(Alal.) of social class; Nuzi (pl. *hanāti*); NB of type of soldier; lex. of sheep, wool

hanū(m) II “to pressurize, browbeat” O/jB G (*ili*)

hanūnu (a box) Am.; < Eg.

hānūtu “a shop” NB in *bit ḥ*; < Aram.

hanzabu (potter’s waste product) jB, NA

hanzartum → *hašartu*

hanzētu → *hanzizitu*

hanzibatu → *hazzabatu*

hanzizitu, *hanzētu* (a flying insect) jB

hanzu “goat” jB lex.; < W.Sem.; → *enzu*

hanzu → also *hamšu* I

hanzū → *handū*

hapādu → *kapādu* Dtn

hapālu (or *hapallu*); pl. f. (a container) NA

hapālu → also *apālu* I G

hapāpu I ~ “to break up, smash” jB G (*alu*) “pound” paste D ~ G stat. of door “is smashed”; transf. of witch “shatter” s.o.

hapāpu II “to wash, clean” NB; < Aram.

hapāru(m) I “to surround, encircle” OB, Bogh. G stat. of oil round water D of army “encircle” enemy etc.; > *haprātu*; *naḥparum*?

hapārum II “to decamp, become vagrant” Mari G (pret. *iḥpur*) D “get” troops “underway”?; > *hāpiru*

hapāru → also *hepēru*

hapātum “to triumph, prevail” OB G (*ili*, also *u/u*) esp. in PNs Gtn iter (*u/u*) OB; > *huptu* I

hapā’u → *hepū* II

hapḥappu(m) (base of door post) O/jB lex.

hāpiru(m) “(class of) vagrant” OA, O/MB [LÚ.SA.GAZ; Am., Ug. also SAG.GAZ]; < *hapārum* II

happarrū → *apparrū*

happu ~ “stinking, foetid” jB, NA of plants; of man; < Sum.?

happū → *huppū* I

haprātu “visible surface” of moon, sun j/NB astr. in *ḥ. Sin/Samaš*; NB often abbr. *hap*; < *hapāru* I, orig. pl. tant.

haptara(m)nnu (desig. of horses) Nuzi; < Indo-Iran.?

hapte (desig. of animal’s foot) Nuzi “front” or “rear” side ?; < Hurr.?

hapūm “to wrap up”? G unattested D Mari, bows

hapū → also *hepū* II

hāpu, *hābu* (a dark earth) M/jB for dyeing; also Oakk im_{ha}-um ?

hāpum → also *hābum*

hāpū → *hābū*

hāpu “to fear” O/jB G stat. (*hīp*) “is afraid” D “terrify”; also in DN *Ḥip-raggu* “Terrify the wicked”; > *hūpu* II

hāpu → also *hiāpum*

hap’um → *hepū* I

hapūtum, *habūtum* (an agricultural tool) Oakk, OB [URUDU.ḤA.BU.DA]

haqāru “to investigate”? jB; < Aram.?

hāqu, *huāqu* mng. unkn. jB lex. G, vb. of motion

hāqu → also *hiāqu*m

harābu “to be(come) deserted” M/NB G (*u/u*, NB *ili*) [A.RI.A] of land, settlements, palace, temple Š “devastate, lay waste” land, mountain

Št pass. of Š; > *harbu* I, *harbiš*, *harbānu*, *harbānāti*, *harbūtu*; *haribum*, *haribatu*; *huribtu*; *hīrubu*; *šahrabbūtu*; *šuhrubtu*

harābu → also *harāpu* I

harādum I “desert place”? OA

harādu(m) II “onager, wild ass” O/jB; < W.Sem.

harādu(m) III ~ “to fit together, fabricate”? O/jB, NA G mat, battering ram D mng. uncl.; > *hurdu* I

harādu IV “to be awake, on guard” NA G (*ili*) also trans. “guard” s.o. D “place on guard, alert” N “be (put) on o.’s guard”; > *hardu* I, *harduttu*; *hurādu* I?

haragabaš (a container) Am. in stone, metal

harāgu f. (container used in glass-making) NA

harā’iš → *herū* II

harāku “to post” troops NB G stat. only D lex. only; < Aram.

hārali “door” jB lex.; < ‘Subartu’

harambi (a plant) jB lex.

haramma, *haramme*, occas. *haremma* “later, thereafter” M/NA often *h.-ma*; also *inaliḥ-h.*, *issu h.*; < **aḥar* + *amma*; → *aḥāru*

harāmum I “to cover, envelop” OA, OB G (*ili*) with 2 acc.; parts of liver; tablet, with clay envelope; OA also “write on envelope” D OB “cover up, conceal”; OA ~ G “write on envelopes” N “be enveloped” OA; > *harmum* I; *hermum*; *harrumum*; *naḥramum*; jB etc. → *arāmu*

harāmu II “to separate, cut off” jB lex. G and D; > *harmu* II, *harimtu*, *harimūtu*

harānū → *harū* I

haraptum “autumn” Mari; < *harāpu* I

harāpu(m) I, NA *harābu* “to be early” Bab., NA G (*u/u*) [NIM] of meteor. phenomena; of hair; of lactation ? (*ša tulē*); esp. in hendiad. “(do s.th.) early” D ~ G NA “(do s.th.) early” Š “make” s.o./s.th. “do” s.th. “early”, e.g. palm tree ripen; > *harpu*, *harpiš*, *harpūtu*; *harpū*; *haraptum*; *hāripānu*; *hāripum* II; *hurpū*; *hurāpu*; *hurrupu*; *mušahripu*

harāpu II “to cut away” jB G (*ili*) door, with weapon; > *haripu* I, *hariptu*, *hurpu*

harāra, *harrara*, *harḥarra* “objection, protest” NB leg.; < Aram.

hararnu (surface measure) Nuzi = 1/2 *awiḥaru*; < Hurr.

harāru(m) “to dig, hollow out” O/jB G (*alu*) “dig over” field; ext., stat. of part of body “is hollow” D of part of body, stat. “is hollowed

out”; “make incisions in” s.th.; > *harru* I; *herru*; *harriru*; *hurruru*; → *hurru*

harāru → also *arāru* III; *na’arrurum*; *šuharruru* II

harasapanu → *harsapnu*

harāsu “to itch, scratch” G infin. “an itch, scabies” D lex. only; > *harsu*?

harāšu(m) “to break off, deduct; incise; make clear” G (*alu*) 1. math. “subtract” measured length; in commerce, accounting “deduct”; of furrow “reduce” yield 2. “snap off” plant 3. “cut in, excavate” ditch, furrow ?; stat., of part of liver “is incised” 4. “define precisely, make/become clear”; “fix, define” value; of illness, stat. “is diagnosed”; j/NB, NA “give, issue clear” command, instructions etc., also in hendiad., e.g. with *šapāru* D OA, OB “reduce, (wrongly) diminish” amount, size of field etc. Št “calculate deduction”, “deduct”; jB om. “balance” interpretations against one another N “be deducted” (Mari pret. once *iḥḥališ*); > *haršu*; *harišum* II; *heršu*, *hersētum*, *hirištu*; *harišu*; *hurrūšu*; *maḥrašu*

harāšu → also *karāšu*

harāšu I “to be in labour” jB, NA G (*ili*) mother *haršassu* “is in confinement with him” D “bring to birth, deliver” child N ~ G “be in labour”; > *harištu* I; *muḥharrišu*?

harāšu II “to bind (on)” O/jB G transf. of part of body “cripple” D ~ G lex., ship, forearm?; “bring together, collect”? trees in park; > *haršu* I; *heršu*; *hurrūšu*; *maḥrašu*; *muḥharrišu*?; *taḥrišu*?

harāšum III “to be silent” Mari G stat. *hariš*; < W.Sem.

harāšūtum? mng. unkn. Oakk

harāṭum “to feed on”? OB, NA G (pret. OB *iḥruṭ*, NA *iḥriṭ*) grass etc., of sheep, locusts; > *herṭu*

harā’u (part of an ornament) Qatna

harā’um → also *herū* II

harauzzuhlu (an agricultural worker) Nuzi; < Hurr.

harazias, *haraziun/š* (a plant) jB lex.; < Hitt.

harbakkannu, *harba(q)qannu* (or *hurb...*) 1. M/jB [ŠEN.ŠEN.(BAL.)BAR.ḤUŠ.MUŠEN] (a bird) also as ornament, of gold 2. NA (desig. of a kind of horse)

harbānāti pl. “ruins” of house NA; < *harbu* I **harbānu** “desert dweller” NA in PN; < *harbu* I + -ān

harba(q)qannu → *harbakkannu*

harbiš “like a wasteland” jB; < *harbu* I

ḥāniqu → *hanniqu* I

hanizarrum (a functionary) OB(Shemshara); < Hurr.?

hannabu "with luxuriant (hair)" MB in PNs; < *hanābu*

hannaḥuru (a stone) jB lex.

hannak(a) → *annaka*

hannāmu(m) "very luxuriant" O/jB of women; clouds ?; < *hanāmu*

hannāqu 1. jB lex. "strangler" 2. jB lex. (a kind of clasp) of reed or wood 3. NB adj. "very angry"; < *hanāqu*

hannasru mng. unkn. jB lex.

hannašpiru → *handašpiru*

hannatu mng. unkn. jB

hannipu "baseness, impiety"? Am.; < *hanāpu* I

hanniqu 1. jB "strangler" (or *hāniqu* ?); 2. jB lex. (part of funnel on seed-plough); < *hanāqu*

hanniša → *anniša*

hanniu → *annū* I

hanpu "baseness" Am.; < *hanāpu* I

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hapādu → *kapādu* Dtn

hapālu (or *hapallu*); pl. f. (a container) NA

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hapāpu I ~ "to break up, smash" jB G (*alu*) "pound" paste D ~ G stat. of door "is smashed"; transf. of witch "shatter" s.o.

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hapḥappu(m) (base of door post) O/jB lex.

hāpiru(m) "(class of) vagrant" OA, O/MB [LÚ.SA.GAZ; Am., Ug. also SAG.GAZ]; < *hapārum* II

happarrū → *apparrū*

happu ~ "stinking, foetid" jB, NA of plants; of man; < Sum.?

happū → *huppū* I

haprātu "visible surface" of moon, sun j/NB astr. in *ḥ. Sin/Samaš*; NB often abbr. *hap*; < *hapāru* I, orig. pl. tant.

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hapūtum, *habūtum* (an agricultural tool) Oakk, OB [URUDU.ḤA.BU.DA]

haqāru "to investigate"? jB; < Aram.?

hāqu, *huāqu* mng. unkn. jB lex. G, vb. of motion

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harā'iš → *herū* II

harāku "to post" troops NB G stat. only D lex. only; < Aram.

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harāmum I "to cover, envelop" OA, OB G (*ili*) with 2 acc.; parts of liver; tablet, with clay envelope; OA also "write on envelope" D OB "cover up, conceal"; OA ~ G "write on envelopes" N "be enveloped" OA; > *harmum* I; *hermum*; *harrumum*; *naḥramum*; jB etc. → *arāmu*

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harānū → *harū* I

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harāpu(m) I, NA *harābu* "to be early" Bab., NA G (*u/u*) [NIM] of meteor. phenomena; of hair; of lactation ? (*ša tulē*); esp. in hendiad. "(do s.th.) early" D ~ G NA "(do s.th.) early" Š "make" s.o./s.th. "do" s.th. "early", e.g. palm tree ripen; > *harpu*, *harpiš*, *harpūtu*; *harpū*; *haraptum*; *hāripānu*; *haripum* II; *hurpū*; *hurāpu*; *hurrupu*; *mušahripu*

harāpu II "to cut away" jB G (*ili*) door, with weapon; > *haripu* I, *hariptu*, *hurpu*

harāra, *harrara*, *harḥarra* "objection, protest" NB leg.; < Aram.

hararnu (surface measure) Nuzi = 1/2 *awiḥaru*; < Hurr.

harāru(m) "to dig, hollow out" O/jB G (*alu*) "dig over" field; ext., stat. of part of body "is hollow" D of part of body, stat. "is hollowed

out"; "make incisions in" s.th.; > *harru* I; *herru*; *harriru*; *hurruru*; → *hurru*

harāru → also *arāru* III; *na'arrurum*; *šuharruru* II

harasapanu → *harsapnu*

harāsu "to itch, scratch" G infin. "an itch, scabies" D lex. only; > *harsu*?

harāšu(m) "to break off, deduct; incise; make clear" G (*alu*) 1. math. "subtract" measured length; in commerce, accounting "deduct"; of furrow "reduce" yield 2. "snap off" plant 3. "cut in, excavate" ditch, furrow ?; stat., of part of liver "is incised" 4. "define precisely, make/become clear"; "fix, define" value; of illness, stat. "is diagnosed"; j/NB, NA "give, issue clear" command, instructions etc., also in hendiad., e.g. with *šapāru* D OA, OB "reduce, (wrongly) diminish" amount, size of field etc. Št "calculate deduction", "deduct"; jB om. "balance" interpretations against one another N "be deducted" (Mari pret. once *iḥḥališ*); > *haršu*; *harišum* II; *heršu*, *hersētum*, *hirištu*; *harišu*; *hurrūšu*; *maḥrašu*

harāšu → also *karāšu*

harāšu I "to be in labour" jB, NA G (*ili*) mother *haršassu* "is in confinement with him" D "bring to birth, deliver" child N ~ G "be in labour"; > *harištu* I; *muḥharrišu*?

harāšu II "to bind (on)" O/jB G transf. of part of body "cripple" D ~ G lex., ship, forearm?; "bring together, collect"? trees in park; > *haršu* I; *heršu*; *hurrūšu*; *maḥrašu*; *muḥharrišu*?; *taḥrišu*?

harāšum III "to be silent" Mari G stat. *hariš*; < W.Sem.

harāšūtum? mng. unkn. Oakk

harāṭum "to feed on"? OB, NA G (pret. OB *iḥruṭ*, NA *iḥriṭ*) grass etc., of sheep, locusts; > *herṭu*

harā'u (part of an ornament) Qatna

harā'um → also *herū* II

harauzzuhlu (an agricultural worker) Nuzi; < Hurr.

harazias, *haraziun/š* (a plant) jB lex.; < Hitt.

harbakkannu, *harba(q)annu* (or *hurb...*) 1. M/jB [ŠEN.ŠEN.(BAL.)BAR.ḤUŠ.MUŠEN] (a bird) also as ornament, of gold 2. NA (desig. of a kind of horse)

harbānāti pl. "ruins" of house NA; < *harbu* I **harbānu** "desert dweller" NA in PN; < *harbu* I + -ān

harba(q)annu → *harbakkannu*

harbiš "like a wasteland" jB; < *harbu* I

ḥarbiwu → ḥarwiu

ḥarbu(m) I; f. *ḥarubtu(m)* “deserted” Bab., NA of land, city etc.; as subst. “desert, abandoned land” (pl. *ḥarbī*, *ḥarbānu*; f. *ḥarbāti*); < *ḥarābu*; > *ḥarbānu*, *ḥarbiūtu*, *ḥarbiš*; *ḥarbānāti*; → *arbu* I

ḥarbu(m) II “plough” OjB [(GIŠ.)APIN.TÚG.KIN] for breaking soil; also as name of bird

ḥarbu III (or *ḥarpu*) (a tree) Nuzi; < Hurr.

ḥarbiūtu(m) “desolation” OjB esp. *ḥ. alāku(m)* “to become a wasteland”; < *ḥarbu* I

ḥardu I “watchful, alert” NA; < *ḥarādu* IV

ḥardum II mng. unkn. OB lex. as desig. of day

ḥardū(t)tu “vigilance, surveillance” NA; < *ḥardu* I

ḥaremma → *ḥaramma*

ḥargallu(m), M/NB *ḥargullu* “locking ring” Bab. for door; of copper, silver; *ḥ. nadū* “to apply lock”; < Sum.

ḥargānum → *argānum*

ḥargullu → *ḥargallu*

ḥarḥadū (or *ḥurḥadū*) (a lyre) jB lex.

ḥarḥarra → *ḥarāra*

ḥarḥar(r)u(m), *ḥaḥḥarum* “chain” Bab., NA for ox, bucket; NB ornamental, of gold; jB also (a musical instrument); < Sum.

ḥarḥaru(m) “villain, rogue” OjB

ḥarḥasannum, *ḥarḥazinnu* “(outer) ear” OjB; also “pelvis, pelvic girdle”?

ḥarḥašakku (a stone bead) jB lex.; < Sum.

ḥarḥazinnu → *ḥarḥasannum*

ḥarḥubbānu, *ḥarḥubbāšir* → *ḥarmunu*

ḥaribānum mng. unkn. OB in *kīma ḥ.* in descr. of liver

ḥaribatu(m), *ḥaribtu* “desolate region” OjB, MA; lex. *ḥaribtum*, desig. of sheep, mng. uncl.; < *ḥarābu*

ḥaribum “ruination”? OA in *bīt ḥ.*; demon *ša ḥ.*; < *ḥarābu*

ḥarimtu(m), *ḥarintu*, *ḥarmatu* “(temple) prostitute” [(MUNUS.)KAR.KID]; *ḥarimāku* (pred.) “I (f.) am a t. p.”; *mār ḥ.* “son of a t. p.”; < *ḥarāmu* II; > *ḥarimtuū*

ḥarim(t)ūtu(m), NB *ḥariūtu* “status of temple prostitute”; *ana ḥ. alāku(m)* “to become a t. p.”; OB also as prebend

ḥarinnu, *ḥirinnu* “(water-)bag, skin” M/NB; Alal., pl. f. of gold

ḥarintu → *ḥarimtu*; *ḥarinnu*

ḥaripānu ~ “early riser”? NA; < *ḥarāpu* I

ḥariptu “shed blood” MA, MjB; < *ḥarāpu* II

ḥaripu I “congealed blood patches” NA, pl. *ḥaripāni*; < *ḥarāpu* II

ḥaripum II “lamb” Mari; < *ḥarāpu* I

ḥariru(m), Mari also *ḥarūrum*, *ḥurūrum*; NA pl. f. ~ “bedspread” Mari, NA (= *arrūrum* ?)

ḥariš, *ḥarištu* → *ḥaršu*

ḥarišu, Ass. *ḥirišu* “(city) ditch, moat” M/NA, M/NB esp. *ḥ. ḥerū*, *ḥ. ḥarāšu* “to dig ditch”; lex. *šam ḥ.* “ditch plant”; NB *id ḥ.* “moat”; < *ḥarāšu*

ḥarištu(m) I “woman in confinement” OAKK, jB *dām ḥ.* “blood of *ḥ.*”; < *ḥarāšu* I

ḥarištum II “shortfall (in harvest)”? OB; < *ḥarāšu*

ḥariū → *ḥarū* I

ḥariūtu → *ḥarimtuū*

ḥarmāku (a profession)? NA

ḥarmatu → *ḥarimtu*

ḥarmil ~ “gristle” NB in division of meat offerings; < Aram.

ḥarmištu; pl. *ḥarmišātu* (a bronze object) Ug.

ḥarmum I “enclosed in envelope” OA of tablet; < *ḥarāmum* I

ḥarmu II “(male) lover, consort” jB of Dumuzi; Apsū; < *ḥarāmu* II

ḥarmu → also *ḥurmu*

ḥarmunu, *ḥarḥubbānu* (or *ḥarḥubbāšir*) (a plant) jB [HAR.ḤUM.BA.ŠIR ?]; also (a mineral) [NA4.HAR.ḤUM/ḤU.BA.ŠIR]

ḥarpiš “early, in good time” OjB; < *ḥarpu*

ḥarpu(m); f. *ḥaruptu(m)* “early” Bab., MA [NIM] of rains, harvest etc.; “early” in morning; of sheep, bird; journey; < *ḥarāpu* I

ḥarpu → also *ḥarbu* III

ḥarpū pl. tant. “(early) autumn” Ass.; < *ḥarāpu* I

ḥarpūtu “earliness” NA in *i(ḥ)-ḥarpūte* “early”; < *ḥarpu*

ḥarrānu(m) f., later also m. “way, road; journey, caravan” [KASKAL; OAKK KASKAL.KI; NA, NB also KASKAL.2] 1. “road”, built, open(ed), blocked, kept in order; astr. “path” of heavenly body 2. transf. ref. to behaviour, *ḥ. išartu(m)* “right way”; also deified 3. “(business) journey”; “caravan”, OA *ša ḥarrānātim* “caravan leader”, MB *ḥ. ša ḥurāši* “gold(-trading) venture”; OA, OB “journey(-money)”; NB “trading capital” 4. “(military) campaign”, “(army on) campaign, expedition”; OB *ḥ. alākum* “to perform military service”; Hitt., NB (Achaem.) “time, go”, e.g. *ina šanīti ḥ.* “for second time”; Ug. *ina ḥ. šakānu* “to subject to legal proceedings” (Hitt. usage)

ḥarrara → *ḥarāra*

ḥarratu → *murratum*

ḥarriru ~ “vole” OjB, NA [PÈŠ.A.ŠĀ.GA] as food; *lišān ḥ.* “tongue of vole” as drug; also as PN; *ḥ.* (a star); < *ḥarāru*

ḥarru(m) I; NB pl. f. “water channel” Bab., NA [SÜR] as city moat; as canal; < *ḥarāru*

ḥarru(m) II (desig. of kind of lyre) jB lex.

ḥarruḥāya “vulture” jB lex.

ḥarrumum “enclosed in envelope” OA = *ḥarmum* I of tablets in pl.; < *ḥarāmum* I D

ḥarrupu → *hurrupu*

ḥarsapnu, *ḥarasapanu*, Bogh. *ḥursennu*? “larva, maggot” jB

ḥarsu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *ḥarāsu* ?

ḥaršu(m), once *ḥalšum*; OB f. → *ḥarištum* II 1. mng. uncl. Ug. of field; jB, NA of beer, alum

2. Mari “deducted” 3. NA, NB “precisely defined”, *šim ḥariš* (st. abs.) “at fixed price”, NA *ḥarištu* “precise (report)”, as adv. “precisely”, *ḫemu ḥaršu* “precise instruction”; NB *ḥariš* (st. abs.) “precisely”; < *ḥarāšu*

ḥaršu → also *ḥalšu* I

ḥaršanānum (a valuable stone) OB

ḥaršāyu “Ḥaršu(-horse)” NA

ḥaršitum “Ḥarši(-sheep)” OAKK

ḥaršu(m) I; f. *ḥarištu(m)* “bound (on, together)” OjB of ship, basket; grain; man; part of body; < *ḥarāšu* II

ḥaršu II (a foodstuff) M/NA

ḥaršū “(field) roller”? M/NB

ḥaršultannu (an agricultural worker) Nuzi

ḥartitum, *artitu* (a red flower) OB, jB lex.

ḥartu (or *ḥurtu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

ḥarṭibi “(Egyptian) diviner” NA; < Eg.

ḥarum → *aru* I

ḥarū I, Ass. *ḥariu(m)* f. (a large container) Ass., M/NB of pottery, copper; for grain, liquids; NA, NB (desig. of an offering ceremony) (NB pl. *ḥarānē*); jB lex. (container on cart)? (→ *namḥarū*), (an ornament); < Sum.?

ḥarū II (a sanctuary) also *bīt ḥarē* j/NB, NA; officials of *ḥ. ḥ.*; *Nabū ša ḥ.*; jB *ḥ. ša Ninlil*

ḥarū III “palm shoot” OjB

ḥarū IV ~ “to overcome”? Ug.?, jB G (*i/i*) mng. uncl., phps. of hand “interfere”

ḥarū → *ḥerū*

ḥarum, *a(y)yarum* “donkey stallion” Mari in *ḥ. qatālum* for treaty solemnization; < W.Sem.

ḥaru → also *ḫiāru*

ḥarūbu(m), *ḥarūpu(m)* “carob (tree)” OAKK, Bab. as (emergency) foodstuff

ḥarūrakku mng. unkn. MA

ḥarurtu “throat” NA

ḥarūru (part of grindstone) jB

ḥarūrum → also *ḥariru*

ḥarušhu, *ḥaurušiḥu* (an animal) MB(Alal.), Am., NA; caught in trap; as ornament; < Hurr.

ḥaruttu “date palm frond” NB; < Aram.

ḥarwarahḫu; pl. f. “hay-fork”; < Hurr.

ḥarwar(ahḫ)uzzu; pl. m. & f. “small hay-fork” Nuzi; < Hurr.

ḥarwiu, *ḥalurbīwu* (a piece of clothing) Nuzi; < Hurr.

ḥarziqqu (a ring with inset stone) jB lex.; < Sum.

ḥarzuḥarza → *murzumurza*

ḥasappum (or *ḥazappum*) (a bronze object) OAKK, OB(Susa)

ḥasāpu(m) “to tear away, off” Ass., M/NB G (*i/i*) thorns; hair, garment-hem; courses of bricks D ~ G; MA *ša ḥassupi* “tweezers (for depilation)”

ḥasarratu, *ḥasirratu* (a kind of grass) jB lex.

ḥasāru(m), *ḥesēru* “to flake away, chip off” OjB G (*i/i*) usu. stat., “is chipped” of horn, tooth, corner of tablet D ~ G grindstone; stat., ext. of features on liver, e.g. *kaskasu* N pass. of G, of throne, part of liver; > *ḥasrum*; *ḥesīru*?

ḥisrum; *ḥusirtum*; *ḥussuru*

ḥasāsīš “for understanding” jB; < *ḥasāsu*

ḥasāsu(m) “to be conscious; remember” G (*a/u*)

1. “be aware of” (= *ana/acc.*) s.th., “think about” s.th., “think of” s.o. 2. “remember”; in speech, prayer “mention” (s.o.’s) name etc.

3. “understand”, “conceive, think of” s.th.

4. “plan, intend” Gtn iter. of G, esp. “repeatedly remember”, “repeatedly plan, plot” Gt “think deeply about” D 1. “remind” (+ 2nd acc.)

2. “ponder, reflect” Š caus. 1. “make” s.o. “remember” 2. “remind” s.o. 3. NB “notify, make” s.o. “aware of” s.th. Št Mari “be made to reflect” N 1. “be taken into account, remembered” 2. “be perceived, noticed” 3. “be understood”; > *ḥasāsīš*; *ḥassu*, *ḥassūtu*; *ḥissatu*; *ḥasīsu*; *ḥasisītu*; *ḥasīstisu*; *ḥasḥasuttu*

ḥasā’u → *ḥesū*

ḥašaltu, *ḥašhaltu*, Bogh. *ḥaskaltu*?; pl. *ḥašallātu* “leaf, foliage”? M/NB, NA of fig tree; timber trees; reed; in manufactured ornaments

ḥašastu (a tree)? jB

ḥasikku → *ḥašikku*

ḥasirratu → *ḥasarratu*

ḥasisitu (ear-shaped loaf) Bogh., jB; < *ḥasīsu*

ḥasīsu(m) “ear; wisdom” Bab. 1. “ear” of human, often du.; transf. of part of liver, of lyre

ḥarbiwu → ḥarwiu

ḥarbu(m) I; f. *ḥarubtu(m)* “deserted” Bab., NA of land, city etc.; as subst. “desert, abandoned land” (pl. *ḥarbī*, *ḥarbānu*; f. *ḥarbāti*); < *ḥarābu*; > *ḥarbānu*, *ḥarbiūtu*, *ḥarbiš*; *ḥarbānāti*; → *arbu* I

ḥarbu(m) II “plough” OjB [(GIŠ.)APIN.TÚG.KIN] for breaking soil; also as name of bird

ḥarbu III (or *ḥarpu*) (a tree) Nuzi; < Hurr.

ḥarbūtu(m) “desolation” OjB esp. *ḥ. alāku(m)* “to become a wasteland”; < *ḥarbu* I

ḥardu I “watchful, alert” NA; < *ḥarādu* IV

ḥardum II mng. unkn. OB lex. as desig. of day

ḥardū(t)tu “vigilance, surveillance” NA; < *ḥardu* I

ḥaremma → *ḥaramma*

ḥargallu(m), M/NB *ḥargullu* “locking ring” Bab. for door; of copper, silver; *ḥ. nadū* “to apply lock”; < Sum.

ḥargānum → *argānum*

ḥargullu → *ḥargallu*

ḥarḥadū (or *ḥurḥadū*) (a lyre) jB lex.

ḥarḥarra → *ḥarāra*

ḥarḥar(r)u(m), *ḥaḥḥarum* “chain” Bab., NA for ox, bucket; NB ornamental, of gold; jB also (a musical instrument); < Sum.

ḥarḥaru(m) “villain, rogue” OjB

ḥarḥasannum, *ḥarḥazinnu* “(outer) ear” OjB; also “pelvis, pelvic girdle”?

ḥarḥašakku (a stone bead) jB lex.; < Sum.

ḥarḥazinnu → *ḥarḥasannum*

ḥarḥubbānu, *ḥarḥubbāšir* → *ḥarmunu*

ḥaribānum mng. unkn. OB in *kima ḥ.* in descr. of liver

ḥaribatu(m), *ḥaribtu* “desolate region” OjB, MA; lex. *ḥaribtum*, desig. of sheep, mng. uncl.; < *ḥarābu*

ḥaribum “ruination”? OA in *bīt ḥ.*; demon *ša ḥ.*; < *ḥarābu*

ḥarimtu(m), *ḥarintu*, *ḥarmatu* “(temple) prostitute” [(MUNUS.)KAR.KID]; *ḥarimāku* (pred.) “I (f.) am a t. p.”; *mār ḥ.* “son of a t. p.”; < *ḥarāmu* II; > *ḥarimtuū*

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ḥarintu → *ḥarimtu*; *ḥarinnu*

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ḥariū → *ḥarū* I

ḥariūtu → *ḥarimtuū*

ḥarmāku (a profession)? NA

ḥarmatu → *ḥarimtu*

ḥarmil ~ “gristle” NB in division of meat offerings; < Aram.

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ḥarriru ~ “vole” OjB, NA [PÈŠ.A.ŠĀ.GA] as food; *lišān ḥ.* “tongue of vole” as drug; also as PN; *ḥ.* (a star); < *ḥarāru*

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ḥaršu → also *ḥalšu* I

ḥaršanānum (a valuable stone) OB

ḥaršāyu “Ḥaršu(-horse)” NA

ḥaršitum “Ḥarši(-sheep)” OAKK

ḥaršu(m) I; f. *ḥarištu(m)* “bound (on, together)” OjB of ship, basket; grain; man; part of body; < *ḥarāšu* II

ḥaršu II (a foodstuff) M/NA

ḥaršū “(field) roller”? M/NB

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ḥarū II (a sanctuary) also *bīt ḥarē* jB, NA; officials of *ḥ. ḥ.*; *Nabū ša ḥ.*; jB *ḥ. ša Ninlil*

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ḥarūrakku mng. unkn. MA

ḥarurtu “throat” NA

ḥarūru (part of grindstone) jB

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ḥarziqqu (a ring with inset stone) jB lex.; < Sum.

ḥarzuḥarza → *murzumurza*

ḥasappum (or *ḥazappum*) (a bronze object) OAKK, OB(Susa)

ḥasāpu(m) “to tear away, off” Ass., M/NB G (*i/i*) thorns; hair, garment-hem; courses of bricks D ~ G; MA *ša ḥassupi* “tweezers (for depilation)”

ḥasarratu, *ḥasirratu* (a kind of grass) jB lex.

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ḥisrum; *ḥusirtum*; *ḥussuru*

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ḥasāsu(m) “to be conscious; remember” G (*a/u*)

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2. “ponder, reflect” Š caus. 1. “make” s.o. “remember” 2. “remind” s.o. 3. NB “notify, make” s.o. “aware of” s.th. Št Mari “be made to reflect” N 1. “be taken into account, remembered” 2. “be perceived, noticed” 3. “be understood”; > *ḥasāsīš*; *ḥassu*, *ḥassūtu*; *ḥissatu*; *ḥasīsu*; *ḥasīšitu*; *ḥašsistū*; *ḥašsasuttu*

ḥasā'u → *ḥesū*

ḥašhaltu, *ḥašḫaltu*, Bogh. *ḥaskaltu*?; pl. *ḥašhallātu* “leaf, foliage”? M/NB, NA of fig tree; timber trees; reed; in manufactured ornaments

ḥašhastu (a tree)? jB

ḥasikku → *ḥašikku*

ḥasirratu → *ḥasararratu*

ḥasīšitu (ear-shaped loaf) Bogh., jB; < *ḥasīsu*

ḥasīsu(m) “ear; wisdom” Bab. 1. “ear” of human, often du.; transf. of part of liver, of lyre

2. "hearing" 3. "comprehension, wisdom", e.g. *atra(m) ḥašis* "very wise", also as PN; *pūt ḥ.* "endowed with wisdom"; as DN *ḥ.* (or *ḥāsisu*); < *ḥašāsu*
ḥāsisu → *ḥašisu* 3; *ḥassu*
ḥaskaltu → *ḥašhaltu*
ḥaslu (a waterskin) jB lex.
ḥasrum, *ḥesru*; f. *ḥasirtu* "chipped, broken off" O/jB of tooth; < *ḥašāru*
ḥassāyū mng. unkn. OB (desig. of man); < *ḥesū*?
ḥassihlu → *ḥalzuhlu*
ḥassu(m), *ḥāsisu* "clever, wise" Bab.; *lā ḥ.* "fool"; < *ḥašāsu*
ḥassū pl. tant. "lettuce" Bab. [Ú.Ḫ.II.SAR] cultivated; *zēr ḥ.* "l. seed"
ḥassū(m) "oppressor" OB lex.; < *ḥesū*
ḥassupu → *ḥasāpu* D
ḥassūtu "wisdom" jB in *ḥ. alāku* "to become wise"; < *ḥassu*
ḥasū → *ḥesū*
ḥāsu ~ "to install" j/NB G (pret. *iḥīs*) Dtt lex. only
ḥašabattu → *ḥašbattu*
ḥašabtu "sherd (of pottery)" jB [ŠIKA]; < *ḥašbu* III nom. unit.
ḥašābu(m) I "to break off" Bab. G (*a/u*) reed, twig (from = acc.); transf. seed, issue D ~ G N "be broken off"; math.; > *ḥašbu* I; *ḥiṣbu* II; *ḥiṣibtu*; *ḥāšibu*; *taḥšibu*; *naḥšabum*?; → *kašābu*
ḥašābu II "to be green" jB Š "make" orchard "verdant"; > *ḥašbu* II; *ḥiṣbu* I; *ḥuṣābu*
ḥašānu(m) "to hug, take under o.'s protection" j/NB, NA G (*i/i*) of goddess "protect" man; of humans "look after, maintain" animals, people D ~ G NA; > *ḥiṣnu*
ḥašartu(m), *ḥašertu(m)*, OB *ḥanzartum*, NB *ḥašaštu*, Bogh. *ḥašartu*? 'greenness' Bab. 1. lex. "(nasal) mucus" 2. "(yellow-)green wool"
ḥašāru(m), *ḥaširum*, *ḥiṣārum*; pl. m. & f. "sheepfold" Bab. esp. Mari; DN *ḥBelet-ḥ.*; NB (a place where dates were delivered); → *uṣārum*
ḥašāsu(m) I "to snap off" O/jB G (*a/u*) neck, reed; transf. of death *ḥāšiš amēlūti* "snapping off mankind"; stat., of part of body "is broken away" D ~ G + pl. obj.: reeds, mountains, people Dt pass. of D, of reed-stems "be snapped off"; > *ḥiṣṣu* I; *ḥuṣṣu*
ḥašāsu II "to erect (reed hut)" NA, NB G (*a/u*) with *ḥuṣṣu*; < *ḥuṣṣu* denom.

ḥašaštu → *ḥašartu*
ḥašbattiš "like a pottery bowl" jB; < *ḥašbattu*
ḥašbattu, NB also *ḥašabattu* (a pottery bowl) j/NB as vessel; NB sg. for pl.; also "(crab's) shell"; < *ḥašbu* III
ḥašbu(m) I "broken off" O/jB of branch, twig etc.; < *ḥašābu* I
ḥašbu II "dark green" jB of forest shade; < *ḥašābu* II
ḥašbu(m) III "pottery, terracotta; potsherd" Bab. [(DUG.)ŠIKA] as material of figurine, vessel; NA, NB (small pot), also of metal; "potsherd"; "sherd" of oven, of skull; "shell" of egg, turtle, pomegranate; > *ḥašabtu*, *ḥašbattu*, *ḥašbattiš*
ḥašertu → *ḥašartu*
ḥašibaru(m), *ḥašiburu* (a crested bird) jB
ḥašibu(m) "(reed) cutter" Bab. (desig. of workman) OB *ḥ. kišši*, also as PN; NB *ḥ. qanē*; < *ḥašābu* I
ḥašiburu → *ḥašibaru*
ḥaširum → *ḥašāru*
ḥašṣaṣu → *ḥuṣṣuṣu*
ḥaššinnu(m); Mari, NB pl. f. "axe" [OB URUDU.ḪA.ZI.IN] of copper, silver, gold etc.
ḥaṣṣu (a plant) jB
ḥaṣṣuṣu → *ḥuṣṣuṣu*
ḥa(s)šuttu (a garden herb) j/NB
ḥašūm → *ḥazūm*
ḥašābu "to count, reckon" G NA (pret. *iḥšub*) D lex. only N ~ G? NB
ḥašādu, NB also *ḥašdu* "wedding" j/NB, NA of deities, humans; NB also in PN *Ḥaš(a)daya*
ḥašaḥtu(m) "need, requirement" OA; NA in plant name *ḥ. eqli*; < *ḥašāhu*
ḥašāḥu(m), OA occas. *kašāḥum* "to need, desire" G (Bab *ili*, Ass. *ala*, *a/u*) "need, require", "want" s.th.; "desire, wish for" esp. stat. in Am., Bogh., Ug., Nuzi; also of heart "yearn for" s.th. Gt jB, ellipt. "be in constant need" D "make needful of"; stat. "is in great need" N pass. of G jB 1. "be required" of foodstuffs etc. 2. "fail, be found wanting"; > *ḥašhu*; *ḥiṣiḥtu*, *ḥašaḥtu*; *ḥuṣaḥhu*
ḥašaḥuṣennu (an accounting payment) Nuzi, in silver; < Hurr.
ḥašālu(m) "to crush" G (*a/u*) [KUM; GAZ] grain; medicaments; earth, animal droppings; "break up" tools; parts of body; transf. of army "destroy" PIN; stat. of person "is crushed" D ~ G "crush, pound up" Dt pass. of D med. of baby, mng. uncl. Š caus. of G "make" s.o. "crush"; > *ḥašlu*; *ḥašilātu*; *ḥiṣiltu*; *ḥuṣšulu*; *maḥšalum*

ḥašānu → *ḥašānūm*
ḥašartennu mng. unkn. Nuzi (desig. of slave woman); < Hurr.
ḥašartu → *ḥašartu*
ḥašaru (a prof. desig.) Elam
ḥašāru mng. unkn. G unattested D jB lex. only; > *ḥiṣrum*?
ḥašāsu(m) I "to swell; be happy" O/jB G (*u/u*) of lungs Gtn iter. of G "rejoice repeatedly" D "make" s.o. "happy" Dt "be made to rejoice"; > *ḥiṣṣatu*; *ḥuṣāšum*; *ḥaššāšu*
ḥašāsu(m) II 1. G (*a/u*) OB in hendiad. "to gather" people, logs, fields (or rather "hasten"?)
 2. jB Gt "apply" oil D "plaster" wall with (= acc.) clay; > *ḥuṣṣu*?; *ḥaššūm*?
ḥašāsu → also *ašāsu* IV
ḥašdu → *ḥašādu*
ḥašduk "beloved"? Elam; < Elam.
ḥašeḥtu → *ḥiṣiḥtu*
ḥašenni (a valuable stone) Nuzi; < Hurr.
ḥašeruḥuli (a craftsman) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.
ḥašhalla mng. unkn. Nuzi, grain *ana ḥ.*; < Hurr.
ḥašhaltu → *ḥašhaltu*
ḥašḥaštum mng. unkn. OB lex.
ḥašḥāsu(m) ~ "lame, hobbling" O/jB; OB as PN
ḥašhu(m) 1. OB "one who needs, needy"
 2. Nuzi *ina ḥ.* "at (his) wish, discretion", also *ḥašḥuṣṣu*; < *ḥašāhu*
ḥašḥurakku "apple" bush" Bogh., jB lex., med.; < *ḥašḥūru*
ḥašḥūru(m), Ass. *ṣaḥṣūru* "apple (tree)" Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.ḪAŠḪUR] as tree; as wood, for furniture; as fruit; also as ornament; *šipāt ḥ.* "apple-coloured wool"; *ḥ. api* [GIŠ.ḪAŠḪUR. GIŠ.GI] "marsh-apple", a drug; fruit, ornament; > *ḥašḥurū*, *ḥašḥurakku*; → *ḥaḥurētu*?; *ḥinzūru*
ḥašḥūrū "apple-coloured" MB lex., of stone; NB, of wool; NB also "apple-shaped?", desig. of cut of meat; < *ḥašḥūru*
ḥāši (a plant) jB med.
ḥašānūm, *ḥašūānūm*, *ḥašānu* (a plant, phps.) "thyme" OAkk, Bab. esp. M/jB med.; < *ḥašū* III
ḥašibbur → *ḥašimbar*
ḥašihapū mng. unkn. Nuzi, garments *ana ḥ.*; < Hurr.
ḥašikkiš (or *ḥašikkiš*) "like a deaf man" jB
ḥašikku (or *ḥašikku*) "deaf" jB
ḥašilātu pl. tant. (a preparation of dates) NB; < *ḥašālu*
ḥašimbar, *ḥašim/nibbur* etc. (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.

ḥašīmu "grain heap"? MA esp. in *bīt ḥ.* (pl. *bīt ḥašīmāte*) "granary"
ḥašimur(u), *ḥašmur*, *ḥaši'ur(u)* "caraway" or "cumin" j/NB; *erū ḥ.* "grindstone for c."
ḥašinbar → *ḥašimbar*
ḥašišum mng. uncl. OB, as PN; < *ḥašāsu* II?
ḥašitum (a bronze object) Mari
ḥaši'ur(u) → *ḥašimuru*
ḥašlu(m) "crushed" [KUM] Mari esp. of bread (*aklum*); reeds; M/NA, Nuzi, jB(Ass.) (še)*ḥašlātu(m)* "bruised (grain)"; Susa of law suit (*dinum*) mng. uncl.; < *ḥašālu*
ḥašmānu(m), Ug. also *ḥusmānu* (a colour) O/jB, MA 1. (a coloured stone) 2. (coloured wool)
ḥašmānuḥḥe(na) Nuzi pl. form of *ḥašmānu*
ḥašmar (a falcon) jB lex.; < Kass.
ḥašmitu (a metal) NB, material of agricultural tool
ḥašmur → *ḥašimuru*
ḥašrū mng. unkn. jB lex.
ḥašruqu (an aromatic tree) jB lex.
ḥašša (an official) OB(Susa); < Elam.
ḥaššā → *ḥamšā*
ḥaššāsu "bridegroom" jB lex.; < *ḥašāsu* I
ḥaššat → *ḥamiš*
ḥaššā'um (a cripple) OB lex.
ḥaššiš → *ḥamšiš*
ḥaššu (a sweet meat) jB lex.
ḥaššu → also *ḥamšu* I; *kanšu* I
ḥaššūm "of Ḥaššum" OB; < PIN
ḥaštaru, *ḥaštiwušru* (part of feminine apparel) Nuzi; < Hurr.
ḥaštu I, *ḥaltu* "hole, pit" M/NB "pit (in ground), trap"; "hole" in ship, barrel
ḥaštum II, *ḥaltu* (a kind of stone) O/jB, NA mag.
ḥašū I "dark" jB lex., astr. [UD.ŠÚ.UŠ.RU]; < *ḥašū* V
ḥašū(m) II "lung(s)" Bab. [MUR; du. MUR.2(.MEŠ)] of human, animal; also "lung (-shaped ornament)" in metal; > *ḥašūm* I
ḥašū(m) III, *ašū* "thyme"? [(GIŠ/Ú.)ḪAR.ḪAR (.SAR)] as food; med. in recipes; *akal ḥ.* "thyme bread"; > *ḥašānūm*; *ḥašūtu* II?
ḥašū(m) IV "to crush, chop" O/jB G (*u/u*) foodstuffs; OB woman, as penalty (or "bind"?)
 D ~ G onion etc.; > *ḥuṣū*; *muḥeššū*
ḥašū V "to become dark" M/jB G (*i/i*, *u/u*) of hair, eyes; of person "suffer darkness", i.e. be blinded?; > *ḥašū* I
ḥašūm VI "to pass over in silence" Mari G (*i/i*); < W.Sem.

2. "hearing" 3. "comprehension, wisdom", e.g. *atra(m) ḥašis* "very wise", also as PN; *pūt ḥ.* "endowed with wisdom"; as DN *ḥ.* (or *ḥāsisu*); < *ḥašāsu*
ḥāsisu → *ḥašisu* 3; *ḥassu*
ḥaskaltu → *ḥašhaltu*
ḥaslu (a waterskin) jB lex.
ḥasrum, *ḥesru*; f. *ḥasirtu* "chipped, broken off" O/jB of tooth; < *ḥašāru*
ḥassāyū mng. unkn. OB (desig. of man); < *ḥesū*?
ḥassihlu → *ḥalzuhlu*
ḥassu(m), *ḥāsisu* "clever, wise" Bab.; *lā ḥ.* "fool"; < *ḥašāsu*
ḥassū pl. tant. "lettuce" Bab. [Ú.Ḫ.II.SAR] cultivated; *zēr ḥ.* "l. seed"
ḥassū(m) "oppressor" OB lex.; < *ḥesū*
ḥassupu → *ḥasāpu* D
ḥassūtu "wisdom" jB in *ḥ. alāku* "to become wise"; < *ḥassu*
ḥasū → *ḥesū*
ḥāsu ~ "to install" j/NB G (pret. *iḥīs*) Dtt lex. only
ḥašabattu → *ḥašbattu*
ḥašabtu "sherd (of pottery)" jB [ŠIKA]; < *ḥašbu* III nom. unit.
ḥašābu(m) I "to break off" Bab. G (*a/u*) reed, twig (from = acc.); transf. seed, issue D ~ G N "be broken off"; math.; > *ḥašbu* I; *ḥiṣbu* II; *ḥiṣibtu*; *ḥāšibu*; *taḥšibu*; *naḥšabum*?; → *kašābu*
ḥašābu II "to be green" jB Š "make" orchard "verdant"; > *ḥašbu* II; *ḥiṣbu* I; *ḥuṣābu*
ḥašānu(m) "to hug, take under o.'s protection" j/NB, NA G (*i/i*) of goddess "protect" man; of humans "look after, maintain" animals, people D ~ G NA; > *ḥiṣnu*
ḥašartu(m), *ḥašertu(m)*, OB *ḥanzartum*, NB *ḥašaštu*, Bogh. *ḥašartu*? 'greenness' Bab. 1. lex. "(nasal) mucus" 2. "(yellow-)green wool"
ḥašāru(m), *ḥaširum*, *ḥiṣārum*; pl. m. & f. "sheepfold" Bab. esp. Mari; DN *ḥBelet-ḥ.*; NB (a place where dates were delivered); → *uṣārum*
ḥašāsu(m) I "to snap off" O/jB G (*a/u*) neck, reed; transf. of death *ḥāšiš amēlūti* "snapping off mankind"; stat., of part of body "is broken away" D ~ G + pl. obj.: reeds, mountains, people Dt pass. of D, of reed-stems "be snapped off"; > *ḥiṣsu* I; *ḥuṣṣu*
ḥašāsu II "to erect (reed hut)" NA, NB G (*a/u*) with *ḥuṣsu*; < *ḥuṣsu* denom.

ḥašaštu → *ḥašartu*
ḥašbattiš "like a pottery bowl" jB; < *ḥašbattu*
ḥašbattu, NB also *ḥašabattu* (a pottery bowl) j/NB as vessel; NB sg. for pl.; also "(crab's) shell"; < *ḥašbu* III
ḥašbu(m) I "broken off" O/jB of branch, twig etc.; < *ḥašābu* I
ḥašbu II "dark green" jB of forest shade; < *ḥašābu* II
ḥašbu(m) III "pottery, terracotta; potsherd" Bab. [(DUG.)ŠIKA] as material of figurine, vessel; NA, NB (small pot), also of metal; "potsherd"; "sherd" of oven, of skull; "shell" of egg, turtle, pomegranate; > *ḥašabtu*, *ḥašbattu*, *ḥašbattiš*
ḥašertu → *ḥašartu*
ḥašibaru(m), *ḥašiburu* (a crested bird) jB
ḥašibu(m) "(reed) cutter" Bab. (desig. of workman) OB *ḥ. kišši*, also as PN; NB *ḥ. qanē*; < *ḥašābu* I
ḥašiburu → *ḥašibaru*
ḥaširum → *ḥašāru*
ḥašṣaṣu → *ḥuṣṣu*
ḥaššinnu(m); Mari, NB pl. f. "axe" [OB URUDU.ḪA.ZI.IN] of copper, silver, gold etc.
ḥašṣu (a plant) jB
ḥašṣu → *ḥuṣṣu*
ḥa(s)šuttu (a garden herb) j/NB
ḥašūm → *ḥazūm*
ḥašābu "to count, reckon" G NA (pret. *iḥšub*) D lex. only N ~ G? NB
ḥašādu, NB also *ḥašdu* "wedding" j/NB, NA of deities, humans; NB also in PN *Ḥaš(a)daya*
ḥašaḥtu(m) "need, requirement" OA; NA in plant name *ḥ. eqli*; < *ḥašāhu*
ḥašāhu(m), OA occas. *kašāḥum* "to need, desire" G (Bab *ili*, Ass. *ala*, *a/u*) "need, require", "want" s.th.; "desire, wish for" esp. stat. in Am., Bogh., Ug., Nuzi; also of heart "yearn for" s.th. Gt jB, ellipt. "be in constant need" D "make needful of"; stat. "is in great need" N pass. of G jB 1. "be required" of foodstuffs etc. 2. "fail, be found wanting"; > *ḥašhu*; *ḥiṣiḥtu*, *ḥašaḥtu*; *ḥuṣaḥhu*
ḥašaḥuṣennu (an accounting payment) Nuzi, in silver; < Hurr.
ḥašālu(m) "to crush" G (*a/u*) [KUM; GAZ] grain; medicaments; earth, animal droppings; "break up" tools; parts of body; transf. of army "destroy" PIN; stat. of person "is crushed" D ~ G "crush, pound up" Dt pass. of D med. of baby, mng. uncl. Š caus. of G "make" s.o. "crush"; > *ḥašlu*; *ḥašilātu*; *ḥiṣiltu*; *ḥuṣšulu*; *maḥšalum*

ḥašānu → *ḥašānūm*
ḥašartennu mng. unkn. Nuzi (desig. of slave woman); < Hurr.
ḥašartu → *ḥašartu*
ḥašaru (a prof. desig.) Elam
ḥašāru mng. unkn. G unattested D jB lex. only; > *ḥiṣrum*?
ḥašāsu(m) I "to swell; be happy" O/jB G (*u/u*) of lungs Gtn iter. of G "rejoice repeatedly" D "make" s.o. "happy" Dt "be made to rejoice"; > *ḥiṣṣatu*; *ḥuṣāšum*; *ḥaššāšu*
ḥašāsu(m) II 1. G (*a/u*) OB in hendiad. "to gather" people, logs, fields (or rather "hasten"?). 2. jB Gt "apply" oil D "plaster" wall with (= acc.) clay; > *ḥuṣṣu*?; *ḥaššūm*?
ḥašāsu → also *ašāsu* IV
ḥašdu → *ḥašādu*
ḥašduk "beloved"? Elam; < Elam.
ḥašeḥtu → *ḥiṣiḥtu*
ḥašenni (a valuable stone) Nuzi; < Hurr.
ḥašeruḥuli (a craftsman) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.
ḥašhalla mng. unkn. Nuzi, grain *ana ḥ.*; < Hurr.
ḥašhaltu → *ḥašhaltu*
ḥašḥaštum mng. unkn. OB lex.
ḥašḥāsu(m) ~ "lame, hobbling" O/jB; OB as PN
ḥašhu(m) 1. OB "one who needs, needy" 2. Nuzi *ina ḥ.* "at (his) wish, discretion", also *ḥašḥuṣṣu*; < *ḥašāhu*
ḥašḥurakku "apple" bush" Bogh., jB lex., med.; < *ḥašḥūru*
ḥašḥūru(m), Ass. *ṣaḥṣūru* "apple (tree)" Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.ḤAŠḤUR] as tree; as wood, for furniture; as fruit; also as ornament; *šipāt ḥ.* "apple-coloured wool"; *ḥ. api* [GIŠ.ḤAŠḤUR. GIŠ.GI] "marsh-apple", a drug; fruit, ornament; > *ḥašḥurū*, *ḥašḥurakku*; → *ḥaḥurētu*?; *ḥinzūru*
ḥašḥūrū "apple-coloured" MB lex., of stone; NB, of wool; NB also "apple-shaped?", desig. of cut of meat; < *ḥašḥūru*
ḥāši (a plant) jB med.
ḥašānūm, *ḥašūānūm*, *ḥašānu* (a plant, phps.) "thyme" OAkk, Bab. esp. M/jB med.; < *ḥašū* III
ḥašibbur → *ḥašimbar*
ḥašihapū mng. unkn. Nuzi, garments *ana ḥ.*; < Hurr.
ḥašikkiš (or *ḥašikkiš*) "like a deaf man" jB
ḥašikku (or *ḥašikku*) "deaf" jB
ḥašilātu pl. tant. (a preparation of dates) NB; < *ḥašālu*
ḥašimbar, *ḥašim/nibbur* etc. (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.

ḥašīmu "grain heap"? MA esp. in *bīt ḥ.* (pl. *bīt ḥašīmāte*) "granary"
ḥašimur(u), *ḥašmur*, *ḥaši'ur(u)* "caraway" or "cumin" j/NB; *erū ḥ.* "grindstone for c."
ḥašinbar → *ḥašimbar*
ḥašišum mng. uncl. OB, as PN; < *ḥašāsu* II?
ḥašitum (a bronze object) Mari
ḥaši'ur(u) → *ḥašimuru*
ḥašlu(m) "crushed" [KUM] Mari esp. of bread (*aklum*); reeds; M/NA, Nuzi, jB(Ass.) (še)*ḥašlātu(m)* "bruised (grain)"; Susa of law suit (*dinum*) mng. uncl.; < *ḥašālu*
ḥašmānu(m), Ug. also *ḥusmānu* (a colour) O/jB, MA 1. (a coloured stone) 2. (coloured wool)
ḥašmānuḥḥe(na) Nuzi pl. form of *ḥašmānu*
ḥašmar (a falcon) jB lex.; < Kass.
ḥašmitu (a metal) NB, material of agricultural tool
ḥašmur → *ḥašimuru*
ḥašrū mng. unkn. jB lex.
ḥašruqu (an aromatic tree) jB lex.
ḥašša (an official) OB(Susa); < Elam.
ḥaššā → *ḥamšā*
ḥaššāsu "bridegroom" jB lex.; < *ḥašāsu* I
ḥaššat → *ḥamiš*
ḥaššā'um (a cripple) OB lex.
ḥaššiš → *ḥamšiš*
ḥaššu (a sweet meat) jB lex.
ḥaššu → also *ḥamšu* I; *kanšu* I
ḥaššūm "of Ḥaššum" OB; < PIN
ḥaštaru, *ḥaštiwušru* (part of feminine apparel) Nuzi; < Hurr.
ḥaštu I, *ḥaltu* "hole, pit" M/NB "pit (in ground), trap"; "hole" in ship, barrel
ḥaštum II, *ḥaltu* (a kind of stone) O/jB, NA mag.
ḥašū I "dark" jB lex., astr. [UD.ŠÚ.UŠ.RU]; < *ḥašū* V
ḥašū(m) II "lung(s)" Bab. [MUR; du. MUR.2(.MEŠ)] of human, animal; also "lung (-shaped ornament)" in metal; > *ḥašūm* I
ḥašū(m) III, *ašū* "thyme"? [(GIŠ/Ú.)ḪAR.ḪAR (.SAR)] as food; med. in recipes; *akal ḥ.* "thyme bread"; > *ḥašānūm*; *ḥašūtu* II?
ḥašū(m) IV "to crush, chop" O/jB G (*u/u*) foodstuffs; OB woman, as penalty (or "bind"?). D ~ G onion etc.; > *ḥuṣū*; *muḥeššū*
ḥašū V "to become dark" M/jB G (*i/i*, *u/u*) of hair, eyes; of person "suffer darkness", i.e. be blinded?; > *ḥašū* I
ḥašūm VI "to pass over in silence" Mari G (*i/i*); < W.Sem.

hāšu(m) I “to be anxious” OJB, NA G (*ā*); also of ox “ail” Gtn iter. of G D “worry, make anxious”

hāšu II “to give” jB lex. G (*ū* ?)

hāšu → also *hiāšum*

hašūanum → *hašānūm*

hašūrum, *hašurru* (a kind of cypress) Bab. [GIŠ.ĤA.SUR] as tree, *qišti h.* “forest of cypress trees”; as oil, perfume, also *šaman h.*; as name of mountain

hašūtum I “a lung” OB as cut of meat; < *hašū* II nom. unit.

hašūtum(m) II (a plant) OJB; < *hašū* III ?

hatākum “to decide” OB G (*alū*) absol.

hatanu(m), *hatnu* “in-law, relative by marriage”

1. “father-in-law” 2. “son-in-law” 3. NA/jB pl. f. “in-laws”; > *hatnūtu*

hatānu “to protect, shelter” j/NB, NA G (*ili*) of god, king; also in PNs; > *hutnu*

hatanūtu → *hatnūtu*

hatāpu(m) “to slaughter” Bab., M/NA G (*ili*) animal D “make, bring a *hitpu*-offering”; also transf. “sacrifice” enemy Dt pass. of D Š lex. only; > *hitpu*; *tahtiptu*

hatarilum (a bird) OB

hatarru (an oil container) MB(Alal.); → *hatrum*

hatartu (desig. of wool) Nuzi

hatāru “to flutter, twitch” jB G (*ili*) of bird, “wag” tail; > *hattārū*

hatēhi mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.?

hatḫumma, *hattumma* in *h. epēšu* “to kill”? Nuzi; < Hurr.

hatḫurētu (a dye) NB of wool; → *hašḫūru* ?

hatib → *haliḫ*

hatitu, *hatitān* “lousy, louse ridden” jB lex.; → *huttutu*

hati’u (a fruit) jB lex.

hatlunum (an object) OA, attached to garment ?

hatnu → *hatanu*

hatnūtu, OB *hatanūtu* in *h. epēšum* “to establish marriage relationship” Mari, MB(Ta’annek); < *hatanu*

hatrum (or *hatrum*) (an oil container) Mari; → *hatarru*

hattārū(m) “with twitching gait”? jB lex.; OAkk as PN ?; < *hatāru*

hattaššu (a prof. desig.) NB

hattu → *hānu*; *hittu* III

hattū “Hittite” jB, NA

hattumma → *hatḫumma*

hatū I “decorated” jB of garment; < *hatū* III

hatū(m) II “to strike down” Bab., NA G (*ili*) enemy; of illness, “strike” person Gtn (or Dtn)

iter. jB of ghost D ~ G of word; of illness; MB *būra h.* “dig a well” N pass. of G; > *tahtū*

hatū(m) III mng. uncl. Bab. G OB “to load” ship ?; NB “apply” rosettes ? Št Mari “decant” wine ?; > *hatū* I; *maḫūtum*?

hatu(m), *hattu(m)* “terror, panic” Bab., esp. falling on (*maqātu(m)*) person, army etc.; > *hayyattu*

hātum ~ “to seize prey”? Mari G

haṭāmu “to stop up, block” jB G (*ili*) springs; “muzzle” mouth D ~ G (pl. obj.) “block” canals

hatāpu(m) mng. uncl. OJB G lex. (process applied to grain) D “to wipe away”? tears; > *muḫaṭtipum*

haṭaru → *haṭiru*; *haṭru*

haṭātu(m) I “to dig out, excavate” Bab., NA G (pret. *iḫtu*) canal, building trench; ext. part of liver Š Mari “have” canal “excavated”; > *hiṭātu*

haṭātu(m) II ~ “to ferment” OJB G (*alū*) mash; fruit; > *haṭtu* I

haṭīru, *haṭaru*, *haṭru*; pl. *haṭīrānu* “animal pen” NB for sheep; < Aram.; → *haṭru*

haṭitu → *haṭū* I

haṭru, *haṭaru* “military, professional group” NB esp. at Nippur; < OPers. or Aram. (= *haṭīru* ?)

haṭru → also *hatrum*; *haṭīru*

haṭṭā’u, *haṭṭi’u*, *haṭṭū* “sinner, criminal” M/NB; < *haṭū* II

haṭṭu I ~ “fermented” jB lex., of mash; < *haṭātu* II

haṭṭu(m) II mostly f.; OB pl. *haṭṭātum* “stick, sceptre” [OAkk GIDRU; GIŠ.GIDRU; GIŠ.NÍG.GIDRU] “stick” of wood, for beating; OB in *šalrabi*? *haṭṭānim* [GIDRU.GIDRU] (a military officer); “(shepherd’s) stick, staff”, usu. transf. *h. šarrūti* “royal sceptre”; *h. išartu* “just sceptre”; OA, OB *rabi h.* (a court official); *h.* of deity as illness, punishment; also *h. rē’i* “shepherd’s staff” (a plant)

haṭṭū → *haṭṭā’u*; *haṭū* I; *paṭū*

hatū(m) I, *haṭṭū*, OA *haṭ’um* “defective; criminal” Bab., OA; OA of silver “faulty” (or “insufficient”); of omen etc. “bad, malign”; as subst. “criminal”; f. subst. *haṭītu(m)* “fault, crime”; < *haṭū* II

hatū(m) II “to do wrong, commit crime” G (*ili*) [LAL] 1. absol. “do wrong” (towards s.o. = *ana/dat.*, NA *ana libbi*, Bogh., NB *itti*); “commit” crime etc. (e.g. *hiṭa*) 2. stat. “is faulty, unsatisfactory, bad”, e.g. of dream 3. “be neglectful” absol.; “neglect” work, field etc.; “omit” line of text Gtn iter. of G D ~ G; also

NB “spoil, destroy” Dt NB, of words “be misspoken” [LAL.MEŠ] Š 1. “cause s.o. to neglect” 2. “lead into wrongdoing” N “be neglected”; > *hatū* I; *hiṭu* I, *hiṭū*; *haṭṭā’u*

hātu “(instalment of) payment” NB; < *hiāṭu*

hātu → also *hiāṭu*

haṭ’um → *haṭū* I

ha’u(m), *habum* (a throne cover) OAkk, MA, jB; Mari ?

ha’um → also *hāpu*

haurušiḫ → *haruṣḫ*

ha’uštaram → *hawuštaram*

ha’ūtu → *hammūtu*

ḫawalḫu, *ḫalahwu*, *ḫamiluḫḫu* (an enclosed plot of ground) MA, Nuzi; < Hurr.

ḫawir “later” OB(Elam); < Elam.

ḫāwiru(m), *ḫā’iru*, *ḫāmīru*, *ḫayyīru*, NA *ḫābiru* “husband” Bab., NA; of men, also in PNs; of gods; NA *ḫ.* deified; < *hiāru* G ptc.; > *ḫā’irūtu*

ḫawū, *ḫamū* ~ “to howl, whine”? jB G (*u/u*) of dog, ghost, storm; > *ḫāmitu*

hawumma → *ḫalwū*

hawuratum → *ḫūratu*

ḫa(w)uštaram, *ḫa’uštaram* (a pastry) Mari

ḫāya → *ḫēya*

ḫayālu → *ḫi’ālu*

ḫayāni “child” jB lex.; < ‘Subartu’

ḫayyaltu “woman in labour” jB, NA; < *hiālu*

ḫayyāšu “hastener” jB in *h. tuqmāte* “h. to battles”; also as DN; < *hiāšum*

ḫa(y)yattu “(pathological) terror” jB [IGI.LÁ.ŠÚ]; < *hātu*

ḫayyātu, *ḫayyattu* “surveyor, inspector” M/jB, NA as epith. of deity; desig. of demon; NA “spy, look-out”; NA “inspection hole” in oven; < *hiāṭu*

ḫayyīru → *ḫāwiru*

ḫayyītu → *ḫā’ītu*

ḫazallūnu (a plant) jB lex., med.

ḫazāmu ~ “to mutilate” jB G stat., of ear D ~ G stat., of ear Š lex. only; > *ḫazmu*; *ḫazimūm*; *ḫuzzumu*

ḫazannum I, jB *azannu* (an alliaceous vegetable) OB, jB lex.

ḫazannu(m) II, MA, Mari occas. *ḫaziānu(m)*, Nuzi also *ḫazinnu*; pl. Am. *ḫazannūte*, jB *ḫazannāti* “mayor, village headman” not OA; also as PN; > *ḫazannūtu*

ḫaza(n)nūtu(m), MA, Mari occas. *ḫaziānū(t)tu* “office of mayor” Mari, M/NA, M/NB; < *ḫazannu* II

ḫazappum → *ḫasappum*

ḫazāqu mng. unkn. G unattested D jB lex. only; > *ḫazīqatu*?

ḫazāzu → *azāzu*

ḫaziānu → *ḫazannu* II

ḫaziānū(t)tu → *ḫazannūtu*

ḫazimum “with mutilated ear” OB, as PN; < *ḫazāmu*

ḫazinnu → *ḫazannu* II

ḫazīqatu, *ḫuzīqatu* (a headcloth) jB, NA; also a skin disease; < *ḫazāqu* ?

ḫāzīrum “helper” OB, usu. in PNs; < W.Sem.

ḫazmu “with mutilated ear” jB lex.; < *ḫazāmu*

ḫazru ~ “swamp” jB lex.

ḫazūm (or *ḫašūm*) ~ “to raise objections”? OB D only

ḫazū → also *azū* I

ḫāzū “croaker” (a bird) jB [ŠU.LÚ.MUŠEN]; < *azū* I

ḫazuannum (a kind of onion) OA

ḫazūru (a garment) M/jB

ḫazzabatu, *ḫan/zzalibatu* (a plant) jB lex.

ḫazzatum “a goat” OB(N.Mes.); < *ḫazzum* nom. unit.; → *azzatu*

ḫazzibatu → *ḫazzabatu*

ḫazzum “goat” Mari (= *enzu*); < W.Sem.; > *ḫazzatum*

ḫebbūrum → *ḫabbūru*

ḫebirtum → *Ebirtum*

ḫebū “drawn” jB of water; < *ḫabū* III

ḫedānum → *edānu*

ḫedūtu → *hidūtu*

ḫegallu → *hengallu*

ḫeḫēnu “(nasal) mucus” jB

ḫēla → *ḫelumma*

ḫelēqu → *ḫalāqu*

ḫelgeni (or *ḫelqeni*) “fugitive”? Nuzi; < *ḫalqu* ?

ḫelta’u (a chair, stool) Alal. (= *gištām* ?)

ḫelū I “light(-coloured)” jB med., of urine; < *ḫelū* II

ḫelū(m) II, OA *ḫalā’um* “to be bright; cheerful” OA, OJB G (stat. *ḫelu*) of light; transf. of person(’s mood) Gt “shine brightly” D “make bright”, stat. “are bright” of fingers, toes; “cheer up”; ptc. as PN Š “illuminate”; “make resplendent”; > *ḫelū* I

ḫelumma in *h. epēšu* “to reach agreement” Nuzi, also *ana ḫēla h. epēšu*; < Hurr.

ḫemēru ~ “to shatter” jB G stat. “is cracked (up)”? of tongue D “shatter”, part of body ?; > *ḫummuru* ?; *ḫammurtu* ?

ḫengallu(m), *ḫegallu(m)* “plenty” [ḪÉ.GÁL] of plants, animals; “(divine dispensation of)

hāšu(m) I “to be anxious” OJB, NA G (*ā*); also of ox “ail” Gtn iter. of G D “worry, make anxious”

hāšu II “to give” jB lex. G (*ū* ?)

hāšu → also *hiāšum*

hašūanum → *hašānūm*

hašūrum, *hašurru* (a kind of cypress) Bab. [GIŠ.ĤA.SUR] as tree, *qišti h.* “forest of cypress trees”; as oil, perfume, also *šaman h.*; as name of mountain

hašūtum I “a lung” OB as cut of meat; < *hašū* II nom. unit.

hašūtum(m) II (a plant) OJB; < *hašū* III ?

hatākum “to decide” OB G (*alū*) absol.

hatanu(m), *hatnu* “in-law, relative by marriage”

1. “father-in-law” 2. “son-in-law” 3. NA/jB pl. f. “in-laws”; > *hatnūtu*

hatānu “to protect, shelter” j/NB, NA G (*ili*) of god, king; also in PNs; > *hutnu*

hatanūtu → *hatnūtu*

hatāpu(m) “to slaughter” Bab., M/NA G (*ili*) animal D “make, bring a *hitpu*-offering”; also transf. “sacrifice” enemy Dt pass. of D Š lex. only; > *hitpu*; *tahtiptu*

hatarilum (a bird) OB

hatarru (an oil container) MB(Alal.); → *hatrum*

hatartu (desig. of wool) Nuzi

hatāru “to flutter, twitch” jB G (*ili*) of bird, “wag” tail; > *hattārū*

hatēhi mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.?

hatḫumma, *hattumma* in *h. epēšu* “to kill”? Nuzi; < Hurr.

hatḫurētu (a dye) NB of wool; → *hašḫūru* ?

hatib → *haliḫ*

hatitu, *hatitān* “lousy, louse ridden” jB lex.; → *huttutu*

hati’u (a fruit) jB lex.

hatlunum (an object) OA, attached to garment ?

hatnu → *hatanu*

hatnūtu, OB *hatanūtu* in *h. epēšum* “to establish marriage relationship” Mari, MB(Ta’annek); < *hatanu*

hatrum (or *hatrum*) (an oil container) Mari; → *hatarru*

hattārū(m) “with twitching gait”? jB lex.; OAkk as PN ?; < *hatāru*

hattaššu (a prof. desig.) NB

hattu → *hānu*; *hittu* III

hattū “Hittite” jB, NA

hattumma → *hatḫumma*

hatū I “decorated” jB of garment; < *hatū* III

hatū(m) II “to strike down” Bab., NA G (*ili*) enemy; of illness, “strike” person Gtn (or Dtn)

iter. jB of ghost D ~ G of word; of illness; MB *būra h.* “dig a well” N pass. of G; > *tahtū*

hatū(m) III mng. uncl. Bab. G OB “to load” ship ?; NB “apply” rosettes ? Št Mari “decant” wine ?; > *hatū* I; *maḫūtum*?

hatu(m), *hattu(m)* “terror, panic” Bab., esp. falling on (*maqātu(m)*) person, army etc.; > *hayyattu*

hātum ~ “to seize prey”? Mari G

haṭāmu “to stop up, block” jB G (*ili*) springs; “muzzle” mouth D ~ G (pl. obj.) “block” canals

hatāpu(m) mng. uncl. OJB G lex. (process applied to grain) D “to wipe away”? tears; > *muḫaṭtipum*

haṭaru → *haṭiru*; *haṭru*

haṭātu(m) I “to dig out, excavate” Bab., NA G (pret. *iḫtu*) canal, building trench; ext. part of liver Š Mari “have” canal “excavated”; > *hiṭātu*

haṭātu(m) II ~ “to ferment” OJB G (*alū*) mash; fruit; > *haṭtu* I

haṭiru, *haṭaru*, *haṭru*; pl. *haṭirānu* “animal pen” NB for sheep; < Aram.; → *haṭru*

haṭitu → *haṭū* I

haṭru, *haṭaru* “military, professional group” NB esp. at Nippur; < OPers. or Aram. (= *haṭiru* ?)

haṭru → also *hatrum*; *haṭiru*

haṭṭā’u, *haṭṭi’u*, *haṭṭū* “sinner, criminal” M/NB; < *haṭū* II

haṭtu I ~ “fermented” jB lex., of mash; < *haṭātu* II

haṭtu(m) II mostly f.; OB pl. *haṭṭātum* “stick, sceptre” [OAkk GIDRU; GIŠ.GIDRU; GIŠ.NÍG.GIDRU] “stick” of wood, for beating; OB in *šalrabi*? *haṭṭānim* [GIDRU.GIDRU] (a military officer); “(shepherd’s) stick, staff”, usu. transf. *h. šarrūti* “royal sceptre”; *h. išartu* “just sceptre”; OA, OB *rabi h.* (a court official); *h.* of deity as illness, punishment; also *h. rē’i* “shepherd’s staff” (a plant)

haṭṭū → *haṭṭā’u*; *haṭū* I; *paṭū*

hatū(m) I, *haṭṭū*, OA *haṭ’um* “defective; criminal” Bab., OA; OA of silver “faulty” (or “insufficient?”); of omen etc. “bad, malign”; as subst. “criminal”; f. subst. *haṭṭu(m)* “fault, crime”; < *haṭū* II

hatū(m) II “to do wrong, commit crime” G (*ili*) [LAL] 1. absol. “do wrong” (towards s.o. = *ana/dat.*, NA *ana libbi*, Bogh., NB *itti*); “commit” crime etc. (e.g. *hiṭa*) 2. stat. “is faulty, unsatisfactory, bad”, e.g. of dream 3. “be neglectful” absol.; “neglect” work, field etc.; “omit” line of text Gtn iter. of G D ~ G; also

NB “spoil, destroy” Dt NB, of words “be misspoken” [LAL.MEŠ] Š 1. “cause s.o. to neglect” 2. “lead into wrongdoing” N “be neglected”; > *hatū* I; *hiṭu* I, *hiṭū*; *haṭṭā’u*

hātu “(instalment of) payment” NB; < *hiāṭu*

hātu → also *hiāṭu*

haṭ’um → *haṭū* I

ha’u(m), *habum* (a throne cover) OAkk, MA, jB; Mari ?

ha’um → also *hāpu*

haurušiḫ → *haruṣḫ*

ha’uštaram → *hawuštaram*

ha’ūtu → *hammūtu*

ḫawalḫu, *ḫalahwu*, *ḫamiluḫḫu* (an enclosed plot of ground) MA, Nuzi; < Hurr.

ḫawir “later” OB(Elam); < Elam.

ḫāwiru(m), *ḫā’iru*, *ḫāmīru*, *ḫayyīru*, NA *ḫābiru* “husband” Bab., NA; of men, also in PNs; of gods; NA *ḫ.* deified; < *hiāru* G ptc.; > *ḫā’irūtu*

ḫawū, *ḫamū* ~ “to howl, whine”? jB G (*u/u*) of dog, ghost, storm; > *ḫāmitu*

hawumma → *ḫalwū*

hawuratum → *ḫūratu*

ḫa(w)uštaram, *ḫa’uštaram* (a pastry) Mari

ḫāya → *ḫēya*

ḫayālu → *ḫi’ālu*

ḫayāni “child” jB lex.; < ‘Subartu’

ḫayyaltu “woman in labour” jB, NA; < *hiālu*

ḫayyāšu “hastener” jB in *h. tuqmāte* “h. to battles”; also as DN; < *hiāšum*

ḫa(y)yattu “(pathological) terror” jB [IGI.LÁ.ŠÚ]; < *hātu*

ḫayyātu, *hayyattu* “surveyor, inspector” M/jB, NA as epith. of deity; desig. of demon; NA “spy, look-out”; NA “inspection hole” in oven; < *hiāṭu*

hayyīru → *ḫāwiru*

hayyītu → *ḫā’ītu*

ḫazallūnu (a plant) jB lex., med.

ḫazāmu ~ “to mutilate” jB G stat., of ear D ~ G stat., of ear Š lex. only; > *ḫazmu*; *ḫazimūm*; *ḫuzzumu*

ḫazannum I, jB *azannu* (an alliaceous vegetable) OB, jB lex.

ḫazannu(m) II, MA, Mari occas. *ḫaziānu(m)*, Nuzi also *ḫazinnu*; pl. Am. *ḫazannūte*, jB *ḫazannāti* “mayor, village headman” not OA; also as PN; > *ḫazannūtu*

ḫaza(n)nūtu(m), MA, Mari occas. *ḫaziānū(t)tu* “office of mayor” Mari, M/NA, M/NB; < *ḫazannu* II

ḫazappum → *ḫasappum*

ḫazāqu mng. unkn. G unattested D jB lex. only; > *ḫazīqatu*?

ḫazāzu → *azāzu*

ḫaziānu → *ḫazannu* II

ḫaziānū(t)tu → *ḫazannūtu*

ḫazimum “with mutilated ear” OB, as PN; < *ḫazāmu*

ḫazinnu → *ḫazannu* II

ḫazīqatu, *ḫuzīqatu* (a headcloth) jB, NA; also a skin disease; < *ḫazāqu* ?

ḫāzīrum “helper” OB, usu. in PNs; < W.Sem.

ḫazmu “with mutilated ear” jB lex.; < *ḫazāmu*

ḫazru ~ “swamp” jB lex.

ḫazūm (or *ḫašūm*) ~ “to raise objections”? OB D only

ḫazū → also *azū* I

ḫāzū “croaker” (a bird) jB [ŠU.LÚ.MUŠEN]; < *azū* I

ḫazuannum (a kind of onion) OA

ḫazūru (a garment) M/jB

ḫazzabatu, *ḫan/zzalibatu* (a plant) jB lex.

ḫazzatum “a goat” OB(N.Mes.); < *ḫazzum* nom. unit.; → *azzatu*

ḫazzibatu → *ḫazzabatu*

ḫazzum “goat” Mari (= *enzu*); < W.Sem.; > *ḫazzatum*

ḫebbūrum → *ḫabbūru*

ḫebirtum → *Ebirtum*

ḫebū “drawn” jB of water; < *ḫabū* III

ḫedānum → *edānu*

ḫedūtu → *hidūtu*

ḫegallu → *hengallu*

ḫeḫēnu “(nasal) mucus” jB

ḫēla → *ḫelumma*

ḫelēqu → *ḫalāqu*

ḫelgeni (or *ḫelqeni*) “fugitive”? Nuzi; < *ḫalqu* ?

ḫelta’u (a chair, stool) Alal. (= *gištām* ?)

ḫelū I “light(-coloured)” jB med., of urine; < *ḫelū* II

ḫelū(m) II, OA *ḫalā’um* “to be bright; cheerful” OA, OJB G (stat. *ḫelu*) of light; transf. of person(’s mood) Gt “shine brightly” D “make bright”, stat. “are bright” of fingers, toes; “cheer up”; ptc. as PN Š “illuminate”; “make resplendent”; > *ḫelū* I

ḫelumma in *h. epēšu* “to reach agreement” Nuzi, also *ana ḫēla h. epēšu*; < Hurr.

ḫemēru ~ “to shatter” jB G stat. “is cracked (up)” of tongue D “shatter”, part of body ?; > *ḫummuru*?; *ḫammurtu*?

ḫengallu(m), *ḫegallu(m)* “plenty” [ḪÉ.GÁL] of plants, animals; “(divine dispensation of)

plenty", also as DN ^dH.; "plenty(-symbol)" in hand of figure; Mari (a vase); < Sum.

henunu "plenty" jB lex.; < Sum.

henzūru → *hinzūru*

hepēru, *hapāru(m)* "to dig" Ass., j/NB G (*ili*) of human, animal "dig" hole in ground; "dig up" s.th., from ground

hepiš "in broken state" OB; < *hepū* I

hepū(m) I, OA *hap'um* "broken" Bab., OA [GAZ] of pot, beams, house; *hepā lišallim* "let him restore broken (text)"; astr. of *haprātu*; < *hepū* II; > *hepiš*

hepū(m) II, *hapū*, Ass. *hapā'u(m)* "to break" G (*ili*) [GAZ] vessel, stele; tablet, line of text, sign; building; "ruin, destroy" city, land, people; "crack, crush, injure" part of body, transf. "break" heart (*libbu* → *hipu* I 2); "split (open)" body etc., math. "divide, halve"; "break through" thickets; of moon, "break through" cloud; transf., "break" word, contract D ~ G "break (up)" rock, fetters etc.; inscribed tablets; lands; parts of body; MB "scatter" herd; NA "open up" wells; "make chips" (→ *hupū* I); "beat" s.o. "up"? Dtn iter. NB, houses Dt pass. of D [AL.GAZ] "be broken up, shattered" etc.; of assembly "be scattered" N pass. of G [GAZ], of *libbu* "be broken"; of kor-measure (*kurru(m)*) "be halved" Ntn iter., of *libbu*; > *hepū* I, *hepiš*; *hipu* I, *hipūtu*; *hepū*; *hupū*; *huppū* I; *nahpū*

hepū(m) "breaker" O/jB worker breaking clods, stones; < *hepū* II

hepum → *hiāpum*

herahanniwa mng. unkn. MB(Alal.); < Hurr.

herēbum → *erēbu* II

hērānu → *hērū*

herinum "grass-seed" OB in simile, of sharp object; < Sum.; → *lardu*

herizzi (a valuable stone) Am.; < Hurr.

hermum → *ermu*

herru(m); pl. f. (a kind of furrow) O/jB; also transf. jB *ina herēti maqātu* "to get back home", of army; < *harāru*

hersu (a vessel) MA, MB of stone

heršētum pl. (a kind of field) OB; < *harāšu*; → *hirištu*

heršu(m), *hiršu(m)* "fragment, cutting" O/jB, NA [GIG] "cut piece" of tree, of measuring-vessel; (a cut of meat); "track, imprint", "rut" of wheel; < *harāšu*

heršu (a furrow or ditch)? jB lex.; < *harāšu* II

herštu "(insect) bore hole" jB in simile of holes in liver; < *harātu(m)*

herū(m) I "excavated" O/jB of canal; < *herū* II

herū(m) II, Oakk *harā'um* "to dig; excavate"

G (*ili*) [BAL] canal, ditch etc., Early Mari *harā'is* "in order to dig"; well, cistern; "dig up" ground, field D ~ G pl. obj. "dig up" tree stumps?; "excavate" cisterns Dtn iter. Š caus. of G N pass., of canal etc.; > *herū* I; *hērū*; *hirūtu* I, *hirūtu*; *mahrūm* II

hēru ~ "totality" jB lex.

hērū, *hārū*; NB pl. *hērānu* "digger" M/NB of wells etc.; < *herū* II

herwu (an agricultural implement) Nuzi; < Hurr.

hesēru → *hasāru*

hesiru "scrap (of cloth)?" jB lex., for headcloth; < *hasāru*?

heslu "weaned" NB of calf; < Aram.

hesmu(mma) ~ "buckle, clasp"? Nuzi for garment; *hesmumma epēšu* "to buckle up"?; < Hurr.

hesru → *hasrum*

hesū(m), *hasū(m)*, *hasā'u* "to cover up, shroud" Bab., NA G (*ili*) 1. of bandage "cover over"; of foundations, covering underworld; face, with (= acc.) hair 2. "(cover with blows =) batter, beat s.o. up", of demons, persons; transf. "pressurize" s.o. 3. "break up" mountain with pickaxes 4. transf. "cover up, conceal" decisions, words D ~ G, transf. "conceal, keep secret", Nuzi ellipt. "keep silent"; "squeeze out" drugs, with cloth Dt pass. "be pressed, pressurized" Št NB "be induced, forced" to?; > *hīsum*; *hisūtu*, *hisūtu*; *hassū*, *hassāyū*?; *husū* II?; *hussū*?; *mehsū*, *mahsūtu*?

heštaruḥlu "tailor"? MB(Alal.); < Hurr.

heštiri ~ "garrison"? Nuzi, MB(Brak); < Hurr.

hetennu, *hutennu*, *hutnū* (wooden part of chariot) Nuzi, NA/jB, in pairs or sets; < Hurr.

hetnu "1/60 shekel"? Nuzi; < Hurr.

hewatumma in *h. epēšu* "to make journey to" Nuzi; < Hurr.

hēya, *hilāya* "watch-tower"? Ug. in *bīt h.*; < W.Sem.?

hiādu "to say, pronounce" jB G lex. only Gt "express o.s."?; > *hitu* II

hiallu mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

hiālu(m), *hālu* "to be in labour; exude" Bab., NA G [ZUM] 1. "be in labour" of woman, cow; "be in pain" of people, land etc. 2. of teeth, earth, field "exude" blood, honey, other liquids; > *hīlu*, *hīlū*; *hīltum*; *hayyaltu*

hi'ālu, *hi/ayālu*; pl. *hi'alānu* etc. (a kind of military force) j/NB; < Aram.

hiāpum, *hēpum*, *hābu*, *hāpu* "to cleanse, purify" O/jB G temple, drum; stat. of person, face "is cleansed"; of star "be bright" D ~ G "purify (cultically)" place, object; person, invalid, leg; ox Dt pass. of D, of diviner; > *hipu* II, *hūbu* II

hiāqu(m), *hāqu* "to mix (up)" Bab., M/NA G "mix, mingle" beer, waters; ellipt. of lands "be embroiled" in war Št "be mixed together" of liquids; transf., of lands N "be mixed in" of wine; > *hīqu*; *taḥīqum*

hiari (a festival; also as MN) OB(Alal.), Nuzi; < Hurr.

hiāru(m), *hāru* "to choose" G "seek in marriage"; of demons etc., "seek out" sufferer; in *pī nīšī h.* "have people's interests at heart"; j/NB "look out, prepare" offering, provisions etc. Gtn iter. of G, of demons Gt "woo one another"; > *hīrtu*; *hāwiru*, *hā'irūtu*; *taḥīrtum*?; *takirtum*?

hiaruḥḥe "gold" MB(Alal.); < Hurr.

hiāšum, *hāšu* "to hurry, hasten" Bab. G of gods, persons; "speed" of arrow Gtn iter. D Mari mng. uncl.; > *hayyāšu*; *mušhišum*

hiātu(m), *hātu/du* "to supervise, check; weigh (out)" G [LAL] 1. "watch over, supervise, control" field, land, animals, people; "check, inspect, examine" legal case, foundation stone 2. "seek out, investigate"; of demons "seek out" sufferer 3. "weigh out, pay" silver, wool etc.; medical dose Gtn iter. [LAL.MEŠ] D "inspect" entrails N pass. "be checked"; "be weighed out"; > *hātu*; *hā'itu*, *hā'itūtu*, *hā'itānu*; *hayyātu*; *hītu* II; *muḥa'idu*; *taḥittu*

hibabitū "bride"? jB lex.; < *habābu*

hibarītu(m) (a marshy area) O/jB lex.; as PIN

hibbum "thicket"? Mari; < W.Sem. (or → *hippum*?)

hibiltu(m), OB(Susa) also *habiltu* "wrongdoing; damage(s)" Bab., M/NA 1. "wrongful action, crime"; *h. turru*, *h. šullumu* "to repay damages" 2. OB *hibilti* PN "PN's losses" 3. NA "debt(s)" 4. NB "(payment in substitution for) debt, damages"; < *habālu* II

Hibirtum → *Ebirtum*

hibištū(m) "crushed pieces (of aromatic wood)" Bab. also *h. riqqē* "crushed pieces of aromatics"; OB *qutrinni h.* "incense from *h.*"; < *habāšu* II

hiblum (a garment) OB

hibru(m) 1. Mari (part of tribe) 2. jB in plant name *h. inbi* "group of fruit"; < W.Sem.

hibšu(m) 'swelling' 1. O/jB (a type of leavened bread/pastry) 2. NA "bump, lump"; < *habāšu* I

hibšu 1. jB lex. (a rough wool) 2. jB/NA archit. "recess, niche"; < *habāšu* I

hibtu "robbery"? jB; < *habātu* I

hibum "beloved" OB f. in fPN *Hibti-DN*; jB lex.??; < *hābu*

Hibur → *Hubur*

hiburnu, *huburnu* (a grain-container) M/NA, in temple; *bīt h.*, esp. in *sūtu ša b. h.* "sūtu-measure of *b. h.*"; < Hurr.

hibuššum mng. unkn. OB (an edible commodity)?

hibūtu "secrecy" Bogh. in *kī h.* "secretly"; < *habū* IV

hidānum → *edānu*

hidāru (desig. of wool) Alal., Ug.; < Hurr.

hidātu → *hidiātum*

hi(d)dāru → *handūru*

hiddu(m), *hindu(m)*; Am. pl. *hintu/ena* (a bead) Oakk, OA, Qatna, Am., in stone, gold, silver etc.

hidduḥḥu → *handūḥu*

hidiātum, *hidātu* pl. tant. "joy, rejoicings" Bab. [HUL.MEŠ] *ēkal*, *šubat*, *bīt h.* "palace, dwelling, house of celebrations"; < *hadū* III

hidirtum → *idirtu*

hidlum; pl. f. (a vessel) OB

hidu → *hitu*

hidumū, *hudumū* (part of a garment) Am., Nuzi **hidūtu(m)**, *hedātu(m)* "joy, rejoicing" Oakk, Bab. [HUL] Oakk in PNs; *ina h.* "joyfully"; "celebration"; < *hadū* III

hihinnu → *ḥahinnu*

hilabānu, *hilapānu* (a plant with milky sap) jB lex.; < *hilpu*

hilaḥuli "doorkeeper"? Alal.; < Hurr.

hilammu, *hilimmu* (a grasshopper) jB

hilāni, *hillāni*, *hitlāni*, *hilēni* in *bīt h.* "portico(ed building)" (pl. *b. hilānāni*, *b. hilānāte*) jB, NA, of Syrian origin; < Hitt.; → *appātu*

hilapānu → *hilabānu*

hilašu → *hilsu*

hildāmu → *hiliidāmu*

hilēni → *hilāni*

hilēpu(m), *hilpum*? "willow" Bab. [GIŠ.KIM] as tree; "willow-wood"

hilibāna (desig. of the underworld) jB; < *hilibā*

hilibū "the underworld" M/jB, NA [HIL.LI.BA] as DN; as name of stone; < Sum.; → *girimmu*, *amar(girim)hilibū*

hiliidāmu, *hildāmu* (a kind of meat) NB; < *hillu* + *dāmu*?

hilimītu (a vegetable)? MB(Alal.)

hilimmu → *hilammu*

plenty", also as DN ^dH.; "plenty(-symbol)" in hand of figure; Mari (a vase); < Sum.

henunu "plenty" jB lex.; < Sum.

henzūru → *hinzūru*

hepēru, *hapāru(m)* "to dig" Ass., j/NB G (*ili*) of human, animal "dig" hole in ground; "dig up" s.th., from ground

hepiš "in broken state" OB; < *hepū* I

hepū(m) I, OA *hap'um* "broken" Bab., OA [GAZ] of pot, beams, house; *hepā lišallim* "let him restore broken (text)"; astr. of *haprātu*; < *hepū* II; > *hepiš*

hepū(m) II, *hapū*, Ass. *hapā'u(m)* "to break" G (*ili*) [GAZ] vessel, stele; tablet, line of text, sign; building; "ruin, destroy" city, land, people; "crack, crush, injure" part of body, transf. "break" heart (*libbu* → *hipu* I 2); "split (open)" body etc., math. "divide, halve"; "break through" thickets; of moon, "break through" cloud; transf., "break" word, contract D ~ G "break (up)" rock, fetters etc.; inscribed tablets; lands; parts of body; MB "scatter" herd; NA "open up" wells; "make chips" (→ *hupū* I); "beat" s.o. "up"? Dtn iter. NB, houses Dt pass. of D [AL.GAZ] "be broken up, shattered" etc.; of assembly "be scattered" N pass. of G [GAZ], of *libbu* "be broken"; of kor-measure (*kurru(m)*) "be halved" Ntn iter., of *libbu*; > *hepū* I, *hepiš*; *hipu* I, *hipūtu*; *hepū*; *hupū*; *huppū* I; *nahpū*

hepū(m) "breaker" O/jB worker breaking clods, stones; < *hepū* II

hepum → *hiāpum*

herahanniwa mng. unkn. MB(Alal.); < Hurr.

herēbum → *erēbu* II

hērānu → *hērū*

herinum "grass-seed" OB in simile, of sharp object; < Sum.; → *lardu*

herizzi (a valuable stone) Am.; < Hurr.

hermum → *ermu*

herru(m); pl. f. (a kind of furrow) O/jB; also transf. jB *ina herēti maqātu* "to get back home", of army; < *harāru*

hersu (a vessel) MA, MB of stone

heršētum pl. (a kind of field) OB; < *harāšu*; → *hirištu*

heršu(m), *hiršu(m)* "fragment, cutting" O/jB, NA [GIG] "cut piece" of tree, of measuring-vessel; (a cut of meat); "track, imprint", "rut" of wheel; < *harāšu*

heršu (a furrow or ditch)? jB lex.; < *harāšu* II

herštu "(insect) bore hole" jB in simile of holes in liver; < *harātu(m)*

herū(m) I "excavated" O/jB of canal; < *herū* II

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hibšu 1. jB lex. (a rough wool) 2. jB/NA archit. "recess, niche"; < *habāšu* I

hibtu "robbery"? jB; < *habātu* I

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Hibur → *Hubur*

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hidānum → *edānu*

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hidātu → *hidiātum*

hi(d)dāru → *handūru*

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hidduḥḥu → *handūḥu*

hidiātum, *hidātu* pl. tant. "joy, rejoicings" Bab. [HUL.MEŠ] *ēkal*, *šubat*, *bīt h.* "palace, dwelling, house of celebrations"; < *hadū* III

hidirtum → *idirtu*

hidlum; pl. f. (a vessel) OB

hidu → *hitu*

hidumū, *hudumū* (part of a garment) Am., Nuzi

hidūtu(m), *hedātu(m)* "joy, rejoicing" O/Akk, Bab. [HUL] O/Akk in PNs; *ina h.* "joyfully"; "celebration"; < *hadū* III

hihinnu → *ḥahinnu*

hilabānu, *hilapānu* (a plant with milky sap) jB lex.; < *hilpu*

hilaḥuli "doorkeeper"? Alal.; < Hurr.

hilammu, *hilimmu* (a grasshopper) jB

hilāni, *hillāni*, *hitlāni*, *hilēni* in *bīt h.* "portico(ed building)" (pl. *b. hilānāni*, *b. hilānāte*) jB, NA, of Syrian origin; < Hitt.; → *appātu*

hilapānu → *hilabānu*

hilašu → *hilšu*

hildāmu → *hildidāmu*

hilēni → *hilāni*

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hilibāna (desig. of the underworld) jB; < *hilibā*

hilibū "the underworld" M/jB, NA [HIL.LI.BA] as DN; as name of stone; < Sum.; → *girimmu*, *amar(girim)hilibū*

hildāmu, *hildāmu* (a kind of meat) NB; < *hillu* + *dāmu*?

hilimītu (a vegetable)? MB(Alal.)

hilimmu → *hilammu*

hilištu “scrapings, raked-out matter” jB, from oven; < *halāšu*

hillāni → *hilāni*

hillaru (part of an ornament) Qatna, Alal.; < Hurr.

hillāletu → *hillu*

hillu(m) “covering” OAKk, Bab., NA “(egg) shell”; “cortex, hollow stem” of reed, also as quiver; “layer” of cloud, “haze”; pl. f. OA ~ “custody”? NB *hillāletu* “woollen cover”? < *halālum* I?; → *hilidāmu*; *hiltu* II

hillūru → *hallūru*

hillutu “creeping” subst. NA in fig. etym. after *halātu* III

hilpu “milk” NA; < W.Sem.; > *hilabānu*

hilpum → also *hilēpu*

hilšu(m) I, NB also *hilašu*; pl. f. “filtration; combed, filtered materials” Bab. 1. OB “filtered oil” 2. NB “filtration process” for sesame 3. “combed out (wool)”; < *halāšu*

hilšu II (a fortification)? jB lex.; M/NB in *būt h.*, part of temple; NB *rab b. h.* “official in charge of *b. h.*”

hilšu “scraping(s), raking(s)” jB; < *halāšu*

hiltu I ~ “sleep” jB; pl. in *lamšat hilāti* (a kind of insect)

hiltu II (a kind of reed) jB lex., var. of *hillu* in *appār h.*

hiltum ~ “exudation” OA, of silver; < *hiālu*

hiltu → also *hištu* II

hilā → *hulā*

hilu(m) “exudation, resin” Bab., NA [ILLU] of trees, plants; *h. erī* “*h.* of copper”, a drug; < *hiālum*

hilū pl. tant. “labour pains, birth pangs” jB, NA; < *hiālum*

hilukannum → *hulukannum*

hiluppu → *haluppu*

himāru “donkey” jB lex.; syn. of *imēru*; < Aram.

himātu → *himētu*

himdātum → *himittum* I

himētu(m), Ass. *himātu(m)* “butter, ghee” [I.NUN(NA)] as food; med., mag.; rit., in offerings

himiltu “plan” MB; < *hamālu*

himištu “snapped off piece, trimming” jB of palm tree; < *hamāšu* I

himittum I; pl. *himdātum* “excuse(s)” OA; < *hamādu*

himittu II “froitness” jB med. “shivering”; < *hamātu* III

himmatu(m) “collected materials, collection” O/jB; OB pl. “accumulated possessions”; jB

“collection” of laws, divine attributes; “matter blown together” by storm; “(accumulation of) rubbish”; OB mng. uncl. of ship’s load; < *hamāmu*

himmum mng. uncl. Mari in *h. šafer* “*h.* is written”; < *hamāmu*?; → *himū* 2

himrum (a fermented drink) Mari; < W.Sem.

himsātu, *hinsātu* pl. tant. “wrongful possessions” M/NA; → *hummusum*

himsukkūm mng. unkn. OB(Elam); < Elam.?

himšu(m) I; usu. pl. f. “torn away material” O/jB 1. “(commercial) profit” 2. “plundered goods”; < *hamāšu*

himšu(m) II, *hinšu* “fatty tissue” Bab. [UZU.ME.ĤÉ] esp. ext.

himšu “(act of) snapping off” jB in fig. etym. *h. hamāšu* “to break off” dates; < *hamāšu* I

himtu, *hintu*, *hindu*; pl. NA *himāte*, NB *hindēti* “leather skin, pouch” Ass., j/NB for water; NB “purse” for money, stones etc.

himtu(m), *hinu(m)* subst. “burning” O/jB “scorching” of field; “fever”, *h. šēti* “heat stroke”? [TAB(.BA)]; *h. libbi*; pl. f. *himētū(m)* “heartburn”; < *hamātu* III

himū 1. jB (a rush pad for wound) 2. Qatna (as ornament), with lapis lazuli inlay (or → *himmum*?)

himudī mng. unkn. MB(Alal.)

hina (a stone) Am., material of vessel; < Eg.?

hindu(m) (a mythical being)? O/jB

hindu → also *hiddu*; *himtu*

hinduḥḥu → *handūḥu*

hindūru → *handūru*

hinḥinu (a kind of spice)? M/NA; *qēm h.* “flour of *h.*”

hiniqtu “constriction” jB med., of urinary tract; also “(urine) retention”; < *hanāqu*

hinišannum (a valuable commodity) OA

hinnu “ship’s cabin” jB lex.

hinqu(m) “constriction” 1. NA “narrows” of river 2. jB *h. immeri* (a sheep disease) 3. O/jB of humans *mūt h.* “death by strangulation”; jB med. “constriction” of duct; < *hanāqu*

hinsātu → *himsātu*

hinšu → *himšu* II

hinšu (an implement)? j/NB

hintena → *hiddu*

hintu → *himtu*

hinu → *himtu*

hinziribu, *hizzaribu* (blue-green colour) jB, NA lex.; < *hinzūru* + Hurr. -iwwe

hinzu mng. unkn. MB desig. of images

hinzūru, *henzūru*, *inzūru* “apple (tree)” M/jB esp. Nuzi as PN, MN (also *Ḥizzurru*); “apple(-coloured wool)”; > *hinziribu*; *inzahurētu*; → *hašḥūru*

hipindū (a stone)? jB lex.

hipitu(m) “breach” O/MB in dyke; in house; < *hepū* II

hippum “injury, damaged place” Mari, on face; in riverbank (or → *hibbum*)

hipu(m) I, NA also *hippu* “break(age)” Bab., M/NA [GAZ] 1. “break, broken place” on object, tablet; NB “fissure” in ground?; jB/NA stones *h. šadi* “quarried in the mountains” 2. “act of breaking” tablet; *hip libbi* “distress”, also med. 3. math. “diameter”; < *hepū* II

hipu II “purified” jB, of deity; < *hiāpum*

hiqu “mixed, diluted” O/jB, NA of oil; jB, NA of beer, usu. as subst. [KAŠ.A.SUD], pl. f. *hiqāti* “diluted beer”, also *h. šikāri*; < *hiāqu*

hirāpu → *hurāpu*

hiratu → *hirtu*

hir(i)galū (a kind of flour) M/NB, NA

hirinnu → *harinnu*; *herinum*

hirištu “deduction” jB lex. in pl.; < *harāšu*; → *heršērum*

hirīšu → *harīšu*

hirišnānum (a textile)? OA

hirītu(m) I “ditch, channel” Bab., NA 1. “canal” 2. “city ditch, (dry) moat”; < *herū* II

hiritum II (an ornament) OAKk(Ur III)

hiršu → *heršu*

hirtu(m), *hiratu*, NB *hištu* “(equal ranking) wife” Bab. [MUNUS.NITA.DAM] of humans, deities; < *hiāru*

hiru(m) (a piece of clothing) Mari, NB?

hirūtu(m) “(act of) excavation” Bab. of canals, fields etc.; < *herū* II

hisannu, *iḥhisannu* (a craftsman) NB *mār h.*; < OPers.?

hisgalū (sufferer from illness) jB

hisitu; pl. *hiši’āti* “maltreatment” NA; < *hesū*

hisnanni (a shrub)? jB lex.

hispu (a garden plant) NB

hisrum “cutting(s)” OB of reeds; < *hasāru*

hisatu(m), Bogh. *hissetum* “understanding; mention” Bab., NA “wisdom, intelligence”, esp. *h. uznēlibbi*; “mention” of s.o.(’s name); “memory, remembrance, thought for s.o.”; < *hasāsu*

hisū(m), *išū(m)* (a fish) O/jB lex.

hisum ~ “(sealed) envelope” OB on document; < *hesū*

hisūtu “pressure” NB in *h. hesū* “to put pressure on” s.o.; < *hesū*

hišārum → *hašāru*

hišbu(m) I “luxuriance, plenty” Bab. [MA.DAM] *h. mātim/šadil/tāmti* “(abundant) yield of land/mountain/sea”; < *hašābu* II

hišbu II “chip(ping)s” jB of wood, stone, e.g. *h. sāmti* “carnelian chippings”; < *hašābu* I

hišibtu “chip” jB; < *hišbu* II nom. unit.

hišnu(m), *hišinu* “protection” O/jB of deity, esp. in PNs; < *hašānu*

hišpatum ~ “insolence” OB *h. kabittum* “serious insolence”

hiššašātu (or *hizzazātu*?) pl. (an offering food)? j/NB

hiššu I; pl. f. “reed bundle”? M/NB for irrigation banks; < *hašāšu* I

hiššu(m) II “gravel” NB; Mari, ext. (as feature on liver)

hišehtu → *hišihtu*

hišelu- (a garment) OAKk, in Hurr. pl. *hišeluḥina*; < Hurr.

hišihtu(m), *hišehtu(m)*, *hašehtu*; NB pl. also *hišiḥḥēti* “requirement” Bab. “thing needed”; “desire(d)” of god, as descr. of person; < *hašāḥu*

hišiltu(m) ‘crushings’ O/jB, desig. of grain, spices; < *hašālu*

hišrum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *hašāru*?

hiššamū → *hiššā’um*

hiššānu(m), *hiššānu* “thorn; needle, pin” OA, jB

hiššatu “swelling” O/jB med.; < *hašāšu* I

hiššātu → *hiššā’um*; *kiššātum*

hiššā’um, *hiššamū* ~ “superb, fine” O/jB of god, person, horse; O/MB also as fPN *Hiššātu(m)*

hiššumaku “balancing payment” Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *išumaka*

hištu I, *hišūtu* “thorn bushes” j/NB

hištu(m) II, *hiltu* “sluice” Bab., diverted channel; *bāb h.* “sluice gate”

hištu → also *hirtu*

hišū(m), *išūm* “debt-note” O/jB for deferred purchase price; < Sum.

hišu(m) “band, strap” M/jB 1. as personal ornament on breast 2. “(carrying) strap” of gardener, fisherman 3. “(head)band” 4. “(reed) coil” for bird’s nest

hišūtu → *hištu* I

hitbāšu “very joyful”? jB; < *habāšu* I

hitlāni → *hilāni*

hitlāpu, *hitlupātu* (a garment) jB lex.; < *halāpu* I

hitmutiš “very quickly” jB; < *hamātu* II

hilištu “scrapings, raked-out matter” jB, from oven; < *halāšu*

hillāni → *hilāni*

hillaru (part of an ornament) Qatna, Alal.; < Hurr.

hillāletu → *hillu*

hillu(m) “covering” OAKk, Bab., NA “(egg) shell”; “cortex, hollow stem” of reed, also as quiver; “layer” of cloud, “haze”; pl. f. OA ~ “custody”? NB *hillāletu* “woollen cover”? < *halālum* I?; → *hilidāmu*; *hiltu* II

hillūru → *hallūru*

hillutu “creeping” subst. NA in fig. etym. after *halātu* III

hilpu “milk” NA; < W.Sem.; > *hilabānu*

hilpum → also *hilēpu*

hilšu(m) I, NB also *hilašu*; pl. f. “filtration; combed, filtered materials” Bab. 1. OB “filtered oil” 2. NB “filtration process” for sesame 3. “combed out (wool)”; < *halāšu*

hilšu II (a fortification)? jB lex.; M/NB in *būt h.*, part of temple; NB *rab b. h.* “official in charge of *b. h.*”

hilšu “scraping(s), raking(s)” jB; < *halāšu*

hiltu I ~ “sleep” jB; pl. in *lamšat hilāti* (a kind of insect)

hiltu II (a kind of reed) jB lex., var. of *hillu* in *appār h.*

hiltum ~ “exudation” OA, of silver; < *hiālu*

hiltu → also *hištu* II

hilū → *hulū*

hilu(m) “exudation, resin” Bab., NA [ILLU] of trees, plants; *h. erī* “*h.* of copper”, a drug; < *hiālum*

hilū pl. tant. “labour pains, birth pangs” jB, NA; < *hiālum*

hilukannum → *hulukannum*

hiluppu → *haluppu*

himāru “donkey” jB lex.; syn. of *imēru*; < Aram.

himātu → *himētu*

himdātum → *himittum* I

himētu(m), Ass. *himātu(m)* “butter, ghee” [I.NUN(NA)] as food; med., mag.; rit., in offerings

himiltu “plan” MB; < *hamālu*

himištu “snapped off piece, trimming” jB of palm tree; < *hamāšu* I

himittum I; pl. *himdātum* “excuse(s)” OA; < *hamādu*

himittu II “froitness” jB med. “shivering”; < *hamātu* III

himmatu(m) “collected materials, collection” O/jB; OB pl. “accumulated possessions”; jB

“collection” of laws, divine attributes; “matter blown together” by storm; “(accumulation of) rubbish”; OB mng. uncl. of ship’s load; < *hamāmu*

himmum mng. uncl. Mari in *h. šafer* “*h.* is written”; < *hamāmu*?; → *himū* 2

himrum (a fermented drink) Mari; < W.Sem.

himsātu, *hinsātu* pl. tant. “wrongful possessions” M/NA; → *hummusum*

himsukkūm mng. unkn. OB(Elam); < Elam.?

himšu(m) I; usu. pl. f. “torn away material” O/jB 1. “(commercial) profit” 2. “plundered goods”; < *hamāšu*

himšu(m) II, *hinšu* “fatty tissue” Bab. [UZU.ME.ĤÉ] esp. ext.

himšu “(act of) snapping off” jB in fig. etym. *h. hamāšu* “to break off” dates; < *hamāšu* I

himtu, *hintu*, *hindu*; pl. NA *himāte*, NB *hindēti* “leather skin, pouch” Ass., j/NB for water; NB “purse” for money, stones etc.

himtu(m), *hinu(m)* subst. “burning” O/jB “scorching” of field; “fever”, *h. šēti* “heat stroke”? [TAB(.BA)]; *h. libbi*; pl. f. *himētu(m)* “heartburn”; < *hamātu* III

himū 1. jB (a rush pad for wound) 2. Qatna (as ornament), with lapis lazuli inlay (or → *himmum*?)

himudī mng. unkn. MB(Alal.)

hina (a stone) Am., material of vessel; < Eg.?

hindu(m) (a mythical being)? O/jB

hindu → also *hiddu*; *himtu*

hinduḥḥu → *handūḥu*

hindūru → *handūru*

hinḥinu (a kind of spice)? M/NA; *qēm h.* “flour of *h.*”

hiniqtu “constriction” jB med., of urinary tract; also “(urine) retention”; < *hanāqu*

hinišannum (a valuable commodity) OA

hinnu “ship’s cabin” jB lex.

hinqu(m) “constriction” 1. NA “narrows” of river 2. jB *h. immeri* (a sheep disease) 3. O/jB of humans *mūt h.* “death by strangulation”; jB med. “constriction” of duct; < *hanāqu*

hinsātu → *himsātu*

hinšu → *himšu* II

hinšu (an implement)? j/NB

hintena → *hiddu*

hintu → *himtu*

hinu → *himtu*

hinziribu, *hizzaribu* (blue-green colour) jB, NA lex.; < *hinzūru* + Hurr. -iwwe

hinzu mng. unkn. MB desig. of images

hinzūru, *henzūru*, *inzūru* “apple (tree)” M/jB esp. Nuzi as PN, MN (also *Ḥizzurru*); “apple(-coloured wool)”; > *hinziribu*; *inzahurētu*; → *hašḥūru*

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hitlāni → *hilāni*

hitlāpu, *hitlupātu* (a garment) jB lex.; < *halāpu* I

hitmutiš “very quickly” jB; < *hamātu* II

hitpu (an animal sacrifice) NA, NB of sheep, oxen, birds etc.; < *ḫatāpu*

hitrubu “very desolate” jB (Ass.); < *ḫarābu*

hittu I; NB pl. *hittānu* “lintel” M/NB [(GIŠ.) GAN.DU7] *ḫ. ša bābi* “lintel of doorway”

hittu II (an utterance, phps.) “riddle” jB lex.; < *ḫiādu*

hittu III, *hattu* (a beer jar) jB lex.

hitu(m) (or *hīdu(m)*) (a bathing place)? OB lex.

hituhli (a prof. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

hiṭitu(m) “shortfall, loss; crime” Bab. *ḫ. rašū(m)* “to become faulty”, “become guilty”; *ḫ. epēšu*, *habālu(m)* “commit crime”; *ḫ. paṭāru(m)*, *pussusu* etc. “forgive, expunge sin(s)”; < *ḫaṭū II*

hiṭtatu “excavation” NB, esp. of building pit; < *ḫaṭātu I*

hiṭu(m) I, later *hiṭtu*; MA pl. *ḫiṭāni* “error; lack; crime; penalty” Bab., M/NA [ŠE.BI.DA ?] 1. “failing, defect” of commodity, person 2. “crime, sin, error”; *bēl ḫ.*, NB also *ša ḫ.* “guilty person” 3. *ḫ. emēdu/šadādu* “to impose/bear penalty”; < *ḫaṭū II*

hiṭu II “payment” NB; < *ḫiāṭu*

hi’u(m) (a garment)? Oakk in Hurr. pl. *hi’ina*; jB mng. uncl.

hiwaru (a copper vessel) Nuzi; < Hurr.

ḫiya → *ḫēya*

ḫiyālu → *ḫi’ālu*

ḫizzaribu → *ḫinziribu*

ḫizzazātu → *ḫiṣṣaṣātu*

ḫizzurru → *ḫinzūru*

ḫū’a, *ḫū’u* (an owl) jB

ḫuālum → *ḫālu*

ḫuāqu → *ḫāqu*

ḫū’atum (a meal)? OB lex.

ḫuballu(m), *ḫubullu*, Nuzi *ḫubb/ppallalu* “pit, trench” O/jB lex., Nuzi

ḫubāšu(m) “exuberant one” Bab., as PN; < *ḫabāšu I*

ḫubballu → *ḫuballu*

hubbu; NB pl. f. “buzz(ing), whining” j/NB of noise in head, lamentation; < *ḫabābu*

ḫubḫū → *kubbū I.II*

hubbultu “debt(s)” Nuzi; < *ḫabālu III*

hubbulu, Ass. *ḫabbulu(m)* “indebted” O/MA, jB; OA pl. as subst. “debtors” of s.o.; < *ḫabālu III*

ḫubhuru → *ḫabāru I.II D*; *ḫamāru D*

hubbušu(m), *humbušu* “very swollen, exuberant” Bab., in PNs; < *ḫabāšu I*

hubbušu(m) “swollen up” O/jB of humans; transf. (pejorative) as PN; MB of horse; < *ḫabāšu I*

hubbuttu (or *ḫupputtu*) (a garment)? NB, wool for *ḫ.* of deity

ḫubbuṣum → *ebēṭu II D*

ḫubibitu → *ḫumbabitu*

hubidu, *ḫupidānu* (a plant) jB lex., med.

ḫubiṣitu → *ḫumbiṣitu*

hublillu (a kind of grain) jB lex.; → *ḫabulillu ?*

ḫubrūm → *ḫuprūm*

hubšāšū(m) (a pottery vessel) Oakk, O/jB; < *ḫabāšu I ?*

hubšu I “dust, flotsam” jB on surface of water; < *ḫabāšu II ?*

hubšu II, *hubušu* (object used in cult) j/NB

ḫubtātu → *ḫubuttu*

hubtu(m) “robbery; plunder” Bab., M/NA [NB SAR] 1. “(act of) robbery” NB *ḫ. āli* “urban robbery”, MA *ḫubat šēri* “desert robbery” 2. “robbed (goods, animals)” etc.; “(human) plunder, captives” in war, also *ḫ.*; < *ḫabātu I*

hubū mng. unkn. j/NB lex.

ḫūbu I (or *ḫūpu*) (a prof. desig.)? NB

ḫūbu II “cleaning” jB; < *ḫiāpum*

hubullu(m), NA *ḫabullu* “debt; interest-bearing loan; interest” [UR5.RA] 1. “(interest-bearing) debt”; *ana ḫ.* “on loan”; *bēl ḫ.* “creditor”; jB *bit ḫ.* “debtor’s prison” 2. OB(Susa), M/NB “interest (on loan)”; > *ḫabālu III*

hubullu → also *ḫuballu*

hubūnum, *hubunnu(m)*; Am., Bogh. pl. f. *ḫubunnētu* (a small vessel) O/jB of 1/3-1 *qū(m)*; → *ḫuburnu ?*

Ḫubur, *Ḫibur* 1. jB (underworld river) 2. O/MA (a month), OA *Ḫubur*, MA usu. *Ḫibur* 3. jB *ḫubur* (a plant name)

ḫuburnu(m); pl. f. (small vessel) Mari, Nuzi for oil; → *ḫubūnum*

ḫuburnu → also *ḫiburnu*

ḫuburru → *ḫubūru II*

ḫuburtanūru (a high royal official) Ug.

ḫuburtu(m) (a reed item) OB, NA?

ḫubūru(m) I (a beer jar) Bab., OA [MÜD ?] OA du. “(twin) jars”, *bit ḫ.*; NB *sūqi ša ḫ.* “street of *ḫ.*”

ḫubūru(m) II, *ḫuburru* “bustle, clamour” O/jB of mankind; < *ḫabāru I*

hubūsum (a weapon) Mari

Ḫubuṣitu → *ḫumbiṣitu*

ḫubušu → *ḫubšu II*

hubuttu(m); pl. *ḫubuttātu(m)*, lex. once *ḫubtātu* “interest-free loan” Oakk, O/jB pl. tant., silver, grain etc.; NB also sg.; > *ḫabātu II*; *ḫubuttūtu*

ḫubuttūtu(m) “interest-free loan” Bab. silver, grain; < *ḫubuttu* abstr.?

hubūtu ~ “thicket” Am.; < W.Sem.

ḫudātu → *ḫūdu*

huddudu “deeply incised” jB of wadis; < *ḫadādu II*

ḫudḫudum (an object) OB; → *ḫuthutu*

ḫudḫummu (or *ḫuthummu*) (a plant) jB lex.

ḫūdu(m), *ḫudū*; OB pl. f. “happiness, pleasure” Bab., NA 1. “joy”; “satisfaction, contentment” (with s.th., s.o.) 2. in *ḫūd(u) libbi* “joy, contentment” [ŠA.ḪUL.LA]; leg. *ina ḫ. l.-šu* “of his own free will” 3. *ḫ. kabatti/pāni* “contentment, happiness”; < *ḫadū III*

ḫudumū → *ḫidumū*

ḫuduššu I (an age group)? jB lex.; < Sum.

ḫuduššu(m) II “frog (figure)” OB, jB lex., of lapis lazuli

ḫuduššum (or *ḫudūšum*) ~ “marriage celebration” Mari; < *ḫadāšu*

ḫudūtu → *ḫadūtu*

ḫūgum (a loaf or cake) Mari; < W.Sem.

ḫuḫāriš “as with a bird-snare” jB

ḫuḫāru(m) m. & f. “bird-snare” [ḪAR.MUŠEN. NA]; as weapon of Šamaš; *ša ḫ.* “bird-snarer”

ḫuḫḫarāte → *ḫurḫurātu*; *ḫuruḫuru*

ḫuḫḫitu(m) “expectoration, vomit” O/jB; < *ḫaḫū II*

ḫuḫḫurāte → *ḫurḫurātu*

ḫuḫḫuru → *ḫuruḫuru*

ḫuḫi(n)nu mng. unkn. Emar, desig. of a stone feature in city

ḫuḫpum (a bronze vessel) OB; < Elam.

ḫuḫū → *ḫaḫū I*

ḫuk “wood” jB lex.; < Elam.

ḫukunna mng. unkn. MB(Alal.), desig. of table; < Hurr.

ḫūlalam, *ḫūlalu* 1. MB (desig. of horse) 2. Bogh. lex. (a bird); > *ḫūlaluḫlu*

ḫulālu(m), Qatna *ḫalānu* (a valuable stone) [NA4.NIR] for vases, ornaments; also as PN (also fPN *Ḫulatum*); jB *ḫ. ini* (part of eye) [NA4.NIR.IGI]; *ḫ. kappi iššūri* “bird’s-wing *ḫ.* stone” [NA4.NIR.PA.MUŠEN.NA]

ḫulālū “like *ḫ.* stone” NB in fPN *Ḫulāliti*

ḫūlalu → *ḫūlalam*

ḫūlaluḫlu (an official) Nuzi; < *ḫūlalam* + Hurr. -*uḫlu*

ḫulamētu → *alamittu*

ḫulamīsu, *ḫulamīšu*, *ḫallamīs/šu* 1. jB lex. (a tree) 2. jB “chamaeleon”?; NB as PN

ḫulamītu → *alamittu*

ḫulampashī mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

ḫulāpu(m) (a wrapping)? OA, jB; < *ḫalāpu I*

ḫulāqu “worn-out garment” jB lex.; < *ḫalāqu*

ḫulāšum (a flour) O/jB as food for pigs; < *ḫalāšu*

ḫulbaqqu → *ḫuluppaqqu*

ḫulbātu adj. mng. unkn. jB lex.

ḫuliam, *ḫuliyam* “helmet” Am., jB as armour; as type of vessel, in stone, metal; (name of a plant)

ḫulilū mng. unkn. Mari, in *ūm ḫ.*

ḫulium → *ḫulū*

ḫuliyam → *ḫuliam*

ḫullānu; Nuzi pl. f. “(cloth) cover, wrap” M/NA, M/NB [TUG.GÚ.LÁ] garment, in pairs; *ḫ. aḫi* “wrap with sleeves”; woollen, linen; also “cover” for bed

ḫullu(m), *ullu*; jB pl. *ullāni* “neck ring, torc” O/jB as ornament, of metal; for dog; “ring” on a door; “ring” of fortification walls; < Sum.

ḫulluqiš “in order to destroy” jB; < *ḫalāqu D*

ḫullūru → *ḫallūru*

ḫulmāhu (a kind of snake) jB lex.; < Sum.

ḫulmiṭtu ~ “dragon; kind of lizard” jB [MUŠ. ḪUL]; < Sum.

ḫulmum; pl. f. mng. unkn. Mari

ḫulmuna ~ “lamp”? MB(Susa); *ḫ. nuwwuru*; < Elam.

ḫulpālu → *ḫuppalū*

ḫulpaqqu → *ḫuluppaqqu*

ḫulqu(m) “lost property” O/jB; < *ḫalāqu*

ḫulqū → *ḫuluqqā um*

ḫulsu (a garment) NA lex.

ḫultappu(m), *ḫultappū(m)*, occas. *ḫuštappu* liter. “evilly striking” jB (desig. of demon); also O/jB (a month in Elam); < Sum.

ḫultappū, *ḫaltappū* “(exorcist’s) rod” M/jB; < Sum.; → *mašḫulduppū*

ḫultappū → also *ḫultappu*

ḫulṭimmu → *ḫulṭimmu*

ḫulū, Oakk *ḫulium*, jB once *ḫilū* (a rodent, phps.) “shrew” Oakk PN; jB, NA mag. [PÉŠ.ḪUL; PÉŠ.SILA.GAZ]

ḫūlu; pl. *ḫūlāni* “way, road” M/NA, Nuzi [KASKAL.2.] “(physical) road”; MA “course” for horses; “journey” of ship

ḫuluḫḫu(m) (light(-coloured) slag) O/jB, NA med.; NA from *ušmetu* stone; < Sum.

ḫulukannum, *ḫilukannum* (a kind of vehicle) OA; < Hitt.?

ḫulūlum (a leather object) OB lex.

hitpu (an animal sacrifice) NA, NB of sheep, oxen, birds etc.; < *ḫatāpu*

hitrubu “very desolate” jB (Ass.); < *ḫarābu*

hittu I; NB pl. *hittānu* “lintel” M/NB [(GIŠ.) GAN.DU7] *ḫ. ša bābi* “lintel of doorway”

hittu II (an utterance, phps.) “riddle” jB lex.; < *ḫiādu*

hittu III, *hattu* (a beer jar) jB lex.

hitu(m) (or *hīdu(m)*) (a bathing place)? OB lex.

hituhli (a prof. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

hiṭitu(m) “shortfall, loss; crime” Bab. *ḫ. rašū(m)* “to become faulty”, “become guilty”; *ḫ. epēšu*, *habālu(m)* “commit crime”; *ḫ. paṭāru(m)*, *pussusu* etc. “forgive, expunge sin(s)”; < *ḫaṭū II*

hiṭtatu “excavation” NB, esp. of building pit; < *ḫaṭātu I*

hiṭu(m) I, later *hiṭtu*; MA pl. *ḫiṭāni* “error; lack; crime; penalty” Bab., M/NA [ŠE.BI.DA ?] 1. “failing, defect” of commodity, person 2. “crime, sin, error”; *bēl ḫ.*, NB also *ša ḫ.* “guilty person” 3. *ḫ. emēdu/šadādu* “to impose/bear penalty”; < *ḫaṭū II*

hiṭu II “payment” NB; < *ḫiāṭu*

hi’u(m) (a garment)? Oakk in Hurr. pl. *hi’ina*; jB mng. uncl.

hiwaru (a copper vessel) Nuzi; < Hurr.

ḫiya → *ḫēya*

ḫiyālu → *ḫi’ālu*

ḫizzaribu → *ḫinziribu*

ḫizzazātu → *ḫiṣṣaṣātu*

ḫizzurru → *ḫinzūru*

ḫū’a, *ḫū’u* (an owl) jB

ḫuālum → *ḫālu*

ḫuāqu → *ḫāqu*

ḫū’atum (a meal)? OB lex.

ḫuballu(m), *ḫubullu*, Nuzi *ḫubb/ppallalu* “pit, trench” O/jB lex., Nuzi

ḫubāšu(m) “exuberant one” Bab., as PN; < *ḫabāšu I*

ḫubballu → *ḫuballu*

hubbu; NB pl. f. “buzz(ing), whining” j/NB of noise in head, lamentation; < *ḫabābu*

ḫubbū → *kubbū I.II*

hubbultu “debt(s)” Nuzi; < *ḫabālu III*

hubbulu, Ass. *ḫabbulu(m)* “indebted” O/MA, jB; OA pl. as subst. “debtors” of s.o.; < *ḫabālu III*

ḫubburu → *ḫabāru I.II D*; *ḫamāru D*

hubbušu(m), *humbušu* “very swollen, exuberant” Bab., in PNs; < *ḫabāšu I*

hubbušu(m) “swollen up” O/jB of humans; transf. (pejorative) as PN; MB of horse; < *ḫabāšu I*

hubbuttu (or *hupputtu*) (a garment)? NB, wool for *ḫ.* of deity

ḫubbuṣum → *ebēṭu II D*

ḫubibitu → *ḫumbabitu*

hubidu, *ḫupidānu* (a plant) jB lex., med.

ḫubiṣitu → *ḫumbiṣitu*

hublillu (a kind of grain) jB lex.; → *ḫabulillu ?*

ḫubrūm → *ḫuprūm*

hubšašū(m) (a pottery vessel) Oakk, O/jB; < *ḫabāšu I ?*

hubšu I “dust, flotsam” jB on surface of water; < *ḫabāšu II ?*

hubšu II, *hubušu* (object used in cult) j/NB

ḫubtātu → *ḫubuttu*

hubtu(m) “robbery; plunder” Bab., M/NA [NB SAR] 1. “(act of) robbery” NB *ḫ. āli* “urban robbery”, MA *ḫubat šēri* “desert robbery” 2. “robbed (goods, animals)” etc.; “(human) plunder, captives” in war, also *ḫ.*; < *ḫabātu I*

hubū mng. unkn. j/NB lex.

ḫūbu I (or *ḫūpu*) (a prof. desig.)? NB

ḫūbu II “cleaning” jB; < *ḫiāpum*

hubullu(m), NA *ḫabullu* “debt; interest-bearing loan; interest” [UR5.RA] 1. “(interest-bearing) debt”; *ana ḫ.* “on loan”; *bēl ḫ.* “creditor”; jB *bit ḫ.* “debtor’s prison” 2. OB(Susa), M/NB “interest (on loan)”; > *ḫabālu III*

ḫubullu → also *ḫuballu*

hubūnum, *ḫubunnu(m)*; Am., Bogh. pl. f. *ḫubunnētu* (a small vessel) O/jB of 1/3-1 *qū(m)*; → *ḫuburnu ?*

Ḫubur, *Ḫibur* 1. jB (underworld river) 2. O/MA (a month), OA *Ḫubur*, MA usu. *Ḫibur* 3. jB *ḫubur* (a plant name)

ḫuburnu(m); pl. f. (small vessel) Mari, Nuzi for oil; → *ḫubūnum*

ḫuburnu → also *ḫiburnu*

ḫuburru → *ḫubūru II*

huburtanūru (a high royal official) Ug.

huburtu(m) (a reed item) OB, NA?

hubūru(m) I (a beer jar) Bab., OA [MUD ?] OA du. “(twin) jars”, *bit ḫ.*; NB *sūqi ša ḫ.* “street of *ḫ.*”

ḫubūru(m) II, *ḫuburru* “bustle, clamour” O/jB of mankind; < *ḫabāru I*

hubūsum (a weapon) Mari

Ḫubuṣitu → *ḫumbiṣitu*

ḫubušu → *ḫubšu II*

hubuttu(m); pl. *ḫubuttātu(m)*, lex. once *ḫubtātu* “interest-free loan” Oakk, O/jB pl. tant., silver, grain etc.; NB also sg.; > *ḫabātu II*; *ḫubuttūtu*

ḫubuttūtu(m) “interest-free loan” Bab. silver, grain; < *ḫubuttu* abstr.?

hubūtu ~ “thicket” Am.; < W.Sem.

ḫudātu → *ḫūdu*

huddudu “deeply incised” jB of wadis; < *ḫadādu II*

ḫudḫudum (an object) OB; → *ḫuthutu*

ḫudḫummu (or *ḫuthummu*) (a plant) jB lex.

ḫūdu(m), *ḫudū*; OB pl. f. “happiness, pleasure” Bab., NA 1. “joy”; “satisfaction, contentment” (with s.th., s.o.) 2. in *ḫūd(u) libbi* “joy, contentment” [ŠA.ḪUL.LA]; leg. *ina ḫ. l.-šu* “of his own free will” 3. *ḫ. kabatti/pāni* “contentment, happiness”; < *ḫadū III*

ḫudumū → *ḫidumū*

ḫuduššu I (an age group)? jB lex.; < Sum.

ḫuduššu(m) II “frog (figure)” OB, jB lex., of lapis lazuli

ḫuduššum (or *ḫudūšum*) ~ “marriage celebration” Mari; < *ḫadāšu*

ḫudūtu → *ḫadūtu*

ḫūgum (a loaf or cake) Mari; < W.Sem.

ḫuḫāriš “as with a bird-snare” jB

ḫuḫāru(m) m. & f. “bird-snare” [ḪAR.MUŠEN. NA]; as weapon of Šamaš; *ša ḫ.* “bird-snarer”

ḫuḫḫarāte → *ḫurḫurātu*; *ḫuruḫuru*

ḫuḫḫitu(m) “expectoration, vomit” O/jB; < *ḫaḫū II*

ḫuḫḫurāte → *ḫurḫurātu*

ḫuḫḫuru → *ḫuruḫuru*

ḫuḫi(n)nu mng. unkn. Emar, desig. of a stone feature in city

ḫuḫpum (a bronze vessel) OB; < Elam.

ḫuḫū → *ḫaḫū I*

ḫuk “wood” jB lex.; < Elam.

ḫukunna mng. unkn. MB(Alal.), desig. of table; < Hurr.

ḫulalam, *ḫulalu* 1. MB (desig. of horse)

2. Bogh. lex. (a bird); > *ḫulaluḫlu*

ḫulālu(m), Qatna *ḫalānu* (a valuable stone) [NA4.NIR] for vases, ornaments; also as PN (also fPN *Ḫulatum*); jB *ḫ. ini* (part of eye) [NA4.NIR.IGI]; *ḫ. kappi iššūri* “bird’s-wing *ḫ.* stone” [NA4.NIR.PA.MUŠEN.NA]

ḫulālū “like *ḫ.* stone” NB in fPN *Ḫulāliti*

ḫulalu → *ḫulalam*

ḫulaluḫlu (an official) Nuzi; < *ḫulalam* + Hurr. -*uḫlu*

ḫulamētu → *alamittu*

ḫulamīsu, *ḫulamīšu*, *ḫallamīs/šu* 1. jB lex. (a tree) 2. jB “chamaeleon”?; NB as PN

ḫulamītu → *alamittu*

ḫulampashī mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

ḫulāpu(m) (a wrapping)? OA, jB; < *ḫalāpu I*

ḫulāqu “worn-out garment” jB lex.; < *ḫalāqu*

ḫulāšum (a flour) O/jB as food for pigs; < *ḫalāšu*

ḫulbaqqu → *ḫuluppaqqu*

ḫulbātu adj. mng. unkn. jB lex.

ḫuliam, *ḫuliyam* “helmet” Am., jB as armour; as type of vessel, in stone, metal; (name of a plant)

ḫulilū mng. unkn. Mari, in *ūm ḫ.*

ḫulium → *ḫulū*

ḫuliyam → *ḫuliam*

ḫullānu; Nuzi pl. f. “(cloth) cover, wrap” M/NA, M/NB [TUG.GÚ.LÁ] garment, in pairs; *ḫ. aḫi* “wrap with sleeves”; woollen, linen; also “cover” for bed

ḫullu(m), *ullu*; jB pl. *ullāni* “neck ring, torc” O/jB as ornament, of metal; for dog; “ring” on a door; “ring” of fortification walls; < Sum.

ḫulluqiš “in order to destroy” jB; < *ḫalāqu D*

ḫullūru → *ḫallūru*

ḫulmāhu (a kind of snake) jB lex.; < Sum.

ḫulmiṭtu ~ “dragon; kind of lizard” jB [MUŠ. ḪUL]; < Sum.

ḫulmum; pl. f. mng. unkn. Mari

ḫulmuna ~ “lamp”? MB(Susa); *ḫ. nuwwuru*; < Elam.

ḫulpālu → *ḫuppalū*

ḫulpaqqu → *ḫuluppaqqu*

ḫulqu(m) “lost property” O/jB; < *ḫalāqu*

ḫulqū → *ḫuluqqā’um*

ḫulsu (a garment) NA lex.

ḫultappu(m), *ḫultappū(m)*, occas. *ḫuštappu* liter. “evilly striking” jB (desig. of demon); also O/jB (a month in Elam); < Sum.

ḫultappū, *ḫaltappū* “(exorcist’s) rod” M/jB; < Sum.; → *mašḫulduppū*

ḫultappū → also *ḫultappu*

ḫulṭimmu → *ḫulṭimmu*

ḫulū, Oakk *ḫulium*, jB once *ḫilū* (a rodent, phps.) “shrew” Oakk PN; jB, NA mag. [PÉŠ.ḪUL; PÉŠ.SILA.GAZ]

ḫūlu; pl. *ḫulāni* “way, road” M/NA, Nuzi [KASKAL.2.] “(physical) road”; MA “course” for horses; “journey” of ship

ḫuluḫḫu(m) (light(-coloured) slag) O/jB, NA med.; NA from *ušmetu* stone; < Sum.

ḫulukannum, *ḫilukannum* (a kind of vehicle) OA; < Hitt.?

ḫulūlum (a leather object) OB lex.

ḥulūmum (valuable type of earth)? OB, weighed commodity

ḥuluppaqu, *ḥulp/baqu* (a vessel) M/jB [NIG.TAB.TUR.RA] of copper, pottery; usu. for incense-burning

ḥuluppu (a bird) Bogh. lex.

ḥuluppu → also *ḥaluppu*

ḥuluptu (a cloth cover) jB lex.; < *ḥalāpu* I

ḥuluqqā'um, *ḥaluqqā'u(m)*, *ḥu/aluqqū*, *ḥuqū* “(commercial) loss” [ZAH] “lost goods”; “(financial) loss(es)”; < *ḥalāqu*

ḥulūṭu (a mixed? drink) NA, in *massitu* containers for offerings; < Aram.

ḥumalitu “friendly, sympathetic”? jB of goddess; < *humālu*

ḥumālu “sympathy”? Ug.; < *gamālu*?

ḥumāmātu, *ḥummētu* pl. tant. “detritus, jetsam” jB mag., in fig. etym. with *ḥamāmu*

ḥumašīrum → *ḥumšīru*

ḥumāšum → *umāšu*

ḥumātu (part of body) OB lex.

ḥumbabitu, *ḥumbubītu*, *ḥu(m)bibītu*, NA *ḥumbabarītu*? jB, NA 1. (a kind of lizard)? 2. (a figurine); NA also “Humbaba (figurine)”

ḥumbirra(t)tu (a stone) jB med.

ḥumbišūtu, *ḥu(m)bišītu*; jB pl. *ḥumbišāte* “lump of dough”? M/NB, NA; as NB fPN also *ḥu(m)bišītu*; < *ḥabāšu* I

ḥumbubītu → *ḥumbabītu*

ḥumbūšītu → *ḥumbišūtu*

ḥumbušu → *ḥubbušu*

ḥumilātu pl. tant.? mng. unkn. NB, field with *ḥ.*; *ḥ.* of *bū* PN

ḥumīru ~ “lump”? jB lex., of lead; < *ḥamāru*

ḥummānu (a prof. desig.)? NB

ḥummātu → *gummātu*

ḥummēru → *ḥumāmātu*

ḥu(m)mudāyūm (a siege instrument) Mari

ḥummuru(m), Ass. *ḥammuru* “crippled” Bab., MA [KUD.KUD.DU] of foot; of human, also as PN; “lame” of horse; MA “stumbling”? of gazelles; < *ḥamāru* or *ḥemēru*; > *ḥammurtu*?

ḥummusum D “to pressurize, oppress” OB; → *ḥamsu*; *ḥimsātu*

ḥummušum mng. uncl. OB as PN; < *ḥamāšu* D

ḥummušu I “1/5 (shekel)” NB; < *ḥamiš*

ḥummušu II “snapped off” jB lex., of grain; < *ḥamāšu* I

ḥummuṭiš “very quickly” O/jB; < *ḥummuṭu* I

ḥummuṭu I “quick” NB, “early-bearing” of palm tree; < *ḥamāṭu* II

ḥummuṭu II “very hot” j/NB of fate?; “parched”? of field; < *ḥamāṭu* III

ḥumsīru → *ḥumšīru*

ḥumsirtu, *ḥab(a)širtu* “female mouse” j/NB [PÉŠ.MUNUS]; NB as PN; < *ḥumšīru*

ḥumšīru, *ḥumsīru*, *ḥumuššīru(m)*, *ḥumunš/sīru*, *ḥa/um(a)š/sīrum*, *ḥab(m)(a)šīru(m)*, *kamašīrum* “(large) mouse” OAKK, Bab. [PÉŠ]; often as PN; > *ḥumširtu*; *ḥabašīrānu*

ḥumšu(m), NB *ḥunzu* “one-fifth” NB wr. syll., else [5-]; < *ḥamiš*

ḥumtu → *hutmu*

ḥumṭum I “haste”? OB; < *ḥamāṭu* II

ḥumṭu(m) II, *ḥunṭu* “heat; fever” 1. OAKK, O/jB “hot season”; also as feast and MN 2. jB, NA “fever”; < *ḥamāṭu* III

ḥumunnašwe mng. unkn. Nuzi, lamp *ša ḥ.*; < Hurr.

ḥumunš/sīru etc. → *ḥumšīru*

ḥumušā “five each” OB; < *ḥamiš*

ḥumušū, *ḥumušā'u*, *ḥumušiu* [5-] 1. Nuzi, NB “five-year-old” 2. NB family “of five individuals”?; < *ḥamiš*

ḥumūšum “(the number) five” OB; < *ḥamiš*

ḥumūšum → also *umāšu*

ḥunābu(m) “thriving” O/jB lex., of person; as (f)PN; < *ḥanābu*

ḥunībum “shoot, seedling” Mari; < *ḥanābu*

ḥunima (a vessel) Am.; < Eg.

ḥunnum (a kind of table) OB lex.

ḥunnū(m) “to give shelter, lodge”? Mari, sheep (also MB, mng. uncl.); < W.Sem.

ḥunnubu(m) “very thriving” O/MB in (f)PNs; < *ḥanābu*

ḥunnunu(m) (desig. of men, sheep) jB lex.; < *ḥanānu*?

ḥunnuṭu “(state of) ripening” jB lex. of grain etc.; → *ḥunṭu*

ḥunṭu (part of door) jB lex.

ḥunṭu “ripeness, maturity” jB lex.; → *ḥunnuṭu*

ḥunṭu → also *ḥumṭu* II

ḥunzu → *ḥumšu*

ḥunzū, *ḥunzu'u*, *ḥuzzū* ~ “lame” M/NB usu. as PN, family name; → *ḥutenzū*

ḥupā'u → *ḥupū*

ḥupḥuppu (a container) jB lex.; < Sum.

ḥupidānu → *ḥubīdu*

ḥupirriṣa (a prof. desig.) OB(Susa); < Elam.

ḥuppa, *ḥuppi* (stance of mourner) jB; < Sum.?; → *ḥuppū* II

ḥuppalla'u → *ḥuballu*

ḥuppalū(m), *ḥut(a)palū*, *ḥurpalū*, *ḥulpālu* (a weapon) jB [GIŠ.TUKUL.SAG.NA4] “mace” or “double-axe”?

ḥuppašilurgu → *ḥabšallurḥu*

ḥuppat(a)ru (a vessel) Qatna, Nuzi, for washing; of gold; < Hurr.

ḥuppātu → *ḥuppu* I.II; *ḥuptu* III

ḥuppi → *ḥuppa*

ḥuppu(m) I; NB pl. f. (a kind of basket) Bab., MA [GL.GUR.HUB] as container; OB “guard”?; on lance; MA, of glass; NA *ša ḥu(p)pānišu* “basket-dealer”?; < Sum.

ḥuppu(m) II, *uppu(m)*; Ug. pl. f. “hole, pit”? O/jB in fields, of snake?; → *ḥuptu* III

ḥuppu → also *ḥuppū* II; *ḥurpu*; *uppu* II

ḥuppū I, Ass. *ḥappū* “broken (up)” MA, M/NB of head; tablets; MA of spices “crushed”; of population “scattered”; < *ḥepū* II D

ḥuppū(m) II, *ḥuppu* [(LÚ.)ḪUB.BI/BU] 1. (cultic dancer) O/jB 2. (a weaver) M/NB; < Sum.; > *ḥuppūtu*; → *ḥuppa*

ḥuppudu(m) I “blind” O/jB of person, puppy; also as PN; < *ḥuppudum* II

ḥuppudum II “to blind” OB; OAKK “delete” words on tablet?; > *ḥuppudu* I; → *uppuṭu*

ḥupputtu → *ḥubbuttu*

ḥuppūtu “skill of cultic dancer” NB; < *ḥuppū* II

ḥupri (a capacity measure)? Alal.

ḥuprūm (or *ḥubrūm*) mng. unkn. OB

ḥuprušhu, *ḥurpušhu* (a vessel) MB(Alal.), Nuzi of pottery?; metal; < Hurr.

ḥupšēna → *ḥupšu*

ḥupšilurg/ḥu → *ḥabšallurḥu*

ḥupšīš “as a plebeian” jB; < *ḥupšu*

ḥupšu(m) “(member of) lower class” esp. MA, Alal. (Hurr. pl. *ḥupšēna*), Am., jB(Ass.); “rabble” usu. of soldiers; of mutinous gods; > *ḥupšīš*

ḥuptu I “superiority” M/NB of gods; also in PN; < *ḥapātum*

ḥuptum II; pl. *ḥupāti* (field subject to specific form of duty) OB

ḥuptu(m) III; pl. *ḥuppātu* “hole, hollow” jB, NA in ground; in neck, head; *ḥ. inēli* “eye-socket”; OB lex. (a metal bowl); → *ḥuppu* II

ḥupū, MA *ḥupā'u* “fragment” MA, jB 1. pl. “sherds” of pot, tablet; “chips” of wood; lex. “flakes” of fish; “wisps” of cloud 2. jB lex. (a vessel holding 1/2 *qūm*); < *ḥepū* II

ḥūpu(m) I “(wheel) rim; ring” OAKK, O/jB “rim, tyre” of wheel; jB lex., transf. “assembly”?

ḥūpu II “fear” NA in *ḥ. libbāte* “fear of s.o.’s anger”; < *ḥāpu*

ḥūpu → also *ḥūbu* I

ḥupurtum → *upurtu*

ḥuqu mng. unkn. Bogh. lex.

ḥuqqumum vb. or adj.? mng. unkn. OB, action applied to flour

ḥūqu “step, rung (of ladder)” Bab., NA; also NA “landing stage”?; jB transf. “(critical) stage” of illness; (a kind of bird), also (a plant)?

ḥur → *hurri*

ḥurādu I; MA/MB pl. f. “soldier; army” M/NA, MB, Urar.; MA *rab(i) ḥ.* “military commander”; < *ḥarādu* IV or Hurr.?

ḥurādu II mng. unkn. j/NB ((part of) a plant)?

ḥuralbu, *ḥurallu* “bed” jB lex.

ḥurāpu(m), Nuzi also *ḥirāpu*; f. *ḥurāptu* “spring lamb” O/jB, M/NA [SILA4.NIM, f. KIR11.NIM; Ass. (MUNUS.)UDU.NIM; NA also (MUNUS.) NIM] OB also PN; Nuzi in *kalūmu ḥ.*; Nuzi also “kid” of goat; < *ḥarāpu* I

ḥurāšanum; f. *ḥurāšanitum* “goldie” 1. OA, OB as (f)PN [OA KÜ.GI-] 2. jB lex. (a bird, phps.) “goldfinch”; < *ḥurāšu*

ḥurāšu(m) “gold” [KÜ.GI; OA also KÜ.KI] *nappāḥ ḥ.* “goldsmith”, *ēpiš ḥ.* “gold-worker”; as valuable substance; as PN

ḥurātu(m) pl. tant. “ladder” O/MA

ḥûratu(m), Mari also *ḥawuratum*? “madder (*Rubia tinctorum*)” Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.ḪAB] as shrub; as drug; esp. in dyeing wool, leather

ḥura'u mng. unkn. Nuzi, desig. of grain; < Hurr.

ḥurbabillu, *urbabillu* “chamaleon”? jB [BAR.GÜN.GÜN.NU]; med. fat of *ḥ.*

ḥurbakkannu, *ḥurba(q)qannu* → *ḥarbakkannu*

ḥurbāšu(m) “frost; terror” O/jB [MIR.SES] “hoar-frost” and sim.; med. “shivering, cold tremors”; “terror, panic”; “fearsomeness”; > *ḥaḥarbušu*

ḥurbiwu → *ḥarwiu*

ḥurbu “desert” NB; < Aram.

ḥurdatānu “like a *ḥurdatu*” NB of date palm; < *ḥurdatu* I

ḥurdatu(m) I “cross-beam” jB of yoke-shaft, house; tamarisk; > *ḥurdatānu*

ḥurdatu(m) II “female pudenda” Bab., NA; learned etym. *ḥurri-dādu* “hole of love”

ḥurdu(m) I; OB pl. f. “door mat” O/jB i.e. door made from mat; < *ḥarādu* III

ḥurdu(m) II “posthumous child” Ass.

ḥurḥadū → *ḥarḥadū*

ḥurḥudum → *ur'u*du

ḥurḥummatu(m) “foam, scum” O/jB, NA on water, beer, oil etc.

ḥurḥuppu, *urruḥpu*, *urruḥbum* (a vessel with knobs)? O/jB lex.

ḥulūmum (valuable type of earth)? OB, weighed commodity

ḥuluppaqu, *ḥulp/baqu* (a vessel) M/jB [NIG.TAB.TUR.RA] of copper, pottery; usu. for incense-burning

ḥuluppu (a bird) Bogh. lex.

ḥuluppu → also *ḥaluppu*

ḥuluptu (a cloth cover) jB lex.; < *ḥalāpu* I

ḥuluqqā'um, *ḥaluqqā'u(m)*, *ḥu/aluqqū*, *ḥulqū*

“(commercial) loss” [ZAH] “lost goods”;

“(financial) loss(es)” < *ḥalāqu*

ḥulūṭu (a mixed? drink) NA, in *massitu*

containers for offerings; < Aram.

ḥumalitu “friendly, sympathetic”? jB of goddess;

< *humālu*

ḥumālu “sympathy”? Ug.; < *gamālu*?

ḥumāmātu, *ḥummētu* pl. tant. “detritus, jetsam”

jB mag., in fig. etym. with *ḥamāmu*

ḥumašīrum → *ḥumšīru*

ḥumāšum → *umāšu*

ḥumātu (part of body) OB lex.

ḥumbabitu, *ḥumbubītu*, *ḥu(m)bibītu*, NA

ḥumbabarītu? jB, NA 1. (a kind of lizard)?

2. (a figurine); NA also “Humbaba (figurine)”

ḥumbirra(t)tu (a stone) jB med.

ḥumbišūtu, *ḥu(m)bišītu*; jB pl. *ḥumbišāte* “lump

of dough”? M/NB, NA; as NB fPN also

ḥu(m)bišītu; < *ḥabāšu* I

ḥumbubītu → *ḥumbabītu*

ḥumbūšītu → *ḥumbišūtu*

ḥumbušu → *ḥubbušu*

ḥumilātu pl. tant.? mng. unkn. NB, field with *ḥ.*;

ḥ. of *bū* PN

ḥumīru ~ “lump”? jB lex., of lead; < *ḥamāru*

ḥummānu (a prof. desig.)? NB

ḥummātu → *gummātu*

ḥummētu → *ḥumāmātu*

ḥu(m)mudāyūm (a siege instrument) Mari

ḥummuru(m), Ass. *ḥammuru* “crippled” Bab.,

MA [KUD.KUD.DU] of foot; of human, also as

PN; “lame” of horse; MA “stumbling”? of

gazelles; < *ḥamāru* or *ḥemēru*; > *ḥammurtu*?

ḥummusum D “to pressurize, oppress” OB; →

ḥamsu; *ḥimsātu*

ḥummušum mng. uncl. OB as PN; < *ḥamāšu* D

ḥummušu I “1/5 (shekel)” NB; < *ḥamiš*

ḥummušu II “snapped off” jB lex., of grain;

< *ḥamāšu* I

ḥummuṭiš “very quickly” O/jB; < *ḥummuṭu* I

ḥummuṭu I “quick” NB, “early-bearing” of palm

tree; < *ḥamāṭu* II

ḥummuṭu II “very hot” j/NB of fate?;

“parched”? of field; < *ḥamāṭu* III

ḥumsīru → *ḥumšīru*

ḥumsirtu, *ḥab(a)širtu* “female mouse” j/NB

[PÉŠ.MUNUS]; NB as PN; < *ḥumšīru*

ḥumšīru, *ḥumsīru*, *ḥumuššīru(m)*, *ḥumunš/sīru*,

ḥa/um(a)š/sīrum, *ḥab/m(a)šīru(m)*, *kamašīrum*

“(large) mouse” OAKK, Bab. [PÉŠ]; often as

PN; > *ḥumširtu*; *ḥabašīrānu*

ḥumšu(m), NB *ḥunzu* “one-fifth” NB wr. syll.,

else [5-]; < *ḥamiš*

ḥumtu → *hutmu*

ḥumṭum I “haste”? OB; < *ḥamāṭu* II

ḥumṭu(m) II, *ḥunṭu* “heat; fever” 1. OAKK, O/jB

“hot season”, also as feast and MN 2. jB, NA

“fever”; < *ḥamāṭu* III

ḥumunnašwe mng. unkn. Nuzi, lamp *ša ḥ.*;

< Hurr.

ḥumunš/sīru etc. → *ḥumšīru*

ḥumušā “five each” OB; < *ḥamiš*

ḥumušū, *ḥumušā'u*, *ḥumušiu* [5-] 1. Nuzi, NB

“five-year-old” 2. NB family “of five

individuals”? < *ḥamiš*

ḥumūšum “(the number) five” OB; < *ḥamiš*

ḥumūšum → also *umāšu*

ḥunābu(m) “thriving” O/jB lex., of person; as

(f)PN; < *ḥanābu*

ḥunibum “shoot, seedling” Mari; < *ḥanābu*

ḥunima (a vessel) Am.; < Eg.

ḥunnum (a kind of table) OB lex.

ḥunnū(m) “to give shelter, lodge”? Mari, sheep

(also MB, mng. uncl.); < W.Sem.

ḥunnubu(m) “very thriving” O/MB in (f)PNs;

< *ḥanābu*

ḥunnunu(m) (desig. of men, sheep) jB lex.;

< *ḥanānu*?

ḥunnuṭu “(state of) ripening” jB lex. of grain

etc.; → *ḥunṭu*

ḥunṭu (part of door) jB lex.

ḥunṭu “ripeness, maturity” jB lex.; → *ḥunnuṭu*

ḥunṭu → also *ḥumṭu* II

ḥunzu → *ḥumšu*

ḥunzū, *ḥunzu'u*, *ḥuzzū* ~ “lame” M/NB usu. as

PN, family name; → *ḥutenzū*

ḥupā'u → *ḥupū*

ḥupḥuppu (a container) jB lex.; < Sum.

ḥupidānu → *ḥubīdu*

ḥupirriṣa (a prof. desig.) OB(Susa); < Elam.

ḥuppa, *ḥuppi* (stance of mourner) jB; < Sum.?

→ *ḥuppū* II

ḥuppalla'u → *ḥuballu*

ḥuppalū(m), *ḥut(a)palū*, *ḥurpalū*, *ḥulpālu* (a

weapon) jB [GIŠ.TUKUL.SAG.NA4] “mace” or

“double-axe”?

ḥuppašilurgu → *ḥabšallurḥu*

ḥuppat(a)ru (a vessel) Qatna, Nuzi, for washing; of gold; < Hurr.

ḥuppātu → *ḥuppu* I.II; *ḥuptu* III

ḥuppi → *ḥuppa*

ḥuppu(m) I; NB pl. f. (a kind of basket) Bab.,

MA [GL.GUR.HÜB] as container; OB “guard”?

on lance; MA, of glass; NA *ša ḥu(p)pānišu*

“basket-dealer”? < Sum.

ḥuppu(m) II, *uppu(m)*; Ug. pl. f. “hole, pit”?

O/jB in fields, of snake?; → *ḥuptu* III

ḥuppu → also *ḥuppū* II; *ḥurpu*; *uppu* II

ḥuppū I, Ass. *ḥappū* “broken (up)” MA, M/NB

of head; tablets; MA of spices “crushed”; of

population “scattered”; < *ḥepū* II D

ḥuppū(m) II, *ḥuppu* [(LÚ.)ḪÜB.BI/BU] 1. (cultic

dancer) O/jB 2. (a weaver) M/NB; < Sum.;

> *ḥuppūtu*; → *ḥuppa*

ḥuppudu(m) I “blind” O/jB of person, puppy;

also as PN; < *ḥuppudum* II

ḥuppudum II “to blind” OB; OAKK “delete”

words on tablet?; > *ḥuppudu* I; → *uppuṭu*

ḥupputtu → *ḥubbuttu*

ḥuppūtu “skill of cultic dancer” NB; < *ḥuppū* II

ḥupri (a capacity measure)? Alal.

ḥuprūm (or *ḥubrūm*) mng. unkn. OB

ḥuprušhu, *ḥurpušhu* (a vessel) MB(Alal.),

Nuzi of pottery?; metal; < Hurr.

ḥupšena → *ḥupšu*

ḥupšilurg/ḥu → *ḥabšallurḥu*

ḥupšiš “as a plebeian” jB; < *ḥupšu*

ḥupšu(m) “(member of) lower class” esp. MA,

Alal. (Hurr. pl. *ḥupšena*), Am., jB(Ass.);

“rabble” usu. of soldiers; of mutinous gods;

> *ḥupšiš*

ḥuptu I “superiority” M/NB of gods; also in PN;

< *ḥapātum*

ḥuptum II; pl. *ḥupāti* (field subject to specific

form of duty) OB

ḥuptu(m) III; pl. *ḥuppātu* “hole, hollow” jB, NA

in ground; in neck, head; *ḥ. inēli* “eye-socket”;

OB lex. (a metal bowl); → *ḥuppu* II

ḥupū, MA *ḥupā'u* “fragment” MA, jB 1. pl.

“sherds” of pot, tablet; “chips” of wood; lex.

“flakes” of fish; “wisps” of cloud 2. jB lex. (a

vessel holding 1/2 *qūm*); < *ḥepū* II

ḥūpu(m) I “(wheel) rim; ring” OAKK, O/jB

“rim, tyre” of wheel; jB lex., transf.

“assembly”?

ḥūpu II “fear” NA in *ḥ. libbâte* “fear of s.o.’s

anger”; < *ḥāpu*

ḥūpu → also *ḥūbu* I

ḥupurtum → *upurtu*

ḥuqu mng. unkn. Bogh. lex.

ḥuqqumum vb. or adj.? mng. unkn. OB, action applied to flour

ḥūqu “step, rung (of ladder)” Bab., NA; also

NA “landing stage”?; jB transf. “(critical)

stage” of illness; (a kind of bird), also (a

plant)?

ḥur → *hurri*

ḥurādu I; MA/MB pl. f. “soldier; army” M/NA,

MB, Urar.; MA *rab(i) ḥ.* “military com-

mander”; < *ḥarādu* IV or Hurr.?

ḥurādu II mng. unkn. j/NB ((part of) a plant)?

ḥuralbu, *ḥurallu* “bed” jB lex.

ḥurāpu(m), Nuzi also *ḥirāpu*; f. *ḥurāptu* “spring

lamb” O/jB, M/NA [SILA4.NIM, f. KIR11.NIM;

Ass. (MUNUS.)UDU.NIM; NA also (MUNUS.)

NIM] OB also PN; Nuzi in *kalūmu ḥ.*; Nuzi also

“kid” of goat; < *ḥarāpu* I

ḥurāšanum; f. *ḥurāšanitum* ‘goldie’ 1. OA, OB

as (f)PN [OA KÜ.GI-] 2. jB lex. (a bird, phps.)

“goldfinch”; < *ḥurāšu*

ḥurāšu(m) “gold” [KÜ.GI; OA also KÜ.KI]

nappāḥ ḥ. “goldsmith”, *ēpiš ḥ.* “gold-worker”;

as valuable substance; as PN

ḥurātu(m) pl. tant. “ladder” O/MA

ḥûratu(m), Mari also *ḥawuratum*? “madder

(*Rubia tinctorum*)” Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.ḪAB] as

shrub; as drug; esp. in dyeing wool, leather

ḥura'u mng. unkn. Nuzi, desig. of grain; < Hurr.

ḥurbabillu, *urbabillu* “chamaleon”? jB

[BAR.GÜN.GÜN.NU]; med. fat of *ḥ.*

ḥurbakkannu, *ḥurba(q)qannu* → *ḥarbakkannu*

ḥurbāšu(m) “frost; terror” O/jB [MIR.SES]

“hoar-frost” and sim.; med. “shivering, cold

tremors”; “terror, panic”; “fearsomeness”;

> *naḥarbušu*

ḥurbiwu → *ḥarwiu*

ḥurbu “desert” NB; < Aram.

ḥurdatānu “like a *ḥurdatu*” NB of date palm;

< *ḥurdatu* I

ḥurdatu(m) I “cross-beam” jB of yoke-shaft,

house; tamarisk; > *ḥurdatānu*

ḥurdatu(m) II “female pudenda” Bab., NA;

learned etym. *ḥurri-dādu* “hole of love”

hurhurātu, NA *hurhū/arāte* pl. (a red dye) M/jB, NA
hurhutūtu "arrow" Nuzi; < Hurr.?
huriānum → *hurium*; *uriyānu*
huribtu: pl. *huribātu* "desert" M/NB, NA often pl.; < *harābu*
hurinum mng. unkn. OB(Susa)
hurium, *huriānum* (a spice) OAKk(Ur III)
hurizu I; pl. *hurizālētu*, *hurizena* "villa, palace" Nuzi; < Hurr.
hurizu(m) II (a stone) OB, Ug.; = *urizu*?
hurmu (or *harmu*) (a plant) jB lex.
hurnūm → *urnū*
hupalū → *huppālū*
hurpatum, *huruppatum* ~ "tent" Mari; → *huruppu*
hurpu(m), *huppu*; OB pl. f. ~ "blood clot" O/jB; < *harāpu* II
hurpū pl. "early crop" OB; also sg.?; < *harāpu* I
hurpušhu → *huprušhu*
hurratu "hole" NA of mongoose; < *hurru* nom. unit.
hurratu → also *murratum*
hurri, *hur* "ever (after)" O/jB, NA; OB "for ever"; NA *ana hur*, mostly *aḥ-hur* "(t)hereafter", "else, furthermore"
hurru(m); NA pl. f. "hole" OAKk, Bab., M/NA [HABRUD(DA)] in wall, door etc.; "burrow" of animal; "ravine"; "cave, mine"; *h. pī* "mouth cavity"; > *hurratu*; → *harāru*; *hurdatu* II; *iššūru*
hurrupu, NA *harrupu* "(very) early"? NB; NA of kind of wine; < *harāpu* I
hurruru(m) "deeply incised" O/jB of feature on liver; also PN; < *harāru*
hurrušu(m) "furrowed, incised" Bab. as PN; < *harāšu*
hurrušu "bound" M/jB lex.; also as PN; < *harāšu* II
hurrutu → *murrutu*
hursāniš → *huršāniš*
hursānu(m), *huršānu* "river ordeal" Bab., NA [NB HUR.SAG] "place of ordeal", *ana h. alākūšapāru*; "ordeal procedure"; OB as DN; (name of plant)
hursānu → also *huršānu*
hursennu → *harsapnu*
huršatu (a plant) jB lex.
huršāniš, *huršāniš* "like a mountain" j/NB; < *huršānu*
huršānu, *huršānu* "mountain(s)" M/NB often pl. [HUR.SAG (earlier = *šadūm* I)]; Bogh. "siege mound"; < Sum.; > *huršāniš*

huršānu → also *hursānu*
huršānum m. & f. "package" OA
huršu(m), *uršu*; OA pl. f. "(kitchen) storeroom, larder" Ass., OB lex., Mari; *bīt h.* in temples "storehouse"; → *guršu* I
Huršub(i)um (a month) OB(Susa)
hurtu → *hartu*
hūru I "son" jB lex.; < Hurr.
Hūru II (a month) Nuzi; < Hurr.
hūru → also *ūru* III
hurūgu (a goose)? jB lex.
huruḥaru, *huruḥuru* mng. unkn. MA, jB
huruḥuru, NA *hurhūru*; pl. *huruḥurātu*, NA *hurhūarāte* (a kind of bread) M/NA
huruḥuru → also *huruḥaru*
huruppatum → *hurpatum*
huruppu(m) 1. "(metal) dish" M/NA pl. f.; for betrothal feast 2. "pelvic basin" of ox; NB as cut of meat; part of constellation
hurūrum → *harūru*
huruššu (a vegetable) jB lex.
hurzazātu (a kind of tube)? jB lex.
hurzīnum → *urzīnu*
hurzuḥurza → *murzumurza*
husarikku → *kusarikku*
husārum, *hušārum* "haematite"? OA, traded; material of seal; pl. m. "h. pieces"; also as PN
husā'ū → *hušū*
husigu, Ass. *k/gusīgu*, jB also *agusīgu* (a stone) M/NA, jB
husinu (a commodity) NA, in *ša h.-šu* "h. man"
husirtum "broken piece" of reed OB math.; < *hasāru*
husmānu → *hašmānu*
hussū (a vessel) NB; < *hesū*?
hussuru(m) "broken off" etc. O/jB; OB lex. of person, "with broken teeth"; OB (desig. of copper), "scrap pieces"?; jB lex. "dilapidated" oven; < *hasāru*
husū I (a kind of owl) jB lex.
husū II mng. unkn. jB astr.; < *hesū*?
husuḥusu (a child's game) MB
husukū → *hušukū*
hušābu(m) "twig, branch; stick, splinter" Bab., M/NA "twig" of tree, NB "rib" of palm-frond; (wooden) "peg", "stick" for plough, ship etc.; "off-cut", "chip, splinter" of worthless item; NB gener. "(fire)wood"; NB, as PN; < *hašābu* II
hušannu; NB pl. also f. "sash, belt" j/NB [TUG.NÍG.ÍB.LÁ] worn around hips; also for divine statues; → *huzūnu* II
huššu; pl. f. (a kind of reed hut) M/NB, NA; M/NB also as PIN; > *hašāšu* II

huššu → also *hūšu*
huššušu, Ass. *haššušu*, pl. *haššašūte* "snapped off" jB, NA of reeds; < *hašāšu* I
hūšu, *huššu* ~ "pain" jB in *h. hīp(i) libbi* ~ "stomach pains"
hušāḥḥu(m), *kušāḥḥum* "need, shortage; famine" [SU.GU7] "shortage" of grain, straw; OA "needs, requirement"; "neediness, famine"; *šanat h.* "famine year"; "starvation" as illness; < *hašāhu*
hušakašu "disposal, disposition" of s.o.? Nuzi; < Hurr.
hušālum mng. unkn. OA
hušānum (part of ship) OB lex.; < Sum.
hušārum → *husārum*
hušāšum "rejoicer" OB, as PN; < *hašāšu* I
hušā'ū → *hušū*
hušauru/ū "prisoner" Nuzi; < Hurr.; > *hušaurūtu*
hušaurūtu "captivity" Nuzi; < *hušauru*
hušinu "strength" NB of men; < Aram.
hušranni "all humanity" jB lex.
hušria (a magical formula) jB
huššu "salve" jB in *huš šamni* "salve of oil"; < *hašāšu* II?
huššū(m) "red" [HUŠ.A; OA HU.S.A?] epith. of gold, copper; of garment; of pig, honey etc.; < Sum.; → *hūšu*; *ruššū*
huššulu(m) "crushed, bruised" O/jB of injured, damaged person; OB as PN; jB of newborn child; < *hašālu*
huššurannu mng. unkn. Nuzi (desig. of cart-yoke); < Hurr.
huštuppu → *hultuppu*
hušū(m), O/MA *hušā'ū*, *husā'ū* pl. tant. ~ "(metal) scraps"; < *hašū* IV
hūšu(m) "red (colour)" O/jB of garment; of glowing oven; → *huššū*
hušūātu "strength" jB lex.
hušūḥḥu (a garment) Nuzi; < Hurr.?
hušukū, *husukū* pl. (part of horse harness) MA, NB
hušumma in *h. epēšu* "to tie up (to)" Nuzi, animal, hand, wheel; < Hurr.
Hutalše (a month name) Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *Hutizzi*
hutapalū → *huppālū*
hutebānu → *hutibānu*
hutennu → *hetennu*
hutenzū vb. "to be(come) lame"? jB lex.; → *hunzū*
hutummu → *hudhummu*
hututu (a commodity) MB(Alal.); → *hudhudum*
hutibānu, *hutebānu* (an official) NB; < OPers.?
Hutizzi (a month) Alal.; → *Hutalše*
hutmu, *humtu* (a bird) jB lex., om.
hutnu ~ "(legal) guardian" NA; also in PNs; < *hatānu*
hutnū → *hetennu*
hutpalū → *huppālū*
hutpu(m) "arrowhead" O/jB of bronze, for *šiltāhu*
huttu (a storage vessel) M/NB for grain, liquid
huttummma in *h. epēšu* "to enclose" Nuzi; < Hurr.
huttutu "louse ridden" jB lex.; → *hatitu*; *kuttutu*
hutugu (an implement) NA
hutul (a magical formula) jB
hutulu(m); OA pl. f. (an object) OA, jB lex.
hutartu, NB also *hutaštu* "stick, staff" M/NB, NA in king's hand; for beating s.o.; NB "staff(-shaped mark)" on slave; < *huṭāru*
huṭāru, NB also *huṭūru* "branch, stick; staff" j/NB, NA [GIŠ.GIDRU] NA in *ša h.* (an official); NB (a type of soldier); NB also *ḫ.*, deified in cult; > *huṭartu*
hutaštu → *huṭartu*
huṭti(m)mānu "snouty" MB, as PN; < *huṭtimmu*
huṭtimmu, *huṭtimmu* "snout" j/NB of pig, dog, ape; NB as cut of meat; > *huṭtimmānu*
huṭūru → *huṭāru*
hū'u → *hū'a*
huzālu(m), *uzālu*; f. (*h*)*uzālatum*, *uzāltum* "gazelle kid" [AMAR.MAŠ.DA]; also as PN
huzīqatu → *haziqatu*
huzirānum "Piggy" OB, as PN; < *huzīru*
huzirtu "sow, female pig" MA, as fPN; jB/NA lex. in *h. eqli* (a kind of cricket); < *huzīru*
huzīru(m) "pig" Ass.; as PN also OAKk; > *huzirānum*, *huzirtu*
huzūnu I (an object) Am., in gold
huzūnu II; pl. f. (a garment) NA; → *hušannu*
huzzi (a linen garment) Am.
huzzū → *hunzū*
huzzumu(m) "mutilated" Bab., of person with imperfect physical/facial feature; < *hazāmu*

hurhurātu, NA *hurhū/arāte* pl. (a red dye) M/jB, NA
hurhutūtu "arrow" Nuzi; < Hurr.?
huriānum → *hurium*; *uriyānu*
huribtu: pl. *huribātu* "desert" M/NB, NA often pl.; < *harābu*
hurinum mng. unkn. OB(Susa)
hurium, *huriānum* (a spice) OAKk(Ur III)
hurizu I; pl. *hurizālētu*, *hurizena* "villa, palace" Nuzi; < Hurr.
hurizu(m) II (a stone) OB, Ug.; = *urizu*?
hurmu (or *harmu*) (a plant) jB lex.
hurnūm → *urnū*
hupalū → *huppālū*
hurpatum, *huruppatum* ~ "tent" Mari; → *huruppu*
hurpu(m), *huppu*; OB pl. f. ~ "blood clot" O/jB; < *harāpu* II
hurpū pl. "early crop" OB; also sg.?; < *harāpu* I
hurpušhu → *huprušhu*
hurratu "hole" NA of mongoose; < *hurru* nom. unit.
hurratu → also *murratum*
hurri, *hur* "ever (after)" O/jB, NA; OB "for ever"; NA *ana hur*, mostly *aḥ-hur* "(t)hereafter", "else, furthermore"
hurru(m); NA pl. f. "hole" OAKk, Bab., M/NA [HABRUD(DA)] in wall, door etc.; "burrow" of animal; "ravine"; "cave, mine"; *h. pī* "mouth cavity"; > *hurratu*; → *harāru*; *hurdatu* II; *iššūru*
hurrupu, NA *harrupu* "(very) early"? NB; NA of kind of wine; < *harāpu* I
hurruru(m) "deeply incised" O/jB of feature on liver; also PN; < *harāru*
hurrušu(m) "furrowed, incised" Bab. as PN; < *harāšu*
hurrušu "bound" M/jB lex.; also as PN; < *harāšu* II
hurru → *murrutu*
hursāniš → *huršāniš*
hursānu(m), *huršānu* "river ordeal" Bab., NA [NB HUR.SAG] "place of ordeal", *ana h. alākūlšapāru*; "ordeal procedure"; OB as DN; (name of plant)
hursānu → also *huršānu*
hursennu → *harsapnu*
huršatu (a plant) jB lex.
huršāniš, *huršāniš* "like a mountain" j/NB; < *huršānu*
huršānu, *huršānu* "mountain(s)" M/NB often pl. [HUR.SAG (earlier = *šadūm* I)]; Bogh. "siege mound"; < Sum.; > *huršāniš*

huršānu → also *hursānu*
huršānum m. & f. "package" OA
huršu(m), *uršu*; OA pl. f. "(kitchen) storeroom, larder" Ass., OB lex., Mari; *bīt h.* in temples "storehouse"; → *guršu* I
Huršub(i)um (a month) OB(Susa)
hurtu → *hartu*
hūru I "son" jB lex.; < Hurr.
Hūru II (a month) Nuzi; < Hurr.
hūru → also *ūru* III
hurūgu (a goose)? jB lex.
huruḥaru, *huruḥuru* mng. unkn. MA, jB
huruḥuru, NA *hurhūru*; pl. *huruḥurātu*, NA *hurhūarāte* (a kind of bread) M/NA
huruḥuru → also *huruḥaru*
huruppatum → *hurpatum*
huruppu(m) 1. "(metal) dish" M/NA pl. f.; for betrothal feast 2. "pelvic basin" of ox; NB as cut of meat; part of constellation
hurūrum → *harūru*
huruššu (a vegetable) jB lex.
hurzazātu (a kind of tube)? jB lex.
hurzīnum → *urzīnu*
hurzuḥurza → *murzumurza*
husarikku → *kusarikku*
husārum, *hušārum* "haematite"? OA, traded; material of seal; pl. m. "h. pieces"; also as PN
husā'ū → *hušū*
husigu, Ass. *k/gusīgu*, jB also *agusīgu* (a stone) M/NA, jB
husinu (a commodity) NA, in *ša h.-šu* "h. man"
husirtum "broken piece" of reed OB math.; < *hasāru*
husmānu → *hašmānu*
hussū (a vessel) NB; < *hesū*?
hussuru(m) "broken off" etc. O/jB; OB lex. of person, "with broken teeth"; OB (desig. of copper), "scrap pieces"?; jB lex. "dilapidated" oven; < *hasāru*
husū I (a kind of owl) jB lex.
husū II mng. unkn. jB astr.; < *hesū*?
husuḥusu (a child's game) MB
husukū → *hušukū*
hušābu(m) "twig, branch; stick, splinter" Bab., M/NA "twig" of tree, NB "rib" of palm-frond; (wooden) "peg", "stick" for plough, ship etc.; "off-cut", "chip, splinter" of worthless item; NB gener. "(fire)wood"; NB, as PN; < *hašābu* II
hušannu; NB pl. also f. "sash, belt" j/NB [TUG.NÍG.ÍB.LÁ] worn around hips; also for divine statues; → *huzūnu* II
huššu; pl. f. (a kind of reed hut) M/NB, NA; M/NB also as PIN; > *hašāšu* II

huššu → also *hūšu*
huššušu, Ass. *haššušu*, pl. *haššašūte* "snapped off" jB, NA of reeds; < *hašāšu* I
hūšu, *huššu* ~ "pain" jB in *h. hīp(i) libbi* ~ "stomach pains"
hušāḥḥu(m), *kušāḥḥum* "need, shortage; famine" [SU.GU7] "shortage" of grain, straw; OA "needs, requirement"; "neediness, famine"; *šanat h.* "famine year"; "starvation" as illness; < *hašāhu*
hušakašu "disposal, disposition" of s.o.? Nuzi; < Hurr.
hušālum mng. unkn. OA
hušanum (part of ship) OB lex.; < Sum.
hušārum → *husārum*
hušāšum "rejoicer" OB, as PN; < *hašāšu* I
hušā'ū → *hušū*
hušauru/ū "prisoner" Nuzi; < Hurr.; > *hušaurūtu*
hušaurūtu "captivity" Nuzi; < *hušauru*
hušinu "strength" NB of men; < Aram.
hušranni "all humanity" jB lex.
hušria (a magical formula) jB
huššu "salve" jB in *huš šamni* "salve of oil"; < *hašāšu* II?
huššū(m) "red" [HUŠ.A; OA HU.S.A?] epith. of gold, copper; of garment; of pig, honey etc.; < Sum.; → *hūšu*; *ruššū*
huššulu(m) "crushed, bruised" O/jB of injured, damaged person; OB as PN; jB of newborn child; < *hašālu*
huššurannu mng. unkn. Nuzi (desig. of cart-yoke); < Hurr.
huštuppu → *hultuppu*
hušū(m), O/MA *hušā'ū*, *husā'ū* pl. tant. ~ "(metal) scraps"; < *hašū* IV
hūšu(m) "red (colour)" O/jB of garment; of glowing oven; → *huššū*
hušūātu "strength" jB lex.
hušūḥḥu (a garment) Nuzi; < Hurr.?
hušukū, *husukū* pl. (part of horse harness) MA, NB
hušumma in *h. epēšu* "to tie up (to)" Nuzi, animal, hand, wheel; < Hurr.
Hutalše (a month name) Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *Hutizzi*
hutapalū → *huppālū*
hutebānu → *hutibānu*
hutennu → *hetennu*

hutenzū vb. "to be(come) lame"? jB lex.; → *hunzū*
hutummu → *hudhummu*
hututu (a commodity) MB(Alal.); → *hudhudum*
hutibānu, *hutebānu* (an official) NB; < OPers.?
Hutizzi (a month) Alal.; → *Hutalše*
hutmu, *humtu* (a bird) jB lex., om.
hutnu ~ "(legal) guardian" NA; also in PNs; < *hatānu*
hutnū → *hetennu*
hutpalū → *huppālū*
hutpu(m) "arrowhead" O/jB of bronze, for *šiltāhu*
huttu (a storage vessel) M/NB for grain, liquid
huttummma in *h. epēšu* "to enclose" Nuzi; < Hurr.
huttutu "louse ridden" jB lex.; → *hatitu*; *kuttutu*
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huṭāru, NB also *huṭūru* "branch, stick; staff" j/NB, NA [GIŠ.GIDRU] NA in *ša h.* (an official); NB (a type of soldier); NB also *ḫ.*, deified in cult; > *huṭartu*
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huziqatu → *haziqatu*
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huzīru(m) "pig" Ass.; as PN also OAKk; > *huzirānum*, *huzirtu*
huzūnu I (an object) Am., in gold
huzūnu II; pl. f. (a garment) NA; → *hušannu*
huzzi (a linen garment) Am.
huzzū → *hunzū*
huzzumu(m) "mutilated" Bab., of person with imperfect physical/facial feature; < *hazāmu*

I

i “let’s; come on” O/jB cohort. ptcl. before 1 pl. pret., *i nillik* “let’s go”; also in question “should we ...?”; occas. before 3 f. pret. (*i talu-*)

i → also *ina*

-i “my” (1 sg. pron. suff.) (→ GAG §42); → -a; -ā I; -ya

ia’u → ya’u

ibaḥu, ebaḥu “womb” jB lex.

ibāru (a mark on skin) jB; *aban ibāri* (a stone); < *ebēru* II

ibašši → bašū G

ibbaru → imbaru

ibbiltu (or *ippiltu*) (a bird) jB lex.

ibbū I, *ebbūm* “day of wrath”, “19th day of month” O/jB; < Sum.

ibbūm II, *imbū* “loss” O/jB of grain, in commerce; < Sum.

ibḥu (or *ipḥu*) (a kind of bug) jB lex.

ibīḥu → ebīḥu

ibilu “camel, dromedary” jB, NA [ANŠE.A.AB. BA]

ibinna → binna

ibissā’ū → ibissū

ibissu → ebissu

ibissū(m); OA pl. *ibissā’ū* “(financial) loss” OA, O/jB [I.Bf.ZA] *i. amāru(m)*, *i. dagālu(m)* “to suffer a loss”; < Sum.

ibītu “pus” jB lex., med.; < *ebū* II

iblakku (a thin beer) jB lex.; < Sum.

ibratu(m), NA gen. *ibrīti* “(outdoor) cult niche” Bab., NA [UB.Lf.Lf.Lf.]

ibrētu pl. tant. “radius and ulna” jB lex. (liter. ‘friends’); < *ibru*

ibru(m), Ass. *eburu(m)* “friend, colleague” [KU.Lf]; > *ibrētu*, *ibrūtu*; → *abāru* III

ibrūm “sealed document” OB [KIŠIB.fB.RA]; < Sum.

ibrūtu, OA *ebartutum* “friendship”; OA “group of partners”; jB “friendship, partnership”; “alliance”; < *ibru* abstr.

ibšu (or *ipšu*) “mat” jB of palm fronds, reeds; NB *ēpiš i.* “mat-weaver” [LÚ.SU.TAG.GA], as family name; < *epēšu*

ibūru → ebūru

Id, Ittu? “River(-god)” O/jB, M/NA [d̪fD; d̪fD.LÚ.RU.GÚ] *ana I. alākum* “to go to the river-ordeal”; also term.-adv. *Idiš* jB; *ša Id* “ferryman” jB lex.; < Sum.

idānu → edānu

idāšūš, *dāšūš*, *tāšūš* (a creepy-crawly, liter.) ‘60 arms’? jB lex.; < *idu* + *šūši*?

idatu → ittu I

idatūtu mng. uncl. NB

idā’um → edū II

iddanna, *inadanna* “if necessary, at a pinch; in any case” OB; < *ina* + *dannatu*?

iddāt etc. → dāt

iddum; pl. f. ~ “sharp end, point” OB of tool; < *edēdu*

iddū → iṭṭū

idiltu “locking, lock-up” jB; < *edēlu*

idinum → edinū

idīnu → edēnu

idiptu “wind, gust” M/jB; also illness of cattle; Am. *di.* as demon; < *edēpu*

idirtu(m), *edirtu(m)*, Mari *ḫi-...*, NB *idištu* “misery, trouble; dismay” Bab.; < *adāru* II

idišam “side by side, in columns” OB of writing on tablet; < *idu*

idišši- → wēdišši-

idištu → idirtu

iditu (a kind of mash) jB lex.

idrānu(m) (or *itrānu(m)*); pl. f. “potash” Bab. [NIMUR(=KINE); MUN.NIMUR.RA] “salt” on saline fields; < *idru* I

idru I (or *itru*) “saltpetre” M/jB “salt” on saline fields, walls; also med.; > *idrānu*

idru II (or *itru*) (a band, belt) Am., Bogh., jB lex.

idru → also *adru* II

idu(m); pl. m. & f. “arm; side; strength; wage” [Á; DA] 1. “arm” of person; freq. du.; OB PN *Issu-kabir* “His arm is heavy”, *idin šakānum* “to exert pressure”; *šipir idišu* “his handiwork”; “handle” of tool; “wing” of bird 2. “side” of person, *i.* (acc.) *alāku*, *izuzzu* “to go, stand at” s.o.’s “side”, “help”; → *naparkū* II, *saḥāru*, *tāru* D; *idi ana idi* “on each side”; as prep. *idilē* (acc.) “by, next to”, *ana/ina i.* “to/at” s.o.’s “side”, + loc.-adv. e.g. *iduššu* “at his side”; pl. f. *idāt* “round about, all around” (→ *dāt*)

3. transf. “strength”, *ina idika* “according to your ability” 4. “purpose, reason”, *idāt lemuttim* “evil intentions”; *ina lā idim* “groundlessly”; OB *i. rašūm* ~ “to be set aside”, *i. šuršūm* “to put s.th. off, give low priority” 5. “wage, rental” m. pl., NB f.pl.; OB, NB occas. sg. “wages, pay” of craftsman, of hired worker; “rental, payment for hire” of animal; boat, cart, house, store; > *ittu* I; *idāšūš*; *idišam*

idū → edū II

idugallu “head doorkeeper” j/NB [(LÚ).NIGAB. GAL] of deity “doorkeeper” of the nether world; NB in cult; < Sum.

id’umu (a lance) jB lex.; → *da’imu* II

idūtu → edūtu

igāriš “like a wall” jB; < *igāru*

igartum, OB also *ikartum* “(a single) wall” OA, OB; for pl. → *igāru*; < *igāru* nom. unit.

igāru(m); pl. f. “wall” [É.GARg; IZ.ZI; OB rarely I.IZ.ZI, É.ZI, SIG4.ZI] of house, garden; “side” of boat; < Sum.; > *igāriš*, *igartum*

ighu → eqbu

igerrū → egerrū

igertu → egertu

igiarū (a mathematical term) jB lex.; < Sum.

igiballu ~ “orchard”? jB lex.; < Sum.

igibrū “storm” jB lex.; < Sum.

igibū(m) “reciprocal of reciprocal” Bab. [IGI.BI] math.; < Sum.

igidalū, *igidarū* “with a single eye” as birth defect OB; < Sum.?

igidūm (a list) OB; < Sum.

igigallu(m), *kigallu* “wisdom, wise man” Bab. [IGI.GÁL] O/jB “wisdom”; j/NB “wise one”, epith. of god, king; MB(Alal.) (an official)?; < Sum.

igigallūtu, *gigallūtu* “wisdom” j/NB [IGI.GÁL-]; < *igigallu*

Igigū “the (ten) great gods” O/jB; “the gods of heaven” M/NB [d̪NUN.GAL(.MEŠ)]

igigubbū(m) “coefficient” Bab. math. [IGI.GUB(.BA)]; < Sum.

igimtu “anger, rage” jB; < *agāmu*

iginutukū “blind” jB [IGI.NU.TUKU]?; < Sum.; or → *nāṭilu*?

igirū(m) “heron” O/jB [IGIRA.MUŠEN; I5.GAR. MUŠEN]

igisū(m), *gisū* “contribution, gift” Bab. [IGI.SÁ] OB “(annual) dues” from priests, merchants; “gift, present” for god, king; < Sum.

igišigallatu (a priestess) jB lex.; < Sum.

igišitu, *egišitu(m)* (a priestess) O/jB; < Sum.

igišgulū “finest olive-oil” jB lex.; < Sum.

igištūm “the very first” OB lex. [IGI.DU]; < Sum.; → *gešū*

igitennum “fraction; quotient” OB [IGI.TE(.EN)] math.; < Sum.

igitu → egitu

igium → igū I 2

igizaggū, *igizangū* → *egizaggū*

igru(m) “hire, wage” Ass., O/jB for worker; OA pl. tant.; for rental of house, boat, store; < *agāru*

igu → egu

igū(m) I 1. “eye” jB 2. OB also *igium* “reciprocal” Bab. [IGI] math.; < Sum.

igū II “prince, leader” jB lex.; < Sum.

īgu → īku

igulū(m) “fine ointment, oil” Bab. [I.GU.LA]; < Sum.

iḥenunnakku ‘oil of plenty’ = “precious oil” jB for door; < Sum.

iḥhisannu → ḥisannu

iḥzētu(m) pl. tant. “decorative inlay, studding” O/jB [U.GÜN] of garment, metal work, stone; < *iḥzu* I

iḥzu(m) I 1. “learning, education” Bab. [NfG.ZU] for craftsmen, singers etc.; pl. “instructions, precepts” 2. freq. pl. “setting, mount” for precious stone; < *aḥāzu*; > *iḥzētu*

iḥzu II “whip” jB lex.

i’iltu → e’iltu

ikartum → igartum

ikiltu → iklu II

ikimtu “atrophied part” jB ext. [KAR ?]; < *ekēmu*

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iditu (a kind of mash) jB lex.

idrānu(m) (or *itrānu(m)*); pl. f. “potash” Bab. [NIMUR(=KINE); MUN.NIMUR.RA] “salt” on saline fields; < *idru* I

idru I (or *itru*) “saltpetre” M/jB “salt” on saline fields, walls; also med.; > *idrānu*

idru II (or *itru*) (a band, belt) Am., Bogh., jB lex.

idru → also *adru* II

idu(m); pl. m. & f. “arm; side; strength; wage” [Á; DA] 1. “arm” of person; freq. du.; OB PN *Issu-kabir* “His arm is heavy”, *idin šakānum* “to exert pressure”; *šipir idišu* “his handiwork”; “handle” of tool; “wing” of bird 2. “side” of person, *i.* (acc.) *alāku*, *izuzzu* “to go, stand at” s.o.’s “side”, “help”; → *naparkū* II, *saḥāru*, *tāru* D; *idi ana idi* “on each side”; as prep. *idilē* (acc.) “by, next to”, *ana/ina i.* “to/at” s.o.’s “side”, + loc.-adv. e.g. *iduššu* “at his side”; pl. f. *idāt* “round about, all around” (→ *dāt*)

3. transf. “strength”, *ina idika* “according to your ability” 4. “purpose, reason”, *idāt lemuttim* “evil intentions”; *ina lā idim* “groundlessly”; OB *i. rašūm* ~ “to be set aside”, *i. šuršūm* “to put s.th. off, give low priority” 5. “wage, rental” m. pl., NB f.pl.; OB, NB occas. sg. “wages, pay” of craftsman, of hired worker; “rental, payment for hire” of animal; boat, cart, house, store; > *ittu* I; *idāšūš*; *idišam*

idū → edū II

idugallu “head doorkeeper” j/NB [(LÚ).NIGAB. GAL] of deity “doorkeeper” of the nether world; NB in cult; < Sum.

id’umu (a lance) jB lex.; → *da’imu* II

idūtu → edūtu

igāriš “like a wall” jB; < *igāru*

igartum, OB also *ikartum* “(a single) wall” OA, OB; for pl. → *igāru*; < *igāru* nom. unit.

igāru(m); pl. f. “wall” [É.GARg; IZ.ZI; OB rarely I.IZ.ZI, É.ZI, SIG4.ZI] of house, garden; “side” of boat; < Sum.; > *igāriš*, *igartum*

ighu → eqbu

igerrū → egerrū

igertu → egertu

igiarū (a mathematical term) jB lex.; < Sum.

igiballu ~ “orchard”? jB lex.; < Sum.

igibrū “storm” jB lex.; < Sum.

igibū(m) “reciprocal of reciprocal” Bab. [IGI.BI] math.; < Sum.

igidalū, *igidarū* “with a single eye” as birth defect OB; < Sum.?

igidūm (a list) OB; < Sum.

igigallu(m), *kigallu* “wisdom, wise man” Bab. [IGI.GÁL] O/jB “wisdom”; j/NB “wise one”, epith. of god, king; MB(Alal.) (an official)?; < Sum.

igigallūtu, *gigallūtu* “wisdom” j/NB [IGI.GÁL-]; < *igigallu*

Igigū “the (ten) great gods” O/jB; “the gods of heaven” M/NB [d̪NUN.GAL(.MEŠ)]

igigubbū(m) “coefficient” Bab. math. [IGI.GUB(.BA)]; < Sum.

igimtu “anger, rage” jB; < *agāmu*

iginutukū “blind” jB [IGI.NU.TUKU]?; < Sum.; or → *nāṭilu*?

igirū(m) “heron” O/jB [IGIRA.MUŠEN; I5.GAR. MUŠEN]

igisū(m), *gisū* “contribution, gift” Bab. [IGI.SÁ] OB “(annual) dues” from priests, merchants; “gift, present” for god, king; < Sum.

igišigallatu (a priestess) jB lex.; < Sum.

igišitu, *egišitu(m)* (a priestess) O/jB; < Sum.

igišgulū “finest olive-oil” jB lex.; < Sum.

igištūm “the very first” OB lex. [IGI.DU]; < Sum.; → *gešū*

igitennum “fraction; quotient” OB [IGI.TE(.EN)] math.; < Sum.

igitu → egitu

igium → igū I 2

igizaggū, *igizangū* → *egizaggū*

igru(m) “hire, wage” Ass., O/jB for worker; OA pl. tant.; for rental of house, boat, store; < *agāru*

igu → egu

igū(m) I 1. “eye” jB 2. OB also *igium* “reciprocal” Bab. [IGI] math.; < Sum.

igū II “prince, leader” jB lex.; < Sum.

īgu → īku

igulū(m) “fine ointment, oil” Bab. [I.GU.LA]; < Sum.

iḥenunnakku ‘oil of plenty’ = “precious oil” jB for door; < Sum.

iḥhisannu → ḥisannu

iḥzētu(m) pl. tant. “decorative inlay, studding” O/jB [U.GÜN] of garment, metal work, stone; < *iḥzu* I

iḥzu(m) I 1. “learning, education” Bab. [NfG.ZU] for craftsmen, singers etc.; pl. “instructions, precepts” 2. freq. pl. “setting, mount” for precious stone; < *aḥāzu*; > *iḥzētu*

iḥzu II “whip” jB lex.

ī’iltu → e’iltu

ikartum → igartum

ikiltu → iklu II

ikimtu “atrophied part” jB ext. [KAR ?]; < *ekēmu*

ikīsu → ikīšu

ikiš "like a ditch" jB; < iku

Ikišitu "Kiš canal" jB lex.; < Sum.

ikišu, ikīsu (a subordinate family-member) jB lex., NA?

ikkānū "your(s)" (pl.) NA; < ikkū

ikkaru(m), Nuzi also inkaru; pl. usu. f. "farmer, ploughman" [(LÜ.)ENGAR] M/NA, NB rab ikkarāti "overseer of farmers"; as epith. of king; as desig. of king during occupation of throne by substitute; as PN; OB, Nuzi "farm-inspector, estate manager", also desig. of plough animal; Bab. also mār i. "member of the i. class"; < Sum.

ikkarūtu(m) "farming; ploughing, cultivation" OB, Nuzi [ENGAR-]; < ikkaru

ikkē → kē

ikkēm → kām

ikkibu(m) "taboo" Bab., NA [NIG.GIG] ref. to object, action; jB i. ilī/DN "anathema to gods/DN"; i. akālu "to break a taboo"; "(consequence of breaking) taboo, misfortune"; ref. to s.th. preserved, protected by deity; s.th. offensive to, forbidden by deity, king; lū ikkibkunu "let it be taboo to you"; < Sum.

ikkillu(m), killu(m) "lamentation; clamour, uproar" Bab., NA [AKKIL] of army, child, mourner; of thunder, earthquake; "cry" of animals, birds; < Sum.; → angillu

ikkiltu (an object of gold) Qatna

ikku(m) I ~ "mood, temperament" Bab., NA i. karū/arāku "to be short-tempered/long-suffering"; usu. "bad temper, malice"; bēl(et) i. "ill-tempered (wo)man"

ikku II "door" jB lex.; < Sum.

ikkū "your(s)" (sg.) NA; > ikkānū; → kū

Ikkukku → ikūku

ikkūm → kūm

ikkurratu → iškurratu

iklallū (a kind of door) jB lex.; < Sum.

iklātu f. pl. (an object) Alal. in list

iklētu → eklētu; eku

iklu I "darkness" jB in i. pānī "gloominess"?; < ekēlu

iklu II, ikiltu "victim" (of disease, predator) jB lex. of animals; < akālu

iknūsum (an object) OA

ikparum (an ornament) OAKk, OB

ikribu(m) "prayer, dedication; blessing" [ŠUD; SISKUR] "prayer", i. qabū/šēmū/leqū "to say/hear/accept prayer", ša i. "supplicant", bīt i. "house of prayer, temple"; esp. OA, OB pl.

"votive gifts"; "blessing" by person on deity, king; for long life etc.; < karābu II

iksū (or ikzū) (a door) jB lex.

ikšum (or ikzum) mng. unkn. OAKk

ikū(m) "field"; (a measure of area) Bab., MA [IKU] 1. OB "cultivated field" 2. (an area, c. 60×60 metres, = 100 mūšar) [NB also AŠ.IKU]; OB math. (a vol. measure, 1 cubit×1 ikū); MA also (a linear measure) 3. the constellation "Pegasus" [MUL.AŠ.IKU]; < Sum.

ikū → also ekū I

iku(m), ēku, īgu(m) "dyke, ditch" OAKk, O/jB [E] "bank of earth"; "ditch, small canal"; also "plot surrounded by a dyke or ditch"; < Sum.; > ikiš

ikūku ~ "rancid oil" M/jB [I.HAB] med., as ointment; also MB Ikkukku as PN?

ikzum → ikšum

ikzū → iksū

ilālūtu → ulālūtu

ilānū "favoured by god, lucky" jB [DINGIR-]; < ilu + -ān + -ī

ilātu → elītu

ilbuḥḥu → ellabbuḥḥu

ildakku ~ (a type of poplar) jB [(GIŠ.)ILDAG(=A.AM) (→ also adāru III)]; < Sum.

ildu → išdu; ištu; wildum

ilḥu (a garment)? jB lex.

ili → eli

iliānum, iliyannum, ileriānum, elānum, jB erānu (a tree) O/jB lex.; → iriyannu; riānum

ilig/kulla → elkulla

ililum → ēlilu

ilimtumma in i. epēšu "to oblige, bind"? s.o. Nuzi; < Hurr.

ilippum → eleppu

iliš, eliš "to, on, like a god" OAKk, OA in PN + takālum "to trust in god"; jB "to" or "like god"; < ilu

ilittu "birth, offspring" M/NB [MB Û.TU?] "birth"; "origin" of god, person; i. TN/PIN/bīti etc. "born in, scion of TN/PIN/house", also of animals; < walādum

ilītu → elītu

iliyannum → iliānum

ilkakātu(m) 1. Mari = alkakātu "ways, activities" 2. NA secondary pl. of ilku I "separate" ilku payments"; < alāku

ilku(m) I "state service" Bab., M/NA military or civilian service for state, NA, NB also for temple; i. alākum "to perform ilku-service", ilik šarri "royal service", kasap i. "silver (paid

in lieu of i."; OB, jB "ilku(-land)", also OB bīt i.; i. aḥām "alien i. (performer)"; NA, NB "(contribution, payment in lieu of) i.", NA pl. → ilkakātu 2; < alāku; → pilku II

ilku II ~ "hip area" jB

illā "without" NB + gen., also illānuššu "without him"; < ina + lā (+ -ān)

illab(a)raya (a bird) jB

illabbuḥu → ellabbuḥḥu

illaggušu → ellamkušu

illakkunnu (part of a quiver) Nuzi, of silver

illa-mē → ella-mē

illāmu- → ellāmu-

illānu- → illā

illaru (a maltster's tool) jB lex.

illatu(m) I, also illitu, allatu, Ass. ellutu(m), st. constr. ella/et "band, group" [ILLAT] "family group, clan", OAKk also "(god of) clan"; "band" of evildoers, of soldiers, i. suppuḥu "to scatter a band"; "team" of draft-animals, "pack" of dogs, lions etc.; OA, OB "trading caravan"; jB lex. i. eqli (a weed)

illatu II "rejoicing, celebration" jB; < alālū III

illātu pl. tant. "saliva" jB [ÚḪ.MEŠ] i. -šu illakā "his saliva flows"

illaya → elleya

illibbuḥu → ellabbuḥḥu

illidiš → lidiš

illigu → elligu

Illil → Ellil

illilum → ēlilu

Illilūtum → Ellilūtū

illitu → illatu I

illu(m) I 1. "partner, comrade" O/jB 2. (desig. of quality) OB of cattle; NB of wool

illu II "high water, flood" O/jB lex.; < Sum.

illu → also ilu I.II

illukku, iellūku 1. jB (a precious stone) also transf., as term of esteem 2. jB lex. (a ceremonial robe); < Sum.

illāmi → allū II

Illūrānu, Illūratum → illūru

illurē, illuru, eluri (an exclamation) MA, jB; < Sum.

illurgišdilū ~ "throwing stick" jB; < Sum.

illūriš "like a (red) flower" jB; < illūru

illurtu "handcuffs" jB

illuru → illurē

illūru(m), ellūru (a flower) Bab. [Ú.NÍNDA] usu. red; med. as drug; i. pānī "rouge" for facial make-up; as PN, also Illūrānu, f. Illūratum;

> illūriš

ilmišī → elmēšu

ilmu (or ilmū) (part of a quiver) Nuzi

ilmušu → elmēšu

ilpitu → elpetu

ilpum (a garment) Mari

ilqu, ilqetu "leech" jB

ilšu I "loins" jB lex.

ilšu II "joy" NA in i. libbi; < elēšu

ilt... → also išt...

iltānu → ištēn

iltappu, iltepītu, altapūtu "loincloth" j/NB

iltāt → ištēn

ilte(-) → išti

ilteltu → itiltu

iltepītu → iltappu

iltēt(u) → ištēn

ilti → ištu

iltitu → itiltu

ilti(n)nū → ištēnū

iltin(u), iltū(u) → ištēn

iltu(m) I, eltum "goddess" OAKk, Bab., OA? [DINGIR; jB also DINGIR.MUNUS] also ref. to demon; to statue; < ilu

iltu II, Bogh. eltu "chaff" M/jB [IN.RI; IN.(NU.) RI] of cereal; "spikelet; awn" of grain

iltu → also ištu

iltuḥḥu, iltuḥlu → ištuḥḥu

ilu(m), elu(m); pl. ilū, ilānu "god, deity" [DINGIR; jB NI; jB occas. DINGIR.NITA; OA also EL; pl. also DINGIR.DINGIR] "a" or "the god", also du.; personal "god", i. išū(m), i. rašū(m) "to be, get lucky"; OA bēl lā ilim, jB lā bēl ilī "luckless person"; ref. to divine statue, of metal, repaired, in ritual, plundered; OB divine symbols; demon, esp. ilu lemnu; mythical hero, deified king; mārāt i. (a priestess) jB; > iltu I, ilūru, iliš, ilānū; → muštarīlu; rāšīlūtū; šerki-ilūtu

ilū → elū II

ilum I (or illum); pl. m. & f. (a leather bag) OA, Mari; containing copper; sealed

ilu II, illu "reed bundle" M/jB

i'lu(m) 1. OB "contract, bond" 2. O/jB, MA [TÚG.SIG4.ZA; OB TÚG.GUZ.ZA?] "band, binding"? for head, foot; of chair, bed; < e'ēlu

ilulaya (a camel)? OB lex.

ilūtu(m), iluttu "godhead, divinity" Bab., NA [DINGIR-]; in prayers i.-ka "your divinity", i.e. "you"; coll. = "the gods"; bīt/bāb i. "divine house/gate"; < ilu

ilātu → elātu

imampū (or imampadū) (a kind of list) jB lex.; < Sum.

imāru → imēru

imātu mng. unkn. jB lex.

ikīsu → ikīšu

ikiš “like a ditch” jB; < iku

Ikišitu “Kiš canal” jB lex.; < Sum.

ikišu, ikīsu (a subordinate family-member) jB lex., NA?

ikkānū “your(s)” (pl.) NA; < ikkū

ikkaru(m), Nuzi also inkaru; pl. usu. f. “farmer, ploughman” [(LÜ.)ENGAR] M/NA, NB rab ikkarāti “overseer of farmers”; as epith. of king; as desig. of king during occupation of throne by substitute; as PN; OB, Nuzi “farm-inspector, estate manager”, also desig. of plough animal; Bab. also mār i. “member of the i. class”; < Sum.

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ikkēm → kām

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ikku II “door” jB lex.; < Sum.

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“votive gifts”; “blessing” by person on deity, king; for long life etc.; < karābu II

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ikūku ~ “rancid oil” M/jB [I.HAB] med., as ointment; also MB Ikkukku as PN?

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ikzū → iksū

ilālūtu → ulālūtu

ilānū “favoured by god, lucky” jB [DINGIR-]; < ilu + -ān + -ī

ilātu → elītu

ilbuḫḫu → ellabbuḫḫu

ildakku ~ (a type of poplar) jB [(GIŠ.)ILDAG(=A.AM) (→ also adāru III)]; < Sum.

ildu → išdu; ištu; wildum

ilḫu (a garment)? jB lex.

ili → eli

iliānum, iliyannum, ileriānum, elānum, jB erānu (a tree) O/jB lex.; → iriyannu; riānum

ilig/kulla → elkulla

ililum → ēlilu

ilimtumma in i. epēšu “to oblige, bind”? s.o. Nuzi; < Hurr.

ilippum → eleppu

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iliyannum → iliānum

ilkakātu(m) 1. Mari = alkakātu “ways, activities” 2. NA secondary pl. of ilku I “(separate) ilku payments”; < alāku

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in lieu of i.”; OB, jB “ilku(-land)”, also OB bīt i.; i. aḫām “alien i. (performer)”; NA, NB “(contribution, payment in lieu of) i.”, NA pl. → ilkakātu 2; < alāku; → pilku II

ilku II ~ “hip area” jB

illā “without” NB + gen., also illānuššu “without him”; < ina + lā (+ -ān)

illab(a)raya (a bird) jB

illabbuḫḫu → ellabbuḫḫu

illaggušu → ellamkušu

illakkunnu (part of a quiver) Nuzi, of silver

illa-mē → ella-mē

illāmu- → ellāmu-

illānu- → illā

illaru (a maltster's tool) jB lex.

illatu(m) I, also illitu, allatu, Ass. ellutu(m), st. constr. ella/et “band, group” [ILLAT] “family group, clan”, OAKk also “(god of) clan”; “band” of evildoers, of soldiers, i. suppuḫḫu “to scatter a band”; “team” of draft-animals, “pack” of dogs, lions etc.; OA, OB “trading caravan”; jB lex. i. eqli (a weed)

illatu II “rejoicing, celebration” jB; < alālū III

illātu pl. tant. “saliva” jB [ÚḪ.MEŠ] i. -šu illakā “his saliva flows”

illaya → elleya

illibbuḫḫu → ellabbuḫḫu

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illigu → elligu

Illil → Ellil

illilum → ēlilu

Illilūtum → Ellilūtū

illitu → illatu I

illu(m) I 1. “partner, comrade” O/jB 2. (desig. of quality) OB of cattle; NB of wool

illu II “high water, flood” O/jB lex.; < Sum.

illu → also ilu I.II

illukku, iellūku 1. jB (a precious stone) also transf., as term of esteem 2. jB lex. (a ceremonial robe); < Sum.

illāmi → allū II

Illūrānu, Illūratum → illūru

illurē, illuru, eluri (an exclamation) MA, jB; < Sum.

illurgišdilū ~ “throwing stick” jB; < Sum.

illūriš “like a (red) flower” jB; < illūru

illurtu “handcuffs” jB

illuru → illurē

illūru(m), ellūru (a flower) Bab. [Ú.NÍNDA] usu. red; med. as drug; i. pānī “rouge” for facial make-up; as PN, also Illūrānu, f. Illūratum;

> illūriš

ilmišī → elmēšu

ilmu (or ilmū) (part of a quiver) Nuzi

ilmušu → elmēšu

ilpitu → elpetu

ilpum (a garment) Mari

ilqu, ilqetu “leech” jB

ilšu I “loins” jB lex.

ilšu II “joy” NA in i. libbi; < elēšu

ilt... → also išt...

iltānu → ištēn

iltappu, iltepītu, altapūtu “loincloth” j/NB

iltāt → ištēn

ilte(-) → išti

ilteltu → itiltu

iltepītu → iltappu

iltēt(u) → ištēn

ilti → ištu

iltitu → itiltu

ilti(n)nū → ištēnū

iltin(u), iltū(u) → ištēn

iltu(m) I, eltum “goddess” OAKk, Bab., OA? [DINGIR; jB also DINGIR.MUNUS] also ref. to demon; to statue; < ilu

iltu II, Bogh. eltu “chaff” M/jB [IN.RI; IN.(NU.) RI] of cereal; “spikelet; awn” of grain

iltu → also ištu

iltuḫḫu, iltuḫlu → ištuḫḫu

ilu(m), elu(m); pl. ilū, ilānu “god, deity” [DINGIR; jB NI; jB occas. DINGIR.NITA; OA also EL; pl. also DINGIR.DINGIR] “a” or “the god”, also du.; personal “god”, i. išū(m), i. rašū(m) “to be, get lucky”; OA bēl lā ilim, jB lā bēl ili “luckless person”; ref. to divine statue, of metal, repaired, in ritual, plundered; OB divine symbols; demon, esp. ilu lemnu; mythical hero, deified king; mārāt i. (a priestess) jB; > iltu I, ilūru, iliš, ilānū; → muštarīlu; rāšīlūtū; šerki-ilūtu

ilū → elū II

ilum I (or illum); pl. m. & f. (a leather bag) OA, Mari; containing copper; sealed

ilu II, illu “reed bundle” M/jB

i’lu(m) 1. OB “contract, bond” 2. O/jB, MA [TÚG.SIG4.ZA; OB TÚG.GUZ.ZA?] “band, binding”? for head, foot; of chair, bed; < e’ēlu

ilulaya (a camel)? OB lex.

ilūtu(m), iluttu “godhead, divinity” Bab., NA [DINGIR-]; in prayers i.-ka “your divinity”, i.e. “you”; coll. = “the gods”; bīt/bāb i. “divine house/gate”; < ilu

ilātu → elātu

imampū (or imampadū) (a kind of list) jB lex.; < Sum.

imāru → imēru

imātu mng. unkn. jB lex.

imbâ → *embâ*

imbariš “like fog, cloud” jB; < *imbaru*

imbaru(m), *ibbaru(m)*, occas. *inbaru* “fog, mist” O/jB, NA [MURU₉] also “fine drizzle”; > *imbariš*

imbu → *inbu*

imbû, *imbu'u* 1. Bab. lex. “fibre” (of the date palm) 2. i. *tâmti* [(NA₄)KA.A.AB.BA; occas. KA+GÎR.A.AB.BA] ~ “algae, scum” on sea

imbû → also *ibbûm* II

imbu'u (a small stone bottle) jB lex.

imbu'u → also *imbû*

imdu(m), j/NB also *indu* “support; imposition” 1. transf. divine “support”, esp. in PNs; Am., j/NB “(archit.) support, buttress” 2. M/NA, j/NB “imposition, impost” 3. jB (a piece of jewellery)?; < *emēdu*

imduhallatu → *anduhallatu*

imdullu “(clay) lid”? jB lex.; < Sum.

imertu → *amertu* I

imēru(m), *imilāru(m)*, Ass. *emāru(m)* “donkey” [ANŠE; DÜR; Nuzi also ANŠE.NITA] *ša i.*, NA *ša i.-šu* “donkey driver”; jB “donkey” figurine; Ass., N.Mes. ‘donkey-load’ (a measure of capacity; a measure of area); i. *šamē* ‘sky donkey’ (a bird); i. *hašī(m)* ‘lung donkey’ (a part of the liver); i. *eleppl/yāšibi* (a part of ship/ram); > *imērūtum*; → *himāru*

imērūtum “donkey stock” Mari [ANŠE.HI.A-ru-]; < *imēru*

imgarrû (a kind of list) jB lex.; < Sum.

imgiddû (a single-columned tablet) jB lex., comm.; < Sum.; → *giṭṭu*

imgipû (or *imgipadû*) (a kind of list) jB lex.

imgiriašu → *ingirašu*

imgûm adj. mng. unkn. OB, also in PNs

imgurru; pl. f. “clay envelope” M/NB of cuneiform tablet; “mould” for frit; < Sum.

imhulliš “like a storm” jB

imhullu(m), *anḫullu* “destructive wind; storm” [IM.HUL]; < Sum.

imhupû (a tablet) jB lex.; < Sum.

imḫur-ešrâ, *-ašru/i/a*, *-ašna(n)*, *-ašla*, *anḫurašru* (a climbing plant) M/jB, NA [Ú.IGL.20]; folk etym. ‘it withstands twenty (ailments)’ < *maḫāru* + *ešrâ*

imḫur-lim(i/e), *anḫullime* (a medicinal plant) M/jB, NA [Ú.IGL.LIM]; folk etym. ‘it withstands a thousand (ailments)’ < *maḫāru* + *lim*

imigidû (a kind of list) jB lex.

imikānum (female animal that has given birth) OB lex.; < Sum.

imikkarûru(m) (a kind of grass)? O/jB lex.

imirtu “sight, view” jB *imratsunu mûtu* “sight of them is death”; < *amāru*

imirtu → also *amertu* I

imîru → *imēru*

imištu “contraction” jB med., i. *libbi* “contraction of the heart”, i.e. appetite?; < *amāšu*

imittu(m), *emittam* “on the right” OB, less freq. j/NB, NA [ZAG; 15; Á.ZI]; < *imittu* I acc.

imittu(m) I, *emittu(m)* “right side, the right” [ZAG; OB Á.ZI(.DA); j/NB, NA 15] gener. “the right”, i. *-šu* “his right”, *sippi i.* “the right-hand doorjamb”; “the right hand”, also *qāt i.*; i. *ummāni* “right wing of army”; OB “(neighbour on) the right”; < *imnu*; > *imitta*

imittu(m) II, *emittu(m)* “support; imposition” 1. transf. divine “support”, esp. in PNs 2. “shoulder” of animal [UZU.ZAG(.LU); OB also MURGU; jB also 15]; also as cut of meat 3. (a kind of lance) [Ug. ZAG.LU] 4. “imposition” MA of punishment; NB of tenancy dues; < *emēdu*

imītum mng. unkn. OB of cattle, flocks

imlûm (a cone shape)? OB math. [IM.LÁ]; < Sum.

immanakku, *imnanakku* (a kind of stone or sand) jB, NA [(NA₄)IM.MA.(AN.)NA]; < Sum.; → *amnakku*

immāniš “in daytime” OB; < *imnu* + *-ān* + *-iš*

immat(ile) → *matī*

immatilēma → *matīma*

immatimē → *matimē*

immertu(m), Ass. *emmertu* “ewe” Bab., NA? [UDU(.NĪTA)(-tum); (UDU.)Ug; Nuzi UDU. MUNUS]; also as PN; < *immeru*

immeru(m), Ass. *emmeru(m)*; pl. m. & f. “sheep” [UDU; UDU.NĪTA] also specifically “male sheep, wether”; pl. “sheep; sheep and goats” [UDU.MEŠ; UDU.HI.A etc.]; i. *šamni* “fat sheep”; i. *marû(m)* “fattened sheep” [(UDU.) NIGA]; i. *šadī(m)* “mountain, wild sheep” [UDU.KUR(.RA); UDU.NĪTA.KUR]; also in PN; > *immertu*

immu(m) “heat (of day), daytime” O/jB opp. to night; i. *mušlāli* “heat of midday”; < *emēmu*; > *immāniš*

immû “tablet, record” j/NB; < Sum.

immû → also *imû*

immugubbû (or *mugubbû*) “exercise tablet” jB lex.; < Sum.

immunedû (a kind of list) jB lex.

immunusu, *immunušu* “female clay”? mng. uncl. jB lex.?; < Sum.

imna, *imnu* adv. “on the right” j/NB, NA [ZAG; 15]; < *imnu*

imnanakku → *immanakku*

imnîš “on the right” jB [15-iš]; < *imnu*

imnîtû “male clay”? mng. uncl. jB lex.; < Sum.

imnîtu “she on the right” (desig. of mother) jB lex.; < *imnû*

imnu(m) subst. “right (side, hand)” [ZAG; 15] st. abs. *ana imen* “on the right”; *imnukka* “in your right hand”; “right side”, *imnuššu* “at his right”; > *imna*, *imniš*, *imnû*; *imittu* I, *imitta*

imnu → also *imna*

imnû(m); f. *imnîtu* “(lying) on the right” O/jB [Á.ZI.DA; 15] of furniture, part of liver; jB lex. of *šubû*-stone; < *imnu*; > *imnîtu*

Impurtanni (1st month at Nuzi); < Hurr.

imra/ātu → *imertu*; *imru*

imriqqu “clay sealing, bulla” jB lex.; < Sum.

imru “observation” jB; pl. f., mng. uncl.; < *amāru* I

imrû(m) I “fodder” O/jB [MUR.GUD] for animal-fattening; < *marû* II

imrû II “family, clan” jB lex.; < Sum.

imsarmupadû (a kind of tablet) jB lex.; < Sum.

imsaršubbû → *saršubbû*

imsuhḫu “whirlwind” jB lex.; also lit. [IM.SÛH?]; < Sum.

imšû ~ “stiffness”? jB in i. *qāti* “i. of the hand”; < *amāšu*

imšû → also *emšû*

imšuguppû ~ “list of required materials” OB, jB lex.; < Sum.

imšukku “(bun-shaped?) exercise tablet”? jB [IM.SÛ]; < Sum.

imtanû “tuft of black hair” jB lex.; from donkey’s rump; → *imû*

imtu(m) “poison” Bab., ref. to poisonous spittle of demons etc.; “venom” of snake, scorpion; *imat marti* “gall”; *imat mûti* “deadly poison”

imtuhallatu → *anduhallatu*

imtuḫsum, *intuḫšum* (a container) OAKK(Sum.)

imṭû, *inṭû* 1. pl. tant. jB “loss(es)” in business etc.; i. *dāmi* “anaemia” 2. jB (a cutting implement); < *maṭû* II; > *inṭatta*

imum (an implement) OB

imu → also *enu*

imû, *immû*, *e(m)mû* “tuft of black hair” jB lex.; from donkey’s head; → *imtanû*

imûtum mng. unkn. OB

imzidû (a kind of list) jB lex.; < Sum.

ina, *in* (im-m..., ip-p... etc.) “in, on; by; from” (freq. abbr. *in*, with assimilation of *n* to following consonant (OA often wr. *i*)) [AŠ; TA;

Bogh. ŠÈ] 1. of place “in, on”; of time “on, at”, “during”, *ina PN* “in the reign of PN”; before infin., *ina amārika* “when you see” 2. of condition, *ina balātim* “in health” 3. “among”, *ina šarrāni* “of, among the kings” 4. “from, out of”, *ina qāt PN* “from the hand of PN” 5. “by means of, with” tool, weapon etc.; word, incantation; “with, out of” material (brick, stone) 6. “in consequence of, as a result of”, *ina maḫāsim* “because of beating”; *ina qibû DN* “at DN’s command” 7. “with respect to; according to”, “(measured) by” cubit, *sûtu* etc. 8. *ina lā* (→ *illā*) “in, because of the absence of”, *ina lā idē* “unwittingly” 9. conj. + stat. subjunct. “so long as”, *ina balû u šalmu* “while alive and well”

inadanna → *iddanna*

inanna, after prep. also *inanni* “now” OAKK, Bab. absol., and after prep., *adi i.* “till now”, *kīma i.* “right now”, *ištu i.* “henceforth” etc.; < *ina* + *anna*; → *enenna*; *innannu*; *kinanna*

inannû (a cry to Sîn) jB lex.; < Sum.; → *iutû*

inânû “very busy” jB; < *inû*

inbaru → *imbaru*

inbu(m), *enbu*, *imbu*; NB pl. also f. “fruit, flower; sexual appeal” [GURUN] “fruit, flower” of tree, plant; *inib (pān) šatti(m)* “i. of spring”; i. *kiri* “orchard fruits”; “fruit tree”; “fruit, flower(-shaped jewellery)”; ref. to moon-god, i. *bēl arḫi*; transf. of humans “offspring”, esp. in PNs; “(sexual) attractiveness”; > *enēbu*; → *šubultinbi*

indu → *imdu*; *undu* I

induhallatu → *anduhallatu*

induhḫatu mng. unkn. jB lex.

indûru (a waterskin) jB lex.

inedukku → *unnedukkum*

ingâ, *innigâ* “right now” NB; < *ina* + *agâ*

ingallu → *niggallu*

ingana “come on!” Am.; → *gana*

ingara/isišu → *ingirašu*

ingippu mng. unkn. jB

ingirâšu, *inga/irâ/isišu*, MA *ingiriâšu*, NA also *ingiriâšu* (a fruit tree) M/NA, j/NB

ingirēnu → *ingurēnu*

ingiriâšu → *ingirašu*

ingu (part of a plough) jB lex.

ingurēnu, *ingirēnu* (an object) NB; of metal; → *angurinnu*

ingûru ~ (an old garment) jB lex.

inḫu(m) I “hardship, trouble” O/jB, also pl.; < *anāhu* I

imbâ → *embâ*

imbariš “like fog, cloud” jB; < *imbaru*

imbaru(m), *ibbaru(m)*, occas. *inbaru* “fog, mist” O/jB, NA [MURU₉] also “fine drizzle”; > *imbariš*

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imbû → also *ibbûm* II

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imnanakku → *immanakku*

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imnitû “male clay”? mng. uncl. jB lex.; < Sum.

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imnu(m) subst. “right (side, hand)” [ZAG; 15] st. abs. *ana imen* “on the right”; *imnukka* “in your right hand”; “right side”, *imnuššu* “at his right”; > *imna*, *imniš*, *imnû*; *imittu* I, *imitta*

imnu → also *imna*

imnû(m); f. *imnîtu* “(lying) on the right” O/jB [Á.ZI.DA; 15] of furniture, part of liver; jB lex. of *šubû*-stone; < *imnu*; > *imnîtu*

Impurtanni (1st month at Nuzi); < Hurr.

imra/ātu → *imertu*; *imru*

imriqu “clay sealing, bulla” jB lex.; < Sum.

imru “observation” jB; pl. f., mng. uncl.; < *amāru* I

imrû(m) I “fodder” O/jB [MUR.GUD] for animal-fattening; < *marû* II

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inadanna → *iddanna*

inanna, after prep. also *inanni* “now” OAKK, Bab. absol., and after prep., *adi i.* “till now”, *kīma i.* “right now”, *ištu i.* “henceforth” etc.; < *ina* + *anna*; → *enenna*; *innannu*; *kinanna*

inannû (a cry to Sîn) jB lex.; < Sum.; → *iutû*

inânû “very busy” jB; < *inû*

inbaru → *imbaru*

inbu(m), *enbu*, *imbu*; NB pl. also f. “fruit, flower; sexual appeal” [GURUN] “fruit, flower” of tree, plant; *inib (pān) šatti(m)* “i. of spring”; i. *kiri* “orchard fruits”; “fruit tree”; “fruit, flower(-shaped jewellery)”; ref. to moon-god, i. *bēl arḫi*; transf. of humans “offspring”, esp. in PNs; “(sexual) attractiveness”; > *enēbu*; → *šubultinbi*

indu → *imdu*; *undu* I

induhallatu → *anduhallatu*

induhḫatu mng. unkn. jB lex.

indûru (a waterskin) jB lex.

inedukku → *unnedukkum*

ingâ, *innigâ* “right now” NB; < *ina* + *agâ*

ingallu → *niggallu*

ingana “come on!” Am.; → *gana*

ingara/iššu → *ingirašu*

ingippu mng. unkn. jB

ingirâšu, *inga/irâ/iššu*, MA *ingiriâšu*, NA also *ingiriâšu* (a fruit tree) M/NA, j/NB

ingirēnu → *ingurēnu*

ingiriâšu → *ingirašu*

ingu (part of a plough) jB lex.

ingurēnu, *ingirēnu* (an object) NB; of metal; → *angurinnu*

ingûru ~ (an old garment) jB lex.

inḫu(m) I “hardship, trouble” O/jB, also pl.; < *anāhu* I

inḥu II (a type of cultic song) MA, jB;
> *anāḥu II*

ini → *ēni*; in *ana ini* → *mīnu I*

inimma, *inimmu* ~ "oh!" jB in lamentations

inimmū I, *enimmū* "word" jB(lit.); < Sum.

inimmū II "cup, bowl" jB lex.

inītu(m) I, *enītu(m)*, *inittum* "team of plough-oxen" O/jB; *iniāni illak* "he works with the plough-team"; "(cost of hiring) plough-team"; < *enū III*

inītu II (a secret language)? jB; < *enū III*?

inītu III (a ship)? jB lex.

inkaru → *ikkaru*

innabu "luxuriant" jB lex.; < *enēbu*

inna(n)nu/a/i "now that, as soon as" jB conj. +

stat. subjunct.; < *inanna*

innedukku → *unnedukkum*

innigā → *ingā*

inninnatu "Innin-goddess" jB as epith.; < Sum.

inninnu → *ennēnu*

innintu → *ennettu*

innu "look!" jB lex.

innū "ours" (poss. pron.) NA; → *niā'um*

innuḥarum → *annuḥaru*

inṣabtu → *anṣabtu*

inšiš ~ "deceitfully" OB in *i. lamniš*

inšu → *emšu*

intuḥṣum → *imtuḥsum*

intatta "in need" NB in *i. šakin* "is in need";

< *imṭū* + *-atta*

intū → *imṭū*

inu I, *enu*, jB, NB(roy. inscr.) also *inum* "when" OAKk, Bab.(lit.) conj. + subjunct.; OAKk also prep., *inu RN* "at the time of RN"; → *inūma*; *inūšu*

inu(m) II (a stringed musical instrument) O/jB [GIŠ.GÜ.DÉ]

inū ~ "job, craft" jB; > *inānū*

īnu(m) I, OAKk, Ass. *ēnu(m)* f. "eye" [IGI(.2); pl. usu. IGI.2.MEŠ; Am. also IGI.HI.A] 1. "eye" of god, human, animal; NA *i. šakānu* "to pay regard to"; OB *īnka maḥārum* "to please you"; *i. lemutti* "evil eye" 2. transf. *īn alpi* lex. (a wine), OB math. (a geometrical figure); transf. "(spy-)hole" in oven, "mesh, interstice" of net, "thole" of wheel, "bubble" in beer 3. "spring, well", Ass. *rēš ēni* "source" 4. "eye-stone" (desig. of ornamental stones), also fish-, bird-, pig-eye stones; → *damqam-inam*

īnu II "wine" jB lex.

inūma, *enūma* "when" Bab. [UD] 1. conj. + subjunct. "when" (Mari also + indic.) 2. Bogh., Alal., Am. "that", *lū tīde i. šalim* "know that he

is well" 3. prep. "at the time of", *i. dawdēm* "at the time of the defeat" 4. adv. M/NB "at that time" (→ *inūmīšu*); Am. "now" (for *anumma*); < *inu I* + *-ma*

inūmē, *inūmī* "when" OAKk, OA, rarely OB conj. + subjunct.; < *ūmu I*

inūmīšu "in those days; then" OA, OB, NB(roy. inscr.); OB *ištu/warki i.* "since then"; < *ūmu I*

inūmti → *ūmtum*

inunnakku "butter pot" jB lex.; < Sum.

inūšu, *enūšu*, NB also *inūš* "at that time, then" OAKk, Bab. [UD.BI] esp. in main clause after *inu(ma)*, *kī*; < *inu I* + *-šu*

inyānu (a metal object) NB

inzaḥ(u)rētu, lex. also *inzuḥirētu*, *inzurālētu* (a red dye) j/NB in pot; for textiles; also "i.-coloured (wool)"; < *ḥinzūru*

inzarū, *inzuruḥu* (an aromatic plant) Bogh., jB as drug

inzum → *enzu*

inzuḥirētu, *inzurālētu* → *inzaḥurētu*

inzūru → *ḥinzūru*

inzuruḥu → *inzarū*

ipḥu → *ibḥu*

ipiru → *eperu*

ipīštu → *epīštu*; *epšu*

ipīšula → *epīšum*

ipītu "clouding over" of eyes jB; < *apū III*

iplū, *epilū*, *iplētu* pl. tant. "exchange equivalent" Nuzi; < *apālu I*

ippāru → *appāru*

ippatu (a sea creature) NB *ša tāmti*

ippēru → *ippīru*

ippiltu → *ibbiltu*

ippīru, *ippēru* ~ "conflict, war" M/jB; < Sum.

ippitti → *pittu I*

ipqum "embrace, protection" OAKk, OB; of deity, in PN; < *epēqu*

iprasakku (a Persian legal official) NB; < OPers.

ipru(m) "ration, subsistence allowance" [ŠE.BA] for person, family, animal; < *epēru*

ipru → also *eperu*

ipšiš → *ipšu*

ipšu(m), *epšu(m)* "deed, action; sorcery" [DÜ];

OA pl. "(building) works"; Mari "manufacture(d item)"; Am., Ug. "behaviour"; jB

"(magical) activities; sorceries"; Bab., NA *i. nikkassī* "doing the accounts"; *i. pī(m)*

"utterance, command", OB(lit.) *ipšiš pī* = *ana i. pī*; < *epēšu II*

ipšu → also *ibšu*

ipšur-līmu/e (a medicinal plant) jB lex.; folk etym. 'it undoes a thousand (ailments)' < *pašāru* + *līm*

iptennu, *iptē/inum* "meal(-time)" O/jB; < *patānu I*

iptu(m) f., st. constr. *ipāt* "luxuriance" Bab. *i. kibrātim* "the wealth of the world"; jB "luxuriant" (a plant name)

iptīru(m), *ipteru(m)* "ransom (money)" O/MA, O/jB freq. pl.; for person, for goods; of person as ransom for other person; < *paṭāru*; → *napṭīru*

ipu(m) "membrane; afterbirth" O/jB, MA? [ÜŠ] "film" on oil; "membrane" in intestines; "placenta" of animal; "blinkers" for horse

iqbīnu mng. uncl. jB lex.

iqnū → *uqnū*

iqūpu → *uqūpu*

ir... → also *er...*

irā → *iria*

irana mng. unkn. Nuzi

irarazakku "lamentation prayer" jB lex.; < Sum.

iratu → *irtu*

irbu → *erbu I*

irdu (a disease of sheep) jB lex.

irdu → also *išdu*

ir'emum "loved one" OAKk; < *rāmu II*

irḥu ~ "aggressiveness, insolence" jB in *irih pīšu* "i. of his mouth"; < *erēhu*

iria, *aria*, *elirā* adv. "side by side" Bab. usu. of parts of liver

iriānu → *iliānum*; *iriyannu*

irima'u (or *italma'u*) (a copper object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

irimmu(m) "bead (necklace)" OB, Qatna; → *erimmatu*

irimmu → also *erimmu I*

iripu → *eripu*

irištu → *erištu II*

irišu → *erišu*

iritu "guidance"? jB; < *warūm II*?

iri'u, *erū* "dregs, lees" jB of beer

iriya(n)nu/a (a plant) jB lex.; → *iliānum*

iriyātu → *eriyātu*

irpi (an Egyptian official) Am.; < Eg.

iršišu mng. unkn. NA, a precious item

irtānū, *ištānū* "with breasts" jB transf. of date palm; < *irtu I* + *-ān* + *-i*

irtu(m) I, *iratu(m)*, OAKk *ertum* "breast, chest" [GABA] of human, deity; du. esp. woman's

"breasts"; transf. in battle *i. turru*, *i. ne'ū* "to turn s.o.'s breast = put to flight", also refl. "to retreat"; of animal; as cut of meat; transf.

"breastplate" as protection or ornament; "breast-piece" of animal's harness; "front" of chariot; "edge, frontage" of sea, building, bow; in prep. usages *ina i.* "opposite"; *ana i.* "towards, against"; > *irtānū*

irtu II (a kind of song) jB

iru mng. unkn. jB in *i. ša buqli* "i. of malt"

irūm → *erū II*

iru ~ "strong" jB lex.

išārum (or *išārum*) ~ "annexe, outbuilding" OA

išhappu, *išhabbu*, OB *ašhappum* "villain, rogue" O/jB; < Sum.

išhenabe → *išhenabe*

išhu(m) I f. "arm" O/jB of human; "fin, flipper" of fish; "wing" of bird; transf. "strength" jB lex.; → *ezēhu*

išhu II, MA *išhu*; pl. f. *išhālētu* "allocation" Bab., MA of offerings etc.

išhunnatu(m), *išhunnatu(m)*, *išhunnu* "bunch of grapes" O/jB, NA [(GIŠ.)KIN.GEŠTIN]; OB, NB as fPN

išītu(m), *esihtu(m)* "allocation" O/jB of commodities allocated to s.o.; OB *ṭuppi i.* "allocation document"; < *esēhu*; → *isiktum*

isikku "hard"? jB lex. of clay; < Sum.

isiktum, *esiktum* "allocation" Mari, OB(Ešn.);

< *esēhu*; → *išītu*

isiltu(m), *esiltu* ~ "swelling, inflation" O/jB med. of parts of body; of land, troops (an epidemic); < *esēlu*

isimmānu(m), *simmanū*, OB also *simannum* "ration (of flour and malt)" Bab. [Zl.MUNU3/4] an edible commodity; j/NB also "allocation, allowance" of military or building materials; < Sum.

Isinitu, *Išinitu* "the Isin canal" jB; < PIN

isinnu(m), *issinu(m)*, *iššinnu*; pl. f. "festival" Bab., M/NA [EZEN] *ūm i.* "feast-day"; *i. DN*

"DN's festival", *i. MN* "festival of MN"; also transf. as desig. of battle; OB "festival (allocation of food)"; < Sum.

isinnu → also *assinnu*

isinnū → *assinnu*

isippum mng. unkn OB in *bīt i.*

isiqtu(m) "engraving, scratch" O/jB as incised design, mark on water-clock; < *esēqu*

isirtu I "incarceration" Nuzi; < *esēru II*

isirtu(m) II, *esirtu* "(debt-)collection" O/MB of silver, sheep etc.; < *esēru III*

isitātu → *asa'itu*

isītu ~ "friendly discourse" M/NB of human, god; locust's "chirping"; < *esū*?

isītu → also *asa'itu*

inḥu II (a type of cultic song) MA, jB;
> *anāḥu II*

ini → *ēni*; in *ana ini* → *mīnu I*

inimma, *inimmu* ~ "oh!" jB in lamentations

inimmū I, *enimmū* "word" jB(lit.); < Sum.

inimmū II "cup, bowl" jB lex.

inītu(m) I, *enītu(m)*, *inittum* "team of plough-oxen" O/jB; *iniāni illak* "he works with the plough-team"; "(cost of hiring) plough-team"; < *enū III*

inītu II (a secret language)? jB; < *enū III*?

inītu III (a ship)? jB lex.

inkaru → *ikkaru*

innabu "luxuriant" jB lex.; < *enēbu*

inna(n)nu/a/i "now that, as soon as" jB conj. +

stat. subjunct.; < *inanna*

innedukku → *unnedukkum*

innigā → *ingā*

inninnatu "Innin-goddess" jB as epith.; < Sum.

inninnu → *ennēnu*

innintu → *ennettu*

innu "look!" jB lex.

innū "ours" (poss. pron.) NA; → *niā'um*

innuḥarum → *annuḥaru*

inṣabtu → *anṣabtu*

inšiš ~ "deceitfully" OB in *i. lamniš*

inšu → *emšu*

intuḥṣum → *imtuḥsum*

intatta "in need" NB in *i. šakin* "is in need";

< *imṭū* + *-atta*

intū → *imṭū*

inu I, *enu*, jB, NB(roy. inscr.) also *inum* "when" OAKk, Bab.(lit.) conj. + subjunct.; OAKk also prep., *inu RN* "at the time of RN"; → *inūma*; *inūšu*

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inzuruḥu → *inzarū*

ipḥu → *ibḥu*

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išhu II, MA *išhu*; pl. f. *išhālētu* "allocation" Bab., MA of offerings etc.

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isitātu → *asa'itu*

isītu ~ "friendly discourse" M/NB of human, god; locust's "chirping"; < *esū*?

isītu → also *asa'itu*

iskimbu, iskimmu → giskimmu
 ismarû → azmarû
 ismekku → ešmekku
 ispillurtu → išpallurtu
 isqarrurtu → išqarrurtu
 isqātu → isqu; izqātu
 isqillatu → išqillatu
 isqippu → išqippu

isqu(m), *isqu*, *ešqu*; pl. usu. f. "lot; share" Bab., NA [GIŠ.SUB.BA] 1. *i. nadû* "to cast lots", *ina i. leqûm* etc. "to receive by lot", *i. + maqâtum* "to fall" to (= *ana*) s.o. 2. "share (assigned by lot)" of land, inheritance; (by divine disposition) of land, people; of temple income, office, esp. NB of prebends; *bêl i.* "prebendary" 3. of attribute, rôle assigned to s.o. by destiny, deity 4. (a musical interval sounded by lyre-strings 1+3); > *ešêqu*

isqubbîtu → *asqubbîtu*
isqulû → *asqulû*

isqûqu(m), *is/šququ* (a coarse flour or groats) O/jB [ZĪ.KUM] grindstone for *i.*; *akal i.* "bread"; < Sum.

isru(m) I (a small granary) O/jB lex.

isru II "exacted payment" M/NB; < *ešêru* III

isru(m) III m. & f. (a part of the exta) O/jB

isru → also *isru* II

issahîš, *issahêš*, *issahayîš(i)* "together" NA; < *issi* + *ahîš*

issanu → *asnû*

issên → *istên*

issênîš → *istênîš*

issênû → *istênû*

issêt → *istên*

issi → *isri*

issillatu → *išqillatu*

issinu → *isinnu*

issu (or *issutu*); pl. *i(s)sâte* "woman, wife" NA [MUNUS.(MEŠ)]; > *issûtu*; → *iššu*; *sinništû*

issu → also *isu*; *išdu*; *ištu*

issûtu (rôle of female) NA [MUNUS-]; < *issu*; jB → *sinništû*

issurri, *issurru* "perhaps" NA; < *ina* + *surri*

istatirru; pl. *istatirrânu* "stater" NB Gk. coin; < Gk.

istuhû → *ištuhû*

isu(m), *issu* "jaw" O/jB [(UZU.)ME.ZÉ; SI] of human, animal; *i. šaplû* "lower jaw"; astr. in *is lê*, also *iš lê* "bull's jaw", the constellation Hyades [MUL.GIŠ.DA; MUL/MUL.GU4.AN.(NA)]

isû → *hisû*

išârum → *isârum*

išratu, occas. *mišratu* "plan, ground-plan" O/jB of building, field etc. *i. ešêru*, *m. muššuru* "to lay out plan"; < *ešêru*; → *ušturtu*

iššabtum → *anšabtum*

iššêr → *šêru* 2

iššu → *išu*

iššûriš "like a bird" jB; < *iššûru*

iššurtu "female bird" j/NB [MUNUS.MUŠEN; AMA.MUŠEN] also as fPN; < *iššûru*

iššûru(m) occas. f.; pl. occas. f. "bird" [MUŠEN] wild, tame; *bîl i.* "poultry house"; *šammi i.* (a plant); *aban i.* (a stone); Nuzi "bird(-shaped vessel)"; ext. (feature of entrails); *i. rabû* "duck" [MUŠEN.GAL-u/û], *i. sâmu*; in compounds: *i. appâri*, *ašâgi*, *badilli*, *hurri* ("rock-partridge"? [BURU5.HABRUD.DA]), *kiri*, *kîsi* ("swallow"?), *kubši*, *maškani*, *mê*, *mûši*, *šadî*, *še'i*, *šûri*, *šâri* ("wind-bird", i.e. "weather-cock"); > *iššûriš*, *iššurtu*

išu(m), *iššu*, Ass. *e(s)šu(m)*; pl. m. *iššû*, OA also f. "tree; wood" [GIŠ] 1. "tree", *i. kirî* "orchard-tree", *i. bilti* "fruit-bearing tree", *i. šadî* "mountain tree(s)"; Nuzi "woodland, grove" 2. "wood, timber", "(piece of) wood" ref. to house-beam, "(shaft of) weapon, stake", "fetter"; "firewood"; → *izqātu*; *kâtimiši*

išu → *wišum*

išurtu(m), M/NA *ešurtu* "drawing, plan"; transf., divine, royal "design(s)"; OA "inscribed document, writing-board"; < *ešêru*; → *ušturtu*

išu(s)su mng. unkn. jB lex.

iš "to, for" Early Mari, OB(Diyala)

iš → also *isu*

-iš "to; like" term.-adv. suffix on subst.s and adj.s; → GAG §67

iš "where?" NB; < *ayyîš*; → *êš*; *mêš*

iša(h)hu → *išhu*

išanû ~ "important" M/jB lex.; usu. *lâ i.* "powerless, poor" jB; < *išû*

išarma → *ašar*

išariš, Ass. *ileš(e)riš*, jB also *mišariš* "correctly, normally", *i. apâlu* "to answer, repay satisfactorily, satisfy" s.o., *i. alâku*, *i. dabâbum*, OA *i. atwûm* "to conduct o.s., negotiate properly"; < *išaru* I; → *mišariš*

išartu(m), occas. *uštartu* "prosperity" O/jB; < *išaru* I

išaru(m) I, *išêru*, *eš(e)ru*, Ass. *eš(a)ru*, NB *mišaru*? "straight; correct, normal" [SI.SÁ; occas. GIŠ] of clay, wool etc.; "right, just, righteous" of ways, sceptre, word; of deity, man; "fair, handsome" of looks; "in order" of

bowels; *i. išartu* (a musical interval sounded by lyre-strings 2+6); < *ešêru*; > *išaru* II; *išartu*, *išariš*, *išarûtu*, *išertum*?; → *mišaru*

išaru(m) II, M/jB also (m)*ušaru* "penis" O/jB [GIŠ] of man, dog etc.; *appi i.* "glans penis"; < *išaru* I

išâru → *ešêru*

išarûtu(m) "correct state, normality" Bab. [SI.SÁ-] *i. alâku* "to flourish"; NB "righteousness"; < *išaru* I

išâtîš "on fire, ablaze"; < *išâtu*

išâtu(m), Am. also *ešâtu* f.; pl. f. *išâtâtu(m)* "fire" [IZI; M/NA freq. IZI.MEŠ] Am. *ša i.* of metal (a small brazier)?; "(bon)fire beacon" as signal; med. "inflammation"; OB (a disease of date palms)?; > *išâtîš*

išbibtu ~ (a grass or weed) jB

išbum, *ešbum* (or *ilešpum*) (a prof.) O/Akk, also as PN

išburna[tu]? (or *išpurna[tu]*?) "pine cone" jB comm.

išdahhûm (a plot? of ground) OB

išdihu(m) I, *išdihû* "profit(able business)" O/jB [NIG.ME.GAR]; < *šadâhu*

išdihu II, *ašdihû* (a garment) jB lex.

išdu(m), *elušdu(m)*, OB also *ištum*, M/NB also *ildu*, *irdu*, NA *issu*; pl. f. "foundation, base" [SUHUŠ (→ *šuršu*); O/Akk, OB also DU; UR; DÚR] freq. du. 1. "foundation" of building; transf. of throne, reign, land, city etc.; ref. to persons, "discipline" of troops, *bêl ištîn* "disciplined person"; "position, situation" of s.o. in life, esp. in PNs 2. "base" of vessel, "hull, keel" of boat; "stand" for jars; "central part" of object; "stump, trunk" of tree; *i. šamê* "base of heaven", i.e. "horizon" [AN.ÚR] 3. "root" of tree, plant, *i. nasâhu* "to uproot" 4. "base" of part of body, feature on liver; jB du. "legs" of person; > *išittu* II; *rašâdu*?

išdun mng. unkn. jB lex.

išennu, *išênu* → *išînu*

išeriš → *išariš*

išertum "normal quantity"? OA of goods; < *išaru* I?

išertu → also *ešertu* I

išêru → *išaru* I

išhanabaš, *išhanabe* → *išhenabe*

išhar "blood" Bogh. in *aban i.* "blood-stone"; < Hitt.; jB → *ašhar*

išhenabe, *išhanabe*, *išhenabe*, *išhanabaš*; pl. *išhanabeâte* (a garment) M/NA, M/NB; < Hurr. or Hitt.?

išhenaeš; pl. *išhenaešena* ~ (desig. of a stool or chair) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.

išhihatum (a wound)? Mari; < *šahâhu*?

išhîliš "into sherds" jB *i. purruru* "to shatter"; < *išhilšu*

išhilšu "(pot)sherd" jB [ŠIKA.KUD.DA]; > *išhilšiš*

išhišum "razzia, raid" Mari; < *šahâtu* I

išhiuli "contract" OA; < Hitt.

išhu, *iša(h)hu* (a piece of military kit) MB(Alal.), M/NA, NB of leather, textile

išhu → also *išhu* II

išhû "bridegroom, husband" jB lex.; < Hitt.

išhunnatu → *išhunnatu*

išhuppu (a game)? MB

išibgallu (a chief purification priest) jB lex.; < Sum.

išibkigallu (kind of purification priest) jB lex.; < Sum.

išibmaššugallu (kind of purification priest) jB lex.; < Sum.

išiktu "marshland" jB lex.

išinîtu → *Isinîtu*

išînu(m), *išênu(m)*, *išîlennu*, *iššênu* "stalk, stem" Bab. of grain; also *i. eqli* (a kind of weed); < Sum.

išippu(m) (a purification priest) Bab. [IŠIB(=ME)] of temple staff; Ass., desig. of king; *i. Eridu*, desig. of Adapa; < Sum.; > *išippûtu*; → *išibgallu* etc.

išippûtu "rôle, position of a purification priest" j/NB *i. epêšu* "to fulfil function of *išippu*"; < *išippu*

iširtu → *ešertu* I

išistum mng. unkn. OB lex.

išittu(m) I, *ešittu(m)* "storeroom, treasury" Bab., NA [ERÎM] in temple, palace; "treasure, stores" (→ *lâginu*)

išittu(m) II "foundation, base" O/jB; *išitti šamê* "horizon"; < *išdu*

išîtu → *ešîtu*

išîu → *ušû*

iškarissu (a kind of rodent) OB lex., jB [PÉS.GIŠ.GL.KÚ.E]

iškâru(m), *eškâru(m)*; pl. m. & f. "work assignment" [ÉŠ.GAR; OB also AŠ.GAR; MA GIŠ.GAR] 1. "work assignment" for man, animal, for day(s); MB of daily march 2. "(assignment of) work materials" 3. "(delivery of) completed work", NA "(payment in lieu of) work assignment" 4. O/Akk, Bab. "(field for) work assignment" 5. "text series", e.g. of Gilgameš, Etana; *i. mašmaššûti* "incantation series" etc.; NA *lâ ša*

iskimbu, iskimmu → giskimmu
 ismarû → azmarû
 ismekku → ešmekku
 ispillurtu → išpallurtu
 isqarrurtu → išqarrurtu
 isqātu → isqu; izqātu
 isqillatu → išqillatu
 isqippu → išqippu

isqu(m), *isqu*, *ešqu*; pl. usu. f. "lot; share" Bab., NA [GIŠ.SUB.BA] 1. *i. nadû* "to cast lots", *ina i. leqûm* etc. "to receive by lot", *i. + maqâtum* "to fall" to (= *ana*) s.o. 2. "share (assigned by lot)" of land, inheritance; (by divine disposition) of land, people; of temple income, office, esp. NB of prebends; *bêl i.* "prebendary" 3. of attribute, rôle assigned to s.o. by destiny, deity 4. (a musical interval sounded by lyre-strings 1+3); > *ešêqu*

isqubbîtu → *asqubbîtu*
isqulâtu → *ašqulâtu*

isqûqu(m), *is/šququ* (a coarse flour or groats) O/jB [ZĪ.KUM] grindstone for *i.*; *akal i.* "bread"; < Sum.

isru(m) I (a small granary) O/jB lex.

isru II "exacted payment" M/NB; < *ešêru* III

isru(m) III m. & f. (a part of the exta) O/jB

isru → also *isru* II

issahîš, *issahêš*, *issahayîš(i)* "together" NA; < *issi* + *aḫîš*

issanu → *asnû*

issên → *istên*

issênîš → *istênîš*

issênû → *istênû*

issêt → *istên*

issi → *isri*

issillatu → *išqillatu*

issinu → *isinnu*

issu (or *issutu*); pl. *i(s)sâte* "woman, wife" NA [MUNUS.(MEŠ)]; > *issûtu*; → *iššu*; *sinništû*

issu → also *isu*; *išdu*; *ištu*

issûtu (rôle of female) NA [MUNUS-]; < *issu*; jB → *sinništûtu*

issurri, *issurru* "perhaps" NA; < *ina* + *surri*

istatirru; pl. *istatirrânu* "stater" NB Gk. coin; < Gk.

istuhû → *ištuhû*

isu(m), *issu* "jaw" O/jB [(UZU.)ME.ZÉ; SI] of human, animal; *i. šaplû* "lower jaw"; astr. in *is lê*, also *iš lê* "bull's jaw", the constellation Hyades [MUL.GIŠ.DA; MUL/MUL.GU4.AN.(NA)]

isû → *hisû*

išârum → *isârum*

išratu, occas. *mišratu* "plan, ground-plan" O/jB of building, field etc. *i. ešêru*, *m. muššuru* "to lay out plan"; < *ešêru*; → *ušturtu*

iššabtum → *anšabtum*

iššêr → *šêru* 2

iššu → *išu*

iššûriš "like a bird" jB; < *iššûru*

iššurtu "female bird" j/NB [MUNUS.MUŠEN; AMA.MUŠEN] also as fPN; < *iššûru*

iššûru(m) occas. f.; pl. occas. f. "bird" [MUŠEN] wild, tame; *bîl i.* "poultry house"; *šammi i.* (a plant); *aban i.* (a stone); Nuzi "bird(-shaped vessel)"; ext. (feature of entrails); *i. rabû* "duck" [MUŠEN.GAL-u/û], *i. sâmu*; in compounds: *i. appâri*, *ašâgi*, *badilli*, *hurri* ("rock-partridge"? [BURU5.HABRUD.DA]), *kiri*, *kîsi* ("swallow"?), *kubši*, *maškani*, *mê*, *mûši*, *šadî*, *še'i*, *šûri*, *šâri* ("wind-bird", i.e. "weather-cock"); > *iššûriš*, *iššurtu*

išu(m), *iššu*, Ass. *e(s)šu(m)*; pl. m. *iššû*, OA also f. "tree; wood" [GIŠ] 1. "tree", *i. kirî* "orchard-tree", *i. bilti* "fruit-bearing tree", *i. šadî* "mountain tree(s)"; Nuzi "woodland, grove" 2. "wood, timber", "(piece of) wood" ref. to house-beam, "(shaft of) weapon, stake", "fetter"; "firewood"; → *izqātu*; *kâtimiši*

išu → *wišum*

išurtu(m), M/NA *ešurtu* "drawing, plan"; transf., divine, royal "design(s)"; OA "inscribed document, writing-board"; < *ešêru*; → *ušturtu*

išu(s)u mng. unkn. jB lex.

iš "to, for" Early Mari, OB(Diyala)

iš → also *isu*

-iš "to; like" term.-adv. suffix on subst.s and adj.s; → GAG §67

iš "where?" NB; < *ayyîš*; → *êš*; *mêš*

iša(h)hu → *išhu*

išanû ~ "important" M/jB lex.; usu. *lâ i.*

"powerless, poor" jB; < *išû*

išarma → *ašar*

išariš, Ass. *ileš(e)riš*, jB also *mišariš* "correctly, normally", *i. apâlu* "to answer, repay satisfactorily, satisfy" s.o., *i. alâku*, *i. dabâbum*, OA *i. atwûm* "to conduct o.s., negotiate properly"; < *išaru* I; → *mišariš*

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išburna[tu]? (or *išpurna[tu]*?) "pine cone" jB comm.

išdahḫum (a plot? of ground) OB

išdiḫu(m) I, *išdiḫhu* "profit(able business)" O/jB [NIG.ME.GAR]; < *šadâhu*

išdiḫu II, *ašdiḫu* (a garment) jB lex.

išdu(m), *elušdu(m)*, OB also *ištum*, M/NB also *ildu*, *irdu*, NA *issu*; pl. f. "foundation, base" [SUḪUŠ (→ *šuršu*); O/Akk, OB also DU; ŪR; DŪR] freq. du. 1. "foundation" of building; transf. of throne, reign, land, city etc.; ref. to persons, "discipline" of troops, *bêl išdîn* "disciplined person"; "position, situation" of s.o. in life, esp. in PNs 2. "base" of vessel, "hull, keel" of boat; "stand" for jars; "central part" of object; "stump, trunk" of tree; *i. šamê* "base of heaven", i.e. "horizon" [AN.ŪR] 3. "root" of tree, plant, *i. nasâhu* "to uproot" 4. "base" of part of body, feature on liver; jB du. "legs" of person; > *išittu* II; *rašâdu*?

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išertu → also *ešertu* I

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išhenabe, *išhanabe*, *išhenabe*, *išhanabaš*; pl. *išhanabeâte* (a garment) M/NA, M/NB; < Hurr. or Hitt.?

išhenae; pl. *išhenaešena* ~ (desig. of a stool or chair) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.

išḫiḫatum (a wound)? Mari; < *šahâhu*?

išḫilšîš "into sherds" jB *i. purruru* "to shatter"; < *išḫilšu*

išḫilšu "(pot)sherd" jB [ŠIKA.KUD.DA]; > *išḫilšîš*

išḫitum "razzia, raid" Mari; < *šahâtu* I

išḫiuli "contract" OA; < Hitt.

išḫu, *iša(h)hu* (a piece of military kit) MB(Alal.), M/NA, NB of leather, textile

išḫu → also *išhu* II

išḫû "bridegroom, husband" jB lex.; < Hitt.

išḫunnatu → *išḫunnatu*

išḫuppu (a game)? MB

išibgallu (a chief purification priest) jB lex.; < Sum.

išibkigallu (kind of purification priest) jB lex.; < Sum.

išibmaššugallu (kind of purification priest) jB lex.; < Sum.

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išinîtu → *išinîtu*

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iširtu → *ešertu* I

išistum mng. unkn. OB lex.

išittu(m) I, *ešittu(m)* "storeroom, treasury" Bab., NA [ERIM] in temple, palace; "treasure, stores" (→ *lāginu*)

išittu(m) II "foundation, base" O/jB; *išitti šamê* "horizon"; < *išdu*

išîtu → *ešîtu*

išîu → *ušû*

iškarissu (a kind of rodent) OB lex., jB [PÉS.GIŠ.GL.KÚ.E]

iškâru(m), *eškâru(m)*; pl. m. & f. "work assignment" [ÉŠ.GAR; OB also AŠ.GAR; MA GIŠ.GAR] 1. "work assignment" for man, animal, for day(s); MB of daily march 2. "(assignment of) work materials" 3. "(delivery of) completed work", NA "(payment in lieu of) work assignment" 4. O/Akk, Bab. "(field for) work assignment" 5. "text series", e.g. of Gilgameš, Etana; *i. mašmaššûti* "incantation series" etc.; NA *lâ ša*

i. “not in the series”; also f. pl. “(sub-)sets” of songs within an *i.*; < Sum.

iškihuru (a prof. desig., phps.) “ointment-mixer” Nuzi, desig. of woman; < Hurr.

iškikītu(m) (a bird) OB

iškinū pl. tant. “supplementary payment” Oakk [NIG.KI.GAR]; < šakānu

iškiški mng. unkn. Nuzi *ina MN ša i.*; < Hurr.

išku(m) I f. “testicle” [ŠIR] of man, animal; *tukkannāt i.* “scrotum”; *i. alpi* ‘ox’s testicle’ (a kind of cucumber)

išku II “son” jB lex.; NA in PNs ?

iškurratu, ikkurratu (a milk product)? NB

iškūru(m), eškūru(m) “wax” [DUH.LAL] jB from bee’s honey; for making figurines, for writing boards; OB pl. f. *iškūrātum* “wax-candle”?

iškušhu (woollen chariot cover, rug)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

iš lē → *isu*

išlītum (a festival) Mari

išlu (a plant) jB lex.; MA pl. f.

išmannu → *iššimannu*

išmarū → *ešmarū*

išmekku → *ešmekku*

išnugallu → *ašnugallu*

išpa (desig. of silver) OA

išpallurtu(m), palillurtu(m), NA *ispillurtu* “cross” O/jB, NA [BAR] ref. to cross-shaped object; “crossroads”; astr., ext. “cross-shaped feature”; jB adv. *pallurta* “cross-wise”

išpardu, išperdu, išpar “horse-bit” M/jB

išpartu(m), ušpartu “female weaver” [MUNUS. UŠ.BAR; OB GEME.UŠ.BAR]; < *išparu*

išparu(m), ušparu(m); Nuzi pl. also f. “weaver” Bab., M/NA [(LÚ.)UŠ.BAR] *būt i.* “weaver’s workshop”; *wakil/rabi i.* “overseer of weavers”; *i. birmi/kitē/šiprāti* “weaver of multicoloured/ linen/š. cloth”; > *išpartu; išparūtu*

išparūtu “weaver’s craft; guild” Nuzi, NB [UŠ.BAR-]; < *išparu*

išpattalu “overnight accommodation” OA; < Hitt.

išpatu(m) “quiver” [Am. KUŠ.É.MAR.RU] usu. of leather for arrows, javelins; also “bow case” jB lex.

išperdu → *išpardu*

išpiku(m), išpiku “stores (of crops); grain-bin” Oakk, O/jB [I.DUB] usu. pl.; *būt i.* “store-house”; < šapāku

išpu (a container) NB

išpum → also *išbum*

išpurnatu → *išburnatu*

išpurusinnum (or *išpuruzinnum*) (an implement)? OA

išqappu → *išqippu*

išqarrurtu(m), ešqarrurtu, isqarrurtu (an agricultural implement)? O/jB circular or cylindrical ?; astr. as star emblem, also *qī.*; → *qarāru* ?

išqātu → *izqātu*

išqillatu(m), isqillatu, (is)sillatu “(a type of) shell” O/jB [NA4.PEŠ4] of river, canal, sea; also OB, Am. (a container for oil); OB as PN

išqippu, isqippu, išqappu ~ “earthworm” jB [MAR.GAL] as drug; (name of an illness); *qī.* as DN; also (a bird)

išqu → *isqu*

išqubbātu → *asqubbātu*

išququ → *isququ*

išrā → *ešrā*

išrātum, išrētu → *ešertu I; ešrētu*

išri- → *ašru III*

išriš → *išariš*

išrišu → *ešrišu*

išrum I f. (a woollen band, sash) OA

išru(m) II, ešrum, isru(m); pl. f. “enclosed village”? O/jB

išrum III “tithe” OB, payment of 10%; < *ešer*

išrū → *ešrū I*

iššā “although” Mari; < *ina + ša*

iššakku → *iššiakkum*

iššakkūtu → *iššiakkūtum*

iššanū pron. adj. “hers, belonging to her”, also “theirs” NA; → *iššunū*

iššaššūme → *šalšūmi*

iššebu → *eššebu*

iššebū → *eššebū; eššebū*

iššēnu → *išīnu*

iššēta → *šērtu II*

iššeššāni, išše(š)šu → *eššēšu*

išše’u → *ešše’u*

išši “she” (3 f. sg. nom. pron.) NB; → *ši*

iššiakkum, iššakku “city-ruler, ensi; (a class of farmer)” [ÉNSI(=PA.TE.SI)] 1. *i. PIN*; as royal title; *i. Aššur*, title of Assyrian king 2. Bab. (class of tenants of state land); *i. šarri/šakin māti* “tenants of king/governor”; < Sum.

iššiakkūtum, iššakkūtu “ensi-ship” [ÉNSI-] “position of city-ruler”; OB “service of tenant-farmer”; < *iššiakkum*

iššiāre → *šiāru*

iššimannu, išmannu (a bronze object) MB(Alal.), Nuzi

iššini “they” (3 f. pl. nom. pron.) NB; → *šina I*

iššinnu → *isinnu*

iššu; pl. *iššū* “woman, wife” O/jB lex., lit.; → *issu*

iššū “he” (3 m. sg. nom. pron.) NB; → *šū*

iššuḥru (an object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

iššuḥurriwe mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

iššunu “they” (3 m. pl. nom. pron.) NB; → *šunu*

iššunū pron. adj. “theirs” NA; → *šunūm I*

iššuttu → *eššūtu*

ištā- → *išti*

ištagurrū, eštagurrū “(offerings) returned from sanctuary” OB; < Sum.

ištānānu, iltānānu “north(ern)” Nuzi; *ina i. eqli* “to the north of the field”; < *ištānu + -ānu*

ištānu(m), iltānu(m) “North” Bab., NA [IM.SI(.SÁ); j/NB, NA also IM.2] as cardinal point, *būt i.* “north wing” of palace etc.; “north wind”; “the North (lands)” OB(Shemshara); > *ištānānu*

ištānū → *irtānū*

ištānu → *ištēn*

ištārāniš, ištāriš “to the goddess” jB with vb.s of calling, attending; < *ištāru*

ištārītu 1. O/jB (a priestess, hierodule) [d15-; Ug. NU.GIG.AN.NA] 2. jB (epith. of Ištār); < *ištārium*

ištārium; pl. *ištārīūtum* “man dedicated to Ištār” OA; < *ištāru*; > *ištārītu*

ištartu “goddess” jB; < *ištāru*

ištāru(m); pl. *ištārātum, ištārū, ištārānu* “goddess” Bab. [(d)INNIN, NB pl. dINNIN.NA. MEŠ; (d)IŠg.DAR; d15] *ilu(m) u i.* “god and goddess”; *i.-šu* “his goddess”; “(statue of) goddess”; < DN Ištār; > *ištārāniš; ištārium, ištārītu; ištartu; ištārūta*

ištārūta adv. (a musical term) jB [dU.DAR-ū-ta]; < *ištāru*

ištāt → *ištēn*

ištātan “each one” Nuzi; < *ištēn*

ište → *išti*

ištēn, ištēnu(m), iš/ltin(um), ištianum, iš/ltānu, later *iltēn*, NA *issēn*; f. *išteat, ištīat, iš/ltē/it(um), iš/ltāt*, NA *issēt* 1. “one” before noun; emphatic after noun; *i. ina šuḥārēka* “one of your lads”; *i. u šinalšitta* “one or two”; NB *i. ina pūt šanī našū* “one guarantees the other”; math. “(the number) one” 2. “single” 3. “the first one” 4. OB *ištītu(m)* “once”; > *ištēnšeret* etc.; *ištātan; ištēnā; ištēniš; ištēnišu; ištēnnūtu; ištēnū; ištīšu; ištīyū; itiltu*

ištēnā, ištīnā, OA *ištēna* 1. “one each, one by one” 2. Mari “all alike, all together”; < *ištēn*

ištēn-ešret → *ištēnšeret*

ištēniš, ištīniš, later *iltēniš*, NA *issēniš*, occas. *ištūniš* “together” [UR.BI; OA ŠU.NIGIN; NA also TA-] of sending items, mixing ingredients; of time, “at the same time”; OB *i. zāzum* “to divide equally”; “altogether, in total”; < *ištēn*

***ištēnišu, jB iltēnišu** “for the first time” jB; < *ištēn*

ištēnū → *ištēnū*

ište(n)nūtu, ilte(n)nūtu “single entity” Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. 1. “(indivisible) unity” of kings, fields 2. “single set” of plural items, e.g. garments, armour (→ *ištēnū*) 3. Am., Nuzi adv. “for the first time”; < *ištēn* abstr.

ištēnšeret, poet. *ištēn-ešret* “eleven” Bab.; < *ištēn* + *-šeret*; → *ištēnšerišu; ištēnšerū*

***ištēnšerišu, išteššerišu** “eleven times” OB; < *ištēn* + *-šerišu*

***ištēnšerū, MB iltēnšerū** “eleventh” M/jB; < *ištēn* + *-šerū*

ištēnu → *ištēn*

ištēnū(m), ištīnū(m), later iltēnū(m), Ass. iš/ltēnū(m), NA issēnū “single”, Ass. with pl. tant. subst. “one (set, pair of)” shoes etc.; “each one”; Nuzi of sheep “once (shorn)”; jB lex. “one year old”? NB “one each”; Ug. of kings “in accord, united”; < *ištēnu* + *-i*

išteššerišu → *ištēnšerišu*

ištēt(u) → *ištēn*

išti, ište, Pre-Sarg. *aštelī*, OB also *ištā-*, *ištu*, MA *ilte-*, NA *issi(-)* “with” [KI; NA TA] + subst. or pron. suff. in gen. “with” s.o., O/MA also “from” + vb.s of taking, receiving; Ass. also “with, in possession of” things; > *issahīš*; → *ištu*

ištianum, ištīat, ištīn(u) → *ištēn*

ištīnālā → *ištēnā*

ištīniš → *ištēniš*

ištīnū → *ištēnū*

ištīššu “once” Bab [1(-en)-šu] absol. or after *ana, ina, kīma*; < *ištēn*

ištīštu → *itiltu*

ištīt(um) → *ištēn*

ištīyū “first” jB; < *ištēn*

ištu(m), ultu, eluštu, ultu/ali, NA *issu*, NB *ildu* “from, out of; since, after” [TA] A. prep. 1. of space: “from out of” city, land etc.; *i. X adi Y* “from X to Y”; “down from” sky, tower 2. of time: “since, after” a time, an event; *i. X adi Y* “from X till Y”; + infin. “after having...” 3. misc.: *i. X adi Y*, e.g. from straw to gold, man to woman, NB *ultu ramnikunu* “on your own”; late freq. *i./ultu muḥḥi* B. conj. + subjunct. 1. “since, after” 2. “when, as soon as” 3. “since,

i. “not in the series”; also f. pl. “(sub-)sets” of songs within an *i.*; < Sum.

iškihuru (a prof. desig., phps.) “ointment-mixer” Nuzi, desig. of woman; < Hurr.

iškikītu(m) (a bird) OB

iškinū pl. tant. “supplementary payment” Oakk [NIG.KI.GAR]; < šakānu

iškiški mng. unkn. Nuzi *ina MN ša i.*; < Hurr.

išku(m) I f. “testicle” [ŠIR] of man, animal; *tukkannāt i.* “scrotum”; *i. alpi* ‘ox’s testicle’ (a kind of cucumber)

išku II “son” jB lex.; NA in PNs ?

iškurratu, ikkurratu (a milk product)? NB

iškūru(m), eškūru(m) “wax” [DUH.LAL] jB from bee’s honey; for making figurines, for writing boards; OB pl. f. *iškūrātum* “wax-candle”?

iškušhu (woollen chariot cover, rug)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

iš lē → *isu*

išlītum (a festival) Mari

išlu (a plant) jB lex.; MA pl. f.

išmannu → *iššimannu*

išmarū → *ešmarū*

išmekku → *ešmekku*

išnugallu → *ašnugallu*

išpa (desig. of silver) OA

išpallurtu(m), palillurtu(m), NA *ispillurtu* “cross” O/jB, NA [BAR] ref. to cross-shaped object; “crossroads”; astr., ext. “cross-shaped feature”; jB adv. *pallurta* “cross-wise”

išpardu, išperdu, išpar “horse-bit” M/jB

išpartu(m), ušpartu “female weaver” [MUNUS. UŠ.BAR; OB GEME.UŠ.BAR]; < *išparu*

išparu(m), ušparu(m); Nuzi pl. also f. “weaver” Bab., M/NA [(LÚ.)UŠ.BAR] *būt i.* “weaver’s workshop”; *wakil/rabi i.* “overseer of weavers”; *i. birmi/kitē/šiprāti* “weaver of multicoloured/linen/š. cloth”; > *išpartu; išparūtu*

išparūtu “weaver’s craft; guild” Nuzi, NB [UŠ.BAR-]; < *išparu*

išpattalu “overnight accommodation” OA; < Hitt.

išpatu(m) “quiver” [Am. KUŠ.É.MAR.RU] usu. of leather for arrows, javelins; also “bow case” jB lex.

išperdu → *išpardu*

išpiku(m), išpiku “stores (of crops); grain-bin” Oakk, O/jB [Ī.DUB] usu. pl.; *būt i.* “store-house”; < šapāku

išpu (a container) NB

išpum → also *išbum*

išpurnatu → *išburnatu*

išpurusinnum (or *išpuruzinnum*) (an implement)? OA

išqappu → *išqippu*

išqarrurtu(m), ešqarrurtu, isqarrurtu (an agricultural implement)? O/jB circular or cylindrical ?; astr. as star emblem, also *qī.*; → *qarāru* ?

išqātu → *izqātu*

išqillatu(m), isqillatu, (is)sillatu “(a type of) shell” O/jB [NA4.PEŠ4] of river, canal, sea; also OB, Am. (a container for oil); OB as PN

išqippu, isqippu, išqappu ~ “earthworm” jB [MAR.GAL] as drug; (name of an illness); *qī.* as DN; also (a bird)

išqu → *isqu*

išqubbātu → *asqubbātu*

išququ → *isququ*

išrā → *ešrā*

išrātum, išrētu → *ešertu I; ešrētu*

išri- → *ašru* III

išriš → *išariš*

išrišu → *ešrišu*

išrum I f. (a woollen band, sash) OA

išru(m) II, *ešrum, isru(m)*; pl. f. “enclosed village”? O/jB

išrum III “tithe” OB, payment of 10%; < *ešer*

išrū → *ešrū* I

iššā “although” Mari; < *ina + ša*

iššakku → *iššiakkum*

iššakkūtu → *iššiakkūtum*

iššanū pron. adj. “hers, belonging to her”, also “theirs” NA; → *iššunū*

iššaššūme → *šalšūmi*

iššebu → *eššebu*

iššebū → *eššebū; eššebū*

iššēnu → *išīnu*

iššēta → *šērtu* II

iššeššāni, išše(š)šu → *eššēšu*

išše’u → *ešše’u*

išši “she” (3 f. sg. nom. pron.) NB; → *ši*

iššiakkum, iššakku “city-ruler, ensi; (a class of farmer)” [ÉNSI(=PA.TE.SI)] 1. *i. PIN*; as royal title; *i. Aššur*, title of Assyrian king 2. Bab. (class of tenants of state land); *i. šarri/šakin māti* “tenants of king/governor”; < Sum.

iššiakkūtum, iššakkūtu “ensi-ship” [ÉNSI-] “position of city-ruler”; OB “service of tenant-farmer”; < *iššiakkum*

iššiāre → *šiāru*

iššimannu, išmannu (a bronze object) MB(Alal.), Nuzi

iššini “they” (3 f. pl. nom. pron.) NB; → *šina* I

iššinnu → *isinnu*

iššu; pl. *iššū* “woman, wife” O/jB lex., lit.; → *issu*

iššū “he” (3 m. sg. nom. pron.) NB; → *šū*

iššuḥru (an object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

iššuḥurriwe mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

iššunu “they” (3 m. pl. nom. pron.) NB; → *šunu*

iššunū pron. adj. “theirs” NA; → *šunūm* I

iššuttu → *eššūtu*

ištā- → *išti*

ištagurrū, eštagurrū “(offerings) returned from sanctuary” OB; < Sum.

ištānānu, iltānānu “north(ern)” Nuzi; *ina i. eqli* “to the north of the field”; < *ištānu + -ānu*

ištānu(m), iltānu(m) “North” Bab., NA [IM.SI(.SÁ); j/NB, NA also IM.2] as cardinal point, *būt i.* “north wing” of palace etc.; “north wind”; “the North (lands)” OB(Shemshara); > *ištānānu*

ištānū → *irtānū*

ištānu → *ištēn*

ištārāniš, ištāriš “to the goddess” jB with vb.s of calling, attending; < *ištāru*

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ištianum, ištīat, ištīn(u) → *ištēn*

ištīnālā → *ištēnā*

ištīniš → *ištēniš*

ištīnū → *ištēnū*

ištīššu “once” Bab [1(-en)-šu] absol. or after *ana, ina, kīma*; < *ištēn*

ištīštu → *itiltu*

ištīt(um) → *ištēn*

ištīyū “first” jB; < *ištēn*

ištu(m), ultu, eluštu, ultu/ali, NA *issu*, NB *ildu* “from, out of; since, after” [TA] A. prep. 1. of space: “from out of” city, land etc.; *i. X adi Y* “from X to Y”; “down from” sky, tower 2. of time: “since, after” a time, an event; *i. X adi Y* “from X till Y”; + infin. “after having...” 3. misc.: *i. X adi Y*, e.g. from straw to gold, man to woman, NB *ultu ramnikunu* “on your own”; late freq. *i./ultu muḥḥi* B. conj. + subjunct. 1. “since, after” 2. “when, as soon as” 3. “since,

because" Mari, + indic. 4. Mari *i-ša*, NA *i. mar*, *i. bīt*, NB *ultu muḥḥi (ša)* "since"; > *ištūma*; → *išti*

ištu → also *išdu*; *išti*

ištuḥḥu(m), *iletuḥḥu*, *istuhḥu*, *eštuḥḥu*, Nuzi also *ituhḥu*; pl. f. & m. "whip" Bab.; *ša i.* "whip-holder"; *bīt i.* "whip-container" on chariot

ištūma conj. "if indeed" OA, OB; Mari also + indic.; < *ištu*

ištūniš → *ištēniš*

išū(m) "to have" (no pres., pret. *iši*, *išu*; stat. rare; → GAG §106r) [TUK; Mari also IN.TUK] "possess" object; "have" merchant, witness, relative, opponent; "suffer from" illness, debts, fear; personal characteristic; of loan "bear" interest; of creditor "be owed s.th." by (= *eli*, Oakk also *itti*, OA *iššēr*); Am. "exist" (< W.Sem.); > *išānū*; → *laššu I*

išū → also *ešū I*; *hišū*

išuhḥu (desig. of a garment) Am.

išumaka/i (a kind of payment) Nuzi; → *hiššumaku*

išūtu mng. uncl. jB lex.

išuzu → *izuzzum*

ita "adjacent to" OB [ÚS.SA.DU] in field descr.; < *itū* st. constr.

itahlašānu "dislocated, slipped" of exta jB; < *neḥelšū*

itahlišū? (an illness affecting the head) jB lex.; < *neḥelšū*

italma'u → *irima'u*

itannu "mesh, interstice" of net jB

itānu mng. unkn. jB lex.

itānū → *itū 5*

itaplustu; pl. *itaplusāte* 'looking' NA in *ša i.* [ša IGI.DUH] (a copper object); < *palāsu* Ntn

itašlulu → *šalālu* II Ntn

itātu → *itū 3*

itbārānu "companionable" jB of man; < *itbāru* + *-ān*

itbārtu "club, consortium" jB; < *itbāru*

itbāru(m) "friend, colleague" Bab., OA; also "shareholder" in commercial association; > *itbārānu*, *itbārtu*, *itbārūtu*; → *abāru* III

itbārūtu(m) 1. O/jB "business partnership" 2. NB(roy. inscr.) "skill"; < *itbāru*

itē → *itū 2*

ite'(el)lū → *ne'ellū* Ntn

itellum → *etellu*

itepšu "expert, competent" jB; < *epēšu* II

itertum "supplementary consignment" OA of tin etc.; < *watārum*

itguru (a bird) jB om.; → *etguru*

itgurūtu mng. uncl. jB comm.

itḥū mng. unkn. jB lex.

itḥuru; pl. *itḥurānu*, *itḥurāte* (a kind of standard, emblem) M/NA, jB

itḥusu → *athusu*

itḥusu mng. unkn. NA in *bīt itḥiṣi*

itḥilum (an object) OA

itillu → *etellu*

itinnu(m), Ass. *etennu(m)*; NA pl. f. "builder" [(LÚ.)ŠITIM; NA LÚ.DIN] NB as family name; < Sum.

itinnūtu(m) "builder's craft" Bab. [LÚ.ŠITIM-] NB also "job of builder" as prebend; < *itinnu*

itirtu(m) (a milk product) Oakk(Sum.); jB lex.

itišutu mng. unkn. Nuzi in *šipir i.* "i. work"

itītu in NB(roy. inscr.) = *itātu I*?

itku "paralysed"? Bogh. lex., of neck; < *atāku*

itkū, *utkū* "(wooden) peg" jB lex.

itmū Gt ~ "to nod the head" jB lex. **Gtn ittamū?**

itpēšu(m) "expert, competent" Bab. of god, king etc.; < *epēšu* II

itpuru "wearing tiara"? jB epith. of Ištar; < *apāru*

itqu(m) m. & f. 1. "fleece" Bab. [SÍK.ĀKA] of sheep; of person's hair; "(woollen) flock, tuft"; (garment made from fleece) 2. jB mag., also *etqu*, in *e. eper šēpi* "lump of dust from under s.o.'s feet"

itqulu (a garment) jB lex.

itqūru(m), *itqurtu(m)*; pl. f. "spoon" [(GIŠ.) DÍLM] of metal, wood; "pan" of a balance; "blade" of an oar; med. *i.* (*abāri*) (an ointment)

itrānu → *idrānu*

itru → *idru* I.II

itta- → *itti*

ittaḥu "next to, by" NB + gen. subst. or pron. suff.; < *ina* + *tāḥu*

ittamir, *itemir*, *ittiyamir* (a stone) jB

ittamū → *itmū*

ittān mng. uncl. jB lex.

itte- → *itti*

iteltu → *itiltu*

itemir → *ittamir*

itti, *ittu*, *itte-*, Am. *itta-*, Oakk, OB also *ittum* "with" [KI; NB also TA ?] 1. prep. + gen. subst. or pron. suff.; be, stand etc., go, send "with" s.o.; speak, fight, be angry "with"; compete "with"; be equal "to" s.o.; divide s.th. "with" s.o.; take, buy s.th. "from, chez" s.o.; Mari of troops, be "under" s.o.; NB "at" time of day, "per" mina 2. conj. Mari "while, whereas", Ug. "as soon as"; > *itī*

itī "on top of that, in addition" NB; < *itī*

itīdū (a bird, phps.) "francolin" O/jB [DAR.MUŠEN] with distinctive cry

itīl-imūt 'he lay down and died' (an owl) jB [KU.KU.BA.ÚŠ.MUŠEN] om., mag.; < *itūlu* + *mātu*

itīltu, *iteltu*, Nuzi usu. *itileltu*, *ištištu* "one time, once" M/jB; Nuzi also "the first time", (for *ištēr*) "one"; < *ištēn*

itīlu (a tool) jB lex.

ittiyamir → *ittamir*

ittu(m) I, *idatu*; pl. *idātu(m)* ~ "peculiarity"? Bab., NA [Á] 1. "characteristic, special nature" 2. pl. [Á.(2).MEŠ] "(ominous) conditions", *idāt lemuttim*, *dumqi* "signs of evil, good", *šamē u eršeti* "of heaven and earth" 3. NB *lū idat*, *idatamma* introducing solemn statement; < *idu* f.; = *i. II*

ittu(m) II, Ass. *ettu(m)*; pl. *ittātu(m)* "sign" [ISKIM] 1. "signpost, road marker" 2. math. "diagram"? 3. "character(istic mark)" of person, deity 4. "(ominous) sign", esp. good, bad (*damqu*, *lemnu*) 5. "password, verbal cue" 6. in commerce etc. *ana ittišu* "at the agreed point, as agreed"; = *i. I*

ittu → also *Id*; *itti*

itū(m) I "seed-funnel" [GIŠ.NÍNDA] O/jB on seeder-plough; < Sum.

itū II (a garment) OB(Alal.)

itū → also *itu-*; *itū*; *itū*

itūḥlu ~ "messenger" Nuzi; < Hurr.

itum → *itti*

itūš(šu) "clothing" Nuzi; as ration; a specific garment; < Hurr.

itu(-), *itū-* "with" MB prep. of things, persons "with, chez" s.o.; also jB *ana itišun* "with them"; < *itū*

itū(m), *etū*, *itū(m)*; pl. m. & f. "boundary; neighbour" [ÚS.SA.DU] 1. "boundary", upper/lower, east/west; "border, side" of river, field; *i. etēqu* "to cross boundary", esp. transf. "to transgress a limit" 2. st. constr. *itē* + subst. "alongside", *i. aḥāmiš* "bordering one another" 3. f. pl. *itātu(m)*, lex. *itiātu* "borders, environs"; st. constr. as prep. "all round, surrounding" 4. NB "hull" of ship 5. "neighbour" [(LÚ.)ÚS. SA.DU], NB pl. also *itānū*; > *ita*; *itu-*; *itātu* II

itūlu(m), *utūlu(m)* "to lie down; sleep" Bab., OA, NA **Gt** (pres. *itūl*, pret. *itūl*, perf. *itātīl*; imper. *itīl*; stat. *utul*; (→ GAG §107j) [NÁ] "lie down", "lie" with spouse; transf. of gall "be lying" **Gtn** iter. [NÁ.NÁ] **D** "put to sleep" **Š**

caus. [NÁ] "make" s.o. "lie, sleep"; "lay" ingredient in salt; > *itīl-imūr*; *muttiitū?*; → *nālu*

itūnum → *utūnu*

itussarra (or *ituzzarra*) (an ornament) Am.

itussu → *izuzzum*

itūtu(m) I, *utātu*, NB also *itūtu?*; jB pl. *utātu?* "selection" Bab.; esp. *i. kūn libbi* "steadfast choice" (liter. "choice of steadfastness of heart"); OB *ana i-ya* "by my free choice"; < *watūm*; → *itūtu*

itūtu II ~ "circumference"; < *itū*

ituzzarra → *itussarra*

itemmum → *etemmum*

itūtu(m), *itūtu*, *iddū* f. "bitumen" Bab., NA [ESIR; ESIR; occas. A.BUL; Mari occas. ESIR.RA] for buildings; boats etc.; figurines; *būrū ša i.* "bitumen springs"; in similes, black *kīma i.* "as pitch"; < Sum.

itūtu → *itūtu*

i'ū mng. unkn. jB lex.

iutū (appeal to Šamaš) jB [I.UTU]; < Sum.; → *inannū*

iwaru (or *iwiluru*) (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

iwirtum → *amertu* I

iwiru → *iwaru*

iwītu(m) ~ "malicious talk" O/jB; < *ewūm* II

iwuru → *iwaru*

iyarum → *ayyaru* I

iyāti → *yāti*

iyaumaš in *šam i.* (a plant) jB rit.; < Hitt.?

Izalli (or *Azzalli*?) rdg. uncl. (a month) OB(Alal.)

izana'u (a plant) jB lex.

izbu(m) "misbirth, foetal anomaly" O/jB of human, animal; *šumma i.* (teratological omen series); < *ezēbu*

izḫu ~ "belt" jB lex.; < *ezēḫu*

izibtu(m), *ezibtu(m)* 1. OB (+ *ezēbum*) "deposit", a kind of pledge 2. OA "divorce money"; < *ezēbu*

izikurum (a bird) OB

izirtu "help, reinforcement" Am.; < W.Sem.; → *izzirtu*

izīru "arm; wing" jB, NA

izišubbū "stroke of lightning" jB [IZI.SUB.BA]; < Sum.

izizzum → *izuzzum*

izmum (an extispicy technique) Mari

izqātu, *išqātu* "fettters, handcuffs" j/NB, NA; NB *i.* [GIŠ.SU.2(.MEŠ)] *nadū* "to cast into fetters"; < *išu* + *qātu*?

izru "curse" jB; < *ezēru*

because" Mari, + indic. 4. Mari *i-ša*, NA *i. mar*, *i. bīt*, NB *ultu muḥḥi (ša)* "since"; > *ištūma*; → *išti*

ištu → also *išdu*; *išti*

ištuḥḥu(m), *iletuḥḥu*, *istuhḥu*, *eštuḥḥu*, Nuzi also *ituhḥu*; pl. f. & m. "whip" Bab.; *ša i.* "whip-holder"; *bīt i.* "whip-container" on chariot

ištūma conj. "if indeed" OA, OB; Mari also + indic.; < *ištu*

ištūniš → *ištēniš*

išū(m) "to have" (no pres., pret. *iši*, *išu*; stat. rare; → GAG §106r) [TUK; Mari also IN.TUK] "possess" object; "have" merchant, witness, relative, opponent; "suffer from" illness, debts, fear; personal characteristic; of loan "bear" interest; of creditor "be owed s.th." by (= *eli*, Oakk also *itti*, OA *iššēr*); Am. "exist" (< W.Sem.); > *išānū*; → *laššu I*

išū → also *ešū I*; *hišū*

išuhḥu (desig. of a garment) Am.

išumaka/i (a kind of payment) Nuzi; → *hiššumaku*

išūtu mng. uncl. jB lex.

išuzu → *izuzzum*

ita "adjacent to" OB [ÚS.SA.DU] in field descr.; < *itū* st. constr.

itahlašānu "dislocated, slipped" of exta jB; < *neḥešū*

itahlišū? (an illness affecting the head) jB lex.; < *neḥešū*

italma'u → *irima'u*

itannu "mesh, interstice" of net jB

itānu mng. uncl. jB lex.

itānū → *itū 5*

itaplustu; pl. *itaplusāte* 'looking' NA in *ša i.* [ša IGI.DUH] (a copper object); < *palāsu* Ntn

itašlulu → *šalālu* II Ntn

itātu → *itū 3*

itbārānu "companionable" jB of man; < *itbāru* + *-ān*

itbārtu "club, consortium" jB; < *itbāru*

itbāru(m) "friend, colleague" Bab., OA; also "shareholder" in commercial association; > *itbārānu*, *itbārtu*, *itbārūtu*; → *abāru* III

itbārūtu(m) 1. O/jB "business partnership" 2. NB(roy. inscr.) "skill"; < *itbāru*

itē → *itū 2*

ite'(el)lū → *ne'ellū* Ntn

itellum → *etellu*

itepšu "expert, competent" jB; < *epēšu* II

itertum "supplementary consignment" OA of tin etc.; < *watārum*

itguru (a bird) jB om.; → *etguru*

itgurūtu mng. uncl. jB comm.

itḥū mng. uncl. jB lex.

itḥuru; pl. *itḥurānu*, *itḥurāte* (a kind of standard, emblem) M/NA, jB

itḥusu → *athusu*

itḥusu mng. uncl. NA in *bīt itḥiṣi*

itḥilum (an object) OA

itillu → *etellu*

itinnu(m), Ass. *etennu(m)*; NA pl. f. "builder" [(LÚ.)ŠITIM; NA LÚ.DIN] NB as family name; < Sum.

itinnūtu(m) "builder's craft" Bab. [LÚ.ŠITIM-] NB also "job of builder" as prebend; < *itinnu*

itirtu(m) (a milk product) Oakk(Sum.); jB lex.

itišutu mng. uncl. Nuzi in *šipir i.* "i. work"

ititu in NB(roy. inscr.) = *itātu I*?

itku "paralysed"? Bogh. lex., of neck; < *atāku*

itkū, *utkū* "the (wooden) peg" jB lex.

itmū Gt ~ "to nod the head" jB lex. **Gtn ittamū?**

itpēšu(m) "expert, competent" Bab. of god, king etc.; < *epēšu* II

itpuru "wearing tiara"? jB epith. of Ištar; < *apāru*

itqu(m) m. & f. 1. "fleece" Bab. [SÍK.ĀKA] of sheep; of person's hair; "woollen" flock, tuft; (garment made from fleece) 2. jB mag., also *etqu*, in *e. eper šēpi* "lump of dust from under s.o.'s feet"

itqulu (a garment) jB lex.

itqūru(m), *itqurtu(m)*; pl. f. "spoon" [(GIŠ.) DÍLM] of metal, wood; "pan" of a balance; "blade" of an oar; med. i. (*abāri*) (an ointment)

itrānu → *idrānu*

itru → *idru* I.II

itta- → *itti*

ittaḥu "next to, by" NB + gen. subst. or pron. suff.; < *ina* + *tāḥu*

ittamir, *itemir*, *ittiyamir* (a stone) jB

ittamū → *itmū*

ittān mng. uncl. jB lex.

itte- → *itti*

iteltu → *itiltu*

itemir → *ittamir*

itti, *ittu*, *itte-*, Am. *itta-*, Oakk, OB also *ittum* "with" [KI; NB also TA ?] 1. prep. + gen. subst. or pron. suff.; be, stand etc., go, send "with" s.o.; speak, fight, be angry "with"; compete "with"; be equal "to" s.o.; divide s.th. "with" s.o.; take, buy s.th. "from, chez" s.o.; Mari of troops, be "under" s.o.; NB "at" time of day, "per" mina 2. conj. Mari "while, whereas", Ug. "as soon as"; > *itū*

itti "on top of that, in addition" NB; < *itū*

ittidū (a bird, phps.) "francolin" O/jB [DAR.MUŠEN] with distinctive cry

ittil-imūt 'he lay down and died' (an owl) jB [KU.KU.BA.ÚŠ.MUŠEN] om., mag.; < *itūlu* + *mātu*

ittiltu, *iteltu*, Nuzi usu. *iltileltu*, *ištištu* "one time, once" M/jB; Nuzi also "the first time", (for *ištēr*) "one"; < *ištēn*

ittilu (a tool) jB lex.

ittiyamir → *ittamir*

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izīru "arm; wing" jB, NA

izišubbū "stroke of lightning" jB [IZI.SUB.BA]; < Sum.

izizzum → *izuzzum*

izmum (an extispicy technique) Mari

izqātu, *išqātu* "fettters, handcuffs" j/NB, NA; NB *i.* [GIŠ.SU.2.(MEŠ)] *nadū* "to cast into fetters"; < *išu* + *qātu*?

izru "curse" jB; < *ezēru*

Izubbūtu, *Izubbū* (a canal) jB; < Sum.

izūtu → *zūtu*

izuzušši mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

izuzzum, *uzuzzu(m)*, OA *izzum*, M/NB freq. *ušuzzu*, also *išuzzu*, NA *itussu* "to stand"

G (pres. *izzaz*, pret. *izziz*; perf. *ittaziz*; imper. *izziz*, M/NB freq. *išiz*; stat. *na(n)zuz*, M/NB *uš/zuz* etc.; other forms → GAG §107a-h) [GUB; MB also GUB.BA] 1. gener. of person, thing "stand"; "serve (before)" s.o., esp. deity, king; "serve, be present" (as witness); "be available" of person, animal, boat; "remain"; transf. of oath, legal right "be valid"; OB *i. eli* "be engaged on, work at" s.th.; OB *i. ana* "accept liability for"; OA "stand by, belong to" s.o. 2. (ingress.) "appear, make an appearance"; "take up service"; "side with" (= *išti*, *itti*) s.o., "go to assistance of" (= *ana*, dat.) s.o.; M/NB of god "visit" s.o. in a hostile manner; of part of liver "stand erect" Gtn iter. [jB GUB.ME(Š); GUB.GUB] of a number of people "stand around"; of snake, scorpion "repeatedly rear up" Gt arch. OB ingress. for G pres. "take up o.'s stand"; *eli nakrim i.* "triumph over enemy"; of flood "come to a standstill" Š (Š¹ OAKk

occas., Bab. pres. *ušzaz*, pret. *ušziz*; imper. *šuziz*; stat. *šuzuz*; infin. *šuzuzzu(m)*; Š² OAKk, Ass., j/NB pres. *ušazzaz*, pret. *ušalezziz*; perf. *uštazziz*; imper. *šuzziz*; stat. *šuzzuz*; infin. *šuzzu(z)zu* caus. "cause to be present", "appoint" witnesses, substitute, pledge; "make s.o. serve"; "cause to triumph" over enemy; "stable" horse; "erect" stele, statue, tower; "re-erect" wall etc.; transf. OA "make" silver "available"; "enter" items in accounts; "establish" justice; "make" hair, furrow "stand upright"; poet. "create, bring into being" Štn MB "constantly make to stand" Št jB "cause to appear" N OB(lit.) (infin. *nazzazum*; stat. *nanzaz*) ingress. of deity "appear, become present"; > *uzuzzatta*; *ušuzzāyu*; *mazzāzu*; *mazzaztu*, *mazzazānum*, *mazzazānūtum*; *muzzazu*; *mazzizu*, *mazziz-pānuttu*; *nanzāzu*; *mušazzizum*; *šazzuztum*

izzidarū "bed with side-rest" jB lex.; < Sum.

izzihu (a gem)? Qatna

izzimtu(m) "desire, objective" O/jB usu. with *kašādu(m)* "to achieve"; < *nazāmu*

izzirtu "curse" M/NA, M/jB; < *nazāru*

izziru "curse" M/jB; < *nazāru*

-k → -ka; -ki

-ka, -k "you" (2 m. sg. acc. suff.) (→ GAG §42)

kā → kīam

ka'ātu → qayyātu

kabābu(m) I, *gabābu(m)*; jB pl. f. "shield" O/jB, NA (with KUŠ or GIŠ det.); *nāš(i) k.* "shield-bearer"

kabābu II, *gabābu* "to burn" Bab. G (*alu*) intrans., of fire, wood; transf. of illness; Mari, trans. (submit lamb to extispicy)? D trans. "burn, scorch" wood; transf. of Lamaštu "burn" s.o.'s body; > *kabhu*; *kibbu* II; *gabbubu*; *gubibātu*

kabābu → also *kapāpu*

kabādu → *kabātu*

kabāku (a topog. feature) NA

kaballu(m) "leggings" O/MB in pairs, freq. attached to shoes

kabaltu (a plant)? jB lex.

kabālu(m) "to be paralysed" O/jB G (*alu*) stat., of part of body D "constrict, paralyse" part of body; OB transf. "hinder, obstruct" s.o. Dt pass. of D, of lips "be paralysed"; > *kubbulu*; → *kibiltu*

kabaraḥḥum → *gabaraḥḥu*

kabartu "thickness" jB comm.; < *kabru*

kabartu → also *kabbartu*; *kabru*

kabāru(m) "to be(come) thick, solid" G (*i/i*); stat. *kabar*, NB also *kabir* of animal, person; part of body; tree-trunk, grain, door; moon; of voice "loud" D (jB once *uḥabbir*) "make thick; thicken" Ntn jB of snake "constantly become thick"; > *kabru*, *kabartu*, *kabrutu*; *kubru*, *kubartu*, *kubārum*, *kuburrū*; *kabbaru*,

K

kabbartu; *kubburu*; *mukabbirum*, *muktabbirum*; *takbāru*; *nakbartu*; → *ḥahāru* II *kabāru* → also *kawārum*

kabar'ū pl. (a festival)? Mari

kabāsu(m), Am. *kabāšu* "to tread" G (*alu*) [ZUKUM; KI.UŠ] 1. on ground, road, boundary; house, palace; "tread down, trample" ramp, fire; "tread on" neck, foot 2. transf. "tread down, suppress" enemy, criminal, noise, "forgive, remit" crime, debt; *anzilla k.* "infringe taboo" 3. OA *rama(n)ka k.* "exert yourself" 4. M/NA, NB "let" time "pass", NA "continue" D ~ G "tread, walk over" land etc.; "tread down, on" neck, opposition; *anzilla k.* "infringe taboo"; OA (also Dtn) "drop, suppress" claim Š caus. N NA/NB 1. of land "be subdued" 2. "continue" 3. OB "set foot on"; > *kabsu* I, *kabistum*?; *kibsu* I; *kubāsu*; *kubussū*; *kubbusum*; *nakbasu*; *šukbusu*

kabāsu → also *kapāšu* II

kabāšu → *kapāšu* I.II

kabaštu → *kabru*

kabāšu "to put headgear on" jB G in *kubšu* *kabiš*; < *kubšu* denom.

kabāšu → also *kabāsu*

kabattu(m), poet. also *kabātu(m)*, later occas. *kabittu* "liver", also "innards"; usu. transf. "mood, temper, humour", joyful, peaceful, unrestful, angry; "mind, intention"; Am. *kabattuma* [once UZU.UR5] "on the stomach"; → *kabātu*

kabātu(m), NA also *kabādu* "to be(come) heavy" G (*i/i*) [DUGUD] 1. of animal, objects; transf. of fear, work, orders, domination; "become burdensome, aggravating", of illness

Izubbūtu, *Izubbū* (a canal) jB; < Sum.

izūtu → *zūtu*

izuzušši mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

izuzzum, *uzuzzu(m)*, OA *izzum*, M/NB freq. *ušuzzu*, also *išuzzu*, NA *itussu* "to stand"

G (pres. *izzaz*, pret. *izziz*; perf. *ittaziz*; imper. *izziz*, M/NB freq. *išiz*; stat. *na(n)zuz*, M/NB *uš/zuz* etc.; other forms → GAG §107a-h) [GUB; MB also GUB.BA] 1. gener. of person, thing "stand"; "serve (before)" s.o., esp. deity, king; "serve, be present" (as witness); "be available" of person, animal, boat; "remain"; transf. of oath, legal right "be valid"; OB *i. eli* "be engaged on, work at" s.th.; OB *i. ana* "accept liability for"; OA "stand by, belong to" s.o. 2. (ingress.) "appear, make an appearance"; "take up service"; "side with" (= *išti*, *itti*) s.o., "go to assistance of" (= *ana*, dat.) s.o.; M/NB of god "visit" s.o. in a hostile manner; of part of liver "stand erect" Gtn iter. [jB GUB.ME(Š); GUB.GUB] of a number of people "stand around"; of snake, scorpion "repeatedly rear up" Gt arch. OB ingress. for G pres. "take up o.'s stand"; *eli nakrim i.* "triumph over enemy"; of flood "come to a standstill" Š (Š¹ OAKk

occas., Bab. pres. *ušzaz*, pret. *ušziz*; imper. *šuziz*; stat. *šuzuz*; infin. *šuzuzzu(m)*; Š² OAKk, Ass., j/NB pres. *ušazzaz*, pret. *ušalezziz*; perf. *uštazziz*; imper. *šuzziz*; stat. *šuzzuz*; infin. *šuzzu(z)zu* caus. "cause to be present", "appoint" witnesses, substitute, pledge; "make s.o. serve"; "cause to triumph" over enemy; "stable" horse; "erect" stele, statue, tower; "re-erect" wall etc.; transf. OA "make" silver "available"; "enter" items in accounts; "establish" justice; "make" hair, furrow "stand upright"; poet. "create, bring into being" Štn MB "constantly make to stand" Št jB "cause to appear" N OB(lit.) (infin. *nazzazum*; stat. *nanzaz*) ingress. of deity "appear, become present"; > *uzuzzatta*; *ušuzzāyu*; *mazzāzu*; *mazzaztu*, *mazzazānum*, *mazzazānūtum*; *muzzazu*; *mazzizu*, *mazziz-pānuttu*; *nanzāzu*; *mušazzizum*; *šazzuztum*

izzidarū "bed with side-rest" jB lex.; < Sum.

izzihu (a gem)? Qatna

izzimtu(m) "desire, objective" O/jB usu. with *kašādu(m)* "to achieve"; < *nazāmu*

izzirtu "curse" M/NA, M/jB; < *nazāru*

izziru "curse" M/jB; < *nazāru*

-k → -ka; -ki

-ka, -k "you" (2 m. sg. acc. suff.) (→ GAG §42)

kā → kīam

ka'ātu → qayyātu

kabābu(m) I, *gabābu(m)*; jB pl. f. "shield" O/jB, NA (with KUŠ or GIŠ det.); *nāš(i) k.* "shield-bearer"

kabābu II, *gabābu* "to burn" Bab. G (*alu*) intrans., of fire, wood; transf. of illness; Mari, trans. (submit lamb to extispicy)? D trans. "burn, scorch" wood; transf. of Lamaštu "burn" s.o.'s body; > *kabhu*; *kibbu* II; *gabbubu*; *gubibātu*

kabābu → also *kapāpu*

kabādu → *kabātu*

kabāku (a topog. feature) NA

kaballu(m) "leggings" O/MB in pairs, freq. attached to shoes

kabaltu (a plant)? jB lex.

kabālu(m) "to be paralysed" O/jB G (*alu*) stat., of part of body D "constrict, paralyse" part of body; OB transf. "hinder, obstruct" s.o. Dt pass. of D, of lips "be paralysed"; > *kubbulu*; → *kibiltu*

kabaraḥḥum → *gabaraḥḥu*

kabartu "thickness" jB comm.; < *kabru*

kabartu → also *kabbartu*; *kabru*

kabāru(m) "to be(come) thick, solid" G (*i/i*); stat. *kabar*, NB also *kabir* of animal, person; part of body; tree-trunk, grain, door; moon; of voice "loud" D (jB once *uḥabbir*) "make thick; thicken" Ntn jB of snake "constantly become thick"; > *kabru*, *kabartu*, *kabrutu*; *kubru*, *kubartu*, *kubārum*, *kuburrū*; *kabbaru*,

K

kabbartu; *kubburu*; *mukabbirum*, *muktabbirum*; *takbāru*; *nakbartu*; → *ḥahāru* II *kabāru* → also *kawārum*

kabar'ū pl. (a festival)? Mari

kabāsu(m), Am. *kabāšu* "to tread" G (*alu*) [ZUKUM; KI.UŠ] 1. on ground, road, boundary; house, palace; "tread down, trample" ramp, fire; "tread on" neck, foot 2. transf. "tread down, suppress" enemy, criminal, noise, "forgive, remit" crime, debt; *anzilla k.* "infringe taboo" 3. OA *rama(n)ka k.* "exert yourself" 4. M/NA, NB "let" time "pass", NA "continue" D ~ G "tread, walk over" land etc.; "tread down, on" neck, opposition; *anzilla k.* "infringe taboo"; OA (also Dtn) "drop, suppress" claim Š caus. N NA/NB 1. of land "be subdued" 2. "continue" 3. OB "set foot on"; > *kabsu* I, *kabistum*?; *kibsu* I; *kubāsu*; *kubussū*; *kubbusum*; *nakbasu*; *šukbusu*

kabāsu → also *kapāšu* II

kabāšu → *kapāšu* I.II

kabaštu → *kabru*

kabāšu "to put headgear on" jB G in *kubšu* *kabiš*; < *kubšu* denom.

kabāšu → also *kabāsu*

kabattu(m), poet. also *kabātu(m)*, later occas. *kabittu* "liver", also "innards"; usu. transf. "mood, temper, humour", joyful, peaceful, unrestful, angry; "mind, intention"; Am. *kabattuma* [once UZU.UR5] "on the stomach"; → *kabātu*

kabātu(m), NA also *kabādu* "to be(come) heavy" G (*i/i*) [DUGUD] 1. of animal, objects; transf. of fear, work, orders, domination; "become burdensome, aggravating", of illness

"be serious"; of fire "be extinguished"? 2. "be important, respected" of person, word; *qaqqadum* k. of respected person D 1. "make heavy" penalty; "extinguish" fire; "aggravate, exaggerate" 2. "treat honourably, respectfully", "regale, entertain honorifically"; with *rēšum*, *qaqqadum* "honour" s.o.; Ug. "honour (s.o.) with" reward Dt "be honoured" OB Dtn Am. iter. of D; OA, OB "do the honours and ...", "be so complimentary as to ..." Š "give importance to" matter OB; "work" sculpture "massively" NB; > *kabtu*, *kabūtū*; *kabbutu*; *kabittu*; *kubtu*; *kubātu*; *kubuddā'u*, *kubuttū*; *kubbutu*, *kubbuttu*; *nakbatu*; *takbittu*; → *gabīdu*; *kabattu*

kaba'u, *kapa'u* ~ "reed foliage" jB lex.; → *takba'u*

ka(b)bartu(m) (part of foot) O/jB of human, also du.; of bird; < *kabbaru*

kabbaru(m) "very thick", freq. serves as pl. of *kabru* Bab., M/NA [GUR4.GUR4] of animal; part of body; textile, trunk of tree; of rain "dense"; < *kabāru*; > *kabbartu*; → *kubburu*

kabbā'um "stitcher" OB; < *kubbū* II

kabbillu (wooden part of chariot) jB lex.; < Sum.

kabbu "glowing" jB, NA; of charcoal, incense; of hot wind; < *kabābu* II

kabbuttu; pl. *kabbutāti* "counterweight (for jewellery)"; Am.; < *kabātu*

kabbutu → *kubbutu*

kabduqqū → *kaptukkūm*

kabḥu mng. unkn. Nuzi

kabīdu → *gabīdu*

kabilukku (a dish or fruit) NA

kabistum (part of a cubit) OA st. abs. *kabsat*; < *kabsu* I?

kabis/štu → *kaṣṣu*

kabittigalzu (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.

kabittu(m) 1. also *kibittum*, "main body (of troops)" Mari, OB(N.Mes.) 2. euph. "left hand" lex. 3. (a double pot) lex.; < *kabtu*

kabittu → also *kabattu*

kabkūru(m) (or *kapkūru(m)*) (a container) OAKk, for flour; jB lex.

kablītu (or *kaplītu*) mng. uncl. jB

kablu(m); pl. m. & f. "(furniture) foot" [GIŠ. BAD.GU.ZA] of chair, table etc.

kabnu "casing, tyre (of wheel)"; NB, comm.; < Aram.

kabru(m); f. *kabartu(m)*, NB also *kabaštu* "thick, solid" [GUR4.RA] of person (in PN), animal; part of body, flesh; of grain, sesame; of

textile, garment; "large" of measuring vessel; < *kabāru*; → *kabbaru*

kabrūtu "thickness" jB lex.; < *kabru*

kabsat → *kabistum*

kabsatu → *kabsu* II

kabsu I "continuous" NA of land-tenure; < *kabāsu*

kabsu II; f. *kabsatu* "young sheep" OB, j/NB, NA

kabs/šu → *kaṣṣu*

kabšarru (or *kaṣšarru*) "stone-carver" M/NA, M/NB [(LÚ.)KAB.SAR] of precious stones, masonry; < Sum.

kabšarrūtu "profession of stone-carver" Bogh. lex.

kabiatu → *kabattu*

kabtu(m); f. *kabittu(m)* "heavy; important" [DUGUD; IDIM in PNs] 1. of stone, metal "heavy"; of garment; tribute, booty; transf. "grave, serious" of wound, illness; sin, punishment, quarrel; of mist, cloud 2. "important; honoured"; as subst. "important person; VIP"; *šumu(m)* k. "respected, famous name"; of divine order, pronouncement; < *kabātu*; > *kabittu*; *kabūtū*

kabūtūtu "majesty" jB, of god; < *kabtu*

kabum → *kabūtū*

kabū(m) ~ "plant pod"? Bab.

kabū → also *kabūtū*; *kubbū* I.II

kabullu → *kamullu*

kabūtū(m); pl. m. *kabū*; OA sg. *kabum* "(animal) dung" Bab., OA [ŠURIM] of horse, sheep etc.; snake; k. *Šerīš* "ox-dung" med.; *libitti* k. "dung-cake"

kabzuzū(m) ~ "educated person"? jB lex.; < Sum.

kabzuzuttu "rôle of educated person"? Bogh.

kadabbedū ~ "oral paralysis, aphasia" jB [KA.DAB.BÉ.DA]; < Sum.

kadādu, lex. also *ḥadādu* "to rub in, anoint" jB G (a/u) with 2 acc. D ~ G?; > *makaddu*, *makdādu*

kadammu; pl. f. ~ "dungeon"? NA

kadānu (a rush-like plant) jB

kādānu → *kādu*

kadāpu mng. unkn. jB lex.

kadāru I (a reed fence)? jB lex.

kadāru(m) II "to rear up" Bab., NA G (i/i) of enemy, battle "rise in opposition", "be insubordinate" Š "stir up, incite" battle Ntn jB med. "jerk repeatedly"?; > *kadru*, *kadrūtu*, *kadriš*; *makdaru*?; *takdīru*?

kadāru III "to delimit" M/NA, M/jB G (i/i) *kudurra* k. "draw a boundary" D ~ G "draw" boundary; < *kudurru* II denom.

kadāru IV "to labour"? NA G; < *kudurru* I denom.?

kadāšu "celebration" OB (var. of *ḥadāšu*)

kaddarḥu (a tree) jB lex.

Kadduhḥa → *Ukaduhḥa*

kadilū → *qadilū*

kadišeru (a plant) M/jB

kadmuru, *kid(i)muru* mng. unkn. M/NA in name of Ištar temple

kadrayītu f. (epith. of Ištar) jB

kadriš "aggressively" jB; < *kadru*

kadru(m), *qadru*; f. sg. *kadirtu*, *kadratu* "rearing up, aggressive" Bab., NA of bull, king, deity, enemy; < *kadāru* II

kadrū (or *katrū*), OB also *kidrūm* "present, greeting gift" Bab. to deity; to king; also as "bribe"; < Sum.

kadrūtu "aggressiveness" jB lex.; < *kadru*

kādu; NB pl. *kādānu* "guard, watch" j/NB esp. military, *rab kādānu* "commander of the watch"; k. *našāru* "to keep guard"; NB "(fee for) guard" on orchard; *ša k.* "watchman"; (*bīr*) k. "guard-house"; < *kādu* II

kādū(m) mng. unkn. OB lex.

kādu(m) I mng. uncl. O/jB G (ā) "to be distressed"?; "cease"?; > *mukiddum*?

kādu(m) II "to watch, guard" Bab. G (ū) NB D OB "watch out (for)", "be attentive" Dt pass. "be observed"; > *kādu*; *mukiddum*?

kaduhḥū "with gaping mouth" jB lex.; < Sum.; → *Ukaduhḥa*

kadurru → *kudurru* I

ka'eššu → *ka'iššu*

kagallu(m), *kankallu*, *kigallu* f. "(a kind of) waste land" O/jB [KI.GÁL]; < Sum.; → *kikallū*

kagiškarakku → *kannaškarakkum*

kagūm mng. unkn. OB lex.

kaḥama adv.? mng. unkn. MB

kaḥaššinna mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

kaḥšu "throne" Am.; < W.Sem.

ka'inimmaku "wish, plan"? jB; < Sum.

kā'išu "slaughterer" Nuzi of sheep; < *kāšu*

ka'iššum, *ga'iššu*, jB *g/ka'eššu* ~ "travelling merchant" O/jB lex.; < Sum.

kakammatum (a part of the body) OB

kakaniaššu (part of body armour) Nuzi, of bronze

kakanuzzū (an object) Nuzi, in pairs

kakardinnu, NA *karkadinnu*, NB *kaškadi/annu*, OB(Alal.) *kakatennu* "victualler" [LÚ.SUM. NINDA] a palace employee

kakdā/ū → *kaqdā*

kakikkum? "recorder" OB [KA.KI], a municipal official concerned with sales

kakilu (a bird) MB

kakkabānu 'starry one' jB 1. (a bird) 2. (an ox)

3. (a kind of lapis lazuli); < *kakkabu*

kakkabiš "like stars" j/NB; < *kakkabu*

kakkabtu "star" M/NB, NA [MUL; MÚL] as ornament, of gold etc.; NB as brand-mark on slaves, beasts; < *kakkabu*

kakkabu(m) "star" [MUL; later also MÚL, UL, TE and ÁB] also ref. to planets; k. *šamē/šamāmī* "stars of heaven"; *ina k. biātum* Š "to leave (a magic potion) outside overnight" O/jB; k. *rabū* "meteor"; "star(-shaped ornament)" of metal, stone; < Sem. *kakkab-*; > *kakkabtu*, *kakkabiš*, *kakkabānu*

kakkaltu, *kalkaltu* (an irrigation device) jB

kakkannu → *kankannu*

kakkartum (a round loaf) OAKk, O/MB; OA "bun (ingot)" of copper; < *kakkaru*

kakkaru, Alal. also *kakkuru* (a round loaf)?

Mari, Alal., Am., Bogh. 1. Mari, Bogh. (a loaf) 2. Am. (a silver disc)? 3. Alal., Am. (an ingot)? of copper; > *kakkartum*

kakkassu → *kakkūsu*

kakkišatti "like a weasel" NA; < *kakkišu* + -atti (→ GAG §1131)

kakkišu f. ~ "weasel" M/jB, NA also as PN; jB k. *nāri* (a diving bird)

kakku(m) "stick; weapon" [GIŠ.TUKUL; occas. GIŠ.ŠFTA] 1. rarely "stick" 2. gener. "weapon" OA *rabi* k. "armourer"; OB *šāb k.ḫi.a* "armed troops"; k. *epēšu(m)* "to do battle"; *ana k. parākum* "confront for battle"; k. *šebēru(m)* "break weapons"; k. *maḥāšu(m)* "strike with weapon(s)"; also = "afflict with illness" 3. as divine symbol k. *ša ilim* "divine emblem", *ša Šamaš* etc. 4. (a feature on liver)

kakku → also *kanku*

kakkū(m), *kakku'u* (a small legume, phps.) "lentil" OAKk, Bab. [GÚ.TUR]; > *kakkūtu*

kakkullu(m), *kīqaqqullu*, MA *kukullu* f. "mash-tub" O/jB, M/NA [GAKKUL] in similes; also (a wooden box); NA (a basket or tray) for fruit, leavings, *rab qaqqullāte* (an official); MA *ša kukulli* (a desig. of young worker); < Sum.; > *kakkultu*

kakkultu "mash-tub" jB; also M/jB k. *īni* "eyeball"; < *kakkullu*

"be serious"; of fire "be extinguished"? 2. "be important, respected" of person, word; *qaqqadum* k. of respected person D 1. "make heavy" penalty; "extinguish" fire; "aggravate, exaggerate" 2. "treat honourably, respectfully", "regale, entertain honorifically"; with *rēšum*, *qaqqadum* "honour" s.o.; Ug. "honour (s.o.) with" reward Dt "be honoured" OB Dtn Am. iter. of D; OA, OB "do the honours and ...", "be so complimentary as to ..." Š "give importance to" matter OB; "work" sculpture "massively" NB; > *kabtu*, *kabūtū*; *kabbuttu*; *kabittu*; *kubtu*; *kubātu*; *kubuddā'u*, *kubuttū*; *kubbutu*, *kubbuttu*; *nakbatu*; *takbittu*; → *gabīdu*; *kabattu*

kaba'u, *kapa'u* ~ "reed foliage" jB lex.; → *takba'u*

ka(b)bartu(m) (part of foot) O/jB of human, also du.; of bird; < *kabbaru*

kabbaru(m) "very thick", freq. serves as pl. of *kabru* Bab., M/NA [GUR4.GUR4] of animal; part of body; textile, trunk of tree; of rain "dense"; < *kabāru*; > *kabbartu*; → *kubburu*

kabbā'um "stitcher" OB; < *kubbū* II

kabbillu (wooden part of chariot) jB lex.; < Sum.

kabbu "glowing" jB, NA; of charcoal, incense; of hot wind; < *kabābu* II

kabbuttu; pl. *kabbutāti* "counterweight (for jewellery)"; Am.; < *kabātu*

kabbutu → *kubbutu*

kabduqqū → *kaptukkūm*

kabḥu mng. unkn. Nuzi

kabīdu → *gabīdu*

kabilukku (a dish or fruit) NA

kabistum (part of a cubit) OA st. abs. *kabsat*; < *kabsu* I?

kabis/štu → *kaṣṣu*

kabittigalzu (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.

kabittu(m) 1. also *kibittum*, "main body (of troops)" Mari, OB(N.Mes.) 2. euph. "left hand" lex. 3. (a double pot) lex.; < *kabtu*

kabittu → also *kabattu*

kabkūru(m) (or *kapkūru(m)*) (a container) OAKk, for flour; jB lex.

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kablu(m); pl. m. & f. "(furniture) foot" [GIŠ. BAD.GU.ZA] of chair, table etc.

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textile, garment; "large" of measuring vessel; < *kabāru*; → *kabbaru*

kabrūtu "thickness" jB lex.; < *kabru*

kabsat → *kabistum*

kabsatu → *kabsu* II

kabsu I "continuous" NA of land-tenure; < *kabāsu*

kabsu II; f. *kabsatu* "young sheep" OB, j/NB, NA

kabs/šu → *kaṣṣu*

kabšarru (or *kaṣšarru*) "stone-carver" M/NA, M/NB [(LÚ.)KAB.SAR] of precious stones, masonry; < Sum.

kabšarrūtu "profession of stone-carver" Bogh. lex.

kabiatu → *kabattu*

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kabūtūtu "majesty" jB, of god; < *kabtu*

kabum → *kabūtū*

kabū(m) ~ "plant pod"? Bab.

kabū → also *kabūtū*; *kubbū* I.II

kabullu → *kamullu*

kabūtū(m); pl. m. *kabū*; OA sg. *kabum* "(animal) dung" Bab., OA [ŠURIM] of horse, sheep etc.; snake; k. *Šerīš* "ox-dung" med.; *libitti* k. "dung-cake"

kabzuzū(m) ~ "educated person"? jB lex.; < Sum.

kabzuzuttu "rôle of educated person"? Bogh.

kadabbedū ~ "oral paralysis, aphasia" jB [KA.DAB.BÉ.DA]; < Sum.

kadādu, lex. also *ḥadādu* "to rub in, anoint" jB G (a/u) with 2 acc. D ~ G?; > *makaddu*, *makdādu*

kadammu; pl. f. ~ "dungeon"? NA

kadānu (a rush-like plant) jB

kādānu → *kādu*

kadāpu mng. unkn. jB lex.

kadāru I (a reed fence)? jB lex.

kadāru(m) II "to rear up" Bab., NA G (i/i) of enemy, battle "rise in opposition", "be insubordinate" Š "stir up, incite" battle Ntn jB med. "jerk repeatedly"?; > *kadru*, *kadrūtu*, *kadriš*; *makdaru*?; *takdīru*?

kadāru III "to delimit" M/NA, M/jB G (i/i) *kudurra* k. "draw a boundary" D ~ G "draw" boundary; < *kudurru* II denom.

kadāru IV "to labour"? NA G; < *kudurru* I denom.?

kadāšu "celebration" OB (var. of *ḥadāšu*)

kaddarḥu (a tree) jB lex.

Kadduhḥa → *Ukaduhḥa*

kadilū → *qadilū*

kadišeru (a plant) M/jB

kadmuru, *kid(i)muru* mng. unkn. M/NA in name of Ištar temple

kadrayītu f. (epith. of Ištar) jB

kadriš "aggressively" jB; < *kadru*

kadru(m), *qadru*; f. sg. *kadirtu*, *kadratu* "rearing up, aggressive" Bab., NA of bull, king, deity, enemy; < *kadāru* II

kadrū (or *katrū*), OB also *kidrūm* "present, greeting gift" Bab. to deity; to king; also as "bribe"; < Sum.

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kādū(m) mng. unkn. OB lex.

kādu(m) I mng. uncl. O/jB G (ā) "to be distressed"?; "cease"?; > *mukiddum*?

kādu(m) II "to watch, guard" Bab. G (ū) NB D OB "watch out (for)", "be attentive" Dt pass. "be observed"; > *kādu*; *mukiddum*?

kaduhḥū "with gaping mouth" jB lex.; < Sum.; → *Ukaduhḥa*

kadurru → *kudurru* I

ka'eššu → *ka'iššu*

kagallu(m), *kankallu*, *kigallu* f. "(a kind of) waste land" O/jB [KI.GÁL]; < Sum.; → *kikallū*

kagiškarakku → *kannaškarakkum*

kagūm mng. unkn. OB lex.

kaḥama adv.? mng. unkn. MB

kaḥaššinna mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

kaḥšu "throne" Am.; < W.Sem.

ka'inimmaku "wish, plan"? jB; < Sum.

kā'išu "slaughterer" Nuzi of sheep; < *kāšu*

ka'iššum, *ga'iššu*, jB *g/ka'eššu* ~ "travelling merchant" O/jB lex.; < Sum.

kakammatum (a part of the body) OB

kakaniaššu (part of body armour) Nuzi, of bronze

kakanuzzū (an object) Nuzi, in pairs

kakardinnu, NA *karkadinnu*, NB *kaškadilannu*, OB(Alal.) *kakatennu* "victualler" [LÚ.SUM. NINDA] a palace employee

kakdā'u → *kaqdā*

kakikkum? "recorder" OB [KA.KI], a municipal official concerned with sales

kakilu (a bird) MB

kakkabānu 'starry one' jB 1. (a bird) 2. (an ox)

3. (a kind of lapis lazuli); < *kakkabu*

kakkabiš "like stars" j/NB; < *kakkabu*

kakkabtu "star" M/NB, NA [MUL; MÚL] as ornament, of gold etc.; NB as brand-mark on slaves, beasts; < *kakkabu*

kakkabu(m) "star" [MUL; later also MÚL, UL, TE and ÁB] also ref. to planets; k. *šamē/šamāmī* "stars of heaven"; *ina k. biātum* Š "to leave (a magic potion) outside overnight" O/jB; k. *rabū* "meteor"; "star(-shaped ornament)" of metal, stone; < Sem. *kakkab-*; > *kakkabtu*, *kakkabiš*, *kakkabānu*

kakkaltu, *kalkaltu* (an irrigation device) jB

kakkannu → *kankannu*

kakkartum (a round loaf) OAKk, O/MB; OA "bun (ingot)" of copper; < *kakkaru*

kakkaru, Alal. also *kakkuru* (a round loaf)?

Mari, Alal., Am., Bogh. 1. Mari, Bogh. (a loaf) 2. Am. (a silver disc)? 3. Alal., Am. (an ingot)? of copper; > *kakkartum*

kakkassu → *kakkūsu*

kakkišatti "like a weasel" NA; < *kakkišu* + -atti (→ GAG §1131)

kakkišu f. ~ "weasel" M/jB, NA also as PN; jB k. *nāri* (a diving bird)

kakku(m) "stick; weapon" [GIŠ.TUKUL; occas. GIŠ.ŠFTA] 1. rarely "stick" 2. gener. "weapon" OA *rabi* k. "armourer"; OB *šāb k.ḫi.a* "armed troops"; k. *epēšu(m)* "to do battle"; *ana k. parākum* "confront for battle"; k. *šebēru(m)* "break weapons"; k. *maḥāšu(m)* "strike with weapon(s)"; also = "afflict with illness" 3. as divine symbol k. *ša ilim* "divine emblem", *ša Šamaš* etc. 4. (a feature on liver)

kakku → also *kanku*

kakkū(m), *kakku'u* (a small legume, phps.) "lentil" OAKk, Bab. [GÚ.TUR]; > *kakkūtu*

kakkullu(m), *kīqaqqullu*, MA *kukullu* f. "mash-tub" O/jB, M/NA [GAKKUL] in similes; also (a wooden box); NA (a basket or tray) for fruit, leavings, *rab qaqqullāte* (an official); MA *ša kukulli* (a desig. of young worker); < Sum.; > *kakkultu*

kakkultu "mash-tub" jB; also M/jB k. *īni* "eyeball"; < *kakkullu*

kakkuru → kakkaru

kakkusakku, *kakkušakku* jB 1. (a plant)? 2. (a stone); → *kakkūsu*, *kanku*

kakkūsu(m), O/jB *kakkussu*, NA also *kakkassu* 1. ~ (leguminous vegetation) 2. (a stone) M/jB, NA; < Sum.?; → *kakkusakku*

kakkušakku → *kakkusakku*

kakkušu → *kukkušu*

kakkūtu “a lentil?” jB [GÚ.TUR] also “pimple”; < *kakkū* nom. unit.

kakmūm; f. *kakmītu* “of Kakmum” O/jB (an object; a kind of door); < PIN Kakmum

kaksallū (a kind of wooden peg) jB lex.; < Sum.

kaksū (an arrow) jB

kakugallu, *kakugallāku* (an incantation priest) jB; < Sum.

kakugallūtu “profession of incantation priest” jB; < *kakugallu*

kal(a) → *kalū* II

kalabbu → *kalappum*

kalabūnu, *kalabuttu* → *kallabūnu*

kalakku(m) I; pl. f. ~ “excavation, trench” Bab. [KILÁ; TÚL(.LÁ)] “pit” (in canal-bed, field) and its spoil; esp. math. in problems; “underground store” for grain, straw etc.; < Sum.

kalakku II (a kind of box) M/jB, NA; Nuzi in pairs; also (a seat), “box” in chariot (as part of constellation); NA “kelek, raft”

kalakku III (a kind of wall-plaster) MB, jB(Ass.)

kalakkūtu (a kind of earth)? MA

kalāma, *kalām(u)* “all (of it)” Bab. [DÜ.A.BI; DÜ; DÜ.DÜ.A] indeclinable as obj. of vb. or gen. after st. constr.; in appos., e.g. *riqqī kalāma* “all sorts of aromatics”, *ilī kalāma* “all the gods”; < *kalū* II + *-ma*

kalamāhu → *galamāhu*

kalammaru → *karammaru*

kalammu (part of a chariot) MA, of wood

kalappum, *kalabbu*; pl. f. “pickaxe” Ass., NB?, of metal

kalāšu(m) “to contract o.s., roll up” O/jB G (*ili*) of part of body; of dog Gtn (lex. also *hitallūšu*) iter. of sheep’s nose D fact. lex. only; > *kalšum*; *kilšu*

kalā’um → *kalū* V

kalbānātu (or *labbānātu*?) pl. tant. (a siege instrument) jB

kalbāniš “like a dog” O/jB; < *kalbu*

kalbānu, *kalulbannu* (a plant) M/jB [GIS/Ú. MAŠ.ĤUŠ]

kalbatu(m) “female dog, bitch” O/jB [NIG] also transf. (a strap on a plough); < *kalbu*

kalbu(m) “dog” [UR.GI7; UR; Mari also UR.GI7.RA] also “(figure of) dog”, “dog figurine”; transf. as term of humility; of subject; astr. “(constellation) Hercules” (with det. MUL); lex. (a fish); *k. urši* “badger” [UR.KI]; *k. mē* “otter” [UR.(GI7).A]; *k. Šamaš* mng. unkn.; → also *lišānu* 5, *zubbū*; > *kalbāniš*, *kalbatu*

kaldu → *kašdu*

kalgukku(m), *kalguqu* (a red mineral paste) O/jB, M/NA [KAL.KU7.KU7; IM.KAL.GUG] in glass-making, as drug; < Sum.

kališ “totally” O/Akk, Bab. [DÜ-liš]; < *kalū* II

kalītu(m) “kidney” [(UZU.)ÉLLAG(=BIR)] of human; ext. of animal, as meat; *k. birkim/burki* “testicle”; astr. (desig. of star) identity uncl. [MUL.ÉLLAG], *k. Ea* (desig. of crescent moon)

kālītu(m) 1. lex. (wooden part of chariot) 2. O/Akk(Ur III) (ornamental item), of gold; < *kalū* V

kalkallū (a bowl) jB lex.

kalkaltu → *kakkaltu*

kalku (a component of armour) Nuzi

kallābu → *kallāpu*

ka(l)labūnu; f. *ka(l)labuttu* “(kind of) locust” j/NB, NA; NB f. as PN

kallāmāre “in the early morning” NA; < *kallū* + *amāru* I?

kallammaḥu (a plant) jB lex.

kallānu mng. unkn. NB

kallāpu, *kallābu*; pl. *kallāb/pāni* (a foot-soldier) NA, NB; *k. šipirti* “messenger”; *rab k.* “chief k.”

kallašūdi (a drug) jB; < *kallu* + *ašūdu*?

kallātu(m), Ass. *kallalutu* “daughter-in-law, bride” [É.GI4(.A); É.GI.A] of human, deities; OB st. abs. *ana kallāt ū mārāt* “to be daughter-in-law and daughter”; also “young woman, bride” in gener.; *k. Šamaš* “dragonfly” (→ *kulīlītu*), *k. šerri* “snake’s bride”, “lizard”, both as drugs; > *kallūtu*

kallatūtu → *kallūtu*

kallē, *kalliu* → *kallū*

kallimūm ~ “delivery (of a person)” OB; < *kullumu*

kallu(m); Ass. pl. f., NB *kallānu* “(kind of) bowl” Bab., M/NA [(DUG.)BUR.ZI.GAL] for liquids, food; of metal; *k. šelepī* “tortoise’s shell”; *k. qaqqadi* “cranium”; → *kallašūdi*

kallū(m), NA *kalliu* “express messenger, courier” Bab., NA *k. nārītābāli* “river/land courier”; NA *rab k.* “chief courier”; *inalana/kī kallē* “post-haste”; → *kallāmāre*

kallūmi → *kalū* II

kallumu → *kullumu*

kallutu → *kallātu*

kallūtu(m), Nuzi also *kallatūtu* “rôle of daughter-in-law, of bride” O/MB [Ug. É.GI. A.MEŠ]; MB *šipir k.* “bridal activity”; < *kallātu*

kalmakru(m) (or *kalmaqu(m)*) “(kind of) battle-axe” Bab. [GIS.AGA.SILIG] of metal

kalmarḥu (a tree) Nuzi, jB

kalmartu → *kanwartu*

kalmatu(m) “insect(s), bug(s)” etc. [UH] usu. coll.; O/Akk as PN

kalpurḥu (or *galpurḥu*) (desig. of grain) Nuzi; < Hurr.

kalšum “contracted, shrivelled” OB lex.; < *kalāšu*

kaltappū (an object of gold) NB; = *gištappu*?

kaltēniwe(š), *galteniwe*, NA *galdanibātu* (desig. of grain) Nuzi; NA (an official); < Hurr.

kaltum, *keltum* ~ “vassal(-ruler)”? Mari

kalū I “held back, detained” M/NB of persons; < *kalū* V

kalū II, OA also *kulum*, gen. *kili-* “all, totality” [DÜ; DÜ.A.BI] 1. st. abs. *kalali* “everything”, “everyone”, esp. *kalaliluma* 2. st. constr. + subst. “all”, “the whole of”, “everyone of”; *kal(a) ūmi(m)*, *kallūmi* “all day”, “every day”, M/NA, M/jB “during the daytime” (jB also = late afternoon); NA *kal mūši* “night-time” 3. with pron. suff., after subst. “all of it”, *mātum kaluša* “the whole land”, *ešrēti kališina* “every shrine”; lit. also before subst. 4. OB(poet.) + *-iš-*, *kališša* “totally”; > *kališ*; *kalāma*; *kalummūm*; *kullatu* I, *kullatān*

kalū(m) III “lamentation-priest” Bab., NA [(LÚ.)GALA; NB also (LÚ.)ŠÚ]; < Sum.; > *kalūtu* I; → *galamāhu*, *galaturreu*, *galaussū*

kalū(m) IV (a yellow mineral paste, phps.) “orpiment” Bab. [IM.KAL.LA; IM.GÁ.LÍ] for figurines, wax writing-boards etc.; < Sum.

kalū(m) V, OA *kalā’um* “to hold (back), detain” G (*a/a*; imper. *kila*) [NB GUL] “hold, detain, arrest” person, slave, prisoner; “restrain, pull up” an animal; “stop, block off” crater, diarrhoea; “hold back, withhold” goods, tribute, “withhold, deny” request; “restrain” noise, weeping, prayer, hair (from falling out); “prevent” s.o. “from” doing s.th.; “moor” boat Gtn iter. D rare ~ G “withhold” Š caus. “make (s.o.) hold (s.o.) back”; “make (s.o.) prevent” s.o. from doing s.th.; “make (s.o.) cease” fighting ŠD lex. = Š? N pass. of G; “be held back, delayed”; of blood “be staunched”; of hair “be retained” Ntn iter. of N; > *kalū* I; *kālū*,

kālītu; *kīlu* I, *kīlītum*; *kīlātu*; *makallū*, *maklātu*; *šuklū*; *kula’ūtu*?

kālū, NA *kāliu* (2-4 rather *kalū*?) 1. M/NB “dam, barrage” [BĀD.DINGIR.RA] in irrigation system 2. jB, NA (a bird, phps.) “crane” 3. NB (a fetter)? of iron 4. lex. (a plant); < *kalū* V

kalūlu mng. unkn. lex.

kalūmatu f. “lamb” Nuzi as PN; jB lex. of girl; < *kalūmu*

kalumdu → *kalumtum*

kalūmiš “like lambs” jB; < *kalūmu*

kalūmītu “lamb-rearer”? MA f. prof.; < *kalūmu* + *-ī*

kalummūm; Nuzi pl. *kalummānu* “everything” Mari, Nuzi; usu. + pron. suff.; < *kalū* II

kalumtum, *kalum/ndu* “female lamb” O/jB, freq. as PN; < *kalūmu*

kalūmu(m), OA *kulūmum* “lamb” [(UDU.) SILA4]; freq. as PN; > *kalūmatu*, *kalumtum*, *kalūmītu*, *kalūmiš*

kalundu → *kalumtum*

kalūtu → *kalūtu* II

kalūtu(m) I “lamentation-priesthood” Bab. [(LÚ.)GALA-; jB also NAM.GALA] as prebend; OB of *kalū* priests as group; “craft of the *kalū*”; “textual corpus of *kalū*”; < *kalū* III

kalūtu II, *kalūtu* ~ “tree” jB lex.; → *akalūtu*

kalwašše (type of payment)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

kalzu; pl. *kalzāni* ~ “precinct”? M/NA of palace in *k. ēkalli* etc.

kām → *kīam*

kamādu(m) “to beat cloth”? O/jB G; D mng. uncl.; > *kamdum*; *kāmidu*; *kimdu*; *gammidatu*?

kamakissu → *kamkissu*

kamālu “to be(come) angry” M/NB(lit.) G (*ili*) with (= *itti*) s.o. Gt stat. recipr. “are angry with one another” D fact.; stat. “is angered” N “become angry”; > *kamlu*; *kimiltu*; *kammālu*; *kummulu*; *kitmulu*

kamamtum (a vegetable) O/Akk(Ur III); → *kammantu*

kamāmu ~ “to nod the head”? jB G (*a/u*) Š stat., mng. uncl.

kamāmu → also *qamāmu*

kamannu → *kamūnu* I

kamantu → *kammantu*

kamānu f. (a loaf or cake) M/NB, NA [NINDA.2/3.SILA] containing honey, figs etc.; *k. tumri* “loaf (baked on) the coals”; NA also honey “comb”

kamāriš “in the trap” jB; < *kamāru* I

kamāru(m) I, *kamaru* “hunting trap” OA, jB; > *kamāriš*

kakkuru → kakkaru

kakkusakku, *kakkušakku* jB 1. (a plant)? 2. (a stone); → *kakkūsu*, *kanku*

kakkūsu(m), O/jB *kakkussu*, NA also *kakkassu* 1. ~ (leguminous vegetation) 2. (a stone) M/jB, NA; < Sum.?; → *kakkusakku*

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kaldu → *kašdu*

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kallē, *kalliu* → *kallū*

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kālū, NA *kāliu* (2-4 rather *kalū*?) 1. M/NB “dam, barrage” [BĀD.DINGIR.RA] in irrigation system 2. jB, NA (a bird, phps.) “crane” 3. NB (a fetter)? of iron 4. lex. (a plant); < *kalū* V

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kalummūm; Nuzi pl. *kalummānu* “everything” Mari, Nuzi; usu. + pron. suff.; < *kalū* II

kalumtum, *kalum/ndu* “female lamb” O/jB, freq. as PN; < *kalūmu*

kalūmu(m), OA *kulūmum* “lamb” [(UDU.) SILA4]; freq. as PN; > *kalūmatu*, *kalumtum*, *kalūmītu*, *kalūmiš*

kalundu → *kalumtum*

kalūtu → *kalūtu* II

kalūtu(m) I “lamentation-priesthood” Bab. [(LÚ.)GALA-; jB also NAM.GALA] as prebend; OB of *kalū* priests as group; “craft of the *kalū*”; “textual corpus of *kalū*”; < *kalū* III

kalūtu II, *kalūtu* ~ “tree” jB lex.; → *akalūtu*

kalwašše (type of payment)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

kalzu; pl. *kalzāni* ~ “precinct”? M/NA of palace in *k. ēkalli* etc.

kām → *kīam*

kamādu(m) “to beat cloth”? O/jB G; D mng. uncl.; > *kamdum*; *kāmidu*; *kimdu*; *gammidatu*?

kamakissu → *kamkissu*

kamālu “to be(come) angry” M/NB(lit.) G (*ili*) with (= *itti*) s.o. Gt stat. recipr. “are angry with one another” D fact.; stat. “is angered” N “become angry”; > *kamlu*; *kimiltu*; *kammālu*; *kummulu*; *kitmulu*

kamamtum (a vegetable) O/Akk(Ur III); → *kammantu*

kamāmu ~ “to nod the head”? jB G (*a/u*) Š stat., mng. uncl.

kamāmu → also *qamāmu*

kamannu → *kamūnu* I

kamantu → *kammantu*

kamānu f. (a loaf or cake) M/NB, NA [NINDA.2/3.SILA] containing honey, figs etc.; *k. tumri* “loaf (baked on) the coals”; NA also honey “comb”

kamāriš “in the trap” jB; < *kamāru* I

kamāru(m) I, *kamaru* “hunting trap” OA, jB; > *kamāriš*

kamāru II, *kammāru* “defeat” jB; *k. šakānu* “to accomplish defeat of” s.o.

kamāru(m) III (a fish) O/jB [KA.MAR.KU6]; < Sum.

kamāru(m) IV “to pile up, accumulate” Bab., NA [GAR] **G** (*a/u*, NA *ili*) dates, property; math. “add (up)” [UL.GAR; GAR.GAR] **Gt** “pile up permanently” wealth; “secrete” poison **D** ~ **G** wealth; corpses **Dt** pass. of **D**; of wealth etc.; of men “come in crowds” **N** pass. of **G** of ruins, people “be heaped up”; > *kamru*, *kamrūtu*; *kimru*, *kimirtu*; *kumurrū*; *kitmuru*; *nakmaru*, *nakmaru*; *kumāru*?

kamāsu(m) I, MA *kamāsu* “to gather in” **G** (*ili*) harvest, animals, population; “pack (s.th.) into” container, space etc.; MB “deposit” tablet, gold; OB “finish up” doing s.th. **D** “gather in” people, animals; “consign” corpse to tomb **Dt** pass. of **D** **Š** “store s.th. up”, transf. “deposit” wisdom in s.o. **N** “be gathered in”; of journey, shearing “be finished, wound up”; > *kamsu* I; *nakmasu*?; *takmīsu*?

kamāsu(m) II, *kamāsu*, *kamāsu*, once *hamāsu* “to kneel, squat down” Bab., M/NA [(DU10.)GAM] **G** (*ili*) “kneel, crouch” before (= esp. *šapal*, *maḥar*) god, king; of invalid; of part of body; of cow **Gtn** iter. **Gt** stat. ~ **G** stat. “is crouched, kneeling” of person, animal; pret. MA, of cow **D** stat. “is kneeling”, NA “resides, lives” **Dt** “kneel down” **Š** “make to kneel, squat” in cult, enemy in submission **N** ~ **Dt** **Ntn** iter. of **N** “constantly be submissive”; > *kamsu* II, *kāmisum*; *kitmusu*; *kummusu*; → *kimšu*

kamašīrum → *ḥumšīru*

kamāsu “rest period” jB lex.

kamāsu → also *kamāsu* I.II

kamaššeru → *kamiššaru*

kamāšu → *kamāsu* II

kamašsurru → *kamiššaru*

kamātiš “to outside” jB; < *kawûm* I

kamātu → *kammantu*

kamātu → *kawûm* I

kam’atum, *ka’matu*, NA *ka’u*? “truffle” O/jB, NA?

kamdalum → *kandalu*

kamdum, *kandu* (desig. of textile) OA, jB lex.; < *kamādu*

kameššaru → *kamiššaru*

kamēšu (a food) NA

kamešsurru → *kamiššaru*

kamgu → *kanku*

kāmidu(m) “fabric-beater” O/MB, Mari [LÚ.TÚG.DUG(.A)]; < *kamādu*

kamiru (a noble) Am.; → *gāmīru*?

kāmisum “one who kneels” OB lex.; < *kamāsu* II

kamiš “in a bound state” O/jB, NA, esp. *k. šūšubu* “to make live in bondage”; < *kamû* I

kamiššaru(m), *kamaleššaru(m)*, occas. *kamalešsurru* “pear (tree)” O/jB, NA

kamitiš “in bondage” jB

kamītu I “bondage” jB, also pl.; < *kamû* I

kamītu II “(kind of) ring” jB lex.; < *kawûm* I

kamītu → also *kawûm* I

kamkadu, *kankadu* (a plant) jB lex., med., growing in rock crevices

kamkammatu(m) “ring” Oakk(Ur III), O/jB of metal; transf. astr., round moon; med., desig. of part of body

kamkissu, *kamakissu* (part of body of animal) jB lex.

kamlu, once *kamru* “angry” jB of god, man; < *kamālu*

kāmma “so, thus” Am., Nuzi, Ug.; < *kīam* + *-ma*

kammakkum (wooden part of chariot) Mari

kammallu (a tree) NB

kammālu(m) “opponent, ill-wisher” O/jB in *k. naṭālu(m)* “to identify an opponent”; < *kamālu*

ka(m)mantu, *kammandu*, *kamātu* (an edible plant) j/NB [Ú.ĀB.DUG]

kammaru (desig. of gold)? Am., jB

kammaru → also *kawārum*

kammāru → *kamāru* II; *kawārum*

kammu(m) I “board, plaque” Bab., M/NA

[KĀM] 1. “(writing) tablet, board?”, “(text on) writing tablet” 2. M/NA pl. m. & f. “plaque” of gold etc. as ornament; NB pl. f. “board” for smoothing bricks, of wood, iron; Mari, of pine; < Sum.

kammu II, NA *ka’u*? (a plant used in tanning) jB/NA

kammu III (a metal dowel) M/NA, NB

kamru “piled up” j/NB of stored dates; of heaps of rubble; < *kamāru* IV

kamru → also *kamlu*; *kawārum*

kamrūtu “state of rubble” jB; < *kamru*

kamsu I (desig. of garments) OA, jB; < *kamāsu* I

kamsu II, *kamšu* “squatting, crouching” MA, jB; of animal; < *kamāsu* II

kamû(m) I “bound” O/jB [LAL] of man, prisoner; the “bound” gods; < *kamû* II; > *kamiš*, *kamītu* I, *kamātu*

kamû(m) II “to bind” Oakk, Bab. **G** (*ili*, occas. *u/u*) [LAL; Oakk ŠU.DUG.A] enemy, land; god, demon, bird; transf. of spells, diseases; of feature of liver **D** ~ **G** **N** pass. of **G** [LAL]; > *kamû* I.III, *kamiš*, *kamītu* I, *kamātu*; *kimītu*; *kimātu*

kamûm III (or *kāmûm*) pl. “fettters”? Oakk; < *kamû* II

kamû → also *kawûm* I.II

kāmûm → *kamûm* III

kamullu, *kabullu* (a plant) jB lex.

kamûnu(m) I, NA *kamû’u*, Nuzi also *kamannu* “cumin” [Ú.GAMUN(.SAR)]; Oakk Ú.TIR] as spice, drug; *k. bīni* (a tamarisk product); → *kamūšu*

kamûnu II (a fungus) jB, NA [UZU.DIR] in steppe, mountain; on wall; in pot

kamūsaš (a bronze component of harness) MB; < Kass.

kamuššakku(m) (a kind of chair or bed) O/jB [KA.MUŠ]; < Sum.

kamuššatu mng. unkn. jB lex.

kamūšu mng. unkn. j/NB; var. of *kamûnu* I?

kamûtu “bondage” M/NB(lit.) [LAL] in *kamû(s)su(nu)* “in bondage”; < *kamû* I

kamû’u → *kamûnu* I

kamzûzu → *kanzûzu*

kanagurru(m), lex. var. *kuriguru* (a circular threshing-floor path) OB, jB lex.; < Sum.

kanahu → *kana’u*

kanakku 1. Nuzi (a household item) 2. jB mng. unkn.

kanaktu(m), Am. *kanatku* (an incense-bearing tree) Bab., M/NA [ŠIM.GIG] *šaman/zēr k.* “oil/seed of k.”; “aromatic resin (from k.)”

kanāku(m) “to seal” **G** (*a/u*) door, container; silver etc.; tablet, letter; NB “transfer s.th./s.o. to s.o. by sealing (document)”; as magical act, with blood; stat. “is cryptic” **D** OA, Nuzi, jB “seal up” **Š** caus. of **G** “make s.o. seal”; OB “make s.o. draw up sealed document” **N** “be sealed” of grain, textile, tablet; Mari “be attested by sealed document”; < *kunukku* denom.; > *kanku*, *kanīku*, *kanīktu*; *kinkum* I; *kannīku*; *maknakum*, *maknaktu*

kanakurtum (a type of oil) Mari

kanānu(m), *qanānu* “to roll up” Bab., OA [GÜR] **G** (*a/u*) “wrap up” silver, figurine; of part of body “curl up, contract”; “tuck up” garment; of snake, refl. “coil (o.s.) up” **Gtn** iter., of parts of body; of snake **D** ~ **G** “contract” part of body; stat. “is curled up” like dog; of horns of moon **Štn** MA “repeatedly

bow o.s. down” **N** of foot “contract” (itself) **Ntn** iter. of **N** of parts of body; of invalid; > *qunnunu*

kanānu → *ganānu*

kanasarru(m), *kanazerru(m)*; pl. f., also *kašanšarātum* (wooden part of wheel) O/jB for carts

kanāšû(m), *kanāš/suttu* (a red flower) Bab.; < Sum.

kanāšu(m) I, Oakk, NA also *ḥanāšu(m)* “to bow down, submit” **G** (*u/u*, rarely *ili*) [GÜR] of enemy, worshipper, subject; of features on liver **Gt** stat. “is constantly submissive” **D** “subject” people, land; mountains; *kišāda k.* “bow o.s. neck, submit o.s.” **Dt** “be subjected” **ŠD** ~ **D** **Š** “make s.o. submit”; > *kanšu* I, *kanšīš*, *kanšūtu*; *kinšu*; *mukannišum*; *šuknušu*

kanāšu II “to gather in” NA, NB **D** people, harvest; < Aram.; > *kanšu* II; *kiništu*

kanāšunu → *kunāšunu*

kanāšuttu → *kanāšû*

kanatku → *kanaktu*

kana’u, *kanahu*? (a plant) jB

kanazerru → *kanasarru*

kanāzu “to store away” NB food, tools; < OPers. *kanz* “treasure” denom.

kandaku “(boat’s) hold”? NB for dates

kandalu(m), OB also *kamdalum* (a metal item)? Bab.; → *kundulum*

kandara(sānu) (a linen dress)? NB

kandarû → *kandurû*

kandiršu → *kundirāšu*

kandu “jar” NB for tar, wine; < Aram.

kandu → also *kamdum*

kandurû, Nuzi *kandarû* M/NB 1. (desig. of terrain), also as PIN 2. (a vessel, phps.) “rhyton” and/or “potstand”; < Sum.

kanerḥu (a plant) jB lex.

kangannu → *kankannu*

kangiškarakku → *kannaškarakkum*

kangu → *kanku*

kanīktu(m) “sealed document” O/MB; also “sealed (consignment)”; < *kanīku*

kanīku(m) NA f.; pl. m. & f. “sealed document” O/jB, M/NA *kanīkāt šīmātim* “purchase documents”; MA *bīt kanīkātē* “tablet-container”; jB also “(clay) sealing” for jar, door; < *kanāku*

kanīniwe mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

kanipānu (a plant) jB lex.

kānišu → *kanšu* I

kankadu → *kamkadu*

kankallu → *kagallu*

kamāru II, *kammāru* “defeat” jB; *k. šakānu* “to accomplish defeat of” s.o.

kamāru(m) III (a fish) O/jB [KA.MAR.KU6]; < Sum.

kamāru(m) IV “to pile up, accumulate” Bab., NA [GAR] *G (a/u, NA ili)* dates, property; math. “add (up)” [UL.GAR; GAR.GAR] *Gt* “pile up permanently” wealth; “secrete” poison *D ~ G* wealth; corpses *Dt* pass. of *D*; of wealth etc.; of men “come in crowds” *N* pass. of *G* of ruins, people “be heaped up”; > *kamru*, *kamrūtu*; *kimru*, *kimirtu*; *kumurrū*; *kitmuru*; *nakmaru*, *nakmaru*; *kumāru*?

kamāsu(m) I, MA *kamāsu* “to gather in” *G (ili)* harvest, animals, population; “pack (s.th.) into” container, space etc.; MB “deposit” tablet, gold; OB “finish up” doing s.th. *D* “gather in” people, animals; “consign” corpse to tomb *Dt* pass. of *D Š* “store s.th. up”, transf. “deposit” wisdom in s.o. *N* “be gathered in”; of journey, shearing “be finished, wound up”; > *kamsu* I; *nakmasu*?; *takmīsu*?

kamāsu(m) II, *kamāsu*, *kamāšu*, once *hamāšu* “to kneel, squat down” Bab., M/NA [(DÜ10.)GAM] *G (ili)* “kneel, crouch” before (= esp. *šapal*, *maḥar*) god, king; of invalid; of part of body; of cow *Gtn* iter. *Gt* stat. ~ *G* stat. “is crouched, kneeling” of person, animal; pret. MA, of cow *D* stat. “is kneeling”, NA “resides, lives” *Dt* “kneel down” *Š* “make to kneel, squat” in cult, enemy in submission *N ~ Dt Ntn* iter. of *N* “constantly be submissive”; > *kamsu* II, *kāmisum*; *kitmusu*; *kummusu*; → *kimšu*

kamašīrum → *ḥumšīru*

kamāšu “rest period” jB lex.

kamāšu → also *kamāsu* I.II

kamaššeru → *kamiššaru*

kamāšu → *kamāsu* II

kamašsurru → *kamiššaru*

kamātiš “to outside” jB; < *kawûm* I

kamātu → *kammantu*

kamātu → *kawûm* I

kam’atum, *ka’matu*, NA *ka’u*? “truffle” O/jB, NA?

kamdalum → *kandalu*

kamdum, *kandu* (desig. of textile) OA, jB lex.; < *kamādu*

kameššaru → *kamiššaru*

kamēšu (a food) NA

kamešsurru → *kamiššaru*

kamgu → *kanku*

kāmidu(m) “fabric-beater” O/MB, Mari [LÚ.TÚG.DUG(.A)]; < *kamādu*

kamiru (a noble) Am.; → *gāmīru*?

kāmisum “one who kneels” OB lex.; < *kamāsu* II

kamiš “in a bound state” O/jB, NA, esp. *k. šūšubu* “to make live in bondage”; < *kamû* I

kamiššaru(m), *kamaleššaru(m)*, occas. *kamalešsurru* “pear (tree)” O/jB, NA

kamitiš “in bondage” jB

kamītu I “bondage” jB, also pl.; < *kamû* I

kamītu II “(kind of) ring” jB lex.; < *kawûm* I

kamītu → also *kawûm* I

kamkadu, *kankadu* (a plant) jB lex., med., growing in rock crevices

kamkammatu(m) “ring” O/Akk (Ur III), O/jB of metal; transf. astr., round moon; med., desig. of part of body

kamkissu, *kamakissu* (part of body of animal) jB lex.

kamlu, once *kamru* “angry” jB of god, man; < *kamālu*

kāmma “so, thus” Am., Nuzi, Ug.; < *kīam* + *-ma*

kammakkum (wooden part of chariot) Mari

kammallu (a tree) NB

kammālu(m) “opponent, ill-wisher” O/jB in *k. naṭālu(m)* “to identify an opponent”; < *kamālu*

ka(m)mantu, *kammandu*, *kamātu* (an edible plant) j/NB [Ú.ĀB.DUĜ]

kammaru (desig. of gold)? Am., jB

kammaru → also *kawārum*

kammāru → *kamāru* II; *kawārum*

kammu(m) I “board, plaque” Bab., M/NA [KĀM] 1. “(writing) tablet, board?”, “(text on) writing tablet” 2. M/NA pl. m. & f. “plaque” of gold etc. as ornament; NB pl. f. “board” for smoothing bricks, of wood, iron; Mari, of pine; < Sum.

kammu II, NA *ka’u*? (a plant used in tanning) jB/NA

kammu III (a metal dowel) M/NA, NB

kamru “piled up” j/NB of stored dates; of heaps of rubble; < *kamāru* IV

kamru → also *kamlu*; *kawārum*

kamrūtu “state of rubble” jB; < *kamru*

kamsu I (desig. of garments) OA, jB; < *kamāsu* I

kamsu II, *kamšu* “squatting, crouching” MA, jB; of animal; < *kamāsu* II

kamû(m) I “bound” O/jB [LAL] of man, prisoner; the “bound” gods; < *kamû* II; > *kamiš*, *kamītu* I, *kamātu*

kamû(m) II “to bind” O/Akk, Bab. *G (ili)*, occas. *u/u* [LAL; O/Akk ŠU.DUG.A] enemy, land; god, demon, bird; transf. of spells, diseases; of feature of liver *D ~ G N* pass. of *G* [LAL]; > *kamû* I.III, *kamiš*, *kamītu* I, *kamātu*; *kimītu*; *kimātu*

kamûm III (or *kāmûm*) pl. “fettters”? O/Akk; < *kamû* II

kamû → also *kawûm* I.II

kāmûm → *kamûm* III

kamullu, *kabullu* (a plant) jB lex.

kamûnu(m) I, NA *kamû’u*, Nuzi also *kamannu* “cumin” [Ú.GAMUN(.SAR)]; O/Akk Ú.TIR] as spice, drug; *k. bīni* (a tamarisk product); → *kamūšu*

kamûnu II (a fungus) jB, NA [UZU.DIR] in steppe, mountain; on wall; in pot

kamūsaš (a bronze component of harness) MB; < Kass.

kamuššakku(m) (a kind of chair or bed) O/jB [KA.MUŠ]; < Sum.

kamuššatu mng. unkn. jB lex.

kamūšu mng. unkn. j/NB; var. of *kamûnu* I?

kamātu “bondage” M/NB (lit.) [LAL] in *kamû(s)su(nu)* “in bondage”; < *kamû* I

kamû’u → *kamûnu* I

kamzûzu → *kanzûzu*

kanagurru(m), lex. var. *kuriguru* (a circular threshing-floor path) OB, jB lex.; < Sum.

kanahu → *kana’u*

kanakku 1. Nuzi (a household item) 2. jB mng. unkn.

kanaktu(m), Am. *kanatku* (an incense-bearing tree) Bab., M/NA [ŠIM.GIG] *šaman/zēr k.* “oil/seed of k.”; “aromatic resin (from k.)”

kanāku(m) “to seal” *G (a/u)* door, container; silver etc.; tablet, letter; NB “transfer s.th./s.o. to s.o. by sealing (document)”; as magical act, with blood; stat. “is cryptic” *D* OA, Nuzi, jB “seal up” *Š* caus. of *G* “make s.o. seal”; OB “make s.o. draw up sealed document” *N* “be sealed” of grain, textile, tablet; Mari “be attested by sealed document”; < *kunukku* denom.; > *kanku*, *kanīku*, *kanīktu*; *kinkum* I; *kannīku*; *māknakum*, *māknaktu*

kanakurtum (a type of oil) Mari

kanānu(m), *qanānu* “to roll up” Bab., OA [GÜR] *G (a/u)* “wrap up” silver, figurine; of part of body “curl up, contract”; “tuck up” garment; of snake, refl. “coil (o.s.) up” *Gtn* iter., of parts of body; of snake *D ~ G* “contract” part of body; stat. “is curled up” like dog; of horns of moon *Štn* MA “repeatedly

bow o.s. down” *N* of foot “contract” (itself) *Ntn* iter. of *N* of parts of body; of invalid; > *qunnunu*

kanānu → *ganānu*

kanasarru(m), *kanazerru(m)*; pl. f., also *kašanšarātum* (wooden part of wheel) O/jB for carts

kanāšû(m), *kanāš/suttu* (a red flower) Bab.; < Sum.

kanāšu(m) I, O/Akk, NA also *ḥanāšu(m)* “to bow down, submit” *G (u/u, rarely ili)* [GÜR] of enemy, worshipper, subject; of features on liver *Gt* stat. “is constantly submissive” *D* “subject” people, land; mountains; *kišāda k.* “bow o.s. neck, submit o.s.” *Dt* “be subjected” *ŠD ~ D Š* “make s.o. submit”; > *kanšu* I, *kanšīš*, *kanšūtu*; *kinšu*; *mukannišum*; *šuknušu*

kanāšu II “to gather in” NA, NB *D* people, harvest; < Aram.; > *kanšu* II; *kiništu*

kanāšunu → *kunāšunu*

kanāšuttu → *kanāšû*

kanatku → *kanaktu*

kana’u, *kanahu*? (a plant) jB

kanazerru → *kanasarru*

kanāzu “to store away” NB food, tools; < OPers. *kanz* “treasure” denom.

kandaku “(boat’s) hold”? NB for dates

kandalu(m), OB also *kamdalum* (a metal item)? Bab.; → *kundulum*

kandara(sānu) (a linen dress)? NB

kandarû → *kandurû*

kandiršu → *kundirāšu*

kandu “jar” NB for tar, wine; < Aram.

kandu → also *kamdum*

kandurû, Nuzi *kandarû* M/NB 1. (desig. of terrain), also as PIN 2. (a vessel, phps.) “rhyton” and/or “potstand”; < Sum.

kanerḫu (a plant) jB lex.

kanganu → *kankannu*

kangiškarakku → *kannaškarakkum*

kangu → *kanku*

kanīktu(m) “sealed document” O/MB; also “sealed (consignment)”; < *kanīku*

kanīku(m) NA f.; pl. m. & f. “sealed document” O/jB, M/NA *kanikāt šīmātim* “purchase documents”; MA *bīt kanikāte* “tablet-container”; jB also “(clay) sealing” for jar, door; < *kanāku*

kanīniwe mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

kanipānu (a plant) jB lex.

kānišu → *kanšu* I

kankadu → *kamkadu*

kankallu → *kagallu*

kankannu, *kakkannu*, NB *kangannu* “(wooden) pot stand” j/NB, NA esp. for large washing vessels

kankiru (or *kankuru*) (an object) NA of copper
kanku(m), *kakku*, j/NB *kan/mgu* “sealed” Bab. of silver, vessel, document: “sealed (document)”; “(clay) sealing”, NB “seal”; transf. jB “closed off, banned” of sea-port, “sealed” of womb, “hidden” of mystery, also in *kakku sakku* (a type of text); < *kanāku*

kankuru → *kankiru*

kanna/ā → *akanna* I

kannama → *akannama*

kannaškarakkum, *kanniškarakkum*, *kinnaška* = *rakkum*, *ka(n)giškaraku(m)* (a kind of table) O/jB [(GIŠ).KA.KARA₄]; < Sum.

kannātu → *kannu* II.III

kanniku “sealer, one who seals” j/NB; NB *k. bābi* “gate-sealer” as family name; < *kanāku*

kanniškarakkum → *kannaškarakkum*

kannu(m) I “(vessel-)stand; (a large vessel)” OAKK, Bab., NA 1. [GIŠ.GAN] “stand” for pot, for metal vessel 2. [DUG.GAN] “jar” for milk, oil, beer etc.; “(drinking) goblet”; “bucket” for well; < Sum.; → *kannulatḫu*

kannu(m) II; pl. f. “band, binding” Bab., NA for hair, attached to clothing; wrestler’s “loincloth”, “(menstrual) cloth”; “binding” for sheaf; (a kind of trap); NB also of leather

kannu III; pl. f. “shoot, seedling” jB, NA of vine, fruit-trees

kannulatḫu (a household utensil) Nuzi; < *kannu* I + Hurr. -*atḫu*?

kannūtum “accommodation, board”? OA in *kasap k.*; < *kanû* D

kansu → *kanšu* I

kanšu (a milk product) OB lex.

kanšiš “submissively” j/NB; < *kanšu* I

kanšu I, *kaššu*, *kānišu*, *kansu*, *ḫanšu*, *ḫaššu* “submissive” M/NA, M/NB; < *kanāšu* I; > *kanšiš*, *kanšūtu*

kanšu II “work-team” NB; < *kanāšu* II

kanšūtu “submissiveness” NB; < *kanšu* I

kantappu ~ “fish’s tail”? jB, part of a figurine

kantuhḫum (attachment to a chariot) Mari
-*kanû* → -*kunû*

kanû(m) “to care (for)” G “dress up, prepare o.s.”, stat. “is cherished” D of deity “treat kindly”; of human “praise, do honour to” deity; OA “accommodate, put s.o. up”; “attire (for burial)”; “care for, look after” clothes, house, statue etc. Dt pass. of D N “be (too much)

cared for” jB; > *kanûtu*; *kinûtu*; *kunnû*, *kunnûtu*, *kannūtum*; *teknûm*, *teknûtu*

kānu(m) OAKK, Ass. *kuānu(m)* “to be(come) permanent, firm, true” [GILNA; GIN] G (*û*) of house, land, reign, foundation “be permanent”, “firmly established”; astr. “remain visible”; of market “be stable”; of person “be reliable”; of statement “be(come) dependable, immutable”; of *libbu* “be loyal”; of a prediction “be realized”; of a sacrificial animal “be in correct state” Gtn iter., of planets “repeatedly stay visible” Gt “become permanent” D 1. liter., transf. “establish firmly” foundation, kingship etc.; “give permanence to” sceptre, reign, prosperity; “install” building, beam, door etc.; “permanently deposit” tablets in library; “fix” bowstring 2. “define, fix” law, time (for s.th.), heavenly movements, boundary; “fix, impose” tax, tribute, domination, offering; OB + acc. infin. “impose” duty to do s.th.; “assign” payment etc. to s.o. 3. OA “make secure” for s.o. 4. leg. “establish” (s.o.’s guilt), “convict”; “confirm” s.o.’s statement; “prove, confirm” a fact; NB *eli ram(a)nišu k.* “confess” 5. in cult “set up” offering, furnishing “correctly” Dtn iter. of D Dt pass. of D Dtt NA of person “be confirmed in post” D² (*uka(w)wan*, Aram. formation) NB “define precisely” Št OB ~ “cause to indict” person; > *kinu*, *kīna*, *kittu* I, *kiniš*, *kinûtu*; *kūnu*; *kayyānu*, *kayyāniš*, *kayyamānu*, *kayyamāniū*, *kayyamāniū*; *kunnu*; *mukinnu*, *mukinnûtu*; *makānu*?; *takittum* I

kanûku mng. unkn. jB lex.

kanûnu → *ganûnum* II; *kinûnu*

-*kanûšu* → -*kunûši*

kanûtu f. “the cherished” jB epith. of goddess; < *kanû*

kanwartu, MA *kalmartu*, NA *garmartu* (a festival; also as MN) Ass.

kanzabu (a musical instrument) jB; < *kazābu* I

kanzû (a plant) jB lex.

kanzûzu, *kamzûzu* jB 1. [ZAG(.GA)] ~ “gums” of human 2. (a dung-beetle)

kapad → *kapdu*

kapādu, MA *kapātu* “to plan, scheme” Bab., M/NA G (*ulu*, occas. *ili*) “plan, have plan for” wish, garden, temple, journey; to do s.th. (infin., acc. or *ana*); battle, evil (against s.o. = dat. or *itti/ana/-iš*); Mari, of consulting omens; NB “hasten” to do s.th. Gt “plan, devote o.s. to s.th. consistently” D ~ G “plan, scheme” Dtn OB *liḫtappud* “let him take constant care

of”? Š caus. of G; jB also “make s.o. hasten”; > *kapdu*; *kāpidu*; *kappidu*?; *kipdu*; *kitpudu*

kapālu(m), *qapālu(m)* “to roll up, wind up” O/jB, NA G (*ili*) reed-mat Gt recipr. “intertwine” each other, of snakes, birds etc.; children’s game D “roll up” corpse in shroud; dung-ball Dt “roll o.s. up” of snake; transf. “form a band, conspiracy” of people, land N NA of glaze ~ “roll together”; > *kāpilu*; *kitpulu*, *kitpulûtu*; *kiplu*; *kapilu*?; *kapullum*?; *kappultum*; → *muqappil zē*

kapānu → *gapānu*

kapāpu(m), *kabābu* “to curve, bow” O/jB, NA [GILIM; GÜR] G (*alu*) of parts of body, stat. “are curved, bent”; “surround” s.th. with s.th. (= 2 acc.) D “bend, twist” part of chariot; stat. of parts of body, fetus “is bent, curved” Š caus. jB/NA “make” mankind “bow down” N “be bent, twisted” of neck, part of liver; > *kippu*, *kippatu*; *kuppupu*

kaparru(m) I; jB pl. f. *kaparāti*, Nuzi, Hurr. pl. *kaparrašta* “shepherd-boy” OAKK, O/jB [(LÚ).KA.BAR]; > *kaparrûtu*

kaparru II ~ “spadix” of palm tree? j/NB; < Sum.?

kaparru III (a whip or goad) j/NB; < Sum.?

kaparrûtu(m) “work of shepherd-boy” O/MB; < *kaparru* I

kapartu → *kapru* I

kapāru(m) I “to peel, strip” Bab. G (*alu*) “peel” reed, pole D “clear away, strip off” plants from land, horns from zigurrat Dt OB transf., of affair “be cleared away”; > *kapru* III; *kāpiru*?; *takpûru*, *takpurtu*

kapāru(m) II “to wipe (clean)” Bab., M/NA G (*alu*) tears, hands etc.; vessel, stone Gtn iter., teeth, mouth D [ŠU.GUR.GUR] “(cultically) wipe clean” s.o.; town, house, field; by ritual activity N “be wiped clean” jB; > *kāpiru*?; *kupirātu*, *kupurtum*; *takpurtu*

kapāru(m) III “to smear” Mari, OB(Hana), jB, NA G (*alu*?) esp. stat. with bitumen (*kupru*) etc. N “be smeared” with bitumen; < *kupru* denom.

kapāsu → *kapāšu* II

kapāšu(m) I, *kabāšu(m)* (a seashell) O/jB [NA₄.KA.BA/PA.ZA]; also imitations in stone or metal

kapāšu(m) II, *kabāšu(m)*, *kap/bāšu(m)* “to bend back, distort” O/jB G (*ili*) of part of body, snake, horn of moon, part of liver D “make

squint” eyes; stat. “is bent” N “be bent up” of parts of liver; > *gabāšu*; *kapšu*; *kipšu*; *kāpišu*

kapāšu(m) O/jB G (stat. *kapuš*) 1. OB, jB lex. “be abundant” of smoke 2. Mari mng. uncl., of acrobat; > *kāpišum*

kapātu(m) O/jB G (*ili*) of ear, mng. unkn. D “to bring together, collect” troops; ominous signs; stones; “roll into ball” ingredients (into pill); stat. “is rolled up” of lizard, ~ “form ball”, of flesh, hair etc. Dt pass. of D; > *kupputu*, *kupputtu*; *kupatinnu*?

kapātu → also *kapādu*

kapā’u → *kabā’u*

kapdu, *kapdali*, *kapad* adv. “urgently, quickly” NB also *ana k.*; < *kapādu*

kāpidu “planner” jB; < *kapādu*

kapilu (a leather strap)? NA; < *kapālu*?

kāpilu “winder” OB lex., a prof.; < *kapālu*

kāpiru “wiper” or “caulker” jB lex.; < *kapāru* II or III

kāpišu (an official)? jB; < *kapāšu* II

kāpišum; f. *kāpišum*, jB *ḫabbištu* (a cultic performer) O/jB; < *kapāšu*

kāpitum “stony ground” Mari, in *eqel k.* “stony terrain”; < *kāpu* + -*it*

kapizzuḫḫu (an object) Am. in pairs; of gold; < Hurr.

kapkapu ~ “powerful” M/jB

kapkûru → *kabkûru*

kaplitu → *kablitu*

kappaltu “groin” jB of man

kapparinnu mng. unkn. NB; → *kubarinnu*

kapparnu (a copper can) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

kappatinnu → *kupatinnu*

kappidu mng. unkn. jB; < *kapādu*?

kappu(m) I “wing” O/jB [PA] of bird, ant, god, statue; on star; transf. of feature on liver; on lung (*ḫašf*), *k. īni(m)* “eyelid, eyelash”; lex. (branch of tree); → *agappu*; *gappu*

kappu(m) II “hand, palm of hand” 1. [Á.(2)] of humans, du. *kappāya* “my hands”; *išid k.* “base of hand”; NB *ina muḫḫi k.* “in one go”; of animal “paw” 2. “(small) bowl” of wood, gold, silver; NA pl. *kappāni* 3. jB “edge, bank” (or = *kāpu*?)

kappu(m) III (part of harness) O/jB lex.; < Sum.

kappultum “wrapping” OA as purpose of textile; < *kapālu* D

kapru(m) I; pl. m. & f. “village” [NA URU.ŠE]; *šāt k.*, *šāt kaparti* (a kind of bird)

kapru II (a kind of offering)? M/NB desig. of sheep, beer, dates

kankannu, *kakkannu*, NB *kangannu* “(wooden) pot stand” j/NB, NA esp. for large washing vessels

kankiru (or *kankuru*) (an object) NA of copper
kanku(m), *kakku*, j/NB *kan/mgu* “sealed” Bab. of silver, vessel, document: “sealed (document)”; “(clay) sealing”, NB “seal”; transf. jB “closed off, banned” of sea-port, “sealed” of womb, “hidden” of mystery, also in *kakku sakku* (a type of text); < *kanāku*

kankuru → *kankiru*

kanna/ā → *akanna* I

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kannaškarakkum, *kanniškarakkum*, *kinnaška* = *rakkum*, *ka(n)giškaraku(m)* (a kind of table) O/jB [(GIŠ).KA.KARA₄]; < Sum.

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kapāšu(m) I, *kabāšu(m)* (a seashell) O/jB [NA₄.KA.BA/PA.ZA]; also imitations in stone or metal

kapāšu(m) II, *kabāšu(m)*, *kap/bāšu(m)* “to bend back, distort” O/jB G (*ili*) of part of body, snake, horn of moon, part of liver D “make

squint” eyes; stat. “is bent” N “be bent up” of parts of liver; > *gabāšu*; *kaḫšu*; *kipšu*; *kāpišu*

kapāšu(m) O/jB G (stat. *kaḫšu*) 1. OB, jB lex. “be abundant” of smoke 2. Mari mng. uncl., of acrobat; > *kāpišum*

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kāpiru “wiper” or “caulker” jB lex.; < *kapāru* II or III

kāpišu (an official)? jB; < *kapāšu* II

kāpišum; f. *kāpištum*, jB *ḫabbištu* (a cultic performer) O/jB; < *kapāšu*

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kappu(m) III (part of harness) O/jB lex.; < Sum.

kappultum “wrapping” OA as purpose of textile; < *kapālu* D

kapru(m) I; pl. m. & f. “village” [NA URU.ŠE]; *šāt k.*, *šāt kaparti* (a kind of bird)

kapru II (a kind of offering)? M/NB desig. of sheep, beer, dates

kapru III ~ "clipped" lex.; < *kapāru* I

kapsu → *kapsu*

kapsû "buyer" jB lex.; < Sum.

kapsu, *kabšu*, *kap/bsu*; f. *kabis/štu* "bent up, distorted" jB of part of liver; < *kapāšu* II

kapšarru → *kabšarru*

kapšusiḥuru (desig. of a kind of sheep) Nuzi; < Hurr.

kaptaru (a tree) jB lex.

kaptarû; f. *kaptarītum* "Cretan" Mari; < PIN

kaptukkûm, *kabduqqû* "two-sūtu container" O/jB, NA [DUG.2BÁN] for liquids, wool; < Sum.

kapû → *kepû*

kāpu(m); NA pl. *kāpāni* "rock, cliff" Emar, jB, NA of river, of mountain (jB → also *kappu* II 3); OB, in PN of man ?; > *kāpītum*

kāpu ~ "to oppress, wrong" jB G (ā)

kapullum mng. uncl. OB, feature of wool; < *kapālu* ?

kaqdā/û, *q/kak/qdā/û*, *gag(a)dā(m)* "constantly" Bab.; < *qaqqadu* ?

kaqqadu → *qaqqadu*

kaqqaršu → *qaqqaršu*

kaqqaru → *qaqqaru*

kaqqullu → *kakkullu*

karābu(m) I "prayer; blessing" M/NB, NA [SISKUR; SISKUR; A.RA.ZU]; < *karābu* II infin.

karābu(m) II "to pray, bless, greet" G (*al/u*) [ŠUD] 1. "pray" before (= *maḥar*) deity on behalf of (= *ana*, dat.) s.o., for (= *ana*) s.th.; "make, utter" prayer (*ikribu*, *tamitu*); in PNs "pray to, supplicate" deity (= acc.) 2. "dedicate" votive offering, animal, funerary offering 3. of deity etc. "bless, give benediction to" person, object 4. "greet (with a blessing)" Gtn iter. Gt "constantly pray to, call blessings on" D ~ G Mari "pray" for (= *ana*) s.o. Š, Štn caus. of G I O/jB ? N pass. jB "be greeted"; > *karbu*; *kiribtu*; *kurbu*; *karābu* I; *kāribu*; *karūbu*, *kiribu*; *ikribu*; → *kuribu*

karagaldû → *karimgaldû*

karakku → *kurukku*

karāku "to roll up, collect" M/NB, NA G (*il/i*)

1. "block" water, canal 2. "wrap, twine" 3. "gather" troops 4. NA in hendiad. mng. uncl., phps. "do promptly" or "do again" D "wrap up" tongue Š NA "have collected" Št jB med. "surround" finger with liquid ? N "be wound up" of intestines; transf. of people "be assembled"; > *karku*; *kerku* I, *kiriktu*; *makraku*

karalānu etc. → *karānu* 4

karallu I ~ "goad" jB lex.; also as desig. of jewellery item

karallu II ~ "happiness" jB comm.

karammaru, *kalammaru*, *karriammaru* (an administrative register) NB; < Iran.

karammu (part of storage facility)? NB; → *karmu* II 2

karāmu(m), NB also *kerēmu* "to grasp, restrain" Bab., NA G (*il/i*) person; "withhold, delay" payment, journey; "stock up" bricks, seed N NA of eyes "be hindered" from seeing; > *karmu* I; *nakramu*

karānānû "wine-coloured" jB lex.; < *karānu*

karānatu(m) 'little wine' OB as hypocorist. PN; j/NB (desig. of stone); < *karānu*

karānu(m), OA, NA *kirānu(m)* "vine; wine"

1. "vine" [GIŠ.GEŠTIN] 2. "wine" [GEŠTIN.NA]; later also GIŠ.GEŠTIN good, poor, red, bitter, strong etc.; NA *rab k.* "wine-overseer" 3. "grapes" 4. in comb.: *k. lê*, *k. lāni*, also *karalānu* and var., NA *karān la'u* (a kind of vine); *k. šēlebi* 'fox-wine' (a plant); *ser k.* 'vine-snake'; > *karānatu*, *karānû*; *karānānû*

karānû "(red) wine-coloured" jB lex., desig. of lapis lazuli; < *karānu* + -i

karapḫu, *karpahu* "fallow land, year" Alal., NA **kararatu** (a magical word)? jB

kararû "midday heat" jB [AN.BIR9]

karāru I "to put (down), discard" M/NA, Ug. G (*al/u*) "put" s.th. "down, on" somewhere; "lay" foundations; stat. of place "is situated, lies"; "throw, cast" person, lot; "drop" sweat, "deposit" corn etc.; "put, impose" work, duty; "cast" o.'s eye on s.th.; "lay low" s.o., with weapon N "be set up" of bed

karāru II mng. unkn. jB G stat. (condition of eyes); > *karru* I?; *karriru*?; *karurtu*?

karāsu ~ "to tie up" jB lex., NA G; D → *mukarrisu* ?; > *kurussu*

karāšu(m), *garāšu(m)*, *ḥarāšu* "to break off, pinch off" O/jB G (*il/i*, occas. *al/u*) [KID] clay, esp. *k/gerš k.* "pinch off a lump"; "gnaw" bone Gt lex. only D 1. jB ~ G "pinch off" lumps; of pig "gnaw" wall 2. OB denom. from *karšu* "slander" s.o.; > *karšu*; *keršu*; *karrišum*; *takrišu*

karašku "funerary chapel"? Am. (Mit.); < Hurr.?

karašu(m), *karšu(m)* "leek" Bab., NA [(Ú.)GA.RAŠ(SAR); OAKK once RAŠ.GA.SAR] cultivated; wild, in mountains; also (a stone); → *kurissu*

karašu → also *karšu*

karašû → *karāšu* II

karāšu(m) I "military camp" [KARAS(=KI.KAL. BAD, KI.KAL×BAD)] Bogh. also "troops, army"; < Sum.?

karāšu(m) II, *karašû* "catastrophe, disaster" O/jB

karāšu → also *mukarrisu*

karatašna (or *kaurarna*) (an object) OB(Alal.)

karatnannu, Qatna *qardanānu* (an ornament) Am., Qatna; in pairs, of gold

karattu "like a grain-store"? jB; < *karû* I + -attu

karātu "to slice" jB, NA G (*il/i*) "cut off" tail; "fracture"? figurine D "cut off" hand, horn; "chew up" lip; > *kartu*

karātu(m) G mng. unkn. OB stat., condition of gall N "to be merciful", as infin. "forgiveness" jB; > *nakruḫu*

karā'u "to bow (o.s.) down" NB; < Aram.

kaurarna → *karatašna*

karballatu "(pointed) hat" NA, NB

karbānum → *kirbānu*

karbu "blessed" NB in fPN *Karibti* ?; < *karābû* II

kardû (a kind of door) jB lex.

kargullûm ~ "market value" OB; < Sum.

kāribu; f. *kāribtu* "one who blesses" M/NA, M/NB 1. (a priest), *niqê kāribi* "offerings for the k." 2. (a supplicant deity or genie), occas. dK; MA f. "female genie" in wood; < *karābu* II

kārihuri (an official) Nuzi

karimgaldû, *karimtaldu*, *karagaldû* "quiver"? M/jB on chariot; < Kass.

karintu → *karmu* I

karkadinnu → *kakardinnu*

karkamisûm "of Carchemish" OB desig. of vessel; < PIN

karkarru (a bird) jB lex.; < Sum.?

karkartu (an edible plant) MB, NA

karkarum mng. unkn. OB, desig. of chair

karkasum, *karkašu* (a kind of mash) O/jB lex.

karkittu "prostitute" jB lex.; < Sum.

karku "rolled, gathered" j/NB, NA of threads, textiles; of troops, *ina karkāti* "en masse"; of mash "soaked"?; < *karāku*

karmiš "into a ruin" j/NB in *emi/ušēmi k.* "turned into a ruin"; < *karmu* II

karmu I; f. *karintu* "delayed" NA; < *karāmu*

karmu(m) II "heap, mound" 1. Bab. "ruin mound", esp. *ana tili u k.* "into mounds and ruins" 2. M/NA, Mari? "grain heap"; *bīt k.* "granary"; *rab karmāni* (an official) (→ *karammu*); > *karmiš*; *karmūtu*

karmūtu "ruination" j/NB esp. in *k. alāku* "to go to ruin"; < *karmu* II

karpahu → *karapḫu*

karpāniš "like a pot" jB; < *karpatu*

karpassu (a fibre, phps.) "cotton" NB; < Sanskr.

karpasu ~ "magnificent" jB lex.

karpatu(m) "(clay) pot" [DUG] also as measure, OA (= $\frac{1}{4}$ *naruqqum*), OB for liquids, st. abs.

karpat; occas. of stone, metal; < *karpu*

karpum "pot" OA; > *karpatu*; *karpāniš*

karratu mng. unkn. M/jB, desig. of a window

karriammaru → *karammaru*

karriru (desig. of criminal) jB lex.; < *karāru* II ?

karrišum; f. *karrištum* "slanderer" OB; < *karāšu*

karru I adj. mng. uncl. MB epith. of mounds; < *karāru* II ?

karru(m) II "knob" Bab., NA [GÀR.(BA)] "pommel" of sword; *sikkat k.* "knob-pegs", i.e. decorative wall pegs; "knob" on throne, also "throne" (same word ?); transf. "peak" of mountain; < Sum.

karru III (a mourning garment) O/jB

karru → also *kāru*; *kerru* I

karsû(m) (a kind of song) jB

karšillu(m) (or *karzillu(m)*) "knife, scalpel" O/jB [GIR.ZAL (later wr. DÜ)] of copper, used by surgeon; < Sum.

karšu(m) "slander" Bab., NA [EME.SIG.(GA)] *k. akālu(m)* "to slander", *ākil k.*, Mari *ša k.* "slanderer"; NB also "(true) accusation"; < *karāšu*

karšānû/u (desig. of bison) M/jB, Bogh. [MB GU4.ŠA.GU4]; < *karšu* + -ān + -i

karšu(m), *karašu* m. & f. "stomach, interior"; of human "stomach", *pī k.* "epigastrium"; of animal, also as food item; "insides" in gener., also "womb"; transf. "mind, understanding, mood" etc.; "interior" of house, of ear; *k. ubāni* (fleshy side of finger/toenails); > *karšānû*

karšu → also *karašu*

karšû (a deformation on the exta) jB

kartappu(m), *qartappu(m)*, jB *kerdippu* "(animal) driver" [LÚ.KIR4.DAB (→ also *sakrumaš*)] esp. of horses; M/NB (a high official); < Sum.

kartillû mng. unkn. jB lex.

kartu ~ "shredded" jB of reeds; < *karātu*

kārtum "current price" OB in *kārat ihbaššû* "the existing price"; < *kāru* nom. unit.

karû(m) I, *qarû*; MA acc. *karu'a*, gen. *karu'e* "grain-heap, grain-store" [GUR7]; *bīt k.* "granary"; OB also as capacity measure (= 3,600 *kur*); j/NB (giš)k. "hold" on boat; NB, of property held in common; < Sum.; > *karattu*

kapru III ~ "clipped" lex.; < *kapāru* I

kapsu → *kapsu*

kapsû "buyer" jB lex.; < Sum.

kapsu, *kabšu*, *kap/bsu*; f. *kabis/štu* "bent up, distorted" jB of part of liver; < *kapāšu* II

kapšarru → *kabšarru*

kapšusiḥuru (desig. of a kind of sheep) Nuzi; < Hurr.

kaptaru (a tree) jB lex.

kaptarû; f. *kaptarītum* "Cretan" Mari; < PIN

kaptukkûm, *kabduqqû* "two-sūtu container" O/jB, NA [DUG.2BÁN] for liquids, wool; < Sum.

kapû → *kepû*

kāpu(m); NA pl. *kāpāni* "rock, cliff" Emar, jB, NA of river, of mountain (jB → also *kappu* II 3); OB, in PN of man ?; > *kāpītum*

kāpu ~ "to oppress, wrong" jB G (ā)

kapullum mng. uncl. OB, feature of wool; < *kapālu* ?

kaqdā/û, *q/kak/qdā/û*, *gag(a)dā(m)* "constantly" Bab.; < *qaqqadu* ?

kaqqadu → *qaqqadu*

kaqqaršu → *qaqqaršu*

kaqqaru → *qaqqaru*

kaqqullu → *kakkullu*

karābu(m) I "prayer; blessing" M/NB, NA [SISKUR; SISKUR; A.RA.ZU]; < *karābu* II infin.

karābu(m) II "to pray, bless, greet" G (*al/u*) [ŠUD] 1. "pray" before (= *maḥar*) deity on behalf of (= *ana*, dat.) s.o., for (= *ana*) s.th.; "make, utter" prayer (*ikribu*, *tamitu*); in PNs "pray to, supplicate" deity (= acc.) 2. "dedicate" votive offering, animal, funerary offering 3. of deity etc. "bless, give benediction to" person, object 4. "greet (with a blessing)" Gtn iter. Gt "constantly pray to, call blessings on" D ~ G Mari "pray" for (= *ana*) s.o. Š, Štn caus. of G I O/jB ? N pass. jB "be greeted"; > *karbu*; *kiribtu*; *kurbu*; *karābu* I; *kāribu*; *karūbu*, *kiribu*; *ikribu*; → *kuribu*

karagaldû → *karimgaldû*

karakku → *kurukku*

karāku "to roll up, collect" M/NB, NA G (*il/i*)

1. "block" water, canal 2. "wrap, twine" 3. "gather" troops 4. NA in hendiad. mng. uncl., phps. "do promptly" or "do again" D "wrap up" tongue Š NA "have collected" Št jB med. "surround" finger with liquid ? N "be wound up" of intestines; transf. of people "be assembled"; > *karku*; *kerku* I, *kiriktu*; *makraku*

karalānu etc. → *karānu* 4

karallu I ~ "goad" jB lex.; also as desig. of jewellery item

karallu II ~ "happiness" jB comm.

karammaru, *kalammaru*, *karriammaru* (an administrative register) NB; < Iran.

karammu (part of storage facility)? NB; → *karmu* II 2

karāmu(m), NB also *kerēmu* "to grasp, restrain" Bab., NA G (*il/i*) person; "withhold, delay" payment, journey; "stock up" bricks, seed N NA of eyes "be hindered" from seeing; > *karmu* I; *nakramu*

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karpum "pot" OA; > *karpatu*; *karpāniš*

karratu mng. unkn. M/jB, desig. of a window

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karrišum; f. *karrištum* "slanderer" OB; < *karāšu*

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karru → also *kāru*; *kerru* I

karsû(m) (a kind of song) jB

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karšu(m) "slander" Bab., NA [EME.SIG(GA)] *k. akālu(m)* "to slander", *ākil k.*, Mari *ša k.* "slanderer"; NB also "(true) accusation"; < *karāšu*

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karšu → also *karašu*

karšû (a deformation on the exta) jB

kartappu(m), *qartappu(m)*, jB *kerdippu* "(animal) driver" [LÚ.KIR4.DAB (→ also *sakrumaš*)] esp. of horses; M/NB (a high official); < Sum.

kartillû mng. unkn. jB lex.

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kārtum "current price" OB in *kārat ihbaššû* "the existing price"; < *kāru* nom. unit.

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karû(m) II “to be(come) short” Bab., M/NA G (*u/u*, also *ili*) [LÚGUD(.DA)] of space, of time; of heart, life “be(come) diminished” Gtn [LÚGUD.MEŠ] “contract repeatedly” of parts of body; of life “constantly become diminished” D “shorten” time, “diminish” s.o.’s life, “put in desperate straits”; stat. “(are) very short”, of parts of body etc.; MA “deduct, subtract”? Š “shorten” days; > *kurû*, *kurûtu*?; *kurrû*; → *tagritum*

karûm → also *herû* II D

kāru(m), NB also *karru* “quay, port” [KAR] 1. “(river) quay, quay-bank, wall”; NB “bank” of ditch 2. “port” on river, on sea, in PINs; *rab kārī* “quay, port overseer”; NB “quay, port dues” 3. OB ~ “chamber of commerce” 4. OA “trading colony”, e.g. *kārum Kaneš*, st. abs. *kār kārma* “colony by colony”; *bīt k.* OA, also NA “customs house”, NB “shop” 5. OB ~ “current price” (set by *kārum*); < Sum.; > *kārtum*

kārum → also *kerru* I

kāru I “to rub” jB med. G part of body; “rub on” medicine Gtn iter. D ~ G “rub” flesh with (= *ina*) s.th.

kāru(m) II “to be dazed” O/jB, NA G (pret. *ikūr*) D stat. ~ “is incapacitated”?; > *kūru* I; *kīru*?

karūbu “reverently greeted” M/jB, epith. of deities; < *karābu* II

karurtu ~ “hunger cramp” jB lex.; < *karāru* II?

karzillu → *karšillu*

kasaku → *kašku*

kasal → *kaslu*

kasāmu(m) “to cut up, chop” OA, O/jB G (*al/u*, jB *ili*) [GAZ] body, wood, reed; med. *malmāliš/ištēniš k.* “chop up together”; > *kasmu*; *kismu*, *kisimtum*, *kisittu*; *kāsimum*

kasānītu (a red stone) jB [NA4.GUG.GAZI.SAR]; < *kasû* II

kasappum (an object)? OB

kasāpu(m) I “to break (into bits)” O/jB, M/NA G (*al/u*) esp. bread, fig. etym. + *kusāpu* “to break bread, have meal”; wood, fingernail etc. D ~ G lex. only Dt pass. of D; > *kassupu*; *kusāpu*, *kusīpu* I, *kuspu*; → *kaspu*

kasāpu(m) II “to make funerary offering” OB(Susa), Mari, jB G (*ili*, jB once *takassap*) in *kispu k.* N pass., of funerary offering “be offered”; < *kispu* denom.

kasāru(m), Bab. also *kesēru* “to block; pave” O/jB, M/NA G (*ili*) with stone, bitumen; “block” canal N NA of air “be blocked off”; > *kisirtu*; *kāsiru*

kasāsu(m), *kašāšu(m)* “to chew, gnaw” Bab. G (*al/u*) of human, animal; of fire; of pain “gnaw”; OB om. of oil “encroach on” water Gtn (*u/u*) D “gnaw, cause pain”; > *kāsistu*; *kissatu* I?, II, *kiššatu*; *kusāsū*; *kussusu*; → *gašāšu* G

kasilaqqu → *kizalāqu*

kašilūtum mng. unkn. OA

kāsimum “(reed) chopper”? OB; < *kasāmu*

kašīpu → *kusīpu* II

kāsīru(m) “barrage” O/jB in watercourse; < *kasāru*

kāsistu “gnawer” (f.) jB epith. of fire; of demon?; < *kasāsu*

kašiš “in bondage”? jB; < *kasû* I

kašitu “(magical) constraint” jB; < *kasû* I

kašīyā → *kasû* II

kaskasu(m) “gristly extension of breast-bone, ensiform cartilage” Bab. [GAG.ZAG.GA] of sacrificial sheep; NB as cut of meat; OB of part of furniture-leg

kasku → *kašku*

kaslu, *kasal* (a kind of land-plot) NB; < Aram.?

kaslu → also *kislum*

kasmu “chopped” MA, jB of tree, plant; < *kasāmu*

kaspu(m) “silver” [KÜ.BABBAR; OAKK, OA, also OB freq. KÜ; jB also KLSAG] as raw material; used for objects; as currency; “price; money”; → *kasāpu* I

kassibānūlū, *kassibu* → *kusīpu* II

kassidakku → *kaššidakku*

kassupu “broken”? NA; < *kasāpu* I D

ka(s)sūsu(m) “(hunting) falcon” O/jB [ŠUR.MUŠEN]; also as figurine; as desig. of hero, as PN

kasû I “bound” j/NB [LÁ]; as subst. “captive”; < *kasû* III

kasû II pl. tant.; NB Aram. pl. *kašīyā* (a spice plant, phps.) “mustard” Bab., NA [(Ú.)GAZI. SAR (GAZI freq. wr. SILA4)] as food-plant, in med., roasted, crushed etc., *mē k.* “mustard? water”; *k. šerri* ‘snake k.’ (a plant); transf. ~ “granule”; as desig. of semiprecious stone *aban k.* [NA4.GUG.GAZI.SAR (GAZI wr. SILA4)]; > *kasānītu*; *kašûtu* II

kasû(m) III “to bind” G (*u/u*, *ili*) person, animal; foot, hand, of illness “grip” insides; OA transf. “obligate” s.o.; j/NB “bind” stone, bricks and mortar into wall Gtn iter. of illness D ~ G “bind” person, animal, limb; OB om. stat. of part of body “is grown over by” (= acc.); OA “obligate” Dt pass. of D Š caus. of G Mari

N pass. of G; > *kasû* I, *kašiš*, *kašûtu* I, *kašitu*; *kīsu* III; *kisītu*?; *kusītu*, *kusīu*; *maksû*, *maksûtu*

kāsu(m) m. & f.; pl. f. “cup, bowl” [GAL; MB on (DUG.)GÚ.ZI] freq. of metal; for oil, wine; MB, NA as measure of capacity

kasulatḫu (a copper item) Nuzi; < Hurr.

kasumma → *kazumma*

kasurru → *kisurru*

kasūsu → *kassūsu*

kašûtu I “bondage” jB; < *kasû* I

kašûtu II “mustard? plant” NA; < *kasû* II nom. unit.

kašābu ~ “to reduce, pare off”? jB, NA G (*al/u*) stat. of part of body; of gold Št² mng. uncl., phps. “reach fullness” N “be reduced”?; > *kašibu*; → *ḫašābu* I

kašādum “to seize hold” OA G not attested D person, goods Dt pass. “be seized” N of person, goods “be seized”; > *kuššudu*?

kašāpu, *kešēpu* “to think” NA, NB G (*ili*) “reckon, estimate”, stat. of goods “are reckoned at” value D “take s.th. into consideration, think out” s.th.; > *kišiptu*

kašaru → *kašru*

kašāru(m) “to tie, knot; gather” G (*al/u*, Bab. occas. *ili*) [KEŠDA; KĀD, KĀD in PNs] 1. “knot, tie up” string, hair, cloth 2. “gather” troops, animals, goods; “compose” literary work 3. “organize” work, battle, protection 4. “gather, form” cloud, smoke, astr. glow; absol. of cloud etc. “form, be concentrated” 5. “join together, construct” camp, wall, fort 6. of ice “consolidate”, of part of body “contract”, go hard”, transf. *lā kašir ikki* “not hardening the heart”, i.e. merciful 7. of god “strengthen” man, esp. in PNs Gt stat. recipr. “is interwoven”; “is clad in” fear, radiance D ~ G “bind round”; “assemble” troops; “organize” battle; “construct” camp, fort; Mari “fortify” town; of illness “paralyse”; of field, stat. “is hard” Dt “gather together” of troops, clouds DRt Mari Š caus. “cause to organize” battle; stat. “is hardened”? Št “gather” troops etc. “together” N pass. of G “be gathered”; of work “be organized”; of part of body “be bound” by cramp?, “paralysed”?; > *kašru*; *kišru*, *kiširtu*; *kaššārum*, *kaššārūtum*; *kašīru*, *kaširtum*; *kašīrūtū*; *kaširanupši*; *kiššuru*; *kuššurum*; *kuššuru*; *tašširu*; *maššaru*; *šutakšuru*

kašāšu(m) I, *gašāšu* “to grind, grate” O/jB, NA G (*al/u*) [KA.GUZ] usu. “grind, grate” o.’s teeth, also absol., without obj., as sign of aggression;

“rub”? tongue, heart; ext. stat. “is rubbed away” Gtn iter. “persistently grind” teeth, also absol. D “cut down, cut back” wings, nails, fingers Dt pass. of D of fingers Št ~ G, of Adad “grind” (teeth) N ~ G as sign of aggression? Ntn ~ Gtn; > *gaššu* II, *gaššatu*?; *gišišu*?; *kaššišu*; *kuššusu*; *taššītu*

kašāšu II ~ “rain”? jB

kašāšu → also *gazāzu*; *kasāsu*

kašātām → *kašāttām*

kašātīš “in early morning” jB; < *kašātu*

kašā(t)tām “in early morning” OB; < *kašātu*

kašātu(m) f. pl. “early morning” O/jB; < *kašû* III; > *kašātīš*; *kašāttām*; → *mūškašāt*

kašibu ~ “reducing” jB comm.; < *kašābu*

kaširanupši (a functionary) OB(Alal.); < *kašāru*

kaširtu → *kiširtu* I; *qaširtu*

kaširtum “female ‘knotter’, tailor” OB; < *kašīru*

kašīru(m) ‘knotter’, ‘tailor’? [LÚ.(TÚG.)KA. KEŠDA] alongside weaver; NA, NB *rab k.* “chief tailor”, NB of hats; also jB lex. (a kind of mongoose); OA, as var. of *kaššārum*; < *kašāru*

kašīrūtū “craft of tailor”? NB; < *kašīru*

kašīšihatu (a spice) j/NB

kašru(m), jB occas. *kašaru* “firmly joined, solid” of troops, clan; OA “well packed” of donkey; “clustered” of skin marks; astr. of halo ~ “concentrated”; < *kašāru*

kaššārum ~ “packing-supervisor” OAKK, OA, Mari of goods in boat, in donkey caravan (OA → also *kašīru*); < *kašāru*; > *kaššārūtum*

kaššārūtum “function as packing-supervisor” OA; < *kaššārum*

kaššidakku(m), *kazzidakku(m)* “miller” Bab. [(LÚ.)KA/GAZ.ZI.DA(-)]; NB also *Kassidakku*, as family name; < Sum.

kaššišu “habitually grinding teeth” jB of person; < *kašāšu* I

kaššu → *gaššu* II; *gazzu*; *kašû* I

kaššûtu uncert. NB

kašû(m) I, Bogh. *kaššu*; f. *kašītu* “cold” Bab., NA [ŠED7] of water; place; oven; transf. Bogh. of words; < *kašû* III

kašûm II, *qašûm* “the (Mesopotamian) steppe” Mari; < W.Sem.

kašû(m) III “to be(come) cold” Bab., M/NA G (*ili*) [ŠED7] of water, weather; med. of patient; infin. *kašê ūmi* “cool of the day, evening” Gtn iter. of patient, part of body “continually become cold” D [ŠED7] “cool down” (trans.) land; horse, after exercise; med. part of body, concoction; glass in kiln; transf.

karû(m) II “to be(come) short” Bab., M/NA G (*u/u*, also *ili*) [LÚGUD(.DA)] of space, of time; of heart, life “be(come) diminished” Gtn [LÚGUD.MEŠ] “contract repeatedly” of parts of body; of life “constantly become diminished” D “shorten” time, “diminish” s.o.’s life, “put in desperate straits”; stat. “(are) very short”, of parts of body etc.; MA “deduct, subtract”? Š “shorten” days; > *kurû*, *kurûtu*?; *kurrû*; → *tagritum*

karûm → also *herû* II D

kâru(m), NB also *karru* “quay, port” [KAR] 1. “(river) quay, quay-bank, wall”; NB “bank” of ditch 2. “port” on river, on sea, in PINs; *rab kâri* “quay, port overseer”; NB “quay, port dues” 3. OB ~ “chamber of commerce” 4. OA “trading colony”, e.g. *kârum Kaneš*, st. abs. *kâr kârma* “colony by colony”; *bît k.* OA, also NA “customs house”, NB “shop” 5. OB ~ “current price” (set by *kârum*); < Sum.; > *kârtum*

kârum → also *kerru* I

kâru I “to rub” jB med. G part of body; “rub on” medicine Gtn iter. D ~ G “rub” flesh with (= *ina*) s.th.

kâru(m) II “to be dazed” O/jB, NA G (pret. *ikûr*) D stat. ~ “is incapacitated”?; > *kûru* I; *kîru*?

karûbu “reverently greeted” M/jB, epith. of deities; < *karâbu* II

karurtu ~ “hunger cramp” jB lex.; < *karâru* II?

karzillu → *karšillu*

kasaku → *kašku*

kasal → *kaslu*

kasâmu(m) “to cut up, chop” OA, O/jB G (*al/u*, jB *ili*) [GAZ] body, wood, reed; med. *malmâliš/ištēniš k.* “chop up together”; > *kasmu*; *kismu*, *kisimtum*, *kisittu*; *kâsimum*

kasânîtu (a red stone) jB [NA4.GUG.GAZI.SAR]; < *kasû* II

kasappum (an object)? OB

kasâpu(m) I “to break (into bits)” O/jB, M/NA G (*al/u*) esp. bread, fig. etym. + *kusâpu* “to break bread, have meal”; wood, fingernail etc. D ~ G lex. only Dt pass. of D; > *kassupu*; *kusâpu*, *kusîpu* I, *kuspu*; → *kaspu*

kasâpu(m) II “to make funerary offering” OB(Susa), Mari, jB G (*ili*, jB once *takassap*) in *kispu k.* N pass., of funerary offering “be offered”; < *kispu* denom.

kasâru(m), Bab. also *kesêru* “to block; pave” O/jB, M/NA G (*ili*) with stone, bitumen; “block” canal N NA of air “be blocked off”; > *kisirtu*; *kâsîru*

kasâsu(m), *kašâsu(m)* “to chew, gnaw” Bab. G (*al/u*) of human, animal; of fire; of pain “gnaw”; OB om. of oil “encroach on” water Gtn (*u/u*) D “gnaw, cause pain”; > *kâsistu*; *kissatu* I?, II, *kiššatu*; *kusâsû*; *kussusu*; → *gašâšu* G

kasilaqqu → *kizalâqu*

kašîlûtum mng. unkn. OA

kâsimum “(reed) chopper”? OB; < *kasâmu*

kašîpu → *kusîpu* II

kâsîru(m) “barrage” O/jB in watercourse; < *kasâru*

kâsistu “gnawer” (f.) jB epith. of fire; of demon?; < *kasâsu*

kašîš “in bondage”? jB; < *kasû* I

kašîtu “(magical) constraint” jB; < *kasû* I

kašîyâ → *kasû* II

kaskasu(m) “gristly extension of breast-bone, ensiform cartilage” Bab. [GAG.ZAG.GA] of sacrificial sheep; NB as cut of meat; OB of part of furniture-leg

kasku → *kašku*

kaslu, *kasal* (a kind of land-plot) NB; < Aram.?

kaslu → also *kislum*

kasmu “chopped” MA, jB of tree, plant; < *kasâmu*

kaspu(m) “silver” [KÛ.BABBAR; OAKK, OA, also OB freq. KÛ; jB also KĪ.SAG] as raw material; used for objects; as currency; “price; money”; → *kasâpu* I

kassibânulû, *kassibu* → *kusîpu* II

kassidakku → *kaššidakku*

kassupu “broken”? NA; < *kasâpu* I D

ka(s)sûsu(m) “(hunting) falcon” O/jB [ŠÛR.MUŠEN]; also as figurine; as desig. of hero, as PN

kasû I “bound” j/NB [LÁ]; as subst. “captive”; < *kasû* III

kasû II pl. tant.; NB Aram. pl. *kašîyâ* (a spice plant, phps.) “mustard” Bab., NA [(Ú.)GAZI. SAR (GAZI freq. wr. SILA4)] as food-plant, in med., roasted, crushed etc., *mê k.* “mustard?-water”; *k. šerri* ‘snake k.’ (a plant); transf. ~ “granule”; as desig. of semiprecious stone *aban k.* [NA4.GUG.GAZI.SAR (GAZI wr. SILA4)]; > *kasânîtu*; *kašûtu* II

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N pass. of G; > *kasû* I, *kašîš*, *kašûtu* I, *kašîtu*; *kîsu* III; *kisîtu*?; *kusîtu*, *kusîu*; *maksû*, *maksûtu*

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kašâsu II ~ “rain”? jB

kašâsu → also *gazâzu*; *kasâsu*

kašâtam → *kašâtamm*

kašâtîš “in early morning” jB; < *kašâtu*

kašâ(t)tam “in early morning” OB; < *kašâtu*

kašâtu(m) f. pl. “early morning” O/jB; < *kašû* III; > *kašâtîš*; *kašâtamm*; → *mûškašât*

kašîbu ~ “reducing” jB comm.; < *kašâbu*

kašîranupši (a functionary) OB(Alal.); < *kašâru*

kaširtu → *kiširtu* I; *qaširtu*

kašîrtum “female ‘knotter’, tailor” OB; < *kašîru*

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kaššîšu “habitually grinding teeth” jB of person; < *kašâsu* I

kaššu → *gaššu* II; *gazzu*; *kašû* I

kaššûtu uncert. NB

kašû(m) I, Bogh. *kaššu*; f. *kašîtu* “cold” Bab., NA [ŠED7] of water; place; oven; transf. Bogh. of words; < *kašû* III

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"calm" heart; > *kašû* I, *kašātu*, *kašâtîš*, *kašâtam*; *kîšu*; *kûšu*, *kûšû*, *kûšāyu*; *mukaršitu*?; *takšātu*

kâšu "to skin, flay" M/NB, NA **G** (*û*, Nuzi also *î*) "skin" animal, captive; "flay" skin (of captive); "strip" off layer, from eye, plant? **D** ~ **G** "flay" animal, person **Š** caus. of **G** Mari N pass. of **G**; > *kîšu* I; *kā'îšu*; *makāšu*; *takāšu*?

kâša → *kâšim*

kašādu(m) "to reach, arrive; accomplish; conquer" **G** (*alu*) [KUR; jB occas. SĀ.SĀ]

1. "reach, arrive at" place, level; person; time, day, season; of time, event "arrive"; also + *ana*, *ana šēr/muḥḥi*, *adi* 2. "stretch as far as", "be contiguous with"; of house "equal" (in value) 3. "(succeed in) reach(ing)", "locate" s.o., s.th. 4. "achieve, get" silver, health, offspring, kingship; desire, plan 5. "conquer" land, city, "defeat" enemy; of demon, curse, ordeal "catch up with, overcome"; freq. *qātum* as subj. 6. "complete, accomplish" job, field(-work); "master" instructions 7. of supplies, people "be sufficient, adequate" **Gtn** iter. of **G** OB **Gt** OB lex., mng. uncl. **D** "drive off, chase away" person, demon, animal; "send away" messenger; Nuzi "disinherit"; OA, Mari, Bogh. "pursue, follow up" s.o., M/NA "chase, catch up with" animal **Dtn** iter. of **D** "constantly pursue"; Alal. "repeatedly send away" wife **Š** caus. of **G** **Št** OB "complete (work on)" field N pass. of **G**; NB also of payment, land-holding "belong with, pertain to" **Ntn** ~ **Gtn** of **G** 5; > *kašdu*, *kašittu*; *kāšidu*; *kišdu*, *kišittu*; *kuššudu*; *mukaššidu*

kašāḥum → *ḥašāḥu*

kašāme → *kišamma*

kašanšarātum → *kanasarru*

kāšanu- → *kāšunu*

kašāpu(m) "to cast spells (on s.o. = acc.), bewitch" O/jB **G** (*î/î*) **D** ~ **G**; > *kišpu*; *kušāpu*; *kaššaptu*, *kaššāpu*, *kaššāpūtu*

kašāru(m), *kešēru* "to restore; have success" **G** (Oakk, OB *alu*, later *î/î*) 1. "repair" building etc.; "replace" grain etc.; in PN's, of deity "compensate" 2. of person "accomplish" s.th. "successfully"; of illness "be(come) satisfactory" **D** ~ **G** "restore" building N ingress. of **G** "be accomplished successfully"; > *kišertum*?; *kušīru*; *kušurrā'um*; *takšīru*; *kišīrru*?; *kiširtu*?; *kušāru*?; *kušartu*

kašāšu(m) I "to gain control of, acquire" OA, O/jB **G** (*alu*, Am. *î/î*) liter., property, leg. "assume control of" s.o., Am. "control" enemy;

transf., wisdom **D** OA "make acquisitions" N OB, with *kiššātum* "be taken as pledge"

Rtn? (ptcp. *muktaššaššu*) jB "constantly gain mastery over" s.o.; > *kaššu*, *kaškaššu*; *kāšišum*; *kašūšu*; *kiššū*, *kiššû*; *kiššātum*, *kiššūtu*; → *kiššātu* I

kašāšu II ~ "to become dizzy"? jB **G** (*ulu*) of patient

kašātu(m) "to cut off" Bab, NA **G** (*î/î*) "chop down" tree, vine; "cut off" caravan, descendants; "cut down" oil issue

kašā'um → *kašû* II

kašdu(m), NB *kaldu* "achieved, successful" Bab. [KUR] of revolt, attack; desire, plan; "sufficient, adequate" of work etc.; "arrived" of goods; < *kašādu*; > *kašittu*

kašerkāna mng. unkn. NB (a plant)? rdg. uncert.

kāši → *kāšim*

kāšidu "conquering" NA in DN ^d*Kāšidūti*; < *kašādu*

kāšim, *kāši*, *kāšu(m)*, *kāša(m)* "to you" (2 sg. pron.) Bab., NA; OB m. & f. dat. "to, for you"; later *kāša* = m. and *kāši* = f., also acc., gen. after *ša lā* "without"; → *kuašim*; *šāka*

***kāšina** "(to) you" (2 f. pl. acc., dat. pron.) not attested (→ GAG §41i)

kāšišum "creditor, pledge-taker" OB, Ug.; < *kašāšu* I

kašittu(m) 1. OB "recovered (goods)" 2. jB "success"; < *kašdu*

kašittu f. mng. unkn. jB lex.

kaškadalinnu → *kakardinnu*

kaškaššu(m) "all powerful" Bab., as divine epith.; OB (desig. of divine weapon); < *kaššu*

kaškašum "(the cuneiform sign) KASKAL" OB ext. [KASKAL]

kašku, *kaškinīwe*, *kaš(a)ku* (a kind of land holding) Nuzi; < Hurr.

kašmahḥum, *kašmāḥu* "first class beer" O/jB [KAŠ.MAH]; < Sum.

kašmušḥu (or *gašmušḥu*) (an object) OB(Alal.); < Hurr.?

kaššaptu(m) "sorceress" Bab. [MUNUS. UŠ₁₁(.ZU)]; < *kašāpu*

kaššāpu "sorcerer" O/jB [LÚ.UŠ₁₁(.ZU)]; < *kašāpu*

kaššāpūtu "sorcery" jB *aklê k. mē k.* "bread of sorcery, water of sorcery"; < *kaššāpu*

kaššidu mng. uncert. jB of sign

kaššu "massive, strong" NB of flood-waters; < *kašāšu* I; > *kaškaššu*

kaššu → also *kanšu* I

kaššû "Kassite" Bab. lex., of words; as PN, as gentilic

kašû(m) I "to cover over" O/jB **G** (*î/î*) with (= acc.) dust N of person "be mistreated"?

kašû(m) II, Oakk *kašā'um* ~ "to increase" (intrans.) Oakk, OA, O/jB **G** (*î/î*) jB of profit (*takšitu*) **D** "make profit", infin. *kuššû* "profit"; stat. "is plentifully endowed with" hair; "expand" temple **Št** OB mng. uncl.; > *kuššû*?; *takšû*, *takšitu*

kašûm III mng. unkn. Oakk **G** (pret. *ikšû*)

kašû "to delay, linger" M/NA, M/NB **G** (*û*) of person; of plant "be late" **D** "hold up, delay" s.o.; NA "tarry" **Št** "be held up, delayed"?

kāšu → also *kāšim*; *kiāšum*

kašudû "informer" jB lex.; < Sum.

kāšunu, NA before stress *kāšanu-* "you" (2 m. pl. pron.) M/NB, NA dat., after *ana*; gen.; acc.; → *kātunu*

kašurritu (textile from Gasur) jB lex.

kašu(r)rû(m) "of Gasur" 1. "basalt" jB in myth, for door-sockets 2. OA, of person, of textile; < PIN (= Nuzi)

kašūšu(m) (a divine weapon) O/jB of Nergal; om., as desig. of catastrophe; as epith. of deity, king; < *kašāšu* I

kašûtu mng. unkn. jB comm.

kāta → *kāti*

katabbum → *katappum*

kataduggû "saying, utterance" jB [KA.TA. DUG₄.GA]; < Sum.

katamlalu → *kutamlalu*

kātamma → *qātamma*

katammu "lid, cover" NB, for kettle, stove; < *katāmu*

katāmu(m) "to cover" **G** (*alu*) [DUL] 1. "cover (s.th.) up" with (= acc./ina) earth, light etc.; stat. "is covered" with (= acc.) flesh; "close" lips; of dust, sand "cover, shroud" city, sky 2. of demon etc., fear, radiance "overwhelm" 3. "hide, secrete", "seize and detain" person, animal **D** ~ **G** [DUL] "cover" with (= acc./ina) earth, garment etc.; "close" eyes, lips; "cover over" vessel, oven; Am. "conceal" **Dtn** "keep constantly secret" words **Dt** pass. of **D** of mouth "be closed"; of person "be clad" with garment **ŠD** ~ **D**? **Š** caus. "make" dust "cover sky"; "close" lips **Štn** iter. "constantly close" mouth N "be covered" with (= acc.) garment **Ntn** [DUL.DUL]? iter. "be constantly overwhelmed", also ~ **Gtn**; > *katmu*, *katammu*; *kitmu*, *kitimtu*; *kutmu*, *kutummu*; *kutumtu*;

kātimtu; *kuttumu*, *mukattimtu*; *naktamu*, *naktamtu*; *šaktumu*; *taktīmu*; *kātimiši*

katappātu, once *ḥaltappātu* (part of animal's breast) jB lex.; < *katappum* or *katappû*?

katappum (an object) OA, OB of wood, silver, copper; < Sum.?

katappû "bridle, halter" M/jB [Am., Bogh. KUŠ.KA.TAB(.ANŠE)] for donkey, horse; < Sum.

katarru (a kind of fungus) jB, NA [KA.TAR] in house, on wall; < Sum.?

katāru I "to get (as) help" NA/jB **G** (*î/î*) of troops; < *kitru* I denom.?

katāru II ~ "to wait" NA **G** (*î/î*); < Aram.

katātu(m) "to quiver, vibrate"? O/jB **G** (pret. *iktui*) of part of liver? **D** "shake"? (trans.) lex. only **Štn** of flesh "quiver continually"? **Št** "be disturbed", astr. "descend"

katātu "needle"? jB lex.

katā'um "to distract, take as pledge" OA **G** (*ala*) slave, tool **Gtn** iter. of **G** **D** ~ **G** with pl. obj., slaves; > *kātu*; *kattû*; *kutūtum*

kāti, *kāta*, jB also *kātu* "you" (2 sg. pron.) Bab.; *kāti* m. & f. acc., gen.; *kāta* m. only, acc., gen., Mari also nom., jB only dat.; → *kuāti*; *šāka*

katimattu, *katimuttu* (a bird) jB

kātimiši (a climbing plant)? jB lex.; < *kātim* + *išu*

katimtu → *katmu*

kātimtu 1. jB "net" for birds etc. 2. (desig. of kind of door); < *katāmu*; → *mukattimtu*

katimuttu → *katimattu*

***kātina** "you" (2 f. pl. acc. pron.) not attested (→ GAG §41i)

katinnu → *kattinnu*

katmu(m) "covered" O/jB of earth; "concealed"; f. *katimtu* "a secret", k. *šadê* "secret places of mountains" etc.; < *katāmu*

katrû → *kadrû*

kattamma → *kayyānu*

kattā'um → *kattû*

kattillu, *kattellu* (a predatory animal) Bogh., jB killing horse; among demons, diseases

ka(t)tinnu (a metal weapon) MB(Alal.), Nuzi, Emar

kattu → *gattu* I; *kû*

kattû(m), *kattā'um*, *kattu'um*? "corroborator" Oakk, OA?, O/jB of judicial statement; < *katā'um*

katum (a tool) OB?

katû(m) I "weak, needy" O/jB; < *katûm* II; > *katûtu*

"calm" heart; > *kašû I*, *kašātu*, *kašâtîš*, *kašâtam*; *kîšu*; *kûšu*, *kûšû*, *kûšāyu*; *mukaršitu*?; *takšātu*

kâšu "to skin, flay" M/NB, NA **G** (*û*, Nuzi also *î*) "skin" animal, captive; "flay" skin (of captive); "strip" off layer, from eye, plant? **D** ~ **G** "flay" animal, person **Š** caus. of **G** Mari N pass. of **G**; > *kîšu I*; *kā'îšu*; *makāšu*; *takāšu*?

kâša → *kâšim*

kašādu(m) "to reach, arrive; accomplish; conquer" **G** (*alû*) [KUR; jB occas. SĀ.SĀ]

1. "reach, arrive at" place, level; person; time, day, season; of time, event "arrive"; also + *ana*, *ana šēr/muḥḥi*, *adi* 2. "stretch as far as", "be contiguous with"; of house "equal" (in value) 3. "(succeed in) reach(ing)", "locate" s.o., s.th. 4. "achieve, get" silver, health, offspring, kingship; desire, plan 5. "conquer" land, city, "defeat" enemy; of demon, curse, ordeal "catch up with, overcome"; freq. *qātum* as subj. 6. "complete, accomplish" job, field(-work); "master" instructions 7. of supplies, people "be sufficient, adequate" **Gtn** iter. of **G** OB **Gt** OB lex., mng. uncl. **D** "drive off, chase away" person, demon, animal; "send away" messenger; Nuzi "disinherit"; OA, Mari, Bogh. "pursue, follow up" s.o., M/NA "chase, catch up with" animal **Dtn** iter. of **D** "constantly pursue"; Alal. "repeatedly send away" wife **Š** caus. of **G** **Št** OB "complete (work on)" field N pass. of **G**; NB also of payment, land-holding "belong with, pertain to" **Ntn** ~ **Gtn** of **G** 5; > *kašdu*, *kašittu*; *kāšidu*; *kišdu*, *kišittu*; *kuššudu*; *mukaššidu*

kašāḥum → *ḥašāḥu*

kašāme → *kišamma*

kašanšarātum → *kanasarru*

kāšanu- → *kāšunu*

kašāpu(m) "to cast spells (on s.o. = acc.), bewitch" O/jB **G** (*î/î*) **D** ~ **G**; > *kišpu*; *kušāpu*; *kaššaptu*, *kaššāpu*, *kaššāpūtu*

kašāru(m), *kešēru* "to restore; have success" **G** (Oakk, OB *alû*, later *î/î*) 1. "repair" building etc.; "replace" grain etc.; in PN's, of deity "compensate" 2. of person "accomplish" s.th. "successfully"; of illness "be(come) satisfactory" **D** ~ **G** "restore" building N ingress. of **G** "be accomplished successfully"; > *kišertum*?; *kušīru*; *kušurrā'um*; *takšīru*; *kišīrru*?; *kiširtu*?; *kušāru*?; *kušartu*

kašāšu(m) I "to gain control of, acquire" OA, O/jB **G** (*alû*, Am. *î/î*) liter., property, leg. "assume control of" s.o., Am. "control" enemy;

transf., wisdom **D** OA "make acquisitions" N OB, with *kiššātum* "be taken as pledge"

Rtn? (ptcp. *muktaššaššu*) jB "constantly gain mastery over" s.o.; > *kaššu*, *kaškaššu*; *kāšišum*; *kašūšu*; *kiššū*, *kiššû*; *kiššātum*, *kiššūtu*; → *kiššātu I*

kašāšu II ~ "to become dizzy"? jB **G** (*u/u*) of patient

kašātu(m) "to cut off" Bab, NA **G** (*î/î*) "chop down" tree, vine; "cut off" caravan, descendants; "cut down" oil issue

kašā'um → *kašû II*

kašdu(m), NB *kaldû* "achieved, successful" Bab. [KUR] of revolt, attack; desire, plan; "sufficient, adequate" of work etc.; "arrived" of goods; < *kašādu*; > *kašittu*

kašerkāna mng. unkn. NB (a plant)? rdg. uncert.

kāši → *kāšim*

kāšidu "conquering" NA in DN ^d*Kāšidūti*; < *kašādu*

kāšim, *kāši*, *kāšu(m)*, *kāša(m)* "to you" (2 sg. pron.) Bab., NA; OB m. & f. dat. "to, for you"; later *kāša* = m. and *kāši* = f., also acc., gen. after *ša lā* "without"; → *kuašim*; *šāka*

***kāšina** "(to) you" (2 f. pl. acc., dat. pron.) not attested (→ GAG §41i)

kāšišum "creditor, pledge-taker" OB, Ug.; < *kašāšu I*

kašittu(m) 1. OB "recovered (goods)" 2. jB "success"; < *kašdu*

kašittu f. mng. unkn. jB lex.

kaškadālinnu → *kakardinnu*

kaškaššu(m) "all powerful" Bab., as divine epith.; OB (desig. of divine weapon); < *kaššu*

kaškašum "(the cuneiform sign) KASKAL" OB ext. [KASKAL]

kašku, *kaškinīwe*, *kaš(a)ku* (a kind of land holding) Nuzi; < Hurr.

kašmahḥum, *kašmāḥu* "first class beer" O/jB [KAŠ.MAH]; < Sum.

kašmušḥu (or *gašmušḥu*) (an object) OB(Alal.); < Hurr.?

kaššaptu(m) "sorceress" Bab. [MUNUS. UŠ₁₁(.ZU)]; < *kašāpu*

kaššāpu "sorcerer" O/jB [LÚ.UŠ₁₁(.ZU)]; < *kašāpu*

kaššāpūtu "sorcery" jB *aklê k. mē k.* "bread of sorcery, water of sorcery"; < *kaššāpu*

kaššidu mng. uncert. jB of sign

kaššu "massive, strong" NB of flood-waters; < *kašāšu I*; > *kaškaššu*

kaššu → also *kanšu I*

kaššû "Kassite" Bab. lex., of words; as PN, as gentilic

kašû(m) I "to cover over" O/jB **G** (*î/î*) with (= acc.) dust N of person "be mistreated"?

kašû(m) II, Oakk *kašā'um* ~ "to increase" (intrans.) Oakk, OA, O/jB **G** (*î/î*) jB of profit (*takšitu*) **D** "make profit", infin. *kuššû* "profit"; stat. "is plentifully endowed with" hair; "expand" temple **Št** OB mng. uncl.; > *kuššû*?; *takšû*, *takšitu*

kašûm III mng. unkn. Oakk **G** (pret. *ikšû*)

kašû "to delay, linger" M/NA, M/NB **G** (*û*) of person; of plant "be late" **D** "hold up, delay" s.o.; NA "tarry" **Št** "be held up, delayed"?

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kašûtu mng. unkn. jB comm.

kāta → *kāti*

katabbum → *katappum*

kataduggû "saying, utterance" jB [KA.TA. DUG₄.GA]; < Sum.

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kātimtu; *kuttumu*, *mukattimtu*; *naktamu*, *naktamtû*; *šaktumu*; *taktimû*; *kātimišî*

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katimattu, *katimuttu* (a bird) jB

kātimišî (a climbing plant)? jB lex.; < *kātim* + *išu*

katimtu → *katmu*

kātimtu 1. jB "net" for birds etc. 2. (desig. of kind of door); < *katāmu*; → *mukattimtu*

katimuttu → *katimattu*

***kātina** "you" (2 f. pl. acc. pron.) not attested (→ GAG §41i)

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katmu(m) "covered" O/jB of earth; "concealed"; f. *katimtu* "a secret", k. *šadê* "secret places of mountains" etc.; < *katāmu*

katrû → *kadrû*

kattamma → *kayyānu*

kattā'um → *kattû*

kattillu, *kattellu* (a predatory animal) Bogh., jB killing horse; among demons, diseases

ka(t)tinnu (a metal weapon) MB(Alal.), Nuzi, Emar

kattu → *gattu I*; *kû*

kattû(m), *kattā'um*, *kattu'um*? "corroborator" Oakk, OA?, O/jB of judicial statement; < *katā'um*

katum (a tool) OB?

katû(m) I "weak, needy" O/jB; < *katûm II*; > *katûtu*

katûm II “to become poor” OA; > *katû* I, *katûtu*;
→ *qadâ’um*

kātu “surety, pawn” MA for loan; < *katâ’um*

kātu → *kâti*; *kâ’um*; *qayyātu*

kâtunu “you” (2 m. pl. pron.) M/JB acc., gen.,
after *ana*; → *kâšunu*; *kunûti*

katurû → *kitturru* I

katûtu “poverty” jB; < *katû* I

katâpum → *qatâpu*

ka’u → *kam’atum* or *kammu* II; *kayyu*

ka’û D NA “to wave” frond

kâ’um; pl. *kâtum* (a cloth) OA

kâ’u → *gâ’u*

ka’ulu → *kullu* III

kauriyannu mng. unkn. Nuzi in desig. of gold
vessel

ka’urrâku “carver of reliefs”? jB lex.; < Sum.?

kawali → *qawali*

kawalzuru (a metal object) Nuzi; < Hurr.; →
qawali

kawârum, MA *kabâru*, NB *kammaârû*, *kamru*
~ “ramp” Bab., MA; Mari also (a component of
jewellery)

kawatumma in *k. epêšu* ~ “to plunder” or
“confiscate”? Nuzi; < Hurr.?

kawûm I, *kamû* “outer” Bab. [(AN.)AŠ.A.AN;
BAR.(RA)], *bâbum* k. “outer gate”; f. *kamîtu*
“(area) outside”, *kamîtuš* “to the outside”; f. pl.
kaw/mâtu(m) “environs” of city, “open
country”; > *kamâtiš*; *kamîtu* II, *kimâ*, *takwûm*?

kawûm II, *kamû* “to burn” (trans.) Bab. G rare
D “roast, bake” N pass. lex. only; > *nakmû*;
takwûm?

kayyamân(a) → *kayyamānu*

kayyamāniû → *kayyamāniû*

kayyamānu(m) “permanent, regular” Bab., NA
[SAG.UŠ] “permanent” water etc.; astr., ext.
“normal(ly present)” of features; as adv., also
kayyamân(a) “constantly”; (desig. of planet)
“Saturn” [also TUR.DIŠ]; < *kayyānu* (irreg.
extended form); > *kayyamāniû*, *kayyamāniû*

kayyamāniû, NA *kayyamāniû* “reliable” j/NB of
words; NA “permanent” [(LÚ.)SAG.UŠ] of
soldier, of lion; of offering “regular”; as adv.
“constantly”; < *kayyamānu* + -i

kayyān(alu), *kayyānamma* → *kayyānu*

kayyāniš “constantly” OB; < *kayyānu*

kayyānu(m) “constant, regular” OA, Bab.
[SAG.UŠ; jB also GUB] of tribute, rain, famine
etc.; of person “constantly present”; of part of
liver “normal”; OB *kīma kayyantim(ma)* “as
normal”; in adv. usages OB *kayyantam*, also
(*ana*) *kattam(ma)*, O/JB *kayyān*, M/NB

kayyānalû, *kayyānamma* “regularly, con-
stantly”; jB “in usual meaning”; < *kānu*;
> *kayyamānu*; *kayyāniš*

kayyanzu ~ “property”? Emar

kayyipu “criminal” jB lex.

kayyu, *ka’u*, *akayû* “(donkey) stick” jB lex.; also
part of loom

kazabu (a plant) jB lex.

kazābu(m) I “to be attractive, alluring” O/JB
G stat. of cow D “flatter, fawn” of man, dog;
> *kazbum*; *kuzbu*, *kuzbānu*, *kuzbāniû*,
kuzubtum; *kuzābum*; *kanzabu*; *kuzzubu*;
mukanziibtu

kazābu II “to tell lies” Am. G (*ili*); < W.Sem.;
> *kazbūtu*

kazallu (a plant) jB [Ú.KA.ZAL] as drug

kazalluḫu (a plant) jB lex.

kazan, *kazanena* → *qazan*

kazāru → *kezēru*

kazazakku mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.?

kazāzu → *gazāzu*

kazbum “charming, alluring” OB as fPN
Kazubtum; < *kazābu* I

kazbūtu “lies” Am. in *awât k.*; < *kazābu* II

kaziršu mng. uncl. Nuzi

kazirtum (desig. of slave woman) OB

kazīru “fringe, curl”? M/JB of plant, also med. (a
plant); of stone ornament, pl. *kazīrānu*;
< *kezēru*?

kazitaššu mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

kaziztu subst. “cutting off” jB ext.; < *gazāzu*

kazratu → *kezretu*

kazû → *kizû*

kazumma (or *kasumma*) in *k. epêšu* of woman ~
“to scratch” s.o.? Nuzi; < Hurr.?

kazurḫu, *kazušḫu* (a garment); < Hurr.

kazzapurušḫu (an implement) Nuzi, of copper;
< Hurr.

kazzaurnu ~ “substitute, compensation”? Nuzi;
< Hurr.?

kazzidakku → *kaššidakku*

kazzu → *kizzu* I

kē, *a(k)kē*, *ikkē* “how?”, “how!” in exclamations
before vb., adj. in st. abs.; in rhetorical
questions; OA before number, “approximately”;
→ *kī*

kē’am → *kīam*

kēkē → *kīkī*

kelēšu → *kalāšu*

keltum (a disease) OB lex.

keltum → also *kaltum*

keltuḫlu → *geluḫlu*

kēm → *kīam*

kēna → *kīna*

kēnu → *kīnu*

kēnūtu → *kīnūtu*

kenniwe mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

keppû(m) “skipping rope” O/JB; also as an
attribute of Ištar; < *kepû*

kepû(m), *kapû* “to bend (back)” O/JB G [GAM]
stat. of part of liver, of body, horns of moon
“are curved” D ~ G stat. “is curved” Dtn OB
mng.? Št(n?) of Ištar “make s.th. whirl
round”? > *keppû*

kerdippu → *kartappu*

kerēmu → *karāmu*

kerḡilu → *gerḡilu*

kerḫu(m) “enclosure wall; enclosed area” Bab.,
NA of city, temple court

kerku(m) I “blockage”? Bab., of water-flow; NB
in *šušānu ša ker(e)k(ē)ti* (an irrigation work-
er)?; < *karāku*

kerku II “roll” NA, NB of cloth, of papyrus;
< Aram.

kerlammu (a small vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

kerperušḫu (an object on wall) Nuzi; < Hurr.

kerrētu → *gerru* I 6; *kirrētu*; *kirru*; *qerītu*

kerriḏir → *gerriḏir*

kerru(m) I, Mari *karrum*, *kārum* “male sheep”
OAKk, OA, Mari

kerru(m) II “(area of) collarbone” Bab., of
human, left, right; also du.; of bird

kerrum → also *gerru* I

keršappu → *gišappu*

keršu, *geršu* “pinched-off piece, lump” M/JB,
OA? of clay; of dough; OA of piece of metal ?;
of miscarried foetus?; also *uzuk*; < *karāšu*

kēru → *kīru* I

kerzizu (an object) jB in Marduk *ša k.*; rdg.
uncert.

kesēru → *kasāru*

kēsu → *kīsu* II

kēsu (a prof.)? jB lex.

kēsu(m) mng. unkn. OB, jB lex. G

kešēpu → *kašāpu*

kešēru → *kašāru*

ketu → *kittu* I

kētu → *kittu* I; *kītu*

kezertum → *kezru*

kezēru(m), *kazāru* “to give s.o. a (special kind
of) hair-do” O/JB, NA G (*ili*) king, woman,
animal; OB *nēbeḫparšī kezērim* (a payment
relating to function of a *kezretum*); > *kezru*,
kezretu, *kezrūtu*; *kizirtu*; *kuzīrum*; *kazīru*?

kezretu(m), *kazratu* “woman with (special kind
of) hair-do” O/JB, NA [MUNUS.SUḪUR.LÁ] a
type of cultic prostitute; OB *wakil kezrētīm*
“overseer of the prostitutes”; jB *iššūr kezrēti* (a
bird); < *kezēru*

kezru(m); f. *kezertum* “with (special kind of)
hair-do” O/MB lex., NA [LÚ.SUḪUR.LÁ] also
as PN, fPN; < *kezēru*

kezrūtu “status of a *kezretu*” MB; < *kezretu*

-ki, -k, NB -ku “you” (2 f. sg. acc. suff.) (→
GAG §42g-k)

-ki → also -kim

kī “like; how?; as” 1. prep.: “like”; “according
to”; “for” (a price); “on account of”; before
infin., *kī lā mekē* “without negligence”, *kī šakān*
bilte “by imposing tribute”; MB *kī qāt*, jB *kī ša*
“instead of” 2. interrog. adv.: “how?”; NA PNs
before prec. “How should I...?”; → *kiyā*;
mašû I G 6 3. conj. usu. + subjunct. [NB GIM]
temporal: “when” before pret., perf., pres., stat.
4. condit.: NB “if” before perf., pres.; *kī*
introducing oath = neg., e.g. *kī undeššer* “if I
abandon” = “I will not abandon”, *kī lā* = pos.
(*kī adi* before pres.); *kī...kī* “whether...or”;
ša’ālu kī “to ask” etc. “whether” 5. MB
“because” 6. “that” after vb. of knowing,
saying, swearing 7. “just as”, usu. *kī ša*; > *kīam*
etc.; *kikī*, *kīma*, *kīmē*; *kē*; *kišūma*; → *akanna* I;
akī; *kīnanna*

kīa → *kīam*; *kiyā*

kīā’im in *k. u. k.* “here and there” Mari; also Am.
ki-ia-am...ki-ia-am; → *kīam*

kiakī “thus”? OB(poet.)

kīam, *kīa*, Mari also *kēm*, M/NB also *kā(m)* “so,
thus” [UR5.GIM] 1. of way of speaking, writing,
calculating etc.; “etc., and so on”; *šī lū k.* “so be
it (for ever)”; OB *šumma lā kīamma* “if it is
not the case”, MA *ū lā kīa* 2. O/MA *k.-ma* “just
so, in the same way” 3. OB as pred. ~ “it is”,
warḫum kīam “it has been a month”; + pron.
suff. *kīašša* “she is like that” 4. after prep.,
inalana k., OA *akkīam*, OB(N.Mes.) also
ikkēm “hence, in consequence”; *aššum k.* “for
that reason, purpose” 5. *k...k.* “once...
another time, now...then”, of person *k. k.* “so-
and-so” 6. O/JB interrog. “how (much)?”; < *kī*
+ -am; > *kāmma*; → *akīa*; *kīā’im*; *kīaššu*

kīa(š)šu Bab. lex. = *kīam* + -šu “in that way”

kīāšum, jB *kāšu* “to help” O/JB, esp. infin.
“assistance, support”; > *kišamma*?

kībaltu (a kind of semiprecious stone) jB lex.

kībalû, *kīpalû* “rebel land” jB lex.; < Sum.

kībarru “boat of inflated skins”? NA/jB

katûm II “to become poor” OA; > *katû* I, *katûtu*;
→ *qadâ’um*

kātu “surety, pawn” MA for loan; < *katâ’um*

kātu → *kâti*; *kâ’um*; *qayyātu*

kâtunu “you” (2 m. pl. pron.) M/JB acc., gen.,
after *ana*; → *kâšunu*; *kunûti*

katurû → *kitturru* I

katûtu “poverty” jB; < *katû* I

katâpum → *qatâpu*

ka’u → *kam’atum* or *kammu* II; *kayyu*

ka’û D NA “to wave” frond

kâ’um; pl. *kâtum* (a cloth) OA

kâ’u → *gâ’u*

ka’ulu → *kullu* III

kauriyannu mng. unkn. Nuzi in desig. of gold
vessel

ka’urrâku “carver of reliefs”? jB lex.; < Sum.?

kawali → *qawali*

kawalzuru (a metal object) Nuzi; < Hurr.; →
qawali

kawârum, MA *kabâru*, NB *kamma/âru*, *kamru*
~ “ramp” Bab., MA; Mari also (a component of
jewellery)

kawatumma in *k. epêšu* ~ “to plunder” or
“confiscate”? Nuzi; < Hurr.?

kawûm I, *kamû* “outer” Bab. [(AN.)AŠ.A.AN;
BAR.(RA)], *bâbum* k. “outer gate”; f. *kamîtu*
“(area) outside”, *kamîtuš* “to the outside”; f. pl.
kaw/mâtu(m) “environs” of city, “open
country”; > *kamâtiš*; *kamîtu* II, *kimâ*, *takwûm*?

kawûm II, *kamû* “to burn” (trans.) Bab. G rare
D “roast, bake” N pass. lex. only; > *nakmû*;
takwûm?

kayyamân(a) → *kayyamānu*

kayyamāniû → *kayyamānû*

kayyamānu(m) “permanent, regular” Bab., NA
[SAG.UŠ] “permanent” water etc.; astr., ext.
“normal(ly present)” of features; as adv., also
kayyamân(a) “constantly”; (desig. of planet)
“Saturn” [also TUR.DIŠ]; < *kayyānu* (irreg.
extended form); > *kayyamāniû*, *kayyamānû*

kayyamānû, NA *kayyamāniû* “reliable” j/NB of
words; NA “permanent” [(LÚ.)SAG.UŠ] of
soldier, of lion; of offering “regular”; as adv.
“constantly”; < *kayyamānu* + -i

kayyân(alu), *kayyānamma* → *kayyānu*

kayyāniš “constantly” OB; < *kayyānu*

kayyānu(m) “constant, regular” OA, Bab.
[SAG.UŠ; jB also GUB] of tribute, rain, famine
etc.; of person “constantly present”; of part of
liver “normal”; OB *kīma kayyantim(ma)* “as
normal”; in adv. usages OB *kayyantam*, also
(*ana*) *kattam(ma)*, O/JB *kayyān*, M/NB

kayyānalû, *kayyānamma* “regularly, con-
stantly”; jB “in usual meaning”; < *kānu*;
> *kayyamānu*; *kayyāniš*

kayyanzu ~ “property”? Emar

kayyipu “criminal” jB lex.

kayyu, *ka’u*, *akayû* “(donkey) stick” jB lex.; also
part of loom

kazabu (a plant) jB lex.

kazābu(m) I “to be attractive, alluring” O/JB
G stat. of cow D “flatter, fawn” of man, dog;
> *kazbum*; *kuzbu*, *kuzbānu*, *kuzbāniû*,
kuzubtum; *kuzābum*; *kanzabu*; *kuzzubu*;
mukanziibtu

kazābu II “to tell lies” Am. G (*ili*); < W.Sem.;
> *kazbûtu*

kazallu (a plant) jB [Ú.KA.ZAL] as drug

kazalluḫu (a plant) jB lex.

kazan, *kazanena* → *qazan*

kazāru → *kezēru*

kazazakku mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.?

kazāzu → *gazāzu*

kazbum “charming, alluring” OB as fPN

Kazubtum; < *kazābu* I

kazbûtu “lies” Am. in *awât k.*; < *kazābu* II

kaziršu mng. uncl. Nuzi

kazirtum (desig. of slave woman) OB

kazîru “fringe, curl”? M/JB of plant, also med. (a
plant); of stone ornament, pl. *kazîrānu*;
< *kezēru*?

kazitaššu mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

kaziztu subst. “cutting off” jB ext.; < *gazāzu*

kazratu → *kezretu*

kazû → *kizû*

kazumma (or *kasumma*) in *k. epêšu* of woman ~
“to scratch” s.o.? Nuzi; < Hurr.?

kazurḫu, *kazušḫu* (a garment); < Hurr.

kazzapurušḫu (an implement) Nuzi, of copper;
< Hurr.

kazzaurnu ~ “substitute, compensation”? Nuzi;
< Hurr.?

kazzidakku → *kaššidakku*

kazzu → *kizzu* I

kê, *a(k)kê*, *ikkê* “how?”, “how!” in exclamations
before vb., adj. in st. abs.; in rhetorical
questions; OA before number, “approximately”;
→ *kî*

kê’am → *kîam*

kêkê → *kîkî*

kelêšu → *kalâšu*

keltum (a disease) OB lex.

keltum → also *kaltum*

keltuḫlu → *geluḫlu*

kêm → *kîam*

kēna → *kîna*

kēnu → *kînu*

kēnûtu → *kînûtu*

kenniwe mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

keppû(m) “skipping rope” O/JB; also as an
attribute of Ištar; < *kepû*

kepû(m), *kapû* “to bend (back)” O/JB G [GAM]
stat. of part of liver, of body, horns of moon
“are curved” D ~ G stat. “is curved” Dtn OB
mng.? Št(n?) of Ištar “make s.th. whirl
round”? > *keppû*

kerdippu → *kartappu*

kerēmu → *karāmu*

kerḡilu → *gerḡilu*

kerḫu(m) “enclosure wall; enclosed area” Bab.,
NA of city, temple court

kerku(m) I “blockage”? Bab., of water-flow; NB
in *šušānu ša ker(e)k(ē)ti* (an irrigation work-
er)?; < *karāku*

kerku II “roll” NA, NB of cloth, of papyrus;
< Aram.

kerlammu (a small vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

kerperušḫu (an object on wall) Nuzi; < Hurr.

kerrētu → *gerru* I 6; *kirrētu*; *kirru*; *qerîtu*

kerriḏir → *gerriḏir*

kerru(m) I, Mari *karrum*, *kārum* “male sheep”
OAKk, OA, Mari

kerru(m) II “(area of) collarbone” Bab., of
human, left, right; also du.; of bird

kerrum → also *gerru* I

keršappu → *gišappu*

keršu, *geršu* “pinched-off piece, lump” M/JB,
OA? of clay; of dough; OA of piece of metal ?;
of miscarried foetus?; also *uzuk*; < *karāšu*

kēru → *kîru* I

kerzizu (an object) jB in Marduk *ša k.*; rdg.
uncert.

kesēru → *kasāru*

kēsu → *kîsu* II

kēšû (a prof.)? jB lex.

kēsu(m) mng. unkn. OB, jB lex. G

kešēpu → *kašāpu*

kešēru → *kašāru*

ketu → *kittu* I

kētu → *kittu* I; *kîtu*

kezertum → *kezru*

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“because” 6. “that” after vb. of knowing,
saying, swearing 7. “just as”, usu. *kî ša*; > *kîam*
etc.; *kikî*, *kîma*, *kîmê*; *kê*; *kišûma*; → *akanna* I;
akî; *kînanna*

kîa → *kîam*; *kiyā*

kîā’im in *k. u. k.* “here and there” Mari; also Am.

ki-ia-am...ki-ia-am; → *kîam*

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kîbaltu (a kind of semiprecious stone) jB lex.

kîbalû, *kîpalû* “rebel land” jB lex.; < Sum.

kîbarru “boat of inflated skins”? NA/jB

kibasū → *kibsu* II

kibbātu → *kibbu* II

ki(b)bu(m) I; pl. *ki(b)bāni* (an object) Bab., NA; of gold; < Sum.?

kibbu(m) II; lex. pl. f. "burn mark, brand"? Bab.; Mari (an extispicy procedure)?; < *kabābu* II

kibegūm "initial state" OB math.; < Sum.

kibiltu uncl. jB lex.; → *kabālu*

kibinū (syn. for) "father" jB lex.

kibirru(m); pl. m. & f. 1. Bab. ~ (a weapon) 2. Bab. lex. "taper, fire-brand"; < Sum.

kibittum → *kabittu* I

kiblu → *kiplu*

kibnu → *kipnu*

kibrātu → *kibru*

kibrītu, *kubrītu* "sulphur" M/jB [PIŠ₁₀(=KIA). (d)ID; PIŠ₁₀.dID.LÚ.RU.GÚ; also *kibri*.dID (folk etym.)] as drug, of various colours; rit., om.; *išāi* k. "fire of s."

kibru(m), *kipru(m)*; pl. m. & f. "bank, shore, rim" [PIŠ₁₀(=KIA)] of river, canal, sea, as safe place; "rim" of oil cup; "border, edge" of furniture, boat; of part of body, k. *inim* "rim (=white) of eye"; in *kibrāt erbetti(m)/ārba'i(m)* [UB.DA.LIMMU(.BA)] "the four edges" of the world, jB also *kibrātum* alone [UB.MEŠ] "the world"

kibrū, *kubarū* ~ "old man" jB lex.

kibrūm → also *kiprum*

kibsu(m) I; pl. m. & f. "track, footprint" [KI.UŠ]

1. "tread, imprint" of foot, k. *redū* "to follow a track", *ša kibsi* "tracker" (NA → *rādiu* 2); "droppings" of animal, as drug; MA "rung" of ladder, jB "step"; k. *šēpē* "soles of feet" 2. "track, route" of person, animal, k. *šakānu* "to make o.'s way"; transf. "mode of life, behaviour, course of life" 3. math. "way of calculation"; OA *kibsātum* "deducted amounts"; < *kabāsu*

kibsu II, NB also *kibasū* (a garment) M/NB usu. of deity

kibšum I (or *kipšu*) "donkey foal"? OA

kibšu II (or *kipšu*) (a fungal mould) jB as skin-complaint; *zēr* k. as drug

kibšū (or *kipšū*) (a bird) jB lex.

kibtu(m); pl. *kibātu*, Mari *kabātum* "wheat" Bab., NA [(ŠE.)GIG(.BA); NB also GIG.BI]

kidam "to the outside" OB; < *kidu*

kidadabru (a plant) jB lex.

kidānu(m), *kidiānu* adv. "outside" Bab., MA of buildings *šalana* k. "exterior"; of persons "away" from home, family, land; as prep. "outside" gate etc.; < *kidu* + -*ānum*

kidānū "external" MB of wall; < *kidānu* + -*i*

kidapasse → *kindabašše*

kiddum → *kidu*

kiddudū → *kidudū*

kidennu → *kidinnu*

kidiānu → *kidānu*

kidil- → *kidinnu*

kidimuri → *kadmuru*

kidinētu "forest" jB lex.

kidinnu(m), *kidennu(m)*, *kidīnu* ~ "protection, aegis" OB(Susa), M/NA, M/NB [UBARA; in PNs also BAR] at Susa ~ "divine protection" for person; later also privileged status (incl. tax exemption) of cities and their citizens, *amēllāl* k. "exempted man/city"; in PN *Kidin-DN* (NB also *Kidil-* before *Ellil*, *Ittar*); jB "protective watch"; < Elam.; > *kuddunu*; *kidinnū* I, *kidinnūtu*

kidinnū I; f. *kidinnūtu* "protégé(e)" M/NB, esp. as (f)PN; < *kidinnu*

kidinnū II (or *kitinnū*) 1. NB (a fabric, textile)? (→ *kidintu*) 2. j/NB (a metal object) 3. NB (a payment or delivery)

kidinnūtu "exempt status, protection" j/NB, NA esp. in k. *kašāru*, k. *šakānu* "to establish (s.o.'s) exemption"; < *kidinnu*

kidintu f. var. of *kidinnū* II 1 ?

kidīnu → *kidinnu*

kidītu "exterior part" O/jB [SA] om. (a part of the liver); pl. *kidētum*, *kidiānu* ~ "outlying establishments"; < *kidū*

kidkidru → *kukkudru*

kidmuri → *kadmuru*

kidrūm → *kadrū*

kidū(m) "exterior" O/jB of part of geometrical figure; "external" of plaster on wall; astr. of moon's halo; MB as fPN "(Woman) from outside"; < *kidu* + -*i*; > *kidītu*

kīdu(m), OB also *kiddum*; pl. m. & f. "outside, countryside", esp. as opp. to in the city; as habitat of plants, animals; "outside" of building, of human body; > *kidam*; *kidānu*, *kidānū*; *kidū*, *kidītu*

kidudū, *kiddudū* pl. tant. "rites" jB, NA [KI.DU.DU] of ritual in temple, freq. with *paršu*; < Sum.

kigallu(m) "socle, pedestal" OAKk, Bab., NA [KI.GAL] of building, statue; "(foundation of earth =) underworld", also in DN *Ereš-kigal*; < Sum.

kigallu → also *igigallu*; *kagallu*

kiga(l)lū → *kikallū*

kigamlum, OA also *kugamlum*, M/NA *gugamlu* "animal pen" Ass., OB; OA for donkeys, MA lambs

kigullatu (desig. of a woman) jB, among paupers etc.

kigullū ~ "place of destruction" jB lex.; < Sum.

kigurru(m) (a mathematical body) OB; < Sum.?

kīhullū "mourning rites" jB [KI.ĤUL]; also "mourning place"; < Sum.; → *gihlū*

kikā "thus, like"? Am.; < W.Sem.

kika(l)lū, *kiga(l)lū* "hard ground" Bab. [KI.GÁL(.LA)]; < Sum.; → *kagallu*

kikamunu "third in line" Nuzi [3-mu-nu] of person for duty; < Hurr.; → *kukumnu*

kikarpu "three-year-old" Nuzi, of animals; < Hurr.

kiki, *kēkē*, *kikiya* "how?" M/jB in exclamation; < *kī*

kikittu mng. unkn. jB lex.

kikiṭṭū "ritual procedure" M/jB [KID.KID(.DA/BI)]; < Sum.

kikīya → *kiki*

ki(k)killu → *kikillum*

kikkimū, *kikkišū* (desig. of a reed artefact) jB lex.; < Sum.

kikkirānu(m), *kikkiriānu*, *kirkirānu*, *kikillrānu*, *kiškirānu*, *kiškalānu*, MB(Bogh.), Ug. *kirkiriyannu* "pine or juniper seeds" O/jB, MA [ŠIM.ŠE.LI/LÁ(.BABBAR)]

kikkišū(m), NA *kikkisu* "reed fence, wall" O/jB, NA [GISIG]; as enclosure for field, orchard; as hut for ritual

kikkišū → *kikkimū*

kiksu ~ "splinter of wood" jB lex.

kikunannum, *kipunannum* (an item of dress) OA

kikunnūm → *gegunnū*

kikurrū ~ "temple foundation" jB; < Sum.

kilallān, *kilallū(n)*; f. *kilattān*, OA also *kilattān*, OB gen. *kiletān* "both" [MAŠ.TAB.BA] of persons, things, as subst. or adj.; with pron. suff., e.g. OA *kilallākunu* "both of you"; OB st. abs. *kilalal kilalal* "in pairs"; → *kalū* II

kilāmu → *gilāmu*

kilattān → *kilallān*

kilātu pl. tant. "barrage" M/NB in watercourse; < *kalū* V

kildu → *kišdu*

kilī- → *kalū* II

kilibbu "total" jB lex.?: < Sum.

kilibbum → also *kilimbu*

kilidar (desig. of horse) MB, also as name of horse

kililānu → *karānu* 4

kililiš "as with a wreath" jB with vb. of surrounding; < *kililu*

kililu(m) "wreath" OAKk, Bab., NA [GILIM] 1. head ornament for humans, gods, of silver, gold; OAKk, OB transf. desig. of DN in PNs 2. jB, NA, NB also *killilu* "parapet" of wall, building 3. Bab. lex. (a kind of rush)? 4. (*iššūr*) k. (an owl); ^dK. (a female demon); > *kililiš*; *kullulu* II, *kulilum* II; → *kulūlu*

kilimbu, *kilibbum*, *kilimmu* "reed bundle" O/jB [GI.GILIM]; < Sum.

kilimmu → *kilimbu*

kilippū → *kuluppū*

kilitum "restraint" Mari, as function of door; < *kalū* V

kikilānu → *kikkirānu*

kikillum, jB *ki(k)killu* (a reed structure) O/jB, for rituals

kikillrānu → *kikkirānu*

killatu → *kullatu* I

killilu → *kilīlu* 2

killilū → *kulīlūtu*

killu(m) mng. uncl. 1. OB ext. (part of liver)? 2. jB lex. in *aban killi* (a stone)

killu → also *ikkillu*; *kīlu* I

kilpum I "profit"? OA

kilpu II mng. unkn. NB

kilsukku (or *kirsukku*, *ḥabsukku*?) (part of plough) jB lex.

kilšu ~ "(physical) contraction" jB comm.; < *kalāšu*

kiltappu → *gištappu*

kīlu I, NB *killu* "enclosure, confinement" M/NB [KI.ŠÚ] of prisoner; *būt* k. "prison"; *ša* k. "prisoner"; *iššūr* k. "cage-bird"; < *kalū* V; → *k.* II

kīlum II "finale" of song Mari; = *k.* I ?

kilūbu "(bird) cage, trap" Am.; < W.Sem.

kilullū ~ "massacre" jB lex.; < Sum.?

kilupinnum → *kulupinnum*

kilzappu → *gištappu*

-kim, *-ki* "to you" (2 f. sg. dat. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-h)

kīm → *kīma* 3

kīmā adv. "outside" jB; < *kawām* I

kīma "like; when, as, that" [GIM] 1. "like", in similes; "according to" measure, word, decree etc.; math. "equal to", "equal in rank to"; "as" of person's rôle, number's function 2. "in place of, instead of", *ša kīma* PN "PN's representative(s)"; *kīma kunukki* "instead of a seal" 3. OB *kīm(a) inanna* "right now", *kīma*

kibasū → *kibsu* II

kibbātu → *kibbu* II

ki(b)bu(m) I; pl. *ki(b)bāni* (an object) Bab., NA; of gold; < Sum.?

kibbu(m) II; lex. pl. f. "burn mark, brand"? Bab.; Mari (an extispicy procedure)?; < *kabābu* II

kibegūm "initial state" OB math.; < Sum.

kibiltu uncl. jB lex.; → *kabālu*

kibinū (syn. for) "father" jB lex.

kibirru(m); pl. m. & f. 1. Bab. ~ (a weapon) 2. Bab. lex. "taper, fire-brand"; < Sum.

kibittum → *kabittu* I

kiblu → *kiplu*

kibnu → *kipnu*

kibrātu → *kibru*

kibrītu, *kubrītu* "sulphur" M/jB [PIŠ₁₀(=KIA). (d)ID; PIŠ₁₀.dID.LÚ.RU.GÚ; also *kibri*.dID (folk etym.)] as drug, of various colours; rit., om.; *išāi* k. "fire of s."

kibru(m), *kipru(m)*; pl. m. & f. "bank, shore, rim" [PIŠ₁₀(=KIA)] of river, canal, sea, as safe place; "rim" of oil cup; "border, edge" of furniture, boat; of part of body, k. *inim* "rim (=white) of eye"; in *kibrāt erbetti(m)/ārba'i(m)* [UB.DA.LIMMU(.BA)] "the four edges" of the world, jB also *kibrātum* alone [UB.MEŠ] "the world"

kibrū, *kubarū* ~ "old man" jB lex.

kibrūm → also *kiprum*

kibsu(m) I; pl. m. & f. "track, footprint" [KI.UŠ]

1. "tread, imprint" of foot, k. *redū* "to follow a track", *ša kibsi* "tracker" (NA → *rādiu* 2); "droppings" of animal, as drug; MA "rung" of ladder, jB "step"; k. *šēpē* "soles of feet" 2. "track, route" of person, animal, k. *šakānu* "to make o.'s way"; transf. "mode of life, behaviour, course of life" 3. math. "way of calculation"; OA *kibsātum* "deducted amounts"; < *kabāsu*

kibsu II, NB also *kibasū* (a garment) M/NB usu. of deity

kibšum I (or *kipšū*) "donkey foal"? OA

kibšū II (or *kipšū*) (a fungal mould) jB as skin-complaint; *zēr* k. as drug

kibšū (or *kipšū*) (a bird) jB lex.

kibtu(m); pl. *kibātu*, Mari *kabātum* "wheat" Bab., NA [(ŠE.)GIG(.BA); NB also GIG.BI]

kidam "to the outside" OB; < *kidu*

kidadabru (a plant) jB lex.

kidānu(m), *kidiānu* adv. "outside" Bab., MA of buildings *šalana* k. "exterior"; of persons "away" from home, family, land; as prep. "outside" gate etc.; < *kidu* + *-ānum*

kidānū "external" MB of wall; < *kidānu* + *-ī*

kidapasse → *kindabašše*

kiddum → *kidu*

kiddudū → *kidudū*

kidennu → *kidinnu*

kidiānu → *kidānu*

kidil- → *kidinnu*

kidimuri → *kadmuru*

kidinētu "forest" jB lex.

kidinnu(m), *kidennu(m)*, *kidīnu* ~ "protection, aegis" OB(Susa), M/NA, M/NB [UBARA; in PNs also BAR] at Susa ~ "divine protection" for person; later also privileged status (incl. tax exemption) of cities and their citizens, *amēllāl* k. "exempted man/city"; in PN *Kidin-DN* (NB also *Kidil-* before *Ellil*, *Ittar*); jB "protective watch"; < Elam.; > *kuddunu*; *kidinnū* I, *kidinnūtu*

kidinnū I; f. *kidinnūtu* "protégé(e)" M/NB, esp. as (f)PN; < *kidinnu*

kidinnū II (or *kitinnū*) 1. NB (a fabric, textile)? (→ *kidintu*) 2. j/NB (a metal object) 3. NB (a payment or delivery)

kidinnūtu "exempt status, protection" j/NB, NA esp. in k. *kašāru*, k. *šakānu* "to establish (s.o.'s) exemption"; < *kidinnu*

kidintu f. var. of *kidinnū* II 1 ?

kidīnu → *kidinnu*

kidītu "exterior part" O/jB [SA] om. (a part of the liver); pl. *kidētum*, *kidiānu* ~ "outlying establishments"; < *kidū*

kidkidru → *kukkudru*

kidmuri → *kadmuru*

kidrūm → *kadrū*

kidū(m) "exterior" O/jB of part of geometrical figure; "external" of plaster on wall; astr. of moon's halo; MB as fPN "(Woman) from outside"; < *kidu* + *-ī*; > *kidītu*

kīdu(m), OB also *kiddum*; pl. m. & f. "outside, countryside", esp. as opp. to in the city; as habitat of plants, animals; "outside" of building, of human body; > *kidam*; *kidānu*, *kidānū*; *kidū*, *kidītu*

kidudū, *kiddudū* pl. tant. "rites" jB, NA [KI.DU.DU] of ritual in temple, freq. with *paršū*; < Sum.

kigallu(m) "socle, pedestal" OAKK, Bab., NA [KI.GAL] of building, statue; "(foundation of earth =) underworld", also in DN *Ereš-kigal*; < Sum.

kigallu → also *igigallu*; *kagallu*

kiga(l)lū → *kikallū*

kigamlum, OA also *kugamlum*, M/NA *gugamlu* "animal pen" Ass., OB; OA for donkeys, MA lambs

kigullatu (desig. of a woman) jB, among paupers etc.

kigullū ~ "place of destruction" jB lex.; < Sum.

kigurru(m) (a mathematical body) OB; < Sum.?

kiḫullū "mourning rites" jB [KI.ḪUL]; also "mourning place"; < Sum.; → *giḫlū*

kikā "thus, like"? Am.; < W.Sem.

kika(l)lū, *kiga(l)lū* "hard ground" Bab. [KI.GÁL(.LA)]; < Sum.; → *kagallu*

kikamunu "third in line" Nuzi [3-mu-nu] of person for duty; < Hurr.; → *kukumnu*

kikarpu "three-year-old" Nuzi, of animals; < Hurr.

kiki, *kēkē*, *kikiya* "how?" M/jB in exclamation; < *kī*

kikittu mng. unkn. jB lex.

kikiṭṭū "ritual procedure" M/jB [KID.KID(.DA/BI)]; < Sum.

kikīya → *kiki*

ki(k)killu → *kikillum*

kikkimū, *kikkišū* (desig. of a reed artefact) jB lex.; < Sum.

kikkirānu(m), *kikkiriānu*, *kirkirānu*, *kikillrānu*, *kiškirānu*, *kiškalānu*, MB(Bogh.), Ug. *kirkiriyannu* "pine or juniper seeds" O/jB, MA [ŠIM.ŠE.LI/LÁ(.BABBAR)]

kikkišū(m), NA *kikkisu* "reed fence, wall" O/jB, NA [G.SIG]; as enclosure for field, orchard; as hut for ritual

kikkišū → *kikkimū*

kiksu ~ "splinter of wood" jB lex.

kikunannum, *kipunannum* (an item of dress) OA

kikunnūm → *gegunnū*

kikurrū ~ "temple foundation" jB; < Sum.

kilallān, *kilallū(n)*; f. *kilattān*, OA also *kilattān*, OB gen. *kiletān* "both" [MAŠ.TAB.BA] of persons, things, as subst. or adj.; with pron. suff., e.g. OA *kilallākunu* "both of you"; OB st. abs. *kilalal kilalal* "in pairs"; → *kalū* II

kilāmu → *gilāmu*

kilattān → *kilallān*

kilātu pl. tant. "barrage" M/NB in watercourse; < *kalū* V

kildu → *kišdu*

kilī- → *kalū* II

kilibbu "total" jB lex.?. < Sum.

kilibbum → also *kilimbu*

kilidar (desig. of horse) MB, also as name of horse

kililānu → *karānu* 4

kililiš "as with a wreath" jB with vb. of surrounding; < *kililu*

kililu(m) "wreath" OAKK, Bab., NA [GILIM] 1. head ornament for humans, gods, of silver, gold; OAKK, OB transf. desig. of DN in PNs 2. jB, NA, NB also *killilu* "parapet" of wall, building 3. Bab. lex. (a kind of rush)? 4. (*iššūr*) k. (an owl); ^dK. (a female demon); > *kililiš*; *kullulu* II, *kulilum* II; → *kulūlu*

kilimbu, *kilibbum*, *kilimmu* "reed bundle" O/jB [GI.GILIM]; < Sum.

kilimmu → *kilimbu*

kilippū → *kuluppū*

kilitum "restraint" Mari, as function of door; < *kalū* V

kikilānu → *kikkirānu*

kikillum, jB *ki(k)killu* (a reed structure) O/jB, for rituals

kikillrānu → *kikkirānu*

killatu → *kullatu* I

killilu → *kilīlu* 2

killilū → *kulīlūtu*

killu(m) mng. uncl. 1. OB ext. (part of liver)? 2. jB lex. in *aban killi* (a stone)

killu → also *ikkillu*; *kīlu* I

kilpum I "profit"? OA

kilpu II mng. unkn. NB

kilsukku (or *kirsukku*, *ḫabsukku*?) (part of plough) jB lex.

kišū ~ "(physical) contraction" jB comm.; < *kalāšu*

kiltappu → *gištappu*

kīlu I, NB *killu* "enclosure, confinement" M/NB [KI.ŠÚ] of prisoner; *būt* k. "prison"; *ša* k. "prisoner"; *iššūr* k. "cage-bird"; < *kalū* V; → *k.* II

kīlum II "finale" of song Mari; = *k.* I ?

kilūbu "(bird) cage, trap" Am.; < W.Sem.

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-kim, *-ki* "to you" (2 f. sg. dat. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-h)

kīm → *kīma* 3

kīmā adv. "outside" jB; < *kawām* I

kīma "like; when, as, that" [GIM] 1. "like", in similes; "according to" measure, word, decree etc.; math. "equal to", "equal in rank to"; "as" of person's rôle, number's function 2. "in place of, instead of", *ša kīma* PN "PN's representative(s)"; *kīma kunukki* "instead of a seal" 3. OB *kīm(a) inanna* "right now", *kīma*

šalāšišu "just three times", *kīma pānišu* "at once"; Am. + adv. "... as possible", e.g. *kīma mādiš* "as much as possible" 4. before infin. "in order to", *kīma libbika lā marāšim* "so that you should not feel insulted"; OA *kīma itappulim ittanapulūniāti* "they will pay us as far as possible"; OB *kīma lā nabši* "as though it had not occurred"; "instead of" doing s.th.; "in spite of" doing s.th.; "as soon as", *kīma ašē šamši* "as soon as the sun rises/rose" 5. adv., OB after *ša* "from time to time, on occasion"; *ašar kīma šapārim* "wherever he may send" 6. conj. "when" (NA + indic.) 7. conj. "because", "in such a way that" 8. conj. "that" after vb. of saying, knowing 9. conj. "as" in comparative clauses, *kīma tidū* "as you know", also *ana kīma, akkīma; kīma ša* "just as though"; < *kī* + *-ma*; → *kīmē; kīmū; kūm*

kima' "how much?" NB; < Aram.

kima(h)hu(m), *gimāhu* "grave, tomb" Bab., NA [KI.MAH]; *bū k.* "mausoleum"; < Sum.

kīmānū → *kīmū*

kimarru → *gamarru*

kīmatu → *kimtu*

kimdu(m) (a kind of cloth) OB, Ug., jB?; < *kamādu*

kīmē "like; as, that" Alal., Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. 1. prep. "like", "according to" 2. conj. (freq. + indic.) "when", "if"; "because"; "that" after vb. of saying etc.; "in order that"; "as, in the way that"; < *kī* + *-mē* II

kimek (part of a vehicle) jB lex.

kimiltu "wrath, anger" M/NB of deities [DIB; DINGIR.ŠA.DIB.BA]; < *kamālu*

kimirtu(m) "sum, total" Bab. esp. math.; < *kamāru* IV

kimītu "bondage" jB; < *kamū* II

kimkimmu, *kinkimmu* 1. jB "wrist (joint)" 2. lex. (syn. of taboo)

kimmagātu pl. tant. (a kind of textile) MB

kimru(m) "layer(ing), heap(ing)" O/jB, NA of dates; NA (udu)k. (a sacrificial sheep); Am. (a festival); < *kamāru* IV

kimrum → also *gimru*

kimšu(m), *kinšu*, *kiššum* "shin, lower leg" Bab., NA [DU10.GAM] 1. "shin, calf" of human, left, right, also du.; of animal, constellation; of boot 2. Nuzi (a measure of length, = *ešemtū*, 3/4 cubit) 3. "support", OB of DN in PN; math. of three-dimensional body; Nuzi (part of a lock); → *kamāsu* II

kimtu(m), *kintum*, *kīmatu* f. "family" [IM.RI.A] *bīt k.* "family house"; → *kīmu*

kīmu "family" jB; → *kimtu*

kīmū, NB also *kīmānū* "instead of" Bab., M/NA; as prep. OB *kīmūšu/ša* "instead of him/her"; "in return for"; Nuzi "as" share, gift etc.; → *kīma; kīmuḥlu; kūm*

kīmuḥlu "substitute"? Nuzi; < *kīmū* + Hurr. *-uḥlu*?

kīmūtu "bondage" jB; < *kamū* II

kimzūru mng. unkn. jB in *k. ša amēlūti* "human k." as drug

-kin(a) "your" (2 f. pl. gen. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-k)

kīna, *kēna* "yes!" OA; < *kinu*

kinahḥu; Hurr. pl. *kinahḥena* "purple" Nuzi in minas; garments *ša k.*; < PIN *Kinah(n)i*?

kinakata adv.? mng. unkn. MA

kinaltu → *kiništu*

kinanna "so, thus" Am., Nuzi, Bogh.; → *kī; inanna*

kinartu → *kiništu*

***kināši(m)** "to you" (2 f. pl. dat. pron.) (→ GAG §41f)

-kināši(m) "to you" (2 f. pl. dat. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-k); jB also acc.

kinaštu → *kiništu*

kināti "you" (2 f. pl. acc. pron.) Bab. unattested (→ GAG §41f); OA dat.

-kināti "you" (2 f. pl. acc. suff.) Bab. (→ GAG §42g-k); OA dat.

kinattu(m), *kinātu*; pl. m., later also f. *kinātātu* 1. "employee, menial"; as coll. "staff"; OB(Chagar Bazar) *sūt k.* (a *sūtu*-measure); 2. j/NB, NA business or prof. "colleague"

kinattūtu "colleagueship" jB; Am. "personnel"; < *kinattu* abstr.

kinātu → *kinattu*

kinātu → *kinu*; *kittu* I

kinayyātu pl. tant. (a present, payment or offering) j/NB, NA

kinburru (a nest)? jB of a bird; < Sum.

kindabašše, *kindabasse*, *kidapasse* etc. ~ "loincloth" M/NA

kingallu "leader of assembly" jB epith. of Nabû; < Sum.

kingu → *kinkum* I

kiniš "reliably, genuinely" Oakk, Bab. "faithfully, truly"; "duly, legitimately"; "righteously"; < *kinu*

kiništu, *kinaštu*, *kinaltu*, *kinartu* "priesthood, religious staff" NB [LÚ.UKKIN]; < *kanāšu* II

kinītum I (a kind of emmer) Mari

kinītu II (or *qinītu*) "concubine"? jB lex.

kinkimmu → *kimkimmu*

kinkum I, j/NB *kingu* "sealing" Bab., of bag, door; OB "sealed tag"; < *kanāku*

kinkum II (a festival) OB; (name of 6th month at Ešn.)

kinnanū (syn. of) "father" jB lex.

kinnārum; pl. f. ~ "lyre" Mari, Ug.; < W.Sem.

kinnāruḥuli "lyre player" Alal.; < *kinnārum* + Hurr. *-uḥ(u)li*

kinnaškarakkum → *kannaškarakkum*

kinnikēm "over there" Mari

kinnū, *ginnū*, *gennu* "mountain" M/NB *nēreb(i) k.* "mountain pass"; < Sum.

kinsigu → *kinsikkum*

kinsigubbū (one present at afternoon meal) jB lex.; < Sum.

kinsikkum, *kissikkum*, *kinsigu*, *kinzigu* "late afternoon" Bab. [KIN.SIG]; < Sum.

kinšu → *kimšu*

kinšu "slope" j/NB, constructed round house, field; < *kanāšu* I

kintillū "completed job" jB; < Sum.

kintum → *kimtu*

kinturru → *kitturru* I

kīnu(m), Ass. *kēnu(m)* "permanent, true" [GI(NA); GIN, esp. in PNs; ZI.DA]

1. "permanent" of health, life etc.; of part of liver, station of planet, temple 2. "reliable, true" of word, command; of person, servant, partner "honest"; "loyal", "righteous" of king 3. "legitimate" of son, ruler; math. "correct", also of standard measures; < *kānu*; > *kīna*, *kittu* I; *kiniš*; *kīnūtu*

kinūnātu (a tree) jB lex.

kinūnu(m), M/NA *kanūnu*; pl. f. "brazier" [KINE; NB also KINE.NE] of copper, silver etc.; MA "oven" of brick; (a festival) esp. as name of 10th month, Mari, Nuzi, NA [ITI.AB (→ *Tebētu*)]; also in PNs; > *Kinūnū*

Kinūnū; f. *Kinūnītu*; *Kīlanūnāya* "born on the Kinūnu festival" M/NB, NA [KINE.NE]-; NA [ITI.AB-]; < *kinūnu*

kinupḥušši mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

-kinūšu → *-kunūši*

kinūtu ~ "nickname" jB comm. of word for illness; < *kanū*

kīnūtu, NA *kēnūtu* "loyalty, steadfastness" NA, NB; < *kīnu*

kinzigu → *kinsikkum*

kīpalallu (a piece of furniture) Am.

kīpalū → *kībalū*

kīparu (an official at Susa) Bab.(Elam); < Elam.

kīpattu "vulva"? jB in *šapat k.*

kipdu, *kipidu* "plan(s), efforts" jB, esp. with *šuddū* "to make s.o. abandon plan"; < *kapādu*

kipilu → *kiplu*

kipkippu (a bird of prey)? jB

kiplu, *kiblu*, NA *kipilu*? "twisting, twine" M/jB of rope; decorative "twine" on whip, on door; of withies, as packaging material; also (part of body)?; < *kapālu*

kipnu (or *kibnu*) (a plant) jB lex.

kippatu(m) "circle, hoop, ring" Bab., M/NA [GAM; math. also KA.KEŠDA] 1. math. "circumference; circle" 2. "perimeter" of heaven and/or earth; of baldachin 3. "ring" of metal; held by ruler; of door; "handle, grip" of vessel, musical instrument; (feature on liver) 4. *kakkab k.* (a star) 5. "tendrils, twining stem" of vine 6. *k. lemutti* "ring of evil"; < *kapāpu*

kippu(m) "loop, trap" O/jB, NA as trap for birds, animals; pl. "loops" of intestines of sacrificial sheep, "(resultant) omens"; < *kapāpu*

kipputtātu pl. mng. unkn. Susa, a device for casting lots or sim.

kīprum (or *kīl/prūm*) (an object or substance) OB

kīpru → also *kībru*

kīpsu → *kīpšu*; *kīspu*

kīpšu, *kīpsu* "constriction, contraction" jB ext.; < *kapāšu* II

kīpšanti mng. unkn. Nuzi in *ša k.*, desig. of chariot

kīpšu → *kībšu* I.II

kīpšū → *kībšū*

kīpu; pl. *kīpāni* (a linen cloth) NB

kīpuālu, *kupuālu* (a kind of tamarisk) jB lex.

kīpunannum → *kikunannum*

kīqillutu "rubbish dump" NA; < Aram.

kīrādu(m) (leather container) O/jB for oil

kīrānu → *karānu*

kīrāru mng. unkn. OB(Alal.), as MN

kīrassu → *kīrissu*

kīrbānu(m), *karbānum*, *kīlurbannu* "lump (of earth)" Bab., NA [LAG] 1. "clay lump" in symbolic acts, *k. našākum/nadūm/hepū* "to throw/cast/break a lump"; *k. laqātum* "pick up lumps"; mag., math. 2. of other materials, "lump" of lapis lazuli, salt 3. *k. eqli* [LAG GÁN/A.ŠA] (a plant, phps.) "camomile"; also ~ (a grasshopper)

kīrenzi "proclamation" Nuzi; < Hurr.

kīrgunnu (a container) jB lex.

kīri(b)bu (or *kīri(p)pu*) (a garment) jB lex.; → *kiribinnu*

kiribinnu (a garment) NA lex.; → *kīribbu*

šalāšišu "just three times", *kīma pānišu* "at once"; Am. + adv. "... as possible", e.g. *kīma mādiš* "as much as possible" 4. before infin. "in order to", *kīma libbika lā marāšim* "so that you should not feel insulted"; OA *kīma itappulim ittanapulūniāti* "they will pay us as far as possible"; OB *kīma lā nabši* "as though it had not occurred"; "instead of" doing s.th.; "in spite of" doing s.th.; "as soon as", *kīma ašē šamši* "as soon as the sun rises/rose" 5. adv., OB after *ša* "from time to time, on occasion"; *ašar kīma šapārim* "wherever he may send" 6. conj. "when" (NA + indic.) 7. conj. "because", "in such a way that" 8. conj. "that" after vb. of saying, knowing 9. conj. "as" in comparative clauses, *kīma tidū* "as you know", also *ana kīma, akkīma; kīma ša* "just as though"; < *kī* + *-ma*; → *kīmē; kīmū; kūm*

kima' "how much?" NB; < Aram.

kima(h)hu(m), *gimāhu* "grave, tomb" Bab., NA [KI.MAH]; *bū k.* "mausoleum"; < Sum.

kīmānū → *kīmū*

kimarru → *gamarru*

kīmatu → *kimtu*

kimdu(m) (a kind of cloth) OB, Ug., jB?; < *kamādu*

kīmē "like; as, that" Alal., Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. 1. prep. "like", "according to" 2. conj. (freq. + indic.) "when", "if"; "because"; "that" after vb. of saying etc.; "in order that"; "as, in the way that"; < *kī* + *-mē* II

kimek (part of a vehicle) jB lex.

kimiltu "wrath, anger" M/NB of deities [DIB; DINGIR.ŠA.DIB.BA]; < *kamālu*

kimirtu(m) "sum, total" Bab. esp. math.; < *kamāru* IV

kimītu "bondage" jB; < *kamū* II

kimkimmu, *kinkimmu* 1. jB "wrist (joint)" 2. lex. (syn. of taboo)

kimmagātu pl. tant. (a kind of textile) MB

kimru(m) "layer(ing), heap(ing)" O/jB, NA of dates; NA (udu)k. (a sacrificial sheep); Am. (a festival); < *kamāru* IV

kimrum → also *gimru*

kimšu(m), *kinšu*, *kiššum* "shin, lower leg" Bab., NA [DU10.GAM] 1. "shin, calf" of human, left, right, also du.; of animal, constellation; of boot 2. Nuzi (a measure of length, = *ešemtū*, 3/4 cubit) 3. "support", OB of DN in PN; math. of three-dimensional body; Nuzi (part of a lock); → *kamāsu* II

kimtu(m), *kintum*, *kīmatu* f. "family" [IM.RI.A] *bīt k.* "family house"; → *kīmu*

kīmu "family" jB; → *kimtu*

kīmū, NB also *kīmānū* "instead of" Bab., M/NA; as prep. OB *kīmūšu/ša* "instead of him/her"; "in return for"; Nuzi "as" share, gift etc.; → *kīma; kīmuḥlu; kūm*

kīmuḥlu "substitute"? Nuzi; < *kīmū* + Hurr. *-uḥlu*?

kīmūtu "bondage" jB; < *kamū* II

kimzūru mng. unkn. jB in *k. ša amēlūti* "human k." as drug

-kin(a) "your" (2 f. pl. gen. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-k)

kīna, *kēna* "yes!" OA; < *kinu*

kinahḥu; Hurr. pl. *kinahḥena* "purple" Nuzi in minas; garments *ša k.*; < PIN *Kinah(n)i*?

kinakata adv.? mng. unkn. MA

kinaltu → *kiništu*

kinanna "so, thus" Am., Nuzi, Bogh.; → *kī; inanna*

kinartu → *kiništu*

***kināši(m)** "to you" (2 f. pl. dat. pron.) (→ GAG §41f)

-kināši(m) "to you" (2 f. pl. dat. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-k); jB also acc.

kinaštu → *kiništu*

kināti "you" (2 f. pl. acc. pron.) Bab. unattested (→ GAG §41f); OA dat.

-kināti "you" (2 f. pl. acc. suff.) Bab. (→ GAG §42g-k); OA dat.

kinattu(m), *kinātu*; pl. m., later also f. *kinātātu* 1. "employee, menial"; as coll. "staff"; OB(Chagar Bazar) *sūt k.* (a *sūtu*-measure); 2. j/NB, NA business or prof. "colleague"

kinattūtu "colleagueship" jB; Am. "personnel"; < *kinattu* abstr.

kinātu → *kinattu*

kinātu → *kinu*; *kittu* I

kinayyātu pl. tant. (a present, payment or offering) j/NB, NA

kinburru (a nest)? jB of a bird; < Sum.

kindabašše, *kindabasse*, *kidapasse* etc. ~ "loincloth" M/NA

kingallu "leader of assembly" jB epith. of Nabû; < Sum.

kingu → *kinkum* I

kiniš "reliably, genuinely" Oakk, Bab. "faithfully, truly"; "duly, legitimately"; "righteously"; < *kinu*

kiništu, *kinaštu*, *kinaltu*, *kinartu* "priesthood, religious staff" NB [LÚ.UKKIN]; < *kanāšu* II

kinītum I (a kind of emmer) Mari

kinītu II (or *qinītu*) "concubine"? jB lex.

kinkimmu → *kimkimmu*

kinkum I, j/NB *kingu* "sealing" Bab., of bag, door; OB "sealed tag"; < *kanāku*

kinkum II (a festival) OB; (name of 6th month at Ešn.)

kinnanū (syn. of) "father" jB lex.

kinnārum; pl. f. ~ "lyre" Mari, Ug.; < W.Sem.

kinnāruḥuli "lyre player" Alal.; < *kinnārum* + Hurr. *-uḥ(u)li*

kinnaškarakkum → *kannaškarakkum*

kinnikēm "over there" Mari

kinnū, *ginnū*, *gennu* "mountain" M/NB *nēreb(i) k.* "mountain pass"; < Sum.

kinsigu → *kinsikkum*

kinsigubbū (one present at afternoon meal) jB lex.; < Sum.

kinsikkum, *kissikkum*, *kinsigu*, *kinzigu* "late afternoon" Bab. [KIN.SIG]; < Sum.

kinšu → *kimšu*

kinšu "slope" j/NB, constructed round house, field; < *kanāšu* I

kintillū "completed job" jB; < Sum.

kintum → *kimtu*

kinturru → *kitturru* I

kīnu(m), Ass. *kēnu(m)* "permanent, true" [GI(.NA); GIN, esp. in PNs; ZI.DA]

1. "permanent" of health, life etc.; of part of liver, station of planet, temple 2. "reliable, true" of word, command; of person, servant, partner "honest"; "loyal", "righteous" of king 3. "legitimate" of son, ruler; math. "correct", also of standard measures; < *kānu*; > *kīna*, *kittu* I; *kiniš*; *kīnūtu*

kinūnātu (a tree) jB lex.

kinūnu(m), M/NA *kanūnu*; pl. f. "brazier" [KINE; NB also KINE.NE] of copper, silver etc.; MA "oven" of brick; (a festival) esp. as name of 10th month, Mari, Nuzi, NA [ITI.AB (→ *Tebētu*)]; also in PNs; > *Kinūnū*

Kinūnū; f. *Kinūnītu*; *Kīlanūnāya* "born on the Kinūnu festival" M/NB, NA [KINE(.NE)-; NA ITI.AB-]; < *kinūnu*

kinupḥušši mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

-kinūšu → *-kunūši*

kinūtu ~ "nickname" jB comm. of word for illness; < *kanū*

kīnūtu, NA *kēnūtu* "loyalty, steadfastness" NA, NB; < *kīnu*

kinzigu → *kinsikkum*

kīpalallu (a piece of furniture) Am.

kīpalū → *kībalū*

kīparu (an official at Susa) Bab.(Elam); < Elam.

kīpattu "vulva"? jB in *šapat k.*

kīpdu, *kīpidu* "plan(s), efforts" jB, esp. with *šuddū* "to make s.o. abandon plan"; < *kapādu*

kīpilu → *kīplu*

kīpkippu (a bird of prey)? jB

kīplu, *kīblu*, NA *kīpilu*? "twisting, twine" M/jB of rope; decorative "twine" on whip, on door; of withies, as packaging material; also (part of body)?; < *kapālu*

kīpnu (or *kībnu*) (a plant) jB lex.

kīppatu(m) "circle, hoop, ring" Bab., M/NA [GAM; math. also KA.KEŠDA] 1. math. "circumference; circle" 2. "perimeter" of heaven and/or earth; of baldachin 3. "ring" of metal; held by ruler; of door; "handle, grip" of vessel, musical instrument; (feature on liver) 4. *kakkab k.* (a star) 5. "tendrils, twining stem" of vine 6. *k. lemutti* "ring of evil"; < *kapāpu*

kīppu(m) "loop, trap" O/jB, NA as trap for birds, animals; pl. "loops" of intestines of sacrificial sheep, "(resultant) omens"; < *kapāpu*

kīpputtātu pl. mng. unkn. Susa, a device for casting lots or sim.

kīprum (or *kīb/prūm*) (an object or substance) OB

kīpru → also *kībru*

kīpsu → *kīpšu*; *kīspu*

kīpšu, *kīpsu* "constriction, contraction" jB ext.; < *kapāšu* II

kīpšanti mng. unkn. Nuzi in *ša k.*, desig. of chariot

kīpšu → *kībšu* I.II

kīpšū → *kībšū*

kīpu; pl. *kīpāni* (a linen cloth) NB

kīpuālu, *kupuālu* (a kind of tamarisk) jB lex.

kīpunannum → *kikunannum*

kīqillutu "rubbish dump" NA; < Aram.

kīrādu(m) (leather container) O/jB for oil

kīrānu → *karānu*

kīrāru mng. unkn. OB(Alal.), as MN

kīrassu → *kīrissu*

kīrbānu(m), *karbānum*, *kīlurbannu* "lump (of earth)" Bab., NA [LAG] 1. "clay lump" in symbolic acts, *k. našākum/nadūm/hepū* "to throw/cast/break a lump"; *k. laqātum* "pick up lumps"; mag., math. 2. of other materials, "lump" of lapis lazuli, salt 3. *k. eqli* [LAG GÁN/A.ŠA] (a plant, phps.) "camomile"; also ~ (a grasshopper)

kīrenzi "proclamation" Nuzi; < Hurr.

kīrgunnu (a container) jB lex.

kīri(b)bu (or *kīri(p)pu*) (a garment) jB lex.; → *kīribinnu*

kīribinnu (a garment) NA lex.; → *kīribbu*

kiribtu "blessing" M/NB, NA from deity; *k. DN* "one blessed by DN" freq. in PNs; < *karābu* II
kiribu → *kiribbu*
kiribu "blessed one" NB in PN; < *karābu* II
kirikarum (a bird) OB
kiriktu "collection, accumulation" M/NB of water at regulator; < *karāku*
kirimahḫu "park" jB/NA, NB [GIŠ.KIRI₆.MAḪ] of botanical garden at Nineveh; city sector at Uruk; < Sum.
kirimmu "(crook of) arm" M/jB; as protection to child, supplicant etc.; also du.
kirinnu/û ~ "clay lump" M/jB lex., of potter; < Sum.? *kirinnu* → also *girimmu* 2
kirinnû → *kirinnu*
kirippum (an oil jar) Mari
kirippu → also *kiribbu*
kirissu(m), MA *kirassu* ~ "hairpin, clasp"? O/MA, O/jB [GIŠ.KIRID(=ŠIR)]; < Sum.
kirīš, *kirīšum* → *kirû*
kiritum I (a container) OB, for foods
kiritu II 1. (a rope) jB lex., for boat 2. NB pl. *kirâta* (an ornament in gold) (or → *kirratu*)
kiritu → also *qiritu*
kirium → *kirû*
kirikirânu, *kirikiriyannu* → *kikkirânu*
kirilammum (a container) jB lex.; < Sum.
kirimahḫu (or *gelirmahḫu*) "large oven, kiln" jB lex.; < Sum.; → *kiru* I
kirnāya (desig. of a coat) NA lex.
kirratu(m) (or *girratu(m)*) (an ornament) OAkk, Mari, in gold; MB, attached to chair; → *kiritu* II 2
kirrētu (a kind of meat) jB lex.
kirru(m), *kiru* (a big jar) [(DUG.)KIR; OAkk DUG.GIR; Bogh. DUG.GIR.GÂN/KIŠ] for liquids; of stone, metal; < Sum.; → *kerru*; *kirratu*
kirrukku → *kilsukku*
kirtu "daze, coma"? jB lex.; < *kāru* II ?
kirû(m), OA *kirium*, term.-adv. *kirīš*, *kirīšum*; pl. m. & f. "(fruit) plantation, orchard" [GIŠ.KIRI₆; Mari also GIŠ.KI.SAR] esp. of date palms; < Sum.
kiru(m) I, *kēru* f. "oven, kiln" Bab. [GIR₄] OB esp. for bitumen; < Sum.
kiru II (an official) NB
kiru → also *kirru*
kisal (a weight) NA/jB [KISAL] prob. 1/20 shekel
kisalbarakku "outer court" OB(N.Mes.), Mari; < Sum.; → *kisallu*

kisallu(m), MB also *kisellu*; pl. f. "forecourt" Bab., M/NA [KISAL] of temple, palace, house; *k. nāri* "river foreshore"; < Sum.; → *kisalbarakku*; *kisalluḫḫu*; *kisalmāḫu*
kisallu → also *kišallu*
kisalluḫḫatu(m) "female courtyard sweeper" O/jB [MUNUS.KISAL.LUḪ]; < *kisalluḫḫu*
kisalluḫḫu(m) "courtyard sweeper" O/jB [KISAL.LUḪ]; < Sum.; > *kisalluḫḫatu*; → *kisallu*
kisalluḫḫūtu "rôle of courtyard sweeper" Nuzi, Bogh. [KISAL.LUḪ-]; < *kisalluḫḫ(at)u* abstr.
kisalmāḫu(m) "main court" Bab. [KISAL.MAḪ] of temple; < Sum.; → *kisallu*
kishu → *kupsu*
kisellu → *kisallu*
kisibirritu(m), *ki(s)sibirru(m)*, *kusibirritu*, M/NB *ku(s)sibirru*, Ass. *kisibarru(m)* "coriander" [(Ú.)ŠE.LÚ(.SAR)]; M/NB also a metal object ?
kisiggû, *kisikkû* pl. tant. "funerary offerings" jB; < Sum.; → *kisikkum*
kisikkum (a vase) Mari; = *kisiggû* ?
kisikkû → *kisiggû*
Kis(i)lîmu (9th Bab. month) M/NB [ITI.GAN (.GAN.NA); OB rdg. uncert.]; > *kissilîmû*
kisilîmû → *kissilîmû*
kisillu → *kišallu*
kisimmu ~ "sour milk"? Bogh., jB [(Ú.)GA/ḪAB]; < Sum.
kisimtum (a vegetable) OB; < *kasāmu*
kisinnu (a bronze object) MB(Alal.)
kisintu → *kisittu*
kisirru (a tool) NB
kisirtu "wall facing" Mari, M/jB(Ass.) of stone, brick; on quay-wall, city-wall, tower, building; < *kasāru*
kisittu(m), *kisintu*, *kišittu* "branches, boughs (of tree)" Bab., M/NA of cedar; for fuel; "stem" of reed, of stag's horn; transf. "descent" of person, city, *k. šāti* "primeval ancestry"; "descendant, offspring"; < *kismu*
kisitu (or *gis/šitu*) (a weapon) Nuzi; < *kasû* III ?
kiskibirru, *kiškibirru* (a trap)? or "kindling wood" jB lex.; < Sum.
kiskilātu (or *kiškilātu*) pl. tant. (a musical instrument)? jB/NA; → *kiski'u*
kiskillili (a demoness); → *lilium*
kiskirru(m), *kiškirru(m)* (a wooden board) Bab.; NB (a type of temple contribution (recorded on a wooden ledger))
Kiski(s)sum (3rd? month) Mari, OB(Ešn.)
kiskisum (a wooden siege implement) Mari

kiski'u (a musical instrument)? jB lex.; → *kiskilātu*
kislaḫû "threshing floor" jB lex.; < Sum.
kislaqqu → *kizalāqu*
Kislimu → *Kisilîmu*
kislum, *kaslu* (part of body) O/jB, NA of human; animal; to right and left of backbone; OB *kisil ritti* "side? of hand" (or → *kišallu*)
kismu(m) "cutting" O/jB; Mari "stubble"?; jB lex. (a growth of leeks)?; < *kasāmu*
kispu(m), Nuzi, NA, NB *kipsu*; Nuzi pl. f. "funerary offering" (to ancestors) Bab., NA [KI.SI.GA] food, drink *ana k.*; *k. kasāpu* "to make a funerary offering"; *ûm k.* "day of funerary offering"; > *kasāpu* II
kispu → also *kupsu*
kissatu(m) I, NB also *kiššatu* "fodder" Bab., NA for domestic animals, birds; NA, NB *rab k.* "fodder-official"; jB *k. šerri* 'snake-fodder' (a plant); < *kasāsu* ?
kissatu II "(action of) gnawing" jB; of fire; *k. (libbi)* (an illness); < *kasāsu*
kissikkum → *kinsikkum*
ki(s)silîmû "born in *Kislimu*" MB in fPN *Kissilîmîtum*; < *Kisilîmu*
kissu (part of a plough and a chariot) MB
kissu → also *kisu* I.II; *kiššu*
kissû → *kisû*
kissugu (a fish) jB mag.
kissuku → *kišukku* II
kissurratu → *kišurratu*
kistum (topog. term)? OB
kisum → *kizum*
kisû(m), *kissû(m)* "footing, plinth" Bab. [KI.SA] around base of building, gate, wall; < Sum.
kisû → also *kizû*
kisû(m) I, *kissu* (a kind of reed) O/jB lex. [GLZI] (a reed; an object made of reed); < Sum.?
kisu(m) II, *kēsu*, *kissu*, *kišu* f. "money-bag; money" [(KUŠ.)NIG.NA₄] of leather, for gold, silver; *k. ša tamkāri* "merchant's money-bag"; transf. (sum of money as capital investment); *aban k.* (stone weight); *nāš k.* (merchant); jB "(gardener's) bag"
kisu III, occas. *kīšu* "binding, bonds" M/NB; *kīs libbi* "heart constriction" (a medical complaint); < *kasû* III
kisukku → *kišukku* II
kisurratu, *kissurratu*, OB also *kiturratum* (a reed pipe)? Bab. as musical instrument
kisurrû(m), *kisurru*, *kasurru*; pl. m. & f. "border, territory" Bab. [KI.SUR] "boundary" of

field; "ground plan" of building; "territory"; < Sum.
kišallu(m), *kišillu*, *kisallu* f. "ankle" O/jB [ZL.IN.GI] of human; left, right; of animal; "astragalus, knucklebone" as "jacks, fivestones"
kišaru → *kišru*
kišillu → *kišallu*
kišiptu "calculation" jB, NA; < *kašāpu*
kiširtu(m) 1. jB med. ~ "thickening, constriction", also NA *kaširtu* 2. O/jB ext. (a feature on liver) 3. OB "rental payment" 4. jB (a kind of construction) 5. M/NA (a kind of document, phps.) "envelope, case-tablet"; < *kišru*
kišru(m), occas. *kišaru*; pl. usu. m. "knot; concentration, group; rental" [KA.KEŠDA; KĒŠ(.DA); I.KĒŠDA] 1. "knot, bonding" of reed-stem, string; "joint" of arm, finger; "clasp" etc. of shoe, container; of mountains *k. šadī*, pl. f. *kišrāt š.* "natural rock, bedrock" 2. "concentration, conglomeration" of tangled reed; "lump" of material; "accumulated wealth"; "group, band" of men, esp. military, OB *k. (šarrim)*, NA *k. (šarrūti)* "(royal) contingent", pl. also f.; *rab k.* "centurion"; astr. "group" of stars; "crossing" of path with ecliptic? 3. transf. *k. libbi* "anger" of deity, person; *k. zikrūti* "concentrated manliness"; *k. DN* "strengthened by DN", esp. in PNs 4. OAkk, Bab. "rental (payment)"; NB (a collection of dues); < *kašāru*
kiššatu, *giššatu* "hair loss, shedding of skin" M/jB med.; < *kasāsu*
kiššu(m) "shrine" [ITIMA] as residence of deity; M/NA also desig. of (holy) city
kiššum → also *kimšu*
kiššuru "interlocked, entwined" jB of iconographic elements; < *kašāru* Gt
kišu I "flayed" jB; < *kāšu*
kišu(m) II "coolness" OAkk, Bab. *k. (ûmi)* "cool (of day), evening"; < *kašû* III
kiša → *kišamma*
kišab(k)u → *kušabku*
kišādānuššu "on his neck" jB; < *kišādu* du.
kišādu(m); pl. f. "neck; bank" [(UZU.)GŪ] 1. of human, deity, statue; du. "(both sides of) neck", "back of neck" (as recipient of load, yoke); as place of necklace, seal etc.; of animal 2. OB f. (a neckcloth) 3. "necklace", "(stone worn at) neck, neckstone" 4. "bank, shore" of sea, water-course, also du. "both banks" 5. (part of a wheel)
kišaḫû (an offering) jB lex.; < Sum.
kišam in *k. ... k. ...* "either ... or ..." OA

kiribtu "blessing" M/NB, NA from deity; *k. DN* "one blessed by DN" freq. in PNs; < *karābu* II
kiribu → *kiribbu*
kiribu "blessed one" NB in PN; < *karābu* II
kirikarum (a bird) OB
kiriktu "collection, accumulation" M/NB of water at regulator; < *karāku*
kirimahḫu "park" jB/NA, NB [GIŠ.KIRI₆.MAḪ] of botanical garden at Nineveh; city sector at Uruk; < Sum.
kirimmu "(crook of) arm" M/jB; as protection to child, supplicant etc.; also du.
kirinnu/û ~ "clay lump" M/jB lex., of potter; < Sum.?
kirinnu → also *girimmu* 2
kirinnû → *kirinnu*
kirippum (an oil jar) Mari
kirippu → also *kiribbu*
kirissu(m), MA *kirassu* ~ "hairpin, clasp"? O/MA, O/jB [GIŠ.KIRID(=ŠIR)]; < Sum.
kirīš, *kirīšum* → *kirû*
kiritum I (a container) OB, for foods
kiritu II 1. (a rope) jB lex., for boat 2. NB pl. *kirâta* (an ornament in gold) (or → *kirratu*)
kiritu → also *qiritu*
kirium → *kirû*
kirikirânu, *kirikiriyannu* → *kikkirânu*
kirilammum (a container) jB lex.; < Sum.
kirimahḫu (or *gelirmahḫu*) "large oven, kiln" jB lex.; < Sum.; → *kiru* I
kirnāya (desig. of a coat) NA lex.
kirratu(m) (or *girratu(m)*) (an ornament) OAkk, Mari, in gold; MB, attached to chair; → *kiritu* II 2
kirrētu (a kind of meat) jB lex.
kirru(m), *kiru* (a big jar) [(DUG.)KIR; OAkk DUG.GIR; Bogh. DUG.GIR.GÂN/KIŠ] for liquids; of stone, metal; < Sum.; → *kerru*; *kirratu*
kirrukku → *kilsukku*
kirtu "daze, coma"? jB lex.; < *kāru* II ?
kirû(m), OA *kirium*, term.-adv. *kirīš*, *kirīšum*; pl. m. & f. "(fruit) plantation, orchard" [GIŠ.KIRI₆; Mari also GIŠ.KI.SAR] esp. of date palms; < Sum.
kiru(m) I, *kēru* f. "oven, kiln" Bab. [GIR₄] OB esp. for bitumen; < Sum.
kiru II (an official) NB
kiru → also *kirru*
kisal (a weight) NA/jB [KISAL] prob. 1/20 shekel
kisalbarakku "outer court" OB(N.Mes.), Mari; < Sum.; → *kisallu*

kisallu(m), MB also *kisellu*; pl. f. "forecourt" Bab., M/NA [KISAL] of temple, palace, house; *k. nāri* "river foreshore"; < Sum.; → *kisalbarakku*; *kisalluḫḫu*; *kisalmāḫu*
kisallu → also *kišallu*
kisalluḫḫatu(m) "female courtyard sweeper" O/jB [MUNUS.KISAL.LUḪ]; < *kisalluḫḫu*
kisalluḫḫu(m) "courtyard sweeper" O/jB [KISAL.LUḪ]; < Sum.; > *kisalluḫḫatu*; → *kisallu*
kisalluḫḫūtu "rôle of courtyard sweeper" Nuzi, Bogh. [KISAL.LUḪ-]; < *kisalluḫḫ(at)u* abstr.
kisalmāhu(m) "main court" Bab. [KISAL.MAḪ] of temple; < Sum.; → *kisallu*
kishu → *kupsu*
kisellu → *kisallu*
kisibirritu(m), *ki(s)sibirru(m)*, *kusibirritu*, M/NB *ku(s)sibirru*, Ass. *kisibarru(m)* "coriander" [(Ú.)ŠE.LÚ(.SAR)]; M/NB also a metal object ?
kisiggû, *kisikkû* pl. tant. "funerary offerings" jB; < Sum.; → *kisikkum*
kisikkum (a vase) Mari; = *kisiggû* ?
kisikkû → *kisiggû*
Kis(i)lîmu (9th Bab. month) M/NB [ITI.GAN (.GAN.NA); OB rdg. uncert.]; > *kissilîmû*
kisilîmû → *kissilîmû*
kisillu → *kišallu*
kisimmu ~ "sour milk"? Bogh., jB [(Ú.)GA/ḪAB]; < Sum.
kisimtum (a vegetable) OB; < *kasāmu*
kisinnu (a bronze object) MB(Alal.)
kisintu → *kisittu*
kisirru (a tool) NB
kisirtu "wall facing" Mari, M/jB(Ass.) of stone, brick; on quay-wall, city-wall, tower, building; < *kasāru*
kisittu(m), *kisintu*, *kišittu* "branches, boughs (of tree)" Bab., M/NA of cedar; for fuel; "stem" of reed, of stag's horn; transf. "descent" of person, city, *k. šāti* "primeval ancestry"; "descendant, offspring"; < *kismu*
kisitu (or *gis/šitu*) (a weapon) Nuzi; < *kasû* III ?
kiskibirru, *kiškibirru* (a trap)? or "kindling wood" jB lex.; < Sum.
kiskilātu (or *kiškilātu*) pl. tant. (a musical instrument)? jB/NA; → *kiski'u*
kiskillili (a demoness); → *lilium*
kiskirru(m), *kiškirru(m)* (a wooden board) Bab.; NB (a type of temple contribution (recorded on a wooden ledger))
Kiski(s)sum (3rd? month) Mari, OB(Ešn.)
kiskisum (a wooden siege implement) Mari

kiski'u (a musical instrument)? jB lex.; → *kiskilātu*
kislaḫû "threshing floor" jB lex.; < Sum.
kislaqqu → *kizalāqu*
Kislimu → *Kisilîmu*
kislum, *kaslu* (part of body) O/jB, NA of human; animal; to right and left of backbone; OB *kisil ritti* "side? of hand" (or → *kišallu*)
kismu(m) "cutting" O/jB; Mari "stubble"?; jB lex. (a growth of leeks)?; < *kasāmu*
kispu(m), Nuzi, NA, NB *kipsu*; Nuzi pl. f. "funerary offering" (to ancestors) Bab., NA [KI.SI.GA] food, drink *ana k.*; *k. kasāpu* "to make a funerary offering"; *ûm k.* "day of funerary offering"; > *kasāpu* II
kispu → also *kupsu*
kissatu(m) I, NB also *kiššatu* "fodder" Bab., NA for domestic animals, birds; NA, NB *rab k.* "fodder-official"; jB *k. šerri* 'snake-fodder' (a plant); < *kasāsu* ?
kissatu II "(action of) gnawing" jB; of fire; *k. (libbi)* (an illness); < *kasāsu*
kissikkum → *kinsikkum*
ki(s)silîmû "born in *Kislimu*" MB in fPN *Kissilîmîtum*; < *Kisilîmu*
kissu (part of a plough and a chariot) MB
kissu → also *kisu* I.II; *kiššu*
kissû → *kisû*
kissugu (a fish) jB mag.
kissuku → *kišukku* II
kissurratu → *kišurratu*
kistum (topog. term)? OB
kisum → *kizum*
kisû(m), *kissû(m)* "footing, plinth" Bab. [KI.SA] around base of building, gate, wall; < Sum.
kisû → also *kizû*
kisû(m) I, *kissu* (a kind of reed) O/jB lex. [GLZI] (a reed; an object made of reed); < Sum.?
kisu(m) II, *kēsu*, *kissu*, *kišu* f. "money-bag; money" [(KUŠ.)NÍG.NA₄] of leather, for gold, silver; *k. ša tamkāri* "merchant's money-bag"; transf. (sum of money as capital investment); *aban k.* (stone weight); *nāš k.* (merchant); jB "(gardener's) bag"
kisu III, occas. *kīšu* "binding, bonds" M/NB; *kīs libbi* "heart constriction" (a medical complaint); < *kasû* III
kisukku → *kišukku* II
kisurratu, *kissurratu*, OB also *kiturratum* (a reed pipe)? Bab. as musical instrument
kisurrû(m), *kisurru*, *kasurru*; pl. m. & f. "border, territory" Bab. [KI.SUR] "boundary" of

field; "ground plan" of building; "territory"; < Sum.
kišallu(m), *kišillu*, *kisallu* f. "ankle" O/jB [ZL.IN.GI] of human; left, right; of animal; "astragalus, knucklebone" as "jacks, fivestones"
kišaru → *kišru*
kišillu → *kišallu*
kišiptu "calculation" jB, NA; < *kašāpu*
kiširtu(m) 1. jB med. ~ "thickening, constriction", also NA *kaširtu* 2. O/jB ext. (a feature on liver) 3. OB "rental payment" 4. jB (a kind of construction) 5. M/NA (a kind of document, phps.) "envelope, case-tablet"; < *kišru*
kišru(m), occas. *kišaru*; pl. usu. m. "knot; concentration, group; rental" [KA.KEŠDA; KĒŠ(.DA); Ī.KEŠDA] 1. "knot, bonding" of reed-stem, string; "joint" of arm, finger; "clasp" etc. of shoe, container; of mountains *k. šadī*, pl. f. *kišrāt š.* "natural rock, bedrock" 2. "concentration, conglomeration" of tangled reed; "lump" of material; "accumulated wealth"; "group, band" of men, esp. military, OB *k. (šarrim)*, NA *k. (šarrūti)* "(royal) contingent", pl. also f.; *rab k.* "centurion"; astr. "group" of stars; "crossing" of path with ecliptic? 3. transf. *k. libbi* "anger" of deity, person; *k. zikrūti* "concentrated manliness"; *k. DN* "strengthened by DN", esp. in PNs 4. OAkk, Bab. "rental (payment)"; NB (a collection of dues); < *kašāru*
kiššatu, *giššatu* "hair loss, shedding of skin" M/jB med.; < *kasāsu*
kiššu(m) "shrine" [ITIMA] as residence of deity; M/NA also desig. of (holy) city
kiššum → also *kimšu*
kiššuru "interlocked, entwined" jB of iconographic elements; < *kašāru* Gt
kišu I "flayed" jB; < *kāšu*
kišu(m) II "coolness" OAkk, Bab. *k. (ûmi)* "cool (of day), evening"; < *kašû* III
kiša → *kišamma*
kišab(k)u → *kušabku*
kišādānuššu "on his neck" jB; < *kišādu* du.
kišādu(m); pl. f. "neck; bank" [(UZU.)GŪ] 1. of human, deity, statue; du. "(both sides of) neck", "back of neck" (as recipient of load, yoke); as place of necklace, seal etc.; of animal 2. OB f. (a neckcloth) 3. "necklace", "(stone worn at) neck, neckstone" 4. "bank, shore" of sea, water-course, also du. "both banks" 5. (part of a wheel)
kišaḫû (an offering) jB lex.; < Sum.
kišam in *k. ... k. ...* "either ... or ..." OA

kiša(m)ma, MB *kiša*, jB also *kašāme* “forgive me” O/jB as interj., implying polite contradiction; < *kašūm* imper.?

kišarānum, *kišelirānum* (an edible item) OA

kišdu, MA *kildu* “acquisition” O/MB, MA; jB in *k. eperi* (an illness); lex. “limit, boundary”; < *kašadu*

kišerānum → *kišarānum*

kišertum, *kišeršum* “bondage, captivity” Early Mari, OA; OAKk *bīt k.* “prison”; < *kašāru*?

kišji “chair” jB lex.; < Hurr.

kišibbu, *kišippu* “seal(ing)” jB; < Sum.

kišibgallu “seal-owner” OB, jB lex. [KIŠIB.GÁL]; < Sum.

kišinnu → *kiššanu*

kišippu → *kišibbu*

kiširānum → *kišarānum*

kiširru(m) “success”? OA *lā ša k.* “unsuccessful, failure”; jB of DN *ālīk k.* “helper”?; < *kašāru*?

kiširtu (a food)? NB; < *kašāru*?

kiširum (or *qiširum*) mng. uncl. OB math.

kišittu(m) “achievement, acquisition; conquest” [KUR(-)] 1. pl. OA, OB “acquisitions” (other than by purchase) 2. “conquest” of land, town; “items acquired by conquest, spoil”, also freq. *k. qāti*, of town, property, population 3. *k. ilim* (a serious illness); < *kašādu*

kišittu → also *kišittu*

kišitu ~ “rebellion” jB lex.

kiškalānu → *kikkirānu*

kiškanû, MA *kiškanû* (a tree) M/NA, M/NB [GIŠ.KÍN]; growing at Eridu; used as wood, drug; < Sum.

kiškattû(m), *kiškittû(m)*, NA/jB *kitkittû*, pl. f. *kitkitâte* [GIŠ.KIN.TI] 1. “(industrial) kiln” 2. “craftsman” Bab., NA esp. military craftsman; OB *bīt k.* “workshop”; < Sum.

kiškibirru → *kiskibirru*

kiškilātu → *kiskilātu*

kiškirānu → *kikkirānu*

kiškirru → *kiskirru*

kiškittu jB lex. 1. (part of a ship’s keel) 2. (a leather item)

kiškittû → *kiškattû*

kišpu(m) “sorcery, evil spell” Bab., M/NA usu. pl. [UŠ₁₁; UŠ₁₁.ZU] *k. paš/tāru* “to dispel sorceries”; *qāt k.* causing illness; < *kašāpu*

kiššappum → *giššappu*

kiššanu, *ki(š)šilennu* (a leguminous vegetable) Ass., O/jB [GÚ.NÍG.ĤAR.RA]

kiššatu(m) I “totality, world” Bab., M/NA [KIŠ; ŠÚ; ŠĀR; KI.ŠĀR.RA] 1. before subst. “totality,

all of”, *k. niši* “all people” etc. 2. alone “the world, universe”; *šar k.* “king of the world” 3. of river “full flood”, esp. *mīl k.*; → *kašāšu* I

kiššatu(m) II “emmer” O/jB [ÁŠ(.A.AN) (→ *kunāšu*)]

kiššatum III (a garment) OB

kiššatu → also *kissatu* I

kiššātum, *hiššātum* pl. tant. “debt-slavery; distraint” OB of persons, property; “indemnity” for lost property; < *kašāšu* I

kiššelinnu → *kiššanu*

Kiššitu(m) “of Kiš” O/jB epith. of Ištar; < PIN Kiš

kiššu(m), *kissu* “(reed-)bundle” O/jB [GL.SA]; also math. “truncated cone”; < Sum.

kiššū pl. tant. ~ “exercise of power”? O/jB; < *kašāšu* I

kiššū “empowered, authorized” jB; < *kiššū(tu)* + -i

kiššūtu “exercise of power, authority” M/NB, NA [ŠÚ; KIŠ] *k. šabātu/epēšu/bēlu* “to seize/exercise/take control of power”; *āl k.* “capital city”; of king “personal authority”; < *kašāšu* I

kišu → *kīsu* II.III

kišū pl. tant. ~ “pain(s)” jB

kišubb(ān)iš “into a waste” jB; < *kišubbū*

kišubbū(m), NA also *qišubbū*, NB *gi/ušubbū* “waste ground” [KI.ŠUB.BA] *k. petū* “to bring w.g. into cultivation”; NB *eqel k.* “waste field”, “waste (building) plot”; < Sum.; > *kišubbānīš*

kišubū “ending of hymn” jB [KI.ŠÚ.BI(.IM)]; < Sum.

kišukkiš “in captivity” jB; < *kišukku* I

kišukku I “captivity” j/NB(lit.); < Sum.; → *k.* II

kišukku II, NA *ki(s)suku* ~ “grating”? j/NB, NA; = *k.* I?

kišūma (or *kišuma*) “so, thus” Am., Ug.; < *kī*

kišbarattu ~ (bed-frame) jB lex.

kitekarū “prostitute” Bogh. lex.; < Sum.

kiterru → *kitru* II

kitimtu “secret, mystery” Ug., of scribal craft; < *katāmu*

kitinnū → *kidinnū* II

kitintu → *kititu* I

kitirru → *kitru* II

kititū(m) I, *kitin/ttu*, NA *qitūtu* “linen robe” Bab., NA; < *kitū*

kititū II (a metal tool) MB

kitkittū → *kiškattū*

kitmu(m) O/jB 1. “cover(ing)” of bed, vehicle 2. (a musical interval sounded by strings 6 + 3); also (a lyre-string); < *katāmu*

kitmulu “very displeased” jB; < *kamālu* Gt

kitmuru “piled up” jB of treasure; of disease?; < *kamāru* IV Gt

kitmusu “kneeling, squatting” jB; < *kamāsu* II Gt

kitpudu “cunning” jB, of spells; < *kapādu* Gt

kitpulu “entwined” jB, of snakes; of wrestler?; < *kapālu* Gt

kitpulūtu in *kitpulūssunu* “in an entwined state” jB; < *kitpulu*

kitru I “help, reinforcements” j/NB, NA *ana k. šapāru/alāku* “to send/go for reinforcements”; “ally”; also of DN in PNs; > *katāru* I?

kitru II, *kitelirru* ~ “legacy, bequest” Nuzi; < Hurr.?

kittabru (or *kittapru*) (syn. for arm) M/jB [ŠE]; also (a growth)? on lung, face; < *abru* II?

kittu(m) I, later also *kēlitu*, Ass. *kettu(m)*; pl. *kinātum* etc. “steadiness, reliability, truth” [NÍG.GI.NA; jB also NÍG.ZI; GI.NA]; pl. ~ sg. 1. “stability, solidarity” OB of work, transf. “stable conditions” 2. “reality”, *ina k.* “really, truly”, acc. “honestly!, indeed!”, “reliability, truth” of omens; *zēr k.* “true, legitimate heir”, esp. in PNs 3. “loyalty” of subject, slave 4. “righteousness, justice”, *šar/dayyān/dīn k.* “just king/judge/verdict”; (d)K. as DN; *lā k.* “iniquity”, *ana lā k.* “unjustly” 5. “truth”, NB *ina kittišu* “sincerely”; *lā k.* “untruth, lies”; < *kīnu*

kittu II (or *qittu* ?); pl. *kitāta* (a stand, support)? NB

kitturru I, *kinturru*, *katurū* “toad, frog” O/jB lex.; also “(stone figure of) frog”

ki(t)tu(r)ru II (a kind of chair or stool) jB/NA; *ša k.-šu* “chair person”; Nuzi → *kutturru* 2; < Sum.

kitū(m) “flax; linen” [(TÚG.)GADA; occas. GIŠ.GADA] 1. as plant; *zēr k.* “linseed” 2. “linen fibre”, *qē k.* “linen thread” 3. as textile “linen”; *išpār k.* “linen weaver” 4. “linen garment”; jB *k. isinni* “festival of linen clothing”, *labiṣ k.* “one entitled to wear linen”; Nuzi, NB “linen” for bed clothes; < Sum.; > *kititū* I

kitu(m), *kētu* (a reed mat) OA, M/jB [GI.KID]; < Sum.

kīnu → also *kittu* I

kitullu (a troop formation)? jB(Ass.)

kiturratum → *kisurratu*

kinu(r)ru → *kitturru* II

kiūrum I (desig. of shrine at Nippur) OB lex.; < Sum.

kiūru II (a metal basin) jB, NA [KI.ÜR]; < Urar.

kiūru III “ground, earth” jB lex.; also (chthonic deity of Lullubu?); < Urar.

kiūšu “step, tread” M/jB lex.; < Sum.

ki’utukku syll. wr. not attested (an incantation) jB lex. [KI.UTU(.KAM)]; < Sum.

kiyā “how much?” OB; → *kī* 2

kiyaḥum adv.? mng. uncl. OB lex.

kizalāqu, *kiz/sla(q)qu*, NB *kasilaququ* ~ “treasure, treasury” NA, NB; of goddess

kizapuzzu (an object) Qatna, of gold; < Hurr.?

kizeḥḥuru (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.

kizibiannu → *zibibiānum*

kizinū → *gizinakku*

kizirtu “lock of hair, pigtail” NA; < *kezēru*

kizitu (or *kizzutu*) mng. uncl. MA in *sūti ša kiziti* (a kind of *sūtu* measure); also (an emblem)?

kizla(q)qu → *kizalāqu*

kizum (or *kisum*) ~ (a pastry)? Mari

kizū(m), NB also *kisū*, Nuzi, Ug. also *kazū* ~ “animal-trainer” Bab. [(LÚ.)KUS₇] later esp. associated with horses, “groom”; > *kizūtum*

kizūtum “job of a *kizūm*” Mari; < *kizū*

kizzāniš mng. uncl. jB

kizzānū, *gizzānū*; f. *k/gizzānūtu* (desig. of star, phps.) “goat”(-star)? jB; < *kizzu* I

kizzatu(m), *gizzatu(m)* ~ “deduction, curtailment”? Bab., NA 1. OB transf. “curtailment, retrenchment”? due to famine 2. “deduction”? from yield of field, “diminution”? of field 3. pl. NA, NB (reserved land)?; < *gazāzu*

kizzatu → also *kizitū*

kizziḥu mng. unkn. Qatna, desig. of golden pin; < Hurr.?

kizzu I, *kazzu*, *gizzu* “(young male) goat” jB [MÁŠ.ZU]; > *kizzānū*; → *gazāzu*

kizzu II (a cloak for offering ceremony) MB

-*knu* → -*kun*

-*ku* → -*ki*; -*kum*

kū → *kūm*

kū(m), O/MA *ku(w)ā’u(m)*, jB also *kumma/u*; f. *kattum*, OA *ku(w)ātum*; pl. m. *kuttun*, *kuttīn*, OA *ku(w)ā’ūtum*; f. *kāttun*, *kuttum* “your; yours” O/MA, O/jB 1. with subst., OA esp. before, *kuwātum tērtaka* “your instruction”, OB after, *ṣuḥārē kuttin* “your lads” 2. alone “yours” 3. as pred., OA *kaspum lā kuā’um* “the silver is not yours”; OB *kūmma* “is yours”, “is in your control/gift”; NA → *ikkū*

kuānu → *kānu*

kiša(m)ma, MB *kiša*, jB also *kašāme* “forgive me” O/jB as interj., implying polite contradiction; < *kašūm* imper.?

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kiširru(m) “success”? OA *lā ša k.* “unsuccessful, failure”; jB of DN *ālik k.* “helper”?; < *kašāru*?

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kitpulu “entwined” jB, of snakes; of wrestler?; < *kapālu* Gt

kitpulūtu in *kitpulūssunu* “in an entwined state” jB; < *kitpulu*

kitru I “help, reinforcements” j/NB, NA *ana k. šapāru/alāku* “to send/go for reinforcements”; “ally”; also of DN in PNs; > *katāru* I?

kitru II, *kitelirru* ~ “legacy, bequest” Nuzi; < Hurr.?

kittabru (or *kittapru*) (syn. for arm) M/jB [ŠE]; also (a growth)? on lung, face; < *abru* II?

kittu(m) I, later also *kēlitu*, Ass. *kettu(m)*; pl. *kinātum* etc. “steadiness, reliability, truth” [NÍG.GI.NA; jB also NÍG.ZI; GI.NA]; pl. ~ sg. 1. “stability, solidarity” OB of work, transf. “stable conditions” 2. “reality”, *ina k.* “really, truly”, acc. “honestly!, indeed!”, “reliability, truth” of omens; *zēr k.* “true, legitimate heir”, esp. in PNs 3. “loyalty” of subject, slave 4. “righteousness, justice”, *šar/dayyān/dīn k.* “just king/judge/verdict”; (d)K. as DN; *lā k.* “iniquity”, *ana lā k.* “unjustly” 5. “truth”, NB *ina kittišu* “sincerely”; *lā k.* “untruth, lies”; < *kīnu*

kittu II (or *qittu* ?); pl. *kitāta* (a stand, support)? NB

kitturru I, *kinturru*, *katurū* “toad, frog” O/jB lex.; also “(stone figure of) frog”

ki(t)tu(r)ru II (a kind of chair or stool) jB/NA; *ša k.-šu* “chair person”; Nuzi → *kutturru* 2; < Sum.

kitū(m) “flax; linen” [(TÚG.)GADA; occas. GIŠ.GADA] 1. as plant; *zēr k.* “linseed” 2. “linen fibre”, *qē k.* “linen thread” 3. as textile “linen”; *išpār k.* “linen weaver” 4. “linen garment”; jB *k. isinni* “festival of linen clothing”, *labiṣ k.* “one entitled to wear linen”; Nuzi, NB “linen” for bed clothes; < Sum.; > *kititū* I

kitu(m), *kētu* (a reed mat) OA, M/jB [GI.KID]; < Sum.

kīnu → also *kittu* I

kitullu (a troop formation)? jB(Ass.)

kiturratum → *kisurratu*

kinu(r)ru → *kitturru* II

kiūrum I (desig. of shrine at Nippur) OB lex.; < Sum.

kiūru II (a metal basin) jB, NA [KI.ÜR]; < Urar.

kiūru III “ground, earth” jB lex.; also (chthonic deity of Lullubu?); < Urar.

kiūšu “step, tread” M/jB lex.; < Sum.

ki’utukku syll. wr. not attested (an incantation) jB lex. [KI.UTU(.KAM)]; < Sum.

kiyā “how much?” OB; → *kī* 2

kiyaḥum adv.? mng. uncl. OB lex.

kizalāqu, *kiz/sla(q)qu*, NB *kasilaququ* ~ “treasure, treasury” NA, NB; of goddess

kizapuzzu (an object) Qatna, of gold; < Hurr.?

kizeḥḥuru (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.

kizibiannu → *zibibiānum*

kizinū → *gizinakku*

kizirtu “lock of hair, pigtail” NA; < *kezēru*

kizitu (or *kizzutu*) mng. uncl. MA in *sūti ša kiziti* (a kind of *sūtu* measure); also (an emblem)?

kizla(q)qu → *kizalāqu*

kizum (or *kisum*) ~ (a pastry)? Mari

kizū(m), NB also *kisū*, Nuzi, Ug. also *kazū* ~ “animal-trainer” Bab. [(LÚ.)KUŠ₇] later esp. associated with horses, “groom”; > *kizūtum*

kizūtum “job of a *kizūm*” Mari; < *kizū*

kizzāniš mng. uncl. jB

kizzānū, *gizzānū*; f. *k/gizzānūtu* (desig. of star, phps.) “goat”(-star)? jB; < *kizzu* I

kizzatu(m), *gizzatu(m)* ~ “deduction, curtailment”? Bab., NA 1. OB transf. “curtailment, retrenchment”? due to famine 2. “deduction”? from yield of field, “diminution”? of field 3. pl. NA, NB (reserved land)?; < *gazāzu*

kizzatu → also *kizitū*

kizziḥu mng. unkn. Qatna, desig. of golden pin; < Hurr.?

kizzu I, *kazzu*, *gizzu* “(young male) goat” jB [MÁŠ.ZU]; > *kizzānū*; → *gazāzu*

kizzu II (a cloak for offering ceremony) MB

-*knu* → -*kun*

-*ku* → -*ki*; -*kum*

kū → *kūm*

kū(m), O/MA *ku(w)ā’u(m)*, jB also *kumma/u*; f. *kattum*, OA *ku(w)ātum*; pl. m. *kuttun*, *kuttin*, OA *ku(w)ā’ūtum*; f. *kāttun*, *kuttum* “your; yours” O/MA, O/jB 1. with subst., OA esp. before, *kuwātum tērtaka* “your instruction”, OB after, *ṣuḥārē kuttin* “your lads” 2. alone “yours” 3. as pred., OA *kaspum lā kuā’um* “the silver is not yours”; OB *kūmma* “is yours”, “is in your control/gift”; NA → *ikkū*

kuānu → *kānu*

kuāšim, Ug., M/NA *kuāša/u* “to you” (2 m. sg. dat. pron.) OAKk, O/MB, M/NA; after *a(na)*; also Bogh. for gen.; NA for acc.; → *kāšim*

kuāti, jB *kuāta* “(of, to) you” (2 m. sg. pron.) OA, jB lex., as acc., gen., dat.; → *kāti*

kuātum, *kuā'u* → *kū*

ku'ātu → *kuyātu*

kuba'ātum pl. (a topog. term) OA (or → *kupātum*?)

kubādu → *kubātu*

kubarinnu, *kubarindu* (a vessel) jB lex.; → *kapparinnu*?

kubartu(m) (heavy garment)? O/jB; < *kubārum* *kubarū* → *kibrū*

kubārum “thick, heavy” OAKk as PN; < *kabāru* *kubārum* → also *gubārum*

kubāsu (a foodstuff) MB; < *kabāsu*

kubātu, *kubādu* “veneration” j/NB, NA; “honorific ceremony”; < *kabātu*

kubbu → *quppu* II

kubbū(m) I, Nuzi also *hubbū* “sewn” O/jB; < *kubbū* II

kubbū II, NB *hubbū* “to sew” M/NB, NA; *birma* k. “sew” s.th. with (= acc.) coloured thread; NB “sew” s.th. “on”; > *kubbū* I; *kabbā'um*; *mukabbū*

kubbudu → *kubbutu*

kubbulu(m), *kumbulu(m)* “crippled” O/jB [AD4] of humans, sheep; < *kabālu*

kubburu(m) “very thick” O/jB lex., and in PNs; < *kabāru*; → *kabbaru*

kubbusum “downtrodden” OB; < *kabāsu*

kubbušu (or *kuppušu*) (a cake) NB

kubbuttu; pl. *kubudāti* “honorific gift” Am., Ug.; < *kabātu*

kubbutu(m), *kubbudu*, Ass. *kabbutu(m)* 1. “very heavy, solid” 2. “very honoured”; < *kabātu*

kubbu'u D mng. unkn. jB lex.

kubdum → *kubtu*

kubrītu → *kibrītu*; *kuprītu*

kubru(m) “thickness” O/jB, M/NA; as dimension, also “diameter”; “thickest part” of tail, horn, arm; “fattest” of sheep-flock, “mass” of army; < *kabāru*

kubsu (or *k/qub/psu*) mng. unkn. Ug. in *eqlēt kubsāti*

kubšānu (a crested bird) jB; < *kubšu*

kubšu(m) occas. f. “headcloth, turban” [(TUG.)SAGŠU] 1. “turban” worn by man, by king, god; NA *ša kubšēšu* “turban-purveyor” 2. “crest” of bird in *kubši harmat* [SIPA. TIR.RA.MUŠEN] 3. Qatna “cap” of seal 4. “top”

of part of body, of heart (*libhim*), lung (*hašim*), k. *kimši* “kneecap”?; > *kabāšu*; *kubšānu*, *kubšūhuli*

kubšūhuli “turban-maker” MB (Alal.); < *kubšu* + Hurr. *-uḥ(u)li*

kubtu(m), Mari *kubdum* 1. “lump, clod” O/jB, NA [IM.DUGUD] of clay; “ingot” of lead, copper; Mari “(net) weight” 2. jB “heavy yield, tribute”; < *kabātu*

kūbu(m) I, *qūpu* “foetus” [NIGIN] esp. (d)K. as DN

kūbu(m) II (or *kūpu(m)*) (a building) jB

kūbu III (a drinking vessel) Am.; < Eg.

kubuddā'u(m) ~ “honorific gift”? Mari, Emar; < *kabātu*

kubukku(m) f.; du. *kubukkān* “strength” OB(Susa)?, jB; of god, man

kuburrū(m) “thickness, reinforcement” Bab., as dimension; j/NB “projection”, of gate tower; < *kabāru*

kubussū(m) (a kind of legal decree) OB(Susa) esp. k. *kabāsum*, k. *šakānum* “to promulgate a decree”; *warki* k. “after the decree”; < *kabāsu*

kubūsu(m) (or *kupūsu(m)*) ~ (a handle)? O/jB on door, box

kubuttū “abundant wealth” j/NB; < *kabātu*

kudādu(m), *gudādu(m)* “very small, tiny” j/NB lex.; as PN (also OAKk, OA ?)

kūdanu(m), *kūdannu*, Ass. *kūdunu*, gen. *kūdini* “mule” Bab., M/NA [ANŠE.GİR.NUN(.NA)]; NA abbr. GİR; OB ANŠE.LA.GU ?]

kudāru, *kuddāru* (kind of terrain)? NA; *rah* k. (an official)

kudāru → also *kudurru* I

kuddāru → *kudāru*

kuddilu, lex. also *kuddulu* ? (a garment) MA

kuddu (a container) jB lex., of wood, of reed; < Sum.

kuddubbū mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.

kuddulu → *kuddilu*

kuddunu D “to seek sanctuary” jB; < *kidinnu* denom.

kudimeru, *kudime/arānu* (a plant) jB lex., med.

kudimmu(m), *kuttimmu(m)* (a herb) Ass., jB yielding “salt”; seeds sown across destroyed city

kūdin(i) → *kūdanu*

kudkuddu (a plant) jB lex.

kuduḥtaš (a prof.) OB(Susa)

kuduktu I; pl. *kudkētu* (a unit of measure) Nuzi, for textiles and wool

kuduktu II mng. unkn. j/NB

kūdunu → *kūdanu*

kuduppānu “(a kind of) pomegranate” M/jB [GIŠ.NU.ÚR.MA.LĀL?/KU7.KU7]

kudurrānu (a crested bird) M/NB; [NÍG.DU-nu] also as PN; → *kudurru* II ?

kudurru I, NA *kadurru*, NB also *kudāru*; pl. m. & f. “carrying frame, (builder’s) hod” NA, j/NB [NÍG.DU] for hay, bricks, mud; NA “(earth-carrying) labour (obligation)”; Nuzi (a wooden container); NB k. *tikki* “neck-k.” mng. uncl.; < Hurr.?; > *kadāru* IV ?

kudurru II; pl. m. & f. “boundary; boundary stone” M/NB [NÍG.DU] k. *kunnu*, *našāru*, *nukkuru* “to fix, observe, change boundary”; k. *našāhu* “to remove boundary stone”; M/NB (Ass.) “territorial limits”; > *kadāru* III; → *kudurrānu*

kudurru III “eldest son” M/NA, M/NB [NÍG.DU; BÚLUG]; usu. in PNs; < Elam.

kuḡamlum → *kigamlum*

kug(u)rūm “granary-supervisor” OB [KA. GUR7]; < Sum.

kuḡātu → *kuyātu*

kuiḡku (container for oil) Am.; < Eg.

kukittu; pl. NA *quqinētu* ~ “inappropriate location”? jB/NA lex., ext.

kukkadru → *kukkudru*

kukkallānu, *gukkallānu* ~ “of fat-tailed type” jB lex.

kukkallu(m), *gukkallu(m)* “fat-tailed sheep” Bab., MA [GUKKAL]; < Sum.

kukkānītu (a garden plant) j/NB; → *kukku* I

kukku(m) I, *gukku* f. “(a kind of) cake” Ass., jB [GUG; jB NINDA.KA.DÜ]; < Sum.

kukku II, *kūku* (part of a balance) jB lex.

kukkūm “darkness” O/jB lex.; as desig. of nether world; < Sum.

ku(k)ku(b)bu, NA also *kukkupu*, *quqqubu*; pl. m. & f. 1. M/NA, M/NB (an offering vessel, phps.) “rhyton” for liquids, of metal, stone 2. jB lex. “pig’s stomach”

ku(k)kudru(m), *kukkadru*, *kidkidru* “sheep’s stomach” O/jB lex., ext.

kukkupu → *kukkubbu*

kukkurratum → *kurkurratu*

kukkušu(m), *kakkušu*, *kukkuštu(m)* (a low quality flour) O/jB, also *qēm* k.; k. (*ša*) *buqli* “malt-flour”; < Sum.

Kukkuzannum → *kurkuzannu*

kukru → *kukuru*

kuksu (a garden tool) jB lex.; < Sum.

kūku → *kukku* II

kukubu → *kukkubbu*

kukudru → *kukkudru*

kukudum → *gugutum*

kukullu → *kakkullu*

kukumnu “three-year-old” Nuzi, of ox; < Hurr.; → *kikamunu*

kukunnū → *gegunnū*

kukuru(m), *kukru* (an aromatic tree) [ŠIM/GIŠ. GÜR.GÜR; ŠIM.KU7.KU7] (an aromatic product from the tree), also med., mag.

kukūsum (part of body) OB lex.

kukutu (or *kukūtu*) (a reed artefact) Am.

kukutum → also *gugutum*

kula'e (a garment) Nuzi

kula'ūtu “delay, procrastination”? Bogh. in k. *epēšu*; < *kalū* V (or = *kulūtu* ?)

kulbāb(ān)iš “like ants” j/NB; < *kulbābu*

kulbābtu “female ant” Bogh. lex.; < *kulbābu*

kulbābu, Bogh. also *kulbību* “ant” jB, NA [KIŠ18/9]; eggs, earth of ants as drug; > *kulbābtu*; *kulbābānīš*

kulbannu → *kalbānu*

kulbattu → *kulmittu*

kulbību → *kulbābu*

kuldu (or *k/qultu*) (a copper object) Am.

kulilānu (a plant) jB lex.; < *kulīlu* I

kulil(i)tu, *killilū* “dragonfly” jB; < *kulīlu* I

kulilū (a kind of curtain)? jB lex.; < *kulīlu* III ?

kulīlu I, *kulilū* “dragonfly” jB; *mīl* k. “flood bearing dragonfly (corpses)”; > *kulilītu*; *kulilānu*

kulilum II “small crown, headband” Mari, of silver; < *kilīlu* dimin.

kulīlu III, *kulululū* “fish-man” jB [KU6.LÚ. U18/19.LU]; in myth; “(figure of) fish-man” in copper, clay; < Sum.; > *kulilā*?

kulinaš mng. unkn. Nuzi, desig. of textile; < Hurr.

kullānum (or *qullānum*) (a metal item) Mari

kullānu → also *kullu* I

kullaru I “Kullar-juniper” jB lex.; < PIN Kullar

kullarum II (a disease) OB mag.

kullatān “universally” NB(lit.); < *kullatu* I; → *mītūtān*

kullatu(m) I, Bogh. also *killatu* “totality, all of ...” OAKk, Bab.(lit.); absol. “whole (world)”; before subst., pron. suff. “all of ...”; < *kalū* II; > *kullatān*

kullatu(m) II “clay pit” O/jB [KI.GAR], for figurine clay etc.

kullizu(m) “ox-driver; plough-ox” OAKk, Bab. 1. “ox-driver” [(LÚ/ÉRIN.)ŠĀ.GU4], *lišān* k. “ox-driver’s slang”; occas. of woman 2. “plough-ox” [GU4.ŠĀ.GU4]

kuāšim, Ug., M/NA *kuāša/u* “to you” (2 m. sg. dat. pron.) OAKk, O/MB, M/NA; after *a(na)*; also Bogh. for gen.; NA for acc.; → *kāšim*

kuāti, jB *kuāta* “(of, to) you” (2 m. sg. pron.) OA, jB lex., as acc., gen., dat.; → *kāti*

kuātum, *kuā'u* → *kū*

ku'ātu → *kuyātu*

kuba'ātum pl. (a topog. term) OA (or → *kupātum*?)

kubādu → *kubātu*

kubarinnu, *kubarindu* (a vessel) jB lex.; → *kapparinnu*?

kubartu(m) (heavy garment)? O/jB; < *kubārum* *kubarū* → *kibrū*

kubārum “thick, heavy” OAKk as PN; < *kabāru* *kubārum* → also *gubārum*

kubāsu (a foodstuff) MB; < *kabāsu*

kubātu, *kubādu* “veneration” j/NB, NA; “honorific ceremony”; < *kabātu*

kubbu → *quppu* II

kubbū(m) I, Nuzi also *hubbū* “sewn” O/jB; < *kubbū* II

kubbū II, NB *hubbū* “to sew” M/NB, NA; *birma* k. “sew” s.th. with (= acc.) coloured thread; NB “sew” s.th. “on”; > *kubbū* I; *kabbā'um*; *mukabbū*

kubbudu → *kubbutu*

kubbulu(m), *kumbulu(m)* “crippled” O/jB [AD4] of humans, sheep; < *kabālu*

kubburu(m) “very thick” O/jB lex., and in PNs; < *kabāru*; → *kabbaru*

kubbusum “downtrodden” OB; < *kabāsu*

kubbušu (or *kuppušu*) (a cake) NB

kubbuttu; pl. *kubudāti* “honorific gift” Am., Ug.; < *kabātu*

kubbutu(m), *kubbudu*, Ass. *kabbutu(m)* 1. “very heavy, solid” 2. “very honoured”; < *kabātu*

kubbu'u D mng. unkn. jB lex.

kubdum → *kubtu*

kubrītu → *kibrītu*; *kuprītu*

kubru(m) “thickness” O/jB, M/NA; as dimension, also “diameter”; “thickest part” of tail, horn, arm; “fattest” of sheep-flock, “mass” of army; < *kabāru*

kubsu (or *k/qub/psu*) mng. unkn. Ug. in *eqlēt kubsāti*

kubšānu (a crested bird) jB; < *kubšu*

kubšu(m) occas. f. “headcloth, turban” [(TUG.)SAGŠU] 1. “turban” worn by man, by king, god; NA *ša kubšēšu* “turban-purveyor” 2. “crest” of bird in *kubši harmat* [SIPA. TIR.RA.MUŠEN] 3. Qatna “cap” of seal 4. “top”

of part of body, of heart (*libhim*), lung (*hašim*), k. *kimši* “kneecap”?; > *kabāšu*; *kubšānu*, *kubšūhuli*

kubšūhuli “turban-maker” MB (Alal.); < *kubšu* + Hurr. *-uḥ(u)li*

kubtu(m), Mari *kubdum* 1. “lump, clod” O/jB, NA [IM.DUGUD] of clay; “ingot” of lead, copper; Mari “(net) weight” 2. jB “heavy yield, tribute”; < *kabātu*

kūbu(m) I, *qūpu* “foetus” [NIGIN] esp. (d)K. as DN

kūbu(m) II (or *kūpu(m)*) (a building) jB

kūbu III (a drinking vessel) Am.; < Eg.

kubuddā'u(m) ~ “honorific gift”? Mari, Emar; < *kabātu*

kubukku(m) f.; du. *kubukkān* “strength” OB(Susa)?, jB; of god, man

kuburrū(m) “thickness, reinforcement” Bab., as dimension; j/NB “projection”, of gate tower; < *kabāru*

kubussū(m) (a kind of legal decree) OB(Susa) esp. k. *kabāsum*, k. *šakānum* “to promulgate a decree”; *warki* k. “after the decree”; < *kabāsu*

kubūsu(m) (or *kupūsu(m)*) ~ (a handle)? O/jB on door, box

kubuttū “abundant wealth” j/NB; < *kabātu*

kudādu(m), *gudādu(m)* “very small, tiny” j/NB lex.; as PN (also OAKk, OA ?)

kūdanu(m), *kūdannu*, Ass. *kūdunu*, gen. *kūdini* “mule” Bab., M/NA [ANŠE.GİR.NUN(.NA)]; NA abbr. GİR; OB ANŠE.LA.GU ?]

kudāru, *kuddāru* (kind of terrain)? NA; *rah* k. (an official)

kudāru → also *kudurru* I

kuddāru → *kudāru*

kuddilu, lex. also *kuddulu* ? (a garment) MA

kuddu (a container) jB lex., of wood, of reed; < Sum.

kuddubbū mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.

kuddulu → *kuddilu*

kuddunu D “to seek sanctuary” jB; < *kidinnu* denom.

kudimeru, *kudime/arānu* (a plant) jB lex., med.

kudimmu(m), *kuttimmu(m)* (a herb) Ass., jB yielding “salt”; seeds sown across destroyed city

kūdin(i) → *kūdanu*

kudkuddu (a plant) jB lex.

kuduḥtaš (a prof.) OB(Susa)

kuduktu I; pl. *kudkētu* (a unit of measure) Nuzi, for textiles and wool

kuduktu II mng. unkn. j/NB

kūdunu → *kūdanu*

kuduppānu “(a kind of) pomegranate” M/jB [GIŠ.NU.ÚR.MA.LĀL?/KU7.KU7]

kudurrānu (a crested bird) M/NB; [NÍG.DU-nu] also as PN; → *kudurru* II ?

kudurru I, NA *kadurru*, NB also *kudāru*; pl. m. & f. “carrying frame, (builder’s) hod” NA, j/NB [NÍG.DU] for hay, bricks, mud; NA “(earth-carrying) labour (obligation)”; Nuzi (a wooden container); NB k. *tikki* “neck-k.” mng. uncl.; < Hurr.?; > *kadāru* IV ?

kudurru II; pl. m. & f. “boundary; boundary stone” M/NB [NÍG.DU] k. *kunnu*, *našāru*, *nukkuru* “to fix, observe, change boundary”; k. *našāhu* “to remove boundary stone”; M/NB (Ass.) “territorial limits”; > *kadāru* III; → *kudurrānu*

kudurru III “eldest son” M/NA, M/NB [NÍG.DU; BÚLUG]; usu. in PNs; < Elam.

kuḡamlum → *kigamlum*

kug(u)rūm “granary-supervisor” OB [KA. GUR7]; < Sum.

kuḡātu → *kuyātu*

kuiḡku (container for oil) Am.; < Eg.

kukittu; pl. NA *quqinētu* ~ “inappropriate location”? jB/NA lex., ext.

kukkadru → *kukkudru*

kukkallānu, *gukkallānu* ~ “of fat-tailed type” jB lex.

kukkallu(m), *gukkallu(m)* “fat-tailed sheep” Bab., MA [GUKKAL]; < Sum.

kukkānītu (a garden plant) j/NB; → *kukku* I

kukku(m) I, *gukku* f. “(a kind of) cake” Ass., jB [GUG; jB NINDA.KA.DÜ]; < Sum.

kukku II, *kūku* (part of a balance) jB lex.

kukkūm “darkness” O/jB lex.; as desig. of nether world; < Sum.

ku(k)ku(b)bu, NA also *kukkupu*, *quqqubu*; pl. m. & f. 1. M/NA, M/NB (an offering vessel, phps.) “rhyton” for liquids, of metal, stone 2. jB lex. “pig’s stomach”

ku(k)kudru(m), *kukkadru*, *kidkidru* “sheep’s stomach” O/jB lex., ext.

kukkupu → *kukkubbu*

kukkurratum → *kurkurratu*

kukkušu(m), *kakkušu*, *kukkuštu(m)* (a low quality flour) O/jB, also *qēm* k.; k. (*ša*) *buqli* “malt-flour”; < Sum.

Kukkuzannum → *kurkuzannu*

kukru → *kukuru*

kuksu (a garden tool) jB lex.; < Sum.

kūku → *kukku* II

kukubu → *kukkubbu*

kukudru → *kukkudru*

kukudum → *gugutum*

kukullu → *kakkullu*

kukumnu “three-year-old” Nuzi, of ox; < Hurr.; → *kikamunu*

kukunnū → *gegunnū*

kukuru(m), *kukru* (an aromatic tree) [ŠIM/GIŠ. GÜR.GÜR; ŠIM.KU7.KU7] (an aromatic product from the tree), also med., mag.

kukūsum (part of body) OB lex.

kukutu (or *kukūtu*) (a reed artefact) Am.

kukutum → also *gugutum*

kula'e (a garment) Nuzi

kula'ūtu “delay, procrastination”? Bogh. in k. *epēšu*; < *kalū* V (or = *kulūtu* ?)

kulbāb(ān)iš “like ants” j/NB; < *kulbābu*

kulbābtu “female ant” Bogh. lex.; < *kulbābu*

kulbābu, Bogh. also *kulbību* “ant” jB, NA [KIŠ18/9]; eggs, earth of ants as drug; > *kulbābtu*; *kulbābānīš*

kulbannu → *kalbānu*

kulbattu → *kulmittu*

kulbību → *kulbābu*

kuldu (or *k/qultu*) (a copper object) Am.

kulilānu (a plant) jB lex.; < *kulīlu* I

kulil(i)tu, *killilū* “dragonfly” jB; < *kulīlu* I

kulilū (a kind of curtain)? jB lex.; < *kulīlu* III ?

kulīlu I, *kulilū* “dragonfly” jB; *mīl* k. “flood bearing dragonfly (corpses)”; > *kulilītu*; *kulilānu*

kulilum II “small crown, headband” Mari, of silver; < *kilīlu* dimin.

kulīlu III, *kulululū* “fish-man” jB [KU6.LÚ. U18/19.LU]; in myth; “(figure of) fish-man” in copper, clay; < Sum.; > *kulilā*?

kulinaš mng. unkn. Nuzi, desig. of textile; < Hurr.

kullānum (or *qullānum*) (a metal item) Mari

kullānu → also *kullu* I

kullaru I “Kullar-juniper” jB lex.; < PIN Kullar

kullarum II (a disease) OB mag.

kullatān “universally” NB(lit.); < *kullatu* I; → *mītūtān*

kullatu(m) I, Bogh. also *killatu* “totality, all of ...” OAKk, Bab.(lit.); absol. “whole (world)”; before subst., pron. suff. “all of ...”; < *kalū* II; > *kullatān*

kullatu(m) II “clay pit” O/jB [KI.GAR], for figurine clay etc.

kullizu(m) “ox-driver; plough-ox” OAKk, Bab. 1. “ox-driver” [(LÚ/ÉRIN.)ŠĀ.GU4], *lišān* k. “ox-driver’s slang”; occas. of woman 2. “plough-ox” [GU4.ŠĀ.GU4]

kullizūtum "rôle of ox-driver" OB [GU₄.ŠA. GU₄-; NAM.ŠA.GU₄-]

kullu I; pl. *kullāni* "nut(-kernel)" NA

kullu II "hoe" jB lex.

kullu(m) III, Ass. *ka'ulu(m)* **D** "to hold" [DIB] (stat. NB only) **1.** "hold, be holding" s.th., in the hand; "hold up" roof; "hold on to, hold back"; "be in possession of" country, property, field; "hold ready" offering etc., "have available"; NA (*ina qāti*) *k.* "consider, take" value (as given); "maintain, keep to" cult, righteousness; "bear in mind" words, dream; "have tenure of" office, prebend; "wear" garment; of things "contain"; of person, body "have, suffer from" illness; of month "bring, be characterized by" rain, eclipse **2.** *rēša(m)* *k.* of people, things "be at s.o.'s disposal", "be ready, be at the service of, serve"; "look after, care for, pay attention to" **Dtn** iter. **Dt** pass. of D OA of silver "be retained" *išti kaspim*; "be held back, restrained" **Dtt** NA "be restrained"; > *mukillu*; *takiltum* II; → *tākaltu*

kullultu "coronation, crenellation"? jB ext.; < *kullulu I*

kullulu I "veiled, covered" M/jB of bride; < *kullulu II*

kullulu(m) II D "to veil, crown" O/jB, M/NA face, lips, in distress; MA "crown" king; jB stat. of gate "is crowned" with crenellations **Dt** pass. of D; < *kilīlu/kulūlu* denom.; > *kullulu I*, *kullultu*; → *kutamlatu*

kullumu(m), Ass. *kallumu(m)* **D** "to show, display" [IGI] **1.** "show s.th. to s.o." (= 2 acc.), "make s.th. apparent, reveal", "expose" to light **2.** abstr. obj. "show s.o." anger, love, power **3.** "make s.o. experience" trouble, hunger, profit **4.** + infin., subord. clause "show how to ..., where ..." **5.** "instruct, teach" person, horse **Dtn** iter. **Dt** pass., of thing "be revealed"; of person "be informed of" **DR** OB Š "reveal" a sign, a fact **Štn** iter. **ŠD** → *muškallimu*; > *kallimum*; *kullumūtu*; *mukallimtu*; *muškal=limu*; *taklimu*, *taklimtu*

kullumūtu "exhibition, display"? jB in *bāb k.* "gate of k."; < *kullumu*

kulmandu → *zemandu*

kulmašitu(m) (a cultic prostitute) Bab. [NU. BAR]

kulmāšum → *kulpāšum*

kulmittu (or *kulbattu*) (a vessel) NB

kulpāšum, also *kulmāšum*? (a divine weapon) OB

kultāru → *kuštāru*

kultību → *kuštibum*

kultu → *kuldu*; *kuštu*

kulū → *kalū* II; *kulū'u*

kulullulū → *kulīlu* III

kulūlu "crown" M/NA, j/NB as mark of royalty; "veil"?; "crenellation" of gateway towers; > *kullulu* II; → *kilīlu*

kulūmum → *kalūmu*

kulupinnum, *kilupinnum* mng. uncl. OA, phps. "sickle", or unit of measurement, for straw

kuluppu (a worm) jB

kuluppū, *kilippū* (a bird) jB

kulūtu "rôle of a *kulū'u*"? MB(Susa); → *kulū'ūtu*

kulū'u(m), *kulū(m)* (male cultic prostitute) OAkk?, Bab., NA, esp. of Ištar, also in PNs; > *kulūtu*

-kum, *-ku* "to you" (2 m. sg. dat. suff.)

kūm, *ku(m)mu(-)*, *kū*, *kūmī-*, *ikkūm*, NB also *akkū* "instead of" NA, NB, occas. jB **1.** prep. "in place of", "in exchange for", also *ina/ana k.* **2.** conj. + subjunct. "instead of" doing s.th. (= pres.); "since, in view of the fact that" (+ pret., stat.) **3.** adv. "instead", "in return", also *ina k.*; → *kīma*; *kīmū*

kumaḥu (a plant) jB lex.

kumānu (a surface measure) MA, MB(Alal.), Nuzi (= 1/6 *ikū*; Nuzi 1/2 *awiḥaru*); Ass. also linear measure (= 10 *purūdu*); < Hurr.?

kumāru; pl. f. **1.** (a kind of terrain) M/NA, j/NB **2.** (desig. of precious stones) NB; < *kamāru* IV?; → *qumāru*

kumāšu ~ "bush offering refuge"? jB lex.

kumbulu → *kubbulu*

kumdilḫi (a functionary) OB(Susa); < Elam.

kūmī- → *kūm*

kumirtu (a priestess) jB; < Aram.; → *kumru*

kumiru mng. uncl. Am.; < W.Sem.

kumma → *kū*

kummaru (a white garment) jB lex.

kummu(m) I "cella, shrine" [AGRUN] "innermost room" of shrine, also of house, palace; in gener. "shrine, temple"; also term-adv. *kummiš*

kummu II "the cuneiform sign KUM" jB

kummu → also *kū*; *kūm*

kummu- → *kūm*

kummulu "very angry" jB; < *kamālu*

kummušu "fearsome"? jB lex.; < *kamāsu* II

kumru(m) "priest" O/MA, Mari [OA GUDU₄]; → *kumirtu*

kumšillu → *kunšillu*

kumteniwa mng. unkn. Nuzi, in topog. desig.; < Hurr.

kumū (a water bird, phps.) "pelican" jB

kūmu(-) → *kūm*

kumurrū(m) "heaping up" O/jB **1.** math. [UL.GAR; GAR.GAR] "addition" **2.** jB "piling up, accumulation" **3.** jB lex. "laying out" of dates to ripen; < *kamāru* IV

kumūru → *gumūru*

kumušā'u mng. unkn. Nuzi

-kun → *-kunu*

kunaggu → *kunangum*

kunaḫi (a building) Ug.

kunangum, *kunaggu* (a metal drinking vessel) OB [wr. KU/GU.NA.(AN.)GI₄]

kunaštu mng. uncl. jB; < *kunāšu*?

kunāšu(m), jB also *kunšu*, Nuzi, Bogh. *kunīšu* f.; pl. freq. m. "emmer" [OAKK ĀŠ.AN; Bab. ĀŠ.AN.NA; j/NB, NA (ŠE.)ĀŠ.A.AN (→ *kiššatu* II)]; > *kunaštu*?

kunāšunu, NA *kanāšunu* "to you" (2 m. pl. dat. pron.) M/NA

***kunātunu** "you" (2 m. pl. acc. pron.) MA

kunā'u → *kunām*

kundirāšu, *kundarāšu*, *kandiršu* (a piece of apparel) NA

kundulum (a bronze vessel) OB; → *kandalu*

kungu I (a kind of house) jB lex.

kungu II, *gungu* (a kind of rush) jB lex., med.

kungušakkum (desig. of a servant) Mari

-kuni "your" (2 m. du. gen. suff.) OAkk

kunibḫu, *kunibu* (a garden plant)? j/NB, NA

kuni(n)nu(m) (a basin for liquids) O/jB, of stone, metal, bitumened basketry; *qanū k.* "drinking-straw"; < Sum.

kunīšu → *kunāšu*

kunkunnu mng. unkn. jB lex.

kunnir (a window) jB lex.

kunnu "fixed" M/NB, NA; "firmly established" of table, heir; "fixed in place" of bolt; "confirmed" of statement, "loyal"; astr. "correct"; < *kānu* D

kunnu → also *kānu* D; *kūnu*

kunnū "cared for, cherished" j/NB of person; jB lex., of textile "well-finished"; < *kanū* D

kunnupu (or *kunnubu*) **D** mng. unkn. jB lex.

kunnūtu "care, cherishing" j/NB; < *kunnū*

kunsaggū "turning-point, apogee"? jB of planet's course; < Sum.

kunšillu, *kunšillu* "carder" M/jB **1.** "carding-comb" or "teasel" for fabric **2.** MB as prof.

desig. "carder", also abbr. *kung* **3.** lex. (part of the body)

kunšu(m) "ball" of wool jB

kunšu → also *kunāšu*

-kunu, *-kun*, OA also *-knu*, NA *-kanū* before *-ni*, NB after *n* or *m* also *-gunu* **1.** "your" (2 m. pl. gen. suff.) **2.** Ass. also "(to) you" (2 m. pl. acc., dat. suff.)

kunūm, *kunū'um*, MA *kunā'u* "your(s)" (2 m. pl. pron. adj.) O/MA; f. as subst. "your (affair)" etc.; → *ikkanū*

kūnu, *kunnu* "firmness" M/NB, NA [GIN] in *k. qāti* "fixed procedure"; *k. libbi* "loyalty"; *k. kussī* "permanence of throne"; < *kānu*

kunukku(m); pl. m. & f. "seal" [(NA₄/IM.)KIŠIB; Nuzi also NA₄] **1.** "(cylinder) seal" **2.** "seal impression, sealing, bulla" **3.** "sealed (tablet)", NB *ina kanāk k. šuāti* "at the sealing of that document" **4.** ext. "vertebra" of sheep (and associated muscle) [also UZU.KIŠIB]; med., of human *k. kišādilešemšerim* "neck/backbone vertebra"; > *kanāku*

kunūši(m) "to you" (2 m. pl. dat. pron.) O/jB

-kunūši(m), NB also *-kunūšu*, *-kalinūšu*, after *m* also *-gunūšu* "to you" (2 m. pl. dat. suff.) Bab.; M/NB also acc.

kunūti "you" (2 m. pl. acc., gen. pron.) OA, OB; OA also dat.; → *kātunu*

-kunūti, arch. OB also *-kunūt* "you" (2 m. pl. acc. suff.) O/jB; OA dat.

kunū'um → *kunūm*

kunzu (a leather bag) jB, for aromatics

kunzubu → *kuzzubu*

kupanna mng. unkn. Nuzi

kupartu "expiation" NB; < Aram.

kupatinnu, *kupatinnum*, *kaluppatinnu*, *kuppitannu* "globule, pill" O/jB [NU.KÁR.KÁR] as golden ornament; med., mag., of clay; < *kapātu*?; → *kuppittu*

kupātu(m) ~ "corn(field)"? OA, j/NB, NA; more than one word? (→ *kuba'atum*)

kupirātu pl. tant. ~ "swabbings" jB rit.; < *kapāru* II

kupīru "bitumen"? NA for building; → *kupru*

kupītu I (a marsh-bird) jB, NA; < *kupū*

kupītu II (animal dropping)? jB lex.

kupkudum (a reed artefact) OB

kuppattinnu, *kuppitannu* → *kupattinnu*

kuppātu (a kind of building) Nuzi; < *quppu* II pl.?

kuppittu; pl. *kuppinēti* jB var. of *kupattinnu*?

kullizūtum "rôle of ox-driver" OB [GU₄.ŠA. GU₄-; NAM.ŠA.GU₄-]

kullu I; pl. *kullāni* "nut(-kernel)" NA

kullu II "hoe" jB lex.

kullu(m) III, Ass. *ka'ulu(m)* **D** "to hold" [DIB] (stat. NB only) **1.** "hold, be holding" s.th., in the hand; "hold up" roof; "hold on to, hold back"; "be in possession of" country, property, field; "hold ready" offering etc., "have available"; NA (*ina qāti*) *k.* "consider, take" value (as given); "maintain, keep to" cult, righteousness; "bear in mind" words, dream; "have tenure of" office, prebend; "wear" garment; of things "contain"; of person, body "have, suffer from" illness; of month "bring, be characterized by" rain, eclipse **2.** *rēša(m)* *k.* of people, things "be at s.o.'s disposal", "be ready, be at the service of, serve"; "look after, care for, pay attention to" **Dtn** iter. **Dt** pass. of D OA of silver "be retained" *išti kaspim*; "be held back, restrained" **Dtt** NA "be restrained"; > *mukillu*; *takiltum* II; → *tākaltu*

kullultu "coronation, crenellation"? jB ext.; < *kullulu I*

kullulu I "veiled, covered" M/jB of bride; < *kullulu II*

kullulu(m) II D "to veil, crown" O/jB, M/NA face, lips, in distress; MA "crown" king; jB stat. of gate "is crowned" with crenellations **Dt** pass. of D; < *kilīlu/kulūlu* denom.; > *kullulu I*, *kullultu*; → *kutamlatu*

kullumu(m), Ass. *kallumu(m)* **D** "to show, display" [IGI] **1.** "show s.th. to s.o." (= 2 acc.), "make s.th. apparent, reveal", "expose" to light **2.** abstr. obj. "show s.o." anger, love, power **3.** "make s.o. experience" trouble, hunger, profit **4.** + infin., subord. clause "show how to ..., where ..." **5.** "instruct, teach" person, horse **Dtn** iter. **Dt** pass., of thing "be revealed"; of person "be informed of" **DR** OB Š "reveal" a sign, a fact **Štn** iter. **ŠD** → *muškallimu*; > *kallimum*; *kullumūtu*; *mukallimtu*; *muškal=limu*; *taklimu*, *taklimtu*

kullumūtu "exhibition, display"? jB in *bāb k.* "gate of k."; < *kullumu*

kulmandu → *zemandu*

kulmašitu(m) (a cultic prostitute) Bab. [NU. BAR]

kulmāšum → *kulpāšum*

kulmittu (or *kulbattu*) (a vessel) NB

kulpāšum, also *kulmāšum*? (a divine weapon) OB

kultāru → *kuštāru*

kultību → *kuštibum*

kultu → *kuldu*; *kuštu*

kulū → *kalū* II; *kulū'u*

kulullulū → *kulīlu* III

kulūlu "crown" M/NA, j/NB as mark of royalty; "veil"?; "crenellation" of gateway towers; > *kullulu* II; → *kilīlu*

kulūmum → *kalūmu*

kulupinnum, *kilupinnum* mng. uncl. OA, phps. "sickle", or unit of measurement, for straw

kuluppu (a worm) jB

kuluppū, *kilippū* (a bird) jB

kulūtu "rôle of a *kulū'u*"? MB(Susa); → *kulū'ūtu*

kulū'u(m), *kulū(m)* (male cultic prostitute) OAkk?, Bab., NA, esp. of Ištar, also in PNs; > *kulūtu*

-kum, *-ku* "to you" (2 m. sg. dat. suff.)

kūm, *ku(m)mu(-)*, *kū*, *kūmī-*, *ikkūm*, NB also *akkū* "instead of" NA, NB, occas. jB **1.** prep. "in place of", "in exchange for", also *ina/ana k.* **2.** conj. + subjunct. "instead of" doing s.th. (= pres.); "since, in view of the fact that" (+ pret., stat.) **3.** adv. "instead", "in return", also *ina k.*; → *kīma*; *kīmū*

kumaḥu (a plant) jB lex.

kumānu (a surface measure) MA, MB(Alal.), Nuzi (= 1/6 *ikū*; Nuzi 1/2 *awiḥaru*); Ass. also linear measure (= 10 *purūdu*); < Hurr.?

kumāru; pl. f. **1.** (a kind of terrain) M/NA, j/NB **2.** (desig. of precious stones) NB; < *kamāru* IV?; → *qumāru*

kumāšu ~ "bush offering refuge"? jB lex.

kumbulu → *kubbulu*

kumdilḫi (a functionary) OB(Susa); < Elam.

kūmī- → *kūm*

kumirtu (a priestess) jB; < Aram.; → *kumru*

kumiru mng. uncl. Am.; < W.Sem.

kumma → *kū*

kummaru (a white garment) jB lex.

kummu(m) I "cella, shrine" [AGRUN] "innermost room" of shrine, also of house, palace; in gener. "shrine, temple"; also term-adv. *kummiš*

kummu II "the cuneiform sign KUM" jB

kummu → also *kū*; *kūm*

kummu- → *kūm*

kummulu "very angry" jB; < *kamālu*

kummušu "fearsome"? jB lex.; < *kamāsu* II

kumru(m) "priest" O/MA, Mari [OA GUDU₄]; → *kumirtu*

kumšillu → *kunšillu*

kumteniwa mng. unkn. Nuzi, in topog. desig.; < Hurr.

kumū (a water bird, phps.) "pelican" jB

kūmu(-) → *kūm*

kumurrū(m) "heaping up" O/jB **1.** math. [UL.GAR; GAR.GAR] "addition" **2.** jB "piling up, accumulation" **3.** jB lex. "laying out" of dates to ripen; < *kamāru* IV

kumūru → *gumūru*

kumušā'u mng. unkn. Nuzi

-kun → *-kunu*

kunaggu → *kunangum*

kunaḫi (a building) Ug.

kunangum, *kunaggu* (a metal drinking vessel) OB [wr. KU/GU.NA.(AN.)GI₄]

kunaštu mng. uncl. jB; < *kunāšu*?

kunāšu(m), jB also *kunšu*, Nuzi, Bogh. *kunīšu* f.; pl. freq. m. "emmer" [OAKk ĀŠ.AN; Bab. ĀŠ.AN.NA; j/NB, NA (ŠE.)ĀŠ.A.AN (→ *kiššatu* II)]; > *kunaštu*?

kunāšunu, NA *kanāšunu* "to you" (2 m. pl. dat. pron.) M/NA

***kunātunu** "you" (2 m. pl. acc. pron.) MA

kunā'u → *kunām*

kundirāšu, *kundarāšu*, *kandiršu* (a piece of apparel) NA

kundulum (a bronze vessel) OB; → *kandalu*

kungu I (a kind of house) jB lex.

kungu II, *gungu* (a kind of rush) jB lex., med.

kungušakkum (desig. of a servant) Mari

-kuni "your" (2 m. du. gen. suff.) OAkk

kunibḫu, *kunibu* (a garden plant)? j/NB, NA

kuni(n)nu(m) (a basin for liquids) O/jB, of stone, metal, bitumened basketry; *qanū k.* "drinking-straw"; < Sum.

kunīšu → *kunāšu*

kunkunnu mng. unkn. jB lex.

kunnir (a window) jB lex.

kunnu "fixed" M/NB, NA; "firmly established" of table, heir; "fixed in place" of bolt; "confirmed" of statement, "loyal"; astr. "correct"; < *kānu* D

kunnu → also *kānu* D; *kūnu*

kunnū "cared for, cherished" j/NB of person; jB lex., of textile "well-finished"; < *kanū* D

kunnupu (or *kunnubu*) **D** mng. unkn. jB lex.

kunnūtu "care, cherishing" j/NB; < *kunnū*

kunsaggū "turning-point, apogee"? jB of planet's course; < Sum.

kunšillu, *kumšillu* "carder" M/jB **1.** "carding-comb" or "teasel" for fabric **2.** MB as prof.

desig. "carder", also abbr. *kung* **3.** lex. (part of the body)

kunšu(m) "ball" of wool jB

kunšu → also *kunāšu*

-kunu, *-kun*, OA also *-knu*, NA *-kanū* before *-ni*, NB after *n* or *m* also *-gunu* **1.** "your" (2 m. pl. gen. suff.) **2.** Ass. also "(to) you" (2 m. pl. acc., dat. suff.)

kunūm, *kunū'um*, MA *kunā'u* "your(s)" (2 m. pl. pron. adj.) O/MA; f. as subst. "your (affair)" etc.; → *ikkanū*

kūnu, *kunnu* "firmness" M/NB, NA [GIN] in *k. qāti* "fixed procedure"; *k. libbi* "loyalty"; *k. kussī* "permanence of throne"; < *kānu*

kunukku(m); pl. m. & f. "seal" [(NA₄/IM.)KIŠIB; Nuzi also NA₄] **1.** "(cylinder) seal" **2.** "seal impression, sealing, bulla" **3.** "sealed (tablet)", NB *ina kanāk k. šuāti* "at the sealing of that document" **4.** ext. "vertebra" of sheep (and associated muscle) [also UZU.KIŠIB]; med., of human *k. kišādilešemšerim* "neck/backbone vertebra"; > *kanāku*

kunūši(m) "to you" (2 m. pl. dat. pron.) O/jB

-kunūši(m), NB also *-kunūšu*, *-kalinūšu*, after *m* also *-gunūšu* "to you" (2 m. pl. dat. suff.) Bab.; M/NB also acc.

kunūti "you" (2 m. pl. acc., gen. pron.) OA, OB; OA also dat.; → *kātunu*

-kunūti, arch. OB also *-kunūt* "you" (2 m. pl. acc. suff.) O/jB; OA dat.

kunū'um → *kunūm*

kunzu (a leather bag) jB, for aromatics

kunzubu → *kuzzubu*

kupanna mng. unkn. Nuzi

kupartu "expiation" NB; < Aram.

kupatinnu, *kupatinnum*, *kaluppatinnu*, *kuppitannu* "globule, pill" O/jB [NU.KÁR.KÁR] as golden ornament; med., mag., of clay; < *kapātu*?; → *kuppittu*

kupātu(m) ~ "corn(field)"? OA, j/NB, NA; more than one word? (→ *kuba'atum*)

kupirātu pl. tant. ~ "swabbings" jB rit.; < *kapāru* II

kupīru "bitumen"? NA for building; → *kupru*

kupītu I (a marsh-bird) jB, NA; < *kupū*

kupītu II (animal dropping)? jB lex.

kupkudum (a reed artefact) OB

kuppattinnu, *kuppitannu* → *kupatinnu*

kuppātu (a kind of building) Nuzi; < *quppu* II pl.?

kuppittu; pl. *kuppinēti* jB var. of *kupatinnu*?

kuppū; pl. m. & f. "cistern, water-source" M/jB, *mē kuppāni ša šadē* "water from mountain springs"

kuppū(m) I "eel"? O/jB [GÚ.BÍ.KU6]; *marti k.* "eel's gall" as drug; also (a bird), (a snake); < Sum.

kuppū II "snow, ice" NA

kuppupu(m) "very bent" Bab.; as PN; < *kapāpu*

kuppurtum → *kupurtum*

kuppušu → *kubbušu*

kupputtu (a measuring vessel) j/NB; < *kupputu*

kupputu "conglomerated" j/NB of parts of liver; (desig. of carnelian); < *kapātu*

kupritu(m) (or *kubritu(m)*) mng. uncl. O/MB; < *kupru*?

kupru(m), *kupuru* "bitumen, pitch" Bab., M/NA [ESIR/ÉSIR.UD.(DU.)A] usu. in dry form; for building, ship, figurine; > *kapāru* III; *kupritum*?; → *kupiru*

kupsu, *kuspu*, *kisb/pu* "husks, bran" M/NA, M/jB [DUH.SE.GIS.i] usu. of sesame; *k. dišpi* "honey remnants", i.e. "wax"; Ug. *k. paššūri* "table crumbs"

kupsu → also *kuhsu*

kuptatinnu → *kupatinnu*

kupū ~ "reed thicket" jB; > *kupū* I

kūpu → *kūbu* II

kupūālu → *kipūālu*

kupulhu (a linen cloth)? NB

kupuršinnu(m), *kurup/bšinnu(m)* (desig. of gold) OA, Bogh.; < Hitt.?

kupurtum (or *kuppurtum*) "anointment" OB (Susa); < *kapāru* II

kupūsu → *kubūsu*

kurabdu (a plant) jB lex.

kurādu (an implement) jB lex.

kurangu, *kuraggu* "rice" jB, NA

kūrapānu "neck-protector" NB; < OPers.

kurartu, *g/kura/ir/štu* (a skin complaint, phps.) "boil"? jB med.; < *kurāru*

kurāru(m), *gurāru* O/jB 1. "glowing ashes" 2. (a boil, carbuncle)? [GIR.GIG; occas. GIG. GIR]; > *kurartu*

kurassū → *kuruštū*

kuraštu → *kurartu*

kurbannu → *kirbānu*

kurbasi (a kind of thistle)? jB lex.

kurbu f. "blessing" jB; < *karābu* II

kurdillu (a kind of cucumber; a fruit) jB lex.

kurdinnu (or *kurtinnu*) (an evil-smelling plant) jB lex., NA

kurdiššu (a storage facility for straw) M/NA

kurduppum → *gurduppum*

kurgarrānu (a kind of stone) jB; < *kurgarrū*
kurgarrū (a cultic performer) M/NA, M/NB [(LÚ).KUR.GAR.RA] freq. with *assinnu*; bearing sword and mace; *rab k.* "chief k."; NA f. [MUNUS.KUR.GAR.RA] = *kurgarrātu*?; < Sum.; > *kurgarrānu*, *kurgarrātu*

kurgarrātu "function of the *kurgarrū*" NB; as prebend; < *kurgarrū*

kuriallum (a functionary)? OA; → *kurniyallu*?

kuribinnu (a kind of land)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

kuribu (an ethereal spirit) NA/jB freq. ^{dK}; "(figure of) a k." of silver etc.; → *karābu* II

kur(i)giqu (part of a building) jB, rdg. unkn. phps. *mat(i)giqu*

kuriguru → *kanagurru*

kurillu → *kurullu* I

kuriltū → *kuruštū*

kurinnu → *kurrinnu*

kuripinnu (a kind of terrain)? Nuzi

kurissu; pl. f. ~ "leek" NA; → *karašu*

kurištu → *gurištu*; *kurartu*

kuritu(m) "shin, tibia" Bab. [GIR.PAD.DU/DA. LÚGUD.DA] of sheep, ox etc.; OB *k. kappim* "wing-bone" (desig. of part of liver?); < *kurū*?

kurkanū (a medicinal plant) M/NB, NA [Ú/ŠIM. KUR/KUR4.GI.RIN/RIN.NA] as drug; root of *k.*

kurkatta(m) "like a goose" jB; < *kurkū*

kurkizannu → *kurkuzannu*

kurkū(m) "goose" Bab., NA [KUR.GI.MUŠEN; NB also MUŠEN.KUR.GI]; as tribute, offering; med. *šaman k.* "goose-fat"; < Sum.; > *kurkatta*

kurkudum mng. unkn. OB, as PN

kurkurrānu (desig. of a sheep) jB lex.

kurkurratu(m), *kukkurratum* (a vessel) OAKk, O/jB; for honey, wine; < *kurkurru*

kurkurru jB, NA 1. lex. (a bird) 2. (a vessel), of copper 3. astr. (a phenomenon associated with stars); > *kurkurratu*

kurkuzannu(m), *kurkizannu* "piglet" O/jB, M/NA [ŠAH/ŠAH.TUR]; as PN, also *Kukku* = *zannum*

kurmatu → *kurummatu*

kurmittu "butterfly"? jB

kurmu → *kurummu*

kurniya(l)lu (a functionary) Ug.; → *kuriallum*?

Kurnugi "The Underworld" Bab. lex.; < Sum.

kurpīsu → *qurpīssu*

ku(r)rinnu; pl. f. (a neck ornament) M/jB, NA

kurru(m) I occas. f. "(measure of dry capacity): gur, kor" OAKk, Bab., OA [GUR] OB *kur kittim* "normal gur", loc.-adv. *kurru(m)* "per gur"; *k. šaqālu* "to weigh the gur"; Bab. as measure of ship's capacity; < Sum.; → *kursisakkatum*

kurru II (part of body, phps.) "pelvis" jB; med. left, right

kurru(m) III "tanning fluid" Bab., NA

kurru → also *kūru* III

kurrū(m); st. abs. du. *kurriā/kurrā* "short" OB, Bogh.; jB as pl. of *kurū*; < *kurū*

kursallum, *kuršullum* (a basket) Bab. of reed; also, as an ornament; < Sum.

kursānum → *gusānu*

kursimtu, *kuršimtu*, *kursittum*, jB *kurs/šindu*, *kuršiddu*, NA *kussimtu*? "scale, plate" O/jB 1. of snakeskin 2. (a tool) 3. for scale-armor 4. NA on door?

kursimtu → also *kušīmu*

kursindu → *kursimtu*

kursinnu(m), Bogh. *kuršinnu*; pl. m. & f. "ankle"; of human, sheep; as cut of meat; MB "astragalus", as game; lex. (an object)

kursinnu(m) → also *gusānu*

kursisakk(at)um; pl. f. "grain-container" OB, of 1 gur; < Sum.; → *kurru* I

kursissu → *kurussissu*

kursittum → *kursimtu*

kursū → *kuruštū*

kuršibtu → *kuršiptu*

kuršiddu → *kursimtu*

kuršimatu → *akušīmu*

kuršimtu → *kursimtu*; *kušīmu*

kuršindu → *kursimtu*

kuršiptānu (a plant) jB lex.; < *kuršiptu*

kuršiptu (or *kuršibtu*) "butterfly" jB, NA; *k. alpi* (a flower); *k. eqli* "nettle"? [GLZÚ.LUM.MA] lex., med.

kuršū(m) "fetter" Bab., OA [Nuzi GiŠ.GIR] of copper, for feet; *k. purrurum/ḥepū* "to loosen/break bonds"; NB (an ornament) "chain" of gold; jB desig. of a star

kuršinnu → *kursinnu*

kuršullum → *kursallum*

kurtinnu → *kurdinnu*

kurū(m); f. *kurūtu(m)* "short" OAKk, Bab. [LÚGUD.(DA)] of things, part of body, time; as subst. "short (person), dwarf", also as (f)PN; transf. medical complaint *libbī kuri* "my heart is short"; < *karū* II; > *kurūtu*?, *kurrū*

kūru I "depression, torpor" jB, NA [Ú.SÁ] of physical and mental apathy; NA *k. ēnē* "weak-sightedness"; < *kāru* II

kūru(m) II f. "kiln, furnace" Ass., OB for metal, glass; *uqnē/abnē k.* "kiln-made lapis lazuli/stone" i.e. (blue) glass

kūru(m) III, *kurru* (part of a reed) jB

kūrum IV (a short reed mat) Bab. lex.; < Sum.

kurubšinnu → *kupuršinnu(m)*

kurūbu (a bird) jB lex.

kurukku, *karakku* (a bird) M/jB

kuru(l)lu(m) I, *kurillu* "sheaf, stook" O/jB, M/NA; "(single) sheaf", coll. "sheaves, the harvest"; MA, Nuzi (a harvest festival); Mari pl. f. "bundles" of vine-prunings; → *k. II*

kurullum II ~ "catastrophe, death-toll" Mari; = *k. I*?

kurullum III (a spice)? OAKk, OB

kurultū → *kuruštū*

kuru(m)mānu (a vessel, or kind of fruit)? Am., of ivory

kurummatu(m), *kurmatu* "food allocation, ration" [ŠUK(.H).A] for human, deity, animal; OB *egēl k.* "field for subsistence"; "bread (ration)", OA silver, tin as "ration"; → *kurummu*

kurummu (or *kurmu*?) jB, by-form of *kurummatu*?

kurumtu (a stone) Ug.

kuru(n)nu(m) (a kind of beer) Bab.(lit.) [KURUN.NAM/NA] offered to deity; drunk by men, in ritual; < Sum.

kuruppu(m) "(vegetable) basket, hamper" Bab.; also a reed structure; NB in *māšihu ša k.* as measuring unit for grain, dates, legumes and onions

kurupšinnu → *kupuršinnu(m)*

kurusi(s)su(m), *kursissu* (a rodent) O/jB, esp. fond of sesame

kurussu "strap" M/jB; of leather; also "band" of copper; < *karāsu*

kurussū → *kuruštū*

kuruš (a spice) jB lex.; < Kass.

kuruštā'u "fatted animal" MB, Nuzi, of sheep; < *kuruštū*

kuruštū(m), *guruššū*, MA *kurulitū*, *kur/assū*, *kursū* (fodder for fattening) O/jB, MA; usu. in *ša k.* "animal-fattener" [LÚ.KU7]; < Sum.; > *kuruštā'u*, *kuruštumma*

kuruštumma in *k. epēšu* "to fatten" Nuzi; < *kuruštū*

kurzahḥu; Hurr. pl. *kurzahḥena* mng. unkn. Nuzi, in topog. desig.; < Hurr.

kurzidakkum "flour-basket" OB; < Sum.

kusa, *kusi* in *kusalī yāmi* "algae"? jB, liter. "sea-covering"; < W.Sem.

kusannu → *gusānu*

kusāpu 1. jB "crumb, scrap" of bread [PAD] 2. NA "bread" [NINDA.MEŠ (→ also *akalu* 1)]; < *kasāpu* I

kuppū; pl. m. & f. "cistern, water-source" M/jB, *mē kuppāni ša šadē* "water from mountain springs"

kuppū(m) I "eel"? O/jB [GÚ.BÍ.KU6]; *marti k.* "eel's gall" as drug; also (a bird), (a snake); < Sum.

kuppū II "snow, ice" NA

kuppupu(m) "very bent" Bab.; as PN; < *kapāpu*

kuppurtum → *kupurtum*

kuppušu → *kubbušu*

kupputtu (a measuring vessel) j/NB; < *kupputu*

kupputu "conglomerated" j/NB of parts of liver; (desig. of carnelian); < *kapātu*

kupritu(m) (or *kubritu(m)*) mng. uncl. O/MB; < *kupru*?

kupru(m), *kupuru* "bitumen, pitch" Bab., M/NA [ESIR/ÉSIR.UD.(DU.)A] usu. in dry form; for building, ship, figurine; > *kapāru III*; *kupritum*?; → *kupīru*

kupsu, *kuspu*, *kisb/pu* "husks, bran" M/NA, M/jB [DUH.ŠE.GIŠ.i] usu. of sesame; *k. dišpi* "honey remnants", i.e. "wax"; Ug. *k. paššūri* "table crumbs"

kupsu → also *kuhsu*

kuptatinnu → *kupatinnu*

kupū ~ "reed thicket" jB; > *kupītu I*

kūpu → *kūbu II*

kupūālu → *kipūālu*

kupulhu (a linen cloth)? NB

kupuršinnu(m), *kurup/bšinnu(m)* (desig. of gold) OA, Bogh.; < Hitt.?

kupurtum (or *kuppurtum*) "anointment" OB (Susa); < *kapāru II*

kupūsu → *kubūsu*

kurabdu (a plant) jB lex.

kurādu (an implement) jB lex.

kurangu, *kuraggu* "rice" jB, NA

kūrapānu "neck-protector" NB; < OPers.

kurartu, *g/kura/ir/štu* (a skin complaint, phps.) "boil"? jB med.; < *kurāru*

kurāru(m), *gurāru* O/jB 1. "glowing ashes" 2. (a boil, carbuncle)? [GIR.GIG; occas. GIG. GIR]; > *kurartu*

kurassū → *kuruštū*

kuraštu → *kurartu*

kurbannu → *kirbānu*

kurbasi (a kind of thistle)? jB lex.

kurbu f. "blessing" jB; < *karābu II*

kurdillu (a kind of cucumber; a fruit) jB lex.

kurdinnu (or *kurtinnu*) (an evil-smelling plant) jB lex., NA

kurdiššu (a storage facility for straw) M/NA

kurduppum → *gurduppum*

kurgarrānu (a kind of stone) jB; < *kurgarrū*
kurgarrū (a cultic performer) M/NA, M/NB [(LÚ).KUR.GAR.RA] freq. with *assinnu*; bearing sword and mace; *rab k.* "chief k."; NA f. [MUNUS.KUR.GAR.RA] = *kurgarrātu*?; < Sum.; > *kurgarrānu*, *kurgarrātu*

kurgarrātu "function of the *kurgarrū*" NB; as prebend; < *kurgarrū*

kuriallum (a functionary)? OA; → *kurniyallu*?

kuribinnu (a kind of land)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

kuribu (an ethereal spirit) NA/jB freq. ^{dK}; "(figure of) a k." of silver etc.; → *karābu II*

kur(i)giqu (part of a building) jB, rdg. unkn. phps. *mat(i)giqu*

kuriguru → *kanagurru*

kurillu → *kurullu I*

kuriltū → *kuruštū*

kurinnu → *kurrinnu*

kuripinnu (a kind of terrain)? Nuzi

kurissu; pl. f. ~ "leek" NA; → *karašu*

kurištu → *gurištu*; *kurartu*

kuritu(m) "shin, tibia" Bab. [GIR.PAD.DU/DA. LÚGUD.DA] of sheep, ox etc.; OB *k. kappim* "wing-bone" (desig. of part of liver?); < *kurū*?

kurkanū (a medicinal plant) M/NB, NA [Ú/ŠIM. KUR/KUR4.GI.RIN/RIN.NA] as drug; root of *k.*

kurkatta(m) "like a goose" jB; < *kurkū*

kurkizannu → *kurkuzannu*

kurkū(m) "goose" Bab., NA [KUR.GI.MUŠEN; NB also MUŠEN.KUR.GI]; as tribute, offering; med. *šaman k.* "goose-fat"; < Sum.; > *kurkatta*

kurkudum mng. unkn. OB, as PN

kurkurrānu (desig. of a sheep) jB lex.

kurkurratu(m), *kukkurratum* (a vessel) OAKk, O/jB; for honey, wine; < *kurkurru*

kurkurru jB, NA 1. lex. (a bird) 2. (a vessel), of copper 3. astr. (a phenomenon associated with stars); > *kurkurratu*

kurkuzannu(m), *kurkizannu* "piglet" O/jB, M/NA [ŠAH/ŠAH.TUR]; as PN, also *Kukku= zannum*

kurmatu → *kurummatu*

kurmittu "butterfly"? jB

kurmu → *kurummu*

kurniya(l)lu (a functionary) Ug.; → *kuriallum*?

Kurnugi "The Underworld" Bab. lex.; < Sum.

kurpīsu → *qurpīssu*

ku(r)rinnu; pl. f. (a neck ornament) M/jB, NA

kurru(m) I occas. f. "(measure of dry capacity): gur, kor" OAKk, Bab., OA [GUR] OB *kur kittim* "normal gur", loc.-adv. *kurru(m)* "per gur"; *k. šaqālu* "to weigh the gur"; Bab. as measure of ship's capacity; < Sum.; → *kursisakkatum*

kurru II (part of body, phps.) "pelvis" jB; med. left, right

kurru(m) III "tanning fluid" Bab., NA

kurru → also *kūru III*

kurrū(m); st. abs. du. *kurriā/kurrā* "short" OB, Bogh.; jB as pl. of *kurū*; < *kurū*

kursallum, *kuršullum* (a basket) Bab. of reed; also, as an ornament; < Sum.

kursānum → *gusānu*

kursimtu, *kuršimtu*, *kursittum*, jB *kurs/šindu*, *kuršiddu*, NA *kussimtu*? "scale, plate" O/jB

1. of snakeskin 2. (a tool) 3. for scale-armour 4. NA on door?

kursimtu → also *kušīmu*

kursindu → *kursimtu*

kursinnu(m), Bogh. *kuršinnu*; pl. m. & f. "ankle"; of human, sheep; as cut of meat; MB "astragalus", as game; lex. (an object)

kursinnu(m) → also *gusānu*

kursisakk(at)um; pl. f. "grain-container" OB, of 1 gur; < Sum.; → *kurru I*

kursissu → *kurussissu*

kursittum → *kursimtu*

kursū → *kuruštū*

kuršibtu → *kuršiptu*

kuršiddu → *kursimtu*

kuršimatu → *akušīmu*

kuršimtu → *kursimtu*; *kušīmu*

kuršindu → *kursimtu*

kuršiptānu (a plant) jB lex.; < *kuršiptu*

kuršiptu (or *kuršibtu*) "butterfly" jB, NA; *k. alpi* (a flower); *k. eqli* "nettle"? [GLZÚ.LUM.MA] lex., med.

kuršū(m) "fetter" Bab., OA [Nuzi GIŠ.GIR] of copper, for feet; *k. purrurum/ḥepū* "to loosen/break bonds"; NB (an ornament) "chain" of gold; jB desig. of a star

kuršinnu → *kursinnu*

kuršullum → *kursallum*

kurtinnu → *kurdinnu*

kurū(m); f. *kurītu(m)* "short" OAKk, Bab. [LÚGUD.(DA)] of things, part of body, time; as subst. "short (person), dwarf", also as (f)PN; transf. medical complaint *libbī kuri* "my heart is short"; < *karū II*; > *kurītu*?, *kurrū*

kūru I "depression, torpor" jB, NA [Ú.SÁ] of physical and mental apathy; NA *k. ēnē* "weak-sightedness"; < *kāru II*

kūru(m) II f. "kiln, furnace" Ass., OB for metal, glass; *uqnē/abnē k.* "kiln-made lapis lazuli/stone" i.e. (blue) glass

kūru(m) III, *kurru* (part of a reed) jB

kūrum IV (a short reed mat) Bab. lex.; < Sum.

kurubšinnu → *kupuršinnu(m)*

kurūbu (a bird) jB lex.

kurukku, *karakku* (a bird) M/jB

kuru(l)lu(m) I, *kurillu* "sheaf, stook" O/jB, M/NA; "(single) sheaf", coll. "sheaves, the harvest"; MA, Nuzi (a harvest festival); Mari pl. f. "bundles" of vine-prunings; → *k. II*

kurullum II ~ "catastrophe, death-toll" Mari; = *k. I*?

kurullum III (a spice)? OAKk, OB

kurultū → *kuruštū*

kuru(m)mānu (a vessel, or kind of fruit)? Am., of ivory

kurummatu(m), *kurmatu* "food allocation, ration" [ŠUK(.H).A] for human, deity, animal; OB *egēl k.* "field for subsistence"; "bread (ration)", OA silver, tin as "ration"; → *kurummu*

kurummu (or *kurmu*?) jB, by-form of *kurummatu*?

kurumtu (a stone) Ug.

kuru(n)nu(m) (a kind of beer) Bab.(lit.) [KURUN.NAM/NA] offered to deity; drunk by men, in ritual; < Sum.

kuruppu(m) "(vegetable) basket, hamper" Bab.; also a reed structure; NB in *māšihu ša k.* as measuring unit for grain, dates, legumes and onions

kurupšinnu → *kupuršinnu(m)*

kurusi(s)su(m), *kursissu* (a rodent) O/jB, esp. fond of sesame

kurussu "strap" M/jB; of leather; also "band" of copper; < *karāsu*

kurussū → *kuruštū*

kuruš (a spice) jB lex.; < Kass.

kuruštā'u "fatted animal" MB, Nuzi, of sheep; < *kuruštū*

kuruštū(m), *guruššū*, MA *kuruliltū*, *kur/assū*, *kursū* (fodder for fattening) O/jB, MA; usu. in *ša k.* "animal-fattener" [LÚ.KU7]; < Sum.; > *kuruštā'u*, *kuruštumma*

kuruštumma in *k. epēšu* "to fatten" Nuzi; < *kuruštū*

kurzahḥu; Hurr. pl. *kurzahḥena* mng. unkn. Nuzi, in topog. desig.; < Hurr.

kurzidakkum "flour-basket" OB; < Sum.

kusa, *kusi* in *kusali yāmi* "algae"? jB, liter. "sea-covering"; < W.Sem.

kusannu → *gusānu*

kusāpu I, jB "crumb, scrap" of bread [PAD] 2. NA "bread" [NINDA.MEŠ (→ also *akalu I*)]; < *kasāpu I*

kusarikku(m), *kusarakku*, *husarikku*, Bogh. *kušarihhu* "bison" OAKk, Bab.(lit.) [GU4.A. LIM; GU4.ALIM] jB also ^dK.; *šalmē k.* "images of bison"; astr. (a star)
kusāsū pl. tant. "gums" or "chewed bits"? jB; < *kašāsu*
kusi → *kusa*
kusibirr(ū)u → *kisibirrūtu*
kusigau → *kusīqu*
kusīgu → *husīgu*
kusipānū → *kusīpu* II
kusīpu I; pl. m. & f. "bread (crumbs)" j/NB; < *kašāpu* I
kusīpu II, *ka(s)šīp/bu* (a plant) jB lex., med.; pl. (or derivative?) *kusipānū*, *kassibānū/u*; jB lex. desig. of a snake
kusīqu, *kusigau* (a garment) jB lex.
kusītu(m), Bogh. *kušītu* "robe" [TÚG.BAR. DUL/DUL5/8]; OA fine (*raqqātum*), of Akkad; Am. of linen; NB for divine statue; < *kašū* III
kusīu (a headband) jB lex.; < *kašū* III
kuspu in *kusup libbi* "heartbreak"? NA; < *kašāpu* I
kuspu → also *kupsu*
kussalili (a functionary) Nuzi
kussimtu → *kursimtu*
kussūm → *kussū*
kussu (an ornament) Qatna, of gold, attached to disc
kussū(m), OAKk, OA *kussūm* f. occas. m. "chair, stool, throne" [(GIŠ.)GU.ZA; (GIŠ.)AŠ. TE; (GIŠ.)AŠ.TI] as piece of household furniture; "seat" in boat, chariot etc.; OA "saddle" on donkey; *k. serdē*, *k. ša harrāni* "travelling seat, sedan-chair"; Nuzi *k. ša ebēri* "sedan-chair"?; *k. šapiltum* "low chair, stool"; judge's "seat"; king's "throne", transf. *kussūm kussīam išannan* "one throne (= dynasty) will rival another"; deity's "throne"; NB *bīt k.* "throne land, royal estate"?; *nīd k.* (part of liver); < Sum.; → *kuzā'u*
kussusu "gnawed (reed)" jB lex.; < *kašāsu*
kusū mng. unkn. jB lex.
kusullum (a wooden object) OB
kusummū (a garment) jB lex.
kūšanū → *kūšāyu*
kūšā'u "spillage"? MA; < *kuššū*
kūšāyu(m) "of winter"? Bab., of harvest, pig; NB of date palm, also *kūšanū*; < *kūšu*
kūši (a plant) jB lex.
kūšibi (a garden herb) NB
kūšillātu (an illness)? jB lex.
kušimānu → *akušīmu*

kušīmu(m), *kurš/simtu* (a bent stick) O/jB; as part of door
kušippum (or *g/kuzippum*); pl. f. mng. unkn. OAKk
kušīrum (or *kuzīrum*) (a binding)? OB; < *kašāru*?
kuššu → *kūšu*
kuššū D "to tilt" NA a bowl for libation; > *kušā'u*
kuššū → also *kūšū*
kuššudu ~ "cripple(d)" jB; < *kašādu*?
kuššulu (or *kuzzulu*) D mng. unkn. jB lex.
kuššuru(m) "thoroughly knotted" O/jB; < *kašāru* D
kuššusu(m) "(one) crippled by lack of hand"? O/jB lex.; < *kašāsu* I
kūšu(m), *kuššu(m)* "coldness, winter" [EN.TE. (EN.)NA; ŠED7] "cold temperature", "cold weather"; med. "chill, shivering"; "winter (-time)", OB *ina k. k. ibašši* "there will be cold weather in the winter"; < *kašū* III; > *kūšāyu*; *kūšū*
kūšū, *kuššū* adj. "winter('s)" j/NB, of sheep, vegetable; NB "winter stores"; < *kūšu*
kušū'u (an animal)? jB lex., equated with *muš'u*
kušabku(m), *kišab(k)u*, *kušābu* (a thorny tree, shrub) O/jB [GIŠ.AB.BA] OB for fuel; < Sum.
kušahhum → *hušahhu*
kušānu → *gusānu*
kušāpu; pl. m. & f. "sorcerous materials" jB; < *kašāpu*
kušarihhu → *kusarikku*
kušartu "repair, patch" M/NB; < *kašāru*
kušāru ~ "reed stalk" Bab. mag.; also lex. (a shelter); < *kašāru*?; → *kušru* I
kušēr(ā)tu → *kušīru*
kušgugalū (a drum, liter.) 'skin of great ox' jB [KUŠ.GU4.GAL-]; < Sum.
kušhāru (a wall) jB lex.
kušīru(m), *kušēru*; lex. pl. f.? "success, profit" O/jB, NA; st. abs. *lā kušīr* "profitless"; < *kašāru*
kušītu → *kusītu*
kušpa'e (an edible item)? Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *kušupha*
kušrahhum ~ (leather strap) OB, for chariot; < Sum.
kušru I, *kuzuru* (a plant) j/NB, NA [Ú.KU.GAG (or *tuš-rū*?)] as drug; → *kušāru*; *tušru*
kušru II ~ "ingot" NB of silver, copper
kušrum III (component of a boat) OB
kuššatu(m) (a garment) OA, Bogh.
kuššikku (a clay) jB lex.

kuššū/u mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *kašū* II?
kuššudu "chased (off)" jB of bird, person; < *kašādu* D
kuššuku (prof. desig.) OB(Susa); < Elam.
kuštappu → *guštappu*
kuštāru(m), jB freq. *kultāru*; pl. m. & f. "tent" Bab.; *bīt šēri k. šarrūtīšu* "desert house, his royal tent"; (*Ahlamū*) *šūt k.* "tent people"; OB PIN *Kuštārātum*
kuštibum, *kultibu* "(kind of) shovel" O/jB
kuštu, *kultu* (a kind of grass) M/jB
kušū ~ "crab" j/NB(lit.) [KÚŠU]; < Sum.; → *alluttu*
kūšu "skin" jB lex.; < Sum.
kūšum → also *qūšum*
kušuhannu (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.?
kušupha, **kušuppara** (kinds of bread or pastry) Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *kušpa'e*
kušurrā'um "restitution" OAKk, in *šibūt k.* "witnesses to r."; < *kašāru*
kušurru mng. unkn. jB
kutāhu; pl. m. & f. ~ "spear, lance" NA
kutallānu(m) "backward" jB adv. in *kutallānikka* "behind you"; OA as PN; < *kutallu*
kutallu(m) "back" [GÚ.TÁL; GÚ.TAR] 1. "back of head" of human, animal; jB *mukil k.* "supporter, helper" 2. "back" of lung, ear etc.; "rear" of chair, building, army etc.; *ina/ana k.* "behind" as prep., as adv., st. abs. *ina kutal* 3. of time, *k. šatti* "end of year", *ina k.* "later" 4. NA, NB (*ša*) k., NB pl. f., also Mari? "reserve" soldier, NB also "spare (ox)"; < Sum.; > *kutallūu*, *kutallānu*
kutallūtu "position as reserve" NB; < *kutallu* 4
kutamlalu, *katamlalu* mng. uncl. jB lex.; → *kullulu* II
kutānum, occas. *kutīnum* (a textile) OAKk, OA, Mari; or *qutānum*?
kutāšu (a log)? jB lex.
kūrātu → *kūtu*
kutatuphūlu (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.
kutimmūtu "position as goldsmith" NB [LÚ.KÚ.DIM-], as prebend; < *kutīmu*
kutīmu(m), *ku(t)timmu(m)* "goldsmith, silver-smith" Bab. [(LÚ.)KÚ.DÍM; NB usu. KÚ.DIM]; < Sum.; > *kutimnūtu*
kutim mng. unkn. MB in skins of *k.*; < Kass.?
kutlālu mng. unkn. jB lex.
kutlānum (a bird) OB
kutlu(m); pl. f. ~ "rail, fence, side-wall"? Bab., MA of oven
kutmā'īšu (a container) Ug., of bronze
kutmānu ~ (a tamarisk)? jB lex.

kutmu(m) "cover, covering" O/jB [DUL] in *k. libbi* "stomach tissue" of animal; < *katāmu*
kutpū "black frit" M/jB [(NA4.)AN.ZAḤ.GE6]
kutranu (or *qutranu*) (an object) Nuzi
kuttenašwe (desig. of cattle) Nuzi; < Hurr.
kuttim (prof. desig.) Nuzi
kuttimmatu "female charcoal-burner" jB mag.
kuttimmu "charcoal-burner" jB lex.
kuttimmu → also *kudimmu*; *kutīmu*
kuttu → *kūtu*
kuttumu "covered over" j/NB; of bride "veiled"; of ship "with deck"; of land "inaccessible"; < *katāmu*
kutturu 1. OB(Alal.) (a class of person)? 2. Nuzi (a wooden object) = *kitturru* II?
kuttutu mng. unkn. jB lex.; phps. = *huttutu*
kūtu(m), *kuttu(m)*, *kutū*; pl. m. & f. "jug, can" for liquids O/jB, M/NA [(GIŠ/DUG.)JUD+MUNUS+KAB] of wood, clay, copper; transf., elephant's "trunk"
kutullu → *kuzullu*
kutultu mng. unkn. jB lex.
kutumdu → *kutumtu*
kutummu(m) "cover(ing)" Bab., OA; for axe; of reed, leather for interior of boat; "protection, covering garment" for person; "outer sheath" of reed stem; < *katāmu*
kutumtu, *kutumdu* ~ "covered basket"? jB; < *katāmu*
kutuniwe mng. unkn. Nuzi; desig. of yoke-team; < Hurr.
kutūtum; pl. *kutu'ātum* "security" OA; < *katā'um*
kuwāti → *kuāti*
kuwā'um → *kū*
kuyātu, *ku'ātu*, *kuhātu* (a plant) M/jB, as drug; Qatna, as ornament in gold, lapis lazuli
kuzābum "alluring" OB in fPN *Kuzābatum*; < *kazābu* I
kuzallu(m), OB also *guzālum*; pl. f. "shepherd" O/MA, O/jB; (*warah*) K. (3rd month) Ass.
kuzā'u "throne" jB lex.; < Sum.; → *kussū*
kuzāzu jB 1. "wood-wasp" 2. (a goat); < *gazāzu*?
kuzbānītu "alluring" M/jB, of goddess; as fPN; < *kuzbu*
kuzbānu (a bird) jB lex.; < *kuzbu*
kuzbu(m) ~ "attractiveness, (sex) appeal" Bab. [ḪI.LI] "charms" of woman, goddess, *za'nat kuzbam* "is laden with allure"; female genitalia; "sexual potency" of male; transf. of field, water, temple; < *kazābu* I
kuzippu, *guzippu* "cloak" M/NA

kusarikku(m), *kusarakku*, *husarikku*, Bogh. *kušarihhu* "bison" OAKk, Bab.(lit.) [GU4.A. LIM; GU4.ALIM] jB also ^dK.; *šalmē k.* "images of bison"; astr. (a star)
kusāsū pl. tant. "gums" or "chewed bits"? jB; < *kašāsu*
kusi → *kusa*
kusibirr(ū)u → *kisibirrūtu*
kusigau → *kusīqu*
kusīgu → *husīgu*
kusipānū → *kusīpu* II
kusīpu I; pl. m. & f. "bread (crumbs)" j/NB; < *kašāpu* I
kusīpu II, *ka(s)šīp/bu* (a plant) jB lex., med.; pl. (or derivative?) *kusipānū*, *kassibānū/u*; jB lex. desig. of a snake
kusīqu, *kusigau* (a garment) jB lex.
kusītu(m), Bogh. *kušītu* "robe" [TÚG.BAR. DUL/DUL5/8]; OA fine (*raqqātum*), of Akkad; Am. of linen; NB for divine statue; < *kašū* III
kusīu (a headband) jB lex.; < *kašū* III
kuspu in *kusup libbi* "heartbreak"? NA; < *kašāpu* I
kuspu → also *kupsu*
kussalili (a functionary) Nuzi
kussimtu → *kursimtu*
kussūm → *kussū*
kussu (an ornament) Qatna, of gold, attached to disc
kussū(m), OAKk, OA *kussūm* f. occas. m. "chair, stool, throne" [(GIŠ.)GU.ZA; (GIŠ.)AŠ. TE; (GIŠ.)AŠ.TI] as piece of household furniture; "seat" in boat, chariot etc.; OA "saddle" on donkey; *k. serdē*, *k. ša harrāni* "travelling seat, sedan-chair"; Nuzi *k. ša ebēri* "sedan-chair"?; *k. šapiltum* "low chair, stool"; judge's "seat"; king's "throne", transf. *kussūm kussīam išannan* "one throne (= dynasty) will rival another"; deity's "throne"; NB *bīt k.* "throne land, royal estate"?; *nīd k.* (part of liver); < Sum.; → *kuzā'u*
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kušīrum (or *kuzīrum*) (a binding)? OB; < *kašāru*?
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kušgugalū (a drum, liter.) 'skin of great ox' jB [KUŠ.GU4.GAL-]; < Sum.
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kutallūtu "position as reserve" NB; < *kutallu* 4
kutamlalu, *katamlalu* mng. uncl. jB lex.; → *kullulu* II
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kutumtu, *kutumdu* ~ "covered basket"? jB; < *katāmu*
kutuniwe mng. unkn. Nuzi; desig. of yoke-team; < Hurr.
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kuwāti → *kuāti*
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kuzā'u "throne" jB lex.; < Sum.; → *kussū*
kuzāzu jB 1. "wood-wasp" 2. (a goat); < *gazāzu*?
kuzbānītu "alluring" M/jB, of goddess; as fPN; < *kuzbu*
kuzbānu (a bird) jB lex.; < *kuzbu*
kuzbu(m) ~ "attractiveness, (sex) appeal" Bab. [ḪI.LI] "charms" of woman, goddess, *za'nat kuzbam* "is laden with allure"; female genitalia; "sexual potency" of male; transf. of field, water, temple; < *kazābu* I
kuzippu, *guzippu* "cloak" M/NA

kuzippum → also kušippum

kuzirum (cultic person) jB; < kezēru

kuzirum → also kuširum

kuzubtum “flattery, seduction”? OA, of words;
< kazābu I

kuzullu(m), kutullu(m), guzullu “bundle of
reeds” Bab.

kuzuru → kušru I

kuzzalūm → guzalū

kuzzisallum (a basket) OB; < Sum.

kuzzubu(m), kunzubu “very charming, attrac-
tive” OA, O/jB, of goddess; as fPN; OA of
speech; jB also desig. of illness; < kazābu I

kuzzulu → kuššulu

L

la prep. jB(Ass.), NA, NB 1. spatially “from” a
place 2. in *la qātīlē* “from” a person 3. Emar
“to”; < W.Sem.; > *lapāni*

lā “not, no; without, un-” [NU] A. negation of
individual words: adj. *lā damqu* “not good”, *lā*
šū “not his own”, ptcp. *lā mupparkū*
“unceasing”, subst. *lā kitu* “injustice”, adv. *lā*
pīqam “not once”; + infin. gen. or st. abs. e.g.
lā maḥār “irresistible”; + gen. “without”, OB
kasap lā kanikim “silver without a tablet”, OA
lā šībē “without witnesses”, OAKk *lā šurrātim*
“no lies”; NA *dibbī lā dibbī* “unspeakable
things”, NB *amāt lā amāt* “every single word”;
Ass. *lā ... lā* “neither ... nor” B. negation of
clause, placed immediately before pred.:
1. subord. clauses before subjunct. (OA also
inverted *lā ša* + vb.) 2. condit. clauses (→
šumma 1) 3. oaths before subjunct. (j/NB pos.
statements → *kī* 4; *šumma* 2; GAG §185j) 4. in
interrog. clauses 5. in proh. before pres., stat.
6. Ass. as negation of main clause, OA also
→ *ula*; *lā ... lā ...* “neither ... nor ...”; before
subst. for emphasis, e.g. NA *lā kusāpē takkal*
“she eats no bread at all” 7. OAKk, Bab. rarely
as strong negation of main clause (→ *ul*),
OAKk *manāma lā illik* “no one at all went”, NB
lā amur “I definitely did not see”, OB *lā tutta*
“you surely will not find” C. in comb.: 1. *ša lā*
“without”, esp. “without agreement of” s.o.;
“except for” 2. → *adi* 3; *ana* I 13, *alla*; *ezib*;
ina 7, *illā*; *lāman*; *šumma* 4

la'ābu(m), le'ēbu ~ “to harass” O/jB G (*i/i*) of
demons etc. “afflict” person, lung; jB of
la'bul'li'bu “infect” s.o. D “infect” s.o. with *l*.

illness N pass. “be infected”; > *li'bu*, *la'bum*,
la'ibum; *tal'abum*?

la'amum → lēmu

la'āšu(m) ~ “to dirty, defile”? jB lex. G; D;
> *li'šu*, *la'šu* II, *lā'īšu*; *lu'aštu*

la'ātu “to swallow (up)” Bab. G (*u/u*) of
persons, animals D ~ G; → *alātu*; *ma'lātu*

la'ā'u → le'ū

labābu(m) “to rage” O/jB G (*a/u*) of person,
demon Š caus., of fever “make s.o. rage” Št OB
“exert o.s.”? N “become furious” of flood, “be
feverish”? of lips; > *libbātu*; *labbibu*; *šalbābu*;
šalbubu; *nalbubu*, *nalbābu*

labāku(m) “to be(come) soft” OAKk, O/jB, MA
G (*i/i*) of part of body; of bow “be supple”; of
drugs, in liquid D “make soft, soften up” part of
body etc.; drugs in liquid Dtn iter. of D Š ~ D
“soften, soak”; > *labku*; *labbuku*; *lubku*;
lubkānu

labanātu “incense” jB

labānu(m), NB also *le/abēnu* “to spread, stroke”
G (*i/i*); NA perf. *issibin* 1. “stroke” part of
body, esp. nose (*appa*), gesture of submission,
respect [KIR4.ŠU.GÁL] 2. “spread out” (mud to
make) bricks, *libittam l.* “make bricks”, *agurra*
l. “make baked bricks”, also absol.; jB/NA
“brick over” D MA, jB lex. ~ G 2 “cover,
reinforce with brickwork” Š caus. of G I jB
appa l.; caus. of G 2 “have bricks made”, also
NA “cause to brick over”; > *labnu* I; *libnu*;
lābinu, *labbinu*?; *libittu*; *lubbundu*, *labbūnu*;
nalbanu, *nalbattu*, *nalbanatta*

labānu → labiānum

labāriš j/NB 1. in *l. alāku* of buildings “to
become old, dilapidated” 2. in *l. ūmē* “in days to

kuzippum → also kušippum

kuzirum (cultic person) jB; < kezēru

kuzirum → also kuširum

kuzubtum “flattery, seduction”? OA, of words;
< kazābu I

kuzullu(m), kutullu(m), guzullu “bundle of
reeds” Bab.

kuzuru → kušru I

kuzzalūm → guzalū

kuzzisallum (a basket) OB; < Sum.

kuzzubu(m), kunzubu “very charming, attrac-
tive” OA, O/jB, of goddess; as fPN; OA of
speech; jB also desig. of illness; < kazābu I

kuzzulu → kuššulu

L

la prep. jB(Ass.), NA, NB 1. spatially “from” a
place 2. in *la qātīlē* “from” a person 3. Emar
“to”; < W.Sem.; > *lapāni*

lā “not, no; without, un-” [NU] A. negation of
individual words: adj. *lā damqu* “not good”, *lā*
šū “not his own”, ptcp. *lā mupparkū*
“unceasing”, subst. *lā kitu* “injustice”, adv. *lā*
pīqam “not once”; + infin. gen. or st. abs. e.g.
lā maḥār “irresistible”; + gen. “without”, OB
kasap lā kanikim “silver without a tablet”, OA
lā šībē “without witnesses”, OAKk *lā šurrātim*
“no lies”; NA *dibbī lā dibbī* “unspeakable
things”, NB *amāt lā amāt* “every single word”;
Ass. *lā ... lā* “neither ... nor” B. negation of
clause, placed immediately before pred.:
1. subord. clauses before subjunct. (OA also
inverted *lā ša* + vb.) 2. condit. clauses (→
šumma 1) 3. oaths before subjunct. (j/NB pos.
statements → *kī* 4; *šumma* 2; GAG §185j) 4. in
interrog. clauses 5. in proh. before pres., stat.
6. Ass. as negation of main clause, OA also
→ *ula*; *lā ... lā ...* “neither ... nor ...”; before
subst. for emphasis, e.g. NA *lā kusāpē takkal*
“she eats no bread at all” 7. OAKk, Bab. rarely
as strong negation of main clause (→ *ul*),
OAKk *manāma lā illik* “no one at all went”, NB
lā amur “I definitely did not see”, OB *lā tutta*
“you surely will not find” C. in comb.: 1. *ša lā*
“without”, esp. “without agreement of” s.o.;
“except for” 2. → *adi* 3; *ana* I 13, *alla*; *ezib*;
ina 7, *illā*; *lāman*; *šumma* 4

la'ābu(m), le'ēbu ~ “to harass” O/jB G (*i/i*) of
demons etc. “afflict” person, lung; jB of
la'bul'li'bu “infect” s.o. D “infect” s.o. with *l*.

illness N pass. “be infected”; > *li'bu*, *la'bum*,
la'ibum; *tal'abum*?

la'amum → lēmu

la'āšu(m) ~ “to dirty, defile”? jB lex. G; D;
> *li'šu*, *la'šu* II, *lā'išu*; *lu'aštu*

la'ātu “to swallow (up)” Bab. G (*u/u*) of
persons, animals D ~ G; → *alātu*; *ma'lātu*

la'ā'u → le'ū

labābu(m) “to rage” O/jB G (*a/u*) of person,
demon Š caus., of fever “make s.o. rage” Št OB
“exert o.s.”? N “become furious” of flood, “be
feverish”? of lips; > *libbātu*; *labbibu*; *šalbābu*;
šalbubu; *nalbubu*, *nalbābu*

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G (*i/i*) of part of body; of bow “be supple”; of
drugs, in liquid D “make soft, soften up” part of
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come" (in future), "with the passage of time" (in past); < *labāru*

labarmanna ~ "for the future, henceforth" Bogh.

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G (*ili*) [TIL] of persons "live long, live to a great age"; of city, food, work "become old"; of time "last long"; *labār* (*dūr*) *ūmī* "long duration; longevity; distant future"; *labār palē* "long reign"; in PNs *-libir*, *-libur* (→ *bāru* III) **Gtn** iter. jB *litabbur dadmī* "long survival of (separate) settlements" **D** "make long-lived, long-lasting" [TIL; also LIBIR.RA], of god "give" s.o. "long life", "make" s.o.'s life, reign "last long"; of man "hold" e.g. sceptre "for a long time", OB *kussām ulabbar* "will hold the throne for long"; ellipt. "live long" **Dt** "be allowed to live long, reach old age" of person, building **Š** 1. caus. "bring to old age, allow to last long" reign, priesthood 2. of person, building "become old, dilapidated"; > *labīru*, *labīriš*, *labirtu*, *labīrūtu*; *labāriš*; → *lubāru*; *labarmanna*

Labāšu, *Lapāšu* (a disease demon) jB [^dDIM.ME.A] as demon, as disease

labāšu(m) "to clothe o.s." **G** (*ala*, jB *ili*) "put on" garment (= acc.); stat. "wears, is wearing", *šubātām lā labšāku* "I wear no clothing"; transf. "is clad in" fear, soreness, radiance etc.; Nuzi for **D** "clothe" s.o. **Gt** 1. stat. transf. "is clad in" sickness, fear etc.; of object "is overlaid with" gold etc. 2. OA, OB "provide with clothing" 3. liter. "get dressed (in)" [MU4.MU4]

D "clothe" [MU4.MU4], "provide with clothing" esp. as gift; transf. OA "enclose" tablet in envelope; MB/MA "face" wall with bricks; NB "overlay" object with metal; "wrap" s.o. with leprosy **Dt** "clothe o.s. with, put on" garment etc. **Š** "clothe, array" transf. with greenery, fear etc.; "overlay, bedeck" with precious metal **Št** "clothe o.s. with"; stat. "is clothed with" **N** ~ **G** "put on" garment (= acc.), also transf. light, justice; stat. "is clad in"; > *labšu*, *labšūtu*, *libšu*, *lubšu*, *lubāšu*, *lubāšu*, *lubūšu*; *labbašu*?, *lubbušu*; *litbušu*; *nalbašu*; *talbišum*, *talbušu*

labātu (a kind of wool) jB lex.

labātu → also *labtu*; *lapātu*

lābatu(m), jB *labbatu* "lioness" OAKK, OJB as

epith. of goddess; in fPN *Ši-lābat*; < *lābu*

labaṭu, *lapiṭu* (a plant) jB lex., comm.

labā'u → *lawūm* II

labhānātu → *kalbānātu*

labhānu → *alappānu*

labbašu (prof. design.) NB; < *labāšu* ?

labbašūte → *lubbušu*

labbatu → *lābatu*

labbibu "very furious" jB of weapon; < *labābu*

labbīnu (a fly) jB lex.; < *labānu* ?

labbiš → *lābiš*

labbu 1. ~ "weak"? OB of oxen 2. (design. of low quality dates) j/NB [GIŠ.GIŠIMMAR.BUR ?]

labbu → also *lābu*

labbuku "softened, steeped" MA of aromatics; < *labāku* **D**

labbūnu; pl. f. (a stand or pedestal)? M/NA for statues; in *bīt* (d)l. (a religious building); also in PN; < *labānu*

labbušu → *lubbušu*

labēnu → *labānu*

labertu → *labirtu*

labēru → *labīru*

labērūtu → *labīrūtu*

labiānum, *labānu*, NA *lib/pānu* "neck(tendons)"

OJB, M/NA [SA.GŪ] of human, animal

lābinu(m), NB *lēbinu* "brick-maker" Bab. esp.

lābin libiti(m); < *labānu*

labīriš "of old" OB in *ištu l.*, *ina l.* "for a long time"; < *labīru*

labirtum, *labertum* OB 1. "long-standing property" esp. of fields 2. "long-standing, old debt" [LIBIR] 3. "earlier time"; < *labīru*

labīru(m), *labēru(m)*, jB also *labru*; NB f. also *labištu* "old" [LIBIR.RA]; TIL of objects, food, drink etc.; of building; "former, previous, long-standing" of field, person, king etc.; "old-established" of customs, measures; of tablet, in col. as subst. *kīma labīrišu* "according to its original" [LIBIR.RA.BI.GIM]; as subst. "former time", *kīma l.*, *ina l.* "(as) in the past"; < *labāru*; > *labīriš*, *labirtu*, *labīrūtu*

labīrūtu, *lalebērūtu* "old age" M/jB(Ass.), Bogh., NA of person, building *l. alāku* "to grow old, become dilapidated"; Bogh. *kī l.* "as of old"; < *labīru*

lābiš, *labbiš* "like a lion" M/jB; < *lābu*

labištu → *labīru*

lābišu (a plant) jB lex.

labittu → *labnu* I; *libittu*

labītu in *l. labbi* fig. etym. of guard, "makes the round" NA; < *lawūm* II

lābiu → *lāmū*

labku; NA f. *labaku* "soft" M/NB, NA 1. Nuzi "supple" of bow 2. MB "moist" of plaster; NB in subst. use "moistening" of soil 3. NB (a type of beer) 4. NA "tender" of meat; < *labāku*

labniš "as (if using) throwsticks"? jB(Ass.); < *labnu* II

labnu I; f. *labittu* "(spread) flat" MA, jB of face, nose; "moulded" of bricks MA; (a type of basket) jB lex.; < *labānu*

labnu II, *libnu* "throwstick" jB lex.; > *labniš*

labru → *labīru*

labšum "foreigner"? OB lex.

labšu "clothed" jB esp. in *labiṣ kitē* "linen-wearer" (a temple official); Nuzi "worn" of clothes; < *labāšu*

labšūtu "clothed state" OB in *labšūssa* "clothed" of woman; < *labšu*

labtu(m), also pl. *labātu* "(oven-)parched grain" OJB, NA [NA.ŠE.SA.A]

labū, *lebū* "to howl, whine, squeal, cry out" jB **G** (*u/u*, also *i/i*) of dog, pig etc.; of sick person "cry out"; of baby; of wind in stomach; of house "creak"; *zubbi labē* (a type of fly) jB lex. **Gtn** iter. of invalid; > *lābū*

labū → also *lawūm* II

lābu(m), OAKK, OA *lab'um*, jB also *labbu* "lion"; also transf. as design. of god, king, demon; > *lābatu*; *lābiš*

lābu → also *li'bu*

lābū adj. "howling, bleating" jB lex.; < *labū*

lab'um → *lābu*

la'bum adj. "suffering from *li'bu* disease" OB lex.; < *la'ābu*

la'bu → also *li'bu*

labubi(t)tu (a plant) j/NB

labūnu → *labbūnu*

labussu → *lubušu*

ladinnu, *ladnu*, *ladunu* (an aromatic, phps.) "ladanum resin" j/NB, NA

ladiru → *aladiru*

lādiru "fearless" MB/MA for *lā ādiru*

ladnu → *ladinnu*

lādu(m), NA *luādu* "to bend down" OJB, NA **G** (*ū*) of wrestler; tree; path; of part of exta; NA "bow" in shame ?

ladunu → *ladinnu*

la'ēbum → *la'ibum*

lagabbiš "like a lump" jB; < *lagabbu*

lagabbu(m) "lump, clod" OA, OJB lex.; < **Sum.**

lagāgu "to cry out" jB lex. only **G**; **D**

lagallum, *laga(r)ru(m)* → *lagaru*

lagarturru "apprentice *lagaru* priest" NB; < **Sum.**

lagaru(m), *lagarru*, *lagallum* (a priest) Bab., Susa; < **Sum.**

laga(š)takkaš (design. of horses) M/NB; < **Kass.**

lagā'u, *lagū* "scale, dirt, scum" jB on lips, ears, scalp; in bitumen oven

lāginu (an agricultural occupation) jB lex., also *lāgin išitti* "rich, important"

lagu mng. unkn. jB lex. in *abšu lagu* (a kind of legume)

lagū → *lagā'u*

lahābu, *leḥēbu* ~ "to rumble, growl" MA, jB **G** (*ili*) of patient's belly, horse, wolf **Štn** "cause to growl continuously"

lahādu → *lahātu*

lahagu (a plant) jB lex., med.

lahamu → *lahmu*

lahāmu(m) I, *leḥēmu* "to be hairy" OJB **G** stat. only *šarta laleḥim* "is covered in hair" **D**, **Š** lex. only; > *lahmu*, *lahīmu*; *luḥḥumu*

lahāmu II **G** unattested **D** j/NB "to brew" beer from malt or dates

lahanatu, *lahandu* → *lahantu*

lahangiddū (a slender flask) jB lex.; < **Sum.**

lahannu(m); pl. m. & f. (a flask) Bab., M/NA [DUG.LA.ḤA.AN] of pottery, stone, metal; < **Sum.**; → *lahiānum*

lahantu, *lahanatu*, *lahandu* (a bird) jB lex.; of girl in song

laharūm, **laharitum** (design. of a garment) OB

laharuḥšum, *laharuššu*, *laharuškalu* "quiver (on chariot)" OJB

lahāšu(m) "to whisper" OJB **G** not attested **Gt** jB "pray in a whisper" **D** "whisper" **Dtn** Mari iter. **Dt** jB "whisper to o.s."; > *liḥšu*; *Mulahḥišu*

lahātu (or *lahād/ṭu*) mng. unkn. jB lex. **D**; **Š**

lahḥinu → *alahḥinu*

lahḥinutu (a female official) M/NA; < *lahḥinu*

Lahḥum (a month) Mari, OB(Susa)

lahiānum (a vessel) OB = *lahannu* ?; > *lahiyānātu*

lahīmu "hairy" jB lex.; < *lahāmu* I

lahi(y)ānātu(m) pl. tant. (a kind of shell) OJB; < *lahiānum*

lahmu(m), *lahamu* 1. 'hairy' jB lex.; OB as PN 2. (a mythical being) OAKK, Bab. guardians of sea, sky, earth, *apsū*; "(statue, image of) *l.*"; < *lahāmu* I

lahru(m) m. & f. "sheep", mostly f. "ewe" OAKK, Bab., NA [(UDU.)Ug]; lit. "flocks", also deified *Lahar*

lahšātu f. pl. (implements)? NB of iron

lahšu → *lašhu*

laḥtangiddū (a narrow beer vessel) jB lex.; < **Sum.**

laḥtanu(m); pl. f. (a beer vat) OA, OJB [LAḤTAN]; < **Sum.**

laḥtu "pit" jB lex.

come" (in future), "with the passage of time" (in past); < *labāru*

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lābu → also *li'bu*

lābū adj. "howling, bleating" jB lex.; < *labū*

lab'um → *lābu*

la'bum adj. "suffering from *li'bu* disease" OB lex.; < *la'ābu*

la'bu → also *li'bu*

labubi(t)tu (a plant) j/NB

labūnu → *labbūnu*

labussu → *lubušu*

ladinnu, *ladnu*, *ladunu* (an aromatic, phps.) "ladanum resin" j/NB, NA

ladiru → *aladiru*

lādiru "fearless" MB/MA for *lā ādiru*

ladnu → *ladinnu*

lādu(m), NA *luādu* "to bend down" OJB, NA **G** (*ū*) of wrestler; tree; path; of part of exta; NA "bow" in shame ?

ladunu → *ladinnu*

la'ēbum → *la'ibum*

lagabbiš "like a lump" jB; < *lagabbu*

lagabbu(m) "lump, clod" OA, OJB lex.; < **Sum.**

lagāgu "to cry out" jB lex. only **G**; **D**

lagallum, *laga(r)ru(m)* → *lagaru*

lagarturru "apprentice *lagaru* priest" NB; < **Sum.**

lagaru(m), *lagarru*, *lagallum* (a priest) Bab., Susa; < **Sum.**

laga(š)takkaš (design. of horses) M/NB; < **Kass.**

lagā'u, *lagū* "scale, dirt, scum" jB on lips, ears, scalp; in bitumen oven

lāginu (an agricultural occupation) jB lex., also *lāgin išitti* "rich, important"

lagu mng. unkn. jB lex. in *abšu lagu* (a kind of legume)

lagū → *lagā'u*

lahābu, *leḥēbu* ~ "to rumble, growl" MA, jB **G** (*ili*) of patient's belly, horse, wolf **Štn** "cause to growl continuously"

lahādu → *lahātu*

lahagu (a plant) jB lex., med.

lahamu → *lahmu*

lahāmu(m) I, *leḥēmu* "to be hairy" OJB **G** stat. only *šarta laleḥim* "is covered in hair" **D**, **Š** lex. only; > *lahmu*, *lahīmu*; *luḥḥumu*

lahāmu II **G** unattested **D** j/NB "to brew" beer from malt or dates

lahanatu, *lahandu* → *lahantu*

lahangiddū (a slender flask) jB lex.; < **Sum.**

lahannu(m); pl. m. & f. (a flask) Bab., M/NA [DUG.LA.ḤA.AN] of pottery, stone, metal; < **Sum.**; → *lahiānum*

lahantu, *lahanatu*, *lahandu* (a bird) jB lex.; of girl in song

laharūm, **laharitum** (design. of a garment) OB

laharuḥšum, *laharuššu*, *laharuškalu* "quiver (on chariot)" OJB

lahāšu(m) "to whisper" OJB **G** not attested **Gt** jB "pray in a whisper" **D** "whisper" **Dtn** Mari iter. **Dt** jB "whisper to o.s."; > *liḥšu*; *Mulahḥišu*

lahātu (or *lahād/ṭu*) mng. unkn. jB lex. **D**; **Š**

lahḥinu → *alahḥinu*

lahḥinutu (a female official) M/NA; < *lahḥinu*

Lahḥum (a month) Mari, OB(Susa)

lahiānum (a vessel) OB = *lahannu* ?; > *lahiyānātu*

lahīmu "hairy" jB lex.; < *lahāmu* I

lahi(y)ānātu(m) pl. tant. (a kind of shell) OJB; < *lahiānum*

lahmu(m), *lahamu* 1. 'hairy' jB lex.; OB as PN 2. (a mythical being) OAKk, Bab. guardians of sea, sky, earth, *apsū*; "(statue, image of) *l.*"; < *lahāmu* I

lahru(m) m. & f. "sheep", mostly f. "ewe" OAKk, Bab., NA [(UDU.)Ug]; lit. "flocks", also deified *Lahar*

lahšātu f. pl. (implements)? NB of iron

lahšu → *lašhu*

laḥtangiddū (a narrow beer vessel) jB lex.; < **Sum.**

laḥtanu(m); pl. f. (a beer vat) OA, OJB [LAḤTAN]; < **Sum.**

laḥtu "pit" jB lex.

lahû I “jaw(s)” M/jB
lahû II “dry wood” jB lex.; < Sum.
lāhu “young shoot” jB lex.; < W.Sem.
la'ibum, **la'ēhum** “suffering from li'bu disease”
 Oakk as PN; < **la'ābu**
lā'ir(i)ānu, **lāwirānu(m)** “standing water” O/jB;
 → **awirānum**
la'is “like a small child” jB; < **la'ū**
lā'isu(m) “oppressive, merciless” O/jB of
 goddess, death; < **la'āšu**
la'ium → **lē'ū**
lakādu(m) “to run” O/jB **G** (*i/i*) of person,
 animal; > **lakittu**
lakānum (or **laqānum**) (a type of sheep)? OA,
 also as PN
lakbum (or **lakpum**, **laqb/pum**) (a vessel) OB
 lex.
lakittu “(a type of) boat” jB lex. (liter.
 ‘runner’?); < **lakādu**
lakku (or **laqqu**) (a vessel) Qatna of silver
lakpum → **lakbum**
lakû(m) I “weak” of person, “suckling” of
 animal, child; also as fPN **Lakitu(m)**; of date
 palm; < **lakû II**; → **la'ū**
lakû(m) II “to be(come) weak” OA, O/jB **G** (*i/i*)
 of person, foundation **D** “weaken” s.o.; > **lakû I**
lakû III “crooked” jB lex.; < Sum.
lāku → **lēku**
lālagu → **lallangu**
lālā'is “like kids” jB; < **laliu**
lālānû “indigent, powerless” jB lex.; > **lulānû?**
lālānû “flourishing” jB of person; “luxuriant” of
 garden; < **lālû I**
lālā'u mng. unkn. jB
lālā'u → **laliu**
lālēnu, **lālenna** in **ina l.** “above (in document),
 supra” NB; < Aram.
lālgar “cosmic (underground) water, **apsû**” jB
lālakkû → **liligû I**
laliu(m), **lāl'i'u**, **lālû(m)**, **lālā'u(m)** “kid, young
 goat” O/jB, MA [MÁŠ.TUR]; also OA, OB
Laliya as PN; > **lālā'is**
la(l)angu, **lālagu** (a leguminous vegetable) jB
 lex.
lallarātu pl. tant. “lamentation” jB; < **lallaru**
lallariš “like a mourner” jB; < **lallaru**
lallāriš “like honey” jB; < **lallāru**
lallartu(m), **lallaritu** “female mourner” O/jB;
 also as desig. of bird, insect; of squeaky shoe?;
 < **lallaru**
lallaru(m) “(professional) mourner” O/jB; also
 (a bird); desig. of owl, cricket etc.; > **lallarātu**;
lallartu; **lallariš**

lallāru “white honey” jB; also transf., of lips;
 > **lallāriš**
lallašu mng. unkn. OB lex.
Lallubû(m), **Lanlubû**, jB also **Lullubû** (a month)
 O/jB; 6th month, OB(Susa); 7th month, jB
 astr.; OB fPN at Susa **Lallubû**
lalšagakku “midwife” jB lex.; < Sum.
lalû(m) I “plenty, exuberance” Oakk, Bab., NA
 [LA] 1. “plenty, wealth; abundance” of luxury,
 vegetation 2. “exuberance, (sexual) charms,
 attractions” of woman, goddess, rarely also
 man; of god, man “prime of life” etc.; OB also
 pl. f. as PN; **l. malû** “to be full of charms”, **l. šebû**
 “to be satisfied, sated with attractions” of
 woman, life, palace etc. 3. “desire” for s.th., to
 do s.th.; “longing” for god; > **lalānû**; **lalûtu**;
lulû I; **lullû II**
lalû II “to bind”? jB lex.
lalû → also **laliu**
lalûtu(m) “vigour, prime of life” OB as PN, jB
 of man's middle age; < **lalû I**
lāma, M/jB also **lām**; before pron. suff. **lāmīu-**
 “before (in time); in front of” Oakk, Bab., OA
 1. prep. “before” person; “before” an event,
lāma ešēdim “before reaping”, **lām libbiya**
 “before I wish”; > **ellāmu-** 2. adv. Oakk, OB
 before pret. “not yet”? 3. conj. “before” +
 subjunct.
lamādu(m) “to learn” **G** (*a/a*; imper. **limad**) [ZU]
 “learn, come to know” a fact, a matter (esp.
 with obj. **ṭēmum**, **awātum**), “learn” how to do
 s.th.; “comprehend, understand”; OA
 “recognize, acknowledge” a claim, obligation;
 OA, O/jB “know (sexually)” **Gtn** iter.
 “(repeatedly) ascertain” s.th.; OA “repeatedly
 study” tablet, MB(Shechem) “study” (as
 apprentice) **Gt** 1. “learn thoroughly, com-
 pletely”, esp. stat. 2. recipr. OB “get to know
 one another” **D** 1. “inform” s.o. of s.th. (= 2
 acc.) 2. “teach” s.o. a fact, a craft etc. 3. OA
 “charge” s.o. with an expense **Š** M/jB, NA
 “have” s.o. “learn” s.th. N of command, plan,
 demon “be comprehended, fathomed”; > **lamdu**;
limittum; **lummudu**; **mulammidu**; **talmidu**
lam(a)huššû f. (a ceremonial garment) Bab.,
 Am., Bogh. [TÜG.NÍG.LÁM]; < Sum.
lamamaḥḥu “human-headed bull colossus”
 jB(Ass.) [dLAMMA.MAḥ]; < Sum.
lamāmu I “to chew” jB **G** (*a/u*) of animal,
 person **D** ~ **G**? “masticate” alum
lamāmu II, **lemēmu** “to test”? MB, NA in glass
 manufacture
lāman “not yet” jB lex.; < **lā** + **-man**

lamānu → **lemēnu**
lamaqartu, **lamaqurtu** (a container of standard
 capacity) NA for fish
lamassannu ~ “fortunate, blessed” MB of
 correspondent's superior; < **lamassu**
lamassatu(m) “tutelary goddess” O/jB
 [dLAMMA]; also “(image of) tutelary goddess”,
 e.g. **l. Ištar** “figurine of Ištar”; **l. ini** “pupil” of
 the eye; Oakk, OA, OB also fPN; < **lamassu**
lamassu(m) f. “(female) tutelary deity”
 [dLAMMA]; freq. in PNs; as source of good
 fortune, **l. rašû** “to have personal god, i.e. good
 fortune”; OB lex. **awil l.** “lucky man”; OB
Mardukma lamassaka “Marduk is your
 personal deity”; **l. māti** “tutelary deity of land”;
 “(image of, figurine of) **l.** deity”; in NA palaces
 (a type of sphinx) also [MUNUS.dLAMMA];
aban l. (a precious stone); > **lamassannu**,
lamassatu
lamaštu(m), NA also **lamassu** (a demoness)
 [dDIM.ME] attacking esp. new-born and suck-
 lings; also in **aban l.**, **šam(mi) l.** (kinds of
 stone, plant)
lamattu “ant” jB lex.
lāmātu in **ša la-mat-su** “one with no true claim”
 jB; also lex. (an interj.); < **lā** + **awātu**
lamdu “experienced” jB; of virgin **lā lamittu**;
 < **lamādu**
lamḥuššû → **lamaḥuššû**
lāmi- → **lāma**
la'miš “like ashes” jB; < **lāmu**
lammu I, **lummû** (a tree) M/jB, NA; < Sum.
lammu II jB 1. (desig. of the underworld)
 2. mul. (a star); < Sum.
lammudu → **lummudu**
lammunum → **lummunu**
lamniš → **lemniš**
lamnu → **lemnu**
lamsisu, **lamsisû** (a brewing vat) jB; < Sum.
lamšatānu “fly-bitten”? MB as horse's name;
 < **lamšu**
lamšu, **lamšatu(m)**, **namš(at)u** (a big fly) O/jB
 [NIM.SAḤAR.RA]; also med., “fly(-bite)”, esp.
lamšat ḥilāti; > **lamšatānu**
lamû (a branch) jB lex.
lamû → also **lawûm I.II**
lāmu, **la'mu** “glowing ashes” Bab. esp. with
belû/bullû “to (be) extinguish(ed)”; > **la'miš**
lāmu → **lāma**
lāmû, **lēmû**, NA **lābiu** M/NB, Nuzi, NA adj.
 1. Nuzi of witness “walking round” land
 2. “surrounding” (with obj.); < **lawûm II** ptcp.
la'mu → **lāmu**

lamutānu, **lamutu**, **lautānu** m. & f.; f. **latānu**,
 mostly pl. “slave(s), retainer(s)” NB
lamuttu → **lemuttu**
lamutu → **lamutānu**
lāniḥu → **aniḥu**
Lanlubû → **Lallubû**
lānu(m) “form, stature” Bab., NA [ALAN]
 “outward form” of human; “height, size” of
 person, deity, image, tree, ark; mag. “(image of)
 human form”
lānu → also **karānu 4**
lanuqānu (part of a statue)? MB
lapān(i) “in front of” j/NB spatially; with vb.s of
 fleeing, fearing etc. “from before”; taking,
 stealing “from” s.o.; attitude “towards, with
 regard to” s.o.; occas. commanded, engendered
 “by” s.o.; < **la** + **pānu I**
lapānu(m) “to be(come) poor” **G** (*i/i*, occas.
ulu) [ÚKU] of persons **D** “make poor,
 impoverish”; > **lapnu**; **lupnu**; **lappanu**;
luppunum
lapāpu(m) “to wrap around” Bab. **G** (pres.
ilappap) med., mag. with wrappings (**lippi**) etc.
D ~ **G**?; > **lippu**
Lapāšu → **Labāšu**
lapātu(m), **labātu** “to touch, take hold of”
G (*a/u*) [TAG] 1. “touch” person, part of body;
 also with sexual connotation; transf. OA
 “touch” s.o.'s ear, in court; “involve, call in”
 palace (officials); “undertake” job (**liptu**)
 2. “(wrongly) lay hands on” property etc.
 3. “attack (with violence), grasp violently” o.'s
 throat (in oath-taking); with knife, sword, whip
 etc. 4. OB “levy, call up” troops 5. OA, OB
 math. “inscribe, enter (on tablet)” 6. “affect
 with, harm with” fire, damp, pest, disease etc.
 7. “apply” s.th. to s.th. (= 2 acc.), “smear,
 anoint” s.th. with (= **ina**) e.g. bitumen, oil,
 blood etc. 8. stat., of omen etc. “is
 unfavourable” 9. of omen “affect” s.o., “be
 applicable to” s.o. 10. MB of sun “touch” the
 sky, “rise” **Gtn** [TAG.MEŠ] iter. of **G** 6, 7
Gt [TAG.TAG] 1. ~ **G** 5 OA “write down, enter
 (on tablet)” 2. ~ **G** 7 “smear” s.th. with s.th.
 (= 2 acc.), ellipt. “infect” weapon (with poison)
D [TAG.TAG; TAG.MEŠ] 1. ~ **G** “grasp” throat
 (~ **G** 3), “touch” part of body “roughly”, “play”
 stringed instrument, “make contact with” dirt,
 pollution, genitals 2. “have bad effect on” s.th.,
 “upset” situation, omen 3. OA, OB “delay”,
 stat. “is delayed”; ellipt. “tarry, make a stop”
 4. OA “write” message, answer, tablet etc. to
 s.o. 5. “sprinkle, fumigate” with liquid, incense

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lamḥuššû → **lamaḥuššû**
lāmi- → **lāma**
la'miš “like ashes” jB; < **lāmu**
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 2. mul. (a star); < Sum.
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lammunum → **lummunu**
lamniš → **lemniš**
lamnu → **lemnu**
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lamšu, **lamšatu(m)**, **namš(at)u** (a big fly) O/jB
 [NIM.SAḤAR.RA]; also med., “fly(-bite)”, esp.
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 1. Nuzi of witness “walking round” land
 2. “surrounding” (with obj.); < **lawûm II** ptcp.
la'mu → **lāmu**

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lamuttu → **lemuttu**
lamutu → **lamutānu**
lāniḥu → **aniḥu**
Lanlubû → **Lallubû**
lānu(m) “form, stature” Bab., NA [ALAN]
 “outward form” of human; “height, size” of
 person, deity, image, tree, ark; mag. “(image of)
 human form”
lānu → also **karānu 4**
lanuqānu (part of a statue)? MB
lapān(i) “in front of” j/NB spatially; with vb.s of
 fleeing, fearing etc. “from before”; taking,
 stealing “from” s.o.; attitude “towards, with
 regard to” s.o.; occas. commanded, engendered
 “by” s.o.; < **la** + **pānu I**
lapānu(m) “to be(come) poor” **G** (*i/i*, occas.
ulu) [ÚKU] of persons **D** “make poor,
 impoverish”; > **lapnu**; **lupnu**; **lappanu**;
luppunum
lapāpu(m) “to wrap around” Bab. **G** (pres.
ilappap) med., mag. with wrappings (**lippi**) etc.
D ~ **G**?; > **lippu**
Lapāšu → **Labāšu**
lapātu(m), **labātu** “to touch, take hold of”
G (*a/u*) [TAG] 1. “touch” person, part of body;
 also with sexual connotation; transf. OA
 “touch” s.o.'s ear, in court; “involve, call in”
 palace (officials); “undertake” job (**liptu**)
 2. “(wrongly) lay hands on” property etc.
 3. “attack (with violence), grasp violently” o.'s
 throat (in oath-taking); with knife, sword, whip
 etc. 4. OB “levy, call up” troops 5. OA, OB
 math. “inscribe, enter (on tablet)” 6. “affect
 with, harm with” fire, damp, pest, disease etc.
 7. “apply” s.th. to s.th. (= 2 acc.), “smear,
 anoint” s.th. with (= **ina**) e.g. bitumen, oil,
 blood etc. 8. stat., of omen etc. “is
 unfavourable” 9. of omen “affect” s.o., “be
 applicable to” s.o. 10. MB of sun “touch” the
 sky, “rise” **Gtn** [TAG.MEŠ] iter. of **G** 6, 7
Gt [TAG.TAG] 1. ~ **G** 5 OA “write down, enter
 (on tablet)” 2. ~ **G** 7 “smear” s.th. with s.th.
 (= 2 acc.), ellipt. “infect” weapon (with poison)
D [TAG.TAG; TAG.MEŠ] 1. ~ **G** “grasp” throat
 (~ **G** 3), “touch” part of body “roughly”, “play”
 stringed instrument, “make contact with” dirt,
 pollution, genitals 2. “have bad effect on” s.th.,
 “upset” situation, omen 3. OA, OB “delay”,
 stat. “is delayed”; ellipt. “tarry, make a stop”
 4. OA “write” message, answer, tablet etc. to
 s.o. 5. “sprinkle, fumigate” with liquid, incense

etc. 6. NA ~ G 6 of eclipse "affect" land Dtn iter. of D 4 "repeatedly write" tablets Dt pass. of D 3 OB "be delayed" Š [HUL.MEŠ; TAG.TAG] "ruin, destroy, plunder" land, city, building; gods, people, images; cult; "pound up" in mortar Št¹ [HUL(.MEŠ)] pass. of Š Št² caus. of pass. OB "allow to be touched" N pass. of G [TAG.TAG] of work "be undertaken"; of possession "have hands laid on, be appropriated"; OA "be entered, recorded" as (= acc.) surety; "be affected" by weevils, by fire, by injury; of salt "be applied" to fish; > *laptu* I; *laptānu*; *liptānu*; *liptu*, *lipittu*; *lupputu*; *mulappitu*, *talpittu*; *nalpatu*, *nalpattu*; *šalputu*, *šulputu*

lapiu → *labaṭu*

laplaptu(m) "thirst"? OB lex., jB, NA

lapnu(m); f. *lapuntu*, *laputtu* "poor; pauper" [ÚKU; NIG.NU.TUKU] as adj. (opp. = *šarū* I) and subst.; NB as fPN; < *lapānu*; > *lappanu*

lappanu "very poor" jB; < *lapnu*

lappānu → *alappānu*

laptānu "tainted" jB with blood etc.; < *laptu* I

laptānū "turnip-coloured" jB lex. of stone; < *laptu* II

laptu(m) I; f. *lapittu* "touched, affected" Bab., NA [TAG] of limb "injured"; animal, wood "affected" by disease, insects; of omen "unfavourable"; of lyre "struck, played"; < *lapātu*

laptu(m) II, *liptu* "tumip" Bab., NA [LU.ÜB.SAR] also lex., med. *lapat armanni* (a plant); > *laptānū*; → *labtu*

lāpu → *liāpum*

laputtū(m), *luputtū* ~ "lieutenant; overseer" OAKk, Bab., OA [NU.BANDA/BÂN.DA] a military officer; also as epith. of deities, rulers; < Sum.

laqāḥu "to take" Am.; < W.Sem.; = *leqū* II

laqalaqa → *laqlaqqu*

laqānum → *lakānum*

laqātu(m) "to gather up, glean" G (a/u, NA pres. *ilaqqut*) of humans, animals "pick up, collect" clods, seeds, flour, animals; human tears; of bees "gather" honey; "take away by force, subdue" enemies, descendants etc. D ~ G "gather together hastily" commodities, troops etc.; "plunder, strip" house Dtn iter. (or pl. obj.?) Š caus. of G "cause to collect, gather up" N pass. of G "be taken away by force, destroyed"; > *laqtu*; *liqtu*; *lāqitu*, *lāqittu*; *laqqātum*; *luquttūm*; *malqatu*

laqā'u "to suffer" NA; < Aram.

laqā'u → also *leqū* II

laqbum → *lakbum*

Lā-qēpu → *qīpu* I

lāqīānu "buyer" MA; < *leqū* II

lāqittu(m) "female collector" OB of grain; of clods; < *laqātu*

lāqitu(m) in l. *kilurbāni(m)* "clod-collector" OjB [LÚ.LAG.RI.RI.GA]; < *laqātu*

laqlaqqatu → *laqlaqtu*

laqlaqqu, *laqalaqa*, *raqraqqu* "stork" jB [RAG. RAG.MUŠEN; A.RAG.MUŠEN]; also desig. of vulva

laqlaqtu, *laqlaqqatu* (a skin complaint) jB med., on head

laqpum → *lakbum*

laqqātum "gatherer" OAKk as PN; < *laqātu*

laqqiqu (a stone) jB lex.

laqqum mng. unkn. OB lex., desig. of person

laqu → also *laku*

laqtu "gathered, gleaned" jB of seed; transf. "destroyed"; < *laqātu*

lāqtum ? mng. unkn. OB

laqū → *leqū* II

lāqu → *liqu* I

laradu → *lardu*

larandu (a big cat) jB

lardu, *laradu* (a grass, *Nardus*) j/NB, NA [Ú.KI.KAL.ḪI.RI/RI(.IN)] in field, as drug, as soap; → *herinūm*

larindu → *lurmūm*

laripu (a linen garment) NB

larsinum, *larsinnu* f. "hoof" OjB of animal; of pig, as drug; OB lex. *ša larsinātim* "club-footed"?

larū(m) "branch, twig" OjB, MA [PA] of plant; as ornamental design; ext., in sheep "branch" of rib, of vein

lārum → *lēru*

laruššu mng. unkn. jB in *laruš tāmti* "sea l."

lasāmu(m) "to run" Bab., M/NA G (u/u) [KAŠ4] of god, human; of animal, bird; "gallop"; "serve as a runner" NA, of army service Gtn [KAŠ4.KAŠ4] iter., of demons, animals Š caus. OB lex.; > *lasmu*; *lismu*; *lassamu*, *lussumu*; *lāsīmu*.

lāsīmu(m) 1. "swift" of horses, knees (*birkā*) jB

2. "runner, courier" Bab., NA [OB LÚ.KAŠ4.E; later (LÚ.)KAŠ4] as official; also as PN; dL. (a deity); < *lasāmu*

lasmu(m) "speedy" M/NA, jB [KAŠ4] of animal; of feet; < *lasāmu*

lasqum, *lašqu* (a kind of pastureland)? Mari, MB, MB(Ass.)

lassamu "speedy, nimble" NA of feet; < *lasāmu*

lašbu, *laššu* "gum(s)" jB; l. *šaplū* "lower g."

lāši → *laššu* I

lašlašu "valueless" NA of words; < *laššu* II

lašqu → *lasqum*

laššu I, NA also *lašū/i* "(there) is not, are not" Ass., occas. Bab.; OA *kīma emārū laššūni* "as there are no donkeys", 2 f. stat. *laššūātī*; NA *niqittaka lū laššu* "may you have no anxiety", *šumma ibašši šumma laššu* "whether there is or not", absol. *laššu* "no!"; < *lā* + *išū*

laššu(m) II "absent; alien"? OA, OjB; > *laššūtu*; *lašlašu*

laššūtu (response that there is not) MA; < *laššu* II

lašū (part of body) jB lex.

lašū → *laššu* I; *la'su* I

lašū I "to knead" Bab. G (ū) [SILA₁₁(=ŠID)] dough, clay etc.; > *lišū*

lašū II "to lick"? jB lex.; > *melēštu*

la'su I, *lašū* (a copper ore) jB lex.

la'su II "polluted" jB; < *la'āšu*

latāku(m) "to try out, test" G (a/u) food, drink; animal, person; opinion, mathematical exercise; "question" s.o.; "be circumspect"; jB mag. *šaman* l. (a type of oil) D ~ G "test" s.th.; > *latku*; *litku*, *litiktu*; *maltakum*, *maltaktu*

latānu → *lamutānu*

latā'u → *letū* II

latku(m) "tested, checked" jB, NA of textile, metal, drug; < *latāku*

lattu (a container of standard capacity) NA for fish

latū → *letū*

lātu → *lītu* II

lātu(m) "to confine, keep in check" Bab., NA G (ū) with bridle, stock; of animal "wrap itself round"; of god "encircle" world; of ring "enclose" enemy; "bind up" weapons D ~ G "encircle, enclose" world, enemy; > *lītu* I, *līūtū*; *malītu*

la'u → *karānu* 4

la'ū(m) "small child; baby(ish)" OA, OjB [LÚ.TUR] as adj. and subst.; OB as PN, and fPN *La'itum*; of reed; > *la'iš*; → *lakū* I

la'upum I "wrapped in cloth" OA of textiles; < *la'upum* II

la'upum II D "to wrap in cloth" OA; > *la'upum* I

lautānu → *lamutānu*

lawā'um → *lawūm* II

lāwirānu → *lā'iriānu*

lawītum "encirclement, siege" OB in *āl lawītika* "city you are besieging"; < *lawūm* II

lawūm I, *lamū* "besieged" OB of land; Nuzi "fenced" of threshing floor; < *lawūm* II

lawūm II, *lamū*, OAKk, OA *lawā'um*, M/NA *labā'u*, *labū* "to surround; besiege" G (i/i; NA perf. *assibi*) [NIGIN; NIGIN] 1. "surround, encircle" s.th. with (= acc., also *ina*) s.th., with wall, ornament, mag. with lime, flour, astr. with halo (*tarbāša*) 2. "encircle, besiege" city, enemy etc. 3. "wrap up" in cloth, string etc. 4. "go round" in survey; in cult; of animals 5. Nuzi of witness "walk round (the land of)" s.o. 6. NB "keep company" with (= *itti*) 7. of part of liver, weather, incense "turn round, veer round" Gtn iter. of demon "continually encircle" s.o.; of part of liver "repeatedly be wound round" Gt jB "be wound round (each other)", stat. (*tilmi*) "is surrounded" D "surround"; OA "wrap" Š [Nuzi NIGIN (.MEŠ)] "encircle" building with brickwork, wall, ornament; "cause to besiege"; "make" s.o. "walk round", Nuzi "survey" (field); NB "bring by circuitous route" N 1. "be besieged" 2. OA "embrace one another"; > *lawūm* I, *labītu*, *lawītum*; *lāmū*; *liwītum*, *limu* II, *limātu*; *mušelwū*; *nalbētu*; *nalbān*; *talmītu*

lazānu → *lezēnu*

lazāzu "to endure, persist" jB G (pres. *ilazzaz*) [ZAL(.ZAL)] of rains; illness Gtn ~ G; > *lazzu*, *lazziš*; *luzzuzum*; *lezū* II

lazziš "persistently" jB [ZAL-iš]; < *lazzu*

lazzu "enduring, persistent" M/NB, NA [ZAL.ZAL] of rain, injury, illness; < *lazāzu*; > *lazziš*

lē → *karānu* 4

le'āmu → *lēmu*

le'ā'um → *le'ū*

lebēnu → *labānu*

lebērūtu → *labīrūtu*

lēbinu → *lābinu*

lebū → *labū*

lēbu → *lību*; *li'bu*

le'ēbu → *la'ābu*

leḫēbu → *laḫābu*

leḫēmu "to consume" Am., j/NB G (i/i) food or drink

leḫēmu → also *laḫāmu* I

lē'iš jB in *lā lē'iš* "like an incompetent"; < *lē'ū*

lekū, *leqū* "to go" G jB lex.

etc. 6. NA ~ G 6 of eclipse "affect" land Dtn iter. of D 4 "repeatedly write" tablets Dt pass. of D 3 OB "be delayed" Š [HUL.MEŠ; TAG.TAG] "ruin, destroy, plunder" land, city, building; gods, people, images; cult; "pound up" in mortar Št¹ [HUL(.MEŠ)] pass. of Š Št² caus. of pass. OB "allow to be touched" N pass. of G [TAG.TAG] of work "be undertaken"; of possession "have hands laid on, be appropriated"; OA "be entered, recorded" as (= acc.) surety; "be affected" by weevils, by fire, by injury; of salt "be applied" to fish; > *laptu* I; *laptānu*; *liptānu*; *liptu*, *lipittu*; *lupputu*; *mulappitu*, *talpittu*; *nalpatu*, *nalpattu*; *šalputu*, *šulputu*

lapiu → *labaṭu*

laplaptu(m) "thirst"? OB lex., jB, NA

lapnu(m); f. *lapuntu*, *laputtu* "poor; pauper" [ÚKU; NIG.NU.TUKU] as adj. (opp. = *šarū* I) and subst.; NB as fPN; < *lapānu*; > *lappanu*

lappanu "very poor" jB; < *lapnu*

lappānu → *alappānu*

laptānu "tainted" jB with blood etc.; < *laptu* I

laptānū "turnip-coloured" jB lex. of stone; < *laptu* II

laptu(m) I; f. *lapittu* "touched, affected" Bab., NA [TAG] of limb "injured"; animal, wood "affected" by disease, insects; of omen "unfavourable"; of lyre "struck, played"; < *lapātu*

laptu(m) II, *liptu* "tumip" Bab., NA [LU.ÜB.SAR] also lex., med. *lapat armanni* (a plant); > *laptānū*; → *labtu*

lāpu → *liāpum*

laputtū(m), *luputtū* ~ "lieutenant; overseer" OAKk, Bab., OA [NU.BANDA/BÂN.DA] a military officer; also as epith. of deities, rulers; < Sum.

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laqalaqa → *laqlaqqu*

laqānum → *lakānum*

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laqā'u "to suffer" NA; < Aram.

laqā'u → also *leqū* II

laqbum → *lakbum*

Lā-qēpu → *qīpu* I

lāqīānu "buyer" MA; < *leqū* II

lāqittu(m) "female collector" OB of grain; of clods; < *laqātu*

lāqitu(m) in l. *kilurbāni(m)* "clod-collector" OjB [LÚ.LAG.RI.RI.GA]; < *laqātu*

laqlaqqatu → *laqlaqtu*

laqlaqqu, *laqalaqa*, *raqraqqu* "stork" jB [RAG. RAG.MUŠEN; A.RAG.MUŠEN]; also desig. of vulva

laqlaqtu, *laqlaqqatu* (a skin complaint) jB med., on head

laqpum → *lakbum*

laqqātum "gatherer" OAKk as PN; < *laqātu*

laqqiqu (a stone) jB lex.

laqqum mng. unkn. OB lex., desig. of person

laqu → also *laku*

laqtu "gathered, gleaned" jB of seed; transf. "destroyed"; < *laqātu*

lāqtum ? mng. unkn. OB

laqū → *leqū* II

lāqu → *liqu* I

laradu → *lardu*

larandu (a big cat) jB

lardu, *laradu* (a grass, *Nardus*) j/NB, NA [Ú.KI.KAL.ḪI.RI/RI(.IN)] in field, as drug, as soap; → *herīnum*

larindu → *lurmām*

laripu (a linen garment) NB

larsinum, *larsinnu* f. "hoof" OjB of animal; of pig, as drug; OB lex. *ša larsinātim* "club-footed"?

larū(m) "branch, twig" OjB, MA [PA] of plant; as ornamental design; ext., in sheep "branch" of rib, of vein

lārum → *lēru*

laruššu mng. unkn. jB in *laruš tāmti* "sea l."

lasāmu(m) "to run" Bab., M/NA G (u/u) [KAŠ4] of god, human; of animal, bird; "gallop"; "serve as a runner" NA, of army service Gtn [KAŠ4.KAŠ4] iter., of demons, animals Š caus. OB lex.; > *lasmu*; *lismu*; *lassamu*, *lussumu*; *lāsīmu*.

lāsīmu(m) 1. "swift" of horses, knees (*birkā*) jB

2. "runner, courier" Bab., NA [OB LÚ.KAŠ4.E; later (LÚ.)KAŠ4] as official; also as PN; dL. (a deity); < *lasāmu*

lasmu(m) "speedy" M/NA, jB [KAŠ4] of animal; of feet; < *lasāmu*

lasqum, *lašqu* (a kind of pastureland)? Mari, MB, MB(Ass.)

lassamu "speedy, nimble" NA of feet; < *lasāmu*

lašbu, *laššu* "gum(s)" jB; l. *šaplū* "lower g."

lašī → *laššu* I

lašlašu "valueless" NA of words; < *laššu* II

lašqu → *lasqum*

laššu I, NA also *lašū/i* "(there) is not, are not" Ass., occas. Bab.; OA *kīma emārū laššūni* "as there are no donkeys", 2 f. stat. *laššūātī*; NA *niqittaka lū laššu* "may you have no anxiety", *šumma ibašši šumma laššu* "whether there is or not", absol. *laššu* "no!"; < *lā* + *išū*

laššu(m) II "absent; alien"? OA, OjB; > *laššūtu*; *lašlašu*

laššūtu (response that there is not) MA; < *laššu* II

lašū (part of body) jB lex.

lašū → *laššu* I; *la'su* I

lašū I "to knead" Bab. G (ū) [SILA₁₁(=ŠID)] dough, clay etc.; > *lišū*

lašū II "to lick"? jB lex.; > *melēštu*

la'su I, *lašū* (a copper ore) jB lex.

la'su II "polluted" jB; < *la'āšu*

latāku(m) "to try out, test" G (a/u) food, drink; animal, person; opinion, mathematical exercise; "question" s.o.; "be circumspect"; jB mag. *šaman* l. (a type of oil) D ~ G "test" s.th.; > *latku*; *litku*, *litiktu*; *maltakum*, *maltaktu*

latānu → *lamutānu*

latā'u → *letū* II

latku(m) "tested, checked" jB, NA of textile, metal, drug; < *latāku*

lattu (a container of standard capacity) NA for fish

latū → *letū*

lātu → *lītu* II

lātu(m) "to confine, keep in check" Bab., NA G (ū) with bridle, stock; of animal "wrap itself round"; of god "encircle" world; of ring "enclose" enemy; "bind up" weapons D ~ G "encircle, enclose" world, enemy; > *lītu* I, *līūtū*; *malītu*

la'u → *karānu* 4

la'ū(m) "small child; baby(ish)" OA, OjB [LÚ.TUR] as adj. and subst.; OB as PN, and fPN *La'itum*; of reed; > *la'iš*; → *lakū* I

la''upum I "wrapped in cloth" OA of textiles; < *la''upum* II

la''upum II D "to wrap in cloth" OA; > *la''upum* I

lautānu → *lamutānu*

lawā'um → *lawūm* II

lāwirānu → *lā'iriānu*

lawītum "encirclement, siege" OB in *āl lawītika* "city you are besieging"; < *lawūm* II

lawūm I, *lamū* "besieged" OB of land; Nuzi "fenced" of threshing floor; < *lawūm* II

lawūm II, *lamū*, OAKk, OA *lawā'um*, M/NA *labā'u*, *labū* "to surround; besiege" G (i/i; NA perf. *assibi*) [NIGIN; NIGIN] 1. "surround, encircle" s.th. with (= acc., also *ina*) s.th., with wall, ornament, mag. with lime, flour, astr. with halo (*tarbāša*) 2. "encircle, besiege" city, enemy etc. 3. "wrap up" in cloth, string etc. 4. "go round" in survey; in cult; of animals 5. Nuzi of witness "walk round (the land of)" s.o. 6. NB "keep company" with (= *itti*) 7. of part of liver, weather, incense "turn round, veer round" Gtn iter. of demon "continually encircle" s.o.; of part of liver "repeatedly be wound round" Gt jB "be wound round (each other)", stat. (*tilmi*) "is surrounded" D "surround"; OA "wrap" Š [Nuzi NIGIN (.MEŠ)] "encircle" building with brickwork, wall, ornament; "cause to besiege"; "make" s.o. "walk round", Nuzi "survey" (field); NB "bring by circuitous route" N 1. "be besieged" 2. OA "embrace one another"; > *lawūm* I, *labītu*, *lawītum*; *lāmū*; *liwītum*, *limu* II, *limātu*; *mušelwū*; *nalbētu*; *nalbān*; *talmītu*

lazānu → *lezēnu*

lazāzu "to endure, persist" jB G (pres. *ilazzaz*) [ZAL(.ZAL)] of rains; illness Gtn ~ G; > *lazzu*, *lazziš*; *luzzuzum*; *lezū* II

lazziš "persistently" jB [ZAL-iš]; < *lazzu*

lazzu "enduring, persistent" M/NB, NA [ZAL.ZAL] of rain, injury, illness; < *lazāzu*; > *lazziš*

lē → *karānu* 4

le'āmu → *lēmu*

le'ā'um → *le'ū*

lebēnu → *labānu*

lebērūtu → *labīrūtu*

lēbinu → *lābinu*

lebū → *labū*

lēbu → *lību*; *li'bu*

le'ēbu → *la'ābu*

leḥēbu → *laḥābu*

leḥēmu "to consume" Am., j/NB G (i/i) food or drink

leḥēmu → also *laḥāmu* I

lē'iš jB in *lā lē'iš* "like an incompetent"; < *lē'ū*

lekū, *leqū* "to go" G jB lex.

lêku(m), *lâku* "to lick (up)" OjB G (pres. *ilêlâk*) of person, animal D of cow "lick" hide; > *malâku* I?

lemênu → *lamâmu* II

lemênu(m), Ass. *lamânu(m)* "to be(come) bad" G (*ili*; stat. *lemun*; NA pret. also *ilmun*) [HUL] "become" (stat. "is") "unsatisfactory", "unfavourable", "unlucky"; of heart, person "be malevolent", "become angry" towards (= dat.) Gtn of heart "repeatedly become angry" Gt stat. "is very angry, malevolent" D 1. "make" s.th. "unfavourable" e.g. word, fate 2. "do evil, treat" s.o. (OB) 3. "trouble, burden" s.o.'s heart, o.s. Dtn OB "repeatedly trouble" s.o.'s heart Dt "become angry with one another" Št "become hostile to one another" ŠD jB "make difficult"; > *lemnu*, *lemniš*, *lemuttu*, *lemuttānu*; *lemmenu*; *lumnū*, *lumnānū*, *lumnatta*; *lummunu*, *lummuttum*; *nelmenu*

lemmenu "very bad" jB; < *lemênu*

lemnu → *lênu*

lemniš, OA, OB *lamniš* "badly" Bab., OA; esp. *l. epêlâšu(m)* "to treat badly"; < *lemnu*

lemnu(m), Oakk, O/MA also *lamnu(m)*; f. *lelamuttu(m)* "bad" [HUL] person, demon, animal; illness, curse etc.; day, wind, word, action; of taste or smell; as subst. (pl. also *lemnū*) "evil person, enemy"; *mimma lemnu* "all that is evil", also as demon [NIG.HUL]; < *lemênu*; > *lemuttu*, *lemniš*

lemû(m) I "to consume" OjB, Mari G (*e/e*) food and drink

lemû(m) II "to be unwilling" OB, Bogh. G stat. only *lemû/u* "is unwilling"; > *lênu*; → *muâ'um*

lêmu, *lemmu* "disobedient (one)" M/jB; < *lemû* II

lêmu → *lāmû*; *lê'û*

lêmu(m), Oakk *la'âmum*, NA *le'âmu*? "to consume, eat and drink" G (*ê*; Oakk pres. *tala'am*) of human, of lamb; jB *akla u šikara lā ilêmu* "should not consume bread or beer"

lemuntu → *lemuttu*

lemuttānu "scoundrel" NB; < *lemuttu*

lemuttu(m), *lemuntu(m)*, Ass. usu. *lamuttu(m)* "evil, wickedness" [HUL-; MUNUS.HUL] often pl. *lelammēlānu* (OB also *lennēti*), of bad intentions, words, actions; OA *l. alākum* "to intend, plot harm"; "misfortune" of weather, flood etc.; Bab. *bêl* l. "adversary"; OB lex. *ša l.* "evildoer"; *iššūr* l. (a bird, owl); < *lemnu*; > *lemuttānu*

lennêtu → *lemuttu*

lêpu → *lîbu*; *lipium*; *lîpu*

leqû I "adopted" jB lex.; < *leqû* II

leqû(m) II, *laqû(m)*, Oakk, Ass. *laqâ'u(m)* "to take, take over" G (*e/e*) [TI; ŠU.TI; ŠU.BA.AN. TI(.MES)] 1. "take hold of" weapon, earth etc., "take delivery of" animal 2. "be in receipt of, take over" goods, money, ground, slave, bribe, document 3. "receive" share, ration, bequest 4. "take away with o.s., take off" gift, person; vent. "bring, fetch" 5. "take away, carry off" booty, captives etc. 6. idioms: "adopt" child, brother; "take" as wife, for slave; *qât/qâtati* PN l. "stand surety for PN"; of planet *kakkaba leqât* "contains, absorbs star"; *parša/i* l. "perform ritual(s)"; of part(s) of body *šara leqêlâ* "suffers from draught; from wind" 7. "accept" abstr. obj., prayer, wish; judgement; name; office, function; math. "take" number etc.; → *šêpûtu* 8. OB "get to know" s.th. 9. Am. also G pass. forms 10. Ug. in *ša laqê išâtî* "fire tongs" Gtn iter. of G D Ass. ~ G pl. obj. Š caus.; esp. of G 7 "cause to take office, appoint" s.o. N pass. of G 1-5 Ntn iter. OA; > *leqû* I; *lêqû*; *lāqîānu*; *liqûnu*; *lûqu*; *luqûtum*; *melqêtu*; → *laqâhu*

leqû → also *lekû*

lêqû "foster father" OjB; < *leqû* II

lêru, *lîru*, OA *lār(um)* (a gold paste) j/NB, OA, NA measured by weight

lêšu → *lîšu*

letû I "split, divided" jB lex. of wood, reed; < *letû* II

letû(m) II, *latû*, MA(Ug.) *latû'u*? "to split" Bab., MA? G (*e/e*) part of body; stat. of parts of liver "are split"; "divide" into portions D "shatter" skull, legs, mountain, stone N OB "be divided" *ana šina* "in two"; > *letû* I; *lutû*

lêtu(m), *lîtu* f. "cheek; side" Bab., MA [TE] 1. "cheek" *l. maḥāšu(m)* "to slap"; *šarat* l. "cheek-hair", i.e. "beard"; *l. nadû(m)* "to drop o.'s cheek" i.e. "give o.'s attention" to, also "be careless" 2. transf. "side" of parts of entrails; of building, wall, gate 3. M/jB as prep. *ina l.* "beside", *ana l.* "to" s.o.'s "presence", *adi l.* "up to" s.o., *ištu l.* "from" s.o.; > *ellêr*?; → *lîtu* I I

lêtu → also *lîtu* I

lêtu → *luṭû* 2

lêtu → *lîpu* II

le'û(m), Oakk, OA *le'â'um*, MA *la'â'u* "to be able, powerful" G (*ili*, *e/e*) (→ GAG §106t) [ZU; in PNs also DA, Á.GÁL] 1. after (occas. before) infin. "be able" to do s.th., *ebêram ul il'û* "they were unable to cross"; before subst.

"be competent to do, master"; absol. "be able", also with second vb.; NA, NB(Ass.) of king, god *kî ša ila'ûni* "as he chooses" 2. "be (more) powerful" than s.o. (= acc.), *ina dînim ile'išunûti* "he defeated them in the lawsuit"; "gain power over" s.o. (= acc.) R Mari Gtn iter. of G I OB Gt OA "be competent, capable" with respect to s.th. Š OB of gods "give power to, empower"; > *lê'û*, *lê'îš*, *lê'ûtu*; *lîtu* I, *lîtanû*; *tele'û*, *telîtu* I, *telûtu*?

lê'u(m), *lêyu*, *lû* "board" [GIŠ.ZU; GIŠ.DA; GIŠ.LE. U5(.UM)] 1. "(writing-)board" of wood infilled with wax; DN *nāš l.* "holding a writing-board", *l. ša balāṭi* "b. of life" 2. "(wooden) board" of door, chariot, plough; "sheet, plaque" of metal

lê'û(m), Oakk *lā'um*, OB also *lêyûm*, NB also *lēmû*; MA f. *lā'ittu* "powerful, competent" [Á.GÁL; in PNs also DA, ZU] of deity, king; of worker, doctor "competent"; + gen. "skilled in" s.th., soldiers *lê'ût qabli* "skilled in battle"; in PNs, of deity, father, brother; *lā l.* "weak, powerless"; < *le'û*; > *lê'îš*, *lê'ûtu*

lê'ûtu(m), OB also *lêyûtum* "competence, skill, power" Bab., NA [Á.GÁL-; ZU-] "power" of god, king; "victory" in lawsuit; "skill" of craftsman, scribe; *lā l.* "incompetence"; < *lê'û*

lêyu → *lê'û*

lêyûm → *lê'û*

lêyûtum → *lê'ûtu*

lezênu, Ass. *lazānu* "to ridicule, jeer (at)" Bab., NA G (*i/i*) person; "speak" word "slanderingly" D ~ G; < *aluzinnu* denom.?

lezû I "persistent" MB of injury; < *lezû* II

lezû II "to continue, be persistent" jB G (*u/u*); > *lezû* I; → *lazāzu*

liāpum, *lāpu* mng. unkn. G; D

liāru → *tiālu*

liātu → *lîtu* II

li'atu "saliva"? Bogh. lex.

libānu → *labiānum*

libāru(m), *lipāru*, *lupāru*, *lipir* (a fruit (tree)) OA, OjB, Elam, Bogh. [GIŠ.MLPAR/PAR4]

libāru-šūši 'let them catch sixty' (a plant) jB lex.; → *bāru* I

libbānu "inside" Mari, M/jB [ŠA-nu] adv. "within", of region, halo, lung, also *ana l.*; + pron. suff. *libbānuššu* "within it"; < *libbu* + -ānu

libbātu(m) pl. tant. "rage, fury", esp. *l. malû* "to be filled with anger, angry" against s.o. (= gen.), *libbātini lā imalla* "let him not be angry with us"; < *labābu*

libbātu → *narbātu* 2

libbilibbi → *libbu* B 3; *lîpu* 2

libbu(m) "inner body; heart" [ŠA] A. 1. "inner body, internal organs" of human, animal "womb", *ša l.-ša* "foetus"; *šit libbi* "offspring" of father 2. "heart" of human; of animal, in extispicy, as meat portion; (parts → *dîru* I 3, *papānu* 2, *rêšu* 3. *l. ini* "iris"? 4. as seat of emotions, thought, memory "mind, mood, spirit"; joyful, angry, sorrowful; of loyalty → *gamāru* II Gt, D; peaceful, fearful; *ina l. bašû* "to be in" s.o.'s "thoughts", *ina l. šakānu* "to take to heart" 5. as seat of will, *šumma l.* "if it is wish of" s.o., *kî l.* "according to wish" of s.o., *ašar l.* "where" s.o. "wishes"; *mutu libbiša* "a husband of her choosing"; *lā l. ili(mma)* "against god's will; alas", OB *ul libbi* "I don't want to"; NB *ina hūd libbišu* "of his own free will" 6. OA pl. "attitude" towards s.o. 7. "courage", *l. nadānum*, *l. šakānu* "to encourage", *l. nasāhu(m)* "discourage" B. transf. 1. "content" of letter, statement 2. "interior" of city, palace, sea etc., "pith" of reed 3. "heart" (= various parts) of date palm, NB also *lib(bi) libbi* 4. (an ornament) of metal, stone 5. NA *akal l.* (a pastry)? 6. OB "weft" C. in prep. expressions 1. *ina l.* (after *ša* without *ina*) [ŠA.BA for *ina libbi(ša/šu)*]; *ša libbi(ša/šu)* "in(side), within" of space, time; "from among"; "from out of"; OA "incumbent on"; NA, NB "by means of", "in exchange for"; NB oath "by" DN; NA "at the time of" s.o. 2. loc.-adv. (usu. *libbū*) "from out of, belonging to" group, larger quantity; NB "in the same way as, just like" 3. *ana l.* "into, towards"; "as addition to"; "against, in opposition to"; "on account of, because of"; NB "(in exchange) for" 4. *ultulištu/issu l.* "from (out of)"; of time "since" 5. *adi l.* "until"; "as far as" D. adv. etc. 1. *ina l.* "in there, therein" 2. "from out of it/them" 3. NB *ina libbi kî* "because of the fact that" 4. *ana l.(-ma)* "to the interior"; > *libbānu*

libbū → *libbu* C 2

libbuḥu → *ellabbuḥu*

libburšu (part of a house) Nuzi

libittu(m), Am. also *labittu*; j/NB st. constr. also *libnat* "mudbrick" [SIG4]; coll. "mudbrick(s)"; also of metal, dung, "block" of pressed figs; "brickwork" (often *libnatu*), "mudbrick building"; < *labānu*

libitu → *liwîtum*

liblibbi → *libbu* B 3; *lîpu* 2

libnat(u) → *libittu*

lêku(m), *lâku* "to lick (up)" OjB G (pres. *ilêlâk*) of person, animal D of cow "lick" hide; > *malâku* I?

lemênu → *lamâmu* II

lemênu(m), Ass. *lamânu(m)* "to be(come) bad" G (*ili*; stat. *lemun*; NA pret. also *ilmun*) [HUL] "become" (stat. "is") "unsatisfactory", "unfavourable", "unlucky"; of heart, person "be malevolent", "become angry" towards (= dat.) Gtn of heart "repeatedly become angry" Gt stat. "is very angry, malevolent" D 1. "make" s.th. "unfavourable" e.g. word, fate 2. "do evil, treat" s.o. (OB) 3. "trouble, burden" s.o.'s heart, o.s. Dtn OB "repeatedly trouble" s.o.'s heart Dt "become angry with one another" Št "become hostile to one another" ŠD jB "make difficult"; > *lemnu*, *lemniš*, *lemuttu*, *lemuttānu*; *lemmenu*; *lumnū*, *lumnānū*, *lumnatta*; *lummunu*, *lummuttum*; *nelmenu*

lemmenu "very bad" jB; < *lemênu*

lemnu → *lênu*

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libbū → *libbu* C 2

libbuḥu → *ellabbuḥu*

libburšu (part of a house) Nuzi

libittu(m), Am. also *labittu*; j/NB st. constr. also *libnat* "mudbrick" [SIG4]; coll. "mudbrick(s)"; also of metal, dung, "block" of pressed figs; "brickwork" (often *libnatu*), "mudbrick building"; < *labānu*

libitu → *liwîtum*

liblibbi → *libbu* B 3; *lîpu* 2

libnat(u) → *libittu*

libnu, *lipnu* in *libin appi* “stroking of the nose” M/jB, gesture of submission; < *labānu*

libnu → also *labnu* II

libšu(m) “raiment” OB(poet.); < *labāšu*

libu, *līēb/pu* adj. mng. unkn. Bogh., jB of hide

li'bu(m), *līēbu*, *la'bu(m)*, *lābu* (a serious disease with associated fever) O/jB [DIH]; also *l. (šibit) šadi*; as demon; ext. (a spot affected by *l.* disease); < *la'ābu*

lidānu “chick, young bird” M/NB of ducks etc.; MA, jB “child (of a slave girl)”; < *lidu*

lidātu → *littu* I

liddanānu (a plant) jB lex.

liddatu → *littu* I

liddu → *lidu*

lidiš “day after tomorrow” NA in *ina l.*, *illidiš*; → *allitiš*; *ullitiš*

lidu(m), *liddu* “child, offspring” O/jB of humans; < *walādum*; > *lidānu*

ligimū(m), *nigimmū*, *nagimu* “kernel, sprout” O/jB of palm tree, barley; transf. of humans, animals; jB *illigimiya* “in my youth”; < Sum.

liginnu(m) f. “(type of) tablet” Bab., NA [(IM.)GID.DA] Mari in administrative context; j/NB, NA “school exercise tablet”, *l. qabū* “to recite text”; < Sum.

ligittu “crooked furrow” jB lex.; < Sum.

lignu (or *liknu*) (a wooden container)? NA

lihburu (a garden herb) NB

lihmu “muddy water” Bogh. lex.; → *luḥāmum*

lihšu “whisper(ing)” jB, NA as prayer, malicious rumour; < *lahāšu*

Likkaše (a month) OB(Alal.)

liknu → *lignu*

liktirik (a garment) OB(Susa)

lilā “in the evening” M/jB; < *lilum*

lilātu → *liliātum*

lildu → *lišdum*

lilēn in *in lilēn* “in the evening” Mari; < *lilum*

liliātum, *lilātu(m)* pl. tant. “evening” O/Akk, Bab. [KIN.SIG]; also “evening (meal)”; *liliattam*, *lilātan* “in the evening”; *warah Liliātum/Liliātum* (1st month) Mari; < *lilum*

lilibu (part of horse-trappings) jB lex., of leather
liligū 1. also *lalikkū* “colocynth” jB [ÚKUŠ.LI.LI.GI] 2. (a bird) jB [LI.LI.GI.MUŠEN]; < Sum.

lilissu(m); pl. m. & f. “kettledrum” Bab., NA [LILIZ; also LI.LI.IZ] of bronze, esp. rit.; < Sum.

lilium, *lilū*; f. **lilitu(m)**, and **ardat lilī** (storm demons) O/jB [*lilū* = LIL.LA.EN.NA/NU; LÚ.LÍL.LÁ; *lilitu* = MUNUS.LÍL.LÁ; KI.SIKIL.LÍL.LÁ; *ardat lilī* = KI.SIKIL.LÍL.LÁ; KI.SIKIL.UD.DA.

KAR.RA]; singly, pl. (*lilū*), in pair (*lilū lilitu*), and as triad; OB *ina šit lilīm* “at the rising of the *l.*”; < Sum.; → *kiskilili*; *wardatum*

lillānitu (a plant) jB lex.; < *lilliannum*

lillānu → *lilliannum*

lillatu → *lillu* I

lilliannum, *lillānu*; pl. f. “stalk with ripe ears” O/jB [ŠE.LILLAN]; > *lillānitu*

Lilliātum → *liliātum*

lillidu(m); f. **lillittu(m)** “offspring” 1. of humans, coll. “children, offspring”; of animals 2. as age category, of sheep “(recently sexually) mature” [SILA4.GUB; f. KIR11.GUB], of pigs; < *walādum*

lillu(m) I; f. **lillatu** “idiot” O/Akk, OA, O/jB [(LÚ/MUNUS.)LIL] also as PN; Nuzi, of horse; > *lillūnu*

Lillu(m) II Bab. 1. (a demon) 2. (a god)

lillūtu “idiocy” M/jB in *l. šūluku* “to reduce to idiocy, incapacitate”; < *lillu* I

lilum (desig. of a sheep)? Mari

lilū → *lilium*

lilum “evening, night” OB; > *lilā*, *lilēn*, *liliātum*

līm; nom. *limu*, NA also *li'mu*; also Pre-Sarg.; pl. *līmī* “thousand” [LIM] OA 10 *līmē*; OB, Alal. occas. abbr. to *li*; NA *adu (1) li'mišu* “1,000 times”, also jB *ana līmā*; NA *rab l līm* “captain of 1,000”

līmā → *lumā*

limittum; pl. *limdātum* ~ “thing(s) notified, promised item(s)” OB in pl. of gifts; < *lamādu*

limitu → *liwītum*

limu(m) I, *limmu* “eponym (of year)” Ass.; also “eponymate”, *ina šanē limmišu* “in his second eponymate”; OA *bī l.* “office of the eponym official”

limu II “environs”? NB of town; < *lawūm* II

limu III, *li'mu* “family, tribe” jB lex.

limu → also *līm*

li'mu → *līm*; *limu* III

limūtu ~ “encirclement”? jB lex.; < *lawūm* II

lipānu → *labiānum*

lipāru → *libāru*

lipi lipi → *lipu* 2

lipiltu → *lipištu*

lipir → *libāru*

lipiškigū (an internal disease) Ug.; < Sum.

lipiššatu “female genitalia” jB

lipištu(m), *lipiltu* O/jB, NA [(UZU.)NU] 1. om. “male genitalia” 2. “sperm” of human; jB lex. transf. “offspring” 3. (a sperm-like secretion) in body of human, sheep 4. (a part of the exta) 5. (a plant)

lipittu(m) 1. ~ “work-levy” OA 2. (a disease)? M/jB; < *lapātu* G 4.6

lipium, *lipū(m)*, *lipum*, *lēpu* “(animal) fat; tallow” Bab., NA [(UZU.)I.UDU] in sacrificial animal; as ingredient, commodity; material of figurine; *l. magarri* “axle-grease”; *l. amēlūti* “human fat”; of plants; → *lupū*

lip lipi → *lipu* 2

lipnu → *libnu*

lippu “wrapping” M/NA, jB, of cloth; med. “tampon; wad” of wool; < *lapāpu*

liptānu “warty” MB, name of horse; < *liptu*

liptu(m); pl. f. [(NIG.)TAG] 1. “undertaking, job”, “offering”, in PNs “creation” of DN 2. in *l. qātīli* “handiwork”, (ritual) “undertaking” 3. “attack” of illness; *l. ilim*, *l. Erra* “plague” 4. *lipit napištim* “throat-grasping”, i.e. treaty (→ *lapātu* G 3) 5. “mole, wart” on human, animal, entrails; < *lapātu*; > *liptānu*

liptu → also *laptu* II

lipū → *lipium*

lipu(m), *lēpu* “descendant, scion” [NUNUZ]

1. MB *l. rebū* “great-great-grandson”; jB *lā lip šarri* “not of royal descent”; pl. “descendants” 2. *lip(i) lipi*, *lib(bi)libbi* [ŠA.BAL.BAL] “great-grandson”, “descendant” of king, scribal family; of Šamaš, as son of Sîn; < *elēpu*

lipu → also *libu*; *lipium*

liqtu(m) “gathered material; selection” Bab., M/NA desig. of quality of gold, textiles, OB oil; “gleanings” of grain, usu. pl. f.; *liqit šupri* “nail parings”; “(textual) excerpts”, pl. m. & f.; MA *rab liqtāni* (an official); OB as PN “Foundling”; Nuzi for → *liqūtu*; < *laqātu*

liqu(m) I, *lāqu* in *l. pī*, also *aliq pī*, *elāq pī* “palate” O/jB

liqu II “steering paddle”? NB; < Aram.

liqūtu(m) “adopted child” O/jB; < *leqū* II

liriša (a prof.) OB(Elam)

liru → *lēru*

lisakkū → *lišakkū*

lismu(m) “running, race” O/jB, NA esp. in cult; *ša l.* “runner”; < *lasāmu*; → *lisnu*

lisnu mng. uncert. NA = *lismu*?

lissūsu (a plant) MA; seed of *l.*

lišakkū (or *lisakkū*) mng. unkn. jB in *māmīt l.* “oath by *l.*”

lišānu(m) f. “tongue, language” [(UZU.)EME] 1. “tongue” of human, animal (pl. m.); as instrument of prayer, malice; *l. šakānu* “to engage in discussion” 2. “language”; jB, NA *bēl l.* “one who knows a (foreign) language” 3. “speech, statement”; *ša l.* “informer,

informant”; Nuzi “judicial deposition”; jB “synonym list” 4. transf. “tongue (of flame)”; “blade” of implement 5. M/jB, NA *l. kalbi* “hound’s-tongue, *Cynoglossum*” [Ú.EME.UR. GI7], NB *mul. k.* (a star)

lišdum, *lildu* “cream” O/jB

lišāhu → *šilāhu*

lišu, NA *lēšu* “dough” M/NB, NA [NIG. SILA11(=ŠID).GÁ] of emmer; *ina l. kuppuru* “to cleanse with dough”; figurines of d.; Am., Bogh. “(fruit) paste”; < *lāšu* I

li'šu “desecration” NA; < *la'āšu*

litānū “victorious” MB in PN; < *litu* I

litbušu “clothed; clothing”? jB lex.; < *labāšu* Gt

liti, *litum* (desig. of kind of silver) OA

litiktu(m) “test” OA, O/jB; esp. (a measuring vessel); < *latāku*

litiš mng. unkn. NA

litku “test, means of testing” jB; < *latāku*

littu(m) I, *liddatu*; pl. *lidātu* “descendant, progeny” O/Akk, M/jB, NA of god; king etc.; < *walādum*

littu(m) II; pl. *littētu(m)* “stool” Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.ŠÚ.A]

littu(m) III ~ “old age” Bab.; > *littūtu*

littu → also *litu* I.II

littū (a net) jB lex.; < Sum.

littūtu “(extreme) old age” j/NB, NA *l. alāku*, *kašādu*, *šebū* “to live to, reach, be satisfied with extreme old age”; < *littu* III

litum → *liti*

litu(m) I, *littu*, Bogh. also *lētu*; M/jB pl. *lītātu* “power, victory” [NIG.Ē] 1. “sphere of authority”, OA commercial, OB administrative “province”; Mari “(army) corps” (or *lētu*?)

2. “power, strength” from deity, esp. in PNs 3. “victory”, *l. šakānu* “to establish victory” over (= *eli*); *lītāt šarrūtiya* “my royal victories”; *ina l.* “victoriously, in triumph”; < *le'ū*; > *lītānū*

litu(m) II, *littu*; pl. *liātu*, *lātu* “cow” [ÁB; GU4.ÁB; NB also ÁB.GAL; pl. (GU4.)ÁB.ĤI.A, ÁB.GU4. ĤI.A etc.]; pl. also “cattle” (coll.); < *lī'um* I

litu → also *lētu*

liṭtu mng. uncl. jB

liṭtu → also *liṭu* I-III

liṭu(m) I, *liṭtu* “hostage” O/jB, NA; liter. “confined”, Bogh. pl. *liṭūtu*; as subst., pl. *liṭū*; < *lātu*; > *liṭūtu*

liṭu II, *liṭtu*, *lētu*; pl. *liṭētu* (a garment or cloth) M/NA, M/NB as bed covering; white

liṭu III, *liṭtu* “sketch, drawing” NA

liṭūtu “rôle as hostage” M/jB(Ass.) *ana l. šabātu* “to take as hostage”; < *litu* I

libnu, *lipnu* in *libin appi* “stroking of the nose” M/jB, gesture of submission; < *labānu*

libnu → also *labnu* II

libšu(m) “raiment” OB(poet.); < *labāšu*

libu, *līēb/pu* adj. mng. unkn. Bogh., jB of hide

li'bu(m), *līēbu*, *la'bu(m)*, *lābu* (a serious disease with associated fever) O/jB [DIH]; also *l. (šibit) šadī*; as demon; ext. (a spot affected by *l.* disease); < *la'ābu*

lidānu “chick, young bird” M/NB of ducks etc.; MA, jB “child (of a slave girl)”; < *lidu*

lidātu → *littu* I

liddanānu (a plant) jB lex.

liddatu → *littu* I

liddu → *lidu*

lidiš “day after tomorrow” NA in *ina l.*, *illidiš*; → *allitiš*; *ullitiš*

lidu(m), *liddu* “child, offspring” O/jB of humans; < *walādum*; > *lidānu*

ligimū(m), *nigimmū*, *nagimu* “kernel, sprout” O/jB of palm tree, barley; transf. of humans, animals; jB *illigimīya* “in my youth”; < Sum.

liginnu(m) f. “(type of) tablet” Bab., NA [(IM.)GID.DA] Mari in administrative context; j/NB, NA “school exercise tablet”, *l. qabū* “to recite text”; < Sum.

ligittu “crooked furrow” jB lex.; < Sum.

lignu (or *liknu*) (a wooden container)? NA

liḥburu (a garden herb) NB

liḥmu “muddy water” Bogh. lex.; → *luḥāmum*

liḥšu “whisper(ing)” jB, NA as prayer, malicious rumour; < *lahāšu*

Likkaše (a month) OB(Alal.)

liknu → *lignu*

liktirik (a garment) OB(Susa)

lilā “in the evening” M/jB; < *lilum*

lilātu → *liliātum*

lildu → *lišdum*

lilēn in *in lilēn* “in the evening” Mari; < *lilum*

liliātum, *lilātu(m)* pl. tant. “evening” O/Akk, Bab. [KIN.SIG]; also “evening (meal)”; *liliattam*, *lilātan* “in the evening”; *warah Liliātum/Liliātum* (1st month) Mari; < *lilum*

lilibu (part of horse-trappings) jB lex., of leather
liligū 1. also *lalikkū* “colocynth” jB [ÚKUŠ.LI.LI.GI] 2. (a bird) jB [LI.LI.GI.MUŠEN]; < Sum.

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KAR.RA]; singly, pl. (*lilū*), in pair (*lilū lilitu*), and as triad; OB *ina šit lilīm* “at the rising of the *l.*”; < Sum.; → *kiskilili*; *wardatum*

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lillu(m) I; f. **lillatu** “idiot” O/Akk, OA, O/jB [(LÚ/MUNUS.)LIL] also as PN; Nuzi, of horse; > *lillūnu*

Lillu(m) II Bab. 1. (a demon) 2. (a god)

lillūtu “idiocy” M/jB in *l. šūluku* “to reduce to idiocy, incapacitate”; < *lillu* I

lilum (desig. of a sheep)? Mari

lilū → *lilium*

lilum “evening, night” OB; > *lilā*, *lilēn*, *liliātum*

līm; nom. *limu*, NA also *li'mu*; also Pre-Sarg.; pl. *līmī* “thousand” [LIM] OA 10 *līmē*; OB, Alal. occas. abbr. to *li*; NA *adu (1) li'mišu* “1,000 times”, also jB *ana līmā*; NA *rab 1 līm* “captain of 1,000”

līmā → *lumā*

limittum; pl. *limdātum* ~ “thing(s) notified, promised item(s)” OB in pl. of gifts; < *lamādu*
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limu(m) I, *limmu* “eponym (of year)” Ass.; also “eponymate”, *ina šanē limmišu* “in his second eponymate”; OA *bīl l.* “office of the eponym official”

limu II “environs”? NB of town; < *lawūm* II

limu III, *li'mu* “family, tribe” jB lex.

limu → also *līm*

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limūtu ~ “encirclement”? jB lex.; < *lawūm* II

lipānu → *labiānum*

lipāru → *libāru*

lipi lipi → *lipu* 2

lipiltu → *lipištu*

lipir → *libāru*

lipiškigū (an internal disease) Ug.; < Sum.

lipiššatu “female genitalia” jB

lipištu(m), *lipiltu* O/jB, NA [(UZU.)NU] 1. om. “male genitalia” 2. “sperm” of human; jB lex. transf. “offspring” 3. (a sperm-like secretion) in body of human, sheep 4. (a part of the exta) 5. (a plant)

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lipium, *lipū(m)*, *lipum*, *lēpu* “(animal) fat; tallow” Bab., NA [(UZU.)I.UDU] in sacrificial animal; as ingredient, commodity; material of figurine; *l. magarri* “axle-grease”; *l. amēlūti* “human fat”; of plants; → *lupū*

lip lipi → *lipu* 2

lipnu → *libnu*

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liptu → also *laptu* II

lipū → *lipium*

lipu(m), *lēpu* “descendant, scion” [NUNUZ]

1. MB *l. rebū* “great-great-grandson”; jB *lā lip šarri* “not of royal descent”; pl. “descendants” 2. *lip(i) lipi*, *lib(bi)libbi* [ŠA.BAL.BAL] “great-grandson”, “descendant” of king, scribal family; of Šamaš, as son of Sîn; < *elēpu*

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liqu(m) I, *lāqu* in *l. pī*, also *aliq pī*, *elāq pī* “palate” O/jB

liqu II “steering paddle”? NB; < Aram.

liqūtu(m) “adopted child” O/jB; < *leqū* II

liriša (a prof.) OB(Elam)

liru → *lēru*

lisakkū → *lišakkū*

lismu(m) “running, race” O/jB, NA esp. in cult; *ša l.* “runner”; < *lasāmu*; → *lisnu*

lisnu mng. uncert. NA = *lismu*?

lissūsu (a plant) MA; seed of *l.*

lišakkū (or *lisakkū*) mng. unkn. jB in *māmīt l.* “oath by *l.*”

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informant”; Nuzi “judicial deposition”; jB “synonym list” 4. transf. “tongue (of flame)”; “blade” of implement 5. M/jB, NA *l. kalbi* “hound’s-tongue, *Cynoglossum*” [Ú.EME.UR. GI7], NB *mul. k.* (a star)

lišdum, *lildu* “cream” O/jB

lišāhu → *šilāhu*

lišu, NA *lēšu* “dough” M/NB, NA [NIG. SILA11(=ŠID).GÁ] of emmer; *ina l. kuppuru* “to cleanse with dough”; figurines of d.; Am., Bogh. “(fruit) paste”; < *lāšu* I

li'šu “desecration” NA; < *la'āšu*

litānū “victorious” MB in PN; < *litu* I

liṭbušu “clothed; clothing”? jB lex.; < *labāšu* Gt

liti, *litum* (desig. of kind of silver) OA

litiktu(m) “test” OA, O/jB; esp. (a measuring vessel); < *latāku*

litiš mng. unkn. NA

litku “test, means of testing” jB; < *latāku*

littu(m) I, *liddatu*; pl. *lidātu* “descendant, progeny” O/Akk, M/jB, NA of god; king etc.; < *walādum*

littu(m) II; pl. *littētu(m)* “stool” Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.ŠÚ.A]

littu(m) III ~ “old age” Bab.; > *littūtu*

littu → also *litu* I.II

littū (a net) jB lex.; < Sum.

littūtu “(extreme) old age” j/NB, NA *l. alāku*, *kašādu*, *šebū* “to live to, reach, be satisfied with extreme old age”; < *littu* III

litum → *liti*

litu(m) I, *littu*, Bogh. also *lētu*; M/jB pl. *lītātu* “power, victory” [NIG.Ē] 1. “sphere of authority”, OA commercial, OB administrative “province”; Mari “(army) corps” (or *lētu*?)

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litu(m) II, *littu*; pl. *liātu*, *lātu* “cow” [ÁB; GU4.ÁB; NB also ÁB.GAL; pl. (GU4.)ÁB.Ī.A, ÁB.GU4. Ī.A etc.]; pl. also “cattle” (coll.); < *lī'um* I

litu → also *lētu*

liṭtu mng. uncl. jB

liṭtu → also *liṭu* I-III

liṭu(m) I, *liṭtu* “hostage” O/jB, NA; liter. “confined”, Bogh. pl. *liṭūtu*; as subst., pl. *liṭū*; < *lātu*; > *liṭūtu*

liṭu II, *liṭtu*, *lētu*; pl. *liṭētu* (a garment or cloth) M/NA, M/NB as bed covering; white

liṭu III, *liṭtu* “sketch, drawing” NA

liṭūtu “rôle as hostage” M/jB(Ass.) *ana l. šabātu* “to take as hostage”; < *litu* I

li'um I, *lû(m)* "bull" O/jB offered, slain, eaten; also as wooden figure; heavenly "bull"; lex. also = lion; > *litu* II

li'um II (a word for food) OB

liwā → *lumā*

liwītum, M/NB *limītu*, M/NA *libītu* 1. OA "packaging, wrapping" 2. "circumference, rim" of eye, armour, chariot 3. "limits, extent, area" of field, building 4. jB *ina l. ūmimma* "within the compass of one day" 5. "enclosure" round field, garden; *igār l.* "enclosure wall" 6. "environs" of town, palace, canal; M/jB kings, lands in "surrounding area" 7. NA "entourage" of king; < *lawīum* II

lū, in prec. *lu-*, *li-*, Ass. also *la-* "let it be; or" [HÉ]

A. ptcl. expressing wish 1. + pret. = prec. (only OA before 1 pers. pl., → *i*) "let me, you, him" etc. do s.th.; with interrog. force "should I, he ...?" etc., concessive "even if ...", potential "should he ..., then ..." 2. occas. + perf. 3. + 2 pers. pres., *lū taḥassas* "you should think" 4. + stat. and forms of *izuzzum*, *edū* II etc. 5. in nominal clauses, *atta lū muīma* "may you be my husband", NA *ḥannūte lū ina pānika* "may these be before you" 6. M/NA *lū lā* in proh., + pres., + stat. 7. in unfulfilled condit. clauses, + pret. or stat., *lū ide* "had I known" 8. in concessive clauses, + pret., perf., stat., *lū tattadnā* "even though you have given" B. ptcl. expressing affirmation 1. *lū* + pret. "verily", usu. in roy. inscr. 2. in oaths, asseverations (→ GAG §185), + subjunct. (OAKK, OA); + indic.; + subst. C. "or", freq. *ū lū*; (*ū*) *lū ... (ū)* *lū* "either ... or" [HÉ ... HÉ]; between substs. and clauses D. Am. "if"; > *lūman*; *lūmē*

lū → *karānu* 4; *lē'u*; *li'um* I

lūadu → *lādu*

luāmum "to harangue" s.o. OA G (*ū*) Dtn "repeatedly harangue"

lu'aštu(m) "dirty straw" Bab. lex.; < *la'aštu*

lu'ātu → *lu'ū* I

lubādu (or *lubāṭu*) (a disease) jB

lupalakkum ~ "man on duty" OB lex.; < Sum.

lubānu → *lupānu*

lubartum "garment" OB; < *lubāru*

lubāru(m), O/MA *lubēru(m)* "garment" [TUG.ĤIA] freq. of linen; for god, for *kalū* priest; med., mag. "piece of cloth, rag"; *būt l.* "clothes chest" jB lex.; > *lubartum*; → *labāru*

lubāšu(m) "clothing" OA, O/jB; < *labāšu*

lubāṭu → *lubādu*

lubbatum mng. unkn. OB

lubātu → *narbātu* 2

lubbundu "brickwork" NB of lintel; < *labānu*

lubbunū "incense"? NB

lubbušu; NA *labbušu*, pl. *labbašūte* "clothed" j/NB, NA of unshorn sheep; "uniformed" of soldiers; < *labāšu* D

lubēru → *lubāru*

lubkānu (oil used for lubrication)? jB lex.; < *lubku*

lubku(m) "salve, lubricant" O/jB; *napšalti l.* "softening ointment"; NB pl. f. *lubkēti*; < *labāku*

lubru I (a kind of date palm) jB

lubru II (prof. desig.) Nuzi

lubšu "clothing" jB; also "covering" of young reed; < *labāšu*

lubultu → *lubuštu*

luburu mng. unkn. jB lex. in *bīt l.* (a woollack)?

lubuštu(m), later *lubultu*, NA *la/ubussu* "clothing, garment" [SĪK.BA; later TUG.ĤIA]

1. gener. "dress, outfit", "clothing allocation, ration" 2. specific "garment"; coll. "clothes", *l. birmile* "multicoloured clothing" 3. j/NB "ceremony of) clothing (the images)", pl. *lubūšālētu* 4. transf. sheep's "coat", door's "covering", footstool's "cover"; < *labāšu*; → *lubūšu*

lubūšu(m) "garment", also "dress, outfit" (~ *lubuštu* 1); NB = *lubuštu* 3; < *labāšu*

luddu mng. unkn. jB; → *duqdu*

ludū(m) (desig. of a field) O/MB

ludū → also *luṭū*

luduttu → *lu'tu*

lugalara(us)sū (a royal retainer) jB lex.; < Sum.

lugšu → *lukšu*

lugū (a door) jB lex.

luḥāmu(m) "mud" OB incant.

luḥḥu (part of entrails)? jB

luḥḥum → also *lu'u*

luḥḥumu "with long-haired coat" jB lex., of ox; < *luḥāmu* I

luḥmū → *luḥummū*

luḥšū(m) (a temple functionary) Mari, jB [LÚ.SĪK.BAR.RA]; < Sum.

luḥummū(m), lex. also *luḥmū* "silt, mud" O/jB

luḥumū → *lummū*

luḥušinum (an object) OA

lu'itu → *lu'ū* I

lukānu in *ina lukānumma* mng. unkn. NB

lukkuku D mng. unkn. jB lex.

lukkusu (or *lukkusu*) D mng. unkn. jB lex.

lukšu (or *lugšu*) ~ "conifer needles"? jB [GĪŠ.EREN.SĪG ?]

lukšû (a garment) jB lex.?

lūku (a tree) Bogh. lex.; < Sum.

lukurgallu "chief lukur-priestess" jB lex.; < Sum.

lulānū "weakling" jB lex.; < *lulū* II or *lalānū* ?

lulidānitu → *luludānitu*

lulimītu (a siege-instrument)? jB

lulimmu → *lulimu*

lulimtu (a jewel)? jB of *elmēšu* stone, of gold

lulīmu(m), *lulimmu* "red deer, stag" Bab., NA [LU.LIM]; also a constellation [MUL.LU.LIM]; transf. of ruler, e.g. *l. eršu* = "wise prince"

lulitum, *lulitum* mng. unkn. OB

lulītu "arrowhead" NB of iron, bronze; < Aram.

luliu → *lulū* II

lullakku (a beer vat) jB lex.; < Sum.

lullitum → *lulitum*

lullū(m) I "primeval man" O/jB [LÚ.U18/19.LU] created by gods; desig. of Ut-napišti; < Sum.

lullū II D "to enrich, endow with plenty" M/NB, NA, land with luxuries, trees with fruit; < *lalū* I denom.; > *lullū* III

lullū III "luxurious, beautiful" M/jB; < *lullū* II

lullū IV "false"? jB

Lullubū → *Lallubū*

lullubūtu (a plant) jB lex.

lullumtum, *lulluntu* (a travel and battle garment) OAKK, Mari, jB

lulmū "earring" jB; < Sum.

lulū(m) I "plenty, luxury, splendour"? j/NB *l. malū/mullū*, *šumallū* "to be laden/load, fill with abundance, splendour" divine image, temple, ship; < *lalū* I

lulū(m) II, Ass. *luliu(m)* f. "slag"? Ass., O/jB [KÜ.GAN; KÜ.ĀM] of metals; NA of glass; < Sum. ?; > *lulānū* ?

lūlu f. mng. unkn. OB

luludānitu, *lulidānitu* (a stone) M/jB

luludānū (a prof. desig.) jB lex.

lulumtu, *luluntu*, *luluttu* (a plant) jB

lulūtu (an animal)? Am. in descr. of vessel

lulūtu → also *alulūtum*

lumā, *limā*, *liwā* ptcl. mng. unkn. Bogh., jB lex.

lumaḥḥu 1. (a purification priest) jB [LÚ.MAḤ]

2. also *lummāhu* ~ "chief, ruler" jB lex.; < Sum.

lumakku → *lummakku*

lūman O/jB modal adv. 1. in *l. lā* "were it not for", *l. lā kāti* ... "but for you ..." 2. + vb. "if only ...!" 3. Bogh. *l. ... l. ...* "were it that ... or that ..." in unreal clause; < *lū* + *-man*

lumašu, *lumaššu* "constellation" j/NB [LÚ. MAŠ(-)]; also *mul/múl*; forming zodiac

lūmē mng. uncl. Ug.; phps. "would that ..." or "if perhaps ..."; → *lū*

lummāhu → *lumaḥḥu* 2

lu(m)makku (a minor priest) O/jB lex.

lummu(m) I (a small drinking-vessel) O/jB, NA [UTUL.TUR]; < Sum.

lummu II D "to dissolve"? jB alum, wax, honey *lummu* → also *lammu* I

lummū, *luḥumū* (a spider or snail) jB [MUL.DA. MUL]

lummudu; Ass. *lammudu*, pl. *lammadūti* 1. NA "taught" of words 2. jB lex. in *lā l.* "uninitiated" of calf (sexually), "untried" of plough; < *lamādu*

lummunu(m), OA *lammunum* "very bad" OA, O/jB of man "very unfortunate, oppressed"; of road, fate; OA of copper; < *lemēnu*

lummušu D mng. unkn. jB comm. stat. of eyes

lummuttum "misfortune" OB; < *lemēnu*

lumnānū "evilily inclined" jB; < *lumnu* + *-ān* + *-i*

lumnatta "evilily" jB [HUL-at-ta]; < *lumnu*

lumnu(m) "evil, misery" [HUL] of evil action, thought towards s.o.; *bēl l.* "adversary"; s.o.'s "evil plight"; *l. amāru* "to experience ill fortune"; *l. libbi(m)* [ŠA.HUL] "sorrow, misery", astr. "eclipsed state"; (a name of the planet Mars) [MUL.HUL]; < *lemēnu*; > *lumnatta*; *lumnānū*

lupānu, *lubānu(m)* (a terebinth) OAKK, jB

lupāru → *libāru*

lupnu(m) "poverty" O/jB; < *lapānu*

luppu(m); pl. m. & f. 1. O/jB (a leather bag) [KUŠ.LU.ÚB] 2. jB lex. (a part of the scales); < Sum.

luppunum "very poor" OB lex.; < *lapānu*

lupputu; also f. *lupputtu* in subst. use "tainted, soiled" jB [ŠU.LÁL], esp. of dirty bandages; < *lapātu*

lupū mng. unkn. j/NB; (a fish), or = *lipium* ?

luputtū → *laputtū*

lūqu ~ "(state of) hostage"? Am.; < *leqū* II

luqumā mng. unkn. NB

luquṭtūm "activity of gleaning"? OB; < *laqātu*

luqūtum; pl. *luquātum* "goods" OA, usu. in transit; < *leqū* II

lurimā'u etc. → *lurmūm*

lurmu(m) "ostrich" Bab., NA [GA/GÁ.NU11. MUŠEN; GÁ.NA.MUŠEN] *pel l.* "ostrich egg"; *ša pel l.* "ostrich-egg vessel"

lurmūm, MA *lurimā'u*, *lurinnu*, *lurīnu*; f. *lurimtu(m)*, NB *lularindu* "pomegranate", as fruit; as tree, NB *gapnu ša l.* "branch of p."; as wood for tool; as decorative element, of

li'um I, *lû(m)* "bull" O/jB offered, slain, eaten; also as wooden figure; heavenly "bull"; lex. also = lion; > *litu* II

li'um II (a word for food) OB

liwā → *lumā*

liwītum, M/NB *limītu*, M/NA *libītu* 1. OA "packaging, wrapping" 2. "circumference, rim" of eye, armour, chariot 3. "limits, extent, area" of field, building 4. jB *ina l. ūmimma* "within the compass of one day" 5. "enclosure" round field, garden; *igār l.* "enclosure wall" 6. "environs" of town, palace, canal; M/jB kings, lands in "surrounding area" 7. NA "entourage" of king; < *lawīum* II

lū, in prec. *lu-*, *li-*, Ass. also *la-* "let it be; or" [HÉ]

A. ptcl. expressing wish 1. + pret. = prec. (only OA before 1 pers. pl., → *i*) "let me, you, him" etc. do s.th.; with interrog. force "should I, he ...?" etc., concessive "even if ...", potential "should he ..., then ..." 2. occas. + perf. 3. + 2 pers. pres., *lū taḥassas* "you should think" 4. + stat. and forms of *izuzzum*, *edū* II etc. 5. in nominal clauses, *atta lū muīma* "may you be my husband", NA *ḥannūte lū ina pānika* "may these be before you" 6. M/NA *lū lā* in proh., + pres., + stat. 7. in unfulfilled condit. clauses, + pret. or stat., *lū ide* "had I known" 8. in concessive clauses, + pret., perf., stat., *lū tattadnā* "even though you have given" B. ptcl. expressing affirmation 1. *lū* + pret. "verily", usu. in roy. inscr. 2. in oaths, asseverations (→ GAG §185), + subjunct. (OAKK, OA); + indic.; + subst. C. "or", freq. *ū lū*; (*ū*) *lū ... (ū)* *lū* "either ... or" [HÉ ... HÉ]; between substs. and clauses D. Am. "if"; > *lūman*; *lūmē*

lū → *karānu* 4; *lē'u*; *li'um* I

lūadu → *lādu*

luāmum "to harangue" s.o. OA G (*ū*) Dtn "repeatedly harangue"?

lu'aštu(m) "dirty straw" Bab. lex.; < *la'aštu*

lu''ātu → *lu''ū* I

lubādu (or *lubāṭu*) (a disease) jB

lupalakkum ~ "man on duty" OB lex.; < Sum.

lubānu → *lupānu*

lubartum "garment" OB; < *lubāru*

lubāru(m), O/MA *lubēru(m)* "garment" [TUG.ĤIA] freq. of linen; for god, for *kalū* priest; med., mag. "piece of cloth, rag"; *būt l.* "clothes chest" jB lex.; > *lubartum*; → *labāru*

lubāšu(m) "clothing" OA, O/jB; < *labāšu*

lubāṭu → *lubādu*

lubbatum mng. unkn. OB

lubbātu → *narbātu* 2

lubbundu "brickwork" NB of lintel; < *labānu*

lubbunū "incense"? NB

lubbušu; NA *labbušu*, pl. *labbašūte* "clothed" j/NB, NA of unshorn sheep; "uniformed" of soldiers; < *labāšu* D

lubēru → *lubāru*

lubkānu (oil used for lubrication)? jB lex.; < *lubku*

lubku(m) "salve, lubricant" O/jB; *napšalti l.* "softening ointment"; NB pl. f. *lubkēti*; < *labāku*

lubru I (a kind of date palm) jB

lubru II (prof. desig.) Nuzi

lubšu "clothing" jB; also "covering" of young reed; < *labāšu*

lubultu → *lubuštu*

luburu mng. unkn. jB lex. in *bīt l.* (a wooll sack)?

lubuštu(m), later *lubultu*, NA *la/ubussu* "clothing, garment" [SĪK.BA; later TUG.ĤIA]

1. gener. "dress, outfit", "clothing allocation, ration" 2. specific "garment"; coll. "clothes", *l. birmile* "multicoloured clothing" 3. j/NB "ceremony of) clothing (the images)", pl. *lubūšālētu* 4. transf. sheep's "coat", door's "covering", footstool's "cover"; < *labāšu*; → *lubūšu*

lubūšu(m) "garment", also "dress, outfit" (~ *lubuštu* 1); NB = *lubuštu* 3; < *labāšu*

luddu mng. unkn. jB; → *duqdu*

ludū(m) (desig. of a field) O/MB

ludū → also *luṭū*

luduttu → *lu'tu*

lugalara(us)sū (a royal retainer) jB lex.; < Sum.

lugšu → *lukšu*

lugū (a door) jB lex.

luḥāmu(m) "mud" OB incant.

luḥḥu (part of entrails)? jB

luḥḥum → also *lu'u*

luḥḥumu "with long-haired coat" jB lex., of ox; < *luḥāmu* I

luḥmū → *luḥummū*

luḥšū(m) (a temple functionary) Mari, jB [LÚ.SĪK.BAR.RA]; < Sum.

luḥummū(m), lex. also *luḥmū* "silt, mud" O/jB

luḥumū → *lummū*

luḥušinum (an object) OA

lu''itu → *lu''ū* I

lukānu in *ina lukānumma* mng. unkn. NB

lukkuku D mng. unkn. jB lex.

lukkusu (or *lukkusu*) D mng. unkn. jB lex.

lukšu (or *lugšu*) ~ "conifer needles"? jB [GĪŠ.EREN.SĪG ?]

lukšû (a garment) jB lex.?

lūku (a tree) Bogh. lex.; < Sum.

lukurgallu "chief lukur-priestess" jB lex.; < Sum.

lulānū "weakling" jB lex.; < *lulū* II or *lalānū* ?

lulidānitu → *luludānitu*

lulimītu (a siege-instrument)? jB

lulimmu → *lulimu*

lulimtu (a jewel)? jB of *elmēšu* stone, of gold

lulīmu(m), *lulimmu* "red deer, stag" Bab., NA [LU.LIM]; also a constellation [MUL.LU.LIM]; transf. of ruler, e.g. *l. eršu* = "wise prince"

lulitum, *lulitum* mng. unkn. OB

lulītu "arrowhead" NB of iron, bronze; < Aram.

luliu → *lulū* II

lullakku (a beer vat) jB lex.; < Sum.

lullitum → *lulitum*

lullū(m) I "primeval man" O/jB [LÚ.U18/19.LU] created by gods; desig. of Ut-napišti; < Sum.

lullū II D "to enrich, endow with plenty" M/NB, NA, land with luxuries, trees with fruit; < *lalū* I denom.; > *lullū* III

lullū III "luxurious, beautiful" M/jB; < *lullū* II

lullū IV "false"? jB

Lullubū → *Lallubū*

lullubūtu (a plant) jB lex.

lullumtum, *lulluntu* (a travel and battle garment) OAKK, Mari, jB

lulmū "earring" jB; < Sum.

lulū(m) I "plenty, luxury, splendour"? j/NB *l. malū/mullū*, *šumallū* "to be laden/load, fill with abundance, splendour" divine image, temple, ship; < *lalū* I

lulū(m) II, Ass. *luliu(m)* f. "slag"? Ass., O/jB [KŪ.GAN; KŪ.ĀM] of metals; NA of glass; < Sum. ?; > *lulānū*?

lūlu f. mng. unkn. OB

luludānitu, *lulidānitu* (a stone) M/jB

luludānū (a prof. desig.) jB lex.

lulumtu, *luluntu*, *luluttu* (a plant) jB

lulūtu (an animal)? Am. in descr. of vessel

lulūtu → also *alulūtum*

lumā, *limā*, *liwā* ptcl. mng. unkn. Bogh., jB lex.

lumaḥḥu 1. (a purification priest) jB [LÚ.MAḤ]

2. also *lummāhu* ~ "chief, ruler" jB lex.; < Sum.

lumakku → *lummakku*

lūman O/jB modal adv. 1. in *l. lā* "were it not for", *l. lā kāti* ... "but for you ..." 2. + vb. "if only ...!" 3. Bogh. *l. ... l. ...* "were it that ... or that ..." in unreal clause; < *lū* + *-man*

lumašu, *lumašu* "constellation" j/NB [LÚ. MAŠ(-)]; also *mul/múl*; forming zodiac

lūmē mng. uncl. Ug.; phps. "would that ..." or "if perhaps ..."; → *lū*

lummāhu → *lumaḥḥu* 2

lu(m)makku (a minor priest) O/jB lex.

lummu(m) I (a small drinking-vessel) O/jB, NA [UTUL.TUR]; < Sum.

lummu II D "to dissolve"? jB alum, wax, honey *lummu* → also *lammū* I

lummū, *luḥumū* (a spider or snail) jB [MUL.DA. MUL]

lummudu; Ass. *lammudu*, pl. *lammadūti* 1. NA "taught" of words 2. jB lex. in *lā l.* "uninitiated" of calf (sexually), "untried" of plough; < *lamādu*

lummunu(m), OA *lammunum* "very bad" OA, O/jB of man "very unfortunate, oppressed"; of road, fate; OA of copper; < *lemēnu*

lummušu D mng. unkn. jB comm. stat. of eyes

lummuttum "misfortune" OB; < *lemēnu*

lumnānū "evilily inclined" jB; < *lumnu* + *-ān* + *-i*

lumnatta "evilily" jB [HUL-at-ta]; < *lumnu*

lumnu(m) "evil, misery" [HUL] of evil action, thought towards s.o.; *bēl l.* "adversary"; s.o.'s "evil plight"; *l. amāru* "to experience ill fortune"; *l. libbi(m)* [ŠA.HUL] "sorrow, misery", astr. "eclipsed state"; (a name of the planet Mars) [MUL.HUL]; < *lemēnu*; > *lumnatta*; *lumnānū*

lupānu, *lubānu(m)* (a terebinth) OAKK, jB

lupāru → *libāru*

lupnu(m) "poverty" O/jB; < *lapānu*

luppu(m); pl. m. & f. 1. O/jB (a leather bag) [KUŠ.LU.ÚB] 2. jB lex. (a part of the scales); < Sum.

luppunum "very poor" OB lex.; < *lapānu*

lupputu; also f. *lupputtu* in subst. use "tainted, soiled" jB [ŠU.LÁL], esp. of dirty bandages; < *lapātu*

lupū mng. unkn. j/NB; (a fish), or = *lipium* ?

luputtū → *laputtū*

lūqu ~ "(state of) hostage"? Am.; < *leqū* II

luqumā mng. unkn. NB

luquṭtūm "activity of gleaning"? OB; < *laqātu*

luqūtum; pl. *luquātum* "goods" OA, usu. in transit; < *leqū* II

lurimā'u etc. → *lurmūm*

lurmu(m) "ostrich" Bab., NA [GA/GÁ.NU11. MUŠEN; GÁ.NA.MUŠEN] *pel l.* "ostrich egg"; *ša pel l.* "ostrich-egg vessel"

lurmūm, MA *lurimā'u*, *lurinnu*, *lurīnu*; f. *lurimtu(m)*, NB *lularindu* "pomegranate", as fruit; as tree, NB *gapnu ša l.* "branch of p."; as wood for tool; as decorative element, of

camelian, silver; NB f. as fPN; var. of → *nurmū*
lurpiānum, *lurpānu*, *lurpādu* (a mineral)? O/jB
lurrakkūm; f. *lurrakkītum* (a culinary profession) Mari, OB lex.
luršu (prof. desig.) OB(Susa)
lurū(m) "man with feminine voice"? O/jB
lusan, OB *lušanū* (a musical instrument, or part of it) O/jB
lussumu "very fleet" NB as PN; < *lasāmu*
lušanū → *lusan*
lušmu mng. unkn. MA in *bīt l*.
lušū "grease" jB lex.
luttu → *luṭṭu*
lutū "twig" j/NB of apple, poplar etc., in ceremonies; < *letū* II
lūtu(m), *lu'tu* "debility; (a disease)" O/jB

lu'tu, *luduttu* (a wooden implement) jB lex.
lu'tu → also *lūtu*
luṭṭu(m), *luttu(m)* (a cup or bowl) O/jB, NA; < Sum.
luṭū(m) 1. Bab. [GÍR.ZU] (a dagger) 2. jB lex., also *ludū*, *leṭū* (a sharp part of a reed)
lu'u(m), *luḥḥum* "throat, oesophagus" O/jB of human, bird; blocked
lu''ū I; f. *lu''ūtu*, *lu''ītu* "sullied, dirty" j/NB of person, hands, in ritual context; of street; f. pl. *lu''ātu* in subst. use; < *lu''ū* II
lu''ū(m) II D "to sully, make dirty" Bab., esp. in cult Dt pass. of D; > *lu''ū* I; *malū* II; *tal'ītu*
lu''umu adj. mng. unkn. jB
luzzuzum mng. unkn. OB lex., desig. of man; < *lazāzu*

M

-ma, also *-me*, *-mu* ptcl. and conj. (*-me* Am.; NA, NB rarely after *e* or *im*; NA before *-ni* (→ *ayyakamēni*, *matimeni*); *-mu* NB, occas. jB, esp. after *u*) 1. to stress single words esp. pred. of nominal clause 2. "and" between main clauses or infin.s, NA rare (→ GAG §§123a, 126, 158-60)

mā "what!" ptcl. introducing and continuing dir. speech; "indeed", esp. expressing indignation; M/NA "this means."; → *magana*; *muk* I

-mā interrog. ptcl. O/jB (→ GAG §123b)

ma'ādu → *mādu*

ma''altu → *mayyaltu*

ma''ālu → *mayyālu*

ma'āru → *wārum*

ma'assu → *mādu*

ma''assu → *mayyaltu*

ma'attu → *mādu*

ma'da → *mādu*

madādu(m) I "to measure (out)" G (*a/u*) [ÁGA] "measure out, pay" grain, other dry and liquid commodities; "survey" field, border Gtn iter. of G Gt stat. "is balanced, equal" D = G; "measure" building, person; NA *birti ēnē maddudu* (NB *ina birit inī muddudu*) "measure between the eyes", i.e. "give s.o. strict orders" Š caus. of G "have measure out, pay" N of produce "be measured out"; fields "be measured, surveyed"; > *middatu*; *mādidu*, *mādidūtu*; *mindu* II; *namaddu* I, *namdattum*, *muddū*?

madādu II NB G (*ili*) ~ "to escape" (from = acc.); "avoid" (s.th. = acc.); < Aram.

madagallūm (a type of boat) OB; < Sum.

madakku, *madāku* "(wooden) mortar" jB lex. *kak m.* "pestle"; (part of a loom); < *dakāku* I
madaktu "(military) camp; expeditionary force" j/NB, NA *m. šakānu*, *nadū* "to make, pitch camp"; NB *ana m. alāku* "to take the field", (LÚ) *ālik m.* "conscript"; PIN *Madaktu* (in Elam); < *dāku*

madāku → *madakku*

madallu(m) (or *matalu(m)*) 1. O/jB (a precious stone) 2. OAKK(Sum.) (a copper object)

madālu "to preserve in salt" NA G (*ili*), meat; > *madlu*; *midlu*; *muddulu*

madananu → *madnanu*

Madānu(m), *Mandānu* DN "the Divine Judge" Bab. [dDI.KUD] jB; also = Marduk, Enlil; < *diānum*

madārum I ~ "chief, noble" Mari; > *madārūtum*
madāru(m) II mng. unkn. O/jB om., med.

G (*ili*?) stat. (a condition of eyes) D stat. (a condition of exta); > *midru* II?

madārūtum (status of a *madārum*) Mari; < *madārum* I

madattu → *maddattu*

madbareš "into the steppe" jB; < *madbaru*

madbaru(m), *mud(a)buru* "steppe, desert" Mari, M/NB, NA; NA in PN; < W.Sem.?

maddānum, *mandānu* (a bread basket) OB, jB lex.; < *nadānu* II

ma(d)dattu(m), *mandattu* "payment, obligation" Ass., M/NB; OA (an allotment, a quota); Ass., Bogh., Ug. "tribute"; MB "delivery quota" of textiles; NB (compensatory payment to make up for lost work-time); NB(Nippur) "supplementary payment, commission"; < *nadānu* II

maddatu → *middatu*

camelian, silver; NB f. as fPN; var. of → *nurmū*
lurpiānum, *lurpānu*, *lurpādu* (a mineral)? O/jB
lurrakkūm; f. *lurrakkītum* (a culinary profession) Mari, OB lex.
luršu (prof. desig.) OB(Susa)
lurū(m) "man with feminine voice"? O/jB
lusan, OB *lušan* (a musical instrument, or part of it) O/jB
lussumu "very fleet" NB as PN; < *lasāmu*
lušan → *lusan*
lušmu mng. unkn. MA in *bīt l*.
lušū "grease" jB lex.
luttu → *luṭṭu*
lutū "twig" j/NB of apple, poplar etc., in ceremonies; < *letū* II
lūtu(m), *lu'tu* "debility; (a disease)" O/jB

lu'tu, *luduttu* (a wooden implement) jB lex.
lu'tu → also *lūtu*
luṭṭu(m), *luttu(m)* (a cup or bowl) O/jB, NA; < Sum.
luṭū(m) 1. Bab. [GÍR.ZU] (a dagger) 2. jB lex., also *ludū*, *leṭū* (a sharp part of a reed)
lu'u(m), *luḥḥum* "throat, oesophagus" O/jB of human, bird; blocked
lu''ū I; f. *lu''ūtu*, *lu''ītu* "sullied, dirty" j/NB of person, hands, in ritual context; of street; f. pl. *lu''ātu* in subst. use; < *lu''ū* II
lu''ū(m) II D "to sully, make dirty" Bab., esp. in cult Dt pass. of D; > *lu''ū* I; *malū* II; *tal'ītu*
lu''umu adj. mng. unkn. jB
luzzuzum mng. unkn. OB lex., desig. of man; < *lazāzu*

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madāru(m) II mng. unkn. O/jB om., med. G (*ili*?) stat. (a condition of eyes) D stat. (a condition of exta); > *midru* II?

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maddatu → *middatu*

maddu → *mādu*

maddû in *m. kussî(m)* (part of the liver) OB; = *mandû* II

madgaltu "observation tower; border post" MA, Bogh.; *bēl m.* "commander of the border post"; < *dagālu*

madgalu "observation"? NA; < *dagālu*

mādidu, *mandidu* "measuring official (for grain etc.)" M/NB, NA [LÚ.(I.)AG]; NB as family name; < *madādu* I

***mādidūtu**, *mandidūtu* "office of the measuring official" NB [LÚ.MAN.DI.DI-]; < *madādu* I

mādiš, M/NB also *ma'diš* "greatly, very" Bab., OA; OB *m. ūmī* "for many days"; < *mādu*

mādiyā "pregnant"? NB; < Aram.

madlā'um, *madlū(m)* "bucket" OAKK, Bab.; < *dalū* II

madlu "salted" NA; < *madālu*

madlū → *madlā'um*

madnanu, MB also *madananu* 1. jB lex. "strength" 2. MB (type or part of chariot); < *danānu* II

madū → *medū*

mādu(m), later also *ma'du*, *mandu*, NA *maddu*; f. *matu(m)*, *ma'attu*, NA also *ma'assu* "many, numerous, significant" [Hl.A.(MEŠ); MEŠ]; f. pl. abstr. "much, many things"; m. pl. in lex. "plural" (sign, forms); acc. as adv. "very"; < *mādu*; > *mādiš*, *ma'dū*, *mādūtu*

mādū → *ma'dū*; *mandū* I

mādu(m), *ma'ādu*, OAKK, Bab. also *miādu(m)* "to be(come) many, numerous" G (ī; iī) [Hl.A] OAKK, OB in PNs; jB *eli ... m.* "become more than"; NA *ina muḥḥi ... m.* "become too many for" Gtn iter. of G Š "make numerous, increase"; "make more numerous"; "do too much" N "become very much, become increased"; > *mādu*, *mādiš*, *ma'dū*, *mādūtu*; *mu'uddū*; *nam'adum*, *namattu*; *šum'uttu*; *mušmidu*

ma'du → *mādu*

ma'dū, *mādū* "(large) quantity, wealth, abundance" j/NB; NB (a)kī *mādē* "very much"; < *mādu* + -ī

ma'dū → also *mandū* I

maduššu (a plank)? jB lex.; < Sum.

mādūtu "numerousness" Am. in *kī(ma) mādūti* "very much"; < *mādu*

magāgu, *maqāqu* "to spread, stick out, protrude" M/NA, M/jB G (*alu*) of beggar "hold out" the hand; "have cramps, spasms"; stat. "is tense"; of animals "cover, mate" Gtn iter. of G "have repeated cramps" D = G of limbs "stiffen, project", of penis "be erect"; NA "impale"?

N lex. (*nam(a)gugu*) "suffer cramp"; > *mangu* II; *mungu*; *mangāgu*; *namungatu*; → *makāku*

magal "very (much), greatly" Bab., M/NA(lit.) [UL4.GAL]

magallatu "parchment scroll" NB; < Aram.

magallatu-karra "maker of parchment scrolls" NB; < Aram. + OPers.

magallum (a big boat) Mari; < Sum.

magana ~ "now; please" OB; < *mā* + *gana* ?; = *gana*

magannu I (or *makannu*), *magānu* "gift" Nuzi etc. also in PN; as Aram. lw. NA *ina m.*, *im-magāni* "gratuitously, in vain", NB *ana m.* "gratis"; < Indo-Iran.; > *magannūtu* I

magannu II (a location)? MB(Alal.); > *magan* = *nūtu* II

magannūtu I (or *makannūtu*) "gift" MB(Alal.), Nuzi; < *magannu* I

magannūtu II mng. unkn. MB(Alal.); < *magannu* II

magānu → *magannu* I

magarāniš → *maqrāniš*

magarrānu (a type of horse) MB

magarru(m), Nuzi also *mugarru* "wheel" Bab., NA [GIŠ.UMBIN]; also "waggon, chariot"; < *qarāru* ?; → *mugerru*

maga(r)rūm "travel provisions on a ship" OB [MÁ.GAR.RA]; < Sum.

magāru(m) "to consent, agree" G (OA, OB, occas. jB *alu*, later *ulu*, NA pret. *immagur*) [ŠE.(GA); AŠ] 1. stat. "is in agreement"; "allows, permits"; "is agreeable (to), convenient (for), suits (s.o.)"; hemerology, of day, time "is favourable" 2. "agree with" (s.o. = acc.) 3. after neg. "not consent" (to = acc. or *ana*), "disagree with"; NA and NB in hendiad. "refuse, be unwilling to" 4. OB of woman "be submissive, compliant, yield to (s.o.)" 5. of deity "hear, answer" a prayer, "grant" a request, also in PNs, PINs and names of buildings Gtn iter. of G Gt recipr. "agree with one another, settle on"; stat. "are in (mutual) agreement" [ŠE.ŠE.GA] D OA "bring to agreement, make agree"; jB "reconcile" Dt ? prob. Gtn Š 1. OB "cause to agree" 2. "make (s.th.) agreeable" Št OB "bring into harmony, reconcile" people, feelings N 1. OB "consent (to s.th.)" 2. "agree" (with s.o. = *išti*, *itti* PN) 3. "reach, make an agreement" 4. "have (o.'s request) granted" 5. Bogh. "receive, accept gladly" a present Ntn iter. of N OA, jB "be repeatedly acceptable"; > *magru*, *māguru*; *migru*; *mitgāru*, *mitguru*, *mitgurtu*; *mundagru*; *tamgertum*, *tamgurtu*

magattu; pl. *magāṭāta* "scraper (for bricks)" NB; < Aram.

maggalum → *mangālu*

maggārum → *maqqārum*

maggu "tight, taut" MA, reins; < *magāgu*

magikū "provider" jB lex.

magillu(m), *magilu(m)* OAKK, jB 1. (type of boat), barge 2. lex. (name of a mythical being)

maginnu; pl. f. *maginnāta* "(wide-brimmed Greek hat)" NB

magirtum, *migirtu* "challenge, insult"; < *giāru*

māgiru(m) "submissive, compliant" Bab., OB also in PN [ŠE.GA]; *lā m.* "unobliging, uncooperative, unwilling"; < *magāru*

magišu (a type of boat) jB lex.

Magmaru (a month) Ug.; < Ug.

magrāniš → *maqrāniš*

magritu(m) "spite(ful act), malice, abuse" Bab.; < *gerū*

magru 1. MA "willing" 2. M/NB "friendly, favourable", in PN [ŠE.GA]; of water; month; < *magāru*

magrū "insulting" O/jB lex.; < *gerū*

magšaru(m) Bab. 1. "superior strength" 2. (a battleaxe); also (part of the liver)?; < *gašāru*

magū(m) mng. unkn., (a metal)? lex., OAKK?

magullāyā (desig. of a group of villagers) NB; < *magulū* ?

magulū (a big raft) jB [GIŠ.MÁ.GU.LA] to transport bull colossi; < Sum.

magurgurru "ark" M/jB; < Sum.

magušu "magus, Magian" NB; < OPers.

magzazu "shearing blade"? jB lex.; < *gazāzu*

maḥabbum (or *maḥappum*) (s.th. by a canal)? OB

maḥadum → *maḥhatum*

maḥāhu(m) "to soak, steep (in liquid); dissolve in liquid" O/jB, M/NA G (*alu*) [DIR] of earth, clay, excrement; clay figurines in urine; of plants; stat. of fog; "cause" eyes "to swell" (through rubbing) Gtn iter. of G D = G ? N pass. of G; > *miḥḥu* I, *miḥḥatu*

maḥālu mng. unkn. jB lex.

maḥan (a type of wooden chest) Am.; < Eg.

maḥappum → *maḥabbum*

maḥari "tomorrow" Am.; < W.Sem.

maḥariš → *maḥriš*

maḥāriš 1. OAKK "in order to receive" 2. jB "in order to confront"; < *maḥāru* + -iš

maḥarū → *maḥrū* I

maḥāru(m) "to face, confront; oppose; receive" G (*alu*, pret. NB also *inḥur*, Ass. also *iḥḥur*) [IGI] 1. "oppose"; "face" (an enemy = acc.);

"set o.s. against" wind; "dam up, impound" a river; of obstacle "obstruct, stand in s.o.'s way" 2. "appeal to" (s.o. = acc.) judge, king, deity, also in PN 3. "receive, accept" goods, money, interest, ransom, tribute, present, also in PN; *ana šīmi*, *ana kaspi m.* "buy", esp. *nadānu u m.* "do business"; "receive" defamation, slander, calumny; "answer"? a prayer, "receive" s.o.; "meet with" misfortune 4. "take upon o.s." bad omen, trouble etc. 5. "correspond, equal" in size, rank; also in PN; "please"; OB stat. *inam m.* "pleases the eye", NA *ina pān PN maḥir*; "become attractive, pleasing" (for = acc.) 6. jB "compare with, equal"? Gtn iter. of G Gt recipr. of G → N, "attack each other"; astr., celestial bodies "enter conjunction" or "enter opposition"; O/jB of length, breadth etc. "become equal to each other", OB math. [ĪB.SÁ]; of horns of the moon "become proportionate, symmetric"; om., of signs "harmonize, agree"; "become square" D 1. as G 2 "appeal to" 2. "send, travel upstream" 3. M/jB "drive against the wind" 4. "place, lay down opposite" 5. OA, jB "present, offer" 6. OB(Susa) "make demands on, require"? 7. "mix" ingredient into liquid glass Dtn iter. of D 5 "present again and again"; astr. "rise again and again"? Š caus. of G [GABA.RI] 1. "cause s.o. to meet (with)" trouble 2. "face" wind 3. "receive" goods, money etc., "present" offerings [GABA.RI] 4. jB "recite, recount" 5. jB, NA "make equal" 6. NA "make proportionate (to)" good deed Štn OA "let receive again and again" Št 1. jB "oppose, confront" (s.th. or s.o. = acc.) 2. "compare o.s. to, put o.s. on the same level with" 3. jB "equate with, put in the same category with" 4. "make, be equal (with one another)" height, depth 5. math. "square" a number or length [NIGIN; ĪB.SÁ; MB UR.KA.E] N 1. pass. of G "be opposed"; of goods etc. "be accepted, received"; of prayers "be answered"; "be confronted" (with = acc.) 2. recipr. "meet one another, collide"; of interest "become equal to each other"; > *maḥru* I, *mēru* I, *mēhrū*, *mēhrūtu*, *mēhertu*, *mēhratum*, *mēhretu*; *muḥru*; *maḥāriš*; *maḥīru*, *maḥīriš*, *maḥirtu*; *māḥīru*, *māḥirtu*, *māḥirānu*; *maḥḥīru*; *muḥḥuru*, *muḥḥuriš*, *muḥḥurtu*; *muḥurrā'um*; *miḥḥūru*; *miḥḥāru*, *miḥḥāriš*, *miḥḥartu*; *miḥḥurtu*; *namḥaru*, *namḥartu*, *namḥāru*; *šumḥurtu*; *tamḥāru*, *tamḥāriš*, *tamḥartu*, *tamḥīru*

māḥāru "tomorrow" MB(Ta'annak); < W.Sem.

maddu → *mādu*

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magannūtu I (or *makannūtu*) "gift" MB(Alal.), Nuzi; < *magannu* I

magannūtu II mng. unkn. MB(Alal.); < *magannu* II

magānu → *magannu* I

magarāniš → *maqrāniš*

magarrānu (a type of horse) MB

magarru(m), Nuzi also *mugarru* "wheel" Bab., NA [GIŠ.UMBIN]; also "waggon, chariot"; < *qarāru* ?; → *mugerru*

maga(r)rūm "travel provisions on a ship" OB [MÁ.GAR.RA]; < Sum.

magāru(m) "to consent, agree" G (OA, OB, occas. jB *alu*, later *ulu*, NA pret. *immagur*) [ŠE.(GA); AŠ] 1. stat. "is in agreement"; "allows, permits"; "is agreeable (to), convenient (for), suits (s.o.)"; hemerology, of day, time "is favourable" 2. "agree with" (s.o. = acc.) 3. after neg. "not consent" (to = acc. or *ana*), "disagree with"; NA and NB in hendiad. "refuse, be unwilling to" 4. OB of woman "be submissive, compliant, yield to (s.o.)" 5. of deity "hear, answer" a prayer, "grant" a request, also in PNs, PINs and names of buildings Gtn iter. of G Gt recipr. "agree with one another, settle on"; stat. "are in (mutual) agreement" [ŠE.ŠE.GA] D OA "bring to agreement, make agree"; jB "reconcile" Dt ? prob. Gtn Š 1. OB "cause to agree" 2. "make (s.th.) agreeable" Št OB "bring into harmony, reconcile" people, feelings N 1. OB "consent (to s.th.)" 2. "agree" (with s.o. = *išti*, *itti* PN) 3. "reach, make an agreement" 4. "have (o.'s request) granted" 5. Bgh. "receive, accept gladly" a present Ntn iter. of N OA, jB "be repeatedly acceptable"; > *magru*, *māguru*; *migru*; *mitgāru*, *mitguru*, *mitgurtu*; *mundagru*; *tamgertum*, *tamgurtu*

magattu; pl. *magāṭāta* "scraper (for bricks)" NB; < Aram.

maggalum → *mangālu*

maggārum → *maqqārum*

maggu "tight, taut" MA, reins; < *magāgu*

magikū "provider" jB lex.

magillu(m), *magilu(m)* OAKk, jB 1. (type of boat), barge 2. lex. (name of a mythical being)

maginnu; pl. f. *maginnāta* "(wide-brimmed Greek hat)" NB

magirtum, *migirtu* "challenge, insult"; < *giāru*

māgiru(m) "submissive, compliant" Bab., OB also in PN [ŠE.GA]; *lā m.* "unobliging, uncooperative, unwilling"; < *magāru*

magišu (a type of boat) jB lex.

Magmaru (a month) Ug.; < Ug.

magrāniš → *maqrāniš*

magritu(m) "spite(ful act), malice, abuse" Bab.; < *gerū*

magru 1. MA "willing" 2. M/NB "friendly, favourable", in PN [ŠE.GA]; of water; month; < *magāru*

magrū "insulting" O/jB lex.; < *gerū*

magšaru(m) Bab. 1. "superior strength" 2. (a battleaxe); also (part of the liver)?; < *gašāru*

magū(m) mng. unkn., (a metal)? lex., OAKk?

magullāyā (desig. of a group of villagers) NB; < *magulū* ?

magulū (a big raft) jB [GIŠ.MÁ.GU.LA] to transport bull colossi; < Sum.

magurgurru "ark" M/jB; < Sum.

magušu "magus, Magian" NB; < OPers.

magzazu "shearing blade"? jB lex.; < *gazāzu*

maḥabbum (or *maḥappum*) (s.th. by a canal)? OB

maḥadum → *maḥhatum*

maḥāḫu(m) "to soak, steep (in liquid); dissolve in liquid" O/jB, M/NA G (*alu*) [DIR] of earth, clay, excrement; clay figurines in urine; of plants; stat. of fog; "cause" eyes "to swell" (through rubbing) Gtn iter. of G D = G ? N pass. of G; > *miḫḫu* I, *miḫḫatu*

maḥālu mng. unkn. jB lex.

maḥan (a type of wooden chest) Am.; < Eg.

maḥappum → *maḥabbum*

maḥari "tomorrow" Am.; < W.Sem.

maḥariš → *maḥriš*

maḥāriš 1. OAKk "in order to receive" 2. jB "in order to confront"; < *maḥāru* + -iš

maḥarū → *maḥrū* I

maḥāru(m) "to face, confront; oppose; receive" G (*alu*, pret. NB also *inḫur*, Ass. also *iḫḫur*) [IGI] 1. "oppose"; "face" (an enemy = acc.);

"set o.s. against" wind; "dam up, impound" a river; of obstacle "obstruct, stand in s.o.'s way" 2. "appeal to" (s.o. = acc.) judge, king, deity, also in PN 3. "receive, accept" goods, money, interest, ransom, tribute, present, also in PN; *ana šīmi*, *ana kaspi m.* "buy", esp. *nadānu u m.* "do business"; "receive" defamation, slander, calumny; "answer"? a prayer, "receive" s.o.; "meet with" misfortune 4. "take upon o.s." bad omen, trouble etc. 5. "correspond, equal" in size, rank; also in PN; "please"; OB stat. *inam m.* "pleases the eye", NA *ina pān PN maḥir*; "become attractive, pleasing" (for = acc.) 6. jB "compare with, equal"? Gtn iter. of G Gt recipr. of G → N, "attack each other"; astr., celestial bodies "enter conjunction" or "enter opposition"; O/jB of length, breadth etc. "become equal to each other", OB math. [ĪB.SÁ]; of horns of the moon "become proportionate, symmetric"; om., of signs "harmonize, agree"; "become square" D 1. as G 2 "appeal to" 2. "send, travel upstream" 3. M/jB "drive against the wind" 4. "place, lay down opposite" 5. OA, jB "present, offer" 6. OB(Susa) "make demands on, require"? 7. "mix" ingredient into liquid glass Dtn iter. of D 5 "present again and again"; astr. "rise again and again"? Š caus. of G [GABA.RI] 1. "cause s.o. to meet (with)" trouble 2. "face" wind 3. "receive" goods, money etc., "present" offerings [GABA.RI] 4. jB "recite, recount" 5. jB, NA "make equal" 6. NA "make proportionate (to)" good deed Štn OA "let receive again and again" Št 1. jB "oppose, confront" (s.th. or s.o. = acc.) 2. "compare o.s. to, put o.s. on the same level with" 3. jB "equate with, put in the same category with" 4. "make, be equal (with one another)" height, depth 5. math. "square" a number or length [NIGIN; ĪB.SÁ; MB UR.KA.E] N 1. pass. of G "be opposed"; of goods etc. "be accepted, received"; of prayers "be answered"; "be confronted" (with = acc.) 2. recipr. "meet one another, collide"; of interest "become equal to each other"; > *maḥru* I, *mēru* I, *mēhrū*, *mēhrūtu*, *mēhertu*, *mēhratum*, *mēhretu*; *muḥru*; *maḥāriš*; *maḥīru*, *maḥīriš*, *maḥirtu*; *māḥīru*, *māḥirtu*, *māḥirānu*; *maḥḫiru*; *muḫḫuru*, *muḫḫuriš*, *muḫḫurtu*; *muḫurrā'um*; *miḫḫūru*; *miḫḫāru*, *miḫḫāriš*, *miḫḫartu*; *miḫḫurtu*; *namḫaru*, *namḫartu*, *namḫāru*; *šumḫurtu*; *tamḫāru*, *tamḫāriš*, *tamḫartu*, *tamḫīru*

māḫāru "tomorrow" MB(Ta'annak); < W.Sem.

maḥāšu(m) “to beat; weave” G (*ala*; NA perf. → GAG §96h) [SĠG; RA] 1. “beat” human being, animal, limb; idiomatic expressions OA *qātam m.* “refuse to accept”; Nuzi *pūt PN m.* “vouch for, guarantee”; “put in (fetters); wound, smite”; *pan, panāt PN m.* “defeat utterly”; of deity, demon “strike, inflict” with a disease 2. “drive in” object; “play, beat” musical instrument, toy; OA “smash, divide” silver, “cut” prices; “ram” a boat; “beat down” crops; “cut” reeds 3. “weave” textile 4. with 2 acc. *mayyārī m., šer’a(m) m.* “plough” a field; “apply” colour, stamp to s.th. 5. *qaqqad, rēš eqli m.* “plough a (fallow) field”; “sprinkle” with liquid; *qaqqada(m) m.* “undertake work, process”; Nuzi of land “border on, abut”; OA “bring down” price Gtn iter. of G Gt (pret. *imtaḥaš*, MB onwards *imt/daḥḥeš*) “beat each other, fight” D [SĠG.SĠG] “beat, belabour; wound”; of animal tail “twitch”; Am. “cover” with gold; NA “slaughter”; “mark out” border with posts; of pain “hurt, stab” Š “cause to beat”; NA “sow discord” Št 1. lex. of part of the liver “become detached”? 2. pass. of Š “let o.s. be beaten” N [RA] “be beaten (up); wounded; smashed; slaughtered”; of vegetation “be beaten down”; of peg “be driven in”; NB = Gt “fight”; > *maḥšu; meḥšu, miḥštu; maḥišātu; māḥišu, māḥišānu, māḥištu, māḥiš-pūtūtu; muḥḥušu; miṭḥušu, miṭḥuṣūtu; mundaḥḥu, mundaḥḥuṣūtu; muṣamḥišu, muṣamḥišūtu; namḥašu, namḥaṣtu; tamḥušu, tamḥiṣu*

māḥāt → *māḥi*

maḥatum → *maḥḥatum*

maḥātum (a relative, phps.) “aunt” OA; < *maḥā’um*

maḥā’um (a relative, phps.) “uncle” OA; > *maḥātum*

māḥāziš “into the city” jB; < *māḥāzu*

māḥāzu(m) (or *māḥazu*), occas. *maḥzu* ‘place of taking’ [KĠ.ŠU.PEŠŠ] 1. “shrine, cultic centre”; “(market) town”; OAKK also a PIN; Nuzi “quay” 2. jB ~ “spring, basin”; < *aḥāzu*; > *māḥāziš*

maḥḍalu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *ḥadālu* I

maḥḍu/ū mng. unkn. jB lex.

maḥḥadum → *maḥḥatum*

maḥḥaltu(m) “sieve” O/jB [GĠ.MA.AN.SIM. NĠG.ĀR.RA]; < *naḥālu* I

maḥḥalu (a basket or box)? O/jB, MA; < *naḥālu* I?

maḥḥatum (or *ma(h)ḥad(tum)*) (an object of reed) OAKK

maḥḥiru “willingly receiving”? jB; < *maḥāru*

maḥḥūtu → *maḥḥūtu*

maḥḥu “exalted” jB; < Sum.

maḥḥū(m), muḥḥū(m) “ecstatic, prophet” OAKK, Bab., NA [LŪ.GUB.BA]; also OB (a bird); < *maḥū*

maḥḥuriš → *muḥḥuriš*

ma(h)ḥurtum → *muḥḥurtu*

maḥḥuru(m) OA for → *muḥḥuru*; *Maḥḥur-ilī* (4th month); < *maḥāru*

maḥḥūtiš “like a female ecstatic” jB; < *maḥḥūtu*

maḥḥūtiš in *m. alāku* “to become frenzied, ecstatic” jB; < *maḥḥū*

maḥḥūtu(m), muḥḥūtu(m), maḥḥūtu “female ecstatic, prophetess” OAKK, O/jB [MUNUS. GUB.BA]; < *maḥḥū*

māḥi, māḥāt, mārā “one-twelfth of a shekel” NB; < Aram.

maḥilumma mng. unkn. Nuzi in *m. epēšu*

māḥirānu, NB also *māḥirnu* “the one who received, recipient” MA, NB; < *māḥiru* + *-ān*

māḥiriš “at the market” jB; < *maḥiru*

māḥirnu → *māḥirānu*

maḥirtu (a bone of the leg) Bogh., jB

maḥirtu(m) “market price, current value, exchange rate” Mari; < *maḥiru*

māḥirtu(m), OB also *mēḥirtum* 1. OAKK “recipient (f.)” 2. O/jB, NA “(boat) moving upstream”; *ana m.* “upstream; wrong way”; “passer-by coming in o.’s direction (f.)” 3. jB lex. (a kind of door); < *māḥiru*

māḥiru(m), makīrum; pl. m. & f. [KĠ.LAM; GĀN.BA] 1. Bab., NA “exchange rate, market price”, OB *bī m.* ~ “shop”; NB *m. nabū* “to announce the exchange rate (valid for a sale)”, *m. epēšu* “to complete a transaction”, *tuppi ša m., kunuk m.* “exchange-rate document” 2. jB, NA “trade” 3. OA, O/MB “market”, *rabi m.* “market-overseer”, Bab., OA, NA *bāb m.* “market gate”, also desig. of city quarter; < *maḥāru*

māḥiru(m) “opponent, antagonist, enemy; one who faces; recipient” [GABA.RĠ]; < *maḥāru*; > *māḥirtu, māḥirānu*

māḥišānu “the one who struck” MA; < *māḥišu*

māḥišātu pl. tant. (a wooden calculator, phps.) “abacus” j/NB; < *maḥāšu*

māḥiš-pūtūtu “guaranty” NB; < *maḥāšu*; → *pūtu* I

māḥišu(m); f. *māḥištu, māḥiṣtu* 1. Bab., NA “beater, striker” [LŪ.GĠŠ.PAN.TAG.GA] (a person who brands and castrates? animals for slaughtering); Nuzi, NB *māḥiš pūti* “guarantor, bondsman”, *māḥiš-pūtūtu* “warranty”; Mari

māḥiš qaqqadim “accuser” 2. Bab. “weaver” 3. jB “hunter”, NA/NB “archer”; < *maḥāšu*

māḥītu “whip” OB, M/NA

maḥlašu(m), maḥlišu (a bronze scraper)? Mari, MA; < *ḥalāšu*

maḥnaqu (a sling, noose)? lex.; < *ḥanāqu*

maḥra, maḥri “in front”; “before”; “earlier” Bab.; < *maḥru* II

maḥrašu(m) ~ “(battering) ram” O/jB; (a wooden piece of equipment) NA; < *ḥarāšu*

maḥrašu, lex. once *maḥašu* (a post for fastening things to) jB; < *ḥarāšu* II

maḥrātu(m) pl. tant. “front part, forepart; first instalment; bow (of boat)” O/jB; < *maḥru* II

maḥri → *maḥra*

maḥriš, jB maḥariš “in front of” OAKK, jB; < *maḥru* II

maḥrītu, maḥrīum → *maḥrū* I

maḥru(m) I 1. jB “(s.th.) that can be faced, withstood” 2. “received”; < *maḥāru*

maḥru(m) II “front” [IGI] 1. subst., of place: “front, presence”; of time: “past (time)” 2. in prep. expressions (→ GAG §115j): (*ina*) *maḥar* “before (s.o.), in the presence of (s.o.)”; *ana maḥar* “before (s.o.), into the presence of (s.o.)”; *adi m.* “up to, in the direction of” jB, NA (roy. inscr.); *ištu m.* “from (s.o.)”; > *maḥra, maḥrātu, maḥriš, maḥrū* I

maḥrū(m) I, *maḥrīum*; f. *maḥrītu(m)*; MB also *maḥarū*, j/NB also *muḥrū* [IGI] 1. “first; former, earlier; previous, older” 2. “next, future” 3. Mari in adv. use *maḥrū/emma* “promptly”; < *maḥru* II + *-i*

maḥrūm II (a type of spade) OB; < *ḥerū* II

maḥsū → *meḥsū*

maḥsūtu (a wooden object) NA lex.; < *ḥesū*?

maḥšu(m) “beaten, smitten” O/MA, O/jB of people “beaten”; of nails, posts “driven in”; of metal “hammered”; “woven”; of a boat “rammed”; < *maḥāšu*

maḥšalum, maḥšulu (a pestle)? OA, MB; < *ḥašālu*

maḥtūtum mng. unkn. OB; < *ḥatū* III?

maḥū(m) “to rave” O/jB G (*ili*, orig. *ulu*?) Gtn iter. of G N “become frenzied”; > *maḥḥū, maḥḥūtiš, maḥḥūtu, maḥḥūtiš*

māḥum “to set out, depart”? OB G (pret. *imūḥ*)

maḥzirāmu pl. “requirements” Am.; < W.Sem.

ma’irītu → *mārītu*

ma’īšu (a kind of sheep)? MA

ma’ītu; pl. *ma’itātu* “garden”? MB (Alal.), NB

maka → *ammaka*

makaddu, makkadu, maqaddu, manqudu 1. jB lex. (a wooden stick or spatula)? 2. MB (Alal.) (a copper object); < *kadādu*

makaḥu (or *maqahu*) “enclosure”? Nuzi

makāku “to extend, spread (out)” j/NB G (*alu*) *irtu m.* “expand (the chest)”, *qātu m.* “stretch out o.’s hand; raise o.’s hand against (= *ana*)”? D = G?; → *magāgu*

makallu, mangallu (topog. term) Nuzi

makallū “anchorage, berth” j/NB; also ~ “irrigation dyke”? < *kalū* V

mākaltu(m), NA mākassu; pl. *mākālātu(m)*, OB also *mākālātum* “wooden dish” O/jB, M/NA [(GĠŠ/DUG.)DĠLIM.GAL]; < *akālu*

mākalu → *mangālu*

mākalum (a knife) Mari; < *akālu*

mākālu(m), mākālū “meal, food” Bab., NA; < *akālu*

makanaktu → *maknaktu*

makannu → *magannu* I

makannūtu → *magannūtu* I

mākānu(m) ~ “emplacement”? O/jB; < *kānu*?

makarrū (a type of boat) NB; < Sum.

mākāru(m) I, *mekēru, megēru* “to irrigate, water” Bab., NA, with 2 acc. G (OB *alu*, later *ili*) fields; heart with wine D = G Dt pass. “become flooded” Š “let (water) irrigate (the fields), provide irrigation” N pass. of G “be irrigated”; > *makrum* I; *mikru* I; *mēkiru*; *namkaru*; *tamkīru*

mākāru(m) II “to do business, use for commerce”? OA, Ug., j/NB G jB; OA “plan ahead, make dispositions freely, have s.th. entirely at o.’s disposal” D NB “buy (with silver)” Št = G?; > *makkārum, mākiru*; *makkūru, namkūru*; *muṣtamkīru*; *tamkāru, tamkārūtu, tamkārānū, tamkārāšše*

mākassu → *mākaltu*

mākāsu(m) “to levy customs or rental dues” O/jB, M/NA, Ug. G (*ili*, OB mostly *ulu*) N pass. of G; > *maksum*; *miksu, mikiltu*; *mākisu*

mākāšu, mākāṣṣu “slaughtering block” jB; < *kāšu*

mākāšu mng. unkn. jB lex. Gt

makātu → *makūtu*

makdādu (a scraper)? jB lex.; < *kadādu*

makdaru mng. unkn. MA; < *kadāru* II?

makdū (a wooden bucket)? jB lex.

makiltu → *makištu*

makilu(m) (or *maqilu(m)*) (a type of weapon) OAKK, jB

makīrum → *maḥīru*

maḥāšu(m) “to beat; weave” G (*ala*; NA perf. → GAG §96h) [SĠG; RA] 1. “beat” human being, animal, limb; idiomatic expressions OA *qātām m.* “refuse to accept”; Nuzi *pūt PN m.* “vouch for, guarantee”; “put in (fetters); wound, smite”; *pan, panāt PN m.* “defeat utterly”; of deity, demon “strike, inflict” with a disease 2. “drive in” object; “play, beat” musical instrument, toy; OA “smash, divide” silver, “cut” prices; “ram” a boat; “beat down” crops; “cut” reeds 3. “weave” textile 4. with 2 acc. *mayyārī m., šer’a(m) m.* “plough” a field; “apply” colour, stamp to s.th. 5. *qaqqad, rēš eqli m.* “plough a (fallow) field”; “sprinkle” with liquid; *qaqqada(m) m.* “undertake work, process”; Nuzi of land “border on, abut”; OA “bring down” price Gtn iter. of G Gt (pret. *imtaḥaš*, MB onwards *imt/daḥḥeš*) “beat each other, fight” D [SĠG.SĠG] “beat, belabour; wound”; of animal tail “twitch”; Am. “cover” with gold; NA “slaughter”; “mark out” border with posts; of pain “hurt, stab” Š “cause to beat”; NA “sow discord” Št 1. lex. of part of the liver “become detached”? 2. pass. of Š “let o.s. be beaten” N [RA] “be beaten (up); wounded; smashed; slaughtered”; of vegetation “be beaten down”; of peg “be driven in”; NB = Gt “fight”; > *maḥṣu, meḥṣu, miḥiṣtu, maḥiṣātu, māḥiṣu, māḥiṣānu, māḥiṣtu, māḥiṣ-pūtūtu, muḥḥuṣu, miṭḥuṣu, miṭḥuṣūtu, mundaḥṣu, mundaḥṣūtu, muṣamḥiṣu, muṣamḥiṣūtu, namḥaṣu, namḥaṣtu, tamḥuṣu, tamḥiṣu*

māḥāt → *māḥi*

maḥatum → *maḥḥatum*

maḥātum (a relative, phps.) “aunt” OA; < *maḥā’um*

maḥā’um (a relative, phps.) “uncle” OA; > *maḥātum*

māḥāziš “into the city” jB; < *māḥāzu*

māḥāzu(m) (or *māḥazu*), occas. *maḥzu* ‘place of taking’ [KĠ.ŠU.PEŠŠ] 1. “shrine, cultic centre”; “(market) town”; OAKK also a PIN; Nuzi “quay” 2. jB ~ “spring, basin”; < *aḥāzu*; > *māḥāziš*

maḥḍalu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *ḥadālu* I

maḥḍu/ū mng. unkn. jB lex.

maḥḥadam → *maḥḥatum*

maḥḥaltu(m) “sieve” O/jB [GĠ.MA.AN.SIM. NĠG.ĀR.RA]; < *naḥālu* I

maḥḥalu (a basket or box)? O/jB, MA; < *naḥālu* I?

maḥḥatum (or *ma(h)ḥad(tum)*) (an object of reed) OAKK

maḥḥiru “willingly receiving”? jB; < *maḥāru*

maḥḥitu → *maḥḥūtu*

maḥḥu “exalted” jB; < Sum.

maḥḥū(m), *muḥḥū(m)* “ecstatic, prophet” OAKK, Bab., NA [LŪ.GUB.BA]; also OB (a bird); < *maḥū*

maḥḥuriš → *muḥḥuriš*

ma(h)ḥurtum → *muḥḥurtu*

maḥḥuru(m) OA for → *muḥḥuru*; *Maḥḥur-ilī* (4th month); < *maḥāru*

maḥḥūtiš “like a female ecstatic” jB; < *maḥḥūtu*

maḥḥūtiš in *m. alāku* “to become frenzied, ecstatic” jB; < *maḥḥū*

maḥḥūtu(m), *muḥḥūtu(m)*, *maḥḥūtu* “female ecstatic, prophetess” OAKK, O/jB [MUNUS. GUB.BA]; < *maḥḥū*

māḥi, māḥāt, mārā “one-twelfth of a shekel” NB; < Aram.

maḥilumma mng. unkn. Nuzi in *m. epēšu*

māḥirānu, NB also *māḥirnu* “the one who received, recipient” MA, NB; < *māḥiru* + *-ān*

māḥiriš “at the market” jB; < *maḥiru*

māḥirnu → *māḥirānu*

maḥirtu (a bone of the leg) Bogh., jB

maḥirtu(m) “market price, current value, exchange rate” Mari; < *maḥiru*

māḥirtu(m), OB also *mēḥirtum* 1. OAKK “recipient (f.)” 2. O/jB, NA “(boat) moving upstream”; *ana m.* “upstream; wrong way”; “passer-by coming in o.’s direction (f.)” 3. jB lex. (a kind of door); < *māḥiru*

māḥiru(m), *makīrum*; pl. m. & f. [KĠ.LAM; GĀN.BA] 1. Bab., NA “exchange rate, market price”, OB *bīr m.* ~ “shop”; NB *m. nabū* “to announce the exchange rate (valid for a sale)”, *m. epēšu* “to complete a transaction”, *tuppi ša m., kunuk m.* “exchange-rate document” 2. jB, NA “trade” 3. OA, O/MB “market”, *rabi m.* “market-overseer”, Bab., OA, NA *bāb m.* “market gate”, also desig. of city quarter; < *maḥāru*

māḥiru(m) “opponent, antagonist, enemy; one who faces; recipient” [GABA.RI]; < *maḥāru*; > *māḥirtu, māḥirānu*

māḥiṣānu “the one who struck” MA; < *māḥiṣu*

māḥiṣātu pl. tant. (a wooden calculator, phps.) “abacus” j/NB; < *maḥāṣu*

māḥiṣ-pūtūtu “guaranty” NB; < *maḥāṣu*; → *pūtū* I

māḥiṣu(m); f. *māḥiṣtu, māḥiṣtu* 1. Bab., NA “beater, striker” [LŪ.GĠŠ.PAN.TAG.GA] (a person who brands and castrates? animals for slaughtering); Nuzi, NB *māḥiṣ pūti* “guarantor, bondsman”, *māḥiṣ-pūtūtu* “warranty”; Mari

māḥiṣ qaqqadim “accuser” 2. Bab. “weaver” 3. jB “hunter”, NA/NB “archer”; < *maḥāṣu*

māḥiṣu “whip” OB, M/NA

maḥlaṣu(m), *maḥliṣu* (a bronze scraper)? Mari, MA; < *ḥalāṣu*

maḥnaqu (a sling, noose)? lex.; < *ḥanāqu*

maḥra, maḥri “in front”; “before”; “earlier” Bab.; < *maḥru* II

maḥraṣu(m) ~ “(battering) ram” O/jB; (a wooden piece of equipment) NA; < *ḥarāṣu*

maḥraṣu, lex. once *maḥaṣu* (a post for fastening things to) jB; < *ḥarāṣu* II

maḥrātu(m) pl. tant. “front part, forepart; first instalment; bow (of boat)” O/jB; < *maḥru* II

maḥri → *maḥra*

maḥriš, jB maḥariš “in front of” OAKK, jB; < *maḥru* II

maḥrītu, maḥrīum → *maḥrū* I

maḥru(m) I 1. jB “(s.th.) that can be faced, withstood” 2. “received”; < *maḥāru*

maḥru(m) II “front” [IGI] 1. subst., of place: “front, presence”; of time: “past (time)” 2. in prep. expressions (→ GAG §115j): (*ina*) *maḥar* “before (s.o.), in the presence of (s.o.)”; *ana maḥar* “before (s.o.), into the presence of (s.o.)”; *adi m.* “up to, in the direction of” jB, NA (roy. inscr.); *ištu m.* “from (s.o.)”; > *maḥra, maḥrātu, maḥriš, maḥrū* I

maḥrū(m) I, *maḥrīum*; f. *maḥrītu(m)*; MB also *maḥarū*, j/NB also *muḥrū* [IGI] 1. “first; former, earlier; previous, older” 2. “next, future” 3. Mari in adv. use *maḥrū/emma* “promptly”; < *maḥru* II + *-i*

maḥrūm II (a type of spade) OB; < *ḥerū* II

maḥsū → *meḥsū*

maḥsūtu (a wooden object) NA lex.; < *ḥesū*?

maḥṣu(m) “beaten, smitten” O/MA, O/jB of people “beaten”; of nails, posts “driven in”; of metal “hammered”; “woven”; of a boat “rammed”; < *maḥāṣu*

maḥṣalum, maḥṣulu (a pestle)? OA, MB; < *ḥaṣālu*

maḥtūtum mng. unkn. OB; < *ḥatū* III?

maḥū(m) “to rave” O/jB G (*ili*, orig. *ulu*?) Gtn iter. of G N “become frenzied”; > *maḥḥū, maḥḥūtiš, maḥḥūtu, maḥḥūtiš*

māḥum “to set out, depart”? OB G (pret. *imūḥ*)

maḥzirāmu pl. “requirements” Am.; < W.Sem.

ma’irītu → *mārītu*

ma’iṣu (a kind of sheep)? MA

ma’ītu; pl. *ma’itātu* “garden”? MB (Alal.), NB

maka → *ammaka*

makaddu, makkadu, maqaddu, manqudu 1. jB lex. (a wooden stick or spatula)? 2. MB (Alal.) (a copper object); < *kadādu*

makaḥu (or *maqahu*) “enclosure”? Nuzi

makāku “to extend, spread (out)” j/NB G (*alu*) *irtu m.* “expand (the chest)”, *qātu m.* “stretch out o.’s hand; raise o.’s hand against (= *ana*)”? D = G?; → *magāgu*

makallu, mangallu (topog. term) Nuzi

makallū “anchorage, berth” j/NB; also ~ “irrigation dyke”? < *kalū* V

mākaltu(m), NA *mākassu*; pl. *mākālātu(m)*, OB also *mākālātum* “wooden dish” O/jB, M/NA [(GĠŠ/DUG.)DĠLIM.GAL]; < *akālu*

mākalu → *mangālu*

mākalum (a knife) Mari; < *akālu*

mākālu(m), *mākālū* “meal, food” Bab., NA; < *akālu*

makanaktu → *maknaktu*

makanu → *magannu* I

makannūtu → *magannūtu* I

mākānu(m) ~ “emplacement”? O/jB; < *kānu*?

makarrū (a type of boat) NB; < Sum.

mākāru(m) I, *mekēru, megēru* “to irrigate, water” Bab., NA, with 2 acc. G (OB *alu*, later *ili*) fields; heart with wine D = G Dt pass. “become flooded” Š “let (water) irrigate (the fields), provide irrigation” N pass. of G “be irrigated”; > *makrum* I; *mikru* I; *mēkiru*; *namkaru*; *tamkīru*

mākāru(m) II “to do business, use for commerce”? OA, Ug., j/NB G jB; OA “plan ahead, make dispositions freely, have s.th. entirely at o.’s disposal” D NB “buy (with silver)” Št = G?; > *makkārum, mākiru*; *makkūru, namkūru*; *muṣtamkīru*; *tamkāru, tamkārūtu, tamkārānū, tamkārāšše*

mākassu → *mākaltu*

mākāsu(m) “to levy customs or rental dues” O/jB, M/NA, Ug. G (*ili*, OB mostly *ulu*) N pass. of G; > *maksum*; *miksu, mikiltu*; *mākisu*

mākāṣu, mākāṣṣu “slaughtering block” jB; < *kāṣu*

mākāṣu mng. unkn. jB lex. Gt

makātu → *makūtu*

makdādu (a scraper)? jB lex.; < *kadādu*

makdaru mng. unkn. MA; < *kadāru* II?

makdū (a wooden bucket)? jB lex.

makiltu → *makištu*

makilu(m) (or *maqilu(m)*) (a type of weapon) OAKK, jB

makīrum → *maḥīru*

mākiru → *makkārum*

mākisu(m) “tax-collector” O/jB, M/NA 1. OB “collector (of tenancy dues)” [EN7.KU6/GIR]

2. “collector of taxes, customs dues” [LÚ.NÍG. KUD.DA]; < *mākāsu*

makištu, *makiltu* (a type of conifer) jB lex.

makittu → *makkītu*

mākiu → *mēkūm*

makka → *ammaka*

makkadu → *makkaddu*

makkaltu → *makkastu*

makkannu (a container) jB lex.

makkannū, *manga(n)nūm* (a cripple) O/jB lex.

makkanū “(originating) from Makkan, in Makkan style” jB lex.

makkarāniš “as with a donkey-goad” jB; < *makkaru* + *-ān* + *-iš*

makkaru “donkey-goad” jB lex.; > *makkarāniš*

makkārum, *mākīru(m)* “merchant, dealer” OA, jB; < *mākāru* II

***makkastu**, *makkaltu* “wood-cutting” MB; < *nakāsu*

makkasu 1. M/jB (a knife) 2. MA, M/NB, Am. (a bowl) 3. NB “cut (dates of good quality)”;

< *nakāsu*

makkāsu (a prof. or occupation) jB lex.

makkītu(m), *makittu* “(processional) boat” Bab. [GIS.MÁ.GÍD.DA]; OB *ša m.*, pl. *šūt m.* “bargee”; < Sum.

makkū, *meqiu* (a pole)? jB lex.; → *makūtu* II?

makkūru(m), *ma(k)kurru* jB also f. “property, possession(s)” [NÍG.GA]; < *mākāru* II

makkūru → also *makūru*

makkūtu (a type of boat) jB lex.; < Sum.

makkūtu → also *makūtu* II

maklalu, *muklalu*, (or *maluqlalu*) (a type of garment) M/NA, Bogh.

maklūtu “anchorage, berth” jB; < *kalū* V

maknaktu, *maknaktu* “seal” NB; < *kanāku*

maknakum, *maknākum* “sealed container, room” OA; < *kanāku*

makraku “bandage” lex.; < *karāku*

makrasū, (*ša*) *makratti* (a type of table) Nuzi

makriš (a part of a chariot) OA

makrum I “irrigated” OB; < *mākāru* I

makru II “advice”? jB lex.

makru III “red spot” jB lex.

makrū(m) “red” OA, Mari, jB; name for planet Mars; Mari of copper

maksum “taxed” OB, of donkey; < *mākāsu*

maksū(m) “(medical) bandage; fetter, shackles” O/jB; < *kasū* III

maksūtu 1. j/NB “binding; bandage” 2. NB (a religious ceremony) 3. NA (a wooden stand)?; < *kasū* III

maksāru(m); pl. m. & f. 1. OB (a mathematical procedure) 2. jB “snaffle” for horse 3. NB “bundle” of straw etc.; < *kašāru*

makū I, *mākū(m)*; NA pl. *makiūte* ~ “destitute, poor”? Bab., NA; NA also “missing”; > *makūtu*; → *akū* I; *makū* II.III

makū(m) II, *mākum* “want, lack, need” O/jB; < *makū* III infin.; → *ammaki*

makū(m) III “to be absent, missing” OB, jB, NA G; Š “cause to go missing”; > *makū* I?, II

makūm IV (or *maqūm*) “to spy” Mari G; > *mākūm*

makū → also *mekū* V

mākū → *makū* I.II

-**mākū** suff. indicating unreality or potentiality Am., Bogh., occas. jB; < Hurr.?

mākūm (or *māqūm*) ~ “reconnoiter, scout” Mari; < *mākūm* IV

makūḥu(m) (a type of textile) OA, Nuzi, Ug.

makurru → *makkūru*; *makūru*

makūru(m), *makurru*, *makkūru*, *maqurru* f. “(processional) boat” O/jB [GIS.MÁ.GURg] “boat”; mag. “(model of a) boat”; “gibbous moon”; (a constellation); OB math. (biconvex figure); < Sum.

makūtu I (a type of bread)? OB

makūtu(m) II, *makkūtu*; pl. *makātu* “staff, pole, post” Bab. (pole for a well, shaduf?); NB [DIM.ME ?] “pillar; punt pole”; (a bread or cake); jB (a bone); → *makkū*

makūtu “destitution”? NA/jB; < *makū* I

mala I, *mali*, *mal*, *mallalu*, NB *malu* “as much as” 1. prep. before pron. suff. and subst. “as much as, equivalent to”; before infin. “as much as necessary to”; *ana mala*, *ammala* “in accordance with” 2. *malati ša* OB “everything that”; NB “just as much as”, “such as (s.th.) is” 3. rel. pron. “as much as; everything that” and sim. (→ GAG §§48j, 168f-h), *mimma mala* “everything that”; NB *mamma mala* “everyone who”; < *malū* III st. constr.; → *ammal*; *ammar*

mala II, *mali*, MA *mallā* “once; one” 1. Ass.

“once” 2. OB, MA, Nuzi, jB before units of measure “one”; > *malama*; *malani*; *malmala*, *malmališ*

malā → *malū* I 4

malādu → *walādum*

malāḥu(m) I, *malahḥu* “sailor; shipwright” [(LÚ.)MÁ.LAH4/5] jB *lišān m.* “sailors’ jargon”; NB as family name; *zē m.* “excrement m.” (a plant); < Sum.; > *malāḥūtu*

malāḥum II (a container)? OA

malāḥu III “god” jB lex.; < W.Sem.

malāḥu IV “to tear out” M/jB, NA G (*a/u*) D “reduce (s.th.) to fibres, shred”; astr. “flicker” N “be torn out”; > *malḥu*?; *milḥu*, *miliḥtu*; *muluḥḥū*; → *malā* u

malāḥūtu “sailor’s trade” NB [LÚ.MÁ.LAH4-]; < *malāḥu* I

malā’iš “in abundance, fully” OB; < *malū* III

malākiš “in order to advise” jB; < *malāku* II

malāku(m) I 1. O/jB (a cut of meat) 2. jB lex. (a bush)?; < *lēku*?

malāku(m) II “to discuss; advise” G (*ili*) [GALGA] “advise (s.o., s.th.)” with 2 acc.; Am. “look after, mind” with *ana* Gtn iter. of G Gt “discuss (with others), confer (about s.th.)”; consider, ponder” D Mari “advise, exhort” N “be advised; consider; discuss (with others)”; > *milku*, *miliktum*, *malkum* II; *malākiš*; *mallākum*; *māliku*, *māliktu*; *mitluku*, *mitluktū*; *mumtalkum*, *mundalkūtu*; *tamlāku*; *tamtalku*

malāku III “to rule (over s.o.)” Ug.; < W.Sem.; > *namlaktum*; → *malku* I

malāku(m) I “walk, way; course” Oakk, Bab., NA “access road, walkway; march, route; stage (of march); river-bed”; NB *mālak Sîn* “lunar orbit”; < *alāku*

mālākum II “messenger” OB; < W.Sem.

malallu → *ma’lalum*

malallū(m), *mallū* (a type of freight boat) O/jB [(GIS.)MÁ.LAL]; < Sum.

malallū → also *manalalū*

mālaltu(m), OB also *ma’laltum* (a post or beam) O/jB [DIM.TUR.TUR]; < *alālu* II

malalū → *ma’lalum*

malālu(m) I “to eat o.’s fill; pillage, loot; consume” O/jB G (*a/u*) Št NB “carry off from everywhere”?; > *millatum*

malālu II (a part of the body) jB

ma’lalum, *mālalu(m)*, *malallu*, *ma(l)lalū* ~ “wooden mortar”? O/jB; < *alālu* II?

malām ~ “on an equal basis” OB(lit.); < *malū* III

malama “once again” MA; < *mala* II

malamališ → *malmališ*

malani “once” NA; < *mala* II

mal’ānum “entirely, totally” OA; < *malū* III

malāsu, *malāšu* “to pluck (out), tear out” jB G (*a/u, i/i*) D; > *mullušum*

malāšu → *malāsu*

malātu mng. unkn. O/MB, jB lex. G; Gt of entrails; > *miltu*

malātu “the entire offerings (for a period)?” NB; → *malītu*

ma’lātu, *mallātu*, *mal’ātu* “root of the tongue” jB; < *alātu* (*ma’lātu*, *mallātu*), *la’ātu* (*mal’ātu*)

malātu → *malītu*; *mullūtu*

malā’u “to tear out”? jB G; = *malāḥu* IV?

malā’um → also *malū* IV

malbašu → *nalbašu*

maldadu ~ “curtain”? jB, in boat; NA; < *šadādu*

maldaḥu → *mašdaḥu*

maldara, *maldariš* → *masdara*

maldaru → *masdaru*

maldu → *mašdu* I; *waldum*

malemmū → *melemmu*

mal’etum “possibility, option”? OA; < *le’u*

malgū, *malgātum* “from Malgūm” O/jB, of vessel, song, musical instrument; < PIN

malgūtu (topog. term) NA

malḥu (desig. of a stringed instrument) jB lex.; < *malāḥu* IV?

mali → *mala* I.II

malia → *malū* I

malihum → *malku* I

māliktu(m) “adviser, counsellor (f.)” O/jB; < *māliku*

maliku → *malku* I

māliku(m) “adviser, counsellor” [(LÚ.)GALGA; LÚ.AD.GI4.GI4]; Mari also of worshipped ancestors; < *malāku* II; > *māliktu*

malikūtu(m), *malkūtu* “rulership, rule” Bab.; < *malku* I

malilīš “like a pipe”? jB; < *malīlu*

malīlu (a wind instrument, phps.) “pipe” jB [GI.GÍD (→ also *ebbūbu*); > *malilīš*

malīttu → *wālitum*

malītu; pl. *malātu*. 1. jB (a lament) 2. j/NB (a ritual vessel); < *malū* I f.; → *malātu*

malium → *malū* I

Malkānum (2nd? month) Mari; < *malku* I

malkatu(m) “ruler (f.), queen” Oakk, M/jB; < *malku* I

malkittu → *maškittu*

malku(m) I, *malīku(m)* “prince, king” not OA?; also a demon, spirit?, OB also *malihum*; > *malkatu*, *Malkānum*, *malikūtu*; → *malāku* III

malkum II “advice” OA *m. šabātum* “to take a decision”; < *malāku* II

malkūtu → *malikūtu*

mallā → *mala* I.II

mallāḥtu, *mullaḥtu* (a type of saline grass) jB lex.

mallākum “adviser” early OB in PN; < *malāku* II

mākiru → *makkārum*

mākisu(m) “tax-collector” O/jB, M/NA 1. OB “collector (of tenancy dues)” [EN7.KU6/GIR]

2. “collector of taxes, customs dues” [LÚ.NÍG. KUD.DA]; < *mākāsu*

makištu, *makiltu* (a type of conifer) jB lex.

makittu → *makkītu*

mākiu → *mēkūm*

makka → *ammaka*

makkadu → *makkaddu*

makkaltu → *makkastu*

makkannu (a container) jB lex.

makkannū, *manga(n)nūm* (a cripple) O/jB lex.

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makkarāniš “as with a donkey-goad” jB; < *makkaru* + *-ān* + *-iš*

makkaru “donkey-goad” jB lex.; > *makkarāniš*

makkārum, *mākīru(m)* “merchant, dealer” OA, jB; < *mākāru* II

***makkastu**, *makkaltu* “wood-cutting” MB; < *nakāsu*

makkasu 1. M/jB (a knife) 2. MA, M/NB, Am. (a bowl) 3. NB “cut (dates of good quality)”;

< *nakāsu*

makkāsu (a prof. or occupation) jB lex.

makkītu(m), *makittu* “(processional) boat” Bab. [GIS.MÁ.GID.DA]; OB *ša m.*, pl. *šūt m.* “bargee”; < Sum.

makkū, *meqiu* (a pole)? jB lex.; → *makūtu* II?

makkūru(m), *ma(k)kurru* jB also f. “property, possession(s)” [NÍG.GA]; < *mākāru* II

makkūru → also *makūru*

makkūtu (a type of boat) jB lex.; < Sum.

makkūtu → also *makūtu* II

maklalu, *muklalu*, (or *maluqlalu*) (a type of garment) M/NA, Bogh.

makiātu “anchorage, berth” jB; < *kalū* V

maknaktu, *maknaktu* “seal” NB; < *kanāku*

maknakum, *maknākum* “sealed container, room” OA; < *kanāku*

makraku “bandage” lex.; < *karāku*

makrasū, (*ša*) *makratti* (a type of table) Nuzi

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makrum I “irrigated” OB; < *mākāru* I

makru II “advice”? jB lex.

makru III “red spot” jB lex.

makrū(m) “red” OA, Mari, jB; name for planet Mars; Mari of copper

maksum “taxed” OB, of donkey; < *mākāsu*

maksū(m) “(medical) bandage; fetter, shackles” O/jB; < *kasū* III

maksūtu 1. j/NB “binding; bandage” 2. NB (a religious ceremony) 3. NA (a wooden stand)?; < *kasū* III

maksāru(m); pl. m. & f. 1. OB (a mathematical procedure) 2. jB “snaffle” for horse 3. NB “bundle” of straw etc.; < *kašāru*

makū I, *mākū(m)*; NA pl. *makiūte* ~ “destitute, poor”? Bab., NA; NA also “missing”; > *makūtu*; → *akū* I; *makū* II.III

makū(m) II, *mākum* “want, lack, need” O/jB; < *makū* III infin.; → *ammaki*

makū(m) III “to be absent, missing” OB, jB, NA G; Š “cause to go missing”; > *makū* I? II

makūm IV (or *maqūm*) “to spy” Mari G; > *mākūm*

makū → also *mekū* V

mākū → *makū* I.II

-**mākū** suff. indicating unreality or potentiality Am., Bogh., occas. jB; < Hurr.?

mākūm (or *māqūm*) ~ “reconnoiter, scout” Mari; < *makūm* IV

makūḥu(m) (a type of textile) OA, Nuzi, Ug.

makurru → *makkūru*; *makūru*

makūru(m), *makurru*, *makkūru*, *maqurru* f. “(processional) boat” O/jB [GIS.MÁ.GURg] “boat”; mag. “(model of a) boat”; “gibbous moon”; (a constellation); OB math. (biconvex figure); < Sum.

makūtu I (a type of bread)? OB

makūtu(m) II, *makkūtu*; pl. *makātu* “staff, pole, post” Bab. (pole for a well, shaduf?); NB [DIM.ME ?] “pillar; punt pole”; (a bread or cake); jB (a bone); → *makkū*

makūtu “destitution”? NA/jB; < *makū* I

mala I, *mali*, *mal*, *mallalu*, NB *malu* “as much as” 1. prep. before pron. suff. and subst. “as much as, equivalent to”; before infin. “as much as necessary to”; *ana mala*, *ammala* “in accordance with” 2. *malati ša* OB “everything that”; NB “just as much as”, “such as (s.th.) is” 3. rel. pron. “as much as; everything that” and sim. (→ GAG §§48j, 168f-h), *mimma mala* “everything that”; NB *mamma mala* “everyone who”; < *malū* III st. constr.; → *ammal*; *ammar*

mala II, *mali*, MA *mallā* “once; one” 1. Ass.

“once” 2. OB, MA, Nuzi, jB before units of measure “one”; > *malama*; *malani*; *malmala*, *malmališ*

malā → *malū* I 4

malādu → *walādum*

malāḥu(m) I, *malahḥu* “sailor; shipwright” [(LÚ.)MÁ.LAH4/5] jB *lišān m.* “sailors’ jargon”; NB as family name; *zē m.* “excrement m.” (a plant); < Sum.; > *malāḥūtu*

malāḥum II (a container)? OA

malāḥu III “god” jB lex.; < W.Sem.

malāḥu IV “to tear out” M/jB, NA G (*a/u*) D “reduce (s.th.) to fibres, shred”; astr. “flicker” N “be torn out”; > *malḥu*?; *milḥu*, *miliḥtu*; *muluḥḥū*; → *malā* u

malāḥūtu “sailor’s trade” NB [LÚ.MÁ.LAH4-]; < *malāḥu* I

malā’iš “in abundance, fully” OB; < *malū* III

malākiš “in order to advise” jB; < *malāku* II

malāku(m) I 1. O/jB (a cut of meat) 2. jB lex. (a bush)?; < *lēku*?

malāku(m) II “to discuss; advise” G (*i/i*) [GALGA] “advise (s.o., s.th.)” with 2 acc.; Am. “look after, mind” with *ana* Gtn iter. of G Gt “discuss (with others), confer (about s.th.)”; consider, ponder” D Mari “advise, exhort” N “be advised; consider; discuss (with others)”; > *milku*, *miliktum*, *malkum* II; *malākiš*; *mallākum*; *māliku*, *māliktu*; *mitluku*, *mitluktū*; *mumtalkum*, *mundalkūtu*; *tamlāku*; *tamtalku*

malāku III “to rule (over s.o.)” Ug.; < W.Sem.; > *namlaktum*; → *malku* I

malaku(m) I “walk, way; course” Oakk, Bab., NA “access road, walkway; march, route; stage (of march); river-bed”; NB *mālak Sîn* “lunar orbit”; < *alāku*

mālākum II “messenger” OB; < W.Sem.

malallu → *ma’lalum*

malallū(m), *mallū* (a type of freight boat) O/jB [(GIS.)MÁ.LAL]; < Sum.

malallū → also *manalalū*

mālaltu(m), OB also *ma’laltum* (a post or beam) O/jB [DIM.TUR.TUR]; < *alālu* II

malalū → *ma’lalum*

malālu(m) I “to eat o.’s fill; pillage, loot; consume” O/jB G (*a/u*) Št NB “carry off from everywhere”?; > *millatum*

malālu II (a part of the body) jB

ma’lalum, *mālalu(m)*, *malallu*, *ma(l)lalū* ~ “wooden mortar”? O/jB; < *alālu* II?

malām ~ “on an equal basis” OB(lit.); < *malū* III

malama “once again” MA; < *mala* II

malamališ → *malmališ*

malani “once” NA; < *mala* II

mal’ānum “entirely, totally” OA; < *malū* III

malāsu, *malāšu* “to pluck (out), tear out” jB G (*a/u*, *i/i*) D; > *mulluḥum*

malāšu → *malāsu*

malātu mng. unkn. O/MB, jB lex. G; Gt of entrails; > *miltu*

malātu “the entire offerings (for a period)?” NB; → *malītu*

ma’lātu, *mallātu*, *mal’ātu* “root of the tongue” jB; < *alātu* (*ma’lātu*, *mallātu*), *la’ātu* (*mal’ātu*)

malātu → *malītu*; *mullūtu*

malā’u “to tear out”? jB G; = *malāḥu* IV?

malā’um → also *malū* IV

malbašu → *nalbašu*

maldadu ~ “curtain”? jB, in boat; NA; < *šadādu*

maldaḥu → *mašdaḥu*

maldara, *maldariš* → *masdara*

maldaru → *masdaru*

maldu → *mašdu* I; *waldum*

malemmū → *melemmu*

mal’etum “possibility, option”? OA; < *le’u*

malgū, *malgātum* “from Malgūm” O/jB, of vessel, song, musical instrument; < PIN

malgūtu (topog. term) NA

malḥu (desig. of a stringed instrument) jB lex.; < *malāḥu* IV?

mali → *mala* I.II

malia → *malū* I

malihum → *malku* I

māliktu(m) “adviser, counsellor (f.)” O/jB; < *māliku*

maliku → *malku* I

māliku(m) “adviser, counsellor” [(LÚ.)GALGA; LÚ.AD.GI4.GI4]; Mari also of worshipped ancestors; < *malāku* II; > *māliktu*

malikūtu(m), *malkūtu* “rulership, rule” Bab.; < *malku* I

malilīš “like a pipe”? jB; < *malīlu*

malīlu (a wind instrument, phps.) “pipe” jB [GI.GID (→ also *ebbūbu*); > *malilīš*

malīttu → *wālitum*

malītu; pl. *malātu*. 1. jB (a lament) 2. j/NB (a ritual vessel); < *malū* I f.; → *malātu*

malium → *malū* I

Malkānum (2nd? month) Mari; < *malku* I

malkatu(m) “ruler (f.), queen” Oakk, M/jB; < *malku* I

malkittu → *maškittu*

malku(m) I, *maliku(m)* “prince, king” not OA?; also a demon, spirit?, OB also *malihum*;

> *malkatu*, *Malkānum*, *malikūtu*; → *malāku* III

malkum II “advice” OA *m. šabātum* “to take a decision”; < *malāku* II

malkūtu → *malikūtu*

malla → *mala* I.II

mallāḥtu, *mullaḥtu* (a type of saline grass) jB lex.

mallākum “adviser” early OB in PN; < *malāku* II

mallalū → *ma' lalum*

mallatu "bowl, dish" jB

mallātu → *ma' lātu*

mallittu mng. unkn. jB lex.

mallu → *mala* I

mallū → *malallū*

mallūtu "balancing payment, final instalment"? MA; < *malū* IV D

malmala "singly, once"? jB lex.; < *mala* II

malmališ, *mammališ*, *malamališ* "correspondingly, equally" Bab.; *m. zāzu* "to share equally"?; < *malmala*

malmallu → *mulmullu*

malmalu (a type of beer) jB lex.

malqatu(m) (tool for gathering dates) O/jB; < *laqātu*

malqētu → *melqētu*

malsātu → *massātu*

malakal → *maštakal*

maltaktu(m) "test, check" O/jB; *bilat maltakti* "(officially) assayed talent"; OB "sand-clock"; < *maltakum*

maltakum, *maštaku* "test, check" OB; < *latāku*; > *maltaktu*

malitū → *mašitū*

malu(m) (a type of bowl) OAKK, O/jB and in Sum. texts

malū → *martū*; *maštū*

malūm → *mayyaltu*

malūtū → *maštūtū*

malṭaru → *mašṭaru*

malṭū → *mešṭū*

malṭū → *mešṭū*

malu- → *mala* I

malū(m) I, **malium*, OA *mal'um*; f. *malitu* "full, complete, sated" [SA5] 1. of objects and measurements 2. of gramm. forms 3. of time 4. *malia*, *malā mē* "dropsical" [A.GAL.LA.TI.LA] 5. OB *maliam* "totally, entirely"; < *malū* IV

malū II, often pl. "matted, dirty (body) hair" M/NB; < *lu'* II

malū(m) III "abundance, fullness" Bab. [SA5] *malē irti* "success"; NB *m. šabātu* "to reach (healthy) fullness"; < *malū* IV infin.

malū(m) IV, OAKK, O/MA *malā'um* "to be(come) full; fill up (with = acc.)" G (*a/a*) [SA5] of canal, land "fill up with" water, earth etc., also people; also of containers, human and animal organs, the human body; stat. "is full of" radiance, fertility etc. Gtn iter. of G D [SA5] "fill (up)" (with = acc.); "inlay"; *qātum-*, *ana qāt PN m.* "hand over, entrust"; "put s.o. (or s.th.) under s.o."; of time "fulfil, reach

fullness"; of measurement "do in full"; "pay in full"; *mullū nadānu* "pay the full amount"; "nock" a bow; OB(Susa) "enlarge, add" Dtn iter. of D Dt pass. of D Š "cause to become full" (of = acc.) and = D Št "deliver in full; complement; provide (with = acc.)" ŠD poet. for D N NB pass. for Dt; > *malū* I.III, *mala* I, *malām*, *malā'iš*, *mal'ānum*; *malitu*, *malātu*; *milu*, *milūtum*; *militu*; *mūlu*; *mulā'u*; *mullū* I, *mallūtu*; *nemlū*?; *tamliu*, *tamlitu*

mal'u → *malū* I

maluktu → *amaluktu*

malūtu(m), *maluṭtu*, *malātu* "ring, clasp, fastening (device); stocks, pillory" O/jB lex.; < *lātu*

māmilūtum mng. unkn. OB(Susa)

māminu(m) "why?; what?!" Am., Bgh; < W.Sem. *mā* + *mīnu* I ?

māmiš "like water" NB; < *māmū*

māmitu(m); pl. *māmātu* "oath; curse" [NAM. ÉRIM/RIM; SAG.BA] leg. "(as)severative" oath of vassals and subjects; "(promissory) oath"; om., mag., med. "(broken) oath"; "curse" following the breaking of an oath; as a demon; *qāt m.* (a disease); < *wamā'um*; → *tamitu*

mamlu, lex. once *meamlu* adj. ~ "impetuous, fierce"? j/NB; < *wamālum* ?

mamlūtu ~ "impetuosity" MB; < *mamlu*

mamma → *mamman*

mamma- → *maṣṣmannu-*

mammališ → *malmališ*

mamman, *mamma(m)*, OB occas. *manman*, NB also *mammu*, *mammāma*, Nuzi *mammamma* "somebody, who(so)ever", with neg. "nobody"; OAKK → *mammāna*, NA → *memēni*; < *man-man/ma*; → *mammannu-*; *manāma*

mammāna, occas. *mammānan* "who(so)ever" OAKK and occas. later for *mamman*; OAKK with neg. "nobody"

mamma(n)nu-, *mamma-*, NA *mummu(n)nu-* with poss. suff. "whosoever, anyone of" s.o. NA, NB; → *mamman*

Mammitu(m) (name of a goddess); OAKK, Bab. *warah M.* (a winter month); < *mammū*; → *mumitu*

mammu(m), *mammū*, *māmu*, *meammu* "tiara" O/jB; → *meānum*

mammu → also *mamman*

mammū(m), *mummu* "frost, ice" O/jB; also (a copper mineral); < Sum.; > *Mammitu*

mammū → also *mammu*

mamšāru → *namšāru*

māmū, *māwū* pl. "water" OB, M/jB(poet.); > *māmiš*; → *mū* I

māmu → *mammu*

man → *mannu* I

-man suff. indicating unreality after stressed word O/jB, esp. in condit. clauses (→ GAG §§152d, 170h); OA → *-min*; → *lāman*; *lūman*; *šumman*; *ulāman*; *ullāman*

Mana (a month) OB(N.Mes.)

ma'na "hey!" OB(lit.)

manāhtu "resting-place" NA; < *nāhu*

mānahtu(m); MA pl. also *māneḥātu* "weariness, fatigue; toil, work" Ass., O/jB 1. gener., *m. amāru* "to suffer hardship" 2. "(expenditure of) labour and materials; equipment for work"; *m. šakānu* "to invest labour"; *m. apālu*, also *nadānu*, *mullū* "to pay expenses, compensate for expended labour"; *m. leqū* "to recover costs of labour" 3. pl. "proceeds (of labour); earnings" 4. "cultivated field, orchard" 5. MB(Alal.) "vassal service"; < *anāhu* I

mānaḥu ~ *mānahtu* Susa, j/NB; Susa "earnings"; j/NB "hard labour"; < *anāhu* I

manakuttu mng. unkn. jB lex.

manal(al)ū, *malallū* "official in charge of weighing" jB lex.; < Sum.

manāma, Ass. *mannāma*, *manamma* "somebody; who(so)ever"; *m. lā* "no-one"; *m. (ša)* "whoever"; → *mamman*

manan mng. unkn. OB in *ana m.*, phps "why?" or "although"

manantu (a type of storage building) jB lex.

manānu pl. tant. "nerves"? jB

manāt(um) 1. OB(Susa) (a mathematical variable) 2. NB "accounting"; < *manū* IV

manā'um → *manū* II.IV; *menū*

manda → *minde*; *Ummān-manda*

mandānu → *Madānu*; *maddānum*

mandattu → *maddattu*

mandētu "(result of) reconnoitring, report, information" NB; *m. šapāru* "to report"; < Aram.

mandidu → *mādidu*

mandidūtu → *mādidūtu*

mandittu (a wooden object) jB; < *nadānu* II ?

manditu 1. j/NB "surprise (attack)"? 2. NB "(metal) attachment" for furniture etc.; < *nadū* III

mandu → *mādu*

mandū I, *ma'dū*, *mādū* (a pole)? jB lex.; → *muttū*

mandū II "emplacement" OB, Bgh.; in *mandī kussī* (a part of the liver); < *nadū* III; → *maddū*; *nīdu*

māneḥātu → *mānahtu*

mangāgu "fibres of the date palm" j/NB; < *magāgu*

mangallu → *makallu*

mangālu, *makalu*, OB *maggalum* mng. unkn. Bab., assoc. with door; < *naḡālu* ?

manga(n)nūm → *makkannū*

mangāru(m) I (a large basket) OB [GI.GUR. IN.NU.DA]

mangāru II, also *mangāšu* (< **nagāšu* ?) ~ "advice"? jB lex.; < *naḡāru* II ?

mangu I, *mannagu* (a type of bean)? j/NB [TÈ]

mangu II (a skin disease) jB; < *magāgu*

manḡalu "entrance, entering" NB; < Aram.

māni "how much, many?" Am.; < W.Sem.

maniātum → *minitu*

maninnu (a type of necklace) Qatna, Alal., Am.; < Sanskr.?

mānitu m. & f. "(gentle) wind, breeze" jB

manman → *mamman*

mannagu → *mangu* I

mannāma → *manāma*

mannāšam adv. mng. unkn. OA

manniki "(so) be it" Mari; < Hurr.

mannu(m) I, OAKK, NA also *man*, NA also *ma'u* "who?"; in PN; with pron. suff.; indir. questions; *m. ša* "who(so)ever; everyone who", "each, every (single) person"; *m. šanāmma* "anyone else"; → *attamannu*; *attimannu*; *mamman*

mannu II "what?" Am.; < W.Sem.

mannummē, *mannumma* "who(so)ever" MB (Alal.), Am., Nuzi, Bgh., Ug.; with neg. "nobody"; Ug. "everybody"; → *mīnummē*

manqudu → *makaddu*

mansū → *massū*; *maššū* I 3

maṣṣartu → *mašṣartu*

maṣṣartu "fibre, bast" NB; < Aram.

manū(m) I "counted" Bab.; *lā m.* "countless"; < *manū* IV

manū(m) II, OAKK, OA *manā'um* "mina (c. 480 grams)" [MA.NA; MB, NA also abbr. MA] of metal; wool; dates etc.; NA *m. ša PIN/šarri* "(standard) mina of PIN/the king"; "a mina-weight"; jB *man šelaḥru* "small mina (= 1/3 shekel)"; NB astr. *m.* = four hours; < *manū* IV

manū III, *mānu* (a kind of wood) jB lex., syn. of *ēru* II; < Sum.?

manū(m) IV, OAKK, OA *manā'um* "to count, calculate; recite" G (*u/u*, later often *iti*) [ŠID] 1. "count, enumerate, list"; "calculate; wait (a number of days); charge; debit" 2. "count as (= *ana* or *-iš*), count among (= *itti*)"; "change into" 3. *ina/ana qātē m.*, or loc.-adv. *qātu-* + pron. suff. *m.* "deliver, surrender s.o. (to)"

mallalū → *ma' lalum*

mallatu "bowl, dish" jB

mallātu → *ma' lātu*

mallittu mng. unkn. jB lex.

mallu → *mala* I

mallū → *malallū*

mallūtu "balancing payment, final instalment"? MA; < *malū* IV D

malmala "singly, once"? jB lex.; < *mala* II

malmališ, *mammališ*, *malamališ* "correspondingly, equally" Bab.; *m. zāzu* "to share equally"?; < *malmala*

malmallu → *mulmullu*

malmalu (a type of beer) jB lex.

malqatu(m) (tool for gathering dates) O/jB; < *laqātu*

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malū → *martū*; *maštū*

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malṭū → *mešṭū*

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malu- → *mala* I

malū(m) I, **malium*, OA *mal'um*; f. *malitu* "full, complete, sated" [SA5] 1. of objects and measurements 2. of gramm. forms 3. of time 4. *malia*, *malā mē* "dropsical" [A.GAL.LA.TI.LA] 5. OB *maliam* "totally, entirely"; < *malū* IV

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malūtu(m), *maluṭtu*, *malātu* "ring, clasp, fastening (device); stocks, pillory" O/jB lex.; < *lātu*

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māminu(m) "why?; what?!" Am., Bogh; < W.Sem. *mā* + *mīnu* I ?

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mamlu, lex. once *meamlu* adj. ~ "impetuous, fierce"? j/NB; < *wamālum* ?

mamlūtu ~ "impetuosity" MB; < *mamlu*

mamma → *mamman*

mamma- → *mammannu-*

mammališ → *malmališ*

mamman, *mamma(m)*, OB occas. *manman*, NB also *mammu*, *mammāma*, Nuzi *mammamma* "somebody, who(so)ever", with neg. "nobody"; OAKK → *mammāna*, NA → *memēni*; < *man-man/ma*; → *mammannu-*; *manāma*

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Mammitu(m) (name of a goddess); OAKK, Bab. *warah M.* (a winter month); < *mammū*; → *mumitu*

mammu(m), *mammū*, *māmu*, *meammu* "tiara" O/jB; → *meānum*

mammu → also *mamman*

mammū(m), *mummu* "frost, ice" O/jB; also (a copper mineral); < Sum.; > *Mammitu*

mammū → also *mammu*

mamšāru → *namšāru*

māmū, *māwū* pl. "water" OB, M/jB(poet.); > *māmiš*; → *mū* I

māmu → *mammu*

man → *mannu* I

-man suff. indicating unreality after stressed word O/jB, esp. in condit. clauses (→ GAG §§152d, 170h); OA → *-min*; → *lāman*; *lūman*; *šumman*; *ulāman*; *ullāman*

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mānaḥu ~ *mānahtu* Susa, j/NB; Susa "earnings"; j/NB "hard labour"; < *anāhu* I

manakuttu mng. unkn. jB lex.

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manan mng. unkn. OB in *ana m.*, phps "why?" or "although"

manantu (a type of storage building) jB lex.

manānu pl. tant. "nerves"? jB

manāt(um) 1. OB(Susa) (a mathematical variable) 2. NB "accounting"; < *manū* IV

manā'um → *manū* II.IV; *menū*

manda → *minde*; *Ummān-manda*

mandānu → *Madānu*; *maddānum*

mandattu → *maddattu*

mandētu "(result of) reconnoitring, report, information" NB; *m. šapāru* "to report"; < Aram.

mandidu → *mādidu*

mandidūtu → *mādidūtu*

mandittu (a wooden object) jB; < *nadānu* II ?

manditu 1. j/NB "surprise (attack)"? 2. NB "(metal) attachment" for furniture etc.; < *nadū* III

mandu → *mādu*

mandū I, *ma'dū*, *mādū* (a pole)? jB lex.; → *muttū*

mandū II "emplacement" OB, Bogh.; in *mandī kussī* (a part of the liver); < *nadū* III; → *maddū*; *nīdu*

māneḥātu → *mānahtu*

mangāgu "fibres of the date palm" j/NB; < *magāgu*

mangallu → *makallu*

mangālu, *makalu*, OB *maggalum* mng. unkn. Bab., assoc. with door; < *naḡālu* ?

manga(n)nūm → *makkannū*

mangāru(m) I (a large basket) OB [GI.GUR. IN.NU.DA]

mangāru II, also *mangāšu* (< **nagāšu* ?) ~ "advice"? jB lex.; < *naḡāru* II ?

mangu I, *mannagu* (a type of bean)? j/NB [TÈ]

mangu II (a skin disease) jB; < *magāgu*

manḡalu "entrance, entering" NB; < Aram.

māni "how much, many?" Am.; < W.Sem.

maniātum → *minitu*

maninnu (a type of necklace) Qatna, Alal., Am.; < Sanskr.?

mānitu m. & f. "(gentle) wind, breeze" jB

manman → *mamman*

mannagu → *mangu* I

mannāma → *manāma*

mannāšam adv. mng. unkn. OA

manniki "(so) be it" Mari; < Hurr.

mannu(m) I, OAKK, NA also *man*, NA also *ma'u* "who?"; in PN; with pron. suff.; indir. questions; *m. ša* "who(so)ever; everyone who", "each, every (single) person"; *m. šanāmma* "anyone else"; → *attamannu*; *attimannu*; *mamman*

mannu II "what?" Am.; < W.Sem.

mannummē, *mannumma* "who(so)ever" MB (Alal.), Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug.; with neg. "nobody"; Ug. "everybody"; → *mīnummē*

manqudu → *makaddu*

mansū → *massū*; *maššū* I 3

manšartu → *maššartu*

manṭaru "fibre, bast" NB; < Aram.

manū(m) I "counted" Bab.; *lā m.* "countless"; < *manū* IV

manū(m) II, OAKK, OA *manā'um* "mina (c. 480 grams)" [MA.NA; MB, NA also abbr. MA] of metal; wool; dates etc.; NA *m. ša PIN/šarri* "(standard) mina of PIN/the king"; "a mina-weight"; jB *man šelaḥru* "small mina (= 1/3 shekel)"; NB astr. *m.* = four hours; < *manū* IV

manū III, *mānu* (a kind of wood) jB lex., syn. of *ēru* II; < Sum.?

manū(m) IV, OAKK, OA *manā'um* "to count, calculate; recite" G (*u/u*, later often *iti*) [ŠID] 1. "count, enumerate, list"; "calculate; wait (a number of days); charge; debit" 2. "count as (= *ana* or *-iš*), count among (= *itti*)"; "change into" 3. *ina/ana qātē m.*, or loc.-adv. *qātu-* + pron. suff. *m.* "deliver, surrender s.o. (to)"

4. "recite" hymn, incantation **Gtn** iter. of **G D** = **G Dt** pass. of **D Š** "cause to count; cause to deliver" **N** pass. "be counted, calculated; delivered"; > *manû* I,II, *mānu*, *manātum*, *manātu*; *mīnu* II, *minānu*?, *minītu*, *minūtu* I; *munūtu*

manû → also *menû*; *munû* I

mānu in *ana lā māni* "countless" **NA**/JB of booty; prisoners; < *manû* IV

mānu → also *manû* III

mānu "to supply (with food)" **jNB**, **NA G**; > *mu* 'untu, *ma* 'uttu

manunûm mng. unkn. **OB**; < **Sum**.?

manûtu "count(ing), standard" **NB** [ŠID] in (*ina*) *m. ša* PIN; < *manû* IV; → *minûtu* I

manzaltu → *mazzasztu*

manzassu, *manzaštum* → *mazzasztu*

Manzât → *Manziat*

manzattuḥlu, *mazzattuḥlu* "policeman" **Nuzi**; < **Hurr.**; > *manzattuḥlûtu*

manzattuḥlûtu "the office of policeman" **Nuzi**; < *manzattuḥlu*

manza'tum (a wooden implement) **Early Mari**

manzazānu → *mazzazānum*

manzazānûtum → *mazzazānûtum*

manzaz pānû(t)tu → *mazziz pānuttu*

manzaztum → *mazzasztu*

manzazu → *mazzizu*; *nanzāzu*

manzāzu → *mazzāzu*

manzeš, *manziāše* **jB(NA)** 1. (a stone) 2. (a metal container)?; < **Urar**.?

Manziat, *Manzât*, also *Manzît* "rainbow" **OAKk**, **Bab.**, **NA** [d⁴TR.AN.NA] also **DN**; occas. in **PN**; astr. (a stellar nebula)?

manzû, *ma(z)zû* (a type of drum) **jB** [MEZE(ĀB×ME.EN); ME.ZÊ]; < **Sum**.

maprû (a (silver) vessel) **Am**.

maqaddu → *makaddu*

maqahu → *makaḥu*

maqaltānu (a priest)? **NA**; < **W.Sem**.?

maqlûtu → *maqlûtu*

maqāqu → *magāgu*

maqarratu "bale (of straw)" **NA**, **NB**; < *qarāru*?

maqartu (desig. of vessel) **NA**, **NB**; phps. "cooling" vessel; < **Aram**.

maqartu → also *waqrum*

maqāru → *waqārum*

maqātu(m) "to fall" [ŠUB] **G** (*u/u*; perf. **NA** *ittuqut*) 1. liter. "fall, drop"; of soldier in battle "die"; "fall down (before s.o.); plunge; collapse"; "pounce on, rush at"; "fall into s.o.'s hands" 2. transf. "fall into (the heart); catch (the

eye)"; **jNB**, **NA** *ina pî m.* "fall from the mouth = be declared solemnly" 3. of event "befall", with *ana* or *dat.* "happen to s.o."; of illness, misfortune "attack, strike s.o."; of inheritance "fall to s.o."; "invade, raid" a country 4. of person, information "come, appear, arrive"; of thought "occur to, come to mind" 5. "run away, desert, defect" (to = *ana pân*) 6. of tax, etc. "be abandoned", of glow "fade; of flesh, charms "waste away" **Gtn** iter. of **G D** "declare as falling due"; ~ "cause to waste away" **Š** "cause to fall, cause s.o.'s downfall, ruin s.th. or s.o., wreck"; "cause to fall to s.o."; "cause to be dropped"; **OA** "assign, forward"; > *maqtu*, *maqtu*, *maqtam*, *maqtîš*, *maqtûtum*; *māqittu*; *miqtu*, *miqittu*; *muquttû*; *muquttum*; *mušamqittu*, *šumquttu*

maqāḫu, *maqāḫutu*; pl. *maqāḫāti* (a garment) **NA** *maqilu* → *makilu*

maqittu "dilapidation, disrepair" **jB(roy. inscr.)**; < *maqtu*

māqittu "missile" **jB** lex.; < *maqātu*

maqlalu → *maklalu*

maqlālu 'small thing', syn. for "vulva" **jB** lex.; < *qalālu* I

maqlû 1. **jB**, **NA** "burn(ing), combustion", esp. in ritual 2. **jB** lex. "roasting oven"; < *qalû* II

maqlûtu(m), **NA** also *maqlûtu* "burn(ing), conflagration" **O/jB**, **NA** [GIBIL]; "burnt offering"; < *qalû* II

maqqabu, *maqqibu* "hammer" **Am.**, **Ug.**; < **W.Sem**.

maqquadu, *muqqadu*, *mūqadu* "(right of) pasture" **Ug.**; < **Ug.**; → *nāqidu*

maqqaḫā du. "tongs" **Ug.**; < **Ug**.

maqqārum, *maggārum* "chisel" **OB**; < *naqāru*?

maqqātum pl. (a plant) **OB**

maqqibu → *maqqabu*

maqqîtu(m) "libation; vessel for libation" **Bab**.

[BAL-]; < *naqû*

maqqu(m), **Bogh**. *meqqû*; **NB** pl. *maqqānû* "libation (vessel)" **Bab.**, **M/NA**; < *naqû*

maqrāniš, *mag(a)rāniš* "on threshing floors" **jB**; < *maqrānu*

maqrānu(m) "threshing floor" **OB**; (a month) **Mari**, **OB(Ešn., Chagar Bazar)**; < *qarānu*; > *maqrāniš*

maqrattu(m) "threshing floor" **OB(Susa)**, **Nuzi**; < *qarānu*

maqtam "suddenly" **Mari**; < *maqtu*

maqtarum "censer" **OB**; < *qatāru* II

maqtîš "suddenly"? **jB**; < *maqtu*

maqtu(m) "fallen" **Bab.**, **NA** [ŠUB]; of person, animal "fallen, defected, deserted"; of fruit,

architecture "dropped, collapsed"; "sudden"; < *maqātu*; > *maqtam*, *maqtîš*, *maqittu*, *maqtûtum*

maqtûtum "collapsed state" **Mari**; < *maqtu*

maqûm → *makûm* IV

māqûm → *mākûm*

māqu mng. unkn. **NA G** (*û*)

maqurru → *makûru*

mar → *ammar*

mārā → *māḫi*

marāḫu(m) "to allow to become spoiled"? **OB**, **jB** lex. **G** grain **D** lex. **N** of grain "be spoiled"; > *marḫum*; *merḫu* II; *murḫu*?

marā'iš → *marû* II **G**

māraku(m) "length; full extent" **O/jB**; < *arāku*

maraqqum → *marrāqum*

marāqu(m) "to rub s.th. smooth; grind s.th. (down)" **Bab.**, **NA G** (*a/u*) 1. "rub s.th. smooth; scrape off"; "polish" beam; "whet, sharpen" tooth; transf. "wipe out" city 2. "grind"; "pulverize" drug; cuneiform tablet **D** = **G** "grind"; **NB** "clear o.s." of claims **Dtt** **NA** "be pulverized, ground down" **N** pass. of **G** "be scraped, rubbed away"; > *marqu*; *mirqu*, *miriqu* I; *murqu* I?, II; *murruqu*, *murruqûnu*, *mumarrîqānu*; *tamrîqātu*

marāru(m) I "to be(come) bitter" **G** (*ili*) [SES] of substances, food etc.; transf. of person "be bitter"; of punishment, weapon "be heavy, bitter; prevail" **Gtn** iter. of **G** [SES.MES] **D** "make bitter"; stat. "is embittered" **NB**; "scrutinize closely" **Dt** pass. of **D Š** "make bitter" weapons in battle; > *marru* I, *martu*, *marratu*; *murrû*, *murrānu*?, *murāru*, *murārîtu*; *marraru*; *marruru*; *murrurtu*; *tamrîrum*, *tamrirtu*

marāru(m) II "to break up (by digging)" **O/jB G** (*a/u*) also transf. "overturn" **N** pass. of **G**

marāru III ~ "to go away, depart" **Am.**, **Ug.**

marāsu "to mix; mash" **jB**, **NA G** 1. (*a/u*) "mix" 2. (*ili* < **Aram**.) "crush" **D** in comm.; > *marsu* I; *mersu*

marāšu(m) "to be(come) ill; be(come) arduous, difficult" **G** (*a/a*, **NB** *u/u*; stat. *maruš*, **Ass.** *marîš*) [GIG] 1. stat. of person, animal "is/was ill", "suffers" (from = acc.), (in = acc.); "become ill" 2. "worry; care for", stat. "is distressed, grieved, worried" often with *libbu* as subj.; "worry" (about = *ana* or *dat.*) 3. "displease" (s.o. = *eli*) 4. "be(come) difficult, oppressive, unpleasant", stat. of work etc. "is oppressive"; "become annoying" **Gtn** iter.

of **G** "fall ill repeatedly"; with *libbu* "worry incessantly" **D** "offend, hurt; worry s.o."; **OB** as **Š** "do in an offensive manner, make (s.th.) hurtful" **Š** caus. of **G** "cause to suffer; make ill"; "infect" a place; "expose to an eclipse (of the moon)"; "hurt, offend"; "do in an offensive manner"; "torment; affect s.o. badly, give s.o. a hard time"; stat. **jB** of terrain "is very difficult"; "cause to displease" (s.o. = *eli*) **Št**¹ "be hurt, troubled" **Št**² "exert o.s., take trouble" **ŠD** **Am.** with *libbum* "distress o.s."; > *maršu*, *maršiš*, *maruštu*, *maršûtu*; *marrāšu*; *muršu*; *namrašu*, *namrašiš*; *šumrušu*

marāšu → *maršu* 2

marāšu → *warāšum*

mārat banûtu → *māru* 3

maratû "in Marad style"? **Mari**; < **PIN**

mar'atum → *mārtu*

marātu "to scratch; scrape off" **M/NA**, **M/jB G** (*a/u*); also ~ "overuse, make excessive use (of)" **D** = **G N** "be scratched"; > *merḫu*

marā'um → *marû* II

mār banî, *mār banûtu* → *māru* 3

marbiqatûm (a piece of jewellery)? **Mari**; < **W.Sem**.

marda(n)nu (a porridge or pudding)? **jB** lex.

mardatu(m), **M/NA** *mardutu* "rug, tapestry" **Ass.**, **O/MB**; > *mardatuḥlu*

mardatuḥ(u)lu ~ "rug weaver"? **MB(Alal.)**, **Nuzi**; < *mardatu* + **Hurr.** *-uḫ(u)lu*

mardîtu **M/NA**, **M/NB(Ass.)** 1. "bed" of river 2. "stage" of march, *bî m.* "road-house"; < *redû* I; → *merdîtu*

mardû "successor" **jB**; < *redû* I

mardutu → *mardatu*

margānum, *margalunnu*, also *margûlu* (a resinous bush; also its resin) **O/jB**; → *argānum* *margirānu* → *merginānu*

margû(m) 1. **OB** (an animal, phps.) "bear"; > *margûtu* 2. **OB** (a topog. desig.); → *sagû* III

margûlu, *margunnu* → *margānum*

margûšu(m) (a resinous bush) **O/jB** also as a drug

margûtu (an animal)? **jB** lex.; < *margû* I?

marḫa(l)lu(m) (a variety of 'camelian')? **O/jB**, **Qatna**, **Am**.

marḫanû (a tree)? **jB** lex.

marḫašu, **NB** also *warḫašu* 1. **M/NB**, **NA** "rinse, lavage" [**RA**]; med., mag. 2. **jNB** "drain(pipe)" of chariots, terraces; < *raḫāšu* I

marḫašu → also *maḫrašu*; *marḫušu*

marḫitu(m) "mate, wife" **O/jB**; < *reḫû*

4. "recite" hymn, incantation **Gtn** iter. of **G D** = **G Dt** pass. of **D Š** "cause to count; cause to deliver" **N** pass. "be counted, calculated; delivered"; > *manû* I,II, *mānu*, *manātum*, *manātu*; *mīnu* II, *minānu*?, *minītu*, *minūtu* I; *munūtu*

manû → also *menû*; *munû* I

mānu in *ana lā māni* "countless" **NA**/JB of booty; prisoners; < *manû* IV

mānu → also *manû* III

mānu "to supply (with food)" **jNB**, **NA G**; > *mu* 'untu, *ma* 'uttu

manunûm mng. unkn. **OB**; < **Sum**.?

manûtu "count(ing), standard" **NB** [ŠID] in (*ina*) *m. ša* PIN; < *manû* IV; → *minûtu* I

manzaltu → *mazzasztu*

manzassu, *manzaštum* → *mazzasztu*

Manzât → *Manziât*

manzattuḥlu, *mazzattuḥlu* "policeman" **Nuzi**; < **Hurr.**; > *manzattuḥlûtu*

manzattuḥlûtu "the office of policeman" **Nuzi**; < *manzattuḥlu*

manza'tum (a wooden implement) **Early Mari**

manzazānu → *mazzazānum*

manzazānûtum → *mazzazānûtum*

manzaz pānû(t)tu → *mazziz pānuttu*

manzaztum → *mazzasztu*

manzazu → *mazzizu*; *nanzāzu*

manzāzu → *mazzāzu*

manzeš, *manziāše* **jB(NA)** 1. (a stone) 2. (a metal container)?; < **Urar**.?

Manziât, *Manzât*, also *Manzît* "rainbow" **OAKk**, **Bab.**, **NA** [d⁴TR.AN.NA] also **DN**; occas. in **PN**; astr. (a stellar nebula)?

manzû, *ma(z)zû* (a type of drum) **jB** [MEZE(ĀB×ME.EN); ME.ZÊ]; < **Sum**.

maprû (a (silver) vessel) **Am**.

maqaddu → *makaddu*

maqahu → *makaḥu*

maqaltānu (a priest)? **NA**; < **W.Sem**.?

maqlûtu → *maqlûtu*

maqāqu → *magāgu*

maqarratu "bale (of straw)" **NA**, **NB**; < *qarāru*?

maqartu (desig. of vessel) **NA**, **NB**; phps. "cooling" vessel; < **Aram**.

maqartu → also *waqrum*

maqāru → *waqārum*

maqātu(m) "to fall" [ŠUB] **G** (*u/u*; perf. **NA** *ittuqut*) 1. liter. "fall, drop"; of soldier in battle "die"; "fall down (before s.o.); plunge; collapse"; "pounce on, rush at"; "fall into s.o.'s hands" 2. transf. "fall into (the heart); catch (the

eye)"; **jNB**, **NA** *ina pî m.* "fall from the mouth = be declared solemnly" 3. of event "befall", with *ana* or *dat.* "happen to s.o."; of illness, misfortune "attack, strike s.o."; of inheritance "fall to s.o."; "invade, raid" a country 4. of person, information "come, appear, arrive"; of thought "occur to, come to mind" 5. "run away, desert, defect" (to = *ana pân*) 6. of tax, etc. "be abandoned", of glow "fade; of flesh, charms "waste away" **Gtn** iter. of **G D** "declare as falling due"; ~ "cause to waste away" **Š** "cause to fall, cause s.o.'s downfall, ruin s.th. or s.o., wreck"; "cause to fall to s.o."; "cause to be dropped"; **OA** "assign, forward"; > *maqtu*, *maqtittu*, *maqtam*, *maqtîš*, *maqtūtum*; *māqittu*; *miqtu*, *miqittu*; *muquttû*; *muquttum*; *mušamqittu*, *šumquttu*

maqāṭu, *maqāṭutu*; pl. *maqāṭāti* (a garment) **NA** *maqilu* → *makilu*

maqtittu "dilapidation, disrepair" **jB(roy. inscr.)**; < *maqtu*

māqittu "missile" **jB** lex.; < *maqātu*

maqlalu → *maklalu*

maqlālu 'small thing', syn. for "vulva" **jB** lex.; < *qalālu* I

maqlû 1. **jB**, **NA** "burn(ing), combustion", esp. in ritual 2. **jB** lex. "roasting oven"; < *qalû* II

maqlûtu(m), **NA** also *maqalûtu* "burn(ing), conflagration" **O/jB**, **NA** [GIBIL]; "burnt offering"; < *qalû* II

maqqabu, *maqqibu* "hammer" **Am.**, **Ug.**; < **W.Sem**.

maqquadu, *muqqadu*, *mūqadu* "(right of) pasture" **Ug.**; < **Ug.**; → *nāqidu*

maqqaḥā du. "tongs" **Ug.**; < **Ug**.

maqqārum, *maggārum* "chisel" **OB**; < *naqāru*?

maqqātum pl. (a plant) **OB**

maqqibu → *maqqabu*

maqqītu(m) "libation; vessel for libation" **Bab**. [BAL-]; < *naqû*

maqqu(m), **Bogh**. *meqqû*; **NB** pl. *maqqānû* "libation (vessel)" **Bab.**, **M/NA**; < *naqû*

maqrāniš, *mag(a)rāniš* "on threshing floors" **jB**; < *maqrānu*

maqrānu(m) "threshing floor" **OB**; (a month) **Mari**, **OB(Ešn., Chagar Bazar)**; < *qarānu*; > *maqrāniš*

maqrattu(m) "threshing floor" **OB(Susa)**, **Nuzi**; < *qarānu*

maqtam "suddenly" **Mari**; < *maqtu*

maqtarum "censer" **OB**; < *qatāru* II

maqtîš "suddenly"? **jB**; < *maqtu*

maqtu(m) "fallen" **Bab.**, **NA** [ŠUB]; of person, animal "fallen, defected, deserted"; of fruit,

architecture "dropped, collapsed"; "sudden"; < *maqātu*; > *maqtam*, *maqtîš*, *maqtittu*, *maqtūtum*

maqtūtum "collapsed state" **Mari**; < *maqtu*

maqûm → *makûm* IV

māqûm → *mākûm*

māqu mng. unkn. **NA G** (*û*)

maqurru → *makûru*

mar → *ammar*

mārā → *māḥi*

marāḥu(m) "to allow to become spoiled"? **OB**, **jB** lex. **G** grain **D** lex. **N** of grain "be spoiled"; > *marḥum*; *merḥu* II; *murḥu*?

marā'iš → *marû* II **G**

māraku(m) "length; full extent" **O/jB**; < *arāku*

maraqqum → *marrāqum*

marāqu(m) "to rub s.th. smooth; grind s.th. (down)" **Bab.**, **NA G** (*a/u*) 1. "rub s.th. smooth; scrape off"; "polish" beam; "whet, sharpen" tooth; transf. "wipe out" city 2. "grind"; "pulverize" drug; cuneiform tablet **D** = **G** "grind"; **NB** "clear o.s." of claims **Dtt** **NA** "be pulverized, ground down" **N** pass. of **G** "be scraped, rubbed away"; > *marqu*; *mirqu*, *miriqu* I; *murqu* I?, II; *murruqu*, *murruqûnu*, *mumarrîqānu*; *tamrîqātu*

marāru(m) I "to be(come) bitter" **G** (*ili*) [SES] of substances, food etc.; transf. of person "be bitter"; of punishment, weapon "be heavy, bitter; prevail" **Gtn** iter. of **G** [SES.MES] **D** "make bitter"; stat. "is embittered" **NB**; "scrutinize closely" **Dt** pass. of **D Š** "make bitter" weapons in battle; > *marru* I, *martu*, *marratu*; *murrû*, *murrānu*?, *murāru*, *murārîtu*; *marraru*; *marruru*; *murrurtu*; *tamrîrum*, *tamrirtu*

marāru(m) II "to break up (by digging)" **O/jB G** (*a/u*) also transf. "overturn" **N** pass. of **G**

marāru III ~ "to go away, depart" **Am.**, **Ug.**

marāsu "to mix; mash" **jB**, **NA G** 1. (*a/u*) "mix" 2. (*ili* < **Aram**.) "crush" **D** in comm.; > *marsu* I; *mersu*

marāšu(m) "to be(come) ill; be(come) arduous, difficult" **G** (*a/a*, **NB** *u/u*; stat. *maruš*, **Ass.** *marîš*) [GIG] 1. stat. of person, animal "is/was ill", "suffers" (from = acc.), (in = acc.); "become ill" 2. "worry; care for", stat. "is distressed, grieved, worried" often with *libbu* as subj.; "worry" (about = *ana* or *dat.*) 3. "displease" (s.o. = *eli*) 4. "be(come) difficult, oppressive, unpleasant", stat. of work etc. "is oppressive"; "become annoying" **Gtn** iter.

of **G** "fall ill repeatedly"; with *libbu* "worry incessantly" **D** "offend, hurt; worry s.o."; **OB** as **Š** "do in an offensive manner, make (s.th.) hurtful" **Š** caus. of **G** "cause to suffer; make ill"; "infect" a place; "expose to an eclipse (of the moon)"; "hurt, offend"; "do in an offensive manner"; "torment; affect s.o. badly, give s.o. a hard time"; stat. **jB** of terrain "is very difficult"; "cause to displease" (s.o. = *eli*) **Št**¹ "be hurt, troubled" **Št**² "exert o.s., take trouble" **ŠD** **Am.** with *libbum* "distress o.s."; > *maršu*, *maršiš*, *maruštu*, *maršûtu*; *marrāšu*; *muršu*; *namrašu*, *namrašiš*; *šumrušu*

marāšu → *maršu* 2

marāšu → *warāšum*

mārat banûtu → *māru* 3

maratû "in Marad style"? **Mari**; < **PIN**

mar'atum → *mārtu*

marātu "to scratch; scrape off" **M/NA**, **M/jB G** (*a/u*); also ~ "overuse, make excessive use (of)" **D** = **G N** "be scratched"; > *merṭu*

marā'um → *marû* II

mār banî, *mār banûtu* → *māru* 3

marbiqatūm (a piece of jewellery)? **Mari**; < **W.Sem**.

marda(n)nu (a porridge or pudding)? **jB** lex.

mardatu(m), **M/NA** *mardutu* "rug, tapestry" **Ass.**, **O/MB**; > *mardatuḥlu*

mardatuḥ(u)lu ~ "rug weaver"? **MB(Alal.)**, **Nuzi**; < *mardatu* + **Hurr.** *-uḥ(u)lu*

mardītu **M/NA**, **M/NB(Ass.)** 1. "bed" of river 2. "stage" of march, *būt m.* "road-house"; < *redû* I; → *merdītu*

mardû "successor" **jB**; < *redû* I

mardutu → *mardatu*

margānum, *margalunnu*, also *margûlu* (a resinous bush; also its resin) **O/jB**; → *argānum* *margirānu* → *merginānu*

margû(m) 1. **OB** (an animal, phps.) "bear"; > *margûtu*?

2. **OB** (a topog. desig.); → *sagû* III

margûlu, *margunnu* → *margānum*

margûšu(m) (a resinous bush) **O/jB** also as a drug

margûtu (an animal)? **jB** lex.; < *margû* I?

marḥa(l)lu(m) (a variety of 'camelian')? **O/jB**, **Qatna**, **Am**.

marḥanû (a tree)? **jB** lex.

marḥašu, **NB** also *warḥašu* 1. **M/NB**, **NA** "rinse, lavage" [**RA**]; med., mag. 2. **jNB** "drain(pipe)" of chariots, terraces; < *raḥāšu* I

marḥašu → also *maḥrašu*; *marḥušu*

marḥītu(m) "mate, wife" **O/jB**; < *reḥû*

marḥum mng. unkn. OB describing a feature of the liver; < *marāḥu*

marḥušu(m), *marḥašu(m)* 'of Marḥaši'
1. Oakk(Sum.), OjB (a stone) "marcasite"
2. Mari (a wood) 3. Ug. "marcasite (bowl)" for oil; < PIN

mariakitum mng. unkn. OB

marinum, *marinnu* (a leather article) OjB; < Sum.?

marišmara, *marišmalū* (a plant) jB

mārītu(m), jB also *ma'irītu* "(s.th.) from Mari" Mari; jB lex.; → *mērītu*

mari(y)annu, *maryannu* (a caste of warriors) MB(Alal.), Bogh., Ug.; < Sanskr.

markabtu "chariot" Ug.; < W.Sem.; → *narkabtu*
markastu "compress, poultice"? jB med.; < *rakāsu*

markasu "bond, tie; rope" Bab. [DUR]
1. "(ship's) painter", NB pl. *maškasātu*

2. "closure" of door 3. "bond" of brickwork
4. transf. of goddess, palace; jB PIN *markas šamē u eršetī* "PIN, the bond of heaven and earth"; < *rakāsu*

markutum (a wooden object) Mari

marmahḥu(m), *arma(h)ḥu* (a fruit tree) OjB

marmahḥūtu "office of the pašišu priest" jB

marma(r)ru "strong" jB lex.

marmēnu (a drink) NA

marnu'atūm (a farinaceous food) OA

marqantu (a weapon) jB

marqītu(m) I "refuge" OjB; < *raqū*

marqītu II "vegetation" jB lex.; < *warāqum*

marqu "ground, pulverized" Nuzi, jB/NA, salt, glass; < *marāqu*

marrāqum, *maraqqum* (a prof.) OB lex.

marraru "very bitter" jB; < *marāru* I

marrāšu "sickly" jB; < *marāšu*

marratu(m) "bitter thing" 1. lex. and in Sum. texts (desig. of a date palm) 2. j/NB, NA "the sea" (incl. southern marshes), NB (the Mediterranean) 3. "rainbow" [IM.SES-tum]

4. lex. (a chain)? 5. (a bird); < *marru* I

marru(m) I "bitter" [SES] of food and drink; of the mouth; transf. of wind, weapons; pl. *marrūtu* (a type of onion); < *marāru* I

marru(m) II "shovel, spade" Bab. [(GIŠ/URUDU.)MAR] also as symbol of Marduk and Nabû; < Sum.

marruru(m) 1. OA "bitter flour" 2. MA "closely scrutinized"; < *marāru* I D

marrūtu → *marru* I

marsattu(m); MA pl. *marsanātu* "a (soaking) vat" Oakk, MA, NB?; < *rasānu*

marsu I "mixed" jB lex.; < *marāsu*

marsum II (part of the equipment of a chariot)? OA; → *maršu* I

maršadu (a copper object or mineral) jB lex.; < *rašādu*

maršā'u "awl"? Am.? jB lex.

maršiš "bitterly, sadly; laboriously" j/NB [GIG-iš]; < *maršu*

maršu(m); f. → *maruštu*, Bab. later also *marultu*, OA *marišum* "sick; troublesome" [GIG; TU.RA] of lament "bitter"; "difficult, severe"; of terrain "difficult"; < *marāšu*; > *maršiš*, *maršūtu*

maršūtu(m) in *maršūssu* 1. OB "in his trouble"

2. jB "in his illness"; < *maršu*

mār-šarrūtu → *māru* I

marše'urrū → *še'urrū*

maršidātum pl. (a stone) Mari; < *rašādu*

mār šipri, *mār šiprūtu* → *māru* 4

maršītu(m) "property, possessions, livestock" OjB, Nuzi, Ug.; < *rašū* I

maršu(m) 1. "leather strap" Ass., Mari, MjB, of bag, sandal, harness (→ *marsum* II); Mari pl. f., attached to net 2. lex. (a bed), also *marāšu* (→ *murūš*) 3. Bogh. (a garment)

maršu → also *waršum*

martakal → *maštakal*

martātum "Martu woman"? Oakk

martianni "men, warriors" Nuzi; < Sanskr.?

martu(m), Bogh. *mertu* "gall bladder; bile" [Zi; also EŠ ?] also transf., e.g. NB to drink *m.* before s.o. = to despise s.o.; *aban m.* "gall stone"; < *marru* I

martū, *mertū*, *malūtū*, NB *maštū* (a tree) Bab. [GIŠ.MA.NU.TUR.TUR]; a pole, part of a cart; < *retū* II ?

mārtu(m), Oakk, OA(lit.) *mar'atum*, pl. *maruātum*; OA *mer'aletum*, pl. *meru(w)ātum*, *merātum*; jB also *mērtu*, NB also *māštu* "daughter; girl" [DUMU.MUNUS]; NA *m. rabītu* "eldest daughter"; *m. šarri* "princess"; transf. to express a relationship, e.g. in PN "daughter" (of a deity); jB *m. ilāni* (a priestess); *m. banātu* → *māru* 3; lex. *m. Ištar* (an animal); *m. šamē* (sulphur); jB *m. rē'i* "locust"; *m. eqli* (a plant); *mārat palḥi* (plant name); *m. Imārti uppi* (part of a palm tree); NA *m. lipē*, *nāre* (figurine)?; NB *m. n šanāti* "n years old"; *m. šanat* "one year old"; < *māru*; > *mārtūtu*

marturrū "small vehicle" jB; < Sum.

mārtūtu "(adoptive) daughterhood" Nuzi [DUMU.MUNUS-]; < *māru*

marû(m) I, Ass. *mar'u(m)* "fattened, fat" [NIGA(=SE)]; "slow", jB gramm. of Sum. verbal forms (opp. → *ḥamtu*); < *marû* II

marû(m) II, Oakk, Ass. *marā'um* "to fatten; do slowly" G (i/i) animals, organs; Oakk *marā'iš* "in order to fatten" Gtn iter. of G "delay repeatedly" Š "supply with fodder, fatten" Št "give in abundance" N NA uncl.; > *marû* I; *mīru* II; *mārû*, *mārūtum*; *mušamrû*; *imrû* I; *namrā'um*, *namriātum*, *namrūtu*?; *šamrû*

marûm III "to examine"? Mari G

māru(m), Oakk, Ass. *mar'u(m)*, OA mostly *mer'um*, jB also *mēru*, Nuzi also *nāru* "son, descendant; boy" [DUMU; later often A, in col. PEŠ.GAL] 1. *m. šeḥru/rabū* "younger/elder son"; Nuzi "adopted son"; *mār māri(m)* "grandson"; *mār aḥi(m)*, *aḥāti(m)* "nephew"; *mār šarri(m)* "prince", NA "crown prince"; *mār-šarrūtu* "status of crown prince" 2. of social or geographical origin: "member of, belonging to", in *mār āli(m)* "citizen", *mār PIN*; *mār bīti(m)* "member of the house(hold), house slave", NB "household administrator"; OB *mār bū-tuppim* "government scribe"; *mār ēkallim*; *mār māti(m)* "native (of a region)" 3. of membership of class or prof.: *mār awilim* "free man", OB *mār muškēnim*; *mār bārīm* "diviner" etc.; M/NA [A/DUMU.SIG/SIG5] phps. *mār damqi* "nobleman", usu. as charioteer; NB *mār banī* "free man", *mār banūtu* "status of a free man", with MUNUS = *mārat banūtu* ? 4. "who has to do with" (s.th.) and sim. in OB *m. abullim* "porter" (i.e. court official)?; NB *m. amēl sīsī* "(horse) groom", *m. zēri* "field labourer"; *mār šipri(m)* [LÚ.A.KIN; LÚ.KIN. G4.A] "delegate, envoy", *mār šiprūtu* "rôle as envoy; exchange of envoys" 5. "boy, young friend, darling", Ug. addressing subordinates 6. as desig. of age or size, e.g. *m. šatti* "yearling, one-year-old"; of animals "kid, lamb, chick" etc. 7. *m. libitti* (plant name); > *māru*, *mārtūtu*; *mārūtu*

māru → also *āru* I

mārû(m) "animal fattener" OjB, Nuzi [(LÚ.)NIGA(=SE)]; *būt māri* "fattening shed"; < *marû* II; > *mārūtum*

māru "to buy"? NB G (i/i); < Aram.?

māru → also *wārum*

mar'u → *marû* I; *māru*

maruktu → *amaluktu*

maruštu, *maruštu(m)*, j/NB also *marultu* "evil, distress" [NIG.GIG] *m. amāru* "to experience trouble"; *ina maruštīm* "reluctantly"; < *maršu*

maruštu → *maruštu*; *waršum*

mārūtu(m), OA *mer'uttum*, MA *mar'uttu*, *māruttu* "status of son" [DUMU-] *ina m. nasāḥu* "to disinherit"; "status of adopted son (or daughter)", *ana m. leqūl/šakānu* "to adopt", *ana m. nadānu* "to put up for adoption"; < *māru*

mārūtum "fattening (technique)" OB; < *mārû*

maryannu → *mariyannu*

marza'u, *marziḥu*, *marzû* (a priest)? Am., Ug.; → *marša'u*

masabbu(m), *masappu(m)* (a basket) Bab., Ug., NA [(GI.)MA.SÁ.AB]; also (a cultic object)

masablu'urrāku "street-sweeper's basket" jB lex.; < Sum.

masāḥum OA D "to treat with contempt"; stat. of metal "is of inferior quality"; > *massuḥum*

masāku(m), *mašāku* "to be(come) bad, worsen" Ass., OjB G; D "make s.th. bad" Š "consider as bad" N "be made bad", "turn out bad"; "be blamed"; > *masku*; *masiktu*; *musku*?; *mussuku*; *musukkū*

masappu → *masabbu*

māsartu → *mašartu*

masārum (or *maš/zārum*) ~ "to obstruct, impede"? OA G (a/u); stat. "is not available"? N ? pass. of G; > *mašīrum*?; *mušārum*?

masāru → also *mašāru*

masātu "washbasin" jB lex.; < *mesû* II

masā'u → *mesû* II

masdara, *malldara*, *masldariš*, *mešdariš* "continuously, always" Am., jB; < *masdaru*

masdaru, *malldaru* 1. MA "duration; permanence" 2. jB lex. (a knife)?; < *sadāru*

masennu → *mašennu*

mašartum (a vessel for oil) OA, OB; < *saḥāru*; → *mašātum*

mašharu(m) (a vessel)? Oakk(Sum.), jB lex., NB; < *saḥāru*

mašharūtum mng. uncl. Mari; < *saḥāru*

mašhastum uncl. OB; < *saḥāšu* ?

mašhātum (a beaker) OB, scribal error for → *mašhartum* ?

masiktu(m), Bogh. etc. *mašiktu* "badness, bad feelings, reputation" OjB, MA; MB(Alal.) *bēl mašikti* "criminal"; < *masku*

masirum → *maširum*

masīru ~ "clay, mud" (as wall plaster)? jB, NA; < *sēru* ?

masiū → *mesû* I

maskannu → *musukkannu*

maskartum → *maškartum*

maskiltu → *baskiltu*

marḥum mng. unkn. OB describing a feature of the liver; < *marāḥu*

marḥušu(m), *marḥašu(m)* 'of Marḥaši'
1. Oakk(Sum.), OjB (a stone) "marcasite"
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marmahḥūtu "office of the *pašišu* priest" jB

marma(r)ru "strong" jB lex.

marmēnu (a drink) NA

marnu'atūm (a farinaceous food) OA

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martū, *mertū*, *malūtū*, NB *maštū* (a tree) Bab. [GIŠ.MA.NU.TUR.TUR]; a pole, part of a cart; < *retū* II ?

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marûm III "to examine"? Mari G

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māru → also *āru* I

mārû(m) "animal fattener" OjB, Nuzi [(LÚ.)NIGA(=SE)]; *būt māri* "fattening shed"; < *marû* II; > *mārūtum*

māru "to buy"? NB G (i/i); < Aram.?

māru → also *wārum*

mar'u → *marû* I; *māru*

maruktu → *amaluktu*

maruštu, *maruštu(m)*, j/NB also *marultu* "evil, distress" [NIG.GIG] *m. amāru* "to experience trouble"; *ina maruštīm* "reluctantly"; < *maršu*

maruštu → *maruštu*; *waršum*

mārūtu(m), OA *mer'uttum*, MA *mar'uttu*, *māruttu* "status of son" [DUMU-] *ina m. nasāḥu* "to disinherit"; "status of adopted son (or daughter)", *ana m. leqūl/šakānu* "to adopt", *ana m. nadānu* "to put up for adoption"; < *māru*

mārūtum "fattening (technique)" OB; < *mārû*

maryannu → *mariyannu*

marza'u, *marziḥu*, *marzû* (a priest)? Am., Ug.; → *marša'u*

masabbu(m), *masappu(m)* (a basket) Bab., Ug., NA [(GI.)MA.SÁ.AB]; also (a cultic object)

masablu'urrāku "street-sweeper's basket" jB lex.; < Sum.

masāḥum OA D "to treat with contempt"; stat. of metal "is of inferior quality"; > *massuḥum*

masāku(m), *mašāku* "to be(come) bad, worsen" Ass., OjB G; D "make s.th. bad" Š "consider as bad" N "be made bad", "turn out bad"; "be blamed"; > *masku*; *masiktu*; *musku*?; *mussuku*; *musukkū*

masappu → *masabbu*

māsartu → *mašartu*

masārum (or *maš/zārum*) ~ "to obstruct, impede"? OA G (a/u); stat. "is not available"? N ? pass. of G; > *mašīrum*?; *mušārum*?

masāru → also *mašāru*

masātu "washbasin" jB lex.; < *mesû* II

masā'u → *mesû* II

masdara, *maldara*, *masldariš*, *mešdariš* "continuously, always" Am., jB; < *masdaru*

masdaru, *maldaru* 1. MA "duration; permanence" 2. jB lex. (a knife)?; < *sadāru*

masennu → *mašennu*

mašartum (a vessel for oil) OA, OB; < *saḥāru*; → *mašātum*

mašharu(m) (a vessel)? Oakk(Sum.), jB lex., NB; < *saḥāru*

mašharūtum mng. uncl. Mari; < *saḥāru*

mašhastum uncl. OB; < *saḥāšu* ?

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masirum → *maširum*

masīru ~ "clay, mud" (as wall plaster)? jB, NA; < *sēru* ?

masiū → *mesû* I

maskannu → *musukkannu*

maskartum → *maškartum*

maskiltu → *baskiltu*

masku(m), *mašku* "bad, evil" O/jB; OB as PN "Ugly"; < *masāku*; > *masiktu*
maslahtu(m), *masrahtu* (a libation vessel) Bab. [DUG.A.SÜ]; < *salāhu* I
maslaḥu(m), *masraḥu* (a libation tube) O/jB; med. "urethra"; < *salāhu* I
maslaqtu (a cooking pot) jB lex.; < *salāqu* I
masla'tu "infection, epidemic" M/jB; < *salā'u* I
masla'u "pitcher, jug" jB lex.; < *salā'u* I
masmakannu → *musukkannu*
masmas (a plant) jB
masnaqtu "inspection" j/NB; < *sanāqu* I
masradum (a pack-saddle) OA; < *sarādu*
masrahtu → *maslahtu*
masraḥu → *maslaḥu*
massaku(m) 1. OB ~ "tow-rope" for boat 2. NA mng. unkn., textile item in pairs; < *nasāku*
massaku → also *maštaku*
massāru "saw" jB; *bēl m.* (epith. of Ninsar); < *nasāru*
massātum "princess, queen" OA; < *massū*
massiš (horse trappings)? MB; < Kass.
massitu → *mašītu*
massu (a conscript labourer) Alal., Am.
massum → also *maššum*
massû(m), OA *massu'um*, jB also *maššû*, *malensû*; f. *massûtum* "leader, expert" Bab. (lit.), O/MA [MAS.SÜ]; < Sum.; > *massātum*; *maššûtu* II
massû → also *maššû* I 3
massuḥum ~ "inferior quality" OA of metal; < *masāhu* D
massusu mng. unkn. NB
massûtu "washing" MA; < *mesû* II D
massûtum → also *massû*
massûtu, *malsûtu* 1. MB "call"? 2. j/NB "reading out, lecture"; < *šasû*
massu'um → *massû*
masû → *mesû* I
māsû → *mēsû*
mas'um → *mesû* I
ma'su mng. unkn. jB
masûktu "mortar" jB; < *sāku*
masuššû (topog. term)? MB
maswātu (a type of tree) Ug.; < Ug.
mašādu (a melting pot) Ug., jB; < *šādu* II
mašallu, pl. f. "sleeping place, shelter" for shepherds etc. M/jB; NA, of tomb; < *šalālu*; → *mušallu*
mašarritum (a vessel) Mari; < *mašarru*
mašarru(m) (a vessel) O/jB, NA; < *šarāru* I
mašāru(m), also phps. *maz/sāru* Bab. G (a/u) ~ "to stride about"? D (< *mišru* denom.?) "enclose, mark boundaries (of)"; "limit" time N (phps. different word?) ~ "become compact"?; > *maširum*?; *mušārum*?; *namšāru*

mašārum → also *masārum*
maš'a'um → *mašû*
mašēn → *maši*
mašhatu(m) (a kind of flour) Bab., M/NA [Zl.MAD/MA.AD.GÁ]; < *šahātu* I
maši, also (+ subjunct. -n(i)?) *mašin*, *mašēn* "(but) since, in view of" NA in *issu m.* "since", "as if"?; *kī m.* "correspondingly, accordingly" (→ also *mašû* G 6.7); < *mašû*
mašihu "middle"? NB; < Aram.
māšilu (a musician, phps.) "cymbalist" Ug.; < W.Sem.
maširum (or *mas/zirum*) in *annakam m.* (a variety of tin) OA; < *mašārum* or *mašāru*?
maširu (a shipping due) NB; < Aram.
mašitu "(that which is) sufficient" jB; < *mašû*
mašlālum (or *mašlalum*) mng. unkn. OB in PN; < *šalālu*
mašrahtu (an emblem) jB lex.; < *mašraḥu*
mašrāḥu(m) O/jB, NA 1. "socle for (divine) symbols" 2. "socle" of the gall bladder, phps. "bile-duct"? [SUR]; < *šarāhu* II
maššartu(m), Am. also *mašartu* "observation, guard" [EN.NUN/NU.UN] OA *rabi maššar(ā)tim* "captain of the guards"; *ša m.*, *bēl m.* "guard, watchman", NB *bīt m.* "guardroom"; *m. našāru(m)* "to stand guard", also astr. "observe"; "watch" of the night, st. abs. *maššarat* "at first watch"; "cultic watch"; *m. ḥašīm* "guard of the lungs" (= "bronchia"?); "depot, warehouse"; "safe custody; proper care"; < *našāru*; > *maššarūtu*
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maššarūtu(m) "safekeeping" O/jB; < *maššartu*
maššum, *mass/zzum*? OB 1. (a garment) 2. (rash, eczema)?
maššuru → *maššāru*
mašû(m), O/Akk, Ass. *maš'a'um* "to correspond, comply with (s.th.); be sufficient, suffice" G (i/i) 1. after *mala*, NA (*am*)*mar* (of field etc.) "be as much as it amounts to, is worth"; "be worth as much as s.o. else"; *mala*, *ammar libbi-m.* "achieve wishes"; after infin. "be able

to" 2. with *ana* or dat. "reach" o.'s goal; stat. "is sufficient" 3. with acc. "reach" a number or a time 4. OA "take responsibility for" 5. with *kīma* "become equal to" 6. *kī maši* "how much (does it correspond to)?" math. also after prep. (→ *maši*) 7. absol. *maši* "it is enough!", also in PN; OA before *laqā'um* and *šabātum* "be ready, in a position to take" D "make available, provide" (→ *wuššum*), OB *qātam m.* "make o.s. available, get involved" Dt OA "be made available" Š caus. of G "cause to/let correspond"; "cause to suffice"; jB "prepare (properly)"; drug mixture; NA "be able to" Štn uncl. Št 1. "set about doing s.th." 2. stat. "is within reach, available"; > *maši*, *mašitu*; *mišitum*; *muštamšû*
māšu(m) "to churn, make butter"? O/jB G; > *namāšu*; *namūšu*?
māšu → also *wiāšum*
mašullultu → *šullultu* I
mašaddu, *mešeddu*, Nuzi *mašandu*; NA pl. f. "(yoke-)shaft" M/NB; jB astr. "shaft (of the waggon-star = Ursa Major)"; < *šadādu*
mašādu(m) "to beat; full (cloth, wool)?" Bab., OA [SA] G (i/i, OA a/u) OA "full"? textiles; jB "massage"; of demons etc. "strike" with disease; "crush, press in"? foetus, organs D "massage"? N pass. of G "be stricken, have a stroke"; > *mašdu* II; *mišdu*, *mišittu*
mašāḥu(m) I "to measure" land, buildings M/NB G (a/u) "measure, mete out" commodities; also Mari "count" people? Gtn "measure out to each" D = G N "be measured"; > *mašhu* I.II; *mašihu*, *mišhu* I, *mišihu*; *māšihum*, *māšihānu*; *mumaššihu*; *namšāhu*; *tamšihu*; → *maš'a'u*
mašāhu II ~ "to flash, shine, glow" [SUR] jB G (ulu) of star, meteor; > *mišhu* II
mašāku → *mašāku*
mašallu(m) (a groove, channel, conduit)? OB, jB lex.; < *šalālu* II?; → *mušlālu*
mašallû (a boat) jB lex.; < Sum.
maš'altu "questioning, interrogation" j/NB; also (a type of commentary); < *šālu* I
mašālu(m), MB also *mešēlu* "to equal" G (O/jB u/u, jB also a/a, MB i/i) stat. "is equal" (to = *ana*); "become equal" (to = *ana*, -iš or dat.); MB "become equal", i.e. "smooth" of the sea; "be(come) halved, bisected" of time, grain; the moon D "make equal, proportionate"; with *ana* "equalize in value", "equal s.o."; "make s.th. similar, match"; "reproduce, copy" Dt "find o.'s match" Š "make s.th. equal" Št "place on a level" (with = acc.) N "attain the equivalent

condition"?; > *mašlu*; *mišlu*, *mišlānu*, *mišla*; *mušālu*; *muššulu*, *muššultu*; *tamšilu*, *tamšiltu*; *miššulu*?
maš'alu (an oracle)? Ug.; < *šālu* I
mašandu → *mašaddu*
mašānum (an object of precious metal) O/Akk and in Sum. texts; → *maššānu*, *mušānum*?
maš'anum → *mešēnu*
mašarrû "dream" jB lex.
māšartu, NB *māšartu* "inspection, (military) review" M/NA, NB; NA *ēkal m.* "Review Palace, arsenal"; < *āšāru*
mašāru(m) "to drag (across the ground)" OA, O/jB G (a/u) garments; Nuzi leg. "drag (the hem of a garment)" to confirm the validity of an agreement; "teasel" fabric; "drive" a vehicle Gtn of animal "drag" tail "to and fro"; "drag s.o. to death" with animals; OA "delay, draw out" action, treatment D, Dtn, Dt → *wašārum* Š caus. of G; > *mašru*; *mišertu*; *māširum*; *mašīru*; *tamšāru*; *namšartu*
ma'saru "tithe" Ug.; < Ug.
mašāšu(m) "to wipe off; clean" O/jB G (a/u) D "clean"? Dt pass. of D N pass. of G; > *maššu*; *māšīštu*; *mašīštu*?
mašātu "to itch" jB G stat.; > *maštu*
maš'atu (a plant with thorns) jB
mašā'u(m) "to take away by force, rob" G (a/u, jB once i/i) [KAR] from s.o. = acc.; "abduct s.o."; "loot, pillage, ransack" country, building; stat. "is robbed" Gtn iter. of G D → *muššu'u* Š "let s.o. be robbed, cause to be robbed" N "be taken away by force"; "be looted, ransacked"; "be stolen"; > *maš'u*; *miše'tu*; *mašši'u*; *maššūtu* I?
maš'a'u → also *mašû* II
mašdahû, *maldahû* "procession (street)" j/NB; < *šadāhu*
mašdu I, *maldu* ~ "edge"? of bed, river j/NB
maš'enum → *mešēnu*
mašdu I, *maldu* ~ "edge"? of bed, river j/NB
mašdu II "dressed"? f. pl., of hair jB lex.; < *mašādu*
mašdû (a stone) jB
mašeltu → *mešeltu*
mašennu, *mašēnu*, Nuzi, NA *masennu* (an administrator, a manager) Nuzi, NA, NB [(LÚ.)AGRIG? (→ *abaraku*)]
maš'enum → *mešēnu*
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mašgabarû, **mašgabû** (types of sacrificial goat) jB lex.; < Sum.

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mašdahû, *maldahû* "procession (street)" j/NB; < *šadāhu*
mašdu I, *maldu* ~ "edge"? of bed, river j/NB
maš'enum → *mešēnu*
mašdu I, *maldu* ~ "edge"? of bed, river j/NB
mašdu II "dressed"? f. pl., of hair jB lex.; < *mašādu*
mašdû (a stone) jB
mašeltu → *mešeltu*
mašennu, *mašēnu*, Nuzi, NA *masennu* (an administrator, a manager) Nuzi, NA, NB [(LÚ.)AGRIG? (→ *abaraku*)]
maš'enum → *mešēnu*
maš'ertum mng. uncl. OA
māšerum → *māširum*
mašgabarû, **mašgabû** (types of sacrificial goat) jB lex.; < Sum.

mašgallu “billy goat” jB lex., NB; → *daššu*
mašgallū “pertaining to a billy goat” Nuzi
mašgašu(m), *maškašu(m)* (a battle mace)? O/jB;
 < *šaḡāšu*
mašgibillū → *mašgizillū*
mašgikidu → *aškikitu*
mašgizillū, *mašgibillū* (a sacrificial goat) jB
 [MÁŠ.GI.ZI.LÁ/LÁL]; < Sum.
mašgubbu “sexually mature goat” jB lex.;
 < Sum.
mašhaltappū (a priest performing sacrifices)?
 jB; < Sum.?
mašhaltu “(type of) sieve” jB; < *šaḡālu*
mašhalu(m) “(type of) sieve” O/jB, M/NA;
 < *šaḡālu*
mašhantu, *mašhandu* (a waistband, sash)? jB;
 < *šaḡānu*
mašhaṭu “stairs, ladder” M/jB; MB PIN *Mašhaṭ-šarri*; < *šaḡāṭu* I
mašhu I “measured, surveyed” NB; < *mašāḡu* I
mašhu(m) II 1. OAKK(Sum.) (a beer mug)
 2. Qatna, Am. (a bead)?; < *mašāḡu* I
mašhu III “god” M/jB; < Kass.
mašhudū (a class of people)? jB lex.
mašhulduppū “scapegoat, kid as expiatory sacrifice” jB [MÁŠ.ḤUL.DÜB(.BA)]; < Sum.; →
ḡultuppū
mašhurannu (a garment) Ug.
mašhuru, gen. *mašhiri* (a textile) MA;
 < *saḡāru* ?
mašiānu → *maššānu*
mašiḡānu “the one who surveyed” MB;
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mašištu modal ptcl. jB; < *mašāšu* ?
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mašītu → also *mašū* I I
maškabum; pl. f. “camp” Mari; < W.Sem.
maškadu (an illness of the joints, arthritis)? jB
maškadu → also *aškadu*
maškakātu(m) pl. tant. “harrow” O/jB [GĪŠ.
 GÁN.ÜR]; < *šakāku*

maškantu “ingredients, materials” jB; < *šakānu*
maškantu → also *maškattu*
maškanu(m) ‘place of putting’ 1. “threshing
 floor” [KISLAḡ; MAŠ.GÁN] OB; pl. also f.
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 pledge” 5. Ass., Urar. (túg)m. “tent”; < *šakānu*;
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maškanūtu “state of pledge” NB *ana m. šakānu*
 “to pledge”; *ana m. šabātu* “to take as pledge”;
 < *maškanu* 4
maškartum, *maskartum* (a piece of jewellery)
 OAKK, OB
maškartum → also *mašqartum*
maškasu → *markasu*
maškašu → *mašgašu*
maškattu(m), NA *maškantu* “depot; account”
 except OB; OAKK “depot”; O/MA “account”,
m. šakānu(m) “to open an account”; M/NB
 “depot; stores”, PIN *Maškanāti*; NA *maškanti*
uqnī “substitute lapis lazuli”?; < *maškanu*
maškēnu → *muškēnu*
maškirtum (a drinking vessel) Mari; < *šakāru*
maškiru → *maškaru*
maškittu, *malkittu* “sacrificial table, altar” jB,
 NA; < *šakānu*
mašku(m) “skin” [KUŠ] of human; “hide” of
 animal; “leather”; “peel, skin” of fruit, plant; jB
m. ḡurāši “gold overlay”; > *muššuku*
mašku → also *masku*
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 skin” NA, NB? [KUŠ.BAR.RA] for swimmer or
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 [UD.SAḡ.ĀM]; O/jB *mūši mašil* “midnight”; OB
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mašlū(m), *mešlūm*?, OAKK, MA *mašliu(m)*
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 [(LÚ.)MAŠ.MAŠ]; also as epith. of deity; →
wāšipum
mašma(š)šūtu “conjuration; function, work of
 an incantation priest” jB, NA [MAŠ.MAŠ-] m.

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bēl m.-ti; < *mašmaššu*
mašna “for the second time” Ug.; < *šanū* III
mašqalillu, *mašqaliltu* “suspension”? jB;
 < *šuqallulu* ?
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 2. “balance, scales” 3. “weight, pendant”;
 < *šaḡālu*
mašqalu “weight” Am.; < W.Sem.; → *šaḡālu*
mašqartum (or *maškartum*) (an agricultural
 implement) Mari, OB(Ešn.)
mašqītu(m) O/jB, NA 1. “watering place”,
 “irrigation outlet”; “drink, (medicinal) potion”
 2. (leather enema bag); < *mašqū*
mašqium → *mašqū*
mašqū → *warqum* 2
mašqū(m), OAKK *mašqium* “watering place”
 OAKK, O/jB; “sprinkling vessel, watering can”;
 < *šaḡū* III
mašqūtu j/NB 1. (a watering vessel) 2. “potion”;
 < *mašqū*
mašraḡū pl. tant. ~ “good health”? OB;
 < *šarāḡu* I
mašraktu “votive offering” NA(Urar.);
 < *šarāku*
mašritu, *mešritu* “riches, wealth” Bogh., jB;
 < *mašrū*
mašru “teased” of textile, “roughened” of skin,
 door MA, M/jB; < *mašāru*
mašrū(m), *mešrū* “riches, wealth” [NĪG.TUKU];
 also pl.; Bab. in PN; med. transf. “excrement”?;
 jB *bēl m.* “rich man”; *iš m.* “date palm”; astr.
kakkab m. “Sirius”; < *šarū* II
maššakku → *muššakku*
maššaktu (a kind of income payment) NB
maššānu, NA *mašiānu* “tongs” M/NA; NB
 wooden; < *našū* II ?; → *mašānum*
maššartu(m) “deduction, withdrawal; foodstuffs
 set aside” Bab.; NB (a remuneration for temple
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maššatum (a metal weapon)? OAKK
maššītu(m) “carrying (to)”, “delivery” OA, M/jB
 [ḡI] MB “delivery” of commodities; “ingre-
 dient(s)” of drugs, in glass recipe; < *našū* II; →
maššū I
maššītu → also *mašītu*
mašši’u(m) “rapacious, predatory” O/jB;
 < *mašā’u*
maššiyanu (a sash)? Ug.; < Hitt.; →
aššiyanu ?
maššu “polished, shining” M/jB, Am.; < *mašāšu*

maššū(m) I 1. OB (a carrying basket or board)
 [GĪ.GUR.DA (→ *gigurdū*)] 2. jB (a suction
 tube) 3. also *massū*, *mansū* (a symbol or
 signal) [MAS.SŪ]; < *našū* II
maššū II “forgetful” jB; < *mašū* II
maššū → also *massū*; *māšu*
maššūtu I mng. uncl. MA, MB; < *mašā’u* ?
ma(š)šūtu(m) II 1. OB(Susa) (a royal donation
 document) 2. jB “sovereign dignity”?; < *massū*
maštakal, OB *ammaštakal*, jB also *mallrtakal*
 (an alkaline plant) O/jB, NA [(Ú.)IN.NU.ÚŠ;
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maštaktu (or *maštaqtu*) (a wooden object) OB
 lex.; → *maltaku*
maštaku(m), *massaku*, *meštaku* “chamber; cell”
 Bab.(lit.) [AMA], of humans, deities
maštaku → also *maltakum*
maštaqtu ~ “constriction” jB med.; < *šatāqu*
maštaqtu → also *maštaktu*
maštītu(m), MA, M/jB also *maltītu*, NA *massītu*
 1. O/jB, MA “(allowance of) drink” 2. NA
 “drinking vessel”; < *šatū* II
maštu(m) (an itching skin condition) O/jB;
 < *mašātu*
maštū(m), jB also *maltū* “drinking vessel; drink”
 O/jB; < *šatū* II
maštū → also *martū*
māštu → *mārtu*; *māšu*
maštūtu(m), M/jB *maltūtu* 1. OB “weaving”, in
bīt m. “weaving shed” 2. O/jB “textile”;
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mašṭū → *mešṭū*
mašū(m) I; f. *mašītu(m)* 1. Bab. “forgotten”, f.
 also subst. “forgotten thing(s)”; (a part of the
 gall bladder) 2. jB *ūmašū* (a plant name);
 < *mašū* II
mašū(m) II, Ass. *mašā’u(m)*, NB occas. *wašū*
 “to forget” G (*ili*) “forget” s.th., also in PN;
 “forget, leave (s.th.) behind”; “forget about”;
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 unintentionally” Gtn iter. of G D OA, OB
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 Š “cause, allow to forget” N “be forgotten,
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mīšūtu?; *tamšitum*; → *mīšitum*
mašū → also *māšu*; *mesū* II G
māšu(m), *ma(š)šū*; f. *māštu* “twin (brother/
 sister)” [MAŠ.TAB.BA] OAKK, Bab. of human,
 OAKK as PN; of deity; image; astr. (the
 constellation Gemini) [MUL.MAŠ.TAB.BA],

mašgallu “billy goat” jB lex., NB; → *daššu*
mašgallū “pertaining to a billy goat” Nuzi
mašgašu(m), *maškašu(m)* (a battle mace)? O/jB;
 < *šaḡāšu*
mašgibillū → *mašgizillū*
mašgikidu → *aškikitu*
mašgizillū, *mašgibillū* (a sacrificial goat) jB
 [MÁŠ.GI.ZI.LÁ/LÁL]; < Sum.
mašgubbu “sexually mature goat” jB lex.;
 < Sum.
mašhaltappū (a priest performing sacrifices)?
 jB; < Sum.?
mašhaltu “(type of) sieve” jB; < *šaḡālu*
mašhalu(m) “(type of) sieve” O/jB, M/NA;
 < *šaḡālu*
mašhantu, *mašhandu* (a waistband, sash)? jB;
 < *šaḡānu*
mašhaṭu “stairs, ladder” M/jB; MB PIN *Mašhaṭ-šarri*; < *šaḡāṭu* I
mašhu I “measured, surveyed” NB; < *mašāḡu* I
mašhu(m) II 1. OAKK(Sum.) (a beer mug)
 2. Qatna, Am. (a bead)?; < *mašāḡu* I
mašhu III “god” M/jB; < Kass.
mašhudū (a class of people)? jB lex.
mašhulduppū “scapegoat, kid as expiatory sacrifice” jB [MÁŠ.HUL.DÜB(.BA)]; < Sum.; →
hultuppū
mašhurannu (a garment) Ug.
mašhuru, gen. *mašhiri* (a textile) MA;
 < *saḡāru* ?
mašiānu → *maššānu*
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 OAKK as PN; of deity; image; astr. (the
 constellation Gemini) [MUL.MAŠ.TAB.BA],

d/mul_m. (name of a star in the constellation Hercules ?); of objects; *ūmāštu* (a plant name) [prob. Ū.MAŠ.TAB.BA]; < Sum.; > *māšiš*, *mašītu*

māšu → *muāšu*

maš'u → "destitute, robbed" jB; < *maš'a'u*

mašūtu → *maššūtu* II

mat → *mati*

māt → *me'atu*

matāḥu "to lift" M/NA G (a/u) "pick up, lift" objects for transport; "collect" person, thing; "lift, raise" eyes; *rēša m.* "lift s.o.'s head" for an office; "lift, help s.o. up"; of the new moon "ascend" D = G ? N "be lifted"; of moon, stars "ascend higher"

matallu → *madallu*

matāqu(m) "to be(come) sweet" O/jB, NA G (i/i) D "make sweet, sweeten"; > *matqu*, *mutqu* I, *mutqū*, *mutqītu*, *mutāqu*, *mutāqūtu*

matār → *watār*

mataru → *watrum*

matāru(m) G stat. only "is spotted, speckled" O/jB

matāru → also *watārum*

mate → *mati*

matēma → *matīma*

mati, *mate*, also *mat*, *immatile* (= *ina m.*), *ammati* "when?"; *ad(i) m.*, OA, MA(Ug.) *qadu mate*, NA *adi immat(e)* "until when?", also in PN; as conj. "when" (→ GAG §174e); > *matīma*, *matimē*; *matmatma*, *matimeni*

mat(i)giqu → *kurigiqu*

matīma, *matēma*, *matime*, *immatīlēma* "ever; always" [UD.KUR.ŠÈ] 1. in questions "at any time, ever"; in pos. sentences "sometime"; with neg. "never" 2. "always" in the past 3. "for ever" in the future; *ana m.* "for ever"; < *mati*; → *mutima*

matimatima → *matmatma*

matime → *matīma*

matimē, *immatimē* "whenever" MB(Alal.), Am., Nuzi, Bogh.; < *mati* + *-mē* II

matimeni "ever" NA, with neg. "never"; < *matīma*

mātītān "all countries" j/NB(lit.) 1. jB loc.-adv. "in all lands" 2. gen. subst. "of all lands"; < *mātu* I (→ GAG §61q)

matliḥšum, *matliḥšum* (a strap, belt) OA

matmatma, *matimatima*, *matummatumma* "ever and ever" OB, Mari

matnu(m) "sinew, tendon; string (of a bow)" O/jB, NA; also used as a drug ?

matqanu "stand, tripod" Nuzi, j/NB; < *taqānu*

matqu(m); f. *matuqtu* "sweet" [KU7.KU7] of food etc.; of skin diseases; NB in fPN *Matuqtu*; < *matāqu*

matqū (an iron object) NB

matraktu(m) (a stone hammer)? Bab. lex.; < *tarāku*

matru → *watrum*

mattu → *mādu*

mattūm → *muttū*

mātu(m) I f. "land, country" [mostly KUR (pl. KUR.KUR); Oakk, OB KALAM; Oakk, NB(roy. inscr.) also MA.DA] 1. sg. "(own) home country, territory"; in names of countries, DN's, PN's; "flat country" in contrast to mountain; "land" in contrast to sea; "(foreign) country, territory"; "inhabitants of a country"; "area of" surface of entrails, e.g. *māt ubāni(m)* "area of 'finger'", *māt (ubān) ḥašī* "a. of lung", *māt tākaltim* "a. of stomach" 2. pl. f. "the countries" of a region; "all countries"; > *mātītān*

mātu(m) II m. ~ "sacred precinct"? O/jB

mātu(m), Oakk, Ass. *muātu(m)* "to die" G [mostly ŪŠ (NB often wr. GAM)] stat. of humans and animals "are/were dead"; "fall" in battle; "be put to death, killed, executed"; of body tissue "become gangrenous"; of tree "die"; NA stat. "is exhausted, spent"?; OA of document "become invalid" Gtn pl. subj. "die one after another, consecutively" Š "put (s.o.) to death, kill; kill (involuntarily)"; "destroy" plants, harvest; > *mītu*, *mītānū*, *mītūtu*, *mītūtīš*, *mītūtān*; *māyītānu*; *mušmītu*; *mūtu*, *mūtānu*; *muttatu* II; *muātīš*; *itil-imūt*

mātu → *me'atu*

matummatumma → *matmatma*

matuqtu → *matqu*

maturru(m) "(little) boat" O/jB [GIŠ.MÁ.TUR]; < Sum.

matušū (desig. of Marduk's boat) j/NB [GIŠ.MÁ.(U₅).TUŠ.A]; < Sum.

maṭā'u → *maṭū* II

maṭīš adv. "little" jB lex.; < *maṭū* I

maṭium → *maṭū* I

maṭrū 1. Am., jB (a handle)? 2. NB "welt, weal"?; < *terū*

maṭṭaltu "mirror image, reflection; counterpart" jB; < *naṭālu*

maṭṭalu "reeds used for kindling" jB lex.; < *naṭālu* ?

maṭṭi → *maṭū* II

maṭū(m) I, OA *maṭium* "small, little; insignificant, low-value" [LAL]; *pīam m. šakānum* "to speak humbly" (to s.o. = *ana*); < *maṭū* II

maṭū(m) II, Oakk, Ass. *maṭā'u(m)* "to be(come) little" G (i/i) [LAL] of water level "become low"; of yield, possessions etc. "become less, lessen, diminish"; "grow scarce, be in short supply"; esp. as opp. to (*w*)*atāru(m)*; stat. "is lacking, wanting"; *pī X maṭi* "X is humiliated"; math. "become less" (than = *ana*), *maṭi* "minus" in X LAL Y (rdg.?); "need, be in need" (of = acc.); "be defective"; of sight "fail, deteriorate"; of humans "waste away, be emaciated" D "reduce, curtail" [LAL], stat. "is restricted in o.'s ability" (to do s.th.); *pī X muṭṭū* "humiliate X" Dt "be reduced; impeded" Š "lessen; neglect, disregard (s.o. or s.th.)"; "treat badly, insult" Št "suffer reduction, meet with loss"; stat. OB "is despised"; > *maṭū* I, *maṭīš*; *mītu*, *mītūtu*; *muṭū*, *muddū*?; *muṭṭū*; *imṭū*, *inṭatta*; *šamṭū*; *tamṭūtu*

ma'u(m) 1. OB (a bird) 2. jB lex. (a part of the tongue)

ma'u → *mannu* I

ma'u(m) ~ "to push (s.th.) away"? G ? OB bolt; NA uncl. D 1. ~ "throw, hurl down"? 2. "praise"?

mā'u I ~ "ruler"? jB

mā'u II "excrement" jB lex.

mā'ū → *mū* I

mā'u(m) "to vomit (bile)" O/jB G (a/a) Gtn iter. of G

mā'u → also *muā'um*

mā'unnu "dwelling, habitation" Am.; < W.Sem.

ma'uttu; pl. *ma'utāti* "subsistence? (field)" NA; *rab m.* (official in charge of *m.*); < *mānu*; = NB *mu'untu* ?

māwū → *māmū*

mayyākum "place of copulation"? OB(Gilg.); < *niāku* ?

mayyaltu(m), *māltum*, *ma'altu*, NA *ma'assu* "bed; stable" O/jB, NA 1. "bed" [(GIŠ.)KI.NÁ] 2. "litter, sedan (chair)"? [GIŠ.MAR.ŠUM] 3. NA *ma'assu* "stable"; < *nālu*

mayyālu(m), *ma'ālu* "bed, resting place" Bab., M/NA [(GIŠ.)KI.NÁ] euph. for "grave"; *m. muš(ū)ji* "bed for the night"; *bīr m.* "bedroom"; OB om. (part of the gall bladder); *m. Ištar* (a type of grass); < *nālu*

ma(y)yāru(m) "breaking up (of the soil)"? Bab. [APIN.ŠU.KIN] *m. maḥāšu* "to plough (a field)"; "field ploughed with a *m.*"; j/NB "plough" (employed for this); < *nēru* ?

mayyitānu "moribund"? jB; < *mātu*

māzaḥu → *mēzeḥu*

mazāqu "to suck" jB, NA G (a/u) D "suck out" Dtt pass. of D Š "let suck"; > *mizqu*; *muzīqātu*; → *namzāqu*

mazaru (a garment) Ug.; < *mazāru* ?

mazāru (to treat wool in a certain way) O/jB G; > *mazru*, *mizru*, *mazaru* ?

mazāru → also *mašārum*; *mašāru*

mazā'u I (a leather bag)? NA

mazā'u(m) II, *mazū* "to press, squeeze" Ass., jB G (OA *ili*, jB *a/u*) "press out" beer; "crush" drugs in oil D MA "rape" a woman N pass. of G "be pressed out"; > *mazū* I; *miz'u*, *mēzū*; *munzu'um*; *namzūtu*

maziānu (a racecourse for horses)? MA

mazirum → *maširum*

mazītum → *mazū* I

maziu (a metal vessel) NA; → *manzū*

mazium → also *mazū* I

mazkūtu "clearance of an obligation" NB; < *zakū* II

mazlagum "trident, fork" OA

mazpān → *mazzizu*

mazru ~ "felt"? jB lex.; < *mazāru*

mazrūtu, *ma(z)zarūtu*, *mazrutu* 1. Bab. "basket" (of a gardener etc.) 2. NA "(area or state of) cultivation", esp. *ina m.*; < *zarū* II

mazū(m) I, OA *mazium* "pressed" Oakk, OA, jB [KAŠ.ŠUR.RA] as subst. Oakk, jB; OA f. *mazītum* "excessively pressed, cheap beer"; (desig. of bread); < *mazā'u* II

mazūm II mng. unkn. OB(lit.) G (u/u) Dt jB ?

mazū → also *manzū*; *mazā'u* II

māzu(m) G unattested Dt Bab. "to refuse" to do s.th.

mazūru "fuller's stick" jB lex.; < *zāru*

mazzaltu "clearing (out)" NB; < *nažālu*

mazzaltu → also *mazzaztu*

mazzālu(m) (a pouring vessel) for water, oil O/jB; < *nažālu*

mazzarūtu → *mazrūtu*

mazzassu, *mazzaštu* → *mazzaztu*

mazzattuḥlu → *manzattuḥlu*

mazzazānum, *manzazānu(m)*, *mazzuzānum*, OB(Alal.) also *mazzazānum*, Susa *munza=zānum* "security, pledge" O/jB; < *mazzāzu*; > *mazzazānūtum*

mazzazānūtum, *manzazānūtum* "(state of being a) pledge" OB of slave; < *mazzazānum*

mazzaz pānū(t)tu → *mazziz pānuttu*

mazzaztu(m), *mazzaštu(m)*, *manzaz/štum*; M/NB *manzaltu*, pl. freq. *manzalātu*; MA *mazzaltu*, NA *man/zassu* "position; post"; Oakk(Sum.) "office"; NB "term of office, shift" [KI.DAG ?]; *bēl m.* "office-holder"; jB

d/mul_m. (name of a star in the constellation Hercules?); of objects; *ūmāštu* (a plant name) [prob. Ū.MAŠ.TAB.BA]; < Sum.; > *māšiš*, *mašītu*

māšu → *muāšu*

maš'u → "destitute, robbed" jB; < *maš'a'u*

mašūtu → *maššūtu* II

mat → *mati*

māt → *me'atu*

matāḥu "to lift" M/NA G (a/u) "pick up, lift" objects for transport; "collect" person, thing; "lift, raise" eyes; *rēša m.* "lift s.o.'s head" for an office; "lift, help s.o. up"; of the new moon "ascend" D = G ? N "be lifted"; of moon, stars "ascend higher"

matallu → *madallu*

matāqu(m) "to be(come) sweet" O/jB, NA G (i/i) D "make sweet, sweeten"; > *matqu*, *mutqu* I, *mutqū*, *mutqītu*, *mutāqu*, *mutāqūtu*

matār → *watār*

mataru → *watrum*

matāru(m) G stat. only "is spotted, speckled" O/jB

matāru → also *watārum*

mate → *mati*

matēma → *matīma*

mati, *mate*, also *mat*, *immatile* (= *ina m.*), *ammati* "when?"; *ad(i) m.*, OA, MA(Ug.) *qadu mate*, NA *adi immat(e)* "until when?", also in PN; as conj. "when" (→ GAG §174e); > *matīma*, *matimē*; *matmatma*, *matimeni*

mat(i)giqu → *kurigiqu*

matīma, *matēma*, *matime*, *immatīlēma* "ever; always" [UD.KUR.ŠÈ] 1. in questions "at any time, ever"; in pos. sentences "sometime"; with neg. "never" 2. "always" in the past 3. "for ever" in the future; *ana m.* "for ever"; < *mati*; → *mutima*

matimatima → *matmatma*

matime → *matīma*

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mazaru (a garment) Ug.; < *mazāru*?

mazāru (to treat wool in a certain way) O/jB G; > *mazru*, *mizru*, *mazaru*?

mazāru → also *mašārum*; *mašāru*

mazā'u I (a leather bag)? NA

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maziānu (a racecourse for horses)? MA

mazirum → *maširum*

mazītum → *mazū* I

maziu (a metal vessel) NA; → *manzū*

mazium → also *mazū* I

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mazūm II mng. unkn. OB(lit.) G (u/u) Dt jB?

mazū → also *manzū*; *mazā'u* II

māzu(m) G unattested Dt Bab. "to refuse" to do s.th.

mazūru "fuller's stick" jB lex.; < *zāru*

mazzaltu "clearing (out)" NB; < *nažālu*

mazzaltu → also *mazzaztu*

mazzālu(m) (a pouring vessel) for water, oil O/jB; < *nažālu*

mazzarūtu → *mazrūtu*

mazzassu, *mazzaštu* → *mazzaztu*

mazzattuḥlu → *manzattuḥlu*

mazzazānum, *manzazānu(m)*, *mazzuzānum*, OB(Alal.) also *mazzazzānum*, Susa *munza=zānum* "security, pledge" O/jB; < *mazzāzu*; > *mazzazānūtum*

mazzazānūtum, *manzazānūtum* "(state of being a) pledge" OB of slave; < *mazzazānum*

mazzaz pānū(t)tu → *mazziz pānuttu*

mazzaztu(m), *mazzaštu(m)*, *manzaz/štum*; M/NB *manzaltu*, pl. freq. *manzalātu*; MA *mazzaltu*, NA *man/zassu* "position; post"; Oakk(Sum.) "office"; NB "term of office, shift" [KI.DAG?]; *bēl m.* "office-holder"; jB

astr. "position" of divine constellations; "position" at court, in the cult etc.; of cultic object; MB pl. *mazzalāt taqrubti* "battle stations"; < *mazzāzu*

mazzazu → *mazzizu*; *nanzāzu*

mazzāzu(m), *manzāzu(m)* "position" [mostly KLGUB; also NA] "abode, location" of living being; "position; post"; med. "faeces" or "flatulence"; astr. "position" of star, planet, constellation, "phase" of the moon; om. (an ominous constellation); ext. (mark on the lobus sinister); "socle, stand" of stele, statue etc.; jB "running board" of chariot; math. [KLGUB(.UŠ)] uncl.; "pledge, security" mostly *mazzazānum*; < *izuzzum*

mazzazānum → *mazzazānum*

mazziz pānū(t)tu, *man/zzaz pānū(t)tu* (→ GAG §59a) "position as a courtier" M/NA, M/NB

mazzizu, *mazzazu*, *manzazu* "standing" (earlier → *muzzazu*), in comb. M/NA, M/NB *m. pāni*, NB realized as *mazpān* (a courtier) [LÚ.GUB. BA.IGI]; NA *manzaz ēkalle* (a courtier); < *izuzzum* G ptc.; → *mazziz pānuttu*; *nanzāzu*

mazzum → *maššum*

mazzū → *manzū*

mazzuzānum → *mazzazānum*

-*me* → -*ma*; -*mi*

mē → *me'atu*

-*mē* I after voc. and pron. "hey!" jB

-*mē* II forms indir. interrog. pron.s, ptcl.s etc. in Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. etc.; → *anummamē*; *ayyīšammē*; *ayyumamē*; *kīmē*; *mannummē*; *matimē*; *mīnummē*

-*mē* → also -*mī*

meamlu → *mamlu*

meammu → *mammu*

meānum, *mēnu*, *minnu* "tiara" O/jB; < Sum.; → *mammu*

me'atu(m), *mât*, also *mē*, O/MA *mētu(m)*; pl. *me'ātu(m)*, *mātu(m)*, Mari *mētum* "(one) hundred" [ME] as numeral; followed by object counted or unit of measure; NB *rab mē* "centurion"; OA loc.-adv. (*ana*) *mētum n* "n per cent"; → *mētā*

meburku(m) "halfa grass" OAKk, jB; folk etym. < *mū* I + *burku*

mēdedu "thorn" jB lex.; < *edēdu*

mēdehtum ~ "spotted condition"? of gall bladder OB; < *edēhu*

mēdelu "bolt, bar" M/NB [GIŠ.ŠU.DEŠ]; < *edēlu*

mediru → *midru* III

medū, NA *madū* ~ "to become visible" M/NB, NA G stat. "is known" (→ *edū* II G) D "look after; observe"; "take friendly notice" (of s.o.);

"look up to"; NB "watch" N NB "become clear"

medutu (desig. of animal hides) Nuzi

megēru → *makāru* I

mēgīru → *mēkiru*

mēgūtu(m) "negligence" O/jB; < *egū* III

mehānātu → *mehū* I

mehertu, *mihirtu* 1. M/jB "produce, income, production" 2. M/jB "complaint against" 3. jB *ina meharti* - "upstream of" 4. MA "(woman) of equal rank"; < *maḥāru*

mehū → *miḥū* I.II

mēhirtu → *māhirtu*

mehratum OA 1. "copy" of tablet, oath 2. "equivalent" usu. in silver; < *maḥāru*

mehretu(m), NA, occas. NB *mehratu* "opposite side; front" Bab., NA [IGI-; GAB] 1. after prep. *ina m.* "opposite"; *ana m.* "towards the opposite side, against"; also *adi m.*, *ištu m.* 2. without prep. "opposite" 3. as prep. "toward(s)"; "in the presence of" 4. "façade, frontage (of a building)"; < *maḥāru*

mehritu → *mehrū*

mehru(m) I, *miḥru(m)*; pl. m. & f. [GABA.RI]

1. "copy, duplicate" of tablet 2. "answer"

3. musical "refrain, response" [GIŠ.GI4.GÁL]

4. "equivalent", math. "equal number"; "(person) of equal status"; of omen

"counterbalance" 5. NA "colleague", esp. *qanni m.* "among colleagues" 6. for → *mehretu*

7. "weir, barrage" 8. "presentation" (type of offering) 9. "adversity, unfavourable incident"; < *maḥāru*; > *mehrū*, *mehrūtu*

mehru II (a canifer) jB, NA

mehrū(m) "(of) equal (rank)" OB, f. *mehritu* as fPN; < *mehru* I + -i

mehrūtu, *mehrutu* "equal rank" Am., Bogh.; < *mehru* I

mehšū(m), *maḥšū* (a metal cup with a lid)? O/jB; < *ḥesū*

mehšu(m), *miḥšu(m)* "blow; textile" [SĠG]

1. "blow, strike"; "attack" of demon 2. Nuzi "welt, weal" 3. "thrust, impact" of tool, weapon

4. "prick, sting, bite" of animal, plant

5. "doorpost"? 6. (type of engraved gem)?

7. "(woven) fabric, textile" [TÚG.SĠG]; < *maḥāšu*

mehū(m) I; occas. Aram. pl. *mehānātu* "storm" Bab. *ša m.* said of Adad; *tīb(ū)* m. "onset of a storm"; transf. of battle etc.

mehūm II "evening (offering)" OAKk, OB(Elam); → *tamhū*

mēkeku (a wooden scraper) jB lex.; < *ekēku*

mekēlu mng. unkn. jB, NA?, NB? G; D

mekēru → *makāru* I

mēkiru, *mēgīru* "irrigator" jB lex.; < *makāru* I

mekku, *mikku* (type of glass) Ug., NA

mekkū(m), *mikkū(m)* O/jB 1. (a reed sieve)

2. "drumstick" or "stick (for a hoop)" 3. (part of animal's harness) lex. 4. (type of tool) lex.

mekū(m) I (or *mēkū(m)*?) ~ "instruction"? OAKk, jB

mekū II, *mikū* (a bitter plant) jB

mekū III (a type of song) jB lex.

mekū IV (a siege instrument) Bab. lex.

mekū(m) V, *makū* "to neglect" O/jB, Mari, Am. G (i/i) "neglect" s.th.; "be negligent" (towards = *ana*) Dt = G? Št 1. ~ "pacify"? a country

2. of part of the lung, mng. unkn.; > *mēkūm*; *mikūtu* I; *temkūm*

mēkūm, *mākiu* "inactive, idle man" OB, NA; < *mekū* V

mēkū → also *mekū* I

mēkūtu(m) "want, lack, shortage" jB; < *ekū* II

melammu → *melemmu*

melammū (a shining garment) jB; < *melemmu*

mēlelu "play" jB; < *mēlulu*

melemmu(m), also *malemmū*, M/NB *melammu*, mostly pl. "fearsome radiance, aura" Bab.(lit.) [ME.LĀM] of deity, demon; *m. našū(m)* "to wear m."; of king *m. šarrūtīm* "royal radiance"; of temple; of planet Saturn; of person "glow of health, healthy glow"; < Sum.; > *melammū*

mēlešu(m) ~ "excitement, exhilaration"? O/jB; < *elēšu*

mēleštu, *mēlištu*, *mēseltu* (part of the tongue)? jB lex.; < *lāšu* II

mēlitu, *mēlittu* "step, stairway" Mari, jB; < *elū* III

melqētu(m), Ass. *malqētu* (a tax or perquisite)? O/jB, MA [ŠU.TI.A]; < *leqū* II

mēlītu → *mēšītu*

mēlū → *mēšū*

mēlū(m) "height, altitude" Bab. [SUKUD]

1. "(measured) height" of door etc. 2. "ascent, way up"; "step" of staircase, ladder 3. "high place, hill"; < *elū* III

mēlu "poultice (hung round neck)" jB, NA; < *e'ēlu*?

mēluḥḥū "of Meluḥḥa (type)" jB lex.; < PIN

mēlulāyu "playful" jB lex.; < *mēlulu* + -āy (→ GAG §56p)

mēlultu(m) "game, play" O/jB, Nuzi; of cultic games, sport; transf. of battle; < *mēlulu*

mēlulu(m) "to play" (with = acc.) O/jB, NA (pret. *immeli*, Ass. *immali*, pl. *immeli(i)lū*; imper. *melil*; ptc. *mummellum*) irreg. vb.; > *mēlelu*, *mēlultu*, *mēlulū*, *mēlulāyu*, *mummellu*

mēlulū "player, actor" jB; < *mēlulu*

memēni, also *mimilēnu*, *menimeni* "somebody, who(so)ever" NA for → *mamman*; with neg. "nobody"; more rarely for *mimma* "something, any(thing)"; with neg. "nothing"

memītu, *memētu* jB lex. 1. (term for a girl) 2. (a plant)

mēndiu (a musical instrument) jB lex.; < Sum.?

mēneštu "weakness, famine" jB; < *mēnešu*

mēnešu ~ "weakness" NA; < *enēšu*; > *mēneštu*, *mēnešūtu*

mēnešūtu "(condition of) weakness" M/jB; < *mēnešu*

menimeni → *memēni*

mensū → *massū*

menū(m), *manū(m)*, OAKk *manā'um* "to love" OAKk, O/jB G (i/i) OAKk in PN D lex.

"flatter"?; > *mēnum*?; *minūtum* II; *mummannūm*

mēnum "love"? OAKk subst. in PN; < *menū*?

mēnu → *meānum*

menuniānum (a type of textile) OA

mēqīgānu → *miqqānu*

mēqītu "eye paint" Am., Bogh.; < *eqū*

meqīu → *makkū*

meqqū → *maqqu*

mēqūm "cosmetics" OB; < *eqū*

mērānu → *mīrānu* I

mērānu → *mērēnu*

mērānū → *mērēnū*

mēraštum → *mēreštu* I

mērašu → *mērešu* I

mer'atum → *mārtu*

merditu, *merdētu*, *marditu* j/NB 1. lex. m. *hurri* mng. unkn. 2. NB (a cultic ceremony or procession) 3. lex. (a stepladder) [GIŠ.MAH]; < *redū* I

mērehtu "aggressiveness, insolence" j/NB; NB in PN; < *erēhu*

mēreltu → *mēreštu* II

mērēnu(m), *mērānu* "nakedness" O/jB; of country "barrenness"; esp. loc.-adv. with pron. suff. *mērēnuššu* "in naked, wasted state" O/jB; < *erū* III

mērēnū, *mērānū* "naked" jB; < *mērēnu* + -i

mēreššū "naked" jB; < *eriššī*- and *mērēnu* (mixed form)

mēreštu(m) I, OA *mēraštum* "planting, cultivation" OA, O/jB [APIN-] OA "sowing time"; OB *eqlum* m. "arable land, farmland"; < *mērešu* I

mēreštu II, *mēreltu* "wish, need" M/NB "daily needs, requisites, necessities"; "consignment" of silver or commodities; NB in col. *ina mērešti* "with intent, deliberately"; < *erēšu* II

astr. "position" of divine constellations; "position" at court, in the cult etc.; of cultic object; MB pl. *mazzalāt taqrubti* "battle stations"; < *mazzāzu*

mazzazu → *mazzizu*; *nanzāzu*

mazzāzu(m), *manzāzu(m)* "position" [mostly KLGUB; also NA] "abode, location" of living being; "position; post"; med. "faeces" or "flatulence"; astr. "position" of star, planet, constellation, "phase" of the moon; om. (an ominous constellation); ext. (mark on the lobus sinister); "socle, stand" of stele, statue etc.; jB "running board" of chariot; math. [KLGUB(.UŠ)] uncl.; "pledge, security" mostly *mazzazānum*; < *izuzzum*

mazzazānum → *mazzazānum*

mazziz pānū(t)tu, *man/zzaz pānū(t)tu* (→ GAG §59a) "position as a courtier" M/NA, M/NB

mazzizu, *mazzazu*, *manzazu* "standing" (earlier → *muzzazu*), in comb. M/NA, M/NB *m. pāni*, NB realized as *mazpān* (a courtier) [LÚ.GUB. BA.IGI]; NA *manzaz ēkalle* (a courtier); < *izuzzum* G ptc.; → *mazziz pānuttu*; *nanzāzu*

mazzum → *maššum*

mazzū → *manzū*

mazzuzānum → *mazzazānum*

-*me* → -*ma*; -*mi*

mē → *me'atu*

-*mē* I after voc. and pron. "hey!" jB

-*mē* II forms indir. interrog. pron.s, ptcl.s etc. in Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. etc.; → *anummamē*; *ayyīšammē*; *ayyumamē*; *kīmē*; *mannummē*; *matimē*; *mīnummē*

-*mē* → also -*mī*

meamlu → *mamlu*

meammu → *mammu*

meānum, *mēnu*, *minnu* "tiara" O/jB; < Sum.; → *mammu*

me'atu(m), *mât*, also *mē*, O/MA *mētu(m)*; pl. *me'ātu(m)*, *mātu(m)*, Mari *mētum* "(one) hundred" [ME] as numeral; followed by object counted or unit of measure; NB *rab mē* "centurion"; OA loc.-adv. (*ana*) *mētum n* "n per cent"; → *mētā*

meburku(m) "halfa grass" OAKk, jB; folk etym. < *mū* I + *burku*

mēdedu "thorn" jB lex.; < *edēdu*

mēdehtum ~ "spotted condition"? of gall bladder OB; < *edēhu*

mēdelu "bolt, bar" M/NB [GIŠ.ŠU.DEŠ]; < *edēlu*

mediru → *midru* III

medū, NA *madū* ~ "to become visible" M/NB, NA G stat. "is known" (→ *edū* II G) D "look after; observe"; "take friendly notice" (of s.o.);

"look up to"; NB "watch" N NB "become clear"

medutu (desig. of animal hides) Nuzi

megēru → *makāru* I

mēgīru → *mēkiru*

mēgūtu(m) "negligence" O/jB; < *egū* III

mehānātu → *mehū* I

mehertu, *mihirtu* 1. M/jB "produce, income, production" 2. M/jB "complaint against" 3. jB *ina meharti* - "upstream of" 4. MA "(woman) of equal rank"; < *maḥāru*

mehū → *miḥū* I.II

mēhirtu → *māhirtu*

mehratum OA 1. "copy" of tablet, oath 2. "equivalent" usu. in silver; < *maḥāru*

mehretu(m), NA, occas. NB *mehratu* "opposite side; front" Bab., NA [IGI-; GAB] 1. after prep. *ina m.* "opposite"; *ana m.* "towards the opposite side, against"; also *adi m.*, *ištu m.* 2. without prep. "opposite" 3. as prep. "toward(s)"; "in the presence of" 4. "façade, frontage (of a building)"; < *maḥāru*

mehritu → *mehrū*

mehru(m) I, *miḥru(m)*; pl. m. & f. [GABA.RI]

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mērehtu "aggressiveness, insolence" j/NB; NB in PN; < *erēhu*

mēreltu → *mēreštu* II

mērēnu(m), *mērānu* "nakedness" O/jB; of country "barrenness"; esp. loc.-adv. with pron. suff. *mērēnuššu* "in naked, wasted state" O/jB; < *erū* III

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mēreštu(m) I, OA *mēraštum* "planting, cultivation" OA, O/jB [APIN-] OA "sowing time"; OB *eqlum* m. "arable land, farmland"; < *mērešu* I

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mērešu(m) I, Ass. *mērašu* “cultivated land” Bab., M/NA “(year of) cultivation” opp. to fallow; *bīt m.* “cultivated land”; < *erēšu* I

mērešu II “wisdom” jB; < *eršu* I

mērešu III “desire” MB; < *erēšu* II

mer'etum → *mārtu*

merginānu, *melirgiranu*, jB(Ass.) *margiranu* (a medicinal plant) M/jB; → *merzīnu*

merḥum I (an official, phps.) “judge” OAKK, OB; OAKK in PN; > *merḥutum*

merḥu(m) II, *mirḥum* “ergot, stye (in the eye)” O/jB; < *marāḥu*

merḥu III mng. unkn. MB

merḥutum “office of the *merḥum*” Mari; < *merḥum* I

merītu(m), *mirītu(m)*, *mer'itu* “pasture” O/jB; < *re'ū*

mērītu(m), *mīrītu(m)* “musical instrument from Mari” OAKK, O/jB; OAKK, OB in Sum. texts; < PIN; → *mārītu*

mer'itu → *merītu*

mermeri mng. unkn. Ug.

merqu → *mirqu*

merritum mng. unkn. OB

merru jB 1. lex. “wind” 2. (a type of song); < Sum.

merrū (a plant) jB lex.; var. of → *errū*?

mersu(m), *mirsu(m)* (a cake) ingredients: dates, sesame, oil etc. [NINDA.Ī.DÉ.A/ĀM]; OB fPN *Mersiya* “Little cake, ‘Sweetie pie’”; < *marāsu*

mertu → *martu*

mertū → *martū*

mērtu → *mārtu*

merṭu “scrapings”? jB; < *marāḥu*

meru “hundred” OB(Susa)

mēru → *māru*; *mīru* I

mērū “pregnancy” jB; < *arū* IV

mer'um → *māru*

mer'uttum → *mārūtu*

meruwātum → *mārtu*

merzīnu (a medicinal plant) jB; → *merginānu*

mēsallu(m), jB usu. *emesallu* (desig. of salt) O/jB; < Sum.; → *ummisallu*

mēseḥtu “allocation (document)” jB lex.; < *esēḥu*

mēseltu → *melēštu*

meserru → *misarrum*

mēsertu “confinement, siege” jB; < *esēru* II

mēseru(m) “confinement; enclosure” O/jB; OB “imprisonment”; *bīt m.* (ritual enclosure); “(feeling of) isolation”; < *esēru* II

mesītu(m) 1. OB(Susa) ‘purification’, “clearing” of claims 2. jB “water for washing”; < *mesū* II

meskannu → *musukkannu*

meskertum “barrage, dam”? OB; < *sekēru* I

messam → *misissam*

messētu “distance” O/jB lex.; < *nesū* II

messū (a trap)? jB lex.

messūtu “identification” MB; → *wussūm*

mesū(m) I, Ass. *mas'um*, *masiu(m)*, *masū* “washed, clean, pure” [LUḪ] of object, substance; OB fPN *Mesitum*?; of metal, mineral “refined, purified”; OB(Susa) leg. “cleared”; < *mesū* II

mesū(m) II, Alal., Ug. also *malešū*, Ass. *masā'u(m)* “to wash, clean(se), purify” G (ili) [LUḪ] “wash”; “wipe away” tears, blood; “refine” metal, mineral; OB(Susa) “clear” of claim Gtn iter. of G [LUḪ.MEŠ] D “purify, cleanse” → *wussūm* Dt pass. of D “wash o.s.” ŠD “wipe away” N of crime “be washed away”; > *mesū* I; *mesītu*; *mīsu* I; *masātu*; *massātu*, *massūtu*, *massu'um*; *nemsū*, *nemsētu*; *tamsūtu*?

mēsu(m), *mēšu* (a type of tree) O/jB [GIŠ.MES (→ *musukkannu*)]; → *mēšu*; *mišena*

mēsu → also *mīsu* I

mēsū, *māsū* pl. tant. “cult, rites” M/NB; → *mīsu* I

mēsu, *mēšu* MA, j/NB G of god “to hurl down” human; “crush” stone, plant; “destroy” N pass. of G

mēsu → also *mēšu*

mesukkannu → *musukkannu*

mesukku 1. jB, NA (a bird, phps.) “falcon” 2. MB (pl. f. *mesukkēti*), Am. (bird-shaped jewellery)

mešharūtu → *mešherūtu*

mešhēriš “during childhood” O/jB; < *šeḥēru*

mešherūtu, *mešharūtu* “childhood, youth” j/NB; < *šeḥēru*

meširānu (desig. of horse) NA

meširtum in *ša m.* (an occupation) OB lex.

mēširu “drawing”? NA; < *ešēru*

mešiuri (a plant) jB lex.

mēšu → *wīšum*

mēš “where?” jB; → *ēš*; *īš*

mēšariš → *mišariš*

mēšaru → *mišaru*

mēšarūtu → *mišarūtu*

mēšdariš → *masdara*

mēšdugudū → *meštegudū*

mēšeddu → *mašaddu*; *mešētu*

mēšedi → *mešētu*

mešeltu(m), *mu/ašeltu*, OA *mašāltum*; pl. *mešēlētu* “whetstone” O/jB [NA4.BAR.DÜ.E?]; < *šēlu*

mešēlu → *mašālu*; *mušālu*

mešēnu(m), OAKK *maš'anum*, OA *maš'enum* “sandal, shoe” OAKK, Bab., OA; < *šēnu*; → *mišena*

mešēqu(m) “strickle” O/jB for levelling grain in measuring-vessel; OB *šiq m. kabrim/raqqim/ birūyim* “heavy/light/medium level measure”; < *šēqu*

mēšeriš → *mišariš*

mēšeru → *mišaru*

mēšeštu → *mišertu*

mešētu(m), *mēšītu(m)* ~ “opening, passageway in a wall”? OA, OB, Bogh., Ug. 1. OB, Susa math. mng. unkn. in surface calculations 2. OA (a narrow storeroom) 3. Hitt., Ug. in LÚ *mešēdi*, *mešetti* (an official, phps. orig. in charge of a storeroom?); *rab m.* (overseer of the m.)

mešgūm “rabies” Mari; < *šegū* II

mešha(t)tu → *mišīhtu*

mēšītu → *mešētu*

meškalallū (a table) lex.; < Sum.

meškalū (a type of door) jB lex.

meški (a type of door) jB lex.

mešlu → *mišlu*

mešlūm → *mašlū*

mešrētu pl. tant. “limbs” M/NB [Á.ÚR]; < *šarū* II

mešrītu → *mašrītu*

mešrū → *mašrū*

meštaku → *maštaku*

meštegudū, *meštegurrū*, *mešt/dugudū* (a heavy table) jB lex.; < Sum.

mešītu, *me/alītu* ~ “assignment, ration” j/NB; < *šeṭū* II; → *mešṭū* 3

mešṭū(m), *meṭū*, *mišṭū*, *maš/lṭū* Bab. 1. “drying (process); dried state”, *šir m.* “dried meat”; *nūn(ē) m.* “dried fish” 2. jB “bedstead”? 3. NB = *mešītu*; < *šeṭū* II

mešū → *mesū* II

mēšu (a club of *mēsu* wood)? jB

mēšu → also *mēsu*; *mišu*

mēšu(m), *mēsu* “to disregard, scom” Bab. G (pret. *imēš*, *imiš*, *im'eš*) “neglect” deity, human; “fail” in o.'s duty Gtn iter. of G D = G N “be neglected”; > *temēšu*

mēšu → also *mēsu*

mešurru (a topog. term) NA

mētā “a hundred times” OA; → *me'atu*

mētaqtu → *mēteqtu*

mētaqu → *mētequ*

mētellu “lordship, power” jB; < *etellu*; → *mēzezu*

mētellūtu(m) “rulership, power of a ruler” O/jB; < *etellu*

mēteqtu, NA *mētaqtu* “march-past, advance” MB, NA; < *etēqu*

mētequ(m), NA *mētaqu* “route, passage” O/jB, NA of troops, vehicles; < *etēqu*

mētu → *me'atu*; *mītu*

mētum → *me'atu*

meṭēnu(m) ~ “flour bin” OAKK(Sum.), O/jB; < *tēnu*

meṭlūtu “manhood” M/jB; < *eṭlu*

mētu (a divine garment in the cult) NB

mētu → also *miṭtu*

me'um (a bird) OB

mēzeḥu, *mēlāzaḥu* “sash” j/NB, for divine statues, priests; < *ezēḥu*

mēzezu ~ “wrath, fury” M/jB; < *ezēzu*; → *mētellu*

mēzū “beer brewer” Bab. lex.; < *mazā'u* II

mēzura, *misuru* (material of armour) Nuzi; → *mizru*

-mi, **-me** suff. in citation of dir. speech (→ GAG §123c)

-mī, **-mē** ptcl. in interrog. clauses

miādu → *mādu*

miammu → *mimmū*

middatu(m), *mindatu(m)*, *maddatu* “measure” of volume, length, area, time Bab., NA *qan m.* “measuring reed”; *m. ša ammati ša erī* (a bronze measure of 1 cubit); “dimension, measure” of body, limb; < *madādu* I

midde → *minde*

midduḥl'ru → *minduḥru*

midinu → *mindinu*

midirtu; pl. *midrāti* “garden plot” jB; < *midru* I

midlu “process of salting; salt meat” Bab. lex., NA; < *madālu*

midru(m) I (a type of land) OA, Ug., jB; > *midirtu*

midru II (a disease)? jB; < *madāru* II?

midru III, *mediru* (a type of bread) M/NA

migīrtu → *magīrtum*

migru(m) “consent, approval, agreement” OB *ina m.*, jB *ana m.* “voluntarily”; MA *lā migir* “against o.'s will”; j/NB *ina migir libbi* “gladly”; OA pl. f. *ina migrāti* “on (s.o.'s own) accord, initiative”; OB in PN; “who is favoured by, favourite of” a deity etc. OAKK, OB in PN; of king; < *magāru*

miḥḥu(m) I, *meḥḥu(m)*, *miḥḥatu* (a type of beer) used for libations O/jB, NA; < *maḥāḥu*

miḥḥu II, *meḥḥu* mng. unkn. jB

miḥḥūru(m) “offering” OAKK(Sum.), OB, NB; < *maḥāru* D (→ GAG §550)

mērešu(m) I, Ass. *mērašu* “cultivated land” Bab., M/NA “(year of) cultivation” opp. to fallow; *bīt m.* “cultivated land”; < *erēšu* I

mērešu II “wisdom” jB; < *eršu* I

mērešu III “desire” MB; < *erēšu* II

mer'etum → *mārtu*

merginānu, *melirgiranu*, jB(Ass.) *margiranu* (a medicinal plant) M/jB; → *merzīnu*

merḥum I (an official, phps.) “judge” OAKk, OB; OAKk in PN; > *merḥutum*

merḥu(m) II, *mirḥum* “ergot, stye (in the eye)” O/jB; < *marāhu*

merḥu III mng. unkn. MB

merḥutum “office of the *merḥum*” Mari; < *merḥum* I

merītu(m), *mirītu(m)*, *mer'itu* “pasture” O/jB; < *re'ū*

mērītu(m), *mīrītu(m)* “musical instrument from Mari” OAKk, O/jB; OAKk, OB in Sum. texts; < PIN; → *mārītu*

mer'itu → *merītu*

mermeri mng. unkn. Ug.

merqu → *mirqu*

merritum mng. unkn. OB

merru jB 1. lex. “wind” 2. (a type of song); < Sum.

merrū (a plant) jB lex.; var. of → *errū*?

mersu(m), *mirsu(m)* (a cake) ingredients: dates, sesame, oil etc. [NINDA.Ī.DÉ.A/ĀM]; OB fPN *Mersiya* “Little cake, ‘Sweetie pie’”; < *marāsu*

mertu → *martu*

mertū → *martū*

mērtu → *mārtu*

merṭu “scrapings”? jB; < *marāhu*

meru “hundred” OB(Susa)

mēru → *māru*; *mīru* I

mērū “pregnancy” jB; < *arū* IV

mer'um → *māru*

mer'uttum → *mārūtu*

meruwātum → *mārtu*

merzīnu (a medicinal plant) jB; → *merginānu*

mēsallu(m), jB usu. *emesallu* (desig. of salt) O/jB; < Sum.; → *ummisallu*

mēseḥtu “allocation (document)” jB lex.; < *esēhu*

mēseltu → *melēštu*

meserru → *misarrum*

mēsertu “confinement, siege” jB; < *esēru* II

mēseru(m) “confinement; enclosure” O/jB; OB “imprisonment”; *bīt m.* (ritual enclosure); “(feeling of) isolation”; < *esēru* II

mesītu(m) 1. OB(Susa) ‘purification’, “clearing” of claims 2. jB “water for washing”; < *mesū* II

meskannu → *musukkannu*

meskertum “barrage, dam”? OB; < *sekēru* I

messam → *misissam*

messētu “distance” O/jB lex.; < *nesū* II

messū (a trap)? jB lex.

messūtu “identification” MB; → *wussūm*

mesū(m) I, Ass. *mas'um*, *masiu(m)*, *masū* “washed, clean, pure” [LUḪ] of object, substance; OB fPN *Mesitum*?; of metal, mineral “refined, purified”; OB(Susa) leg. “cleared”; < *mesū* II

mesū(m) II, Alal., Ug. also *malešū*, Ass. *masā'u(m)* “to wash, clean(se), purify” G (ili) [LUḪ] “wash”; “wipe away” tears, blood; “refine” metal, mineral; OB(Susa) “clear” of claim Gtn iter. of G [LUḪ.MEŠ] D “purify, cleanse” → *wussūm* Dt pass. of D “wash o.s.” ŠD “wipe away” N of crime “be washed away”; > *mesū* I; *mesītu*; *mīsu* I; *masātu*; *massātu*, *massūtu*, *massu'um*; *nemsū*, *nemsētu*; *tamsūtu*?

mēsu(m), *mēšu* (a type of tree) O/jB [GIŠ.MES (→ *musukkannu*)]; → *mēšu*; *mišena*

mēsu → also *mīsu* I

mēsū, *māsū* pl. tant. “cult, rites” M/NB; → *mīsu* I

mēsu, *mēšu* MA, j/NB G of god “to hurl down” human; “crush” stone, plant; “destroy” N pass. of G

mēsu → also *mēšu*

mesukkannu → *musukkannu*

mesukku 1. jB, NA (a bird, phps.) “falcon” 2. MB (pl. f. *mesukkēti*), Am. (bird-shaped jewellery)

mešharūtu → *mešherūtu*

mešhēriš “during childhood” O/jB; < *šeḥēru*

mešherūtu, *mešharūtu* “childhood, youth” j/NB; < *šeḥēru*

meširānu (desig. of horse) NA

meširtum in *ša m.* (an occupation) OB lex.

mēširu “drawing”? NA; < *ešēru*

mešiuri (a plant) jB lex.

mēšu → *wīšum*

mēš “where?” jB; → *ēš*; *īš*

mēšariš → *mišariš*

mēšaru → *mišaru*

mēšarūtu → *mišarūtu*

mēšdariš → *masdara*

mēšdugudū → *meštegudū*

mēšeddu → *mašaddu*; *mešētu*

mēšedi → *mešētu*

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miḥḥu(m) I, *meḥḥu(m)*, *miḥḥatu* (a type of beer) used for libations O/jB, NA; < *maḥāhu*

miḥḥu II, *meḥḥu* mng. unkn. jB

miḥḥūru(m) “offering” OAKk(Sum.), OB, NB; < *maḥāru* D (→ GAG §550)

miḥiltu → miḥiṣtu

miḥirtu → meḥertu

miḥiṣtu, *miḥiṣ/ltu*; pl. *miḥṣātu*, NB also *miḥilētu* “strike” M/NB 1. “blow; wound”; jB river name *idMiḥṣat-Era*; (an abrasion on the gall bladder) 2. “(cuneiform) wedge; sign” [GÜ/GU.SUM]; < *maḥāṣu*

miḥru → *meḥru* I

miḥṣu → *meḥṣu*

mikdu mng. unkn. jB lex.

mikiltu “percentage due on produce”? MB; < *makāsu*?

mikitu I “neglect, absence”? j/NB; < *mekū* V

mikitu(m) II (or *miqitu(m)*) mng. unkn. OB, Am.

mikku → *mekku*

mikkū → *mekkū*

miklu mng. unkn. NA

mikru(m) I “irrigation; irrigated land” O/jB; < *makāru* I

mikru II (or *miqru*) “(horse’s) girth-strap”? Nuzi, jB

miksu(m); pl. f. & m. “tax (on produce)” Bab., M/NA [NIG.KUD.DA] 1. OB “due” payable by tenant 2. “duty, tax”; MB *būt m.* “tax depot”; M/NA “customs duty”; *m. kāre nēbere* “quay and ferry dues”; NB (shipping dues), (lú) *rab m.* “tax collector, inspector”; < *makāsu*

mikūm ~ “seductive (feminine) charm(s)” OB of Istar

mila, *mili* “times” Am. in 7 u 7 m.; < W.Sem.

mildu → *wildum*

milḥu “extraction, tearing out” NA; < *malāḥu* IV

milḥu → also *mil’u*

mili → *mila*

miliḥtu “(cattle) theft”? jB; < *milḥu*

miliktum “advice” OB(lit.); < *malāku* II

milītu “corpulence” OB; < *malū* IV

milku(m); pl. f. “advice, counsel; resolution, intelligence” [GALGA] “advice” given by deity, in PN; NB *ina zēri lā m.* “with unconsidered hate”; of person, king “reason”; “council”, jB *būt m.* “council hall”; “plan, decision”; < *malāku* II

millatum “looting, pillage” OB om.; < *malālu* I

millu mng. unkn. jB

miltu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *malātu*

mīlu(m), NA *mil’u*; pl. *mīlū*, NA *mil’āni* Bab., NA 1. “high water, flood(ing)” [ILLU; A.ZLGA; A.MAH] *mil kišṣati* “maximum level of high water”; transf. *m. bēri* “mile-high flood” of speech 2. “fullness” *m. irti(m)* “fullness of the

chest” = “success”; OB *ina mīl libbi* “lightheartedly”?; < *malū* IV; > *mīlūtum*

mīl’u, *mīlḥu* f. “saltpetre” M/jB, NA [(NA4.)AN.NE]

mīl’u → also *mīlu*

mīlūtum in *mē mīlūti* “flood waters” OB math.; < *mīlu*

mimē’īnu → *memēni*

mimma, Am., Nuzi, NB also *mimmu/i* and sim. “anything, something; everything, all” [NIG.NAM] 1. “something”; *m.* + subst. “any”; *m. lā*, *m. ul* “nothing; not at all”; adv. *m. lā m.* “somehow” 2. “every(thing), total(ly), all” rarely of persons; *m. annīm* “all this”; *m. ša* “all that” 3. as rel. pron. “all that”; *m. šumšu* “anything”; *m. š. ul(a)*, *lā* “nothing at all” 4. Nuzi, Am., Ug. *mimmu/i/a šum/nšu* often with second pron. suff. “all that belongs to”; < *mīn(u)* I + *-ma*; > *mimmū*; NA → *memēni*

mimmāmu/a/i “everything, all” O/jB(lit.); < *mimma*

mimmi → *mimma*

mimmu → *mimma*; *mimmū*

mimmū, Am. also *miammu*, partly declined 1. before gen. or pron. suff. “all, anything (of)” possessions; “all things”, OAKK in PN; OA “anything of/from” 2. rarely absol. “all, everything”; *m. mala* “all that” 3. as rel. pron. “all that”; “whatever”; < *mimma* (→ GAG §48f)

-min ptcl. indicating unreality OA, esp. in condit. and final clauses; *šumma-min* “if it were that ...” (→ GAG §§152d, 162a); O/jB → *-man*

mīnam → *mīnu* I

mīnānu ~ “reckoned”? jB; < *manū* IV?

minātu → *minītu*

mindatu → *middatu*

minde, *midde*, also *manda* “perhaps” Bab., Am., Bogh.; OB etc. in PN; < *mīn īde* “what do I know?”; Mari etc. → *wuddi*

mindinu(m), *midinu(m)* and sim. (a wild cat, phps.) “tiger” or “cheetah” O/jB [UR. ŠUB5(=NÜMUN)]

mindu I (a plant) jB lex.

mindu II “measured amount, ration” NB; *bēl m.* “quartermaster”? < *madādu* I

mindu → also *mundu*

minduḥru, *midduḥ/ru* “residue, sediment”? MA, jB?

miniḥu mng. unkn. jB lex.

miniṭu(m); pl. OB *mi’aniātum*, Mari *minētum*, later *minātu* “measure, dimension” Bab., NA [ŠID] 1. sg. jB “reckoning”; NB astr. “measur-

able part” 2. pl. “(normal) dimensions”; *eli m.* “beyond measure”; *ana m.* “in relation to, according to”; NB *ṭupšar mināti* “architect”?; “(period of) time, moment” 3. pl. “limbs, physique” [UB.NIGIN/NIGIN.NA]; < *manū* IV

minnu → *meānum*; *mīnu* II

minsu, *minsi* “why?” M/NB(lit.); NB in PN; < *mīn(u)* I + *-šu(m)*; → *miššum*

mīnšu → *mīnu* I; *miššum*

mīnu “who?” Am.; < W.Sem.

mīnū (a pustule)? jB lex.

mīnu(m) I, Bab. mostly *mīnū(m)* “what?” [math. EN.NAM; M/NB also EN.NA] OAKK, OB, MA, Nuzi, NB in PN; with *ina*, OB *immīnim*, MB *ina m.* “with what?”; jB *immīnē* “how, by what means?”; *ana m.* (MA *ana’ini*), *aššum m.* and sim., OB also *mīnam* “why?”; with pron. suff.; *mīnum ša* “what is it that?”; NA, NB before rel. clause *m. ša*, NB also *m. kī* “what-ever; all that”; > *minsu*, *miššum*; *mīnummē*; *mimma*, *mimmū*, *mimmāmu*; *minde*; *mīnu* I; → *ammīni*; *māminu*; *miššam*

mīnu(m) II, NA also *minnu* “number” Bab., NA; (*ana/inalša*) *lā m.* “without number, countless”; NB “payment (by instalments)” < *manū* IV; → *almīn*

mīnū → *mīnu* I

mīnummē “all (of), each (of)” MB(Alal.), Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. occas. for → *mimma*; *m. ša* “all that”; Bogh. “whatever; everything that”; < *mīnu* I + *-mē* II; → *mannummē*

minūtu(m) I Bab., M/NA [ŠITI(MA)] 1. “count(ing); number” 2. math. “calculation” 3. astr. “calculated time”, esp. *lā m.* of unexpected appearance 4. jB *m. nikkassi* “settlement (of accounts)” 5. “recitation” of incantation 6. “form, physique”; < *manū* IV; → *manātu*

minūtum II “desire, love” OB lex.; < *menū*

minzer, *minzaḥar* (a term for a horse) MB; < Kass.

minzū mng. unkn. MB

mipāru → *gipāru*

miqittu(m) “(down)fall” [RI.RLGA; ŠUB] “collapse” of building; “strike (of lightning)”; “attack (of disease)”; “fallen (soldier, corpse)”; “deaths of livestock, epidemic (among animals)”; “dead animal; carcass”; < *miqtu*

miqītu → *mikītu* II

miqqānu, *mēqiqānu* (an insect, phps.) “moth” jB

miqqu “hole, cavity” jB lex.

miqru → *mikru* II

miqtu(m); pl. *miqtū* “fall” [ŠUB]; “collapse” of wall; OB, NA (pl. *miqtāni*) “driftwood”, “(plant) detritus” on river; “fall” of meteor, star, OB *miqt parzillim* “fallen piece of (meteoric) iron”; “incidence” of fire, Gira, rit. *miqt mē u iṣāti* “onset of water and fire”; OA *miqt niggallim* “falling of the sickles” i.e. “(start of) harvest”; jB “dry rot” on wall; OA “what fell to (s.o.)”, i.e. money, profit; *miqt pī(m)* “what fell from the mouth” = “impudence, effrontery”, *m. pī rašū* “to become impudent”; *m. tēmi* “despair; loss of reason”; in desig. of diseases “failure” of part of the liver; *m. errī*, *m. libbi* (intestinal diseases), *m.* or *miqt šamē* “fallen from the sky”, phps. “falling sickness, epilepsy”? [AN.TA.ŠUB.BA; < *antašubbū*]; name of demon *Miqit*; < *maqātu*

mīrānu(m) I, *mērānu(m)*, later also *mūrānu* “young dog, puppy” OAKK, Bab. [UR.TUR (.RA)]; “cub” of lion or hyaena; Nuzi transf. in PN; < *mūru*

mīrānu II (a plant) jB lex.

mirgirānu → *merginānu*

mirgu (an alliaceous plant, phps.) “leek” j/NB

mirḥum → *merḥu* II

miriqtu(m) I; pl. *mirqētu* “damaged part” of building O/jB; < *marāqu*

miriqtum II (a container) OB

mīrītu → *mērītu*

mirqu, *merqu* 1. MB (a type of flour) 2. jB/NA (a fine glass); < *marāqu*

mirsu → *mersu*

mirtum (an agricultural tool) OB

mīrtum “breeding cow” OB; < *mīru* I

mīru(m) I, *mēru* “breeding bull” O/jB; OB in Sum. texts only; of deity; OB(Susa) “breeding ram?”; > *mīrtum*

mīru II “fattening (process)” j/NB; < *marū* II

mīru III, *mūru(m)* (part of the intestines) O/jB

mīru IV mng. unkn. jB lex.

mīrūtu in *ana mīrūti* “for viewing, to see” (the king) Am.; < W.Sem.?

misarrum, *miēserru(m)*, also *musarrum*; pl. m. & f. “belt” [KUŠ.E.ĪB]; also “(metal) band” decorating doors

misissam, *messam* “sheep’s stomach” Bogh., jB lex.

misissānu (a plant) jB lex.; < *misissu*

misissu, *mišissu*, MB *missam* in *m. tâmti* “meerscham, sepiolite” M/jB

missam → *misissu*

missātu mng. unkn. jB lex.

mīsu(m) I, *mēsu* “washing; purification; (a type of refined metal)” O/jB [LUH] *kasap m.*

miḥiltu → miḥiṣtu

miḥirtu → meḥertu

miḥiṣtu, *miḥiṣ/ltu*; pl. *miḥṣātu*, NB also *miḥilētu* “strike” M/NB 1. “blow; wound”; jB river name *idMiḥṣat-Era*; (an abrasion on the gall bladder) 2. “(cuneiform) wedge; sign” [GÜ/GU.SUM]; < *maḥāṣu*

miḥru → *meḥru* I

miḥṣu → *meḥṣu*

mikdu mng. unkn. jB lex.

mikiltu “percentage due on produce”? MB; < *makāsu*?

mikitu I “neglect, absence”? j/NB; < *mekū* V

mikitu(m) II (or *miqitu(m)*) mng. unkn. OB, Am.

mikku → *mekku*

mikkū → *mekkū*

miklu mng. unkn. NA

mikru(m) I “irrigation; irrigated land” O/jB; < *makāru* I

mikru II (or *miqru*) “(horse’s) girth-strap”? Nuzi, jB

miksu(m); pl. f. & m. “tax (on produce)” Bab., M/NA [NIG.KUD.DA] 1. OB “due” payable by tenant 2. “duty, tax”; MB *būt m.* “tax depot”; M/NA “customs duty”; *m. kāre nēbere* “quay and ferry dues”; NB (shipping dues), (lú) *rab m.* “tax collector, inspector”; < *makāsu*

mikūm ~ “seductive (feminine) charm(s)” OB of Istar

mila, *mili* “times” Am. in 7 u 7 m.; < W.Sem.

mildu → *wildum*

milḥu “extraction, tearing out” NA; < *malāḥu* IV

milḥu → also *mil’u*

mili → *mila*

miliḥtu “(cattle) theft”? jB; < *milḥu*

miliktum “advice” OB(lit.); < *malāku* II

milītu “corpulence” OB; < *malū* IV

milku(m); pl. f. “advice, counsel; resolution, intelligence” [GALGA] “advice” given by deity, in PN; NB *ina zēri lā m.* “with unconsidered hate”; of person, king “reason”; “council”, jB *būt m.* “council hall”; “plan, decision”; < *malāku* II

millatum “looting, pillage” OB om.; < *malālu* I

millu mng. unkn. jB

miltu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *malātu*

mīlu(m), NA *mil’u*; pl. *mīlū*, NA *mil’āni* Bab., NA 1. “high water, flood(ing)” [ILLU; A.ZLGA; A.MAH] *mil kišṣati* “maximum level of high water”; transf. *m. bēri* “mile-high flood” of speech 2. “fullness” *m. irti(m)* “fullness of the

chest” = “success”; OB *ina mīl libbi* “lightheartedly”?; < *malū* IV; > *mīlūtum*

mīl’u, *mīlḥu* f. “saltpetre” M/jB, NA [(NA4.)AN.NE]

mīl’u → also *mīlu*

mīlūtum in *mē mīlūti* “flood waters” OB math.; < *mīlu*

mimē’īnu → *memēni*

mimma, Am., Nuzi, NB also *mimmu/i* and sim. “anything, something; everything, all” [NIG.NAM] 1. “something”; *m.* + subst. “any”; *m. lā*, *m. ul* “nothing; not at all”; adv. *m. lā m.* “somehow” 2. “every(thing), total(ly), all” rarely of persons; *m. annīm* “all this”; *m. ša* “all that” 3. as rel. pron. “all that”; *m. šumšu* “anything”; *m. š. ul(a)*, *lā* “nothing at all” 4. Nuzi, Am., Ug. *mimmu/i/a šum/nšu* often with second pron. suff. “all that belongs to”; < *mīn(u)* I + *-ma*; > *mimmū*; NA → *memēni*

mimmāmu/a/i “everything, all” O/jB(lit.); < *mimma*

mimmi → *mimma*

mimmu → *mimma*; *mimmū*

mimmū, Am. also *miammu*, partly declined 1. before gen. or pron. suff. “all, anything (of)” possessions; “all things”, OAKK in PN; OA “anything of/from” 2. rarely absol. “all, everything”; *m. mala* “all that” 3. as rel. pron. “all that”; “whatever”; < *mimma* (→ GAG §48f)

-min ptcl. indicating unreality OA, esp. in condit. and final clauses; *šumma-min* “if it were that ...” (→ GAG §§152d, 162a); O/jB → *-man*

mīnam → *mīnu* I

mīnānu ~ “reckoned”? jB; < *manū* IV?

minātu → *minītu*

mindatu → *middatu*

minde, *midde*, also *manda* “perhaps” Bab., Am., Bogh.; OB etc. in PN; < *mīn īde* “what do I know?”; Mari etc. → *wuddi*

mindinu(m), *midinu(m)* and sim. (a wild cat, phps.) “tiger” or “cheetah” O/jB [UR. ŠUB5(=NÜMUN)]

mindu I (a plant) jB lex.

mindu II “measured amount, ration” NB; *bēl m.* “quartermaster”? < *madādu* I

mindu → also *mundu*

minduḥru, *midduḥ’ru* “residue, sediment”? MA, jB?

miniḥu mng. unkn. jB lex.

miniṭu(m); pl. OB *mi’aniātum*, Mari *minētum*, later *minātu* “measure, dimension” Bab., NA [ŠID] 1. sg. jB “reckoning”; NB astr. “measur-

able part” 2. pl. “(normal) dimensions”; *eli m.* “beyond measure”; *ana m.* “in relation to, according to”; NB *ṭupšar mināti* “architect”?; “(period of) time, moment” 3. pl. “limbs, physique” [UB.NIGIN/NIGIN.NA]; < *manū* IV

minnu → *meānum*; *mīnu* II

minsu, *minsi* “why?” M/NB(lit.); NB in PN; < *mīn(u)* I + *-šu(m)*; → *miššum*

mīnšu → *mīnu* I; *miššum*

mīnu “who?” Am.; < W.Sem.

mīnū (a pustule)? jB lex.

mīnu(m) I, Bab. mostly *mīnū(m)* “what?” [math. EN.NAM; M/NB also EN.NA] OAKK, OB, MA, Nuzi, NB in PN; with *ina*, OB *immīnim*, MB *ina m.* “with what?”; jB *immīnē* “how, by what means?”; *ana m.* (MA *ana’ini*), *aššum m.* and sim., OB also *mīnam* “why?”; with pron. suff.; *mīnum ša* “what is it that?”; NA, NB before rel. clause *m. ša*, NB also *m. kī* “what-ever; all that”; > *minsu*, *miššum*; *mīnummē*; *mimma*, *mimmū*, *mimmāmu*; *minde*; *mīnu* I; → *ammīni*; *māminu*; *miššam*

mīnu(m) II, NA also *minnu* “number” Bab., NA; (*ana/inalša*) *lā m.* “without number, countless”; NB “payment (by instalments)” > < *manū* IV; → *almin*

mīnū → *mīnu* I

mīnummē “all (of), each (of)” MB(Alal.), Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. occas. for → *mimma*; *m. ša* “all that”; Bogh. “whatever; everything that”; < *mīnu* I + *-mē* II; → *mannummē*

minūtu(m) I Bab., M/NA [ŠITI(MA)] 1. “count(ing); number” 2. math. “calculation” 3. astr. “calculated time”, esp. *lā m.* of unexpected appearance 4. jB *m. nikkassi* “settlement (of accounts)” 5. “recitation” of incantation 6. “form, physique”; < *manū* IV; → *manātu*

minūtum II “desire, love” OB lex.; < *menū*

minzer, *minzaḥar* (a term for a horse) MB; < Kass.

minzū mng. unkn. MB

mipāru → *gipāru*

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miqītu → *mikītu* II

miqqānu, *mēqiqānu* (an insect, phps.) “moth” jB

miqqu “hole, cavity” jB lex.

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miriqtu(m) I; pl. *mirqētu* “damaged part” of building O/jB; < *marāqu*

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mirsu → *mersu*

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mīrtum “breeding cow” OB; < *mīru* I

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misissānu (a plant) jB lex.; < *misissu*

misissu, *mišissu*, MB *missam* in *m. tâmti* “meerscham, sepiolite” M/jB

missam → *misissu*

missātu mng. unkn. jB lex.

mīsu(m) I, *mēsu* “washing; purification; (a type of refined metal)” O/jB [LUH] *kasap m.*

"refined silver"; *mīs qātē* "(ritual) hand-washing"; *mīs pī* "mouth-washing" [KA.LUH. ̢U/̢DA] of sacrificial animal; of human; of divine statue; < *mesū* II; → *mēsū*

mīsum II (a kind of fish) OB

mīsuru → *mezura*

mīšaru, *mīširru* → *mīšru*

mīšitum "equivalent" OB; < *mašū*

mīšratu → *išratu*

mīšru(m), *mīširru*, *mīšaru*; pl. m. & f. Bab., M/NA 1. "border, boundary"; NB *bēl m.* "(adjoining) neighbour"; "boundary mark"; "band, dividing line" on figurine etc.; jB pl. f. "limit" of time (→ *mašāru* D) 2. "territory, region"; *ana m. māti turru* "to reconquer" 3. M/NA (an ornament); > *mašāru* ?

mīšrū → *mušrū*

mīšu → *wīšum*

mīšūtamma ~ "as a small company"? Am.; < *wīšum*

mīšaḫu → *mīšhu* I.II

mīšariš → *išariš*

mīšariš, *mīlēšaleriš* "in justice, justly" M/jB; < *mīšaru*

mīšarru → *mīšaru*

mīšartu(m) "justice" OAKk, jB; OAKk as PN; < *mīšaru* ?

mīšaru NB for → *išaru* I

mīšaru(m), also *mēšaleru(m)*, *mīšarru(m)* "justice" [NIG.SI.SÁ] 1. of deity, esp. Šamaš; as DN 2. *m. šakānu(m)* "to establish just order, bring about justice"; OB (royal decree promulgating justice) 3. OB(Alal.) *araḫ m.* (a month) 4. OB (a part of the body)?; < *ešēru*; → *mīšartu*

mīšarūtu in *m. alāku* "to obtain justice" jB [NIG.SI.SÁ-]; < *mīšaru*

mīšdu(m) 1. OB (part of a doorpost) 2. jB rit. "massage"; < *mašādu*

mīšertu(m), *mīširtu(m)*, NB *melišeštu* (a small net) Bab. lex.; < *mašāru* ?

mīšertu → also *mīširtu*

mīšertu(m), *mīširtu(m)* 1. O/jB lex. "standard *qū*-measure, vessel (holding 1 sila)" 2. OB (regular festival contribution of flour); < *ešēru*

mīšeštu → *mīšertu*

mīše'tu(m) "forcible removal; pillage" Ass., M/jB; < *mašā'u*

mīšha(t)tu → *mīšiḫtu*

mīšhu I, *mīšaḫu* "measured area" for building assignment NB; < *mašāḫu* I

mīšhu II, *mīšaḫu* "flash, illumination" jB; ~ "train" of meteor, star; "glitter" of fabric; "glow" of person; < *mašāḫu* II

mīšhu III mng. unkn. jB rit.

mīšiḫtu, *mīlēšha(t)tu*; pl. *mīšḫātu* "measurement; dimension" j/NB "size, length" of building; "distance"; NB "measured (plot)" of land; < *mašāḫu* I

mīširtu(m), *mīšertu(m)* "produce (of the sea and rivers)" O/jB

mīširtu → also *mīšertu*

mīširtu → *mīšertu*

mīšissu → *mīsisissu*

mīšittu "(medical) stroke" j/NB "apoplectic stroke; coronary"; of parts of the body "paralysis (caused by a stroke)"; *m. rābiši* (stroke caused by the *r.* demon); < *mašādu*

mīšitu "oblivion" jB; < *mašū* II

mīšitum "confusion" OB; < *ešū* IV

mīšla adv. "in half" OA; < *mīšlu*

mīšlānū pl. tant. 1. "half (shares)" of profit O/jB [ŠU.RIA; also IGL2.GÁL.LA.A?] 2. (a drainage tile) lex.; < *mīšlu*

mīšlu(m), *mēšlu*; pl. m. & f. "half; middle, centre" [BAR]; OB loc.-adv. *mīšlum* "half"; NA pl. f. *ina mēšlāti ša MN* "in mid-MN"; < *mašālu*; > *mīšla*, *mīšlānū*

mīšmunnu "sealed bulla" Nuzi; < Hurr.

mīšqu (a drinking vessel)? Ug.; < Ug.

mīššam "where to?" jB lex.; → *ayyiša*; *mīnu* I

mīššum, *mīnšum* "why?" OAKk, OA; OB lex.; OAKk in PN; < *mīnu* I; → *ammīni*; *minsu* (→ GAG §67g)

mīššu → also *mīnu* I

mīššulatam mng. unkn. Mari

mīššulu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *mašālu* Gt ?

mīštannu "head money, reward (for capture)" MB(Alal.); < Indo-Iran.?

mīšṭū → *mēšṭū*

mīšu "army, troops" Am.; < Eg.

mīšu I, *mēšu* 1. MB "oblivion" 2. NB (joint of meat)?; < *mašū* II

mīšu II "night" Am.; → *mūšu*

mīšuhḫu (a dye)? Nuzi, for textiles; < Hurr.

mīšurum I (an object in a temple)? OA

mīšurum II (an official)? Nuzi

mīšūtu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *mašū* II ?

mītaḫšūtu → *mīthušūtu*

mītānū "deceased" NB; < *mītu* + *-ān* + *-i*

mīteku (a weapon)? jB lex.

mītḡāru "favourable, propitious" j/NB [ŠE.GA]; < *magāru* Gt

mītḡurtu(m) "agreement, mutual understanding" Bab. [ŠE.ŠE.GA; MUNUS.ŠE] *lā m.* "discord; disobedience"; < *magāru* Gt

mītḡuru(m) 1. OB "(previously) agreed"? 2. Bogh., jB "harmonious"; < *magāru* Gt

mīthāriš "in the same manner" O/jB [TÉŠ.BI] to take, distribute, pay "in equal shares"; "simultaneously"; "similarly"; "altogether, totally"; < *mīthāru*

mīthartu(m) 1. OB math. "(side of a square)" [jB.SÁ; LAGAB?] 2. O/jB "totality", "mankind"; *mītharta* "altogether"; < *mīthāru*

mīthāru(m) "corresponding (to one another); like (one another)" [LAGAB]; "symmetric(al), proportionate, of the same size" [TÉŠ.BI.MEŠ]; of fever "equally high"; "uniform, homogeneous, even"; "of equal rank, equivocal"; "square"; of features "regular", OAKk also in PN; "proportionate to"; M/NA *ana mīthār* st. abs. "equally, one-to-one"; of periods of time "(of) equal (length)"; *lā m.* "diverse, of uneven quality" [NU.TÉŠ.A]; < *maḫāru*

mītha(š)šūtu → *mīthušūtu*

mīthummu → *mūthummu*

mīthurtu "convergence, coincidence; harmony" j/NB astr. "conjunction, opposition" of celestial bodies; "joining of waters"; *lišān m.* "harmony of languages", DN *sāniq(u) m.* "who controls the *m.*" of languages, of Nabū, Ninurta, Nergal; "(harmonious) mankind"?; < *maḫāru*

mīthūšu "fight, combat" M/jB, NA; also ref. to hunting; < *maḫāšu* Gt

mīthušūtu, NA also *mītha(š)šūtu*, *mītaḫšūtu* "battle" jB/NA; with *sedēru* "to line up (troops) for combat"; with *epēšu* "to fight, wage war"; < *mīthūšu*

mītinnu → *mītu*

Mītirunnu (a month) Nuzi; < Hurr.

mītluktu "advice, deliberation" j/NB; < *malāku* II

mītluḫu "circumspect, prudent" j/NB; < *malāku* II

mītru I "strong, powerful" jB, of opponent

mītru II 1. jB lex. (a reed)? 2. Nuzi (a tree)?

mītrū (a garment)? MB; < *mudrū* or Ug.?

mītu(m), Ass. *mētu(m)*, Nuzi once *mītinnu* "dead" [ŪŠ, NB often wr. GAM; BA.ŪŠ] transf. of the (politically) powerless, of city or country; "dead person; dead animal"; "apparition of dead person"; OA "insolvent"; Emar pl. (as if subst.) *mītū*, of ancestors; < *mātu*; > *mītānū*, *mītūtu*, *mītūtiš*, *mītūtān*

mītūtān "the dead (gener.)" NB; < *mītu*; → *kullatān*

mītūtiš "like death" jB in *ikšuddū* (= *kašādu* G) *mītūtiš* "they became (still) as death"; < *mītūtu*

mītūtu(m) "(state of) death" Bab., NA; "(form of) death" in *m. qātēšulramannišu* "suicide"; < *mītu*; > *mītūtiš*

mīṭēru → *mīṭītu*

mīṭirtu, also *mītru*, jB also *mīratu* "watercourse, canal; a type of irrigation" M/jB

mīṭītu(m), *mīṭētu(m)*, Nuzi also *mīṭūtu* "decrease, reduction" Bab., M/NA; "reduced yield, shortfall"; "shortage; loss" of troops, animals, materials; "under-performance" of work; OB "flaking, peeling off" of colour, coating; NB *mīṭīti* "my humble self"; < *maṭū* II

mīṭratu → *mīṭirtu*

mīṭru → *mīṭirtu*

mīṭṭu(m), *mīṭētu* (a divine weapon) OAKk, O/jB, NA [GIŠ.TUKUL.DINGIR] OAKk, OB in Sum. texts; also as cultic object

mīṭu(m) 1. O/jB "low level" of water 2. OB "loss" during transport; < *maṭū* II

mīṭu → also *mīṭṭu*

mīṭūtu → *mīṭītu*

mīya, *mīyati*, *ema'e* "who?" Am.; < W.Sem.

mizqu (a bowl)? Ug., jB; < *mazāqu*

mizru "felt"? jB lex.; < *mazāru*; → *mezura*

miz'u, *mīzu*, OB(Alal.) *mīzzu'* (a sweet alcoholic drink) jB, NA; < *mazā'u* II

-*mu* → -*ma*

mū → *muk* I

mū I, OAKk, OA *mā'ū* pl. tant. "water" [A(.MEŠ); also A.ḪI.A] *mē kabrūtīm* "mass of water"; *m. nāri* "river water", *m. mūši* "dew"; in names of canals; "watering place"; rit. *mē qāti* "water for (washing) the hands"; OA *ša mā'īšu* (desig. of gold, textiles); of other liquids: "(body) fluid(s), secretion", "amniotic fluid", *mē marti* "gall"; "sap" of plant; *mē šēri* "meat broth"; in representations as a decorative element; → *māmū*

mū II pl. tant.? "(cultic, cosmic) order, rules" Bab.; OB in PN; < Sum.; → *ella-mē*

mū III 'mu-word' jB lex.; desig. of ptc.p.s; < *mu-*

mū IV sg. (an object) OB

mu'arrirum "auxiliary force" Mari; < *na'arruru*

mu'āru "man" jB

muāšu "to check"? NA; < Aram.

muātiš "towards death" OA; < *mātu*

muātu → *mātu*

muā'um in *lā m.* "not to want (to)" OA G after infin.; after subst. in acc. rare Gtn iter. of G; → *lemū* II

mubabbilum; pl. *mubabbilūtu* " juggler" or "acrobat"? OB; < *babālu* D; > *mubabbilūtum*

mubabbilūtum "rôle of juggler" Mari; < *mubabbilum*

muballiṭānu "that keeps alive; maintainer" MA; < *balātu* II D

muballi(t)tum mostly f. 1. OB "cage" for a lion 2. Mari (part of a canal, phps.) "weir" 3. lex.

"refined silver"; *mīs qātē* "(ritual) hand-washing"; *mīs pī* "mouth-washing" [KA.LUH. ̢U/̢DA] of sacrificial animal; of human; of divine statue; < *mesû* II; → *mēsû*

mīsum II (a kind of fish) OB

mīsuru → *mezura*

mīšaru, *mīširru* → *mīšru*

mīšitum "equivalent" OB; < *mašû*

mīšratu → *išratu*

mīšru(m), *mīširru*, *mīšaru*; pl. m. & f. Bab., M/NA 1. "border, boundary"; NB *bēl m.* "(adjoining) neighbour"; "boundary mark"; "band, dividing line" on figurine etc.; jB pl. f. "limit" of time (→ *mašāru* D) 2. "territory, region"; *ana m. māti turru* "to reconquer" 3. M/NA (an ornament); > *mašāru* ?

mīšrû → *mušrû*

mīšu → *wīšum*

mīšūtamma ~ "as a small company"? Am.; < *wīšum*

mīšaḫu → *mīšhu* I.II

mīšariš → *išariš*

mīšariš, *mīlēšaleriš* "in justice, justly" M/jB; < *mīšaru*

mīšarru → *mīšaru*

mīšartu(m) "justice" OAKk, jB; OAKk as PN; < *mīšaru* ?

mīšaru NB for → *išaru* I

mīšaru(m), also *mēšaleru(m)*, *mīšarru(m)* "justice" [NIG.SI.SÁ] 1. of deity, esp. Šamaš; as DN 2. *m. šakānu(m)* "to establish just order, bring about justice"; OB (royal decree promulgating justice) 3. OB(Alal.) *araḫ m.* (a month) 4. OB (a part of the body)?; < *ešēru*; → *mīšartu*

mīšarūtu in *m. alāku* "to obtain justice" jB [NIG.SI.SÁ-]; < *mīšaru*

mīšdu(m) 1. OB (part of a doorpost) 2. jB rit. "massage"; < *mašādu*

mīšertu(m), *mīširtu(m)*, NB *melišeštu* (a small net) Bab. lex.; < *mašāru* ?

mīšertu → also *mīširtu*

mīšertu(m), *mīširtu(m)* 1. O/jB lex. "standard *qû*-measure, vessel (holding 1 sila)" 2. OB (regular festival contribution of flour); < *ešēru*

mīšeštu → *mīšertu*

mīše'tu(m) "forcible removal; pillage" Ass., M/jB; < *mašā'u*

mīšha(t)tu → *mīšiḫtu*

mīšhu I, *mīšaḫu* "measured area" for building assignment NB; < *mašāḫu* I

mīšhu II, *mīšaḫu* "flash, illumination" jB; ~ "train" of meteor, star; "glitter" of fabric; "glow" of person; < *mašāḫu* II

mīšhu III mng. unkn. jB rit.

mīšiḫtu, *mīlēšha(t)tu*; pl. *mīšḫātu* "measurement; dimension" j/NB "size, length" of building; "distance"; NB "measured (plot)" of land; < *mašāḫu* I

mīširtu(m), *mīšertu(m)* "produce (of the sea and rivers)" O/jB

mīširtu → also *mīšertu*

mīširtu → *mīšertu*

mīšissu → *mīsisissu*

mīšittu "(medical) stroke" j/NB "apoplectic stroke; coronary"; of parts of the body "paralysis (caused by a stroke)"; *m. rābiši* (stroke caused by the *r.* demon); < *mašādu*

mīšitu "oblivion" jB; < *mašû* II

mīšitum "confusion" OB; < *ešû* IV

mīšla adv. "in half" OA; < *mīšlu*

mīšlānû pl. tant. 1. "half (shares)" of profit O/jB [ŠU.RIA; also IGL2.GÁL.LA.A?] 2. (a drainage tile) lex.; < *mīšlu*

mīšlu(m), *mēšlu*; pl. m. & f. "half; middle, centre" [BAR]; OB loc.-adv. *mīšlum* "half"; NA pl. f. *ina mēšlāti ša MN* "in mid-MN"; < *mašālu*; > *mīšla*, *mīšlānû*

mīšmunnu "sealed bulla" Nuzi; < Hurr.

mīšqu (a drinking vessel)? Ug.; < Ug.

mīššam "where to?" jB lex.; → *ayyiša*; *mīnu* I

mīššum, *mīnšum* "why?" OAKk, OA; OB lex.; OAKk in PN; < *mīnu* I; → *ammīni*; *minsu* (→ GAG §67g)

mīššu → also *mīnu* I

mīššulatam mng. unkn. Mari

mīššulu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *mašālu* Gt ?

mīštannu "head money, reward (for capture)" MB(Alal.); < Indo-Iran.?

mīšṭû → *mēšṭû*

mīšu "army, troops" Am.; < Eg.

mīšu I, *mēšu* 1. MB "oblivion" 2. NB (joint of meat)?; < *mašû* II

mīšu II "night" Am.; → *mūšu*

mīšuḫḫu (a dye)? Nuzi, for textiles; < Hurr.

mīšurum I (an object in a temple)? OA

mīšurum II (an official)? Nuzi

mīšûtu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *mašû* II ?

mītaḫšûtu → *mīthušûtu*

mītānû "deceased" NB; < *mītu* + *-ān* + *-i*

mīteku (a weapon)? jB lex.

mītḡaru "favourable, propitious" j/NB [ŠE.GA]; < *magāru* Gt

mītḡurtu(m) "agreement, mutual understanding" Bab. [ŠE.ŠE.GA; MUNUS.ŠE] *lā m.* "discord; disobedience"; < *magāru* Gt

mītḡuru(m) 1. OB "(previously) agreed"? 2. Bogh., jB "harmonious"; < *magāru* Gt

mīthāriš "in the same manner" O/jB [TÉŠ.BI] to take, distribute, pay "in equal shares"; "simultaneously"; "similarly"; "altogether, totally"; < *mīthāru*

mīthartu(m) 1. OB math. "(side of a square)" [jB.SÁ; LAGAB?] 2. O/jB "totality", "mankind"; *mītharta* "altogether"; < *mīthāru*

mīthāru(m) "corresponding (to one another); like (one another)" [LAGAB]; "symmetric(al), proportionate, of the same size" [TÉŠ.BI.MEŠ]; of fever "equally high"; "uniform, homogeneous, even"; "of equal rank, equivocal"; "square"; of features "regular", OAKk also in PN; "proportionate to"; M/NA *ana mīthār* st. abs. "equally, one-to-one"; of periods of time "(of) equal (length)"; *lā m.* "diverse, of uneven quality" [NU.TÉŠ.A]; < *maḫāru*

mītha(š)šûtu → *mīthušûtu*

mīthummu → *mūthummu*

mīthurtu "convergence, coincidence; harmony" j/NB astr. "conjunction, opposition" of celestial bodies; "joining of waters"; *lišān m.* "harmony of languages", DN *sāniq(u) m.* "who controls the *m.*" of languages, of Nabû, Ninurta, Nergal; "(harmonious) mankind"?; < *maḫāru*

mīthuşu "fight, combat" M/jB, NA; also ref. to hunting; < *maḫāšu* Gt

mīthuşûtu, NA also *mītha(š)šûtu*, *mītaḫšûtu* "battle" jB/NA; with *sedēru* "to line up (troops) for combat"; with *epēšu* "to fight, wage war"; < *mīthuşu*

mītinnu → *mītu*

Mītirunnu (a month) Nuzi; < Hurr.

mītluktu "advice, deliberation" j/NB; < *malāku* II

mītluḫu "circumspect, prudent" j/NB; < *malāku* II

mītru I "strong, powerful" jB, of opponent

mītru II 1. jB lex. (a reed)? 2. Nuzi (a tree)?

mītrû (a garment)? MB; < *mudrû* or Ug.?

mītu(m), Ass. *mētu(m)*, Nuzi once *mītinnu* "dead" [ŪŠ, NB often wr. GAM; BA.ŪŠ] transf. of the (politically) powerless, of city or country; "dead person; dead animal"; "apparition of dead person"; OA "insolvent"; Emar pl. (as if subst.) *mītû*, of ancestors; < *mātu*; > *mītānû*, *mītûtu*, *mītûtiš*, *mītûtān*

mītûtān "the dead (gener.)" NB; < *mītu*; → *kullatān*

mītûtiš "like death" jB in *ikšuddû* (= *kašādu* G) *mītûtiš* "they became (still) as death"; < *mītûtu*

mītûtu(m) "(state of) death" Bab., NA; "(form of) death" in *m. qātēšulramannišu* "suicide"; < *mītu*; > *mītûtiš*

mīṭētu → *mīṭītu*

mīṭirtu, also *mītru*, jB also *mīṭratu* "watercourse, canal; a type of irrigation" M/jB

mīṭītu(m), *mīṭētu(m)*, Nuzi also *mīṭūtu* "decrease, reduction" Bab., M/NA; "reduced yield, shortfall"; "shortage; loss" of troops, animals, materials; "under-performance" of work; OB "flaking, peeling off" of colour, coating; NB *mīṭīti* "my humble self"; < *maṭû* II

mīṭratu → *mīṭirtu*

mīṭru → *mīṭirtu*

mīṭṭu(m), *mīṭētu* (a divine weapon) OAKk, O/jB, NA [GIŠ.TUKUL.DINGIR] OAKk, OB in Sum. texts; also as cultic object

mīṭu(m) 1. O/jB "low level" of water 2. OB "loss" during transport; < *maṭû* II

mīṭu → also *mīṭṭu*

mīṭūtu → *mīṭītu*

mīya, *mīyati*, *ema'e* "who?" Am.; < W.Sem.

mizqu (a bowl)? Ug., jB; < *mazāqu*

mizru "felt"? jB lex.; < *mazāru*; → *mezura*

miz'u, *mīzu*, OB(Alal.) *mīzzu'* (a sweet alcoholic drink) jB, NA; < *mazā'u* II

-mu → *-ma*

mû → *muk* I

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mû IV sg. (an object) OB

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muātu → *mātu*

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mubabbilum; pl. *mubabbilûtu* "juggler" or "acrobat"? OB; < *babālu* D; > *mubabbilûtum*

mubabbilûtum "rôle of juggler" Mari; < *mubabbilum*

muballiṭānu "that keeps alive; maintainer" MA; < *balātu* II D

muballi(t)tum mostly f. 1. OB "cage" for a lion 2. Mari (part of a canal, phps.) "weir" 3. lex.

"life²-boat" 4. Am. "smelling bottle" 5. OB as fPN; < *balātu* II D
mubannitum "benefactress" OB; < *banū* II D
mubannū, *mubennū*; pl. *mubannī*, Aram. *mubanniya* 'who beautifies', "preparer of offering tables"? j/NB [LÚ.DÍM] i.e. temple cook; < *banū* II D
mubannūtu "office of the *mubannū*" NB; < *banū* II D
mubarrimu "worker of coloured textiles" NA lex.; < *barāmu* I D
mubarritum "observation corps"? Mari; < *barū* I D
mubarrū 1. "commentary"? 2. (a temple? official) NB; Bogh. *rab m.* "overseer of the m."; < *barū* I D; → *mubirru*
mubassiru(m), NA also *mupassiru*; pl. *mubassirū* "messenger" Mari, NA; < *bussuru*
mubattiru (a worm or grub)? jB; < *butturū* II
mubbibum; pl. *mubbibū* "census official" Mari; < *ebēhu* D
mubbirtu "(female) accuser" NA; < *abāru* III
mube'išu → *mubēšu*
mubennū → *mubannū*
mubēšu, *mubēššu?*, *mube'išu?* "implement for stirring" MA; < *bēšu* D
mube'u (or *mupe'u*) (an official, phps.) "investigator" Nuzi in LÚ m.; < *bu'ū* II ?
mubirru/ū (a prof.) MB; = *mubarrū* ?
mūbū "thickness" NA; < *ebū* II
mudabūru, *mudabiri* → *madbaru*
mūdādum "beloved" OB as PN only; < W. Sem. ?; → *madādu* II
mudakkū (a (metal) object) NA; < *dekū* II D ?
mudakkū → *mudekkū*
mudalliḫu (an official)? NB; < *dalāḫu*
mudammiq(a)tu(m) (a wooden implement) OjB, NA; < *damāqu* D
mudammiqu (a craftsman)? Mari; < *damāqu* D
mūdānūtu in *lā m.* "ignorance" NA; < *mūdū*
mudarriktu "woman thresher" NA; < *darāku* III D
mudasū(m) "list of names, register" OjB [MU.DA.SÁ]; < Sum.
mudatu (payment due from a *mudu*) Ug.; < *mudu*
mūda'um → *mūdū*
mudāyū, *mudū* (a wooden object) jB lex.; → *amūdāya*
mudbaru → *madbaru*
muddu → *mudu*; *mundu*
muddū "deficit, arrears"? Nuzi; → *muṭū*
muddū → also *mūdū*

muddultu → *mundultu*
muddulu(m), *mundulu* "salted? (meat)" OAKK (Sum.); jB; < *madālu* D
mudekkū, *mudakkū* ~ "inciter, agitator"? MB; < *dekū* II D
mudeššū "life-giver" OB lex.; < *dešū* D
mudidlū, *mudidlu*, *mudillu/ū* "individual line" jB lex. of text
mudiššum "deceptive, oppressive"? OB lex.; < *dāšu* D
mudrū (a mourning garment)? jB lex.; < Sum.; = MB *mitrū* ?
mudu (or *muddu*), esp. *m. šarri* (a courtier), "acquaintance" of the king Ug.; > *mudatu*; → *mūdū*
mudūm (a garment) OAKK (Sum.); < Sum. ?
mudū → also *mudāyū*
mūdū(m), OAKK *mūda'um*, OA *mūdi'um*, occas. *muddū*; pl. *mūdū*, NB *mūdānē*; f. st. constr. *mūdeat*, *mūdāt* "knowing, wise" [(GAL.)ZU] with dependent gen. "knowing, aware of (s.th.)"; "experienced"; *mūdāt qablī*, *tāḫāzi* "battle-tested, experienced in combat" soldiers; *m. kalāma* etc. "omniscient" in divine and royal epith.s; absol. "intelligent, knowing"; "competent, well-versed"; "expert"; "acquaintance"?; *lā m.* "stupid, ignorant"; stat. "is learned" OAKK in PN; "is versed" (in = acc.); < *edū* II G ptc.; > *mūdūtu*, *mūdānūtu*; → *mudu*
mu'dū → *mu'uddū*
mudulu (a pole)? jB lex.; < Sum.
mūdūtu(m) "knowledge, awareness (of s.th.)" Bab.; < *mūdū*
mu'erru(m), *muwerrum* ~ "leader (of an assembly)" OjB [GAL.UKKIN.NA; (LÚ.)Á.GÁL] (an official); of deities, esp. Papsukal; OB as PN; < *wārum* D
mu'errūtu "leadership (of an assembly); command" M/NB; of kings; of Marduk; < *mu'erru*
mu'ertum; OB pl. *mu'erētum* "order, commission" for goods ? OA, OB; < *wārum*
mugabbū → *mukabbū*
mugallitu(m) "troublemaker, intimidator" Bab.; < *galātu* D
mugammertu 'that gathers'? i.e. "the sea" jB lex.; < *gamāru* II D
mugammerum "collector" of soldiers, i.e. "conscription officer"? OB; < *gamāru* II D
mugannišum ~ "haughty, sneering person" OB lex.; < *ganāšu* D
mugaru → *magarru*

mugdašru, *mugdešru* "powerful" j/NB; < *gašāru* Gt
mugerru "two-wheeled vehicle, chariot; wheel" M/NA [GIŠ.GIGIR ?]; *nangar m.* "cartwright"; < *qarāru* ?; → *magarru*
muggu → *mungu*
mugguru D "to tear down" NA, building; < Aram.
muggušu(m) D mng. unkn. OjB
mugi(l)u (a container)? MA in *m. ša urqe* "m. of greens"
mugu, Bab. mostly *mungu* in *rab m.* (a high official) NA, NB
mugu → also *mungu*
mugubbū → *immugubbū*
muhabbiltu 'that damages', i.e. (a bad omen)? jB; < *habālu* II D
muhaddūm "who gives delight, joy" OB as PN only; < *hadū* III D
muḫa''idu "watcher" jB lex.; < *ḫiāḫū* D
muḫālum (a foodstuff)? OA
muḫarrišu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *ḫarāšu* I or II D
muḫaṭṭipum mng. unkn. OB; < *ḫaṭṭipu* D
muḫēššū mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *ḫašū* IV D
muḫḫelsitum "slippery ground" OB; < *neḫelšū*
muḫḫu(m) "skull; top" from OAKK on [UGU] 1. as subst. "skull", med. also "brain"; "surface" of organs; "upper part" of object; OB math. (upper width or surface-area of a body) 2. after prep. (→ GAG §115h): *ina muḫḫi*, *muḫ* "on, in, on top of"; "over, above"; of debt, duty "incumbent on"; OB *ina m. PN šasūm* "to call s.o. to account"; talk, laugh, write "about"; live "at s.o.'s expense" 3. "with regard to, concerning; on account of"; NB "in accordance with"; Am. often *muḫḫi* on its own 4. *ana m.* "in addition to", math. "plus"; "with respect to", "toward(s)"; "until"; "onto" (s.th. or s.o.); "per"; "against"; "referring to" 5. M/NA *ša muḫḫi X* "official in charge of X" 6. as adv. M/NB, NA: *ina m.* "(up)on it"; "over, above it"; "in addition"; "about it, on that subject"; *ana m.* "upon it"; "in addition"
muḫḫū → *maḫḫū*
muḫḫuriš, NA *maḫḫuriš* "as an offering" jB, NA (roy. inscr.); < *maḫāru* D
muḫḫurtu, OA *ma(h)hurtum* "opposite, facing (side)" OA, MjB; < *maḫāru* D
muḫḫuru "offering" MA, jB; MA *Muḫḫur-ilī* (8th? Ass. month); < *maḫāru* D; OA → *maḫḫuru*
muḫḫušu; f. *muḫḫuṣ/štu* "provided with fittings"? jB lex.; < *maḫāšu* D

muḫḫūtu → *maḫḫūtu*
muḫru 1. jB (an offering) 2. NA "appeal"; (a prayer) 3. jB (a cultic building) [KUN.SAG (.GÁ)]; < *maḫāru*
muḫrū → *maḫrū* I
muḫtanbu "growing" jB; < *ḫanābu* Gt
muḫterkun "female (animal)" jB lex.; < Elam.
muḫtillū (a garment) M/NB
muḫurrā'um "receipt" of commodities OAKK; < *maḫāru*
mu'irtu ~ "subject, dependant"? Bogh. (Hitt.)
mu'irtuttu ~ "government, administration" Bogh. (Hitt.)
muk I, *muku*, also *mū* NA after 1 sg. to introduce dir. speech; → *mā*; *nuk* I
muk II (a plant) jB lex.
mukabbirum, *muktabbirum* "boaster, exaggerator" OB lex.; < *kabāru* D, Dtn
mukabbū, *mugabbū* "stitcher, tailor" j/NB [LÚ.TÚG.KAL(.KAL)]; < *kubbū* II
mukallimtu "scholarly commentary" j/NB, NA [NIG.PA.DA]; NB (an extract from the land register)?; < *kullumu*
mukallu → *mukallu*
mukannišum "subjugator, subduer" OB, MA in PN; < *kanāšu* I D
mukānu(m) (part of a loom)? OjB
mukanzibtu (a water clock) jB lex.; < *kazābu* I D
mukarrisu, NB *mukarrišu* (a metal vessel for liquids) NA, NB; < *karāsu* D?
mukaršitu (a metal item, phps.) "cooler" NB; < *kašū* III D ?
mukaššidu "pursuer, persecutor"; < *kašādu* D
mukattimtu 1. jB rit. (a net)? 2. jB lex. (desig. of a door); < *katāmu* D; → *kātimtu*
mukiddum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *kādu* I or II D
mukillu(m), st. constr. *mukil* "holder, support, grip" Bab. 1. of objects (a vessel stand); *m. dalti* 'holder of a door'; *m. šipri* (a sleeve)?; *m. rēši(m)* (part of the liver) 2. of person, deity, demon: *m. abbūti* "intercessor, advocate"; *m. appāti*, *ašāti* "chariot driver, rein-holder"; *m. bābi(m)* "gatekeeper"; *m. rēši(m)* "constant attendant"; *m. rēš damiqtim* "good spirit"; *m. rēš lemuttu(m)* "evil spirit" [SAG.ḪUL.ḪA.ZA]; < *kullu* III
mukinnu(m) "witness" Bab.; NB *m. šarri* mng. unkn.; < *kānu* D
mukinnūtu "testimony, evidence" j/NB, NA; < *kanū* D
mu(k)kallu, *gukallu* (a priest or scholar) jB
mukkidu jB lex., syn. of *ukkidu*

"life²-boat" 4. Am. "smelling bottle" 5. OB as fPN; < *balātu* II D
mubannitum "benefactress" OB; < *banū* II D
mubannū, *mubennū*; pl. *mubannī*, Aram. *mubanniya* 'who beautifies', "preparer of offering tables"? j/NB [LÚ.DÍM] i.e. temple cook; < *banū* II D
mubannūtu "office of the *mubannū*" NB; < *banū* II D
mubarrimu "worker of coloured textiles" NA lex.; < *barāmu* I D
mubarritum "observation corps"? Mari; < *barū* I D
mubarrū 1. "commentary"? 2. (a temple? official) NB; Bogh. *rab m.* "overseer of the m."; < *barū* I D; → *mubirru*
mubassiru(m), NA also *mupassiru*; pl. *mubassirū* "messenger" Mari, NA; < *bussuru*
mubattiru (a worm or grub)? jB; < *butturū* II
mubbibum; pl. *mubbibū* "census official" Mari; < *ebēhu* D
mubbirtu "(female) accuser" NA; < *abāru* III
mube'išu → *mubēšu*
mubennū → *mubannū*
mubēšu, *mubēššu?*, *mube'išu?* "implement for stirring" MA; < *bēšu* D
mube'u (or *mupe'u*) (an official, phps.) "investigator" Nuzi in LÚ m.; < *bu'ū* II ?
mubirru/ū (a prof.) MB; = *mubarrū* ?
mūbū "thickness" NA; < *ebū* II
mudabūru, *mudabiri* → *madbaru*
mūdādum "beloved" OB as PN only; < W. Sem. ?; → *madādu* II
mudakkū (a (metal) object) NA; < *dekū* II D ?
mudakkū → *mudekkū*
mudalliḫu (an official)? NB; < *dalāḫu*
mudammiq(a)tu(m) (a wooden implement) OjB, NA; < *damāqu* D
mudammiqu (a craftsman)? Mari; < *damāqu* D
mūdānūtu in *lā m.* "ignorance" NA; < *mūdū*
mudarriktu "woman thresher" NA; < *darāku* III D
mudasū(m) "list of names, register" OjB [MU.DA.SÁ]; < Sum.
mudatu (payment due from a *mudu*) Ug.; < *mudu*
mūda'um → *mūdū*
mudāyū, *mudū* (a wooden object) jB lex.; → *amūdāya*
mudbaru → *madbaru*
muddu → *mudu*; *mundu*
muddū "deficit, arrears"? Nuzi; → *muṭū*
muddū → also *mūdū*

muddultu → *mundultu*
muddulu(m), *mundulu* "salted? (meat)" OAKK (Sum.); jB; < *madālu* D
mudekkū, *mudakkū* ~ "inciter, agitator"? MB; < *dekū* II D
mudeššū "life-giver" OB lex.; < *dešū* D
mudidlū, *mudidlu*, *mudillu/ū* "individual line" jB lex. of text
mudiššum "deceptive, oppressive"? OB lex.; < *dāšu* D
mudrū (a mourning garment)? jB lex.; < Sum.; = MB *mitrū* ?
mudu (or *muddu*), esp. *m. šarri* (a courtier), "acquaintance" of the king Ug.; > *mudatu*; → *mūdū*
mudūm (a garment) OAKK (Sum.); < Sum. ?
mudū → also *mudāyū*
mūdū(m), OAKK *mūda'um*, OA *mūdi'um*, occas. *muddū*; pl. *mūdū*, NB *mūdānē*; f. st. constr. *mūdeat*, *mūdāt* "knowing, wise" [(GAL.)ZU] with dependent gen. "knowing, aware of (s.th.)"; "experienced"; *mūdāt qablī*, *tāḫāzi* "battle-tested, experienced in combat" soldiers; *m. kalāma* etc. "omniscient" in divine and royal epith.s; absol. "intelligent, knowing"; "competent, well-versed"; "expert"; "acquaintance"?; *lā m.* "stupid, ignorant"; stat. "is learned" OAKK in PN; "is versed" (in = acc.); < *edū* II G ptc.; > *mūdūtu*, *mūdānūtu*; → *mudu*
mu'dū → *mu'uddū*
mudulu (a pole)? jB lex.; < Sum.
mūdūtu(m) "knowledge, awareness (of s.th.)" Bab.; < *mūdū*
mu'erru(m), *muwerrum* ~ "leader (of an assembly)" OjB [GAL.UKKIN.NA; (LÚ.)Á.GÁL] (an official); of deities, esp. Papsukal; OB as PN; < *wārum* D
mu'errūtu "leadership (of an assembly); command" M/NB; of kings; of Marduk; < *mu'erru*
mu'ertum; OB pl. *mu'erētum* "order, commission" for goods ? OA, OB; < *wārum*
mugabbū → *mukabbū*
mugallitu(m) "troublemaker, intimidator" Bab.; < *galātu* D
mugammertu 'that gathers'? i.e. "the sea" jB lex.; < *gamāru* II D
mugammerum "collector" of soldiers, i.e. "conscription officer"? OB; < *gamāru* II D
mugannišum ~ "haughty, sneering person" OB lex.; < *ganāšu* D
mugaru → *magarru*

mugdašru, *mugdešru* "powerful" j/NB; < *gašāru* Gt
mugerru "two-wheeled vehicle, chariot; wheel" M/NA [GIŠ.GIGIR ?]; *nangar m.* "cartwright"; < *qarāru* ?; → *magarru*
muggu → *mungu*
mugguru D "to tear down" NA, building; < Aram.
muggušu(m) D mng. unkn. O/jB
mugi(l)u (a container)? MA in *m. ša urqe* "m. of greens"
mugu, Bab. mostly *mungu* in *rab m.* (a high official) NA, NB
mugu → also *mungu*
mugubbū → *immugubbū*
muhabbiltu 'that damages', i.e. (a bad omen)? jB; < *habālu* II D
muhaddūm "who gives delight, joy" OB as PN only; < *hadū* III D
muḫa''idu "watcher" jB lex.; < *ḫiāḫū* D
muḫālum (a foodstuff)? OA
muḫarrišu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *ḫarāšu* I or II D
muḫaṭṭipum mng. unkn. OB; < *ḫaṭṭipu* D
muḫēššū mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *ḫašū* IV D
muḫḫelsitum "slippery ground" OB; < *neḫelšū*
muḫḫu(m) "skull; top" from OAKK on [UGU] 1. as subst. "skull", med. also "brain"; "surface" of organs; "upper part" of object; OB math. (upper width or surface-area of a body) 2. after prep. (→ GAG §115h): *ina muḫḫi*, *muḫ* "on, in, on top of"; "over, above"; of debt, duty "incumbent on"; OB *ina m. PN šasūm* "to call s.o. to account"; talk, laugh, write "about"; live "at s.o.'s expense" 3. "with regard to, concerning; on account of"; NB "in accordance with"; Am. often *muḫḫi* on its own 4. *ana m.* "in addition to", math. "plus"; "with respect to", "toward(s)"; "until"; "onto" (s.th. or s.o.); "per"; "against"; "referring to" 5. M/NA *ša muḫḫi X* "official in charge of X" 6. as adv. M/NB, NA: *ina m.* "(up)on it"; "over, above it"; "in addition"; "about it, on that subject"; *ana m.* "upon it"; "in addition"
muḫḫū → *maḫḫū*
muḫḫuriš, NA *maḫḫuriš* "as an offering" jB, NA (roy. inscr.); < *maḫāru* D
muḫḫurtu, OA *ma(h)hurtum* "opposite, facing (side)" OA, M/jB; < *maḫāru* D
muḫḫuru "offering" MA, jB; MA *Muḫḫur-ilī* (8th? Ass. month); < *maḫāru* D; OA → *maḫḫuru*
muḫḫušu; f. *muḫḫuṣ/štu* "provided with fittings"? jB lex.; < *maḫāšu* D

muḫḫūtum → *maḫḫūtu*
muḫru 1. jB (an offering) 2. NA "appeal"; (a prayer) 3. jB (a cultic building) [KUN.SAG (.GÁ)]; < *maḫāru*
muḫrū → *maḫrū* I
muḫtanbu "growing" jB; < *ḫanābu* Gt
muḫterkun "female (animal)" jB lex.; < Elam.
muḫtillū (a garment) M/NB
muḫurrā'um "receipt" of commodities OAKK; < *maḫāru*
mu'irtu ~ "subject, dependant"? Bogh. (Hitt.)
mu'irtuttu ~ "government, administration" Bogh. (Hitt.)
muk I, *muku*, also *mū* NA after 1 sg. to introduce dir. speech; → *mā*; *nuk* I
muk II (a plant) jB lex.
mukabbirum, *muktabbirum* "boaster, exaggerator" OB lex.; < *kabāru* D, Dtn
mukabbū, *mugabbū* "stitcher, tailor" j/NB [LÚ.TÚG.KAL(.KAL)]; < *kubbū* II
mukallimtu "scholarly commentary" j/NB, NA [NIG.PA.DA]; NB (an extract from the land register)?; < *kullumu*
mukallu → *mukallu*
mukannišum "subjugator, subduer" OB, MA in PN; < *kanāšu* I D
mukānu(m) (part of a loom)? OjB
mukanzibtu (a water clock) jB lex.; < *kazābu* I D
mukarrisu, NB *mukarrišu* (a metal vessel for liquids) NA, NB; < *karāsu* D?
mukaršitu (a metal item, phps.) "cooler" NB; < *kašū* III D ?
mukaššidu "pursuer, persecutor"; < *kašādu* D
mukattimtu 1. jB rit. (a net)? 2. jB lex. (desig. of a door); < *katāmu* D; → *kātimtu*
mukiddum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *kādu* I or II D
mukillu(m), st. constr. *mukil* "holder, support, grip" Bab. 1. of objects (a vessel stand); *m. dalti* 'holder of a door'; *m. šipri* (a sleeve)?; *m. rēši(m)* (part of the liver) 2. of person, deity, demon: *m. abbūti* "intercessor, advocate"; *m. appāti*, *ašāti* "chariot driver, rein-holder"; *m. bābi(m)* "gatekeeper"; *m. rēši(m)* "constant attendant"; *m. rēš damiqtim* "good spirit"; *m. rēš lemuttim* "evil spirit" [SAG.ḪUL.ḪA.ZA]; < *kullu* III
mukinnu(m) "witness" Bab.; NB *m. šarri* mng. unkn.; < *kānu* D
mukinnūtu "testimony, evidence" j/NB, NA; < *kanū* D
mu(k)kallu, *gukallu* (a priest or scholar) jB
mukkidu jB lex., syn. of *ukkidu*

mukku, *muqu* “poor quality, waste wool” O/jB lex.; < Sum.
muklalu → *maklalu*
mukru (or *muqru*) (a loincloth) lex.
muktabbirum → *mukabbirum*
muktaššaššu “overpowering” jB; < *kašāšu* I Rtn
muku → *muk* I
mulabbītu mng. unkn. jB
Mulaḥḥīšu “Whisperer” as name of god jB/NA; < *laḥāšu* D
mulammidu “master (of an apprentice)” jB lex.; < *lamādu* D
mulappitu (an implement) NA; < *lapātu* D
mulā’u(m) ~ “complementary payment” to fill a quota O/MA; < *malū* IV
muldamū (or *muldamulū*) (an invertebrate) Bab. lex., syn. of *lummū*
mulīgu → *mulūgu*
mulku “kingship”? Am.; < W.Sem.
mullahtu → *mallahtu*
mullilu(m) “purifier” O/jB, NA 1. (a priest) 2. (a cultic? cleaning implement) [SANGA4]; < *elēlu* II D
mullitum “she who raises” OB of Ištar in fPN; < *elū* III D
mullū(m) I “filling (up), replenishment” Bab., Nuzi, Bogh. “compensation”; NB *m. mullū* “to make compensation (for)”; Ug. “compensation (blood money)”; < *malū* IV D
mullū(m) II (an object) OB; < Sum.
mulluqtum mng. unkn. OB in fPN
mulluṣum “with the hair plucked/torn out” OAKK in PN; < *malāšu*
mulluṭu (a desig. of a person) jB lex.
mulmullu, *malmallu* “arrow” M/NA, M/jB
mult... → *mušt...*
multarriḥu → *muštarḥu*; *muštarriḥu*
mulṭu → *mušṭu*
mūlu “fullness” O/MB in PN; < *malū* IV
mūlū(m) O/jB, Bogh., NA [DU6] 1. “height” 2. “rise, hill(ock)”; Mari, of acropolis 3. “climb, ascent”; < *elū* III
mulūgu, *mulīgu* (a type of dowry) M/NB, Nuzi
mulūgūtu ~ *mulūgu* Nuzi
muluḥḥū “tearing out” jB om. uncert.; < *malāḥu* IV
mulūḥum, *mulū’um*? (a type of wood)? OA
mulūtu? “rule(rship)” NB; < Sum. *mulu* + *-ūtu*
mulū’um → *mulūḥum*
mum (an emblem of Ea) MB
muma’eru; f. *muma’ertu* “commander, ruler; satrap” j/NB, NA [LÚ.GAL.UKKIN]; < *wārum*

muma’erūtu “office of satrap” [LÚ.GAL.UKKIN-] NB; < *muma’eru*
mumannūm “flatterer”? OB lex.; < *menū* D
mumarriqānu, *mumarraqānu* “guarantor” NB; < *marāqu* D; → *murruqūnu*
mumarrītu → *muwarrītum*
mumassū → *muwassām*
mumaššiḥu (a measuring instrument)? jB lex.; < *mašāḥu* I D
mumaššū → *muwassām*
mumbium “boaster, braggart”? OB lex.; < *ebū* II D
mumerrītu → *muwarrītum*
Mumītu jB DN; = *Mammītu*?
mummallittu → *walādum* D
mummātu → *mummu* II
mummellu “actor?, player” jB lex.; < *mēlulu*
mummenu (a trader)? jB lex.
mummertu, *mummirtu* “(female) matchmaker; procuress” MA; < *amāru* I D
mummidu(m) mng. unkn. OB lex. and as PN; < *emēdu* D?
mummilu “stirring, exciting; whirling; obscuring”? jB of deities; lex. of storm; < *wamālum* D
mummirtu → *mummertu*
mummu I ~ “life-giving force”? M/NB, NA of deities, e.g. Ea, Ištar, Papsukal, Marduk; DN *ḏMummu*, the vizier of Apsū; MB (a symbol of Ea); jB “destination, use, purpose”; (a school), (*bīt*) *m.* ~ “(sculpture) workshop of a temple”; jB *mār m.* “pupil, apprentice scribe”; < Sum.
mummu(m) II; pl. *mummātu*? (a scraper)? O/jB
mummu III “someone, something” Bab.
mummu IV “noise”? jB
mummu → also *mammū*
mummu(n)nu → *mammannu*
mumt... → also *mund...*, *munt...*
mumtalkum, *mundalku*, NA *muttalku*; f. *muttaliku* Bab., NA 1. “deliberate, circum-spect” 2. “counsellor, sage”; < *malāku* II Gt
munabbūm, *munambū(m)* (a lamentation priest) O/jB lex.; < *nabū* II D
munaggiru(m), *munan/mgiru(m)* “denouncer, informer” O/jB; < *nagāru* II D
munaggirūtu “activity of a denouncer” jB; < *munaggiru*
muna’išu “veterinary surgeon” jB; < *nēšu* D
munāmātu → *munattu*
munambū → *munabbūm*
munamgiru → *munaggiru*
munammiru → *munawwirum*
muna(m)mū ~ “abundance”? jB
munangiru → *munaggiru*

munappiḥtum “bellows”? OB; < *munappiḥu*
munappiḥu(m) “lighter of fires; rumour-monger” O/jB lex.; < *napāḥu* D
munappilum “digger” OB lex.; < *napālu* I D
munagqītu “libation vessel” NA; < *naqū* D
munāššiku; f. *munāššiku* “biting (dog)” jB; < *našāku* D
munattu; pl. *munāmātu* “morning slumber” jB; adv. *munattiš* “awake”
munawwirum, *munammiru* “brightening, cheering (person)” OB in PN only, jB lex.; < *nawāru* D
mundabru (or *mundapru*) ~ “powerful” jB lex.; < *dabāru* Gt?
mundagru “compliant” jB; < *magāru* Gt
mundahṣu, *mundahḥiṣu*, NA *muttaḥṣu* “fighting; fighter” jB, NA; < *maḥāṣu* Gt
mundahṣūtu “soldiering” M/NB; < *mundahṣu*
mundalku → *mumtalkum*
mundalkūtu “deliberation, circumspection” M/NB; < *mumtalkum*
mundapru → *mundabru*
mundu(m), *muddu(m)*, *mindu* (a type of flour) OAKK, Bab. [NIG.ĀR.RA]
mundultum, *muddultum* (a type of bed) Bab. lex.
mundulu → *muddulu*
munedū → *immunedū*
munehḥu “who repulses, subduer” Ass., M/jB; < *nē’u* D; → *munē’u*
munērtum “murderess” OB lex.; < *nēru* D
munē’u in *siparri munē’e* mng. unkn. NB; → *munehḥu*?
mungapru “superior”? jB lex.; < *gapāru* N
mungu, NA *mu(g)gu* (a disease causing) “cramp, stiffness” jB; < *magāgu*
mungu → also *mugu*
munḥiatum mng. unkn. OB, as field name
munīqu “lamb” or “kid” NB; < *enēqu*; → *unīqu*
munnabtu(m); f. *munnabittu(m)*; pl. *munnabtū*, MB(Alal.) also *munnabātu*, Ug. *munnabtūtu* “fugitive, refugee”; Ass., M/NB also as PN; < *abātu* II N (→ GAG §971); > *munnabtuttu*
munnabtuttu “refugee status” Bogh.; < *munnabtu*
munnagru “hired man” NA; < *agāru* N
munnarbu, *munnerbu* “fugitive, runaway” jB; “fleet(-footed), swift” of deity, demon, king; < *nērubu*
munnišu “weakening, debilitating” jB; < *enēšu* D
munt... → also *mund...*
muntāqu → *mutāqu*

-munu “(n-)placed; (n-)year-old” Nuzi; < Hurr. suff.
munū I, *manū* (a type of bed) jB lex.; < Sum.(Emesal)
munū II (a foot disease) jB
mūnu I “what?” NA occas. for → *mīnu* I; in PN
mūnu II “larva, caterpillar” jB, NA [ZA.NA]
munūtu(m); pl. *munuātu* “(ac)count(ing)” Ass., OB; OB “check, count(ing)”; OA “quota, dividend”; < *manū* IV
munutukū “childless, without issue” M/jB [MU.NU.TUKU]; < Sum.
munutukūtu “childlessness” M/jB [MU.NU.TUKU-]; < *munutukū*
munzazānum → *mazzazānum*
munzētu → *musātu*
munziqu → *muzīqu*
munzirrū → *muzzirrū*
munzizu → *muzzazu*
munzu’um “squeezed dry, exhausted”? OB lex.; < *mazā’u* II D
mupaddū “(sheep) offering for the naming (of s.o.)” jB lex.; < Sum.
mupahḥirum “who gathers, collector” OB; in PN; < *paḥāru* II D
mupallisum “who diverts, interferes” OB; < *palāsu* D
mupalliṣum “breacher” OB lex. in *mupalliṣ bitātīm* “burglar”; < *palāšu* D
mupaqqirānu “claimant” NB; < *baqāru* D
muparriṭu (a butcher)? Bogh.; < *parātu* D
mupassiru → *mubassiru*
mupašṣū, *mupešṣū* “washerman, cleaner” NB; < *pešū* II D
mupašširu(m) OB lex. 1. (profession concerned with textiles) 2. in *m. šunātīm* “dream-interpret”; < *pašāru* D
mupattilum “(yam-)twister” OB; < *patālu* D
mupattitu “opener” (an implement for cultivation) jB lex.; < *petū* II D; → *mupettām*
mupazzirum “smuggler” OA; < *pazāru* D
mupeggū “slanderer”; < *pagū* II D
mupešṣū → *mupašṣū*
mupettūm “person regulating a sluice-gate”? OB lex.; “open-mouthed”? OB in PN; < *petū* II D; → *mupattitu*
mupe’u → *mube’u*
muppalsiḥum (an occupation) OB; < *napalsiḥu*
muppalsu “looking (benevolently) on (s.o.)” jB; < *palāsu* N
mupparkū → *naparkū* II
mupparšu “flying, winged” OB, jB; of bird, Anzū; *Mupparšu* (name of Marduk’s horse); < *naprušu* II

mukku, *muqu* “poor quality, waste wool” O/jB lex.; < Sum.
muklalu → *maklalu*
mukru (or *muqru*) (a loincloth) lex.
muktabbirum → *mukabbirum*
muktaššaššu “overpowering” jB; < *kašāšu* I Rtn
muku → *muk* I
mulabbītu mng. unkn. jB
Mulaḥḥīšu “Whisperer” as name of god jB/NA; < *laḥāšu* D
mulammidu “master (of an apprentice)” jB lex.; < *lamādu* D
mulappitu (an implement) NA; < *lapātu* D
mulā’u(m) ~ “complementary payment” to fill a quota O/MA; < *malū* IV
muldamū (or *muldamulū*) (an invertebrate) Bab. lex., syn. of *lummū*
mulīgu → *mulūgu*
mulku “kingship”? Am.; < W.Sem.
mullahtu → *mallahtu*
mullilu(m) “purifier” O/jB, NA 1. (a priest) 2. (a cultic? cleaning implement) [SANGA4]; < *elēlu* II D
mullitum “she who raises” OB of Ištar in fPN; < *elū* III D
mullū(m) I “filling (up), replenishment” Bab., Nuzi, Bogh. “compensation”; NB *m. mullū* “to make compensation (for)”; Ug. “compensation (blood money)”; < *malū* IV D
mullū(m) II (an object) OB; < Sum.
mulluqtum mng. unkn. OB in fPN
mulluṣum “with the hair plucked/torn out” OAKK in PN; < *malāšu*
mulluṭu (a desig. of a person) jB lex.
mulmullu, *malmallu* “arrow” M/NA, M/jB
mult... → *mušt...*
multarriḥu → *muštarḥu*; *muštarriḥu*
mulṭu → *mušṭu*
mūlu “fullness” O/MB in PN; < *malū* IV
mūlū(m) O/jB, Bogh., NA [DU6] 1. “height” 2. “rise, hill(ock)”; Mari, of acropolis 3. “climb, ascent”; < *elū* III
mulūgu, *mulīgu* (a type of dowry) M/NB, Nuzi
mulūgūtu ~ *mulūgu* Nuzi
muluḥḥū “tearing out” jB om. uncert.; < *malāḥu* IV
mulūḥum, *mulū’um*? (a type of wood)? OA
mulūtu? “rule(rship)” NB; < Sum. *mulu* + *-ūtu*
mulū’um → *mulūḥum*
mum (an emblem of Ea) MB
muma’eru; f. *muma’ertu* “commander, ruler; satrap” j/NB, NA [LÚ.GAL.UKKIN]; < *wārum*

muma’erūtu “office of satrap” [LÚ.GAL.UKKIN-] NB; < *muma’eru*
mumannūm “flatterer”? OB lex.; < *menū* D
mumarriqānu, *mumarraqānu* “guarantor” NB; < *marāqu* D; → *murruqūnu*
mumarrītu → *muwarrītum*
mumassū → *muwassām*
mumaššīhu (a measuring instrument)? jB lex.; < *mašāḥu* I D
mumaššū → *muwassām*
mumbium “boaster, braggart”? OB lex.; < *ebū* II D
mumerrītu → *muwarrītum*
Mumītu jB DN; = *Mammītu*?
mummallittu → *walādum* D
mummātu → *mummu* II
mummellu “actor?, player” jB lex.; < *mēlulu*
mummenu (a trader)? jB lex.
mummertu, *mummirtu* “(female) matchmaker; procuress” MA; < *amāru* I D
mummidu(m) mng. unkn. OB lex. and as PN; < *emēdu* D?
mummilu “stirring, exciting; whirling; obscuring”? jB of deities; lex. of storm; < *wamālum* D
mummirtu → *mummertu*
mummu I ~ “life-giving force”? M/NB, NA of deities, e.g. Ea, Ištar, Papsukal, Marduk; DN *ḏMummu*, the vizier of Apsū; MB (a symbol of Ea); jB “destination, use, purpose”?; (a school), (*bīt*) *m.* ~ “(sculpture) workshop of a temple”; jB *mār m.* “pupil, apprentice scribe”; < Sum.
mummu(m) II; pl. *mummātu*? (a scraper)? O/jB
mummu III “someone, something” Bab.
mummu IV “noise”? jB
mummu → also *mammū*
mummu(n)nu → *mammannu*
mumt... → also *mund...*, *munt...*
mumtalkum, *mundalku*, NA *muttalku*; f. *muttaliku* Bab., NA 1. “deliberate, circum-spect” 2. “counsellor, sage”; < *malāku* II Gt
munabbūm, *munambū(m)* (a lamentation priest) O/jB lex.; < *nabū* II D
munaggiru(m), *munan/mgiru(m)* “denouncer, informer” O/jB; < *nagāru* II D
munaggirūtu “activity of a denouncer” jB; < *munaggiru*
muna’išu “veterinary surgeon” jB; < *nēšu* D
munāmātu → *munattu*
munambū → *munabbūm*
munamgiru → *munaggiru*
munammiru → *munawwirum*
muna(m)mū ~ “abundance”? jB
munangiru → *munaggiru*

munappiḥtum “bellows”? OB; < *munappiḥu*
munappiḥu(m) “lighter of fires; rumour-monger” O/jB lex.; < *napāḥu* D
munappilum “digger” OB lex.; < *napālu* I D
munagqītu “libation vessel” NA; < *naqū* D
munāššiku; f. *munāššiku* “biting (dog)” jB; < *našāku* D
munattu; pl. *munāmātu* “morning slumber” jB; adv. *munattiš* “awake”
munawwirum, *munammiru* “brightening, cheering (person)” OB in PN only, jB lex.; < *nawāru* D
mundabru (or *mundapru*) ~ “powerful” jB lex.; < *dabāru* Gt?
mundagru “compliant” jB; < *magāru* Gt
mundahṣu, *mundahḥiṣu*, NA *muttaḥṣu* “fighting; fighter” jB, NA; < *maḥāṣu* Gt
mundahṣūtu “soldiering” M/NB; < *mundahṣu*
mundalku → *mumtalkum*
mundalkūtu “deliberation, circumspection” M/NB; < *mumtalkum*
mundapru → *mundabru*
mundu(m), *muddu(m)*, *mindu* (a type of flour) OAKK, Bab. [NIG.ĀR.RA]
mundultum, *muddultum* (a type of bed) Bab. lex.
mundulu → *muddulu*
munedū → *immunedū*
munehḥu “who repulses, subduer” Ass., M/jB; < *nē’u* D; → *munē’u*
munērtum “murderess” OB lex.; < *nēru* D
munē’u in *siparri munē’e* mng. unkn. NB; → *munehḥu*?
mungapru “superior”? jB lex.; < *gapāru* N
mungu, NA *mu(g)gu* (a disease causing) “cramp, stiffness” jB; < *magāgu*
mungu → also *mugu*
munḥiatum mng. unkn. OB, as field name
munīqu “lamb” or “kid” NB; < *enēqu*; → *unīqu*
munnabtu(m); f. *munnabittu(m)*; pl. *munnabtū*, MB(Alal.) also *munnabātu*, Ug. *munnabtūtu* “fugitive, refugee”; Ass., M/NB also as PN; < *abātu* II N (→ GAG §971); > *munnabtuttu*
munnabtuttu “refugee status” Bogh.; < *munnabtu*
munnagru “hired man” NA; < *agāru* N
munnarbu, *munnerbu* “fugitive, runaway” jB; “fleet(-footed), swift” of deity, demon, king; < *nērubu*
munnišu “weakening, debilitating” jB; < *enēšu* D
munt... → also *mund...*
muntāqu → *mutāqu*

-munu “(n-)placed; (n-)year-old” Nuzi; < Hurr. suff.
munū I, *manū* (a type of bed) jB lex.; < Sum.(Emesal)
munū II (a foot disease) jB
mūnu I “what?” NA occas. for → *mīnu* I; in PN
mūnu II “larva, caterpillar” jB, NA [ZA.NA]
munūtu(m); pl. *munuātu* “(ac)count(ing)” Ass., OB; OB “check, count(ing)”; OA “quota, dividend”; < *manū* IV
munutukū “childless, without issue” M/jB [MU.NU.TUKU]; < Sum.
munutukūtu “childlessness” M/jB [MU.NU.TUKU-]; < *munutukū*
munzazānum → *mazzazānum*
munzētu → *musātu*
munziqu → *muzīqu*
munzirrū → *muzzirrū*
munzizu → *muzzazu*
munzu’um “squeezed dry, exhausted”? OB lex.; < *mazā’u* II D
mupaddū “(sheep) offering for the naming (of s.o.)” jB lex.; < Sum.
mupahḥirum “who gathers, collector” OB; in PN; < *paḥāru* II D
mupallisum “who diverts, interferes” OB; < *palāsu* D
mupalliṣum “breacher” OB lex. in *mupalliṣ bitātīm* “burglar”; < *palāšu* D
mupaqqirānu “claimant” NB; < *baqāru* D
muparriṭu (a butcher)? Bogh.; < *parātu* D
mupassiru → *mubassiru*
mupašṣū, *mupešṣū* “washerman, cleaner” NB; < *pešū* II D
mupašširu(m) OB lex. 1. (profession concerned with textiles) 2. in *m. šunātīm* “dream-interpreter”; < *pašāru* D
mupattilum “(yam-)twister” OB; < *patālu* D
mupattitu “opener” (an implement for cultivation) jB lex.; < *petū* II D; → *mupettām*
mupazzirum “smuggler” OA; < *pazāru* D
mupeggū “slanderer”; < *pagū* II D
mupešṣū → *mupašṣū*
mupettūm “person regulating a sluice-gate”? OB lex.; “open-mouthed”? OB in PN; < *petū* II D; → *mupattitu*
mupe’u → *mube’u*
muppalsiḥum (an occupation) OB; < *napalsuḥu*
muppalsu “looking (benevolently) on (s.o.)” jB; < *palāsu* N
mupparkū → *naparkū* II
mupparšu “flying, winged” OB, jB; of bird, Anzū; *Mupparšu* (name of Marduk’s horse); < *naprušu* II

muppišānu “who committed” (sorcery) MA; < *epēšu* II D

muppišu; f. *muppištu* “who does s.th. to (s.o.), harms (s.o.)” jB, NA “bewitcher, sorcerer, sorceress”; “slanderer”; NA “dealer, agent”?; < *epēšu* II D

muppiš(ū)tu “witchcraft, spell” jB; < *muppišu*
muqabbû “who laments; wailer” jB lex.; < *qabû* II D

mūqadu → *maqquadu*

muqallilum “who belittles, humiliates” OB, jB; < *qalālu* I D

muqallipum “dehusker (of grain)” OB lex.; < *qalāpu* D

muqallūm “roaster (of grain)” OB lex.; < *qalû* II D

muqappil zê ‘roller-up of dung’ = “dung beetle” jB lex.; < *kapālu* ? + *zû* I

muqarribum → *muqerribum*

muqāru(m) mng. unkn. O/jB; also as PN

muqattertu “censer, thurible” j/NB; < *qatāru* II D

muqerribum, OA *muqarribum* “transporter, delivery agent” OA, OB; < *qerēbu* D

muqi(p)pu(m) “guarantor” OAKk, jB lex.; < *qiāpu* D

muqlalu → *maklalu*

muqqadu → *maqquadu*

muqqelpitu(m), *muqqalpitu(m)* (vessel) “going downstream” O/jB; OB *ša m.* (captain of a boat moving downstream); *ana m.* “downstream”; “from top to bottom, from top to toe”; < *neqelpû*

muqqu(m) I ~ “weakened, wearied” O/jB; < *muqqu* II

muqqu(m) II “to weary, tire; wane” O/jB; OB “obliterate, disregard” fault, crime; “be slack”, “delay” journey, action; of person “age”; MB in PN; stat. jB of troops, limbs “are slack”; > *muqqu* I

muqqu → also *mukku*

muqqutum 1. OB lex. “wasted (through a disease)” 2. Mari mng. uncert.; < *maqātu* D

muqru → *mukru*

muqtablu “fighter” Bab.; < *qitbulu*

mūqu → *emūqu*; *muqqu* I

muquttû(m) ~ “claim falling due” Bab.; < *maqātu*

murabbiānu, *murabbānu* 1. MA “foster-father” 2. NA “educator, tutor”?; < *rabû* II D; → *muribbānu* ?

murabbitu(m) “foster-mother” O/jB; < *rabû* II D

mūra(d)du, occas. *murradu* “descent, way down” j/NB; < *warādum*

murakkisu “binder of sheaves” jB lex.; < *rakāsu* D

mūraku, Nuzi also *mūruku* “length” M/jB, Am., NA [GĪD(.DA)]; < *arāku*

murammiktum “washbasin” OB; < *ramāku* D
murammiku → *muremmiku*

murammû (a tool) NB used for brick-making; < *ramû* III D ?

mūrānu → *mīrānu* I

murappidum “one who makes difficulties” OA; < *rapādu* II D

muraqqîtu “(woman) maker of perfumes, spicer” M/NA, NB; *rab muraqqîātu* “chief of the female perfume makers”; < *muraqqiu*

muraqqiu, *muraqqû* ~ “maker of perfumes, spicer” M/NA [(LŪ.)Ī.RĀ.RĀ]; < *ruqqû*

murāritu “vegetable plot”? MA; < *murāru*

murāru(m), **murartu** (a bitter vegetable, phps.) “endive, chicory” O/jB; < *marāru* I; > *murāritu*

muraššû I ‘who does wrong’ j/NB 1. “quarreller, cantankerous person” 2. “wild cat” [SA.A.RI] f. *muraššîtu*; NB as PN; < *rašû* III D

muraššû II (a worker) NB

murattib(tu) “soaking vessel” = “mash tun”? MB, jB lex.; < *rašābu* D

murdinu → *amurdinnu*

murdû → *murudû*

murdudû (a plant) Bogh., jB [Ū.MUR.DŪ.DŪ; Bogh. MUL.DŪ.DŪ]; < Sum.

murēdu → *muridu*

muremmiku, NB also *murammiku* ? “bath attendant”? MB(Hana); < *ramāku* D

murḥu, *murru*, *murikua* (a garment) lex.; < *marāhu* ?

muribbānu (a function or prof.) NA/NB; → *murabbiānu* ?

muridu, *murēdu* (a function or prof.) Bogh. Hitt.

mūridum “person descending”? OB; < *warādum*

murikua → *murḥu*

murinnākum mng. unkn. OB; < Sum.

murkigû (pulmonary disease) Ug.; < Sum.

murkunaš (a garment)? Nuzi

mūrnisqu “select young animal; war horse” jB/NA; < *mūru* + *nisqu* (→ GAG §59a)

murqannu → *murruqūnu*

murqu I ~ “intellect, reason” jB; *lā m.* “lack of reason; foolishness”; < *marāqu* ?

murqu II NB occas. for *murruqu*

murqu → also *wurqum*

murradu → *mūradu*

murrānu(m), NB lex. *u(r)rānu*, jB lex. also *hurrānu* 1. jB, NA (a tree or shrub) [GĪS.MA.NU.SIG7.SIG7], jB also *amurrānu* 2. OAKk(Sum.) (source of an oil); = 1 ? 3. lex. (a stone (object))?; < *murru* ?

murraqūtu “release, clearing from claims” NB; < *murruqu* 2

murratum (or *ḥularratum*) (a weapon)? OAKk
murriḥu “urgent” jB in *ūm murriḥti* “hasty, urgent storm”; < *arāhu* I D

murru Ass., M/NB, Am., Bogh. 1. “bitterness” 2. “myrrh” [(GĪS.)ŠIM.SES]; < *marāru* I; > *murrānu* ?

murru → also *murḥu*

murrû I D “to be silent” jB lex.

murrûm II ‘one who uncovers’ OA in *murri qablītum* “uncoverer of the jar” (to do accounts); < *erû* III D

murrû → also *arû* VI D

murruqu NB 1. of silver “refined” 2. “released from claims” 3. “clear, intelligible”; < *marāqu* D; → *murqu* II

mu(r)ruqūnu, *murqannu* etc. NB for → *mumarrīqānu*

murrurtu “slander”? Ug.; < *marāru* I D

murrutu (or *ḥurrutu* ?) (a plant) NB used to make flour during famine

muršu(m); pl. *muršānu* “illness, disease” [GIG] of various parts of the body, e.g. *muruş qaqqadi* “head disease, headache”, *m. šinni* “dental infection”; *m. libbi(m)* “heartache, sorrow, distress”; < *marāšu*

murta’imu “thunderer” (name of Adad) jB lex. (< NA for **murtammimu* ?); < *ramāmu* Gtn ?

murtāmu, jB lex. also *muštāmû*; mostly in pl. *murtāmû* “loving each other, lovers, friends” M/jB; < *rāmu* II Gt

murtappidu(m) “wandering, roving” O/jB; of animals, of ghost of a dead person [KIP-du ?]; of weapon; < *rapādu* II Gtn

murtašnu ~ “thunderous, roaring” of Adad jB; *ḏMurtašnu* (name of Adad); < *rašānu* Gt

murtaššû “who wrongs continuously”? jB lex.; < *rašû* III Dtn

murte’ātu → *re’û* Gt

mūrûtu, *mūštu* “young female animal” MA, MB; < *mūru*

mūrûtu → *wu’urtum*

murû “rainstorm” Ug. lex.; < Sum.

mūru(m) “young animal; young bull; foal (of donkey or horse)” [DŪR]; also transf. of king; lex. *mūr mē* (an insect); > *mūrnisqu*, *mūrûtu*

mūru → also *erium*; *mūru* III

mur’u (an official)? Nuzi, Ug.; < Ug.; > *murûtu*

mur(u)dû(m) “lattice, grating” O/jB in river; “(golden) filigree”; < Sum.

mūruku → *mūraku*

murûma pl. (a textile) Ug.

murūqūnu etc. → *murruqūnu*

muruš “bed” jB lex.; → *maršu* 2

murūšû “man” jB lex.; < Sum.?

murûtu “function of *mur’u* official” Nuzi; < *mur’u*

murzānum, *muruzānum*, *murzīnum* (a wooden object) OAKk(Ur III), OB

murzumurza (or *ḥaluruḥalurza*?) (a garden plant) NB

musabbiktu “woman basket-weaver” jB lex.; < *sabāku* D

musahḥiptu (a hunting net) jB lex.; < *saḥāpu* D

musahḥirtum mng. unkn. OB fPN ?; < *saḥāru* D ?

musahḥiru “buyer, buying agent” NB; *rah m.* “head of the buying agents”; < Aram.

musahḥûm “troublemaker”? OB in PN; < *seḥû* D

musakkiltu (or *musaqqiltu*); pl. *musakk/qqilātu* (topog. term) NA, rdg. uncert.; < *sak/qālu* D or *akālu* Št ?

musalliḥtu; pl. *musalliḥātu* (a libation vessel) M/NB, NA; < *salāhu* I D

musallimu “conciliable, placatable” jB; < *salāmu* II D

musammeḥtu “woman mixer” (of dough)? NB; in *bāb m.* (name of a gate?); < *samāhu* D

musaqqiltu → *musakkiltu*

musarriru → *sarāru* D; *sarrirum*

musarrum → *misarrum*

musarrû → *mūšaru*

musarû (a disease)? jB lex.

musarû → also *mušarû*; *mūšaru*

musārum → *mušārum*

musassiānu “who has proclamation made” MA; < *šasû* D

musātu, *munzētu* “(used) washing water” j/NB “toilet, lavatory”; *bīt m.* “lavatory”; *rābiš m.* “demon of the lavatory”; < *mesû* II

musazkirum → *mušazkirum*

musellûm “supplicant” OB lex.; < *sullû* I

museppûm “supplicant” OB lex.; < *suppû* II; → also *suppû* I D

musiktu (or *mušiktu*) (a stone object) Ug. lex.

musiqqum “who makes narrow, confines” OB lex.; < *siāqum* D

muskum “s.th. bad, s.th. evil”? OB; < *masāku* ?
musku → also *mušku*

muppišānu “who committed” (sorcery) MA; < *epēšu* II D

muppišu; f. *muppištu* “who does s.th. to (s.o.), harms (s.o.)” jB, NA “bewitcher, sorcerer, sorceress”; “slanderer”; NA “dealer, agent”?; < *epēšu* II D

muppiš(ū)tu “witchcraft, spell” jB; < *muppišu*
muqabbû “who laments; wailer” jB lex.; < *qabû* II D

mūqadu → *maqquadu*

muqallilum “who belittles, humiliates” OB, jB; < *qalālu* I D

muqallipum “dehusker (of grain)” OB lex.; < *qalāpu* D

muqallūm “roaster (of grain)” OB lex.; < *qalû* II D

muqappil zê ‘roller-up of dung’ = “dung beetle” jB lex.; < *kapālu* ? + *zû* I

muqarribum → *muqerribum*

muqāru(m) mng. unkn. O/jB; also as PN

muqattertu “censer, thurible” j/NB; < *qatāru* II D

muqerribum, OA *muqarribum* “transporter, delivery agent” OA, OB; < *qerēbu* D

muqi(p)pu(m) “guarantor” OAKk, jB lex.; < *qiāpu* D

muqlalu → *maklalu*

muqqadu → *maqquadu*

muqqelpitu(m), *muqqalpitu(m)* (vessel) “going downstream” O/jB; OB *ša m.* (captain of a boat moving downstream); *ana m.* “downstream”; “from top to bottom, from top to toe”; < *neqelpû*

muqqu(m) I ~ “weakened, wearied” O/jB; < *muqqu* II

muqqu(m) II “to weary, tire, wane” O/jB; OB “obliterate, disregard” fault, crime; “be slack”, “delay” journey, action; of person “age”; MB in PN; stat. jB of troops, limbs “are slack”; > *muqqu* I

muqqu → also *mukku*

muqqutum 1. OB lex. “wasted (through a disease)” 2. Mari mng. uncert.; < *maqātu* D

muqru → *mukru*

muqtablu “fighter” Bab.; < *qitbulu*

mūqu → *emūqu*; *muqqu* I

muquttû(m) ~ “claim falling due” Bab.; < *maqātu*

murabbiānu, *murabbānu* 1. MA “foster-father” 2. NA “educator, tutor”?; < *rabû* II D; → *muribbānu* ?

murabbitu(m) “foster-mother” O/jB; < *rabû* II D

mūra(d)du, occas. *murradu* “descent, way down” j/NB; < *warādum*

murakkisu “binder of sheaves” jB lex.; < *rakāsu* D

mūraku, Nuzi also *mūruku* “length” M/jB, Am., NA [GĪD(.DA)]; < *arāku*

murammiktum “washbasin” OB; < *ramāku* D
murammiku → *muremmiku*

murammû (a tool) NB used for brick-making; < *ramû* III D ?

mūrānu → *mīrānu* I

murappidum “one who makes difficulties” OA; < *rapādu* II D

muraqqitu “(woman) maker of perfumes, spicer” M/NA, NB; *rab muraqqiātu* “chief of the female perfume makers”; < *muraqqiu*

muraqqiu, *muraqqû* ~ “maker of perfumes, spicer” M/NA [(LŪ.)Ī.RĀ.RĀ]; < *ruqqû*

murāritu “vegetable plot”? MA; < *murāru*

murāru(m), **murartu** (a bitter vegetable, phps.) “endive, chicory” O/jB; < *marāru* I; > *murāritu*

muraššû I ‘who does wrong’ j/NB 1. “quarreller, cantankerous person” 2. “wild cat” [SA.A.RI] f. *muraššitu*; NB as PN; < *rašû* III D

muraššû II (a worker) NB

murattib(tu) “soaking vessel” = “mash tun”? MB, jB lex.; < *rašābu* D

murdinu → *amurdinnu*

murdû → *murudû*

murdudû (a plant) Bogh., jB [Ū.MUR.DŪ.DŪ; Bogh. MUL.DŪ.DŪ]; < Sum.

murēdu → *muridu*

muremmiku, NB also *murammiku* ? “bath attendant”? MB(Hana); < *ramāku* D

murḥu, *murru*, *murikua* (a garment) lex.; < *marāhu* ?

muribbānu (a function or prof.) NA/NB; → *murabbiānu* ?

muridu, *murēdu* (a function or prof.) Bogh. Hitt.

mūridum “person descending”? OB; < *warādum*

murikua → *murḥu*

murinnākum mng. unkn. OB; < Sum.

murkigû (pulmonary disease) Ug.; < Sum.

murkunaš (a garment)? Nuzi

mūrnisqu “select young animal; war horse” jB/NA; < *mūru* + *nisqu* (→ GAG §59a)

murqannu → *murruqūnu*

murqu I ~ “intellect, reason” jB; *lā m.* “lack of reason; foolishness”; < *marāqu* ?

murqu II NB occas. for *murruqu*

murqu → also *wurqum*

murradu → *mūradu*

murrānu(m), NB lex. *u(r)rānu*, jB lex. also *hurrānu* 1. jB, NA (a tree or shrub) [GĪS.MA.NU.SIG7.SIG7], jB also *amurrānu*

2. OAKk(Sum.) (source of an oil); = 1 ? 3. lex. (a stone (object)) ?; < *murru* ?

murraqūtu “release, clearing from claims” NB; < *murruqu* 2

murratum (or *ḥularratum*) (a weapon)? OAKk

murriḥu “urgent” jB in *ūm murriḥti* “hasty, urgent storm”; < *arāḥu* I D

murru Ass., M/NB, Am., Bogh. 1. “bitterness” 2. “myrrh” [(GĪS.)ŠIM.SES]; < *marāru* I; > *murrānu* ?

murru → also *murḥu*

murrû I D “to be silent” jB lex.

murrûm II ‘one who uncovers’ OA in *murri qablītum* “uncoverer of the jar” (to do accounts); < *erû* III D

murrû → also *arû* VI D

murruqu NB 1. of silver “refined” 2. “released from claims” 3. “clear, intelligible”; < *marāqu* D; → *murqu* II

mu(r)ruqūnu, *murqannu* etc. NB for → *mumarrīqānu*

murrurtu “slander”? Ug.; < *marāru* I D

murrutu (or *ḥurrutu* ?) (a plant) NB used to make flour during famine

muršu(m); pl. *muršānu* “illness, disease” [GIG] of various parts of the body, e.g. *muruš qaqqadi* “head disease, headache”, *m. šinni* “dental infection”; *m. libbi(m)* “heartache, sorrow, distress”; < *marāšu*

murta “thunderer” (name of Adad) jB lex. (< NA for **murtammimu* ?); < *ramāmu* Gtn ?

murtāmu, jB lex. also *muštāmû*; mostly in pl. *murtāmû* “loving each other, lovers, friends” M/jB; < *rāmu* II Gt

murtappidu(m) “wandering, roving” O/jB; of animals, of ghost of a dead person [KIP-du ?]; of weapon; < *rapādu* II Gtn

murtašnu ~ “thunderous, roaring” of Adad jB; *ḏMurtašnu* (name of Adad); < *rašānu* Gt

murtaššû “who wrongs continuously”? jB lex.; < *rašû* III Dtn

murte’ātu → *re’û* Gt

mūrū, *mūštu* “young female animal” MA, MB; < *mūru*

mūrtu → *wu’urtum*

murû “rainstorm” Ug. lex.; < Sum.

mūru(m) “young animal; young bull; foal (of donkey or horse)” [DŪR]; also transf. of king; lex. *mūr mē* (an insect); > *mūrnisqu*, *mūrūtu*

mūru → also *erium*; *mūru* III

mur’u (an official)? Nuzi, Ug.; < Ug.; > *murūtu*

mur(u)dû(m) “lattice, grating” O/jB in river; “(golden) filigree”; < Sum.

mūruku → *mūraku*

murūma pl. (a textile) Ug.

murūqunu etc. → *murruqunu*

murūš “bed” jB lex.; → *maršu* 2

murūšû “man” jB lex.; < Sum.?

murūtu “function of *mur’u* official” Nuzi; < *mur’u*

murzānum, *muruzānum*, *murzīnum* (a wooden object) OAKk(Ur III), OB

murzumurza (or *ḥal/urzuḥal/urza*?) (a garden plant) NB

musabbiktu “woman basket-weaver” jB lex.; < *sabāku* D

musahḥiptu (a hunting net) jB lex.; < *saḥāpu* D

musahḥirtum mng. unkn. OB fPN ?; < *saḥāru* D ?

musahḥiru “buyer, buying agent” NB; *rah m.* “head of the buying agents”; < Aram.

musahḥûm “troublemaker”? OB in PN; < *seḥû* D

musakkiltu (or *musaqqiltu*); pl. *musakk/qqilātu* (topog. term) NA, rdg. uncert.; < *sak/qālu* D or *akālu* Št ?

musalliḥtu; pl. *musalliḥātu* (a libation vessel) M/NB, NA; < *salāḥu* I D

musallimu “conciliable, placatable” jB; < *salāmu* II D

musammeḥtu “woman mixer” (of dough)? NB; in *bāb m.* (name of a gate?); < *samāḥu* D

musaqqiltu → *musakkiltu*

musarriru → *sarāru* D; *sarrirum*

musarrum → *misarrum*

musarrû → *mūšaru*

musarû (a disease)? jB lex.

musarû → also *mušarû*; *mūšaru*

musārum → *mušārum*

musassiānu “who has proclamation made” MA; < *šasû* D

musātu, *munzētu* “(used) washing water” j/NB “toilet, lavatory”; *bīt m.* “lavatory”; *rābiš m.* “demon of the lavatory”; < *mesû* II

musazkirum → *mušazkirum*

musellûm “supplicant” OB lex.; < *sullû* I

museppûm “supplicant” OB lex.; < *suppû* II; → also *suppû* I D

musiktu (or *mušiktu*) (a stone object) Ug. lex.

musiqqum “who makes narrow, confines” OB lex.; < *siāqum* D

muskum “s.th. bad, s.th. evil”? OB; < *masāku* ?

musku → also *mušku*

mussaḥ(hi)ru 1. OB(Susa) (a household utensil) 2. jB “(benignly) turned to(wards s.o.)”, of goddess; < *saḥāru* Gtn, N

mussa'itu → *mušta'itu*

mussātu → *esū D*

mussipu ~ “scoop” MA; < *esēpu D*

mussiru(m) 1. MA (part of a stove) 2. lex. (part of a plough, phps.) “seed funnel” 3. Mari, jB lex. (a cultic functionary); < *esēru II D*?

mussū → *mesū II D*; *wussūm*

mussuku “wretched, pitiful”? jB; MA also PN; < *masāku D*

musukkannu, *mes(uk)kannu*, occas. *mas(ma)kannu*, (*u*)*sukkannu* “Magan-tree”, phps. “*Dalbergia sissoo*” Bab., NA [GIŠ.MES. MĀ.KAN.NA (→ *mēsū*)]; < Sum.?; → *usukkannu*

musukkā'ū → *musukkū*

musukku(m), *usukku*; f. (*m*)*usukkatu* “ritually unclean; impure person” O/jB [Ú.ZÚG; f. MUNUS.Ú.ZÚG]; < Sum.

musukkū, OA *musukkā'ū* pl. tant. 1. OA, OB “poor quality (silver)” 2. OB mng. unkn.; < *masāku*

mušabbi(t)tu 1. jB lex. (part of a loom) 2. NB (a bronze implement); < *šabātu D*

muša'irānu, *mušārānu* “frog” Qatna, jB [BIL.ZA.ZA]; med. also used as drug; “(figurine of a) frog”

mušallu NA for → *mašallu* or *mušlālu*?

mušallu → also *muššālu*

mušallū “liar, evildoer” jB lex.; < *šelū I D*

mūšāne → *mūšū*

mušappertu “she who shapes”, i.e. “woman hairdresser”? jB lex.; < *šapāru D*

mušappiu “dyer” NA; < *šapū II D*

mušārānu → *muša'irānu*

mušarriḫtum “wailing woman”? OB; < *šarāḫu I D*; → *šarriḫtum*

mušarrirtu(m), *mušarrištu*; pl. *mušarrirātu* (a libation vessel) O/jB, NA, usu. metal; < *šarāru I D*

mušārum (or *musārum*) (a metal object) OA; < *masārum* or *mašāru*?

mūšā'ū → *mūšū*

mušeḫḫu → *mušihḫu*

mušihḫu(m), *mušeḫḫu(m)* “clown, jester” O/jB lex.; < *šiāḫu D*

mušiptu; pl. *mušipēti* (a garment) NB; < *šuppu II*?

mūšium I (a departure tax) OA; < *wašūm*; → *mūšū*

mūšium II (an official) OA

mūšiu → also *mūšū*

mušlālu(m) “siesta(-time); midday” Bab. [AN.BIR9(=NE)]; acc. as adv. “at noon”;

< *šalālu*; → *mušallu*; *šumšulu*

mušrū, *mišrū* “Egyptian” jB lex.

muššabru → *muzzapru*

muššāltu, *muššēltu* jB lex. 1. (a term for the gall bladder, phps.) “gallstone” 2. (a mineral); < *muššālu*

muššālu, *mušallu* “quarrelsome; troublesome” jB; of a stone; < *šālu Gt* ?; > *muššāltu*

muššēltu → *muššāltu*

muššū → *mašū D*; *mūšū*; *wuššūm*

muššusu → *muzzuzu*

mušū(m) (a garment) OA?, M/NB; *pān m.* (part of the garment); < *wuššūm*?

mūšu “exudation” jB 1. lex. (a stone) 2. med. “discharge” at the foreskin

mūšū(m), M/NA *mūšā'ū*, NB also *muššū*, Ug. *mūšiu*?; NB pl. *mūšāne* “exit” Bab., M/NA [KI.Ē; ZAG.Ē; KI.TA.Ē.A]; “way out”; “going out, departure”; “escape route”, *ša lā mūšē* “inescapable”; “outflow, outlet”; NB “exit tax”, a canal charge; astr. “rising” of star; “yield” (< W.Sem.); OB *m. šattim* “end of the year”; < *wašūm*; OA → *mūšium I*

mūša → *mūšu*

mušabbištu mng. unkn. jB lex.

mušabšū “that calls into existence; creator” jB lex.; f. also DN; < *bašū Š*

mušabtu (a room in a house, phps.) “toilet” jB; < *wašābum*

mušabu(m) “dwelling, domicile, abode; seat (of honour), throne”; < *wašābum*

mušadbibu, *mušedbibu* 1. MB “that causes s.o. to litigate” 2. j/NB, NA “that causes s.o. to speak (sedition)”; < *dabābu II Š*

mušadbibūtu “instigation” NA; < *mušadbibu*

mušaddinum “tax collector” OB; < *nadānu II Š*

mušaddū “that causes negligence”? jB; < *nadū III Š*

mušadgil(ann)u “who transfers ownership (of s.th. to s.o.)” NB; < *dagālu Š*

mušādiru “frightening” jB; < *adāru II Š*

mušaggišum “murderer” OB lex.; < *šagāšu D*

mušahḫinu, *mušeḫḫinu*; NB pl. *mušahḫinānu* “brazier, stove” j/NB [ZABAR.ŠEN.DIL.

KŪM.MA]; < *šahānu D*; → *mušeḫḫittu*

mušahḫitum mng. unkn. Mari

mušāḫizu(m) “who gives instructions; trainer” Bab.; < *aḫāzu Š*

mušahḫilu “that causes to shout with joy” jB; of bull; < *alālu III Š*

mušahripu “early ripening (date palm)” jB lex.; < *ḫarāpu I Š*

mušākilu(m) “that lets eat, feeds” Bab., M/NA 1. “supplier of food” to people 2. “feeder, fattener” of animals, birds 3. Mari, Bogh.(Hitt.) (a kind of knife); < *akālu Š*

mušākilūtum “feeding (of animals)” OB; < *mušākilu*

mušālittu “midwife” jB lex.; < *walādum Š*

mušallilu “plunderer” jB lex.; < *šalālu I D*

mušallimānu “delivery man”? M/NA, NB; NA “healer”?; NB as a prof.; < *mušallimu*

mušallimu(m) O/jB 1. Mari “that delivers safely; safe-conduct, escort” 2. jB stat. of deity “safeguarding, preserving (s.o.’s) health”; < *šalāmu II D*

mušallū → *muššallū*

mušalmū → *mušelwū*

mušālu(m), Am. *mešēlu*; jB pl. f. “metal mirror” [NIG.SU.ZABAR]; also (a wooden object); < *mašālu*

mušalwū → *mušelwū*

mušamḫišu, *mušanḫišu*; pl. *mušam/nḫišū*, *mušamḫišūtu* “inciter to fight, troublemaker” NA, NB; < *maḫāšu Š*

mušamḫišūtu “sedition” NA; < *mušamḫišu*

mušamqit(t)tu; pl. *mušamqitātu* OB “(agricultural) sieve”; jB lex. *ša m.* (an agricultural worker); < *maqātu Š*

mušamrū “that fattens” animals jB lex. of Adad; < *marū II Š*

mušamšū “wandering by night, wakeful” jB; < *šumšū*

mušanḫišu → *mušamḫišu*

mušanmirtu “lamp” NA; < *nawāru Š*

mušannītu, *mušennītu*; pl. *mušennētu* “dam” diverting water flow NB; < *šanū IV D*

mušannū(m) mng. unkn. OB lex., NB; < *šanū IV D*?

mušanum (a wooden object) OB; → *mašanum*

mušappiktu (vessel for pouring) oil? jB lex.; < *šapāku D*

mušappilu(m) “that lowers” OB lex., jB; < *šapālu D*

mušapšihu (part of a door) NB; < *pašāḫu Š*

mušapšiqtu “having difficulty” in childbirth Bogh., jB; < *pašāqu Š*

mušapzertu “that hides” jB lex. (term for a door) lex.; < *pazāru Š*

mušaqqiltu “scales” NB comm.; < *šaqqālu D*

mušaqqū I “that raises” jB; < *šaqqū II D*

mušaqqūm II “(man) that waters” animals Mari; < *šaqqū III D*

mušarbidu “that makes roam”? jB lex., desig. of official ?; < *rapādu II Š*?

mušardū “leaking” jB, of basket; < *redū I Š*

mušāridum → *mušarriḫtum I*

mūšarišam “per *mūšar*-measure” OB; < *mūšaru* (→ GAG §67g)

mušarkisu “(military) procurement officer”? NA/NB; < *rakāsu Š*

mušarkisūtu “office of *mušarkisu*” NA; < *mušarkisu*

mušarqidu “dizzying”? jB; < *raqādu Š*

mušarriḫtum I (or *mušāridum*) (prof. connected with trade) OA; < *šarātu D*?

mušarriḫtu II “that tears” (garments) OB lex.; < *šarātu D*

mušarrū → *mūšaru*

mušartu mng. unkn. Bogh. in *ašar m.*

mušaru → *išaru II*

mušarū, *musarū*, NA also *muššarū*; pl. *muššarē*, NA also *muššarāni* “(royal) inscription” M/NB, NA [MU.SAR]; < Sum.

mūšaru(m), *muš/sa(r)rū* “(flower, vegetable) bed” Bab. 1. “garden(-plot)” OB *ana m. šakānim* and sim. “to divide up in beds” 2. (surface measure = 12×12 cubits) [SAR] 3. (cubic measure = 12×12×1 cubits) [SAR] 4. jB (term for) “buttocks”; < *ešēru* or Sum.?; > *mūšarišam*

mušašnū “regulated, diverted” NA of canal; < *šanū IV Š*

mušaṭpilu “calumniator” jB; < *ṭapālu Š*

mušātu(m) “combed-out hair; carded wool” O/jB [SÍK.SAB]; also “(cloth of) carded wool”?; < *muštu*

mušazkirum, *musazkirum* “official swearing in (a witness), taking an oath (from s.o.)”? Mari; < *zakāru Š*

mušazziqu “troublemaker” jB; < *nazāqu Š*

mušazzizum “(person) that makes (s.o.) attend” (an accounting procedure)? OA; < *izuzzum Š*

mušēbirtu mng. unkn., phps. “ferry” NA; < *mušēbiru*

mušēbiru(m) 1. OB “that brings (s.o.) across” the water 2. MB (an aqueduct)?; < *ebēru I Š*

mušedbibu → *mušadbibu*

mušēdū ~ “that informs”? jB lex.; of deity; < *edū II Š*

mušeḫḫinētu pl. “stoves” NB (pl. of *mušeḫḫinu* or *mušeḫḫittu*); < *šahānu D*

mušeḫḫinu → *mušahḫinu*; *mušeḫḫinētu*

mušelbū, *mušelimu* → *mušelwū*

mušēlitu → *mušēlū 6*

mušelmū → *mušelwū*

mušeltu → *mešeltu*

mušēlū “that raises” M/NB 1. (a doorkeeper) 2. “winner” 3. (priest performing incantation for the dead), “necromancer” 4. (an (agri-

mussaḥ(hi)ru 1. OB(Susa) (a household utensil) 2. jB “(benignly) turned to(wards s.o.)”, of goddess; < *saḥāru* Gtn, N

mussa’*itu* → *mušta*’*ūtu*

mussātu → *esū* D

mussipu ~ “scoop” MA; < *esēpu* D

mussiru(m) 1. MA (part of a stove) 2. lex. (part of a plough, phps.) “seed funnel” 3. Mari, jB lex. (a cultic functionary); < *esēru* II D ?

mussū → *mesū* II D; *wussūm*

mussuku “wretched, pitiful”? jB; MA also PN; < *masāku* D

musukkannu, *mes(uk)kannu*, occas. *mas(ma)kannu*, (*u*)*sukkannu* “Magan-tree”, phps. “*Dalbergia sissoo*” Bab., NA [GIŠ.MES. MĀ.KAN.NA (→ *mēsū*)]; < Sum.?; → *usukkannu*

musukkā’*ū* → *musukkū*

musukku(m), *usukku*; f. (*m*)*usukkatu* “ritually unclean; impure person” O/jB [Ú.ZÚG; f. MUNUS.Ú.ZÚG]; < Sum.

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mušabbi(t)tu 1. jB lex. (part of a loom) 2. NB (a bronze implement); < *šabātu* D

muša’*irānu*, *mušārānu* “frog” Qatna, jB [BIL.ZA.ZA]; med. also used as drug; “(figurine of a) frog”

mušallu NA for → *mašallu* or *mušlālu* ?

mušallu → also *muššālu*

mušallū “liar, evildoer” jB lex.; < *šelū* I D

mūšāne → *mūšū*

mušappertu “she who shapes”, i.e. “woman hairdresser”? jB lex.; < *šapāru* D

mušappiu “dyer” NA; < *šapū* II D

mušārānu → *muša*’*irānu*

mušarriḫtum “wailing woman”? OB; < *šarāḫu* I D; → *šarriḫtum*

mušarrirtu(m), *mušarrištu*; pl. *mušarrirātu* (a libation vessel) O/jB, NA, usu. metal; < *šarāru* I D

mušārum (or *musārum*) (a metal object) OA; < *masārum* or *mašāru* ?

mūšā’*u* → *mūšū*

mušeḫḫu → *mušihḫu*

mušihḫu(m), *mušeḫḫu(m)* “clown, jester” O/jB lex.; < *šihḫu* D

mušiptu; pl. *mušipēti* (a garment) NB; < *šuppu* II ?

mūšium I (a departure tax) OA; < *wašūm*; → *mūšū*

mūšium II (an official) OA

mūšiu → also *mūšū*

mušlālu(m) “siesta(-time); midday” Bab. [AN.BIR9(=NE)]; acc. as adv. “at noon”;

< *šalālu*; → *mušallu*; *šumšulu*

mušrū, *mišrū* “Egyptian” jB lex.

muššabru → *muzzapru*

muššāltu, *muššēltu* jB lex. 1. (a term for the gall bladder, phps.) “gallstone” 2. (a mineral); < *muššālu*

muššālu, *mušallu* “quarrelsome; troublesome” jB; of a stone; < *šālu* Gt ?; > *muššāltu*

muššēltu → *muššāltu*

muššū → *mašū* D; *mūšū*; *wuššūm*

muššusu → *muzzuzu*

mušū(m) (a garment) OA?, M/NB; *pān m.* (part of the garment); < *wuššūm* ?

mūšu “exudation” jB 1. lex. (a stone) 2. med. “discharge” at the foreskin

mūšū(m), M/NA *mūšā*’*u*, NB also *muššū*, Ug. *mūšiu*?; NB pl. *mūšāne* “exit” Bab., M/NA [KI.Ē; ZAG.Ē; KI.TA.Ē.A]; “way out”; “going out, departure”; “escape route”, *ša lā mūšē* “inescapable”; “outflow, outlet”; NB “exit tax”, a canal charge; astr. “rising” of star; “yield” (< W.Sem.); OB *m. šattim* “end of the year”; < *wašūm*; OA → *mūšium* I

mūša → *mūšu*

mušabbištu mng. unkn. jB lex.

mušabšū “that calls into existence; creator” jB lex.; f. also DN; < *bašū* Š

mušabtu (a room in a house, phps.) “toilet” jB; < *wašābum*

mušabu(m) “dwelling, domicile, abode; seat (of honour), throne”; < *wašābum*

mušadbibu, *mušedbibu* 1. MB “that causes s.o. to litigate” 2. j/NB, NA “that causes s.o. to speak (sedition)”; < *dabābu* II Š

mušadbibūtu “instigation” NA; < *mušadbibu*

mušaddinum “tax collector” OB; < *nadānu* II Š

mušaddū “that causes negligence”? jB; < *nadū* III Š

mušadgil(ann)u “who transfers ownership (of s.th. to s.o.)” NB; < *dagālu* Š

mušādiru “frightening” jB; < *adāru* II Š

mušaggišum “murderer” OB lex.; < *šagāšu* D

mušaḥḫinu, *mušeḫḫinu*; NB pl. *mušaḥḫinānu* “brazier, stove” j/NB [ZABAR.ŠEN.DIL.

KŪM.MA]; < *šahānu* D; → *mušeḫḫittu*

mušaḥḫitum mng. unkn. Mari

mušaḥḫizu(m) “who gives instructions; trainer” Bab.; < *aḥāzu* Š

mušaḥlilu “that causes to shout with joy” jB; of bull; < *alālu* III Š

mušaḥripu “early ripening (date palm)” jB lex.; < *ḥarāpu* I Š

mušākilu(m) “that lets eat, feeds” Bab., M/NA 1. “supplier of food” to people 2. “feeder, fattener” of animals, birds 3. Mari, Bogh.(Hitt.) (a kind of knife); < *akālu* Š

mušākilūtum “feeding (of animals)” OB; < *mušākilu*

mušālittu “midwife” jB lex.; < *walādum* Š

mušallilu “plunderer” jB lex.; < *šalālu* I D

mušallimānu “delivery man”? M/NA, NB; NA “healer”?; NB as a prof.; < *mušallimu*

mušallimu(m) O/jB 1. Mari “that delivers safely; safe-conduct, escort” 2. jB stat. of deity “safeguarding, preserving (s.o.’s) health”; < *šalāmu* II D

mušallū → *muššallū*

mušalmū → *mušelwū*

mušālu(m), Am. *mešēlu*; jB pl. f. “metal mirror” [NĪG.ŠU.ZABAR]; also (a wooden object); < *mašālu*

mušalwū → *mušelwū*

mušamḫišu, *mušanḫišu*; pl. *mušam/nḫišū*, *mušamḫišūtu* “inciter to fight, troublemaker” NA, NB; < *maḥāšu* Š

mušamḫišūtu “sedition” NA; < *mušamḫišu*

mušamqit(t)tu; pl. *mušamqitātu* OB “(agricultural) sieve”; jB lex. *ša m.* (an agricultural worker); < *maqātu* Š

mušamrū “that fattens” animals jB lex. of Adad; < *marū* II Š

mušamšū “wandering by night, wakeful” jB; < *šumšū*

mušanḫišu → *mušamḫišu*

mušanmirtu “lamp” NA; < *nawāru* Š

mušannītu, *mušennītu*; pl. *mušennētu* “dam” diverting water flow NB; < *šanū* IV D

mušannū(m) mng. unkn. OB lex., NB; < *šanū* IV D ?

mušanum (a wooden object) OB; → *mašanum*

mušappiktu (vessel for pouring) oil? jB lex.; < *šapāku* D

mušappilu(m) “that lowers” OB lex., jB; < *šapālu* D

mušapšihu (part of a door) NB; < *pašāḫu* Š

mušapšiqtu “having difficulty” in childbirth Bogh., jB; < *pašāqu* Š

mušapzertu “that hides” jB lex. (term for a door) lex.; < *pazāru* Š

mušaqqiltu “scales” NB comm.; < *šaqqū* D

mušaqqū I “that raises” jB; < *šaqqū* II D

mušaqqūm II “(man) that waters” animals Mari; < *šaqqū* III D

mušarbidu “that makes roam”? jB lex., desig. of official ?; < *rapādu* II Š ?

mušardū “leaking” jB, of basket; < *redū* I Š

mušāridum → *mušarriḫtum* I

mūšarišam “per *mūšar*-measure” OB; < *mūšaru* (→ GAG §67g)

mušarkisu “(military) procurement officer”? NA/NB; < *rakāsu* Š

mušarkisūtu “office of *mušarkisu*” NA; < *mušarkisu*

mušarqidu “dizzying”? jB; < *raqādu* Š

mušarriḫtum I (or *mušāridum*) (prof. connected with trade) OA; < *šarātu* D ?

mušarriḫtu II “that tears” (garments) OB lex.; < *šarātu* D

mušarrū → *mūšaru*

mušartu mng. unkn. Bogh. in *ašar m.*

mušaru → *išaru* II

mušarū, *musarū*, NA also *muššarū*; pl. *muššarē*, NA also *muššarāni* “(royal) inscription” M/NB, NA [MU.SAR]; < Sum.

mūšaru(m), *muš/sa(r)rū* “(flower, vegetable) bed” Bab. 1. “garden(-plot)” OB *ana m. šakānim* and sim. “to divide up in beds” 2. (surface measure = 12×12 cubits) [SAR] 3. (cubic measure = 12×12×1 cubits) [SAR] 4. jB (term for) “buttocks”; < *ešēru* or Sum.?; > *mūšarišam*

mušašnū “regulated, diverted” NA of canal; < *šanū* IV Š

mušaṭpilu “calumniator” jB; < *ṭapālu* Š

mušātu(m) “combed-out hair; carded wool” O/jB [SĪK.ŠAB]; also “(cloth of) carded wool”?; < *muštu*

mušazkirum, *musazkirum* “official swearing in (a witness), taking an oath (from s.o.)”? Mari; < *zakāru* Š

mušazziqu “troublemaker” jB; < *nazāqu* Š

mušazzizum “(person) that makes (s.o.) attend” (an accounting procedure)? OA; < *izuzzum* Š

mušēbirtu mng. unkn., phps. “ferry” NA; < *mušēbiru*

mušēbiru(m) 1. OB “that brings (s.o.) across” the water 2. MB (an aqueduct)?; < *ebēru* I Š

mušedbibu → *mušadbibu*

mušēdū ~ “that informs”? jB lex.; of deity; < *edū* II Š

mušeḫḫinētu pl. “stoves” NB (pl. of *mušeḫḫinu* or *mušeḫḫittu*); < *šahānu* D

mušeḫḫinu → *mušaḥḫinu*; *mušeḫḫinētu*

mušelbū, *mušelimu* → *mušelwū*

mušelitu → *mušēlū* 6

mušelmū → *mušelwū*

mušeltu → *mešeltu*

mušēlū “that raises” M/NB 1. (a doorkeeper) 2. “winner” 3. (priest performing incantation for the dead), “necromancer” 4. (an (agri-

cultural) implement) 5. (part of door closure) 6. (a cloud formation), also f. *mušēlîtu*; < *elû* III Š

mušelwû, *mušelmû*, *mušalw/mû*, occas. *mušelbû*, *mušelimu* “(field) surveyor” Nuzi; < *lawûm* II Š

mušēniqtu(m); pl. *mušēniqātu*, Alal. *mušēniqtāti* “wet nurse” [UM.ME.GA.LÁ] of woman, goddess, also “mother animal suckling”; < *enēqu* Š

mušennîtu → *mušannîtu*

mušēpišu(m) “overseer, foreman” Bab. “organizer of a ritual”; NB “workshop”?; < *epēšu* II Š

mušēpišûtu(m) 1. OB “supervision, direction of work” 2. jB “organization? of a ritual”; < *mušēpišu*

mušeqqilum “(deity) in charge of weighing” (in the nether world)? OB(Susa); < *šaqālu* D

mušēribtum ‘that brings in’ (desig. of a feeder canal) OB; < *erēbu* I Š

mušēridum ‘that conveys down’ OB; *mušērittu* “oesophagus” jB; < *warādum* Š

mušērišu ~ “cultivation inspector” MB; < *erēšu* I Š

mušērittu → *mušēridum*

mušēritu(m) 1. Mari “overlooking window”; also “overlooking” in jB *apti m.* 2. jB ‘she who leans in’ (name of a demon); < *šurru*

mušēšitum ‘that brings out’ (desig. of a drainage channel) OB; < *mušēšû*

mušēšû, *mušēšî’u* 1. NB “drain”; pl. *mušēšânû* 2. NA (an ornament)? 3. OB “one who leases, tenant” 4. OB, Mari, NB (an official); < *wašûm* Š

mušēšertu “palm broom” jB lex.; < *ešēru* Š

mušēšeru jB 1. “that puts in order” 2. “draining freely” of water? 3. mng. unkn. lex.; < *ešēru* Š

mušētiqtu ‘that lets pass’ mng. unkn. NB; < *etēqu* Š

mušēzibtu 1. in *ša mušēzibti* “shield-bearer” NA 2. “life-belt”? NB; < *mušēzibu*

mušēzibu(m) “saving, rescuing; saviour”; of deity in PN [MA, NB (*mu*)-KAR]; of human; < *ezēbu* Š

mušgallu, *muššugallu* ‘great serpent’, (mythical beast) jB [MUŠ.GAL]; also used as a drug?; < Sum.

mušhalšîtu, *mušhelšîtu* “slippery place”?; < *nehelšû* Š

mušhišum ‘that makes hasten’? OB of goddess; < *hiāšum*

mušhuššu(m) ~ “serpent-dragon” Bab. [MUŠ.ĤUŠ] (a mythical monster) jB; (a constellation); < Sum.

mušihhu (a water-clock) jB lex.; < *šihhum* I D

mušihum (a vessel) Mari; < *šihhum* I D

mušiktu → *musiktu*

mušimmu → *šimmu* D

mūšiš “at night” jB; < *mūšu*

mušitiš (or *mušitaš*), *mušitan* “during the night-time” jB; < *mušîtu*

mušîtu(m); pl. *mušîātu*, *mušātu* “night(-time)” [GE6]; acc. “at night”; rit., invoked as person; < *mūšu*

muškallimu “teaching, explaining” jB stat.; < *kullumu* ŠD

muškallu (a large fish net) jB lex.; error for *šušallu*?; < Sum.?

mūškašât “at night towards morning” OB lex.; < *mūšu* + *kašātu*

muškēnu(m), *maškēnu*; Mari f. *muškettum*? “dependant, bondsman of the palace; poor man” OAKk, Bab., NA [MAŠ.EN.GAG; MAŠ.GAG.EN] OB leg. (a social class) contrasted with *awilum* and *wardum*; jB, NA “pauper”; < W.Sem.?; > *muškēnûtu*; → *šukēnu*

muškēnûtu(m) O/jB, Bogh., NA 1. “dependence on the palace, status of a *muškēnum*” 2. “impoverishment, poverty”; *m. alāku* “to sink into poverty, become poor”; < *muškēnu*

muškinnu (a belt)? jB lex.

mušku, *musku* (a tree and its wood) jB, NA

muškû ‘snake-eater’ jB lex., desig. of a bird of prey; < Sum.

mušlahhûtu “art of the snake charmer” jB lex.

muš(la)lahhātu jB 1. “female snake charmer” [MUŠ.LAH4(.LAH4)] 2. lex. (a worm)?; < *mušlalahhu*

muš(la)lahhu “snake charmer” M/jB [(LÚ.) MUŠ.LAH4/5; once MUŠ.LAH6]; < Sum.

mušlālu(m) (archit. construction, phps.) “stair-case(-gate)” Ass., OB; < *šalālu* II?; → *mašallu*

mušmahhu (a mythical serpent) jB [MUŠ.MAH]; < Sum.

mušmidu “making numerous” jB lex.; < *mādu* Š

mušmîtu “murderous, death-bearing” jB as epith. of deity; < *mātu* Š

mušnigum (or *mušniqum*) mng. unkn. OB om., substance filling spleen

mušpalu(m) “depth” of an excavation;

“depression (in the ground)”, “lowland” O/jB [TUN/TUL.LAL]; < *šapālu*

mušpišu “conjurer”? jB lex.

mušqalpîtu mng. unkn. jB; < *neqelpû* Š

muššakku(m), *maššakku* “incense” O/jB used by dream-interpreter, as opiate?

mu(š)šallû (a clay tube, pipe)? NB

muššarrûtu “craft of wood inscriber, engraver?” Bogh. lex.; < Sum.

muššarû → *mušarû*

muššāru(m) (a semiprecious stone, phps.) “serpentine” Bab., M/NA [(NA4.)MUŠ.GÍR; MB NA4.NÍR.MUŠ.GÍR?]; *m. zaqāni* (a variety of *m.*); in *m.* “eye(-stone) of *m.*”; < Sum.?

muššipu (an incantation priest) jB; < *wašāpum* D

muššu “(female) breast” Qatna, jB, *akal m.* (breast-shaped roll, loaf of bread)?

muššû → *mašû* II D; *wussûm*

muššugallu → *mušgallu*

muššuku “leathery” jB; < *mašku*

muššultu “likeness, replica”; < *mašālu* D

muššulu(m) ‘made to resemble’ OAKk, M/NB, NA 1. OAKk as PN 2. “image, likeness” of (sick) person, object 3. “mirror”; < *mašālu* D

muššuru mng. unkn. Am.

muššuru → also *wašārum* D; *muššurum*

muššu’tu; pl. *muššuātu* “ointment” jB; < *muššu’u*

muššu’u D “to rub” part of body jB, with s.th. = acc. Dtn iter. of D; > *muššu’u*

muštabbabbu(m) “blazing”? OA, O/jB of Lamaštu and other demons; jB lex.

†*Muštabbabbu*; < *šabābu* I Rt

muštābîltu(m), *multābîltu* jB 1. (desig. of the tongue)? 2. *šumma m.* (name of commentary series on liver omens) 3. OB (type of due or tax); < *wabālu* Št

muštablakkîtu(m) “sheaf-turner” OB lex.; < *nabalkutu* II Štn

muštabrîtu, *muttabrîtu* ‘enduring’, i.e. “seaworthy ship” jB lex.; < *bitrû* II Št

muštaddinu ‘that ponders’ jB lex. of deliberate person; < *nadānu* II Št

muštaggišu → *muttaggišu*

muštaḥalqu ~ “deserter” NB; < *ḥalāqu*

muštaḥḫizum “infectious” Mari; < *aḥāzu* Štn

muštaḥlîlu → *muttaḥallîlu*

muštaḥmîtu → *ḥamātu* III Štn

muštaḥtu, *multaḥtu* “escapee, survivor” j/NB(Ass.); < *šahātu* I Gt

mušta’îtu → *mušta’û*

muštakkîtu(m) (a trader)? OA; < *šakātu* Dtn

muštālu(m), *muštēlum*, *multālu* “who considers; deliberate” Bab.; of deity, in PN; of king; Mari f. pl. as subst. “discussions”; jB m. as subst. “adviser, councillor”; < *šālu* I Gt

muštālūtum, *multālūtu* “consideration, deliberation” O/MB; of deity, king; OB “conference, council”; < *muštālu*

muštamkiru “trader” jB lex.; < *makāru* II Št

muštamšû “that makes an effort” jB; < *mašû* Št

muštāmû “who considers well, gives careful thought” jB; < *awûm* Št

muštāmu → *murtāmu*

muštannintu → *muštašnintu*

muštannû “hostile” jB; < *šanû* IV Gtn

muštappitu “treacherous” jB; < *šapātu* Gtn

muštaprišu → *muttaprišu*

muštaḥḫu(m) “wrestler” O/jB; < *šapāšu* Gt

muštaḥḫîtu “(woman) having difficulty (in childbirth)” MA, jB; < *pašāqu*

muštaptinnu, *multaptinnu* (a potter’s tool) jB lex.; < Sum.?

muštaptu “treacherous” jB lex.; < *šapātu* Gt

muštaptûtu “treachery” jB; < *muštaptu*

muštarḥu, *multarḥu*, Bogh. *multarriḥu* 1. M/NB(Ass. roy. inscr.) “presumptuous, arrogant” 2. Bogh., NB of deity “proud, noble”; < *šarāhu* I Gt

muštarḥûtu, *multarḥûtu*, Bogh. *multa/erriḥûtu* “arrogance” MB, Bogh.; < *muštarḥu*

muštarîlu (name of planet Mercury) j/NB [prob. MUL.UDU.IDIM.GU4.UD]

muštarriḥu(m), *multarriḥu* “praising o.s.; self-important, conceited” O/jB; MB in PN of deity “proud”; < *šarāhu* I Gtn/Dt

**muštarriḥûtu* → *muštarḥûtu* Bogh.

muštarriqu ‘that steals in’, i.e. “(secret) lover” jB; < *šarāqu* I Gtn

mušta(r)rištu (a bird) Bogh. lex.

muštašip(t)u, *multašip(t)u* (a stone) jB; NA [NA4.MUNUS.LA] also as a drug; < *saḥāpu* Št

muštašîmu → *šummu* II Št

muštaškinu, *multaškinu* jB lex. (desig. of god, of potter’s tool); < *šakānu* Štn

muštašnintu, *Susa muštannintu* (part of the liver) jB; < *šanānu* Št

mušta’û; f. *mušta’îtu* “idle, at leisure” MB fPN; < *šuta’ûm*

***mušta’ûtu**, *multa’ûtu*, *multa’îtu*, NA *mussa’îtu* “leisure, relaxation” M/jB(Ass.), NA; < *mušta’û*

muštēbilum mng. unkn. OA; < *wabālu* Št

muštēlum → *muštālu*

muštēmiqu(m), *multēmiqu* “devout supplicant” Bab.(lit.); < *emēqu* I Št

mušte(n)nium 1. OB lex. (a vessel) 2. jB *muštēnû*, *muštēnnû* “having reached puberty; nubile” jB; < *enû* III Št?

cultural) implement) 5. (part of door closure) 6. (a cloud formation), also f. *mušēlîtu*; < *elû* III Š

mušelwû, *mušelmû*, *mušalw/mû*, occas. *mušelbû*, *mušelimu* “(field) surveyor” Nuzi; < *lawûm* II Š

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mušeqqilum “(deity) in charge of weighing” (in the nether world)? OB(Susa); < *šaqālu* D

mušēribtum ‘that brings in’ (desig. of a feeder canal) OB; < *erēbu* I Š

mušēridum ‘that conveys down’ OB; *mušērittu* “oesophagus” jB; < *warādum* Š

mušērišu ~ “cultivation inspector” MB; < *erēšu* I Š

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mušēšitum ‘that brings out’ (desig. of a drainage channel) OB; < *mušēšû*

mušēšû, *mušēšû’u* 1. NB “drain”; pl. *mušēšânû* 2. NA (an ornament)? 3. OB “one who leases, tenant” 4. OB, Mari, NB (an official); < *wašûm* Š

mušēšertu “palm broom” jB lex.; < *ešēru* Š

mušēšeru jB 1. “that puts in order” 2. “draining freely” of water? 3. mng. unkn. lex.; < *ešēru* Š

mušētiqtu ‘that lets pass’ mng. unkn. NB; < *etēqu* Š

mušēzibtu 1. in *ša mušēzibti* “shield-bearer” NA 2. “life-belt”? NB; < *mušēzibu*

mušēzibu(m) “saving, rescuing; saviour”; of deity in PN [MA, NB (*mu*)-KAR]; of human; < *ezēbu* Š

mušgallu, *muššugallu* ‘great serpent’, (mythical beast) jB [MUŠ.GAL]; also used as a drug?; < Sum.

mušhalšîtu, *mušhelšîtu* “slippery place”?; < *nehelšû* Š

mušhišum ‘that makes hasten’? OB of goddess; < *hiāšum*

mušhuššu(m) ~ “serpent-dragon” Bab. [MUŠ.ĤUŠ] (a mythical monster) jB; (a constellation); < Sum.

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mušiktu → *musiktu*

mušimmu → *šimmu* D

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mušitiš (or *mušitaš*), *mušitan* “during the night-time” jB; < *mušitu*

mušitu(m); pl. *mušiatu*, *mušātu* “night(-time)” [GE6]; acc. “at night”; rit., invoked as person; < *mūšu*

muškallimu “teaching, explaining” jB stat.; < *kullumu* ŠD

muškallu (a large fish net) jB lex.; error for *šušallu*?; < Sum.?

mūškašât “at night towards morning” OB lex.; < *mūšu* + *kašātu*

muškēnu(m), *maškēnu*; Mari f. *muškettum*? “dependant, bondsman of the palace; poor man” OAKk, Bab., NA [MAŠ.EN.GAG; MAŠ.GAG.EN] OB leg. (a social class) contrasted with *awilum* and *wardum*; jB, NA “pauper”; < W.Sem.?; > *muškēnûtu*; → *šukēnu*

muškēnûtu(m) O/jB, Bogh., NA 1. “dependence on the palace, status of a *muškēnum*” 2. “impoverishment, poverty”; *m. alāku* “to sink into poverty, become poor”; < *muškēnu*

muškinnu (a belt)? jB lex.

mušku, *musku* (a tree and its wood) jB, NA

muškû ‘snake-eater’ jB lex., desig. of a bird of prey; < Sum.

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muš(la)lahhu “snake charmer” M/jB [(LÚ.) MUŠ.LAH4/5; once MUŠ.LAH6]; < Sum.

mušlālu(m) (archit. construction, phps.) “stair-case(-gate)” Ass., OB; < *šalālu* II?; → *mašallu*

mušmahhu (a mythical serpent) jB [MUŠ.MAH]; < Sum.

mušmidu “making numerous” jB lex.; < *mādu* Š

mušmitu “murderous, death-bearing” jB as epith. of deity; < *mātu* Š

mušnigum (or *mušniqum*) mng. unkn. OB om., substance filling spleen

mušpalu(m) “depth” of an excavation;

“depression (in the ground)”, “lowland” O/jB [TUN/TUL.LAL]; < *šapālu*

mušpišu “conjurer”? jB lex.

mušqalpîtu mng. unkn. jB; < *neqelpû* Š

muššakku(m), *maššakku* “incense” O/jB used by dream-interpreter, as opiate?

mu(š)šallû (a clay tube, pipe)? NB

muššarrûtu “craft of wood inscriber, engraver?” Bogh. lex.; < Sum.

muššarû → *mušarû*

muššāru(m) (a semiprecious stone, phps.) “serpentine” Bab., M/NA [(NA4.) MUŠ.GÍR; MB NA4.NÍR.MUŠ.GÍR?]; *m. zaqāni* (a variety of *m.*); in *m.* “eye(-stone) of *m.*”; < Sum.?

muššipu (an incantation priest) jB; < *wašāpum* D

muššu “(female) breast” Qatna, jB, *akal m.* (breast-shaped roll, loaf of bread)?

muššû → *mašû* II D; *wussûm*

muššugallu → *mušgallu*

muššuku “leathery” jB; < *mašku*

muššultu “likeness, replica”; < *mašālu* D

muššulu(m) ‘made to resemble’ OAKk, M/NB, NA 1. OAKk as PN 2. “image, likeness” of (sick) person, object 3. “mirror”; < *mašālu* D

muššuru mng. unkn. Am.

muššuru → also *wašārum* D; *muššurum*

muššu’tu; pl. *muššuātu* “ointment” jB; < *muššu’u*

muššu’u D “to rub” part of body jB, with s.th. =

acc. Dtn iter. of D; > *muššu’u*

muštabbabbu(m) “blazing”? OA, O/jB of Lamaštu and other demons; jB lex.

†*Muštabbabbu*; < *šabābu* I Rt

muštābilitu(m), *multābilitu* jB 1. (desig. of the tongue)? 2. *šumma m.* (name of commentary series on liver omens) 3. OB (type of due or tax); < *wabālu* Št

muštāblakkitum “sheaf-turner” OB lex.; < *nabalkutu* II Štn

muštābrîtu, *muttabrîtu* ‘enduring’, i.e. “seaworthy ship” jB lex.; < *bitrû* II Št

muštāddinu ‘that ponders’ jB lex. of deliberate person; < *nadānu* II Št

muštaggišu → *muttaggišu*

muštahāqu ~ “deserter” NB; < *halāqu*

muštahhizum “infectious” Mari; < *aḥāzu* Štn

muštahhîlu → *muttahhîlîlu*

muštahmîtu → *hamātu* III Štn

muštahṭu, *multahṭu* “escapee, survivor” j/NB(Ass.); < *šahātu* I Gt

mušta’îtu → *mušta’û*

muštakkitum (a trader)? OA; < *šakātu* Dtn

muštālu(m), *muštēlum*, *multālu* “who considers; deliberate” Bab.; of deity, in PN; of king; Mari f. pl. as subst. “discussions”; jB m. as subst. “adviser, councillor”; < *šālu* I Gt

muštālūtum, *multālūtu* “consideration, deliberation” O/MB; of deity, king; OB “conference, council”; < *muštālu*

muštāmkiru “trader” jB lex.; < *makāru* II Št

muštāmsû “that makes an effort” jB; < *mašû* Št

muštāmû “who considers well, gives careful thought” jB; < *awûm* Št

muštāmu → *murtāmu*

muštannintu → *muštašnintu*

muštānnû “hostile” jB; < *šanû* IV Gtn

muštāppitu “treacherous” jB; < *šapātu* Gtn

muštāprišu → *muttāprišu*

muštāpšu(m) “wrestler” O/jB; < *šapāšu* Gt

muštāpšiqtu “(woman) having difficulty (in childbirth)” MA, jB; < *pašāqu*

muštāptinnu, *multāptinnu* (a potter’s tool) jB lex.; < Sum.?

muštāptu “treacherous” jB lex.; < *šapātu* Gt

muštāptûtu “treachery” jB; < *muštāptu*

muštarḥu, *multarḥu*, Bogh. *multarriḥu* 1. M/NB(Ass. roy. inscr.) “presumptuous, arrogant” 2. Bogh., NB of deity “proud, noble”; < *šarāhu* I Gt

muštarḥûtu, *multarḥûtu*, Bogh. *multa/erriḥûtu* “arrogance” MB, Bogh.; < *muštarḥu*

muštarilu (name of planet Mercury) j/NB [prob. MUL.UDU.IDIM.GU4.UD]

muštarriḥu(m), *multarriḥu* “praising o.s.; self-important, conceited” O/jB; MB in PN of deity “proud”; < *šarāhu* I Gtn/Dt

**muštarriḥûtu* → *muštarḥûtu* Bogh.

muštarriqu ‘that steals in’, i.e. “(secret) lover” jB; < *šarāqu* I Gtn

mušta(r)rištu (a bird) Bogh. lex.

muštāship(t)u, *multāship(t)u* (a stone) jB; NA [NA4.MUNUS.LA] also as a drug; < *saḥāpu* Št

muštašîmu → *šummu* II Št

muštaškinu, *multaškinu* jB lex. (desig. of god, of potter’s tool); < *šakānu* Štn

muštašnintu, *Susa muštannintu* (part of the liver) jB; < *šanānu* Št

mušta’û; f. *mušta’îtu* “idle, at leisure” MB fPN; < *šuta’ûm*

***mušta’ûtu**, *multa’ûtu*, *multa’îtu*, NA *mussa’îtu* “leisure, relaxation” M/jB(Ass.), NA; < *mušta’û*

muštēbilum mng. unkn. OA; < *wabālu* Št

muštēlum → *muštālu*

muštēmiqu(m), *multēmiqu* “devout supplicant” Bab.(lit.); < *emēqu* I Št

mušte(n)nium 1. OB lex. (a vessel) 2. jB *muštēnû*, *muštēnnû* “having reached puberty; nubile” jB; < *enû* III Št?

muštēpišu: f. *muš/ltēpiš/ltu* jB 1. "sorcerer, bewitcher; sorceress" 2. adj. "crafty" of fox; < *epēšu* II Št

muštēpišūtu, mutēpišūtu "magical ritual" jB; < *muštēpišu*

muštērtum "waking time, morning" Mari; acc. "in the morning"; < *ēru* Št

muštēsertu, MA multēsertu 1. jB "(woman) having normal childbirth"; < *ešēru* Št¹ 2. MA "repair, maintenance", of chariot; < *ešēru* Št²

mušte "repeatedly searching, deliberate" jB; < *še'û* Gtn

muštezzibu → *ezēbu* Štn

mušti(n)nu(m) "urethra" O/jB; *aban* m. "bladder stone"; OAKK mng. unkn.; < *šianum* Gt

mūštu → *mūrtu*

muštinnu (a plant) jB lex.

muštu(m), mulšu f.; pl. *muštātu* "comb" [(GIŠ).GA.RIG] m. *šipātīm* "wool comb"; OB *šinni* m. "tooth of a comb"; > *mušātu*

mūšu(m) "night" [GE₆]; acc. *mūša(m)* "at night"; *mūšamma* "yesterday night"; Mari *mūšam mūšanima* "at dead of night"; *urru/ali u mūšu/ali* and vice versa *mūšurri* "day and night, continuously"; *šāt* m. "night-time", also (the second watch of the night); *maššarti, maššarāti ša* m. "watch(es) of the night"; *ina mūši mašil, mašli* "at midnight"; > *mūšiš; mušitu, mušitiš; šumišū*; → *mūšu* II; *muškašāt*

muš'u (an animal) jB lex., equated with *kuš'u*

mušumma mng. unkn. OB

mūšurri → *mūšu*

muta''imu → *mute''imu*

mūtamū → *mūtawām*

mūtānu(m) "epidemic, plague" Bab., NA [NAM.ŪŠ.MEŠ; ŪŠ.MEŠ]; < *mūtu*

mūtaplu(m), mutappilu(m) "that intercedes for; intercessor" in PN, of deity; < *apālu* I Gt(n)

mutaqqinu (a gardening tool)? NB; < *taqānu* D

mutāqu(m), muttāqu, muntāqu "confectionery, sweetmeat" Bab., NA; *ša m.(-šu)* "confectioner" [(LÜ).NINDA.KU₇.KU₇]; < *matāqu*; > *mutāqūtu*

mūtaqu; pl. *mūtaqātu* "passage(way), street" j/NB; < *etēqu*

mutāqūtu "service as a confectioner" NB; < *mutāqu*

mūtawām, jB mūtamū ~ "eloquent"? O/jB lex.; < *awām* Gt

mute''imu, muta''imu "master, ruler, prince" NB(Achaem.); < *tu''umu* II

mutellum → *muttallum*

muterru jB, NA '(re)turner' 1. lex. (a bolt) 2. lex. (wooden part of a fowler's net) 3. NA

"poker" 4. m. *gimilli* "avenger" 5. m. *tēmi* "adviser; agent"; < *tāru* D; *mutērtu*

mutērtu(m); pl. *muterrētu* Bab. 1. "leaf of a door"; pl. "double door"; NB *bīt* m. "portico" 2. (a fowler's net); < *muterru*

mutḥummu, mithummu "fruit(s), product(s) of a garden" M/jB [NIG.SA.SA(.H.I.A.)]

muti(ma) "ever" OA, Bogh.; → *matima*

mutinnu → *muttinnu*

Mutir (a month) OAKK

mutkū mng. unkn. jB lex.

mutlellū "that rises; lofty, exalted" j/NB, of deity; < *utlellū*

mutnennū "who prays much, pious" M/NB; < *utnēnu* II

mutqūtu (a sweet bread)? NA; < *mutqū*

mutqu I "sweet thing, sweetness" jB in akal m. "sweet bread"; < *matāqu*; → *mutqū*

mutqu II "head louse" jB

mutqū(m) "sweet bread" Bab. [NINDA.KU₇.KU₇?]; < *matāqu*; > *mutqūtu*; → *mutqu* I

muttabbiltu jB 1. "female servant" 2. ~ "furniture" 3. lex. pl. (a slide for battering ram)

4. lex. (a hunting net); < *muttabbilu*

muttabbilu(m) "servant" O/jB; < *wabālu* Gtn

muttablakkatum "rebellious" OB; < *nabalkutu* II Ntn

Muttabriqu → *barāqu* Ntn

muttabritum mng. uncl. Mari

muttabritu → also *muštabrītu*

muttaddinu "salesman, seller" jB lex.; < *nadānu* II Gtn

mutta'du, muttādu ~ "attentive, submissive" jB; < *na'ādu* Gt

muttaggišu(m), once *muštaggišu* "bustling, restlessly busy" O/jB of human, demon; < *nagāšu* Gtn

muttaḥ(al)lilu(m) and sim. "roaming around; prowler, vagabond" Bab.; < *ḥalālu* III Ntn

muttaḥšu → *mundaḥšu*

mutta'ilu mng. uncl. jB; < *itūlu* Gtn

muttakkipu "goring" jB of demon; < *nakāpu* Gtn

muttaklu "trusted person" jB; < *takālu* N

muttakpu "goring" jB of animal, storm; < *nakāpu* Gt

muttalku → *muttallum*

muttalliktu(m); pl. *muttallikātu(m)* 'regularly moving' 1. OA, O/jB (a mobile group); "expeditionary force"; (a group of harvest-collectors)?; (a group of herdsmen); OA uncert. 2. MB/MA, NA "course, way"; OB math. (a coefficient); jB (slide, rails for

battering ram) 3. Bogh., jB (a sliding door); < *muttalliku*

muttalliku "mobile, movable, agile" jB; of person "roaming, restless"; "travelling"; lex. of oven "portable"; "movable furniture"; < *alāku* Gtn

muttallitum → *muttallū*

muttallulū → *muttallum*

muttallūtu "superiority" Bab. lex.; < *muttallu*

muttan(an)biṭu "bright, shining" jB; < *nabāṭu* Gtn

muttaparšidu → *muttaprašidu*

muttaplisu ~ "inspector" OB lex.; < *palāsu* Ntn

muttaprašidu, muttaparšidu "fugitive, homeless" jB; < *naparšudu* Ntn

muttapriru "roaming around" jB; < *parāru*

muttaprišu, muštaprišu "winged, flying" M/jB [DAL.DAL] of bird, insect; transf. of fire; < *naprušu* II Ntn

muttāqu → *mutāqu*

muttarritum; pl. *muttarriḏātu(m)* "perpendicular (line)" OB math.; abbr. *mu-ut*; < *warādum* Gtn

mu(t)tarrītu (a woman hairdresser)? jB lex.

muttarrūm, muttarrium "guide, leader (of a caravan)" OA, OB; < *warūm* II Gtn

muttāru (a canal) jB lex.; < *wārum* Gt

muttašrabbiṭu "drifting about" jB; < *našarbiṭu* Ntn

muttaššītu "arrogant"? jB; < *wašāṭum*

muttatiku "habitual fornicator" jB lex.; < *niāku* Gtn

muttatu(m) I "half" of parts of the body etc.; field; number of objects, people; OB occas. "one-third"; OA (a half-container on one side of a donkey; half of a standard donkey's load?)

muttatu II "dead (animal)" NB; < *mātu*

mutteklemmū "ever-frowning" jB; < *nekelmū* Ntn

mu(t)tellum, muttallulū ~ "princely, noble" Bab.(lit.) of deity; of human, in PN; of falcon; of divine or human speech, order etc.; > *muttallūtu*

muttallū, muttillū ~ "that roams around" jB, NB?; OB f. *muttallitum* (a servant)?; < *ne'ellū* Ntn

mutte(r)rītu (a tool) jB lex.

muttetendu "conspiring, conspirator" jB; < *emēdu*

muttikku, muttiku (person suffering from a venereal disease)? jB lex.; < *niāku* Gtn; → *muttatiku*

muttillū → *muttallū*

muttil(t)u (a demon) jB [KIN.GAL.UD.DA]; < *itūlu*?

mu(t)tinnu "choice wine" jB; < Sum.(Emesal)

muttiš "in front, before (s.o.)" O/jB; < *muttu*

muttu(m) "front (part)" OA, O/jB; Bogh. "front side" of the body; with poss. suff. "before (s.o.)"; > *muttiš*

muttū(m), muttūm (a pole) O/jB lex.; → *mandū* I

mutturu → *watārum* D

mutu(m) [DAM] m. 1. "husband", m. *aḥāti* "brother-in-law"; in PNs 2. "man, warrior"; > *mutūtu* I

mūtu(m) "death" [(NAM.)ŪŠ]; jB ^d*Mūtu* (demon Death); m. *šimti(m)*, m. *ilišu* "natural death"; OB *aran mūtim* "capital punishment"; *bīt* m. "grave"; < *mātu*; > *mūtānu*

mutuššu (a warrior) jB lex.

mutūtu(m) I O/jB 1. "status of a husband" in *ana aššūtim u m. aḥāzum, nadānum* "to take, give as wife and husband" 2. "manliness, bravery"; < *mutu*

mutūtu II mng. unkn. NA

muṭa''imu, muṭe''emu, muṭe''e'u. "lawgiver" NB(roy. inscr.); → *ṭemu* denom.?

muṭappilu(m) "slanderer"; < *ṭapālu* D

muṭā'ū → *muṭū*

muṭe''emu → *muṭa''imu*

muṭibtu "that beautifies", (desig. of a door) jB lex.; < *ṭiābu* D

muṭṭarridum? (a transporter) OA; < *ṭarādu* Gtn

muṭṭū "very little, too little" Bab.; < *maṭū* II

muṭū(m), Ass. pl. tant. *muṭā'ū* "deficit, missing sum; deficiency, shortage" Ass., O/jB [NA LAL-?]; < *maṭū* II; → *muddū*

mu'(ud)dū "(large) quantity; multitude" jB/NA; < *mādu*

mu''untu "rations, sustenance" NB; < *mānu*; NA → *ma''uttu*

mu'uru in m. *šēri* "hunting" MB(Ass.); → *bu''uru* I

mu''uru → *wārum* D

muwarritum, MjB mumarritu, namritu (a weapon or tool) O/jB, Am., Nuzi; < *arū* VI D

muwassūm, mumass/ššū ~ "inspector of slaves"? O/jB lex.; jB of DN [MAŠ.ŠU.GÁL]; < *wussām*

muwerrum → *mu'erru*

muza''iztu "distributor" MB as fPN; < *zāzu* D

muzakkūm "cleaner" Mari, desig. of an implement; < *zakū* II

muzannibu (or *musannipu*) mng. unkn. OB lex.

muzaqqipu (an agricultural occupation) OB lex.; < *zaqāpu* D

muzibbu 'letting flow' j/NB, desig. of a water-clock; < *zābu* D

muštēpišu: f. *muš/ltēpiš/ltu* jB 1. "sorcerer, bewitcher; sorceress" 2. adj. "crafty" of fox; < *epēšu* II Št

muštēpišūtu, mutēpišūtu "magical ritual" jB; < *muštēpišu*

muštērtum "waking time, morning" Mari; acc. "in the morning"; < *ēru* Št

muštēsertu, MA mutēsertu 1. jB "(woman) having normal childbirth"; < *ešēru* Št¹ 2. MA "repair, maintenance", of chariot; < *ešēru* Št²

mušte''ū "repeatedly searching, deliberate" jB; < *še'ū* Gtn

muštezzibu → *ezēbu* Štn

mušti(n)nu(m) "urethra" O/jB; *aban* m. "bladder stone"; OAKK mng. unkn.; < *šānūm* Gt

mūštu → *mūrtu*

muštinnu (a plant) jB lex.

muštu(m), mulū f.; pl. *muštātu* "comb" [(GIŠ).GA.RIG] m. *šipātīm* "wool comb"; OB *šinni* m. "tooth of a comb"; > *mušātu*

mūšu(m) "night" [GE₆]; acc. *mūša(m)* "at night"; *mūšamma* "yesterday night"; Mari *mūšam mūšanima* "at dead of night"; *urru/ali u mūšu/ali* and vice versa *mūšurri* "day and night, continuously"; *šāt* m. "night-time", also (the second watch of the night); *maššarti, maššarāti ša* m. "watch(es) of the night"; *ina mūši mašil, mašli* "at midnight"; > *mūšiš; mūšitu, mūšitiš; šumišū*; → *mūšu* II; *muškašāt*

muš'u (an animal) jB lex., equated with *kušu'u*

mušumma mng. unkn. OB

mūšurri → *mūšu*

muta''imu → *mute''imu*

mūtamū → *mūtamūm*

mūtānu(m) "epidemic, plague" Bab., NA [NAM.ŪŠ.MEŠ; ŪŠ.MEŠ]; < *mūtu*

mūtaplu(m), mutappilu(m) "that intercedes for; intercessor" in PN, of deity; < *apālu* I Gt(n)

mutaqqinu (a gardening tool)? NB; < *taqānu* D **mutāqu(m), muttāqu, muntāqu** "confectionery, sweetmeat" Bab., NA; *ša m.(-šu)* "confectioner" [(LÜ).NINDA.KU₇.KU₇]; < *matāqu*; > *mutāqūtu*

mūtaqu; pl. *mūtaqātu* "passage(way), street" j/NB; < *etēqu*

mūtaqūtu "service as a confectioner" NB; < *mutāqu*

mūtamūm, jB mūtamū ~ "eloquent"? O/jB lex.; < *awūm* Gt

mute''imu, muta''imu "master, ruler, prince" NB(Achaem.); < *tu''umu* II

mutellum → *muttallum*

muterru jB, NA '(re)turner' 1. lex. (a bolt) 2. lex. (wooden part of a fowler's net) 3. NA

"poker" 4. m. *gimilli* "avenger" 5. m. *tēmi* "adviser; agent"; < *tāru* D; *mutērtu*

mutērtu(m); pl. muterrētu Bab. 1. "leaf of a door"; pl. "double door"; NB *bīt* m. "portico" 2. (a fowler's net); < *muterru*

mutħummu, mīthummu "fruit(s), product(s) of a garden" M/jB [NIG.SA.SA(.H.I.A.)]

muti(ma) "ever" OA, Bogh.; → *matīma*

mutinnu → *muttinnu*

Mutir (a month) OAKK

mutkū mng. unkn. jB lex.

mutlellū "that rises; lofty, exalted" j/NB, of deity; < *utlellū*

mutnennū "who prays much, pious" M/NB; < *utnēnu* II

mutqūtu (a sweet bread)? NA; < *mutqū*

mutqu I "sweet thing, sweetness" jB in akal m. "sweet bread"; < *matāqu*; → *mutqū*

mutqu II "head louse" jB

mutqū(m) "sweet bread" Bab. [NINDA.KU₇.KU₇?]; < *matāqu*; > *mutqūtu*; → *mutqu* I

muttabbītu jB 1. "female servant" 2. ~ "furniture" 3. lex. pl. (a slide for battering ram) 4. lex. (a hunting net); < *muttabbīlu*

muttabbīlu(m) "servant" O/jB; < *wabālu* Gtn

muttablakkatum "rebellious" OB; < *nabalkutu* II Ntn

Muttabriqu → *barāqu* Ntn

muttabritum mng. uncl. Mari

muttabritu → also *muštabrītu*

muttaddīnu "salesman, seller" jB lex.; < *nadānu* II Gtn

mutta'du, muttādu ~ "attentive, submissive" jB; < *na'ādu* Gt

muttaggišu(m), once muštaggišu "bustling, restlessly busy" O/jB of human, demon; < *nağāšu* Gtn

muttaḥ(al)līlu(m) and sim. "roaming around; prowler, vagabond" Bab.; < *ḥalālu* III Ntn

muttaḥšu → *mundaḥšu*

mutta'ilu mng. uncl. jB; < *itūlu* Gtn

muttakkīpu "goring" jB of demon; < *nakāpu* Gtn

muttaklu "trusted person" jB; < *takālu* N

muttakpu "goring" jB of animal, storm; < *nakāpu* Gt

muttalku → *muttallum*

muttalliktu(m); pl. muttallikātu(m) 'regularly moving' 1. OA, O/jB (a mobile group); "expeditionary force"; (a group of harvest-collectors)?; (a group of herdsman); OA uncert. 2. MB/MA, NA "course, way"; OB math. (a coefficient); jB (slide, rails for

battering ram) 3. Bogh., jB (a sliding door); < *muttalliku*

muttalliku "mobile, movable, agile" jB; of person "roaming, restless"; "travelling"; lex. of oven "portable"; "movable furniture"; < *alāku* Gtn

muttallitum → *muttallū*

muttallulū → *muttallum*

muttallūtu "superiority" Bab. lex.; < *muttallu* **muttan(an)biṭu** "bright, shining" jB; < *nabāṭu* Gtn

muttaparšidu → *muttaprašidu*

muttaplisu ~ "inspector" OB lex.; < *palāsu* Ntn

muttaprašidu, muttaparšidu "fugitive, homeless" jB; < *naparšudu* Ntn

muttaprīru "roaming around" jB; < *parāru* **muttaprišu, muštaprišu** "winged, flying" M/jB [DAL.DAL] of bird, insect; transf. of fire; < *naprušu* II Ntn

muttāqu → *mutāqu*

muttarritum; pl. *muttarriḏātu(m)* "perpendicular (line)" OB math.; abbr. *mu-ut*; < *warādum* Gtn

mu(t)tarrītu (a woman hairdresser)? jB lex.

muttarrūm, muttarrium "guide, leader (of a caravan)" OA, OB; < *warūm* II Gtn

muttāru (a canal) jB lex.; < *wārum* Gt

muttašrabītu "drifting about" jB; < *našarbuṭu* Ntn

muttaššītu "arrogant"? jB; < *wašāṭum*

muttatiku "habitual fornicator" jB lex.; < *niāku* Gtn

muttatu(m) I "half" of parts of the body etc.; field; number of objects, people; OB occas. "one-third"; OA (a half-container on one side of a donkey; half of a standard donkey's load?)

muttatu II "dead (animal)" NB; < *mātu*

mutteklemmū "ever-frowning" jB; < *nekelmū* Ntn

mu(t)tellum, muttallulū ~ "princely, noble" Bab.(lit.) of deity; of human, in PN; of falcon; of divine or human speech, order etc.; > *muttallūtu*

muttēllū, muttillū ~ "that roams around" jB, NB?; OB f. *muttallitum* (a servant)?; < *ne'ellū* Ntn

mutte(r)rītu (a tool) jB lex.

muttetendu "conspiring, conspirator" jB; < *emēdu*

muttikku, muttīku (person suffering from a venereal disease)? jB lex.; < *niāku* Gtn; → *muttatiku*

muttillū → *muttēllū*

muttil(t)u (a demon) jB [KIN.GAL.UD.DA]; < *itūlu*?

mu(t)tinnu "choice wine" jB; < Sum.(Emesal)

muttiš "in front, before (s.o.)" O/jB; < *muttu* **muttu(m)** "front (part)" OA, O/jB; Bogh. "front side" of the body; with poss. suff. "before (s.o.)"; > *muttiš*

muttū(m), muttūm (a pole) O/jB lex.; → *mandū* I

mutturu → *watārum* D

mutu(m) [DAM] m. 1. "husband", m. *aḥāti* "brother-in-law"; in PNs 2. "man, warrior"; > *mutūtu* I

mūtu(m) "death" [(NAM.)ŪŠ]; jB ^d*Mūtu* (demon Death); m. *šimti(m)*, m. *ilišu* "natural death"; OB *aran mūtim* "capital punishment"; *bīt* m. "grave"; < *mātu*; > *mūtānu*

mutuššu (a warrior) jB lex.

mutūtu(m) I O/jB 1. "status of a husband" in *ana aššūtim u m. aḥāzum, nadānum* "to take, give as wife and husband" 2. "manliness, bravery"; < *mutu*

mutūtu II mng. unkn. NA

muṭa''imu, muṭe''emu, muṭe''e'u "lawgiver" NB(roy. inscr.); → *ṭemu* denom.?

muṭappīlu(m) "slanderer"; < *ṭapālu* D

muṭā'ū → *muṭū*

muṭe''emu → *muṭa''imu*

muṭībtu "that beautifies", (desig. of a door) jB lex.; < *ṭīābu* D

muṭṭarridum? (a transporter) OA; < *ṭarādu* Gtn **muṭṭū** "very little, too little" Bab.; < *maṭū* II

muṭū(m), Ass. pl. tant. *muṭā'ū* "deficit, missing sum; deficiency, shortage" Ass., O/jB [NA LAL-?]; < *maṭū* II; → *muddū*

mu'(ud)dū "(large) quantity; multitude" jB/NA; < *mādu*

mu''untu "rations, sustenance" NB; < *mānu*; NA → *ma''uttu*

mu'uru in m. *ṣēri* "hunting" MB(Ass.); → *bu''uru* I

mu''uru → *wārum* D

muwarrītum, MjB mumarriṭu, namriṭu (a weapon or tool) O/jB, Am., Nuzi; < *arū* VI D

muwassūm, mumass/ššū ~ "inspector of slaves"? O/jB lex.; jB of DN [MAŠ.ŠU.GÁL]; < *wussām*

muwerrum → *mu'erru*

muza''iztu "distributor" MB as fPN; < *zāzu* D

muzakkūm "cleaner" Mari, desig. of an implement; < *zakū* II

muzannibu (or *musannipu*) mng. unkn. OB lex. **muzaqqipu** (an agricultural occupation) OB lex.; < *zaqāpu* D

muzibbu 'letting flow' j/NB, desig. of a water-clock; < *zābu* D

muzībtu “drainage” NB; < *zābu*
muzīqātu (a disease)? jB lex.; < *mazāqu*
muzīqu, *munziqu* “raisin” M/NB [(GIŠ.)
 GEŠTIN.UD.A]
muzzapru (or *muššabru*) “very bad” (or
 “malicious”) jB of lips, words, person;
 < *zapāru* (or *šabāru* I) Gt
muzzazu(m), *muzzizu(m)*, *munzizu* “standing”
 (later → *mazzizu*) 1. OAkk, pl. *muzzāzū* “wit-
 ness” 2. OA ~ “guarantor of appearance”?
 3. “standing (on duty), serving”, OB *muzzaz*

bīti “servant”; *muzzaz ēkallim* “courtier”; *m.*
bābi (a tax collector) 4. OB f.pl. *muzzaztum*
 (part of a necklace); < *izuzzum*

muzzerrū, *munzerrū* “enemies” O/jB; < *zēru* Gt

muzzizu → *muzzazu*

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N

na- as nominal prefix → GAG §56b, c, h

-na 1. OAkk, OB subjunct. suff. GAG §83c
 2. OB in prohibition after *lā*

na'ādu(m) “to be attentive, concerned” G (*ili*)
 “pay attention” (to = *ana*); “be concerned,
 worry” (about = *ana*); stat. “is worrying(ly
 bad)” of physical condition, disease, assets Gtn
 iter. “be constantly worried” Gt “watch
 carefully”; “observe strictly” (divine) order
 D OA, OB “alert, notify” s.o. (about = acc.),
 “inform, advise” (of = acc.); Bogh. “start a
 war”? Dtn “alert in each case”, Am. “start wars
 repeatedly” Š OA “indicate to s.o. the
 inadmissibility, impropriety of an action”; OB,
 j/NB “inform”; NA (of deity) mng. unkn.; MB
 → *ādu* Š Štn OA iter. of Š; M/NA mng.
 unkn.; > *na'du*; *na'diš*; *nayyādu*; *ni'ittum*;
mutta'du; *ta'ittu*

na'ādu → also *nādu*

na'ālu(m) ~ “to moisten” O/jB G (*ili*) eye, tree;
 > *na'ilu*; *nīlu* II; *nayyālu* II?

na'āmu(m) ~ “to advance boldly”? jB G (*ili*) of
 soldiers; > *nā'imum*

na'āpu(m) “to be(come) dry, wither” O/jB
 G (*u/u*) of land, wood Gtn iter. of G of roots
 “wither repeatedly” Dt “be made to wither”;
 > *na'pu*; *nīpu*

na'arruru(m) N “to go to assist, bring
 reinforcements” OB, Am. (→ GAG §101g-i);
 > *ne'rāru*, *ne'rārānum*, *nērārūtu*; *mu'arrirum*;
 → *arāru* III Ntn

na'āru(m) “to roar, snarl” O/jB G of lion, demon
 D, Dt = G; > *nā'eru*; → *naḥāru* II

na'āsu(m) “to chew up, gnaw” O/jB G (*ili*)
 drugs D = G

na'āšu → *nāšu*

na'āšu “to have difficulty breathing, wheeze”?

M/jB G (*ili*) D = G ?; > *ni'šu*

na'āšum → also *nēšu*

na'ā'um → *nē'u*

nababtu mng. unkn. jB lex.

nabābu “to play the flute”? jB G (*u/u*)

nabādiš → *napādiš*

nabāḫu “to bark” j/NB G (*u/u*) of dog, demon

Gtn iter. of G D ~ G

nabākum (or *nab/pāk/qum*) “to bring (in,
 along)” OB(lit.) G (*ili, a/u*) a person

nābališ, *nāpališ* “on dry land” jB; convert “into
 dry land”; < *nābalu*

nabalkattānu jB “insurgent, rebel”; NB
 “contravener (of contract)”; < *nabalkattu*

nabalkattu(m) “crossing” Bab., NA [KI.BAL;
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 crossing, climbing”; “uprising, insurrection,
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 of field; NB astr. “excess”; “revolution” of
 planet; < *nabalkutu* II

nabalkutu(m) I “having crossed over” O/jB;
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 N [BAL; Nuzi KI.BAL] (Mari stat. also
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 across”, vent. “come across” 2. jB of witchcraft
 etc. “befall” (s.o. = acc.); *ina libbi- n.* “come
 into o.’s mind” 3. Mari “change o.’s mind”, “go
 over” to s.o.’s side; “revolt, defect” (from =
 acc.; *eli, šēru-; ana muḥḫi; itti*) 4. “resist” an

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order; "oppose" (s.o. = acc.); "be in breach of contract" 5. of parts of the body "turn over, be inverted"; of earthquake; "roll" eyes; "turn" to flee 6. jB *nabalkut dīni* "perversion of justice" 7. of interest rate "change" 8. "overflow", NB "go beyond, exceed", also math., astr.; OB of delivery "pass time limit"? Ntn iter. of N [BAL.BAL; BAL.MEŠ] Š caus. "send" or "bring across, transport" cattle?, ships; "forward" letters; "transfer (s.th.) into (another container)"; "copy" text; "cause, allow to defect"; "foment rebellion"; *pī...š.* "incite (s.o. to do s.th.)"; OA "cause to commit breach of contract"; "displace, upset, remove" object, frontier; "overthrow" throne, government; "reverse, overturn" judgement; "make ineffective" spell; NA "extend past time limit" Štn iter. of Š OA "repeatedly transport" letter; "try repeatedly to move" Št Mari pass. of Š "be transported"; Nuzi mng. unkn.; > *nabalkattu*, *nabalkattānu*, *nabalkutu* I; *šutabalkuttu*; *muttablakkatum*; *muštablakkitum* (→ GAG §110c-d)

nabālum (part of a chariot) Early Mari; → *nubālum*?

nābalu "dry land, mainland" MA, M/NB [PA.RI.IM]; < *abālu*; > *nābališ*

nabāqum → *nabākum*

nabāru, *nabārtu(m)* "(fish-)trap" O/jB, "cage" for lions etc.; < *bāru* I

nabāsiš "like red wool" jB; < *nabāsu*

nabāsu(m), *nabassu*, *nabāšu*, *napāsu* "red(-dyed) wool" Bab., NA [ŠIK.ĤÉ.MED/ME.DA]; > *nabāsiš*

nabaššūlum → *namaššu'um*

nabāšu → *nabāsu*

nabātu(m) "to be(come) bright, shine" Bab. G (*u/u*) of celestial body, divine weapon D "make bright" Dt pass. of D Š "make shine" face, statue; temple façade, building, object Št jB "be illuminated, lit" N, Ntn (mostly *i/i*) iter. of G "(repeatedly) come alight"; > *muttananiḫū*; *nibū*; *nambašu*

naba'um (type of reed mat)? Oakk(Sum.)

nabā'u(m) ~ "to rise, well up"? O/jB G (*u/u*) of Tigris flood; > *nābi'u* I; *namba'u*; *nib'u*

nabā'um → also *nabū* II; *nābi'u* II

nabāzu "to bleat" jB G (*u/u*) of goat

nabbillu → *nappillu*

nabbu → *nābu* II

nabḫatum → *naphatum*

nabḫātum → *nabḫātu*

nabiḫum (a gold ornament)? Oakk(Sum.), OB

nābiḫum → *nābi'u* I

nabirium → *nabrium*

nabium → *nabū* I

nābi'u(m) I, *nābiḫum* "who rises, revolts" O/jB; < *nabā'u*

nābi'u II, *nāpi'lu* "plunderer" jB, of city, land

nablaltum "mixing vat" Mari; < *balālu*

nablālu (a reed stirring-stick)? NB; < *balālu*

nablātu(m) 1. O/jB "subsistence" 2. jB "healing, cure", *meḫiṣ lā n.* "incurable wound"; < *balātu* II

nabliš "like a flame" O/jB; < *nablu* I

nablu(m) I "flash of fire, flame; fire-arrow" O/jB, also as DN; transf. and in simile of rainbow, king, dog; jB (a flame-symbol)?; > *nabliš*

nablu II (desig. of wool) NB; < Aram.?

nablu III (a vessel)? jB

nabnītu "creation" M/NB, NA(lit.), by god(s); "(all) creation, creatures"; "progeny" of king; "product(ion)" of gold, image; "shape, figure, physique" of king, statue; < *banū* IV

nabramu (a piece of furniture) lex.; < *barāmu* II?

nabraququ → *namruququ*

nabrartu, *naprartu* (a reed mat) jB lex.; < *barāru* or *parāru*?

nabrarū, *naprarū* "plain, open country" jB; < *barāru* or *parāru*?

nabritu(m) I 1. OA (an object) 2. jB lex. (part of plough); < *nabrū*

Nabritum II "Born on the day of the *nabrū* offering" OB fPN; < *nabrium*

nabritum III ~ "inspection" OA; < *barū* I; → also *nebrītu*

nabrium, *nabrū(m)*, *nabirium* Oakk, Bab. 1. Oakk(Sum.) (an offering, a festival) 2. Oakk, OB(Ešn., N.Mes.) (a month) 3. jB lex., NB (a copper vessel)?; > *Nabritum* II

nabrū, *naprū* (part of plough) jB lex.; > *nabritu* I

nabrū → also *nabrium*

nabruququ → *namruququ*

nabšium "deposit" Oakk, OA; *ana n. ezābum*, *nadānum* "to leave, hand over on deposit"; < *bašū*

nabṭū, *neḫṭū* ~ "horizon" jB; < *bedūm*?

nabū(m) I, *nabium* "called, authorized person" of king; in PN "called" by a deity; Bab., M/NA as DN [dAG; dMUATI]; also a star; < *nabū* II

nabū(m) II, Oakk, OA *nabā'um* "to name; nominate; decree" G (*i/i*) [SA4] "name" persons, things, places (+2 acc.); "invoke"

deity; with *mala* "(as much as) is named", i.e. "exists"; "call s.o. (to s.th.)" of deity, esp. in PN; of deity "nominate" king/deity to his/her office; "decree, ordain" rulership, fate, judgement; NB "declare" conversion rate D "lament, wail" Š "cause to name" N "be named"; "be called (upon)"; > *nabū* I; *nibu* I, *nibūtu*, *nibūtu*; *nubū*; *munabbū*; *tabbūtu*

nabū → also *nebū* I.II

nābu(m) I, *nēbu* "insect eggs" 1. O/jB "nit", jB also as drug 2. lex. "butterfly eggs"

nābu(m) II, *nabbu* "deity, god" Bab.; < Elam.

nābudu → *abātu* II N

naburriš "like battlements" jB; < *naburru*

naburru (or *napurru*) "battlement(s)" jB(Ass.); > *naburriš*

nābutum "escaped; fugitive" OB; also PN?; < *abātu* II N

nābutu → also *abātu* II N

na'butu → *abātu* II N; *naḫbutu* I.II

nadabaktu → *nabaktu*

nadabāku → *nabāku*

nadādu(m) G (*i/i*) NB "to cede, give way"? < Aram.? D OA "search for"? MA "drive together, round up"? horses; > *nidittum*?

nadāku → *nadāqu*

nadal (or *naṭal*) (a garden plant) NB

nadāniš "for giving" Oakk; < *nadānu* II

nadānu I "gift" M/NB, Bogh., Ug. "gift, payment, tribute"; < *nadānu* II infin.

nadānu(m) II "to give" G (pres. Oakk and occas. later *inaddan*, Bab. *inaddin*, *inan/ndin*, Ass. *iddan*; perf. *ittadin*, Ass. *ittidin*, pl. *ittadnū*, NB, M/jB rarely *ittannū*, vent. MB onwards *ittanna*, NB also *ittannu*; pret. *iddin*, vent. wr. OB in PN, MA rarely *idinna(m)*; NB before pron. suff. also *inaddaššu*, *taddaššu*; imper. Oakk, Bab. *idin*, pl. *idnā*, NB *innā*, Ass. *din*; Am. also W.Sem. pass. *iú-da-an/na*; Bogh. also Ass. forms (→ GAG §102j-1)) [mostly SUM; in PNs MU, AŠ] 1. of person "give, hand over, offer"; "pay" silver, interest; "leave, cede" s.th. to s.o.; "put at s.o.'s disposal" soldier, porter; "deliver"; "give s.o. (in marriage)"; of deity "grant" offspring, (long) life, prosperity; "confer, bestow" rulership on king; "commit, entrust (to s.o.)" sceptre, land; "deliver" enemy; "give" order, advice, reason 2. "sell"; also *ana kaspim*, *analaš-šimim* n. 3. *awātam*, *qabām* n. "promise" 4. math. "give" a result 5. with *ana* + infin. or acc. infin. "allow, permit" to do s.th. 6. with parts of the body: with *idu* O/jB "endeavour", NA "give o.s. up"?; with *libbu*

"encourage"; *pāni* n. "turn the face toward", "give attention to", NB "reveal o.s."; Mari, Am. "get ready to travel (to)"; *pā(m)* n. "give o.'s consent"; OA *šēpē* n. "set out" for Gtn iter. of G "give, grant repeatedly"; "sell repeatedly" Š "cause to give", esp. "collect, make to pay" tax, debt etc.; "recover" silver, payment Štn iter. of Š OB "collect repeatedly" Št¹ OB "be collected" Št² (pres. mostly *uštaddan*, rarely *uštanaddan*) [SUM.SUM.MEŠ] jB "intermingle" liquids; "exchange (advice) with one another, confer"; "ponder" N "be given, granted"; "be delivered"; "be sold"; > *nadnu*, *nadīnu*, *nadintu*; *nidnu*, *nidintu*; *nādinum*, *nādinānu*, *naddinu*, *nādittu*, *nādinatu*; *nadānu* I, *nadāniš*; *nudunnū*; *maddānum*, *maddattu*, *mandittu*?; *mušaddinun*, *muštaddinu*; *muttaddinu*; *šadduttu*, *tadduntu*; → *tadānu*

nadāqu (or *nadāku*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

nadarruru → *darāru* I N

nadāru(m) I "to be wild, furious" O/jB G stat. of demons N [ŠU.ZI] inchoative "become wild, go on the rampage" of animal, god, demon Ntn iter. of N [om. also IDIM(.MEŠ)]; > *nadru*; *nanduru* I

nādārum II "to vow" OB; < W.Sem.

nadāšum mng. unkn. OB lex.

nadā'um → *nadū* III

nadbāku → *nabāku*

naddinu "generously giving"? jB lex.; < *nadānu* II

nādīanu "the one who laid out" a garden MA; < *nadū* III

nadimmu (a stone-cutting tool) jB lex.; < Sum.

nādinānu(m) "the one who gave" Bab.; "seller"; Nuzi "deliverer, supplier"; < *nādinum*; → *tādinānu*

nādinatu "(woman) who has sold" NB; < *nadānu* II

nadintu(m), *nadittu(m)* "gift" O/MB; < *nadnu*

nadinu "extra, additional gift"? NB; < *nadnu*

nādinum "giver, donor; seller" Oakk, OB, Nuzi; < *nadānu* II

nadiru → *nadru*

na'diš "attentively, piously" jB; < *na'du*

nadittu → *nadintu*

nādittu "(female) seller" NB; < *nadānu* II

naditu(m) 1. Oakk, Bab. "fallow" (i.e. childless) woman" [LUKUR]; OB "celibate (priestess)" (→ *gagū*) 2. O/jB lex. (a ware-house) 3. OA "deposited document"; < *nadū* I

nadium → *nadū* I

order; "oppose" (s.o. = acc.); "be in breach of contract" 5. of parts of the body "turn over, be inverted"; of earthquake; "roll" eyes; "turn" to flee 6. jB *nabalkut dīni* "perversion of justice" 7. of interest rate "change" 8. "overflow", NB "go beyond, exceed", also math., astr.; OB of delivery "pass time limit"? Ntn iter. of N [BAL.BAL; BAL.MEŠ] Š caus. "send" or "bring across, transport" cattle?, ships; "forward" letters; "transfer (s.th.) into (another container)"; "copy" text; "cause, allow to defect"; "foment rebellion"; *pī...š.* "incite (s.o. to do s.th.)"; OA "cause to commit breach of contract"; "displace, upset, remove" object, frontier; "overthrow" throne, government; "reverse, overturn" judgement; "make ineffective" spell; NA "extend past time limit" Štn iter. of Š OA "repeatedly transport" letter; "try repeatedly to move" Št Mari pass. of Š "be transported"; Nuzi mng. unkn.; > *nabalkattu*, *nabalkattānu*, *nabalkutu* I; *šutabalkuttu*; *muttablakkatum*; *muštablakkitum* (→ GAG §110c-d)

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nabāšu → *nabāsu*

nabātu(m) "to be(come) bright, shine" Bab. G (*u/u*) of celestial body, divine weapon D "make bright" Dt pass. of D Š "make shine" face, statue; temple façade, building, object Št jB "be illuminated, lit" N, Ntn (mostly *i/i*) iter. of G "(repeatedly) come alight"; > *muttananiḫū*; *nibū*; *nambaū*

naba'um (type of reed mat)? Oakk(Sum.)

nabā'u(m) ~ "to rise, well up"? O/jB G (*u/u*) of Tigris flood; > *nābi'u* I; *namba'u*; *nib'u*

nabā'um → also *nabū* II; *nābi'u* II

nabāzu "to bleat" jB G (*u/u*) of goat

nabbillu → *nappillu*

nabbu → *nābu* II

nabḫatum → *naphatum*

nabḫātum → *nabḫātu*

nabiḫum (a gold ornament)? Oakk(Sum.), OB

nābiḫum → *nābi'u* I

nabirium → *nabrium*

nabium → *nabū* I

nābi'u(m) I, *nābiḫum* "who rises, revolts" O/jB; < *nabā'u*

nābi'u II, *nāpi'lu* "plunderer" jB, of city, land

nablaltum "mixing vat" Mari; < *balālu*

nablālu (a reed stirring-stick)? NB; < *balālu*

nablātu(m) 1. O/jB "subsistence" 2. jB "healing, cure", *meḫiṣ lā n.* "incurable wound"; < *balātu* II

nabliš "like a flame" O/jB; < *nablu* I

nablu(m) I "flash of fire, flame; fire-arrow" O/jB, also as DN; transf. and in simile of rainbow, king, dog; jB (a flame-symbol)?; > *nabliš*

nablu II (desig. of wool) NB; < Aram.?

nablu III (a vessel)? jB

nabnītu "creation" M/NB, NA(lit.), by god(s); "(all) creation, creatures"; "progeny" of king; "product(ion)" of gold, image; "shape, figure, physique" of king, statue; < *banū* IV

nabramu (a piece of furniture) lex.; < *barāmu* II?

nabraququ → *namruququ*

nabrartu, *naprartu* (a reed mat) jB lex.; < *barāru* or *parāru*?

nabrarū, *naprarū* "plain, open country" jB; < *barāru* or *parāru*?

nabritu(m) I 1. OA (an object) 2. jB lex. (part of plough); < *nabrū*

Nabritum II "Born on the day of the *nabrū* offering" OB fPN; < *nabrium*

nabritum III ~ "inspection" OA; < *barū* I; → also *nebrītu*

nabrium, *nabrū(m)*, *nabirium* Oakk, Bab. 1. Oakk(Sum.) (an offering, a festival)

2. Oakk, OB(Ešn., N.Mes.) (a month) 3. jB lex., NB (a copper vessel)?; > *Nabritum* II

nabrū, *naprū* (part of plough) jB lex.; > *nabritu* I

nabrū → also *nabrium*

nabruququ → *namruququ*

nabšium "deposit" Oakk, OA; *ana n. ezābum*, *nadānum* "to leave, hand over on deposit"; < *bašū*

nabṭū, *neḫṭū* ~ "horizon" jB; < *bedūm*?

nabū(m) I, *nabium* "called, authorized person" of king; in PN "called" by a deity; Bab., M/NA as DN [dAG; dMUATI]; also a star; < *nabū* II

nabū(m) II, Oakk, OA *nabā'um* "to name; nominate; decree" G (*i/i*) [SA4] "name" persons, things, places (+2 acc.); "invoke"

deity; with *mala* "(as much as) is named", i.e. "exists"; "call s.o. (to s.th.)" of deity, esp. in PN; of deity "nominate" king/deity to his/her office; "decree, ordain" rulership, fate, judgement; NB "declare" conversion rate D "lament, wail" Š "cause to name" N "be named"; "be called (upon)"; > *nabū* I; *nibu* I, *nibūtu*, *nibūtu*; *nubū*; *munabbū*; *tabbūtu*

nabū → also *nebū* I.II

nābu(m) I, *nēbu* "insect eggs" 1. O/jB "nit", jB also as drug 2. lex. "butterfly eggs"

nābu(m) II, *nabbu* "deity, god" Bab.; < Elam.

nābudu → *abātu* II N

naburriš "like battlements" jB; < *naburru*

naburru (or *napurru*) "battlement(s)" jB(Ass.); > *naburriš*

nābutum "escaped; fugitive" OB; also PN?; < *abātu* II N

nābutu → also *abātu* II N

na'butu → *abātu* II N; *naḫbutu* I.II

nadabaktu → *nabaktu*

nadabāku → *nabāku*

nadādu(m) G (*i/i*) NB "to cede, give way"? < Aram.? D OA "search for"? MA "drive together, round up"? horses; > *nidittum*?

nadāku → *nadāqu*

nadal (or *naṭal*) (a garden plant) NB

nadāniš "for giving" Oakk; < *nadānu* II

nadānu I "gift" M/NB, Bogh., Ug. "gift, payment, tribute"; < *nadānu* II infin.

nadānu(m) II "to give" G (pres. Oakk and occas. later *inaddan*, Bab. *inaddin*, *inan/mdin*, Ass. *iddan*; perf. *ittadin*, Ass. *ittidin*, pl. *ittadnū*, NB, M/jB rarely *ittannū*, vent. MB onwards *ittanna*, NB also *ittannu*; pret. *iddin*, vent. wr. OB in PN, MA rarely *idinna(m)*; NB before pron. suff. also *inaddaššu*, *taddaššu*; imper. Oakk, Bab. *idin*, pl. *idnā*, NB *innā*, Ass. *din*; Am. also W.Sem. pass. *iú-da-an/na*; Bogh. also Ass. forms (→ GAG §102j-1)) [mostly SUM; in PNs MU, AŠ] 1. of person "give, hand over, offer"; "pay" silver, interest; "leave, cede" s.th. to s.o.; "put at s.o.'s disposal" soldier, porter; "deliver"; "give s.o. (in marriage)"; of deity "grant" offspring, (long) life, prosperity; "confer, bestow" rulership on king; "commit, entrust (to s.o.)" sceptre, land; "deliver" enemy; "give" order, advice, reason 2. "sell", also *ana kaspim*, *analaš-šimim n.* 3. *awātam*, *qabām n.* "promise" 4. math. "give" a result 5. with *ana* + infin. or acc. infin. "allow, permit" to do s.th. 6. with parts of the body: with *idu* O/jB "endeavour", NA "give o.s. up"?; with *libbu*

"encourage"; *pāni n.* "turn the face toward", "give attention to", NB "reveal o.s."; Mari, Am. "get ready to travel (to)"; *pā(m) n.* "give o.'s consent"; OA *šēpē n.* "set out" for Gtn iter. of G "give, grant repeatedly"; "sell repeatedly" Š "cause to give", esp. "collect, make to pay" tax, debt etc.; "recover" silver, payment Štn iter. of Š OB "collect repeatedly" Št¹ OB "be collected" Št² (pres. mostly *uštaddan*, rarely *uštanaddan*) [SUM.SUM.MEŠ] jB "intermingle" liquids; "exchange (advice) with one another, confer"; "ponder" N "be given, granted"; "be delivered"; "be sold"; > *nadnu*, *nadīnu*, *nadintu*; *nidnu*, *nidintu*; *nādinum*, *nādinānu*, *naddinu*, *nādittu*, *nādinatu*; *nadānu* I, *nadāniš*; *nudunnū*; *maddānum*, *maddattu*, *mandittu*?; *mušaddinun*, *muštaddinu*; *muttaddinu*; *šadduttu*, *tadduntu*; → *tadānu*

nadāqu (or *nadāku*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

nadarruru → *darāru* I N

nadāru(m) I "to be wild, furious" O/jB G stat. of demons N [ŠU.ZI] inchoative "become wild, go on the rampage" of animal, god, demon Ntn iter. of N [om. also IDIM(.MEŠ)]; > *nadru*; *nanduru* I

nadārum II "to vow" OB; < W.Sem.

nadāšum mng. unkn. OB lex.

nadā'um → *nadū* III

nadbāku → *nabāku*

naddinu "generously giving"? jB lex.; < *nadānu* II

nādīanu "the one who laid out" a garden MA; < *nadū* III

nadimmu (a stone-cutting tool) jB lex.; < Sum.

nādinānu(m) "the one who gave" Bab.; "seller"; Nuzi "deliverer, supplier"; < *nādinum*; → *tādinānu*

nādinatu "(woman) who has sold" NB; < *nadānu* II

nadintu(m), *nadittu(m)* "gift" O/MB; < *nadnu*

nadinu "extra, additional gift"? NB; < *nadnu*

nādinum "giver, donor; seller" Oakk, OB, Nuzi; < *nadānu* II

nadiru → *nadru*

na'diš "attentively, piously" jB; < *na'du*

nadittu → *nadintu*

nādittu "(female) seller" NB; < *nadānu* II

naditu(m) 1. Oakk, Bab. "fallow" (i.e. childless) woman" [LUKUR]; OB "celibate (priestess)" (→ *gagū*) 2. O/jB lex. (a ware-house) 3. OA "deposited document"; < *nadū* I
nadium → *nadū* I

nadnu "given" NB in PN; < *nadānu* II; > *nadintu*; *nadīnu*

nadru(m), *nadiru* "wild, aggressive" O/jB; < *nadāru* I

nadû(m) I, OAKk, OA *nadium* "placed, laid (down)" [SUB] 1. of document "deposited"; jB of foundation "laid"; of saliva "spat out" 2. OB of bag "dropped"? 3. of field "fallow"; of building, city, region "deserted, abandoned" 4. lex. (desig. of headdress)? 5. lex., of person "fallen"?; < *nadû* III

nadû II, *nādu* (a stele)? lex.; < Sum.; → *narû*

nadû(m) III, OAKk, OA *nadā'um* "to throw (down); lay down" G (*ili*) [SUB] 1. "throw s.o., s.th." esp. into (= *ana* or acc.) fire, water, prison; "cast" lot, net; of hot oil "bubble" 2. "emit, throw up, expectorate" bile, mucus, "spit"; "sweat, discharge" moisture etc.; "utter" noises, "recite" incantation 3. "drop" prey; "throw off, shed" skin, clothes; "let drop" parts of the body; of bird "let hang" wings; *aḥa(m) n.* "be idle" 4. "knock over, upset"; "knock out" teeth; "repel" army 5. "reproach s.o. (= *eli*) for s.th., accuse s.o. (= *eli*) of" 6. "reject, desert"; "disobey, ignore" orders; "neglect" field; "abandon" house, nest; "stop, give up (doing s.th.)" 7. "lay down"; "pour, fill (in)" liquids, flour, earth; OA "lay down, deposit" goods; M/NB "lay" foundations; "lay out" building, garden, sleeping place, abode; "pitch" camp; "lay" eggs 8. "impose"; "(put) load" (on) animal; with 2 acc. "put s.o." in chains; "put on" jewellery; "fasten" a lock, bolt; "set" fire (to); "bring about" need, trouble; with *qātu* "lay hands on s.o., s.th.", "desecrate" temple; "write, set down" in writing; OB math. "put in, enter" number; MB "launch" boat; "apply" irrigation water 9. various: OA with *inu* "keep (o.'s eyes) on, be attentive"; OB *ina napištim n.* "put in mortal danger"; NB with *libbu* "take s.th. to heart"; "recommend s.th. warmly"?; M/jB "apply, put on" colour; Nuzi "sentence s.o. to" 10. stat. of person "is lying down, laid up, ill"; *ana dīnim nadi* "is in dispute, at issue"; Qatna of gem "is set, mounted"; Am. of metal "is incorporated" Gtn iter. of G [SUB.SUB] OA *qātam itaddūm* "deposit the respective share(s)"; stat. "is covered with" spots etc. (= acc.) Š caus. of G "cause (s.o.) to give up, force s.o."; "hinder s.o." in doing s.th.; "bring to a standstill" Štn iter. of Š, NB "leave fallow repeatedly" Št pass. of Š N pass. of G "be thrown (away), laid down" [SUB]; > *nadû* I, *nadītu*; *nādiānu*; *nīdu*, *nīdītu*, *nīdūtu*; *mandû* II,

mandītu; *mušaddû*; *nuduā'um*; *nuddiātu*; *šaddu'atum*; *tadditum*

nadû IV D "to cast s.o. out, expel" Am.; < W.Sem.

nadû → also *naṭû* IV

nādu(m), *nayyādu* f. 1. OAKk, Bab., NA "(water-)skin" [KUŠ.ÜMMU(=A.EDIN.LAL)]

2. Mari "leather pouch" [KUŠ.EDIN.NA]

nādu → also *nadû* II; *na'du*

nādu(m), *na'ādu* "to praise, celebrate" G (pres. *inād*, pl. *inaddû*, pret. *inād*, M/NB also *ina'ad*, i'ud; prec. *lu-a4-ad* OB in PN) [i; NĪ.TUKU] "extol" deity, king in PN Gtn iter. of G NB D = G Dtn iter. of D "praise repeatedly" Dt "be praised" Št "sing praises antiphonally" N "be praised"; > *šanūdu*; *šutanidû*; *tanidu*, *tanattu*, *tanittu*;

na'du(m), *nādu* "attentive, reverent" Bab.; of king, deity; OB of dog "watchful"; jB horse, king *na'id qabli* "devoted to battle"; < *na'ādu*; > *na'diš*

naduḥḥu → *natuḥḥu*

nadunnû → *nudunnû*

na'duru, *nanduru* "darkened, obscured, eclipsed" jB; < *adāru* I N

nadušu ~ "scion, offspring" jB

na'eltu mng. unkn. jB lex.

nā'eru(m), *nā'hiru*, *nē'iru* "roaring" O/jB of lion (figure), deity; "screeching" of bird; < *na'āru*

nagabbiš "into the depths of the water" jB; < *nagbu* I

nagabbu → *nagbu* I

nagabtum → *naqabtum*

nagābum ~ "to store up"? Mari; < W.Sem.?; > *nagbu* II

nagāgu(m) "to bray, bellow, bawl" O/jB G (*a/u*, *u/u*) of donkey etc., demon, human sufferer; > *nuggatu*; *naggigu*; *tangagtu*?

naga(h)ḥu jB 1. lex. (a plant name) 2. *n. šatti* (a disease) 3. ~ "barbarian"

nagallum (or *naqallum*) (a title or function of a person) OB

nagalmušu ~ "lofty, exalted"? jB lex.; → *šagalmušu*

nagaltû, *negeltû* "to awake, wake (up)" intrans. M/jB (pret. *iggeltu*, later also *iggelti*, Ass. *iggalti*; jB perf. (vent.) *itegeltâ*) (→ GAG §110i)

nagālu ~ "to glisten, (be a) glow" M/jB G of star, animal D "make glow" N of star; of person "glow"; transf. of heart, liver "bum"; > *nangulu*; *naggālu*; *mangālu*?

naḡamarûte → *nagmuru*

naga(p)pu(m) 1. O/jB "sheaf, bundle" 2. Mari mng. unkn.

nagargallu "master joiner" jB of deity; < Sum.; → *naḡāru* I

naḡarruru → *qarāru* N

***nagaršû** N (or *garāšu* N?) ~ "to run about in confusion" jB Š "confuse, upset" offerings?

nagāru(m) I, *nan/mḡāru*, *naggāru* "joiner, carpenter" [(LÚ.)NAGAR] maker of furniture, doors, boats; M/NA *n. pāši* "adze-worker"; NA *n. mugirri* "wheelwright, cartwright"; NB as family name; < Sum.; > *naḡārūtu*; → *naḡargallu*

nagāru(m) II G NA mng. unkn. D "to denounce" O/jB; > *nāḡiru*, *nāḡirtu*, *nāḡirūtu*; *mangāru* II?; *munaggiru*, *munaggirūtu*; *taggertum*

nagārūtu (prof., craft of the carpenter) jB, NA; < *naḡāru* I

nagāšu(m) "to go to(wards)" O/jB G (*u/u*) of men, animals Gtn (*ili*) "wander, travel about" [DAG.DAG] D jB of woman mng. unkn. Dtn jB "roam around" N ~ G jB; > *nuguššû*; *muttaggišu*

nagbu(m) I, *nagabbu* 1. OAKk, Bab., NA "underground water" [IDIM], "source, headwaters" of a river; deified [dIDIM] (= Ea) 2. Bab. "(the) whole, entirety" of wisdom, cult; of people; > *nagabbiš*

nagbu(m) II ~ "stored" Mari, jB lex., of grain; < *nagābum*

naggalapu → *naglabu*

naggālu "glowing" MB in PN; < *nagālu*

naggāru → *naḡāru* I

naggigu, *nāḡigu*, *nāḡigu* "that brays, braying" jB lex., of donkey, man; < *nagāgu*

nagimu → *ligimû*

nāḡirtu "(female) herald" jB, of goddess; < *nāḡiru*

nāḡiru(m) "(town) crier, herald" [LÚ.NIMGIR, NA often LÚ.NIMGIR, 600(=DIŠ+U)]; also of deities, transf. of animals; jB, NA (a high official), *n. rabû* "chief herald", *n. êkalli* "palace herald"; < *naḡāru* II

nāḡirūtu, *nammigirūtu* (office of the herald) jB; < *nāḡiru*

nagiššu → *namgiššu*

nagītu "district" j/NB; also in PINs; NB *bāb n.* (a city gate or quarter in Uruk); < *nagû* I

nagiu → *nagû* I

naglabu(m), NA also *nag(ga)lapu* Bab., M/NA 1. "razor, shaving blade" [GIR] 2. "hip", du.

"flanks" of animal [(UZU.)MAŠ.SILA; OB also ŠU.I]; astr. (part of moon); < *gullubu* II

nagmaru(m) 1. OB "final payment" 2. M/jB "end" (of a month) 3. MB "completion" of work; < *gamāru* II

***nagmuru**; pl. *nagamarûte* "completed, finished"? NA; < *gamāru* II N

nagum (a bird) OB

nagû(m) I, NA *nagiu*; pl. *nagû*, NA *nagiāni* "region, district; coastal area" Bab., M/NA; jB "island"?; > *nagītu*

nagû(m) II, *negû* "to sing joyfully, carol" O/jB G (*ulu*, jB also *ili*) Gtn; > *nūgu*; *nigātu*; *tamḡitu*

nagubinakku (a stone vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

nāḡurtu "hire"? NA, of persons; < *agāru*

naḡabû → *naḡbû*

naḡalaptu → *naḡlaptu*

naḡa(l)littu (a garment)? MA; rdg. uncert.

naḡallu(m), *naḡlu(m)* "stream, wadi, gorge" Bab., M/NA; OB also in PIN

naḡallulu → *ḡalālu* III N

naḡalšû → *neḡelšû*

naḡālu(m) I "to (pass through a) sieve, sift" O/jB G (*a/u*) D ~ G lex.?; > *naḡlu*; *neḡlu*; *nuḡḡulu*; *maḡḡalu*?; *maḡḡaltu*

naḡālum II "to share out, transfer property" (to s.o. = acc.) G (*i/i*) Mari D? OB ext. mng. unkn. N pass. of G? Mari; < W.Sem.; > *niḡlatum*

naḡansû in *karān n.* (a type of wine) NA

naḡaptu → *naḡḡaptu*

naḡarbušu "to freeze" intrans.? jB Ntn iter.; < *ḡurbāšu* denom.

naḡarmumu "to break down, collapse" M/NB N; Š "cause to collapse"

naḡarmuṭu(m) N "to dissolve, melt, disintegrate" intrans. O/jB, of ice, tablet, person, dream Š trans. "melt, dissolve"; also transf., enemy

naḡaršūsu N ~ "to collapse" jB Š caus.

naḡāru(m) I ~ "to be shrivelled, withered"? O/jB, MA G MA stat. of document "is invalid"? D "make shrivel, cause to wither"?; transf. "invalidate"; → *na'āru* D Dt "be made to shrivel"?; > *naḡru*; *nuḡḡuru*?

naḡāru(m) II "to snort" jB G (*ulu*); > *naḡīru*; *nāḡiru*, *nāḡirānu*, *neḡru*; *nuḡḡuru*?; → *na'āru*

naḡāsu(m), j/NB *neḡēsu* "to (re)cede; return" Bab. G (*i/i*) [LAL] of troops "withdraw, yield"; of entrails "recede, be sunken"?; in chariot malfunction → *narkabtu*; of flood "subside, abate"; MB of wall "cave in"; NB "deduct"; NB

nadnu "given" NB in PN; < *nadānu* II; > *nadintu*; *nadīnu*

nadru(m), *nadiru* "wild, aggressive" O/jB; < *nadāru* I

nadû(m) I, OAKk, OA *nadium* "placed, laid (down)" [SUB] 1. of document "deposited"; jB of foundation "laid"; of saliva "spat out" 2. OB of bag "dropped"? 3. of field "fallow"; of building, city, region "deserted, abandoned" 4. lex. (desig. of headdress)? 5. lex., of person "fallen"?; < *nadû* III

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nadû → also *naṭû* IV

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nādu → also *nadû* II; *na'du*

nādu(m), *na'ādu* "to praise, celebrate" G (pres. *inād*, pl. *inaddû*, pret. *inād*, M/NB also *ina'ad*, i'ud; prec. *lu-a4-ad* OB in PN) [i; NĪ.TUKU] "extol" deity, king in PN Gtn iter. of G NB D = G Dtn iter. of D "praise repeatedly" Dt "be praised" Št "sing praises antiphonally" N "be praised"; > *šanūdu*; *šutanidû*; *tanidu*, *tanattu*, *tanittu*;

na'du(m), *nādu* "attentive, reverent" Bab.; of king, deity; OB of dog "watchful"; jB horse, king *na'id qabli* "devoted to battle"; < *na'ādu*; > *na'diš*

naduḥḥu → *natuḥḥu*

nadunnû → *nudunnû*

na'duru, *nanduru* "darkened, obscured, eclipsed" jB; < *adāru* I N

nadušu ~ "scion, offspring" jB

na'eltu mng. unkn. jB lex.

nā'eru(m), *nā'hiru*, *nē'iru* "roaring" O/jB of lion (figure), deity; "screeching" of bird; < *na'āru*

nagabbiš "into the depths of the water" jB; < *nagbu* I

nagabbu → *nagbu* I

nagabtum → *naqabtum*

nagābum ~ "to store up"? Mari; < W.Sem.?; > *nagbu* II

nagāgu(m) "to bray, bellow, bawl" O/jB G (*a/u*, *u/u*) of donkey etc., demon, human sufferer; > *nuggatu*; *naggigu*; *tangagtu*?

naga(h)ḥu jB 1. lex. (a plant name) 2. *n. šatti* (a disease) 3. ~ "barbarian"

nagallum (or *naqallum*) (a title or function of a person) OB

nagalmušu ~ "lofty, exalted"? jB lex.; → *šagalmušu*

nagaltû, *negeltû* "to awake, wake (up)" intrans. M/jB (pret. *iggeltu*, later also *iggelti*, Ass. *iggalti*; jB perf. (vent.) *itegeltâ*) (→ GAG §110i)

nagālu ~ "to glisten, (be a) glow" M/jB G of star, animal D "make glow" N of star; of person "glow"; transf. of heart, liver "bum"; > *nangulu*; *naggālu*; *mangālu*?

naḡamarûte → *nagmuru*

naga(p)pu(m) 1. O/jB "sheaf, bundle" 2. Mari mng. unkn.

nagargallu "master joiner" jB of deity; < Sum.; → *naḡāru* I

naḡarruru → *qarāru* N

***nagaršû** N (or *garāšu* N?) ~ "to run about in confusion" jB Š "confuse, upset" offerings?

nagāru(m) I, *nan/mḡāru*, *naggāru* "joiner, carpenter" [(LÚ.)NAGAR] maker of furniture, doors, boats; M/NA *n. pāši* "adze-worker"; NA *n. mugirri* "wheelwright, cartwright"; NB as family name; < Sum.; > *naḡārūtu*; → *naḡargallu*

nagāru(m) II G NA mng. unkn. D "to denounce" O/jB; > *nāḡiru*, *nāḡirtu*, *nāḡirūtu*; *mangāru* II?; *munaggiru*, *munaggirūtu*; *taggertum*

nagārūtu (prof., craft of the carpenter) jB, NA; < *naḡāru* I

nagāšu(m) "to go to(wards)" O/jB G (*u/u*) of men, animals Gtn (*ili*) "wander, travel about" [DAG.DAG] D jB of woman mng. unkn. Dtn jB "roam around" N ~ G jB; > *nuguššû*; *muttaggišu*

nagbu(m) I, *nagabbu* 1. OAKk, Bab., NA "underground water" [IDIM], "source, headwaters" of a river; deified [dIDIM] (= Ea) 2. Bab. "(the) whole, entirety" of wisdom, cult; of people; > *nagabbiš*

nagbu(m) II ~ "stored" Mari, jB lex., of grain; < *nagābum*

naggalapu → *naglabu*

naggālu "glowing" MB in PN; < *nagālu*

naggāru → *naḡāru* I

naggigu, *nāḡigu*, *nāḡigu* "that brays, braying" jB lex., of donkey, man; < *nagāgu*

nagimu → *ligimû*

nāḡirtu "(female) herald" jB, of goddess; < *nāḡiru*

nāḡiru(m) "(town) crier, herald" [LÚ.NIMGIR, NA often LÚ.NIMGIR, 600(=DIŠ+U)]; also of deities, transf. of animals; jB, NA (a high official), *n. rabû* "chief herald", *n. êkalli* "palace herald"; < *naḡāru* II

nāḡirūtu, *nammigirūtu* (office of the herald) jB; < *nāḡiru*

nagiššu → *namgiššu*

nagītu "district" j/NB; also in PINs; NB *bāb n.* (a city gate or quarter in Uruk); < *nagû* I

nagiu → *nagû* I

naglabu(m), NA also *nag(ga)lapu* Bab., M/NA 1. "razor, shaving blade" [GIR] 2. "hip", du.

"flanks" of animal [(UZU.)MAŠ.SILA; OB also ŠU.I]; astr. (part of moon); < *gullubu* II

nagmaru(m) 1. OB "final payment" 2. M/jB "end" (of a month) 3. MB "completion" of work; < *gamāru* II

***nagmuru**; pl. *nagamarûte* "completed, finished"? NA; < *gamāru* II N

nagum (a bird) OB

nagû(m) I, NA *nagiu*; pl. *nagû*, NA *nagiāni* "region, district; coastal area" Bab., M/NA; jB "island"?; > *nagītu*

nagû(m) II, *negû* "to sing joyfully, carol" O/jB G (*ulu*, jB also *ili*) Gtn; > *nūgu*; *nigātu*; *tamḡitu*

nagubinakku (a stone vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

nāḡurtu "hire"? NA, of persons; < *agāru*

naḥabû → *naḥbû*

naḥalaptu → *naḥlaptu*

naḥa(l)littu (a garment)? MA; rdg. uncert.

naḥallu(m), *naḥlu(m)* "stream, wadi, gorge" Bab., M/NA; OB also in PIN

naḥallulu → *ḥalālu* III N

naḥalšû → *neḥelšû*

naḥālu(m) I "to (pass through a) sieve, sift" O/jB G (*a/u*) D ~ G lex.?; > *naḥlu*; *neḥlu*; *nuḥḥulu*; *maḥḥalu*?; *maḥḥaltu*

naḥālum II "to share out, transfer property" (to s.o. = acc.) G (*i/i*) Mari D? OB ext. mng. unkn. N pass. of G? Mari; < W.Sem.; > *niḥlatum*

naḥansû in *karān n.* (a type of wine) NA

naḥaptu → *naḥḥaptu*

naḥarbušu "to freeze" intrans.? jB Ntn iter.; < *ḥurbāšu* denom.

naḥarmumu "to break down, collapse" M/NB N; Š "cause to collapse"

naḥarmuṭu(m) N "to dissolve, melt, disintegrate" intrans. O/jB, of ice, tablet, person, dream Š trans. "melt, dissolve"; also transf., enemy

naḥaršusu N ~ "to collapse" jB Š caus.

naḥāru(m) I ~ "to be shrivelled, withered"? O/jB, MA G MA stat. of document "is invalid"? D "make shrivel, cause to wither"?; transf. "invalidate"; → *na'āru* D Dt "be made to shrivel"?; > *naḥru*; *nuḥḥuru*?

naḥāru(m) II "to snort" jB G (*ulu*); > *naḥīru*; *nāḥīru*, *nāḥirānu*, *neḥru*; *nuḥḥuru*?; → *na'āru*

naḥāsu(m), j/NB *neḥēsu* "to (re)cede; return" Bab. G (*i/i*) [LAL] of troops "withdraw, yield"; of entrails "recede, be sunken"?; in chariot malfunction → *narkabtu*; of flood "subside, abate"; MB of wall "cave in"; NB "deduct"; NB

"flow back", of payments into treasury; of field "revert (to s.o.)"; "withdraw, shrink from" (an oath); j/NB of celestial bodies "retrograde"; Am. "halt, stop s.o." **Gtn** jB iter. "subside repeatedly" of flood **Gt** jB "pale, blanch"? **D** ~ "retch"? (**Dt** → *duḥḥusu* **Dt**) **Š** NB 1. "send back, return" (s.o. or s.th.) 2. "let recede"; > *naḥsu*; *niḥistu*

naḥāšu(m) "to be(come) luxuriant" Bab., MA **G** (*ili*) "prosper, thrive, be healthy", also in PN; infin. "health, prosperity"; Nuzi "be pleasing" to s.o. **D** "grant prosperity, health", NB also in PN N OB lex. "become prosperous, happy"?; > *naḥšu*; *nuḥšu*, *nuḥšānu*; *nuḥāšu*

naḥātu(m) "to be(come) small, diminished" O/jB **G** (stat. *naḥut*) "be of inferior quality", of field; with *libbu* "be(come) despondent, fainthearted" **D** "diminish, reduce"?; "castrate"? bulls; "clip" wings; > *naḥtu*; *neḥtu*?; *nuḥḥutu*; *niḥittu*?; *taḥḥittu*?

naḥbaltu "pit(fall)?" jB; < *naḥbalu*

naḥbalu(m) "trap" O/jB "pitfall" for lions etc., "box-trap"; n. *tāmti* "trap of the sea"?; < *ḥabālu* IV; > *naḥbaltu*

naḥbašu (an oil flask) jB, NA; < *ḥabāšu* II ?

naḥbaštum (a reed object) OAKK(Sum.); < *ḥabāšu* II

naḥbašu (a chaff-cutter)? jB lex., NB; < *ḥabāšu* II

naḥbātu(m), *naḥḥātu(m)*, *naḥpātu(m)* (a leather or reed carrying-case) OAKK(Ur III), O/jB; < *ḥabū* IV

naḥbū, *naḥabū* (a drinking vessel) M/NB, NA; NB *ša naḥḥēšu* (a drinks vendor) as family name; < *ḥabū* III

naḥbutum I "migrated"? OB in *kakkum* n. (feature on part of the liver); < *ḥabātu* III N ?

naḥbutu II "robbery"? NA; < *ḥabātu* I

naḥellu (part of a cup) Qatna; < Hurr.?

naḥḥaptu (or *naḥaptu*) (a garment) NA

naḥḥasu → *naḥsu*

naḥḥu ~ "rent" NB for garden, house

naḥḥuḥu (a container) MB

nāḥirānu "snorter, puffer" MB as PN; < *nāḥiru*

naḥīru(m) "nostril" Bab., M/NA [KA.BUN]; MB/MA "spout" for water; < *naḥāru* II

nāḥīru "snorter" MA, M/jB 1. MB/MA ~ "dolphin" 2. jB lex. (a bird); < *naḥāru* II

naḥīru → also *nā'iru*

naḥišum (or *na' / ḥiš/sum*) (a prof.) OB lex.

naḥlaptu(m), *naḥlapu*, later *naḥalaptu*, Nuzi occas. *naḥnaptu* 1. "garment, cloak, coat" [(TÜG).GÜ.Ē(A); NA TÜG.DUL/DÜL] Bogh.

ēpiš n. (a tailor); lex. n. *ūri* "loincloth" 2. NB brick "facing, cladding" (of ziggurat) 3. NA n. *pēmi* (a cut of meat); < *ḥalāpu* I; → *taḥlaptu*

naḥlu(m); f. *naḥiltu* "sieved; strained" 1. Bab., MA of corn etc. 2. lex. of textile "open-work"? 3. MB lex. (desig. of diseased skin); < *naḥālu* I

naḥlu → also *naḥallu*

naḥmašu (a stand for a cauldron)? NB; < *ḥamāšu*

naḥmum (an ominous sign) Mari

naḥnaḥatu "(nasal) septum"? NA

naḥnaptu → *naḥlaptu*

naḥparum (a wrap)? OAKK; < *ḥapāru* I ?

naḥpātu(m) → *naḥbātu*

naḥpum adj. mng. unkn. Mari, of finger; < *nakāpu* ?

naḥpū (a tool, phps.) "(clod-)breaker" jB lex.; < *hepū* II

naḥramum, in pl. *naḥramū* "blanket" or "cloak"? OB; < *ḥarāmum* I; → *nāramu*

naḥru ~ "withered, shrivelled"? jB lex. of wood; med., of patient "wasted, emaciated"?; *muḥu* n. (desig. of a disease); < *naḥāru* I

naḥsu(m), *naḥḥasu* "very thin, narrow" O/MB; of fabric "delicate, fine"; of arrow "pointed, sharp"; < *naḥāsu*

naḥṣabum (an object made of silver)? Mari; < *ḥaṣābu* I ?

naḥṣu(m) "thriving, healthy; lusty" OAKK, O/jB; OAKK, OB as PN; f. pl. *naḥṣātu* "haemorrhage"; < *naḥāṣu*

naḥṭu "small, slight" j/NB 1. "young (bird)" 2. lex. (a part of the entrails)? 3. lex. (a type of garment); < *naḥātu*; → *neḥtu*

naḥū mng. unkn. Am.

nāḥu(m), *nuḥḥu* "pig's fat, lard" OAKK, OA, O/jB [i.ŠAH]

nāḥu(m), OAKK, Ass. *nuāḥu(m)* "to rest" **G** [HUN.GÁ] 1. "be at rest, become restful"; of celestial bodies "be still"; of fire "burn steadily"; of a maniac "quieten, calm down"; of ritual "stop"; of country, battle "be pacified", MA, MB also in fPN; "calm o.s., relent" of deity, also of human anger, excitement 2. jB mng. unkn. **D** "calm (s.o.), appease, placate" deities; "pacify" a country; "soothe, sedate" pain, anger; "extinguish" fire; "settle" (i.e. draw back ?) a curtain **Š** ~ **D** "soothe" the heart N of a patient "come to rest"; > *nēḥu*, *nēḥtu*, *nēḥiṣ*; *nuḥtu*; *nuḥḥu*; *tanēḥu*, *tanēḥtu*; *tanūḥtu*?; *manāḥtu*

naḥurutu → *nuḥurtu*

naḥūtum, *na'ūtum* ? (a type of onion)? OB

nā'ikānu "the one who had intercourse" MA; < *niāku*

na'īlu "flooded valley" Bab., MA; < *na'ālu*

nā'imum "bold" OB PN; < *na'āmu*

nā'iru → *nā'eru*

na'is/sum → *naḥišum*

na'istum → *napištu*

nak(a) → *annaka*

nakabtum → *naqabtum*

nakādu(m) "to beat, throb" Bab., MA **G** (*u/u*) "be frightened, anxious"; of the heart "pound, beat" **Gt**, **Gtn**; (**D** → *naqādu* **D**) **Š** OA, NB "make" the heart "throb", "worry (s.o.)" N OB (pres. *u*) "be anxious"; > *nakkadu*

nakalmū → *nekelmū*

nakālu(m) "to be(come) skilful, artful, clever" Bab., NA **G** (*ili*) "be clever, skilful"; NB mng. uncert.; *niklu* n. jB "outwit, dupe" s.o., NA, NB "be insidious, deceive" **D** "make skilfully"; NB *nikiltu* n. "trick" s.o. **Š** jB "cause to make (s.th.) skilfully"; > *naklu*, *naklūtu*, *nakliš*; *nakilum*; *niklu*, *nikiltu*; *takkilū*; *takkalātu*

nakamaru → *nakmaru*

nakāmu(m) "to heap, pile (up)" Bab., OA **G** (*a/u*, OA, M/jB also *ili*) "amass, accumulate" goods, tribute **D** ~ **G** N pass.; > *nakmu* I, *nākimum*?; *nikmu*, *nikimtu*; *nakkamtu*

nakāpu(m) "to push, thrust" Bab., NA **G** (*ili*) [DU7] of horned animals "gore, butt"; transf. "touch, abut"; "mutilate, stab" finger; (as var. of *naqābu*) "pierce, stab" with a weapon; "penetrate (sexually), deflower" **Gtn** iter. of **G** "push forward, advance repeatedly" in battle; "push aside, away"; of mountains "abut" **Gt** [DU7.DU7] of animals "butt each other"; transf. of rulers "fight each other, battle"; of storm "shake s.th. thoroughly, knock about"; of water "surge, break over s.th. or s.o." **D** "knock down, push away"; "butt"; > *nakpu*; *nākipu*; *nikpu*, *nikiptu* I; *nakkapu*, *nakkaptu*, *nakkāpū*; *takkiptu*; *muttakkipu*, *muttakpu*; *naḥpum*?

nakaru(m); f. *nakartu(m)*, NB *nakaštu* "strange, unknown; enemy" OAKK, Bab., NA [(LÚ.) KÚR] OB also PN; of planet Mars; < *nakāru*; → *nakru*

nakāru(m) "to be(come) different, strange, hostile" **G** (*ili*; stat. *naki/ar*) [KÚR] "change (in appearance)"; of plan, order "change"; "be(come) estranged", "grow angry"; "rebel, revolt" (against = *itti*, NA *issi*); NB *hēl nakāri* "enemy"; "be at feud with"; "deny" a statement, with neg. "confirm"; "contest, dispute"; "deny s.o. s.th., refuse" **Gtn** iter. of **G** [KÚR.KÚR]

"keep changing o.s. mind"; of flame "flicker, waver"; of constellation "change position repeatedly"; "move house repeatedly" **Gt** recip. "become (each other's) enemies" **D** [KÚR] "change, alter" words, names, prices, plans; "improve"; "give up" a vice; "eliminate, remove" (seat of) a disease; "remove, abolish" king(ship); "hand s.th. on"; "transfer, move s.o. elsewhere"; "remove" from office; "shift, (re)move" objects; clothes; "clear" a building site, ruins; "clear out" brazier, vessel; "move" domicile etc.; OB stat. "is strange, outlandish"; NA "make enemies of"; W.Sem. *nukkir* "made hostile" **Dtn** iter. of **D** [KÚR.KÚR] **Dt** pass. of **D** "be changed, removed"; Bogh. "be horrified, panic-stricken"? **Š** "make enemies of, cause enmity between"; > *nakru*, *nakaru*, *nakkarum*, *nakriš*, *nakrūtū*; *nikaru*; *nukru*, *nukurtu*; *nukurrū*; *takkirum*

nakāsu(m) "to cut, fell" [KUD] **G** (*ili*) 1. "fell, cut down" trees etc.; "cut, trim" beams; "knock, cut off"; Nuzi, NB "partition off" field; "cut off" dates from tree; "cut through" s.th., esp. garment, hem (in legal context) 2. "sever" parts of the body; with *qaqqadu* "decapitate", *napištu* ("throat; life"); OB transf. "keep away, hold off"; "kill, slaughter" people, animals **Gtn** iter. of **G** **D** ~ **G** esp. with pl. or du. objects; also "chop, hack to pieces"; MA "mutilate"; "slaughter" **Dt** of sacrificial animal "be slaughtered" N pass. of **G**; > *naksu*, *nakistu*?, *niksu*; *nikkas*?; *nakūsu*?; *nukāsu*; *nākisu*; *nukkusu* I; *makkasu*, *makkastu*

nakaštu → *nakaru*

nakāsu(m) "to set aside" OA, O/jB **G** (*ili*) Mari "turn away" envoys; "leave unused" field, female breasts; "set" fire to s.th. (= 2 acc.) **D** = **G** Ntn ?; > *nakištu*?; *nikištum*?

nakbartu (a thick garment) MB; < *kabāru*

nakbasu(m), *nakbassu* 1. O/jB "step" of a staircase 2. M/NA, Nuzi (a mat) 3. Mari "sole" of foot; < *kabāsu*

nakbatu(m) "weight, combat power" of troops O/jB [DUGUD; IDIM], esp. om.; also "main body" of army; < *kabātu*

nakdu → *nakkadu*

nakiltu → *naklu*; *naksu*

nakilum mng. unkn. OB; < *nakālu* ?

nakimtu → *nakmu* II

nākimum OB as PN; < W.Sem. or *nakāmu* ?

nākipu "goring" jB; < *nakāpu*

nakiru → *nakru*

nakistu (or *nakištu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *nakāsu* (or *nakāšu*)

"flow back", of payments into treasury; of field "revert (to s.o.)"; "withdraw, shrink from" (an oath); j/NB of celestial bodies "retrograde"; Am. "halt, stop s.o." **Gtn** jB iter. "subside repeatedly" of flood **Gt** jB "pale, blanch"? **D** ~ "retch"? (**Dt** → *duḥḥusu* **Dt**) **Š** NB 1. "send back, return" (s.o. or s.th.) 2. "let recede"; > *naḥsu*; *niḥistu*

naḥāšu(m) "to be(come) luxuriant" Bab., MA **G** (*ili*) "prosper, thrive, be healthy", also in PN; infin. "health, prosperity"; Nuzi "be pleasing" to s.o. **D** "grant prosperity, health", NB also in PN N OB lex. "become prosperous, happy"?; > *naḥšu*; *nuḥšu*, *nuḥšānu*; *nuḥāšu*

naḥātu(m) "to be(come) small, diminished" O/jB **G** (stat. *naḥut*) "be of inferior quality", of field; with *libbu* "be(come) despondent, fainthearted" **D** "diminish, reduce"?; "castrate"? bulls; "clip" wings; > *naḥtu*; *neḥtu*?; *nuḥḥutu*; *niḥittu*?; *taḥḥittu*?

naḥbaltu "pit(fall)?" jB; < *naḥbalu*

naḥbalu(m) "trap" O/jB "pitfall" for lions etc., "box-trap"; n. *tāmti* "trap of the sea"?; < *ḥabālu* IV; > *naḥbaltu*

naḥbašu (an oil flask) jB, NA; < *ḥabāšu* II?

naḥbaštum (a reed object) OAKK(Sum.); < *ḥabāšu* II

naḥbašu (a chaff-cutter)? jB lex., NB; < *ḥabāšu* II

naḥbātu(m), *naḥḥātu(m)*, *naḥpātu(m)* (a leather or reed carrying-case) OAKK(Ur III), O/jB; < *ḥabū* IV

naḥbū, *naḥabū* (a drinking vessel) M/NB, NA; NB *ša naḥḥēšu* (a drinks vendor) as family name; < *ḥabū* III

naḥbutum I "migrated"? OB in *kakkum* n. (feature on part of the liver); < *ḥabātu* III N?

naḥbutu II "robbery"? NA; < *ḥabātu* I

naḥellu (part of a cup) Qatna; < Hurr.?

naḥḥaptu (or *naḥaptu*) (a garment) NA

naḥḥasu → *naḥsu*

naḥḥu ~ "rent" NB for garden, house

naḥḥuḥu (a container) MB

nāḥirānu "snorter, puffer" MB as PN; < *nāḥiru*

naḥīru(m) "nostril" Bab., M/NA [KA.BUN];

MB/MA "spout" for water; < *naḥāru* II

nāḥīru "snorter" MA, M/jB 1. MB/MA ~

"dolphin" 2. jB lex. (a bird); < *naḥāru* II

nāḥīru → also *nā'iru*

naḥīšum (or *na'īḥiš/sum*) (a prof.) OB lex.

naḥlaptu(m), *naḥlapu*, later *naḥalaptu*, Nuzi occas. *naḥnaptu* 1. "garment, cloak, coat" [(TÜG).GÜ.Ē(A); NA TUG.DUL/DÜL] Bogh.

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naḥlu(m); f. *naḥiltu* "sieved; strained" 1. Bab., MA of corn etc. 2. lex. of textile "open-work"? 3. MB lex. (desig. of diseased skin); < *naḥālu* I

naḥlu → also *naḥallu*

naḥmašu (a stand for a cauldron)? NB; < *ḥamāšu*

naḥmum (an ominous sign) Mari

naḥnaḥatu "(nasal) septum"? NA

naḥnaptu → *naḥlaptu*

naḥparum (a wrap)? OAKK; < *ḥapāru* I?

naḥpātu(m) → *naḥbātu*

naḥpum adj. mng. unkn. Mari, of finger; < *naḥāpu*?

naḥpū (a tool, phps.) "(clod-)breaker" jB lex.; < *ḥepū* II

naḥramum, in pl. *naḥramū* "blanket" or "cloak"? OB; < *ḥarāmum* I; → *nāramu*

naḥru ~ "withered, shrivelled"? jB lex. of wood; med., of patient "wasted, emaciated"?; *muṣu* n. (desig. of a disease); < *naḥāru* I

naḥsu(m), *naḥḥasu* "very thin, narrow" O/MB; of fabric "delicate, fine"; of arrow "pointed, sharp"; < *naḥāsu*

naḥṣabum (an object made of silver)? Mari; < *ḥaṣābu* I?

naḥṣu(m) "thriving, healthy; lusty" OAKK, O/jB; OAKK, OB as PN; f. pl. *naḥṣātu* "haemorrhage"; < *naḥāṣu*

naḥṭu "small, slight" j/NB 1. "young (bird)" 2. lex. (a part of the entrails)? 3. lex. (a type of garment); < *naḥātu*; → *neḥtu*

naḥū mng. unkn. Am.

nāḥu(m), *nuḥḥu* "pig's fat, lard" OAKK, OA, O/jB [i.ŠAH]

nāḥu(m), OAKK, Ass. *nuāḥu(m)* "to rest" **G** [HUN.GÁ] 1. "be at rest, become restful"; of celestial bodies "be still"; of fire "burn steadily"; of a maniac "quieten, calm down"; of ritual "stop"; of country, battle "be pacified", MA, MB also in fPN; "calm o.s., relent" of deity, also of human anger, excitement 2. jB mng. unkn. **D** "calm (s.o.), appease, placate" deities;

"pacify" a country; "soothe, sedate" pain, anger; "extinguish" fire; "settle" (i.e. draw back?) a curtain **Š** ~ **D** "soothe" the heart N of a patient "come to rest"; > *nēḥu*, *nēḥtu*, *nēḥiṣ*; *nuḥtu*; *nuḥḥu*; *tanēḥu*, *tanēḥtu*; *tanūḥtu*?; *manāḥtu*

naḥurutu → *nuḥurtu*

naḥūtum, *na'ūtum* ? (a type of onion)? OB

na'ikānu "the one who had intercourse" MA; < *niāku*

na'īlu "flooded valley" Bab., MA; < *na'ālu*

nā'imum "bold" OB PN; < *na'āmu*

nā'iru → *nā'eru*

na'is/sum → *naḥīšum*

na'istum → *napištu*

nak(a) → *annaka*

nakabtum → *naqabtum*

nakādu(m) "to beat, throb" Bab., MA **G** (*u/u*) "be frightened, anxious"; of the heart "pound, beat" **Gt**, **Gtn**; (**D** → *naqādu* **D**) **Š** OA, NB "make" the heart "throb", "worry (s.o.)" N OB (pres. *u*) "be anxious"; > *nakkadu*

nakalmū → *nekelmū*

nakālu(m) "to be(come) skilful, artful, clever" Bab., NA **G** (*ili*) "be clever, skilful"; NB mng. uncert.; *niklu* n. jB "outwit, dupe" s.o., NA, NB "be insidious, deceive" **D** "make skilfully"; NB *nikiltu* n. "trick" s.o. **Š** jB "cause to make (s.th.) skilfully"; > *naklu*, *naklūtu*, *nakliš*; *nakilum*; *niklu*, *nikiltu*; *takkilū*; *takkalātu*

nakamaru → *nakmaru*

nakāmu(m) "to heap, pile (up)" Bab., OA **G** (*a/u*, OA, M/jB also *ili*) "amass, accumulate" goods, tribute **D** ~ **G** N pass.; > *nakmu* I, *nākimum*?; *nikmu*, *nikimtu*; *nakkamtu*

nakāpu(m) "to push, thrust" Bab., NA **G** (*ili*) [DU7] of horned animals "gore, butt"; transf. "touch, abut"; "mutilate, stab" finger; (as var. of *naqābu*) "pierce, stab" with a weapon; "penetrate (sexually), deflower" **Gtn** iter. of **G** "push forward, advance repeatedly" in battle; "push aside, away"; of mountains "abut" **Gt** [DU7.DU7] of animals "butt each other"; transf. of rulers "fight each other, battle"; of storm "shake s.th. thoroughly, knock about"; of water "surge, break over s.th. or s.o." **D** "knock down, push away"; "butt"; > *nakpu*; *nākipu*; *nikpu*, *nikiptu* I; *nakkapu*, *nakkaptu*, *nakkāpū*; *takkiptu*; *muttakkipu*, *muttakpu*; *naḥpum*?

nakaru(m); f. *nakartu(m)*, NB *nakaštu* "strange, unknown; enemy" OAKK, Bab., NA [(LÜ.) KÜR] OB also PN; of planet Mars; < *nakāru*; → *nakru*

nakāru(m) "to be(come) different, strange, hostile" **G** (*ili*; stat. *naki/ar*) [KÜR] "change (in appearance)"; of plan, order "change"; "be(come) estranged", "grow angry"; "rebel, revolt" (against = *itti*, NA *issi*); NB *ḥēl nakāri* "enemy"; "be at feud with"; "deny" a statement, with neg. "confirm"; "contest, dispute"; "deny s.o. s.th., refuse" **Gtn** iter. of **G** [KÜR.KÜR]

"keep changing o.'s mind"; of flame "flicker, waver"; of constellation "change position repeatedly"; "move house repeatedly" **Gt** recip. "become (each other's) enemies" **D** [KÜR] "change, alter" words, names, prices, plans; "improve"; "give up" a vice; "eliminate, remove" (seat of) a disease; "remove, abolish" king(ship); "hand s.th. on"; "transfer, move s.o. elsewhere"; "remove" from office; "shift, (re)move" objects; clothes; "clear" a building site, ruins; "clear out" brazier, vessel; "move" domicile etc.; OB stat. "is strange, outlandish"; NA "make enemies of"; W.Sem. *nukkir* "made hostile" **Dtn** iter. of **D** [KÜR.KÜR] **Dt** pass. of **D** "be changed, removed"; Bogh. "be horrified, panic-stricken"? **Š** "make enemies of, cause enmity between"; > *nakru*, *nakaru*, *nakkarum*, *nakriš*, *nakrūtū*; *nikaru*; *nukru*, *nukurtu*; *nukurrū*; *takkirum*

nakāsu(m) "to cut, fell" [KUD] **G** (*ili*) 1. "fell, cut down" trees etc.; "cut, trim" beams; "knock, cut off"; Nuzi, NB "partition off" field; "cut off" dates from tree; "cut through" s.th., esp. garment, hem (in legal context) 2. "sever" parts of the body; with *qaqqadu* "decapitate", *napištu* ("throat; life"); OB transf. "keep away, hold off"; "kill, slaughter" people, animals **Gtn** iter. of **G** **D** ~ **G** esp. with pl. or du. objects; also "chop, hack to pieces"; MA "mutilate"; "slaughter" **Dt** of sacrificial animal "be slaughtered" N pass. of **G**; > *naksu*, *nakistu*?, *niksu*; *nikkas*?; *nakūsu*?; *nukāsu*; *nākisū*; *nukkusu* I; *makkasu*, *makkastu*

nakaštu → *nakaru*

nakāsu(m) "to set aside" OA, O/jB **G** (*ili*) Mari "turn away" envoys; "leave unused" field, female breasts; "set" fire to s.th. (= 2 acc.) **D** = **G** Ntn ?; > *nakištu*?; *nikištum*?

nakbartu (a thick garment) MB; < *kabāru*

nakbasu(m), *nakbassu* 1. O/jB "step" of a staircase 2. M/NA, Nuzi (a mat) 3. Mari "sole" of foot; < *kabāsu*

nakbatu(m) "weight, combat power" of troops O/jB [DUGUD; IDIM], esp. om.; also "main body" of army; < *kabātu*

nakdu → *nakkadu*

nakiltu → *naklu*; *naksu*

nakilum mng. unkn. OB; < *nakālu*?

nakimtu → *nakmu* II

nākimum OB as PN; < W.Sem. or *nakāmu*?

nākipu "goring" jB; < *nakāpu*

nakiru → *nakru*

nakistu (or *nakištu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *nakāsu* (or *nakāšu*)

nākisu, NB also *nēkisu* 1. NA, NB “butcher” 2. NA “woodcutter”; < *nakāsu*
nakištu → *nakistu*
nak(ka)du ~ “(still) twitching, pulsating” of liver jB; < *nakādu*
nakkamtu(m), j/NB also *nakkamt/du* “treasure, stores; treasury, storehouse” Bab., M/NA; also *hīt n.* “storehouse”; NA of horses “reserves”; < *nakāmu*
nakkaptu(m) “brow, temple” Bab. [SAG.KI]; often du.; also of sheep; < *nakāpu*
nakkapu(m) 1. jB (projecting part), “tip” of foot, lung 2. NA (or *nakuppu*, wr. *na-ku-pu*) after measurement “in circumference” 3. OA (a caulking tool)?; < *nakāpu*
nakkāpū(m) “goring, liable to butt” OB [DU7×DU7]; < *nakāpu*
nakkarum “hostile” OB; < *nakāru*
nakkatu (or *naqqatu*) (a type of land) Nuzi
nakku(r)ru mng. unkn. OA; → *namkūru*; *naqquru*
nakkūru → *namkūru*
nakkušū “substitute (worker)?” OB (Alal.), Nuzi; < Hurr.
naklamū → *nekelmū*
nakliš “artistically, skilfully” M/NB; < *naklu*
naklu; f. *nakiltu* “skilful, elaborate, clever” Bab., NA; < *nakālu*; > *nakliš*; *naklūtu*
naklūtu “ingenuity” jB; < *naklu*
nakmartu(m) 1. OB math. “sum, total” 2. jB (an ailment)?; < *kamāru* IV
nakmaru(m), NB also *nakamaru*, NA *nakuaru* (a basket, panner) Bab., NA for textiles, liquids etc.; < *kamāru* IV
nakmasu mng. unkn. jB; < *kamāsu* I ?
nakmu I “heaped (up)” jB; med. “accumulated” matter in a body; < *nakāmu*
nakmu II (or *naqmu*); f. *nak/qimtu* mng. unkn. O/jB (desig. of people)
nakmū, Mari *nakwūm* “roasting implement” O/jB; < *kawūm* II
nakpu “mutilated, crushed”? jB of finger; < *nakāpu*
nakramu, NB *nakrimu* (leather container for liquids) MA, NB; < *karāmu*
nakriš “like an enemy” jB; < *nakru*
nakru(m), *nakiru(m)*, NB *nekru* “strange, foreign” [KŪR] of language, city, people; “hostile (person); enemy”; OB lex. *ša nakirti* “enemy”; < *nakāru*; > *nakriš*, *nakrūtu*; → *nakarū*
nakrūtu “hostilities” jB; < *nakru*
nakruṭu “mercy”; < *karāṭu* N

naksu(m); jB f. *nakiltu* “cut (off)” Bab., NA [KUD]; of tree “felled”; of limb “severed”; of animal “slaughtered”; < *nakāsu*
naktamtu(m) 1. OA, jB lex. (vessel with) “lid” 2. OAKk, jB lex. (a door); < *katāmu*
naktamu(m) 1. O/jB “cover, lid” 2. lex. in *n. pī* “horse’s bit”; < *katāmu*
naktu (a textile) Ug.
nakū (stopper, plug)? Am.
nāku “to browse on”? jB G of elephants
nāku → also *niāku*
nakuaru → *nakmaru*
nakuppu → *nakkapu* 2
nakūsu mng. uncert. jB in *n. nakis*; < *nakāsu* ?
nakwūm → *nakmū*
nalabanu → *nalbanu*
nalabāna → *nalbān*
nalāšu(m) “to (fall as) dew” O/jB G (*u/u*) of demon in simile D “bedew”; < *nalšu* denom.
nalbābu “rage, fury” jB; < *labābu*
nalbān, *nalabāna* “all around” M/NA; < *lawūm* II
nalbanatta “like a brick mould” jB; < *nalbattu*
nalbantu → *nalbattu*
nalbanu(m), later also *nal(a)balinu* “brick mould” Bab. [GIŠ.Ü.ŠUB]; OB math. (a coefficient); < *labānu*; → *nalbattu*
nalbašu(m), Am. also *malbašu* “cloak, coat” O/jB [TÚG.MAH]; *n. šēni* “sheep’s fleece”; *n. šamē* [AN.MA] “cloak of the skies”, i.e. “cloud cover”; < *labāšu*
nalbattu(m), *nalbantu*; pl. *nalbanātu* “brick mould” OAKk, Bab., NA [GIŠ.Ü.ŠUB]; Mari also “frame” for gems; < *labānu*; > *nalbanatta*; → *nalbanu*
nalbētu ~ “wrap(ping), overlay” M/NA of textile, gold; < *lawūm* II
nalbinu → *nalbanu*
nalbubu “furious, raging” jB; < *labābu*
naldar → *naltar*
nāliš “like a deer” jB; < *nālu*
nalmu, *nermu* ~ “foundation” jB lex.
nalpattu(m) 1. OB math. “given value” of a number 2. Bab. (shallow bowl, jar) [GIŠ. DÍLIM.TUR]; < *lapātu*
nalpatu, *nalpiu* (a metal tool) Mari; < *lapātu*
nalšu, *naššu(m)*, *naššu* “(nocturnal) dew” Bab., NA [ŠĒG]; > *nalāšu*
naltar, *naldar*, *nātar* (a type or quality of gold) NB
naltiptu → *naštiptum*
nālu(m), *nayyalu* “roe deer”? O/jB, M/NA [DĀRA.MAŠ.DĀ]; > *nāliš*

nālu(m), *niālu(m)* “to lie down (to sleep)” G (pret. *ināl*, pres. *ināl*, *inēl*; stat. OA, Nuzi *nāl*) [NŪ] “lie down” to die; stat. “is lying down” sick etc. D (pret. *unīl*, MA *una’iīl*) “lay, strike down” soldiers Š 1. “lay s.o. down” [NŪ]; “lay out” for burial; “spread out” substances for mag. purposes; lex. “lay, spread out” corn for cleaning ? 2. “flatten” a city 3. “preserve” s.th. in salt or sand; > *nīlu* I; *nayyalu* I; *mayyalu*, *mayyaltu*; → *itūlu* (→ GAG §107i-m)
na’lu(m), *ne’lu(m)* (a disease) Bab.
namaddu(m) I, *namandu(m)*, Bogh. *namm=an/ddu* 1. Bab., OA “measuring vessel” [NB DUG.NÍDA ?] 2. M/NA “measurement, dimension”, pl. f.; < *madādu* I
namaddu II “darling, loved one” Ass., M/jB; < *madādu* II
nam’adum “(large) quantity, amount, number” OA; < *mādu*
namallu, *namullu* “plank-bed” jB lex.; < Hurr.
namālu(m), *namlu* “ant” O/jB, Am.; OB also (f)PN
namandu → *namaddu* I
namanšu’um → *namaššu’um*
namānu (a medicinal plant) jB
namāritu, *namirātu*; pl. *namārātu* “daybreak, third watch of the night” jB [EN.NUN. ZALAG.GA]; < *nawāru*
namarkū, *nemerkū* “to be late, be delayed” M/NB, NA N (pret. *immerki*, Ass. *immarakki*) esp. on journey; also of stars; “fall behind, default” (with payments or obligations) (concerning = acc.) Š caus. of N “delay s.o.”; < *warkām* denom.?
nāmartu “appearance” jB; OA of first sighting of moon; < *amāru* I
namaru (a quiver)? jB lex.
namāru “clearing, path” jB; < *nawāru*
namāru → also *nawāru*
nāmaru(m), *nāmeru* 1. OAKk, O/MB, Qatna, Am., NA “mirror” 2. OAKk, MB (a garment) 3. Ass., jB “watch-tower”; jB *hīt n.*; < *amāru* I
namāšu, *nemēšu* “(butter) churn” jB lex.; < *māšu*; → *namūšu*
namašiatum mng. unkn. OB
namaššu’um, *namaššuḫum*, OAKk (Ur III) *nab/waššu’/ḫum*, OB *namanšu’um* (a garment) OAKk, OA, OB
namāšu(m) “to set (o.s.) in motion, start out” G (*u/u*) on journey, campaign; Ug. *dīna n.* “bring a lawsuit” (*itti* = against s.o.) Gt “move

towards each other”? D “make s.o. move, set s.th. in motion”; NA “depart” (ellipt.); Ug. “initiate” lawsuit (→ G) R OB lex. (→ *nammušišu*); > *nammaštū*
namattanni (a herdsman)? MB (Alal.); < Hurr.
namattu “increase, enlargement”? MA; < *mādu*
namā’um → *namū* II
nambas/šum → *nambazum*
nambattu rdg. uncl. (wr. *nam-BAD-tū*) (a ghost)? jB lex.
nambaṭu (a bright mark)? jB; < *nabāṭu*; → *nambazum*
nama’u “source, spring” M/jB; < *nabā’u*
nambazum (or *nambas/šum*) mng. unkn. OB; = *nambaṭu* ?
nambūbtu, *nambūmtu* “wasp” jB; → *nūbtu*
namurbū “apotropaic ritual” j/NB, NA [NAM. BŪR.BI]; < Sum.
namdālu, *nandālu* “millipede” jB lex.
namdattum “(amount) measured, paid” OB; < *madādu* I
namerimburrudū (ritual to remove a curse) jB [NAM.ÉRIM.BŪR.RU.DA]; < Sum.
nāmeru → *nāmaru*
namgaru → *namkaru*
namgāru → *nagāru* I
namgiššu, *nagiššu* mng. unkn. JB
namgugu → *magāgu* N
namḥartu(m), *namḥaru* “receipt(s), takings” O/jB [ŠU.TIA ?]; *n. ekallim* goods “received by palace”; measure, weight *ša n.* “for receipts”; < *maḥāru*
namḥarū 1. jB lex. (container on cart)? → *ḥarū* I 2. jB (a poisonous plant); < Sum.
namḥāru(m) (a vessel) OAKk, Bab.; often of metal, for flour, beer etc.; < *maḥāru*
namḥaš(t)u(m), NA *nanḥaš(t)u* (a wooden pole) O/jB, NA; < *maḥāšu*
namiratu → *nawiratum*
namirātu → *namāritu*
namirtu → *nawiratum*
namiru → *nawru*
namkaru(m), M/NB mostly *namgaru*, also *namqaru* “irrigation canal, reservoir”? Bab.; MB, NB also in PIN *Na(m)k/gar-DN*; < *makāru* I
namkattum mng. unkn. Mari
namkūru(m), *namkurru*, Bogh. also *nan/kkūru*, often pl. “property, possession(s), capital” O/jB, M/NA [NÍG.GA]; O/MB *rēš n.* “liquid capital, available funds”; jB lex. *n. inī* (an expression for mirror); < *makāru* II

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nalbān, *nalabāna* “all around” M/NA; < *lawūm* II
nalbanatta “like a brick mould” jB; < *nalbattu*
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nalbētu ~ “wrap(ping), overlay” M/NA of textile, gold; < *lawūm* II
nalbinu → *nalbanu*
nalbubu “furious, raging” jB; < *labābu*
naldar → *naltar*
nāliš “like a deer” jB; < *nālu*
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naltar, *naldar*, *nātar* (a type or quality of gold) NB
naltiptu → *naštiptum*
nālu(m), *nayyalu* “roe deer”? O/jB, M/NA [DĀRA.MAŠ.DĀ]; > *nāliš*

nālu(m), *niālu(m)* “to lie down (to sleep)” G (pret. *ināl*, pres. *ināl*, *inēl*; stat. OA, Nuzi *nāl*) [NŪ] “lie down” to die; stat. “is lying down” sick etc. D (pret. *unīl*, MA *una’iīl*) “lay, strike down” soldiers Š 1. “lay s.o. down” [NŪ]; “lay out” for burial; “spread out” substances for mag. purposes; lex. “lay, spread out” corn for cleaning ? 2. “flatten” a city 3. “preserve” s.th. in salt or sand; > *nīlu* I; *nayyalu* I; *mayyālu*, *mayyaltu*; → *itūlu* (→ GAG §107i-m)
na’lu(m), *ne’lu(m)* (a disease) Bab.
namaddu(m) I, *namandu(m)*, Bogh. *namm=an/ddu* 1. Bab., OA “measuring vessel” [NB DUG.NÍDA ?] 2. M/NA “measurement, dimension”, pl. f.; < *madādu* I
namaddu II “darling, loved one” Ass., M/jB; < *madādu* II
nam’adum “(large) quantity, amount, number” OA; < *mādu*
namallu, *namullu* “plank-bed” jB lex.; < Hurr.
namālu(m), *namlu* “ant” O/jB, Am.; OB also (f)PN
namandu → *namaddu* I
namanšu’um → *namaššu’um*
namānu (a medicinal plant) jB
namāritu, *namirātu*; pl. *namārātu* “daybreak, third watch of the night” jB [EN.NUN. ZALAG.GA]; < *nawāru*
namarkū, *nemerkū* “to be late, be delayed” M/NB, NA N (pret. *immerki*, Ass. *immarakki*) esp. on journey; also of stars; “fall behind, default” (with payments or obligations) (concerning = acc.) Š caus. of N “delay s.o.”; < *warkām* denom.?
nāmartu “appearance” jB; OA of first sighting of moon; < *amāru* I
namaru (a quiver)? jB lex.
namāru “clearing, path” jB; < *nawāru*
namāru → also *nawāru*
nāmaru(m), *nāmeru* 1. OAKk, O/MB, Qatna, Am., NA “mirror” 2. OAKk, MB (a garment) 3. Ass., jB “watch-tower”; jB *hīt n.*; < *amāru* I
namāšu, *nemēšu* “(butter) churn” jB lex.; < *māšu*; → *namūšu*
namašiatum mng. unkn. OB
namaššu’um, *namaššuḫum*, OAKk (Ur III) *nab/waššu’/ḫum*, OB *namanšu’um* (a garment) OAKk, OA, OB
namāšu(m) “to set (o.s.) in motion, start out” G (*u/u*) on journey, campaign; Ug. *dīna n.* “bring a lawsuit” (*itī* = against s.o.) Gt “move

towards each other”? D “make s.o. move, set s.th. in motion”; NA “depart” (ellipt.); Ug. “initiate” lawsuit (→ G) R OB lex. (→ *nammušišū*); > *nammaštū*
namattanni (a herdsman)? MB (Alal.); < Hurr.
namattu “increase, enlargement”? MA; < *mādu*
namā’um → *namū* II
nambas/šum → *nambazum*
nambattu rdg. uncl. (wr. *nam-BAD-tū*) (a ghost)? jB lex.
nambaṭu (a bright mark)? jB; < *nabātu*; → *nambazum*
nama’u “source, spring” M/jB; < *nabā’u*
nambazum (or *nambas/šum*) mng. unkn. OB; = *nambaṭu* ?
nambūbtu, *nambūmtu* “wasp” jB; → *nūbtu*
namurbū “apotropaic ritual” j/NB, NA [NAM. BŪR.BI]; < Sum.
namdālu, *nandālu* “millipede” jB lex.
namdattum “(amount) measured, paid” OB; < *madādu* I
namerimburrudū (ritual to remove a curse) jB [NAM.ÉRIM.BŪR.RU.DA]; < Sum.
nāmeru → *nāmaru*
namgaru → *namkaru*
namgāru → *nagāru* I
namgiššu, *nagiššu* mng. unkn. JB
namgugu → *magāgu* N
namḥartu(m), *namḥaru* “receipt(s), takings” O/jB [ŠU.TI.A ?]; *n. ekallim* goods “received by palace”; measure, weight *ša n.* “for receipts”; < *maḥāru*
namḥarū 1. jB lex. (container on cart)? → *ḥarū* I 2. jB (a poisonous plant); < Sum.
namḥāru(m) (a vessel) OAKk, Bab.; often of metal, for flour, beer etc.; < *maḥāru*
namḥaš(t)u(m), NA *nanḥaš(t)u* (a wooden pole) O/jB, NA; < *maḥāšu*
namiratu → *nawiratum*
namirātu → *namārītu*
namirtu → *nawiratum*
namiru → *nawru*
namkaru(m), M/NB mostly *namgaru*, also *namqaru* “irrigation canal, reservoir”? Bab.; MB, NB also in PIN *Na(m)k/gar-DN*; < *makāru* I
namkattum mng. unkn. Mari
namkūru(m), *namkurru*, Bogh. also *nan/kkūru*, often pl. “property, possession(s), capital” O/jB, M/NA [NÍG.GA]; O/MB *rēš n.* “liquid capital, available funds”; jB lex. *n. inī* (an expression for mirror); < *makāru* II

namlaktum, usu. pl. "(governed) territory, realm" Mari; < *malāku* III

namlu → *namālu*

namman/ddu → *namaddu* I

nammar → *nimru* I

nammaštû(m), *nammaššû(m)*, *nammaštu* 1. Bab.(lit.) "moving things, animals" [NĠG.KI ?; A.ZA.LU.LU; NĠG.ZI.GÁL] *namaššê* (ša) *šēri* "wild animals" 2. Mari, jB [Á.DAM] (a human settlement); < *namāšu* ?

nammigirûtu → *nāgirûtu*

nammû (a headband, headdress) jB lex.

na(m)mušišu(m), *nam(mu)šūšum*, *namšišu* ~ "mobile, agile" O/jB; jB *alāku* n. "to pass away, die"; < *namāšu* R or Sum.?

nampašu → *nappašu*

namqaru → *namkaru*

namrāšiš "with hardship" jB; < *namrāšu*

Namra-šit → *nawru*

namrāšu(m) "hardship, difficulty" Bab.(M/NA) of terrain, experience; < *marāšu*

namrātum → *namriātum*

namrā'um, usu. pl. "fattening" OB; < *marû* II **namriātum**, *nawriātum*, *namrātum* f. pl. OB, Ug. 1. "fat(ened) animals, fatstock"; ša *namriātum* "official in charge of fattening animals" 2. (a festival)? (→ *namrītu*); < *marû* II

namrīrum, *namrīru* "awe-inspiring radiance" OAKk, Bab.(lit.); usu. pl.; of deities, demons, kings, temples; < *nawāru*

namrīš "splendidly, brilliantly" j/NB; < *nawru*

namrītu (a festival) OB; < *marû* II or *nawāru* ?; → *namriātum* 2

namrītu → also *muwarrītum*

namru → *nawru*; *nimru* I

namrû → *namrā'um*

namruqqu, *nabrulaqqu* (a medicinal plant) M/jB

namruratu → *namurratu*

namrûtu "mother-of-pearl"? jB/NA; of the sea (ša *tāmti*); < *nawru*

namsītu → *nemsētu*

namsû → *nemsû*

namšuḫu, *nemšaḫu* "crocodile" MA, MB; Qatna as figurine; < Eg.

namšabu → *naššabu*

namšartu, *naššartu* (a storage vessel) j/NB; < *našāru* ?

namšāru(m), Ug. *namšāru* 1. OAKk, Bab. "sword" [GĠR.GÁL]; also transf. for deities 2. lex., Ug. (a squared stick, mace)? 3. lex. (desig. of a canal); < *mašāru*

namš(at)u → *lamšu*

namša (an alabastron) Am.; < Eg.

namšāḫu(m) (leather container for cosmetics)? O/jB; < *mašāḫu* I

namšarratu mng. unkn. Am.

namšartu; pl. *namšarāte* "threshing-sledge"? MA, Am. ?; < *mašāru*

namšāru, *namšāšu* "stomach" jB lex.

namšīḫu → *naššīḫu*

namšīšu → *nammušīšu*

namšu → *nalšu*

namšūšum → *nammušīšu*

namtaggû "sin" jB lex.; < Sum.

namtallûm, *nantallû(m)* "(solar, lunar) eclipse" OB; < Sum. *nam-dalla* ?; → *antallû*

namtaru(m), *namtarru* "fate" OB lex., M/jB [NAM.TAR]; as desig. of demon or underworld god; < Sum.

namtullu → *nattullu*

namû I; pl. *namûti* "living in the steppe, steppe-dweller" Ug.; MB(Alal.) (desig. of a social group); < *nawûm* I + -î

namû II, OAKk *namā'um* (a copper object) OAKk ?, Nuzi, jB

namû → also *nawûm* I.II

nāmu (a bird call or noise) jB

namuggatu → *namungatu*

namû'īš (to turn) "into a wasteland" jB; < *nawûm* I

namulḫu (a plant) jB lex.

namullu → *namallu*

namundu mng. unkn. jB lex.

namungatu, *namuggatu* "(state of) paralysis" MB; < *maḡāgu*

namurratu(m), jB also *namruratu* "awe-inspiring radiance" OAKk, Bab.; of deities, kings, weapons; < *namurru*

namurru(m) "awe-inspiringly radiant" OAKk, O/jB; of deities also in PN; of kings, weapons; < *nawāru*; > *namurratu*

nāmurtu, NB *nāmuštu* "audience gift, present" M/NA, M/NB; < *amāru* I; → *tāmartu*

nāmurtu → also *nanmurtu*

namūšu (a tool) jB lex.; → *namāšu*

namušīšu → *nammušīšu*

nāmuštu → *nāmurtu*

namûtu(m), jB(NA) *numuttu*, *na'u'ûtu* ~ "derision, mockery" O/jB, MA; n. *epēšu(m)* "to deride, mock", *ēpiš* n. "scorner, mocker"

namûtu "desolation, wasteland" jB; n. *alāku* "to turn into, become wasteland", n. *šuluku* "to turn s.th. into wasteland, make desolate"; < *nawûm* I

namzāqu(m), *nanzāqu* "key" O/jB [GĠS.E11; NĠG.GAG.TI]; ša n. (a doorkeeper, person in charge of keys)

namzītu(m), *nanzītu*, NA *nazzītu* "mash tub" OAKk, Bab., NA [DUG.NĠG.DŪR.BŪR]; < *mazā'u* II

nanahū → *ananiḫu*

nanaptum (or *nānaptum*) (a type of rope) Mari

nanbû (a garment) jB lex.

nandālu → *namdālu*

nanduru I "very wild, furious" jB; < *nadāru* I

nanduru II "intertwined" jB of features on liver; < *ederu* N

nanduru → also *na'duru*

nanḡāru → *nagāru* I

nanḡigu → *naggigu*

nangu (a vessel)? NB

nanguḡu → *agāḡu* N

nanḡulu, *nankulu*, *nengulu* "glowing" jB of star; ^d*Nenḡultu*, *Neggultu* (name for planet Venus); < *naḡālu* N

nanḡašt(t)u → *namḡaštu*

nanḡuzu ~ "inflamed, burning" jB of demons; < *aḡāzu* N

nanīḫu → *ananiḫu*

nanīqu (a plant)? jB lex.

nankulu → *nangulu*

nankūru → *namkūru*

nanmurtu(m), *nāmurtu* ? O/jB 1. "meeting, confrontation" of armies etc. 2. "heliacal rising" of star, planet; < *amāru* I N

nannābu "offspring, seed" Bab., NA; < *enēbu*

nannārīš "like the moon" jB; < *nannāru*

nannartu "light of the sky, luminary" M/jB;

epith. of Ištar; < *nawāru*

nannāru(m) "light of the sky; moon" 1. Bab. epith. of Šin, folk etym. of Nanna [(^d)NANNA/NÁN.NA(-ru/ri); U4.SAKAR] 2. jB (a bird); < *nawāru*

nanṇû(m) "command, behest" O/jB(poet.) with loc.-adv. + pers. suff. "at" s.o.'s "command"

nansītu → *nemsētu*

nansû → *nemsû*

naššabu → *naššabu*

nanšahû, *nanšuhû* (an iron tool) NB

nanšû → *naššû*

nanšuhû → *nanšahû*

nantallû → *namtallûm*

nanzāqu → *namzāqu*

nanzāzu, *manzazu* M/NB 1. "that stands (in attendance)" before (= *mahri-*) s.o. 2. pl. *nanzāzû* "attendant, courtier" 3. "position (of

honour); prominent position" of deities; < *izuzzum* G, N; → *mazzizu*

nanziqu → *nazziqu*

nanzirum → *nazziru*

nanzītu → *namzītu*

nanzû → *naššû*

napādiš, *nabādiš* "for the purpose of separating" (from the empire)? jB; < *napādu* II ?

napādu(m) I (a wooden clamp)? OAKk, O/MB; < *pādu*

napādu II "to separate, cut off" O/jB lex. G; D; > *nipdu*; *napādiš*?

napāgu ~ "to go into hiding, disappear"? OB lex., M/jB G

napāḫu(m) "to blow; light up; rise" Bab., NA G (*a/u*) [MŪ] 1. med. "blow" a drug into eye etc. 2. "kindle, light" fire, oven; of parts of the body "become inflamed" or "swollen" [BAR7] 3. of celestial bodies, esp. the sun "light up, appear" [KUR]; also in PN; *napāḫ* šamši "sunrise, east"; Nuzi of month "begin" Gt jB "catch fire, be ablaze" D [MŪ] "wheeze, gasp"; jB of snake "hiss" (at) [BŪN]; of wind "blow gustily ?"; trans. "ignite" beacon, also stat. "is ignited"; of parts of the body "become inflamed, swollen" Dt pass. of D "be ignited" Št MB "blow at each other"? in a game N pass. "be blown at, fanned" [MŪ], jB "be incited" of rebellion; of fire, torch "be ignited"; astr. "light up" Ntn iter. of N [MŪ.MŪ] "be ignited repeatedly"; "shine repeatedly"; "be(come) inflamed, swollen repeatedly"; > *napḫu*; *nipḫu*; *nappahtu*; *nappāḫu*, *nappāḫtu*, *nappāḫūtu*; *nuppuḫu*; *munappiḫu*, *munappiḫtum*; *tappuḫtum*; *tanpaḫu*?

napākum → *nabākum*

nāpališ → *nābališ*

napalkû "(having become) wide"? jB; < *nepelkû*

napalkû → also *nepelkû*

napalsah̄tum, *napalse/uh̄tu(m)* ~ "low stool" O/jB; < *napalsuḫu*

napalsuḫu(m), *naparsuḫu* "to fall to the ground, squat, grovel" Bab. N of humans, statue, chariot Š "make prostrate"; > *napalsah̄tum*; *muppāl* = *siḫum*

napaltu → *napaštum*

nāpaltu(m) "answer" OA, O/jB; OB in PN; < *apālu* I

napaltû "to pass, go past" M/jB N of weapons "miss" target Š caus. of N

napālu(m) I "to dig out, hack down, demolish" G (*a/u*) "dig out, up", OAKk "quarry" stones; jB of dog "dig s.th. out"; "gouge out" eyes;

namlaktum, usu. pl. “(governed) territory, realm” Mari; < *malāku* III

namlu → *namālu*

namman/ddu → *namaddu* I

nammar → *nimru* I

nammaštû(m), *nammaššû(m)*, *nammaštu* 1. Bab.(lit.) “moving things, animals” [NĠG.KI ?; A.ZA.LU.LU; NĠG.ZI.GÁL] *namaššê* (*ša*) *šēri* “wild animals” 2. Mari, jB [Á.DAM] (a human settlement); < *namāšu* ?

nammigirûtu → *nāgirûtu*

nammû (a headband, headdress) jB lex.

na(m)mušišu(m), *nam(mu)šūšum*, *namšišu* ~ “mobile, agile” O/jB; jB *alāku* n. “to pass away, die”; < *namāšu* R or Sum.?

nampašu → *nappašu*

namqaru → *namkaru*

namrāšiš “with hardship” jB; < *namrāšu*

Namra-šit → *nawru*

namrāšu(m) “hardship, difficulty” Bab.(M/NA) of terrain, experience; < *marāšu*

namrātum → *namriātum*

namrā’um, usu. pl. “fattening” OB; < *marû* II **namriātum**, *nawriātum*, *namrātum* f. pl. OB, Ug. 1. “fat(ened) animals, fatstock”; *ša namriātum* “official in charge of fattening animals” 2. (a festival)? (→ *namrītu*); < *marû* II

namrīrum, *namrīru* “awe-inspiring radiance” OAKK, Bab.(lit.); usu. pl.; of deities, demons, kings, temples; < *nawāru*

namrīš “splendidly, brilliantly” j/NB; < *nawru* **namrītu** (a festival) OB; < *marû* II or *nawāru* ?; → *namriātum* 2

namrītu → also *muwarrītum*

namru → *nawru*; *nimru* I

namrû → *namrā’um*

namruqqu, *nabrulaqqu* (a medicinal plant) M/jB

namruratu → *namurratu*

namrûtu “mother-of-pearl”? jB/NA; of the sea (*ša tâmti*); < *nawru*

namsîtu → *nemsêtu*

namsû → *nemsû*

namsuḫu, *nemšaḫu* “crocodile” MA, MB; Qatna as figurine; < Eg.

namšabu → *naššabu*

namšartu, *naššartu* (a storage vessel) j/NB; < *našāru* ?

namšāru(m), Ug. *namšāru* 1. OAKK, Bab. “sword” [GĠR.GÁL]; also transf. for deities 2. lex., Ug. (a squared stick, mace)? 3. lex. (desig. of a canal); < *mašāru*

namš(at)u → *lamšu*

namša (an alabastron) Am.; < Eg.

namšāḫu(m) (leather container for cosmetics)? O/jB; < *mašāḫu* I

namšarratu mng. unkn. Am.

namšartu; pl. *namšarâte* “threshing-sledge”? MA, Am. ?; < *mašāru*

namšāru, *namšāšu* “stomach” jB lex.

namšīḫu → *naššīḫu*

namšīšu → *nammušīšu*

namšu → *nalšu*

namšūšum → *nammušīšu*

namtaggû “sin” jB lex.; < Sum.

namtallûm, *nantallû(m)* “(solar, lunar) eclipse” OB; < Sum. *nam-dalla* ?; → *antallû*

namtaru(m), *namtarru* “fate” OB lex., M/jB [NAM.TAR]; as desig. of demon or underworld god; < Sum.

namtullu → *nattullu*

namû I; pl. *namûti* “living in the steppe, steppe-dweller” Ug.; MB(Alal.) (desig. of a social group); < *nawûm* I + -î

namû II, OAKK *namā’um* (a copper object) OAKK ?, Nuzi, jB

namû → also *nawûm* I.II

nāmu (a bird call or noise) jB

namuggatu → *namungatu*

namû’iš (to turn) “into a wasteland” jB; < *nawûm* I

namulḫu (a plant) jB lex.

namullu → *namallu*

namundu mng. unkn. jB lex.

namungatu, *namuggatu* “(state of) paralysis” MB; < *maḡāgu*

namurratu(m), jB also *namruratu* “awe-inspiring radiance” OAKK, Bab.; of deities, kings, weapons; < *namurru*

namurru(m) “awe-inspiringly radiant” OAKK, O/jB; of deities also in PN; of kings, weapons; < *nawāru*; > *namurratu*

nāmurtu, NB *nāmuštu* “audience gift, present” M/NA, M/NB; < *amāru* I; → *tāmartu*

nāmurtu → also *nanmurtu*

namūšu (a tool) jB lex.; → *namāšu*

namušīšu → *nammušīšu*

nāmuštu → *nāmurtu*

namûtu(m), jB(NA) *numuttu*, *na/u’ûtu* ~ “derision, mockery” O/jB, MA; n. *epēšu(m)* “to deride, mock”, *ēpiš* n. “scorner, mocker”

namûtu “desolation, wasteland” jB; n. *alāku* “to turn into, become wasteland”, n. *šuluku* “to turn s.th. into wasteland, make desolate”; < *nawûm* I

namzāqu(m), *nanzāqu* “key” O/jB [GĠS.E11; NĠG.GAG.TI]; *ša* n. (a doorkeeper, person in charge of keys)

namzītu(m), *nanzītu*, NA *nazzītu* “mash tub” OAKK, Bab., NA [DUG.NĠG.DŪR.BŪR]; < *mazā’u* II

nanahū → *ananiḫu*

nanaptum (or *nānaptum*) (a type of rope) Mari

nanbû (a garment) jB lex.

nandālu → *namdālu*

nanduru I “very wild, furious” jB; < *nadāru* I

nanduru II “intertwined” jB of features on liver; < *ederu* N

nanduru → also *na’duru*

nanḡāru → *nagāru* I

nanḡigu → *naggigu*

nangu (a vessel)? NB

nanguḡu → *agāḡu* N

nanḡulu, *nankulu*, *nengulu* “glowing” jB of star; ^d*Nenḡultu*, *Neggultu* (name for planet Venus); < *naḡālu* N

nanḡaš(t)u → *namḡaštu*

nanḡuzu ~ “inflamed, burning” jB of demons; < *aḡāzu* N

nanīḫu → *ananiḫu*

nanīqu (a plant)? jB lex.

nankulu → *nangulu*

nankūru → *namkūru*

nanmurtu(m), *nāmurtu* ? O/jB 1. “meeting, confrontation” of armies etc. 2. “heliacal rising” of star, planet; < *amāru* I N

nannābu “offspring, seed” Bab., NA; < *enēbu*

nannārīš “like the moon” jB; < *nannāru*

nannartu “light of the sky, luminary” M/jB; epith. of Ištar; < *nawāru*

nannāru(m) “light of the sky; moon” 1. Bab. epith. of Šin, folk etym. of Nanna [(^d)NANNA/NÁN.NA(-ru/ri); U4.SAKAR] 2. jB (a bird); < *nawāru*

nanṇû(m) “command, behest” O/jB(poet.) with loc.-adv. + pers. suff. “at” s.o.’s “command”

nansîtu → *nemsêtu*

nansû → *nemsû*

naššabu → *naššabu*

nanšahû, *nanšuhû* (an iron tool) NB

nanšû → *naššû*

nanšuhû → *nanšahû*

nantallû → *namtallûm*

nanzāqu → *namzāqu*

nanzāzu, *manzazu* M/NB 1. “that stands (in attendance)” before (= *mahri-*) s.o. 2. pl. *nanzāzû* “attendant, courtier” 3. “position (of

honour); prominent position” of deities; < *izuzzum* G, N; → *mazzizu*

nanziqu → *nazziqu*

nanzirum → *nazziru*

nanzītu → *namzītu*

nanzû → *naššû*

napādiš, *nabādiš* “for the purpose of separating” (from the empire)? jB; < *napādu* II ?

napādu(m) I (a wooden clamp)? OAKK, O/MB; < *pādu*

napādu II “to separate, cut off” O/jB lex. G; D; > *nipdu*; *napādiš*?

napāgu ~ “to go into hiding, disappear”? OB lex., M/jB G

napāḫu(m) “to blow; light up; rise” Bab., NA G (*a/u*) [MŪ] 1. med. “blow” a drug into eye etc. 2. “kindle, light” fire, oven; of parts of the body “become inflamed” or “swollen” [BAR7] 3. of celestial bodies, esp. the sun “light up, appear” [KUR]; also in PN; *napāḫ* *šamši* “sunrise, east”; Nuzi of month “begin” Gt jB “catch fire, be ablaze” D [MŪ] “wheeze, gasp”; jB of snake “hiss” (at) [BŪN]; of wind “blow gustily”?; trans. “ignite” beacon, also stat. “is ignited”; of parts of the body “become inflamed, swollen” Dt pass. of D “be ignited” Št MB “blow at each other”? in a game N pass. “be blown at, fanned” [MŪ], jB “be incited” of rebellion; of fire, torch “be ignited”; astr. “light up” Ntn iter. of N [MŪ.MŪ] “be ignited repeatedly”; “shine repeatedly”; “be(come) inflamed, swollen repeatedly”; > *napḫu*; *nipḫu*; *nappahtu*; *nappāḫu*, *nappāḫtu*, *nappāḫûtu*; *nuppuḫu*; *munappiḫu*, *munappiḫtum*; *tappuḫtum*; *tanpaḫu*?

napākum → *nabākum*

nāpališ → *nābališ*

napalkû “(having become) wide”? jB; < *nepelkû*

napalkû → also *nepelkû*

napalsah̄tum, *napalse/uh̄tu(m)* ~ “low stool” O/jB; < *napalsuḫu*

napalsuḫu(m), *naparsuḫu* “to fall to the ground, squat, grovel” Bab. N of humans, statue, chariot Š “make prostrate”; > *napalsah̄tum*; *muppāl* = *siḫum*

napaltu → *napaštum*

nāpaltu(m) “answer” OA, O/jB; OB in PN; < *apālu* I

napaltû “to pass, go past” M/jB N of weapons “miss” target Š caus. of N

napālu(m) I “to dig out, hack down, demolish” G (*a/u*) “dig out, up”, OAKK “quarry” stones; jB of dog “dig s.th. out”; “gouge out” eyes;

“hack down, demolish” cities, buildings **D** ~ **G** “search, rummage through”; of animals “forage, rootle”; “turn up (the soil of)” a garden; “gouge out” eyes, “blind” **N** astr., of star, mng. unkn. (→ *n. II* ?); > *nīplu II*?; *nīpiltu I*; *nāpiltu*; *nuppulu*; *nappaltu I*; *munappilum*

napālu(m) II “to pay balance” OA, O/jB **G** (*alu*); astr. “give way”, of day to night, and vice versa **Gtn** iter. of **G D** = **G Š** “cause s.o. to pay balance” **N** pass.? (→ *n. I* ?); > *nīpiltu II*; *nappaltu II*; *tappilātu*

napālu III “to fall” Am. **G** (imper. *nupul*); < *W.Sem.*

nāpalū “interpreter, translator” jB; *nāpalē tūb kabatti* “that imparts joy to o.’s heart”; < *apālu I* *napāpum* → *apāpu N*

napāqu(m) **G** lex. **Gtn** MA of husks “to harden”? **D** med. “be constipated”, of nose, bronchial tube “become blocked”; → *nuppuqu Dtn* iter. of **D**

napāqu(m) → also *nabākum*

naparaḥtu → *napraḥtu*

napardū I, *neperdū* “shining brightly” M/jB, esp. of day; < *napardū II*

napardū II, *neperdū* “to shine brightly” M/NB, NA **N** of day, deity; of mind, mood “be cheerful” **Š** “lighten, illuminate” darkness; “make cheerful, cheer up” person, mood, heart; > *napardū I*

naparkū I, *neperkū* “ceasing, inactive” M/NB; *lā n.* “ceaselessly, unremittingly”; < *naparkū II*

naparkū II, *naleperkū(m)* “to cease, stop doing” s.th. Bab. **N** (pret. *ipparku*, NB also *ipparki*) “leave off work”; “become inactive”; *idā ... n.* “leave s.o.’s side, desert s.o.”; of hymns, offerings “cease, be discontinued”; *lā n.* “be incessant, constant”, *lā mupparkū* “ceaseless(ly)”; OB(Bogh.) trans. “neglect” **Ntn** of eyes, speech “fail repeatedly” **Š** O/MB “allow to cease”, MB tribute, offering; > *naparkū I*

naparqudu(m) “to lie on o.’s back, lie flat (against)” O/jB **N** esp. om. of parts of body, features of liver **Ntn** iter. of **N**; > *purqidam*

naparrurtu, *Susa napurratu* “divergence, dispersal” jB om., *Susa*; < *parāru N*

naparruru → *parāru N*

naparsuḥu → *napalsuḥu*

naparšudiš “(in order) to escape” jB; < *naparšudu*

naparšudu(m) “to flee, escape” Bab., M/NA **N** “escape (from = *ina*)”; Ass. (*lp*) *paršidu*, as PN; transf. *ina qātī n.* “fall into desuetude” **Ntn** iter. of **N** “run away repeatedly”; “(attempt to)

flee from time to time”; > *naparšudiš*; *muttaprašidu*

napāru mng. unkn. Elam **G**; **Š**; < Elam. denom.?

napāsu → *nabāsu*

napāšu(m) “to push away, down; smash, abolish” **G** (*alu*) “push s.o. down, away”; *qātam n.* “push (s.o.’s) hand away” = “refuse o.’s consent”; “convulse, jerk” of limbs; “crush” objects, grain; “beat s.o. up”; OB “defer (payment) of” accounts **Gtn** of jaws, lips “snap repeatedly”, “flop about repeatedly” **Gt** “beat each other”? **D** ~ **G** “crush” grain, “smash” door; “beat” wings; transf. pl. obj. “kill, smite” enemies, offspring; OA “defer payment of” accounts **Dt** “thrash about”; > *napšu*; *nīpšu*; *nappāšu*; *nuppušu*; *tappīšu*

napāšum, MA *napaltu*; pl. *napšātu* “life; throat” O/Akk, O/MA (Bab. → *napištu*; → also *napuštu*); O/Akk in PN; OA *ša n.* “provider”; MA *bēl napšāte* (avenger of a life); < *napāšu I*

napāšu(m) I “to breathe; be(come) wide” **G** (*u/u*) [PEŠ5; PA.AN] “draw breath, calm down”; O/Akk, OB also in PN; “snort”; MA of horse “pause for breath”; OB of disease “ease off”; jB of organ “distend, expand”, of fever “spread”?; OA “stand up for o.’s claim(s), make a claim”; jB of harvest, food “become plentiful, abundant” **Gtn** iter. of **G**; OA “make claims repeatedly” **D** “make wide” canal; “make productive, fertile” garden; “let breathe freely, relax” heart; “air” garments **Dtn** of deity “expand” domination “overall” **Dt** of land, place “be widened, enlarged” **N** Mari “ease up, become easier”, of assignment; > *napšu I.III*; *nīpšu I*; *napišu*, *napašum*, *napištu*, *napuštu*; *nupūšu*; *nappašu*; *tappīšum I*

napāšu(m) II “to pluck, pick (wool)” Ass., jB **G** (*alu*) NA “pluck” rose **D** ~ **G** **N** “be plucked apart”, also in simile; transf. of oil; > *napšu II*; *nīpšu II*; *nāpištu*; *tappīštu II*; *tappaštu*

napātu “to look at”? jB(Gilg.) **G** (*alu* ?)

nāpatu (a vessel, bucket) jB lex.

napdū I. MA/MB “fastening” (rope, band ?) 2. jB lex. (a mat) 3. jB lex. (‘elephant hide’?, a plant); < *padū* ?

naparkū → *naparkū II*

napḥartum “sum total”? OB; < *napḥaru*

napḥaru(m) “total, sum; (the) whole, entirety” [(ŠU.)NIGIN/NÍGIN; PAP] construed absol., as st. constr. before nouns, or with pron. suff. 1. in additions “sum total”; “sub-total” [PAP]; Mari pl. f. *napḥarātu* “totals” of troops 2. “entirety”

of people, countries, objects, rites etc.; < *paḥāru II*; > *napḥartum*

napḥatum (or *nabḥatum*) (a wooden object) O/Akk

napḥu(m) “blown on” Bab. 1. O/jB of fire, “kindled”, also transf. of quarrel; “shining, bright” 2. NB *napḥāti* “kindling”? 3. lex. (a plant); < *napāhu*

nāpilu(m), *nappilu* 1. NA (a siege implement for demolishing walls) 2. OB (an excavator)?; < *napālu I*

napištu(m), *napšatu(m)*, OB also *na’ištum* “throat, life” O/Akk ?, Bab. (Ass. → *napašum*; → also *napuštu*) [ZI] 1. “throat” of humans, animals; O/jB *napištam lapātu* “to grasp (o.’s) throat” in oath-taking; *napšāt martim* (part of the gall bladder), *n. ubānim* (part of liver); OB, Qatna *ša (pāni) n.* “pendant” 2. “(essence of) life”, often pl.; O/jB in PN *Uta-napištim* (also -*na’ištim*); *balāt napšāti* “preservation of life”; *n. šakānu* “to give up the ghost”; (*awāt, dīn*) *n.* “matter of life (and death), lawsuit (deciding over) life (and death)”; OB *bēl n.* “protector” 3. “living, livelihood, subsistence” 4. “living being”, “self”; Bogh. pl. “personnel, staff” 5. jB lex. “neckkerchief”?; < *napāšu I*; → *šiknat napišti*

nāpištu “female wool-plucker” jB lex.; < *napāšu II*

napišu(m) “breath(ing)” Bab. [PA.AN]; OB also “breathing (space)” granted by deity; “scent, aroma”; *ša n.* “censer”; < *napāšu I*

napkapu mng. unkn. NB

naplaqum, *naplāqu* “slaughtering knife” O/Akk, jB; < *palāqu*

naplastu(m), *naplašum* 1. O/jB “blinker, blinder (for animals, slaves)”; O/MB also feature of liver [IGI.BAR] 2. Mari (a kind of payment); < *palāsu*; → *naplāsu*

naplāsu(m) “look, glance” O/jB; Mari = *naplastu* “blinker (for animals)”; om. (feature on liver) [IGI.TAB] = *naplastu*; < *palāsu*

naplašum → *naplastu*

napluḥātu(m) in *rēš n.* mng. unkn. OB(poet.); < *palāhu* ?

nappaḥānu mng. unkn. jB

nappaḥ(tu) M/jB [BUN/BÚN] 1. “bellows” 2. “bladder” or “prostate gland”?; *hīniq(ti) n.* “urinary retention” 3. “rebellion”; < *napāhu*

nappāḥtu “female smith, metalworker” NA; < *nappāhu*

nappāḥu(m) “smith, metalworker” [(LÚ.)SIMUG] “(gold-, copper-, bronze-)smith”, NB

as family name; *n. ḥurāši* “goldsmith”; *n. erē* “coppersmith”; M/NA, NB *n. siparri* “bronzesmith”; jB Ea *ša n.* (Ea as patron deity of smiths); DN ^{dN}. (desig. of Ea); *bīt n.* “smithy”; MB PIN *āl nappāḥi*; < *napāhu*; > *nappāḥtu*, *nappāḥūtu*

nappāḥūtu “trade of smith” Nuzi; < *nappāhu*

nappaltu I “(building) rubble, excavated debris” j/NB [IM.BAL]; < *napālu I*

nappaltu II ~ “balance, balancing amount”? MA “share (of harvest)”?; j/NB astr. (difference in arithmetical sequence)?; < *napālu II*

nappalu → *nappillu*

nappašu, *nappaštu* “wooden beater, club”? jB lex.; MA PN *Nappašāni*; < *napāšu*

nappašu, *nappašu* “air hole” Ug., j/NB 1. lex. “venthole” of an oven; “opening” in a wall, canal 2. (a type of) “window” 3. “nasal opening”; < *napāšu I*

nappatum ? (a type of land)? OB lex.

nappaṭu (a small oven, brazier) jB; OB lex.?

nappillu, *nabbillu*, *nappalu* “caterpillar(s)” jB

nappilu → *nāpilu*

nappītu(m) I. O/jB, NA “sieve” [GI.MA.AN.SIM]

2. jB lex. (desig. of a snake); < *napū II*

nappū(m) “sieve” Bab. [GI.ŠA.SUR]; < *napū II*

nappu’um ? mng. unkn. OA

napraḥtu(m), *naparaḥtu* (a fermenting vessel) Bab.; < *parāhu*

napraku “bolt, (cross)bar” jB [GI.ŠU.GI.] “bolt”, part of door lock; transf. of blocked mouth; “barrier, obstacle”; < *parāku*

naprartu → *nabrartu*

naprarū → *nabrarū*

naprašu(m) (a tool, phps.) “chisel” OA, O/jB; also transf. of DN *n. parakkim* “chisel? of the dais”; < *parāšu I* or *II* ?

naprū → *nabrū*

naprušu I “flying” jB; of insect, bird; < *naprušu II*

naprušu(m) II “to fly” Bab., NA **N** [DAL] Am. in simile of messenger “speed, rush”; of humans “flee” (like birds) **Ntn** “fly about” [DAL.DAL] of birds; of demon; of grain “fly everywhere”; transf. of humans **Nt** jB of disease “fly away” **Š** “let fly” bird, arrow; in simile “cause (humans) to fly” like birds **ŠD** as **Š** in simile “let fly” **Štn** iter. of **Š** “repeatedly shoot” javelin; > *naprušu I*; *mupparšu*; *muttaprišu*

napsamu(m) “nose bag” Mari, MA, jB; < *pasāmu*

“hack down, demolish” cities, buildings **D** ~ **G** “search, rummage through”; of animals “forage, rootle”; “turn up (the soil of)” a garden; “gouge out” eyes, “blind” **N** astr., of star, mng. unkn. (→ *n. II* ?); > *nīplu II*?; *nīpiltu I*; *nāpiltu*; *nuppulu*; *nappaltu I*; *munappilum*

napālu(m) II “to pay balance” OA, O/jB **G** (*alu*); astr. “give way”, of day to night, and vice versa **Gtn** iter. of **G D** = **G Š** “cause s.o. to pay balance” **N** pass.? (→ *n. I* ?); > *nīpiltu II*; *nappaltu II*; *tappilātu*

napālu III “to fall” Am. **G** (imper. *nupul*); < *W.Sem.*

nāpalū “interpreter, translator” jB; *nāpalē tūb kabatti* “that imparts joy to o.’s heart”; < *apālu I* *napāpum* → *apāpu N*

napāqu(m) **G** lex. **Gtn** MA of husks “to harden”? **D** med. “be constipated”, of nose, bronchial tube “become blocked”; → *nuppuqu Dtn* iter. of **D**

napāqu(m) → also *nabākum*

naparaḥtu → *napraḥtu*

napardū I, *neperdū* “shining brightly” M/jB, esp. of day; < *napardū II*

napardū II, *neperdū* “to shine brightly” M/NB, NA **N** of day, deity; of mind, mood “be cheerful” **Š** “lighten, illuminate” darkness; “make cheerful, cheer up” person, mood, heart; > *napardū I*

naparkū I, *neperkū* “ceasing, inactive” M/NB; *lā n.* “ceaselessly, unremittingly”; < *naparkū II*

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naparqudu(m) “to lie on o.’s back, lie flat (against)” O/jB **N** esp. om. of parts of body, features of liver **Ntn** iter. of **N**; > *purqidam*

naparrurtu, *Susa napurratu* “divergence, dispersal” jB om., *Susa*; < *parāru N*

naparruru → *parāru N*

naparsuḥu → *napalsuḥu*

naparšudiš “(in order) to escape” jB; < *naparšudu*

naparšudu(m) “to flee, escape” Bab., M/NA **N** “escape (from = *ina*)”; Ass. (*lp*) *paršidu*, as PN; transf. *ina qātī n.* “fall into desuetude” **Ntn** iter. of **N** “run away repeatedly”; “(attempt to)

flee from time to time”; > *naparšudiš*; *muttaprašidu*

napāru mng. unkn. Elam **G**; **Š**; < Elam. denom.?

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napāšu(m) “to push away, down; smash, abolish” **G** (*alu*) “push s.o. down, away”; *qātam n.* “push (s.o.’s) hand away” = “refuse o.’s consent”; “convulse, jerk” of limbs; “crush” objects, grain; “beat s.o. up”; OB “defer (payment) of” accounts **Gtn** of jaws, lips “snap repeatedly”, “flop about repeatedly” **Gt** “beat each other”? **D** ~ **G** “crush” grain, “smash” door; “beat” wings; transf. pl. obj. “kill, smite” enemies, offspring; OA “defer payment of” accounts **Dt** “thrash about”; > *napšu*; *nīpšu*; *nappāšu*; *nuppušu*; *tappīšu*

napāšum, MA *napaltu*; pl. *napšātu* “life; throat” O/Akk, O/MA (Bab. → *napištu*; → also *napuštu*); O/Akk in PN; OA *ša n.* “provider”; MA *bēl napšāte* (avenger of a life); < *napāšu I*

napāšu(m) I “to breathe; be(come) wide” **G** (*u/u*) [PEŠ5; PA.AN] “draw breath, calm down”; O/Akk, OB also in PN; “snort”; MA of horse “pause for breath”; OB of disease “ease off”; jB of organ “distend, expand”, of fever “spread”?; OA “stand up for o.’s claim(s), make a claim”; jB of harvest, food “become plentiful, abundant” **Gtn** iter. of **G**; OA “make claims repeatedly” **D** “make wide” canal; “make productive, fertile” garden; “let breathe freely, relax” heart; “air” garments **Dtn** of deity “expand” domination “overall” **Dt** of land, place “be widened, enlarged” **N** Mari “ease up, become easier”, of assignment; > *napšu I.III*; *nīpšu I*; *napišu*, *napašum*, *napištu*, *napuštu*; *nupūšu*; *nappašu*; *tappīšum I*

napāšu(m) II “to pluck, pick (wool)” Ass., jB **G** (*alu*) NA “pluck” rose **D** ~ **G** **N** “be plucked apart”, also in simile; transf. of oil; > *napšu II*; *nīpšu II*; *nāpištu*; *tappīštu II*; *tappaštu*

napātu “to look at”? jB(Gilg.) **G** (*alu* ?)

nāpatu (a vessel, bucket) jB lex.

napdū I. MA/MB “fastening” (rope, band ?) 2. jB lex. (a mat) 3. jB lex. (‘elephant hide’?, a plant); < *padū* ?

naparkū → *naparkū II*

napḥartum “sum total”? OB; < *napḥaru*

napḥaru(m) “total, sum; (the) whole, entirety” [(ŠU.)NIGIN/NÍGIN; PAP] construed absol., as st. constr. before nouns, or with pron. suff. 1. in additions “sum total”; “sub-total” [PAP]; Mari pl. f. *napḥarātu* “totals” of troops 2. “entirety”

of people, countries, objects, rites etc.; < *paḥāru II*; > *napḥartum*

napḥatum (or *nabḥatum*) (a wooden object) O/Akk

napḥu(m) “blown on” Bab. 1. O/jB of fire, “kindled”, also transf. of quarrel; “shining, bright” 2. NB *napḥāti* “kindling”? 3. lex. (a plant); < *napāhu*

nāpilu(m), *nappilu* 1. NA (a siege implement for demolishing walls) 2. OB (an excavator)?; < *napālu I*

napištu(m), *napšatu(m)*, OB also *na’išum* “throat, life” O/Akk ?, Bab. (Ass. → *napašum*; → also *napuštu*) [ZI] 1. “throat” of humans, animals; O/jB *napištam lapātu(m)* “to grasp (o.’s) throat” in oath-taking; *napšāt martim* (part of the gall bladder), *n. ubānim* (part of liver); OB, Qatna *ša (pāni) n.* “pendant” 2. “(essence of) life”, often pl.; O/jB in PN *Uta-napištim* (also -*na’ištim*); *balāt napšāti* “preservation of life”; *n. šakānu* “to give up the ghost”; (*awāt, dīn*) *n.* “matter of life (and death), lawsuit (deciding over) life (and death)”; OB *bēl n.* “protector” 3. “living, livelihood, subsistence” 4. “living being”, “self”; Bogh. pl. “personnel, staff” 5. jB lex. “neckkerchief”?; < *napāšu I*; → *šiknat napišti*

nāpištu “female wool-plucker” jB lex.; < *napāšu II*

napišu(m) “breath(ing)” Bab. [PA.AN]; OB also “breathing (space)” granted by deity; “scent, aroma”; *ša n.* “censer”; < *napāšu I*

napkapu mng. unkn. NB

naplaqum, *naplāqu* “slaughtering knife” O/Akk, jB; < *palāqu*

naplastu(m), *naplašum* 1. O/jB “blinker, blinder (for animals, slaves)”; O/MB also feature of liver [IGI.BAR] 2. Mari (a kind of payment); < *palāsu*; → *naplāsu*

naplāsu(m) “look, glance” O/jB; Mari = *naplastu* “blinker (for animals)”; om. (feature on liver) [IGI.TAB] = *naplastu*; < *palāsu*

naplašum → *naplastu*

napluḥātu(m) in *rēš n.* mng. unkn. OB(poet.); < *palāhu* ?

nappaḥānu mng. unkn. jB

nappaḥ(tu) M/jB [BUN/BÚN] 1. “bellows” 2. “bladder” or “prostate gland”?; *ḥiniq(ti) n.* “urinary retention” 3. “rebellion”; < *napāhu*

nappāḥtu “female smith, metalworker” NA; < *nappāhu*

nappāḥu(m) “smith, metalworker” [(LÚ.)SIMUG] “(gold-, copper-, bronze-)smith”, NB

as family name; *n. ḥurāši* “goldsmith”; *n. erē* “coppersmith”; M/NA, NB *n. siparri* “bronzesmith”; jB Ea *ša n.* (Ea as patron deity of smiths); DN ^{dN}. (desig. of Ea); *bīt n.* “smithy”; MB PIN *āl nappāḥi*; < *napāhu*; > *nappāḥtu*, *nappāḥūtu*

nappāḥūtu “trade of smith” Nuzi; < *nappāhu*

nappaltu I “(building) rubble, excavated debris” j/NB [IM.BAL]; < *napālu I*

nappaltu II ~ “balance, balancing amount”? MA “share (of harvest)”?; j/NB astr. (difference in arithmetical sequence)?; < *napālu II*

nappalu → *nappillu*

nappašu, *nappaštu* “wooden beater, club”? jB lex.; MA PN *Nappašāni*; < *napāšu*

nappašu, *nampašu* “air hole” Ug., j/NB 1. lex. “venthole” of an oven; “opening” in a wall, canal 2. (a type of) “window” 3. “nasal opening”; < *napāšu I*

nappatum ? (a type of land)? OB lex.

nappaṭu (a small oven, brazier) jB; OB lex.?

nappillu, *nabbillu*, *nappalu* “caterpillar(s)” jB

nappilu → *nāpilu*

nappītu(m) I. O/jB, NA “sieve” [GI.MA.AN.SIM]

2. jB lex. (desig. of a snake); < *napū II*

nappū(m) “sieve” Bab. [GI.ŠA.SUR]; < *napū II*

nappu’um ? mng. unkn. OA

napraḥtu(m), *naparaḥtu* (a fermenting vessel) Bab.; < *parāhu*

napraku “bolt, (cross)bar” jB [GI.ŠU.GI.] “bolt”, part of door lock; transf. of blocked mouth; “barrier, obstacle”; < *parāku*

naprartu → *nabrartu*

naprarū → *nabrarū*

naprašu(m) (a tool, phps.) “chisel” OA, O/jB; also transf. of DN *n. parakkim* “chisel? of the dais”; < *parāšu I* or *II* ?

naprū → *nabrū*

naprušu I “flying” jB; of insect, bird; < *naprušu II*

naprušu(m) II “to fly” Bab., NA **N** [DAL] Am. in simile of messenger “speed, rush”; of humans “flee” (like birds) **Ntn** “fly about” [DAL.DAL] of birds; of demon; of grain “fly everywhere”; transf. of humans **Nt** jB of disease “fly away” **Š** “let fly” bird, arrow; in simile “cause (humans) to fly” like birds **ŠD** as **Š** in simile “let fly” **Štn** iter. of **Š** “repeatedly shoot” javelin; > *naprušu I*; *mupparšu*; *muttaprišu*

napsamu(m) “nose bag” Mari, MA, jB; < *pasāmu*

napsaqu, *napšaqu* (reinforcing beam of chariot)? jB; < *pasāqu*

napšu(m) “crushed” O/jB; of date palm (shoot); of sinew “bruised, damaged”; OB of payment “deferred, remitted”?; < *napāšu*

napšaltu → *napšāštu*

napšāqu → *napšāqu*

napšartum (treated grain) OB [BÚR]; < *napšāru* *napšaru* → *napšuru*

napšāru(m) O/jB 1. (agricultural tool for treatment of grain, phps.) “winnowing basket” 2. (type of harrow) 3. (desig. of the) “uvula”?; (*širi*) n. “thymus (gland)””; < *pašāru*; > *napšartum*

napšāštu, *napšaltu*; pl. *napšallšātu*; NA also *napšiltu* “(bowl for) ointment(s), salve” jB, NA [GIŠ.DILIM.Ī.ŠĒŠ]; < *pašāšu*

napšatu → *napištu*

napšiltu → *napšāštu*

napšu(m) I “wide, plentiful, ample” Bab.; of garment; of food, prosperity “abundant”; fDN *Napušti*; < *napāšu I*

napšu(m) II “plucked” jB; of wool; < *napāšu II*

napšu III “life, breath” jB; < *napāšu I*

napšū → *bašū N*

napšurtu “dissolution, release” of anger jB; < *pašāru N*

napšuru, *napšaru* “appeasement, forgiveness” jB, NA; < *pašāru N*

naptanu(m) “meal(-time)” [NÍG.DU; KIN.SIG; BUR] often cultic, also royal “banquet”; n. *šēri*, *lilāti* “morning, evening meal”; *bīt n.* “banqueting house, room”; < *patānu I*

naptaqu “(metal) mould”? jB lex.; < *patāqu I*

naptētu “key; small saw” jB lex.; < *petū II*

naptū, *neptū* “key, opening device” jB lex.; < *petū II*

naptartu(m), NB *naptaštu*, Bogh. also *naptertu I*. Mari “desertion” (of soldiers) 2. jB (type of key), NB in PIN? 3. OB, Bogh. (desig. of class of woman); < *pašāru*

naptaru(m) “(type of) acquaintance, guest-friend” O/jB, NA; *bīt n.* ~ “lodgings, guest-house”; < *pašāru*

naptarūtu(m) “position of a *naptar(t)u*”? O/MB; < *naptartu* or *naptaru*

naptaštu, *naptertu* → *naptartu*

naptiru jB/NA error for *iptiru*?

naptu(m) “naphtha” Bab., NA [Ī.KUR.RA; Ī.HUL]

napū I “sieved” jB [SIM]; < *napū II*

napū(m) II “to sieve, sift” Bab. G (*ili*) [SIM] grain, drugs; > *napū I*; *nāpū*; *nappū*, *nappūtu* *napūm* → also *nepūm*

nāpū ‘sifter’ (desig. of a caterpillar) jB lex.; < *napū II*

nāpu I “to sway, shake”? jB Dt of sky “be shaken”

nāpu II “to make additional payment” NB; < *nūptu* denom.?

na’pu “dry, dried” jB; < *na’āpu*

napultu → *napuštu*

napurratu → *naparrurtu*

napurru → *naburru*

napuštu, *napultu*; pl. NA *na/upšāte* “life; throat” M/NA, M/NB [ZI] often pl., MB in PN *Ut-napušti*, also “(threat to) life”; Nuzi, jB lex. “(it is) vital, urgent”; MA n. *lapātu* “to grasp (s.o.’s) throat”; < *napāšu I*; → *napaštum*; *napištu*

napzaram “clandestinely” Mari; < *pazāru*

naqabātu, *naqabiātu* → *naqbūtu*

naqabtum (or *naq/gkab/ptum*) (a stable, fold, pen)? OAKK(Sum.)

naqābu(m) “to penetrate sexually, deflower” O/jB G (*alu*) D ~ G?; → *nakāpu G*

naqādu(m) “to be in danger(ous condition)” Bab. G stat. (*naqud*, *naqid*) “causes concern, is critical” D stat. “is alert, anxious”; > *naqud*, *naqdiš*, *naquutu*; *niqittu I*; → *nakādu*

naqallum → *naqallum*

naqalpū → *neqelpū*

naqarruru → *qarāru N*

naqāru(m) “to demolish; scratch” G (*alu*) “demolish, pull down” cities, buildings etc., esp. with *epēšu(m)* “tear down and rebuild”; “break up, dismantle” ship; “destroy” inscription; “hew out” a path; “break, smash” ribs, objects; NB “fell”? palm trees; “scratch, scarify” face; “carve, engrave” words, image; “scrape up” dirt; of wool mng. unkn. → *nuqāru*? Gtn iter. of G, OB prec. [HÉ.GUL.GUL] Gt lex. “scratch each other”? D “demolish” shrines; of bird “scratch (up)” earth; “cause tearing pain to” s.o. Š “cause (s.o.) to wreck, destroy (s.th.)” N “be demolished, pulled down” of buildings, divine images; > *nāqiru*; *niqru*, *niqirtum*; *nuqāru*; *naqquru*; *maqqārum*?

naqū’u → *naqū*

naqbaru “burial place, grave” jB, NA; < *qebēru*

naqbitu(m); NA pl. *naqabiātu*, *naqabātu* “utterance” O/jB, NA; esp. “wording (of a prayer)”; < *qabū II*

naqdiš “in a critical condition” jB; < *naqādu*

naqud “one in critical state, critical(ly) ill; solicitous” jB; < *naqādu*; > *naqdiš*, *naquutu*

nāqidu(m); pl. m. & f. “stock-breeder, herdsman” [(LÚ.)NA.GAD] of sheep, goats, cows; also as PN and in PIN; as epith. of kings and gods; MA *rab n.* “overseer of the shepherds”; > Sum.; > *nāqidūtu*; → *maqqadu*

nāqidūtu “position, task of a herdsman” M/NB; transf. of king “pastorate”; < *nāqidu*

naqimtu → *nakmu II*

nāqiru “(wall) hook”? jB; < *naqāru*

naqītu “libation” jB; < *naqū*

naqmītu, *naqmītu* “burning, conflagration” jB; < *qamū II*

naqmu → *nakmu II*

naqmītu → *naqmītu*

na(q)qabu (a hammer) Emar

naqqatu → *nakkatu*

naqquru(m) “scratched” OA “incised” of wooden tablet; MB(Alal.), Nuzi horses “with (ownership) marks”?; < *naqāru D*

naqrabu(m) I. OA “closeness” of time, or place? 2. M/jB(Ass.) “fight(ing zone), battle (field)”; < *qerēbu*

naqū(m), Ass. *naqū’u(m)* “to pour (a libation), sacrifice” G (*ili*) [BAL] beer, water, wine, flour; *nāq mē* [A.BAL] “pouder of water” for the dead; “shed” tears, blood; “sacrifice” animals; Ug. *ša naqī* (an official)? Gtn iter. of G D ~ G N pass. “be poured out, sacrificed”; “be showered” (with = acc.); > *naqītu*; *nīqu I*; *maqqū*, *maqqītu*; *munnaqqītu*; *taqqītu*

nāqu(m) I “to cry (out), wail” O/jB G; > *tanūqātu*

nāqu(m) II, *nuāqu* “to run, go” O/jB G of men; of light “go forth” D MA(roy. inscr.) “set in motion” reversal of fortune

naquutu “critical situation, (state of) distress” j/NB(post-Sargon II); *kī n.*, NB (*a*)*kī n.* “out of need”; n. *rašū* “to fall on hard times”; NB also in PN; < *naqud*

nārabtum → *nērebtu*

narābu(m) “to soften, dissolve” (intrans.) OA, O/jB G (*alu*) [DIG] stat. (*narub*) of wool, parts of the body “are (too) soft” D “soften” parts of the liver; > *narbu*; *nurbu*; *nurrubu*

nar’amātu(m) pl. tant. 1. OB(Susa) *ina n.-šulša* “of his/her free will, voluntarily” 2. MB (*āl*) n. “favourite (city)”; < *rāmu II*

narāmtu(m) “beloved, favourite (woman)” OAKK, Bab., OA [AG-] (st. constr. *narāmat*, *naramti*, NB also *narmat*); OAKK, OB in PN; also of goddesses; of places; < *narāmu*

nar’amtu, *nar’antu*; pl. *narāmātu* (a weapon, phps.) “javelin” M/NA; < *ru’umu*

naramū → *narmū*

narāmu(m) “loved one; love” OAKK, Bab., OA [KI.ÁG] 1. of humans “beloved (of a deity)”, also in PN; of deities, of cities, temples 2. NB of deity “who loves” 3. “love (of, for)” 4. OB(Alal.) *ina narām libbīšu* “voluntarily, of his own free will”; < *rāmu II*; > *narāmtu*, *nar’amātu*

narāmu(m) “blanket” or “cloak”? O/jB; < *arāmu*; → *naḥramum*

nar’antu → *nar’amtu*

nārāru, *na’rārum* → *ne’rāru*

nārārūtu → *nērārūtu*

na’ratu → *nārtu II*

narātu(m) “to sway, tremble” Bab., NA G (*ulu*) OB of sacrificial animal; MB of patient; jB/NA of feet, hands “tremble”; of earth, mountains “shake” D “shake (s.o.), make (s.o.) tremble”; of deity “cause (earth etc.) to shake”; NA/jB “upset s.o.” ŠD ~ D; > *nāriṭu*; *nirriṭu*; *nurruṭu*

narbaqu (a hoe) jB lex.; < *rapāqu*

narbāšu “lair (of an animal)” O/jB; < *rabāšu*

narbātu pl. tant. “end(ing), cessation” jB 1. *lā n.* of offerings “never-ending” 2. lex. (name of 7th month), possibly to be read *li/ubbātu*?; < *rabū III*

narbu(m); f. *narubtu(m)*, OA *naribum* “soft” OA, O/jB; of textiles, parts of the liver, women; OB as (f)PN; < *narābu*

narbū(m) “greatness” O/jB; also in PN; pl. “great achievements, deeds, feats” of the gods; < *rabū II*

narbūtu “greatness” jB/NA; < *narbū*

nardamtu “track, footpath” jB lex.; < *nardamu*

nardamu jB 1. “mooring pole” 2. lex. “track, footpath”; < *radāmu*

nardappu jB 1. lex. (a seeding apparatus) 2. “mantrap, clamp”

nargallatu “female chief musician” NA; < *nargallu*

nargallu(m) “chief musician” OAKK, O/jB, NA [(LÚ.)NAR.GAL]; < Sum.; → *nāru II*

nargītu, *nargātu* (a headband) M/jB

nargu(m); jB pl. *nargātu* “(cedar) cone” OA, jB **nariku** (or *nariqu*) (a vessel) MB(Alal.) of bronze

narinnu (a plant) jB lex.

nariqu → *nariku*

nāriš “like a river” jB; < *nāru I*

naritum (part of a cow)? OB

nāriṭu(m), *nāriṭtu* “marsh, swamp” O/jB; also transf. (to lie in) “the mire”, (be in) “difficulty”; < *narāṭu*

napsaqu, *napšaqu* (reinforcing beam of chariot)? jB; < *pasāqu*

napšu(m) “crushed” O/jB; of date palm (shoot); of sinew “bruised, damaged”; OB of payment “deferred, remitted”?; < *napāšu*

napšaltu → *napšāštu*

napšāqu → *napšāqu*

napšartum (treated grain) OB [BÚR]; < *napšāru* *napšaru* → *napšuru*

napšāru(m) O/jB 1. (agricultural tool for treatment of grain, phps.) “winnowing basket” 2. (type of harrow) 3. (desig. of the) “uvula”?; (*širi*) n. “thymus (gland)””; < *pašāru*; > *napšartum*

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naptārtu(m), NB *naptaštu*, Bogh. also *naptertu* 1. Mari “desertion” (of soldiers) 2. jB (type of key), NB in PIN? 3. OB, Bogh. (desig. of class of woman); < *pašāru*

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napū I “sieved” jB [SIM]; < *napū II*

napū(m) II “to sieve, sift” Bab. G (*ili*) [SIM]

grain, drugs; > *napū I*; *napū*; *nappū*, *nappūtu*

napūm → also *nepūm*

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nāpu I “to sway, shake”? jB Dt of sky “be shaken”

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napultu → *napuštu*

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naqabtum (or *naq/gkab/ptum*) (a stable, fold, pen)? OAKK(Sum.)

naqābu(m) “to penetrate sexually, deflower” O/jB G (*alu*) D ~ G?; → *nakāpu G*

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naqāru(m) “to demolish; scratch” G (*alu*) “demolish, pull down” cities, buildings etc., esp. with *epēšu(m)* “tear down and rebuild”; “break up, dismantle” ship; “destroy” inscription; “hew out” a path; “break, smash” ribs, objects; NB “fell”? palm trees; “scratch, scarify” face; “carve, engrave” words, image; “scrape up” dirt; of wool mng. unkn. → *nuqāru*?

Gtn iter. of G, OB prec. [HÉ.GUL.GUL] Gt lex. “scratch each other”? D “demolish” shrines; of bird “scratch (up)” earth; “cause tearing pain to” s.o. Š “cause (s.o.) to wreck, destroy (s.th.)” N “be demolished, pulled down” of buildings, divine images; > *nāqiru*; *niqru*, *niqirtum*; *nuqāru*; *naqquru*; *maqqārum*?

naqū u → *naqū*

naqbaru “burial place, grave” jB, NA; < *qebēru*

naqbitu(m); NA pl. *naqabiātu*, *naqabātu* “utterance” O/jB, NA; esp. “wording (of a prayer)””; < *qabū II*

naqdiš “in a critical condition” jB; < *naqādu*

naqud “one in critical state, critical(ly) ill; solicitous” jB; < *naqādu*; > *naqdiš*, *naquutu*

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nāqidūtu “position, task of a herdsman” M/NB; transf. of king “pastorate”; < *nāqidu*

naqimtu → *nakmu II*

nāqiru “(wall) hook”? jB; < *naqāru*

naqītu “libation” jB; < *naqū*

naqmītu, *naqmītu* “burning, conflagration” jB; < *qamū II*

naqmu → *nakmu II*

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naqquru(m) “scratched” OA “incised” of wooden tablet; MB(Alal.), Nuzi horses “with (ownership) marks”?; < *naqāru D*

naqrabu(m) I. OA “closeness” of time, or place? 2. M/jB(Ass.) “fight(ing zone), battle (field)””; < *qerēbu*

naqū(m), Ass. *naqū u(m)* “to pour (a libation), sacrifice” G (*ili*) [BAL] beer, water, wine, flour; *nāq mē* [A.BAL] “pouder of water” for the dead; “shed” tears, blood; “sacrifice” animals; Ug. *ša naqī* (an official)? Gtn iter. of G D ~ G N pass. “be poured out, sacrificed”; “be showered” (with = acc.); > *naqītu*; *nīqu I*; *maqqū*, *maqqītu*; *munnaqqītu*; *taqqītu*

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naquutu “critical situation, (state of) distress” j/NB(post-Sargon II); *kī n.*, NB (*a*)*kī n.* “out of need”; n. *rašū* “to fall on hard times”; NB also in PN; < *naqud*

nārabtum → *nērebtu*

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nar’amātu(m) pl. tant. 1. OB(Susa) *ina n.-šulša* “of his/her free will, voluntarily” 2. MB (*āl*) n. “favourite (city)””; < *rāmu II*

narāmtu(m) “beloved, favourite (woman)” OAKK, Bab., OA [AG-] (st. constr. *narāmat*, *naramti*, NB also *narmat*); OAKK, OB in PN; also of goddesses; of places; < *narāmu*

nar’amtū, *nar’antu*; pl. *narāmātu* (a weapon, phps.) “javelin” M/NA; < *ru’umu*

naramū → *narmū*

narāmu(m) “loved one; love” OAKK, Bab., OA [KI.ÁG] 1. of humans “beloved (of a deity)”, also in PN; of deities, of cities, temples 2. NB of deity “who loves” 3. “love (of, for)”

4. OB(Alal.) *ina narām libbīšu* “voluntarily, of his own free will”; < *rāmu II*; > *narāmtu*, *nar’amātu*

narāmu(m) “blanket” or “cloak”? O/jB; < *arāmu*; → *naḥramum*

nar’antu → *nar’amtu*

nārāru, *na’rārum* → *ne’rāru*

nārārūtu → *nērārūtu*

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narātu(m) “to sway, tremble” Bab., NA G (*ulu*) OB of sacrificial animal; MB of patient; jB/NA of feet, hands “tremble”; of earth, mountains “shake” D “shake (s.o.), make (s.o.) tremble”; of deity “cause (earth etc.) to shake”; NA/jB “upset s.o.” ŠD ~ D; > *nāriṭu*; *nirriṭu*; *nurruṭu*

narbaqu (a hoe) jB lex.; < *rapāqu*

narbāšu “lair (of an animal)” O/jB; < *rabāšu*

narbātu pl. tant. “end(ing), cessation” jB 1. *lā n.* of offerings “never-ending” 2. lex. (name of 7th month), possibly to be read *li/ubbātu*?; < *rabū III*

narbu(m); f. *narubtu(m)*, OA *naribum* “soft” OA, O/jB; of textiles, parts of the liver, women; OB as (f)PN; < *narābu*

narbū(m) “greatness” O/jB; also in PN; pl. “great achievements, deeds, feats” of the gods; < *rabū II*

narbūtu “greatness” jB/NA; < *narbū*

nardamtu “track, footpath” jB lex.; < *nardamu*

nardamu jB 1. “mooring pole” 2. lex. “track, footpath”; < *radāmu*

nardappu jB 1. lex. (a seeding apparatus) 2. “mantrap, clamp”

nargallatu “female chief musician” NA; < *nargallu*

nargallu(m) “chief musician” OAKK, O/jB, NA [(LÚ.)NAR.GAL]; < Sum.; → *nāru II*

nargītu, *nargātu* (a headband) M/jB

nargu(m); jB pl. *nargātu* “(cedar) cone” OA, jB

nariku (or *nariqu*) (a vessel) MB(Alal.) of bronze

narinnu (a plant) jB lex.

nariqu → *nariku*

nāriš “like a river” jB; < *nāru I*

naritum (part of a cow)? OB

nāriṭu(m), *nāriṭtu* “marsh, swamp” O/jB; also transf. (to lie in) “the mire”, (be in) “difficulty”; < *narātu*

nariu (a measure used for wool) Nuzi
nariyarpu "five-year-old" Nuzi; < Hurr.
narkabtu(m) "chariot" [GIŠ.GIGIR] for war, hunt, ceremony; Nuzi *rākib n.* "chariot driver"; jB/NA *n. tāhāzi* "war chariot", *bēl n.* "chariot owner" (→ *berkabtu*); cultic, divine "chariot" of gods; *n. ūmi* "storm-chariot" of Marduk; *bīt n. lex.* (part of a chariot)?, NB "chariot estate" (military fief); *neḥēs n.* "(backwards) rolling of the chariot"? (desig. of a physical malfunction); (the constellation Auriga) [MUL.GIŠ.GIGIR]; < *rakābu*; Ug. → *markabtu*
narkabu(m), NB also *naškabu* "(upper) grindstone" Bab., MA; < *rakābu*
narkamu (or *narkumu*) (a decorative object on furniture) MA
narmaktu 1. M/NA, M/jB "washbasin"; of bronze; for oath 2. rit. or med. "bath"; Bogh. *bīt n.* "bathhouse"; < *ramāku*
narmaku(m) 1. OA "(cultic) washing" in MN *Narmak(a)-Aššur* 2. Bab. "washbowl, bathtub" [DU₁₀.ÚS.SA] of bronze; < *ramāku*
narmat → *narāmtu*
narmū(m), *naramū* "dwelling" of deities Bab.; < *ramū* II
narpastum "threshing shovel" OB lex. in *ša n.* "threshers"; < *rapāsu*
narpasu "threshing shovel"? jB [GIŠ.MAR.ŠE.RA.AḪ]; < *rapāsu*
narpašū, *narpašu* ~ "broadening" jB om.; "extension (of battle)"; or "expansion (of intestines)"; < *rapāšu*
narqitu I "place of refuge" jB; < *raqū*
narqitu II "perfume" jB; < *ruqqū*
narru (a criminal) jB lex.
narrubu → *nērubu*
naršiddu → *naršindū*
naršindatu, *naršimdatu*, *naršinnatu* (a sorceress) jB; < *naršindū*
naršindū, *naršiddu* (a sorcerer) jB; > *naršindatu*
naršinnatu → *naršindatu*
naršitu (a canal) jB lex.
nārtu(m) I "ditch, canal" OB, M/NA [ÍD-]; < *nāru* I
nārtu(m) II, Ass. *nuartu(m)*, MB *na'ratu*? "female musician" Bab., M/NA [MUNUS.NAR]; < *nāru* II
narṭabtum (an irrigation apparatus)? Oakk; < *raṭābu*
narṭabu(m) 1. OB [SÚN] "soaking vessel", container for beer mash 2. jB "beer mash"; < *raṭābu*; → *nardappu*

narū(m), OA *narua'um* "stela" [(NA₄).NA.RÚ.A; NA.RU; NA₄.RÚ.A; MB also NÍG.NA]; OA, OB (publicizing inscriptions, decrees); M/NB (boundary stone); < Sum.; → *nadū* II; *nariu*

narū → also *nariu*

nāru(m) I f., NA m. "river, watercourse, canal" [ÍD in PIN and names of canals; pl. OB ÍD.ÍD; ÍD.DA.ḪIA]; (= the Euphrates) in *Eber nāri* "Transpotamia"; OB in ordeal as DN (river deity) [ÍD], also in river ordeal; jB (the river of creation); NA *mārat n.* [DUMU.MUNUS.ÍD] 'daughter of n.' (a demon); transf., as desig. of aureole? round moon, of features of exta; > *nārtu* I, *nāriš*; šiddi-nārāya

nāru(m) II, Ass., Nuzi *nu'āru(m)*, MB *na'ru* "musician" [(LÚ).NAR]; jB *Ea ša n.*; < Sum.?; > *nārtu* II; *nārūtu*; → *nargallu*

nāru(m) III mng. unkn. OA?, OB in PN

nāru → also *māru*

nāru → *nēru*

na'ru → *nāru* II

narua'um → *narū*

narūqum, *narūqu* f. "leather bag" Oakk, OA, O/jB [KUŠ.A.GÁ.LÁ]; OA as measure for grain etc., "investment capital" esp. of gold

narūtu(m) (a variety of malt) OA, jB

nārūtu(m) "profession of musician; musician-ship" Bab. [NAR-]; < *nāru* II, *nārtu* II

nasāhu(m) "to tear out" G (*alu*) [ZI] 1. "pull out" plants, nails; "pull out (of a cover)", "draw" sword; "uproot" foundations, buildings; "dig up, excavate" earth; "tear out" eyes, organs, inner being; stat. with *libbu* also transf. "is torn out"; "abolish" kingship, seed 2. "take away, remove"; "exterminate, wipe out" humans; "pull off" clothes, headgear; "clear out" oven (pipe), canal; "eradicate, remove (the seat of)" a disease, "remove" a spell, a demon; 3. "raise" taxes; "withdraw" money 4. "take away" animals; "disinherit"; "evacuate" city; "deport" s.o.; "send s.o. away; dismiss, transfer" from a service; "remove" s.o. from an office; "dethrone, unseat" a government; "move" residence 5. "dismiss, quash" a charge; "remove" obstacles; "take from s.o., relieve s.o. of" a burden; "dispose of, deal with" a matter (*awātu*) 6. "copy" text 7. NA "carry out" a sacrifice 8. OB math. "subtract" [also BA.ZI], *nāsiḥ šiddim*, *pūtim* "subtrahend" 9. with *qātu* "take away (o.'s hand)" = "deprive s.o. (of help)", deny s.o. (help); "refuse, deny s.o. (partnership)" in a business venture; "reject (surety)" 10. ellipt. "strike (a tent?)" = "set out, depart" 11. ellipt. (of time) "pass, elapse"

[BA.ZAL(.LA)] **Gtn** iter. of G "repeatedly draw" weapon **D** ~ G [ZI.ZI; ZI.MEŠ] "uproot, tear out, draw, copy" etc.; NA "extract (from o.'s heart)" = "invent, fabricate" **Dt** pass. of **D Š** caus. of G Bab. "cause to reject" a charge; "remove" sins; OA "let withdraw" money; "have s.o. removed" **Štn** or **Št** "dig, clear out repeatedly" a canal **Št** 1 pass. of **Š** "be made to withdraw" s.th. **Št** 2 "seek out, select" **N** pass. "be extracted, torn out" [ZI]; "be removed" from register; NA astr. mng. unkn.; > *našhu*; *nishu* I, *nishatu*, *nisihtu*; *nushu* II; *nasiḥu*, *nasiḥūtu*; *nāsiḥu*; *nusāhu*; *nassihu*; *nussuḥum*; *tassuḥtu*

nasāhu → also *našāhu*

nasāku(m), *našāku* "to throw (down)" **G** (*u/u*, j/NB also *ii*) [ŠUB] 1. "throw" grain onto threshing floor; "throw s.th., s.o." into fire, river; NB *ina kili n.* "throw into prison" 2. "throw down, drop" a burden; "deposit" goods 3. of wind, disease "flatten s.o., prostrate" 4. "throw off, put behind o.s." slander, evil; mag. "throw (behind o.s.)"; "reject" agreement; NB "give up" paternity; 5. "shoot" an arrow; "eject, throw out, belch forth" slaver 6. *alina muḥḥi ... n.* "impose, enjoin (a task) on s.o." **Gtn** iter. of G **Š** "cause (s.o.) to throw; remove, eliminate"; "allow to be thrown away" documents, name, inscription; "repeal, abolish" order, contract, MB tribute; "render ineffective, inoperative" calumnies, a star's brightness; "allow to shed, remove" yoke, burden; "abandon, give up" land, grave **Št** pass. of **Š** (→ also *nasāqu* **Št**) **N** pass. "be thrown down"; > *nasku*; *nasiku* I; *nisku*; *massaku*

nasāqu(m) "to choose, select" **G** (*alu*, NA *ii*) animals, objects; of words esp. stat. "are well chosen" **D** ~ G **Š** "let choose" **Št** "put, keep in order" (or = *nasāku*?) **ŠD** ~ **D**; > *nasqu*; *nisqu*, *nisiqtu*; *nasiqum*, *nasiqūtum*; *nassiqu*; *nussuqu*

nasarruru → *sarāru* N

nasaru → *nasru*

nasāru "to saw" **G** (*u/u*?) NB uncert. **D** ~ **G**? lex.; < Aram.?; > *nasru*; *massāru*

nasāsu(m) "to lament, wail, moan" Bab. **G** (*u/u*, OB also *ala*) of humans, deities; of cattle "low" **D** ~ **G**; transf. of thunder "growl"?; > *nassu*, *nassiš*, *nasištu*; *nissatu*, *nissatiš*; *tassistu*; → *nazāzu*

nasāsu → also *našāsu* I

nasā'um → *nesū* II

nasbu (or *nas/šb/pu*) "sleeve" jB lex.

nasbū (a vessel) jB for beer; < *sabū*

našāpu(m) (a basket) Bab.; < *saḥāpu*

našiptu, *našiptu*; pl. *našhipēātu* (a shovel) j/NB; < *saḥāpu*

našhu(m) "torn, pulled out, uprooted" O/jB, MA [ZI] of plants; "copied out" on tablet; OB "discharged" from an office; MA, jB "deported"; < *nasāhu*

našhuru "favourable attention" of a deity Bab.; < *saḥāru* N

našihtu → *našhu*; *nisihtu*; *nasištu*

našihu(m) 1. OB, lex. "displaced person, labourer" 2. NB "deportee"; as family name; < *nasāhu*; *nasiḥūtu*

nāsiḥu 'one who removes' jB lex.; < *nasāhu*

nasiḥūtu "deportation" Mari; < *nasiḥu*

nasikātu → *nasiku* I.II

nasikku → *nasiku* II

nasiktu → *nasku*

nasiku I 1. jB "that was cast down; fallen (person)" 2. M/jB pl. f. *nasikātu* "faraway lands"; < *nasku*

nasiku II, *nasikku*; pl. m. & f. "sheikh, tribal leader" M/NA, j/NB; < Aram.?

nasikūtu "position of a sheikh" NA; < *nasiku* II

nasiqu(m) (or *nāsik/qum*) (an agricultural worker) OB; < *nasāqu*?

nasiqūtum (service of a conscript labourer) OB; < *nasiqum*

nasistum → *nasištu*

nasisum (or *nazizum*) (a garment) Early Mari; → *nasištum*

nasištu(m), OA *nasistum*, lex. also *nasihtu* (an under-garment) OA, jB lex.; < *nassu*?; → *našhu*

nasku, *našku* "thrown down" jB "abandoned, deserted; far-flung" land(s); "fallen, exhausted"; f. as subst. *nasiktu* NB math. "horizontal, level"; *na/isiktu* lex. (desig. of a cart); < *nasāku*

naslamu "state of peace" with s.o. OB; < *salāmu* II

nasmitu → *našmitu*

naspantu, *našpant/du*, *naspa/ittu* "devastation" M/NB, NA [KUŠ₇-] 1. M/jB *abūb n.* "devastating flood"; *šar n.* "king of destruction"; Ninurta *ša n.* 2. jB lex. (desig. of gruel); < *sapānu*

naspanu (a levelling tool, harrow)? OB, jB lex.; < *sapānu*

naspattu → *naspantu*

naspittum "mourning (ritual)"? OA; < *sapādu*

naspittu → also *naspantu*

naspu → *našhu*

nariu (a measure used for wool) Nuzi
nariyarpu "five-year-old" Nuzi; < Hurr.
narkabtu(m) "chariot" [GIŠ.GIGIR] for war, hunt, ceremony; Nuzi *rākib n.* "chariot driver"; jB/NA *n. tāhāzi* "war chariot", *bēl n.* "chariot owner" (→ *berkabtu*); cultic, divine "chariot" of gods; *n. ūmi* "storm-chariot" of Marduk; *bīt n. lex.* (part of a chariot)?, NB "chariot estate" (military fief); *nehēs n.* "(backwards) rolling of the chariot"? (desig. of a physical malfunction); (the constellation Auriga) [MUL.GIŠ.GIGIR]; < *rakābu*; Ug. → *markabtu*
narkabu(m), NB also *naškabu* "(upper) grindstone" Bab., MA; < *rakābu*
narkamu (or *narkumu*) (a decorative object on furniture) MA
narmaktu 1. M/NA, M/jB "washbasin"; of bronze; for oath 2. rit. or med. "bath"; Bogh. *bīt n.* "bathhouse"; < *ramāku*
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narmat → *narāmtu*
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narpastum "threshing shovel" OB lex. in *ša n.* "threshers"; < *rapāsu*
narpasu "threshing shovel"? jB [GIŠ.MAR.ŠE.RA.AH]; < *rapāsu*
narpašū, *narpašu* ~ "broadening" jB om.; "extension (of battle)"; or "expansion (of intestines)"; < *rapāšu*
narqitu I "place of refuge" jB; < *raqū*
narqitu II "perfume" jB; < *ruqqū*
narru (a criminal) jB lex.
narrubu → *nērubu*
naršiddu → *naršindū*
naršindatu, *naršimdatu*, *naršinnatu* (a sorceress) jB; < *naršindū*
naršindū, *naršiddu* (a sorcerer) jB; > *naršindatu*
naršinnatu → *naršindatu*
naršitu (a canal) jB lex.
nārtu(m) I "ditch, canal" OB, M/NA [ÍD-]; < *nāru* I
nārtu(m) II, Ass. *nuartu(m)*, MB *na'ratu*? "female musician" Bab., M/NA [MUNUS.NAR]; < *nāru* II
narābtum (an irrigation apparatus)? Oakk; < *raṭābu*
narābu(m) 1. OB [SÚN] "soaking vessel", container for beer mash 2. jB "beer mash"; < *raṭābu*; → *nardappu*

narū(m), OA *narua'um* "stele" [(NA₄).NA.RÚ.A; NA.RU; NA₄.RÚ.A; MB also NÍG.NA]; OA, OB (publicizing inscriptions, decrees); M/NB (boundary stone); < Sum.; → *nadū* II; *nariu*

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nāru(m) III mng. unkn. OA?, OB in PN

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narūtu(m) (a variety of malt) OA, jB

nārūtu(m) "profession of musician; musician-ship" Bab. [NAR-]; < *nāru* II, *nārtu* II

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nasāku(m), *našāku* "to throw (down)" **G** (*u/u*, j/NB also *i/i*) [ŠUB] 1. "throw" grain onto threshing floor; "throw s.th., s.o." into fire, river; NB *ina kili n.* "throw into prison" 2. "throw down, drop" a burden; "deposit" goods 3. of wind, disease "flatten s.o., prostrate" 4. "throw off, put behind o.s." slander, evil; mag. "throw (behind o.s.)"; "reject" agreement; NB "give up" paternity; 5. "shoot" an arrow; "eject, throw out, belch forth" slaver 6. *alina muḫḫi ... n.* "impose, enjoin (a task) on s.o." **Gtn** iter. of G **Š** "cause (s.o.) to throw; remove, eliminate"; "allow to be thrown away" documents, name, inscription; "repeal, abolish" order, contract, MB tribute; "render ineffective, inoperative" calumnies, a star's brightness; "allow to shed, remove" yoke, burden; "abandon, give up" land, grave **Št** pass. of **Š** (→ also *nasāqu* **Št**) **N** pass. "be thrown down"; > *nasku*; *nasiku* I; *nisku*; *massaku*

nasāqu(m) "to choose, select" **G** (*alu*, NA *i/i*) animals, objects; of words esp. stat. "are well chosen" **D** ~ G **Š** "let choose" **Št** "put, keep in order" (or = *nasāku*?) **ŠD** ~ **D**; > *nasqu*; *nisqu*, *nisiqtu*; *nasiqum*, *nasiqūtum*; *nassiqu*; *nussuqu*

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naslamu "state of peace" with s.o. OB; < *salāmu* II

nasmitu → *našmitu*

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naspanu (a levelling tool, harrow)? OB, jB lex.; < *sapānu*

naspattu → *naspantu*

naspittum "mourning (ritual)"; OA; < *sapādu*

naspittu → also *naspantu*

naspu → *našhu*

naspuḥtu “dispersal, disintegration” Bogh., jB om., of house, land; < *sapāḥu* N

nasqu(m) “chosen, choice, precious” Bab., NA; troops; precious stones; words; OB [IGI.SAG.GÁ] “select quality” wool; MA fPN *Nasiqtu*; Nuzi *ina pī n.* “voluntarily”?; < *nasāqu*

nasrāmu (a wooden tool) NA; < *sarāmu*

nasru(m), *nasaru(m)* 1. (hook or peg for suspension) OB of reed; jB/NA of wood or metal, for meat; *hīt n.* (meat store) [É.UZU] 2. (desig. of a garment) [TÚG.NÍG.GAB.DAB] MB lex.; < *nasāru*?

nasapu(m) Oakk, jB 1. (a measuring vessel)? 2. (a net)?

nassiḥu (desig. of a buyer, trader) jB lex.; < *nasāḥu*

nassiqu “choosy, fastidious” jB; < *nasāqu*

nassiš “plaintively” jB; of raven’s croak; < *nassu*

nassu “groaning, wretched” O/jB; < *nasāsu*

nasū → *nesū* I.II

našabātu → *našbatu*

našābu(m) I “to suck” O/jB G (*alu*, *ulu*) liquids; “lick” finger D ~ G N pass.; > *naššabu*

našābu II “to place, put” Am. Gt (*ittašab*); < W.Sem.

našarruru → *šarāru* I N

našartu → *našru*

našāru(m) “to guard, protect” G (*alu*) [URU; in PN PAB] 1. “watch over” houses, estates, possessions, gardens; animals; “guard s.o.”; *maššarta(m)* n. “stand guard, keep watch (for s.o.)” 2. “be on o.’s guard (against s.th.)”; “take care, mind”; “watch” o.’s words; “observe” the sky 3. “look after, protect” humans, cities, countries 4. “preserve” a woman’s virginity; “keep” secrets 5. “be mindful of, observe, obey” orders, decrees, oaths 6. “keep (in mind), retain” words, prayers Gtn iter. of G Gt “be careful, on o.’s guard” D ~ G Am. Š caus. of G “guard”, “appoint a guard over”, OA, OB “put in safekeeping”; “commit s.th. to memory”; “obey, observe (well)” orders etc. Št Mari “be on the alert” N “be protected” Oakk in PN; “be observed”; > *našru*, *našriš*, *našarūtu*; *nišrum*, *niširtu*; *nušrum*; *nāširu*; *nāširtu*; *namšartu*?; *maššaru*, *maššartu*, *maššarūtu*

našarūtu “treasure” NB; < *našāru*

našašu (a stone) jB lex.

našbaru; pl. *našbarānu* (a door mounting) NB of metal; < *šabāru* II

našbatu(m), NA *našabātu* 1. Bab., NA (a coat)

2. NB (a metal coating) for divine statues?

3. MA (a festival)? 4. OA “handle” of a cup; < *šabātu*

našbu → *nasbu*

našbū(m) (a qualification of real estate)? OB/MA (Hana)

naširtu → *našru*

nāširtu (desig. of a door) Bab.; < *našāru*

naširu(m) “clamour, wailing” Bab.

nāširu(m) “guard, guardian” O/jB; also as epith. of deities; M/NB, NA as PN; < *našāru*

našmadu 1. jB “harness, yoked team” 2. Mari (a headband); < *šamādu* II

našmattu(m); pl. *našmadātu* “bandage, poultice” O/jB [(NÍG.)LAL; LÁL (→ *niglallu*)] < *šamādu* II

našmītu (or *nasmītu*) (part of the liver)? jB; < *šamū* II (or *samū* II?)

našmū(m) “thirst” Mari; < *šamū* II

našnašu (a bird) jB

našpadu “floating rib” of a sheep jB

našpu → *nasbu*

našraptu(m) “crucible; dyeing vat” Bab. [NÍG.TAB]; ext. (a depression in the liver); < *šarāpu* I

našrapu, *našrapu* j/NB 1. jB astr. (a group of stars in Perseus) 2. NB (a joint of meat) 3. jB lex. “seed, descendant”?; < *šarāpu* I?

našriš “safely” MB (Alal.), Am.; < *našru*

našru(m); f. *naširtu*, Bogh. once *našartu* “guarded, under surveillance”; “kept, preserved”; “protected”; “kept secret”; f. as subst. “treasure” (→ *niširtu*); Oakk PN *Našrum*; < *našāru*; > *našriš*

**na(š)s* → *našū* II (Ass. forms)

naššabu(m), *nan/mšabu*, *nuššabum*, *nunšabu*; pl. f. Bab., NA 1. “drain pipe” 2. (a type of cucumber); < *našābu* I

naššartu → *namšartu*

našū(m), *nešū* “to tear down; scrape” O/jB; plaster off house walls; med. “slit open” sore

nāšu “plumage, feathers” jB

nāšu(m), *na’āšu* “to look down on, despise” O/jB, Am. G (*ala*); also stat., of house “is mean” D ~ G

-*nāš* → -*niāšim*

našāḥu(m), *našāḥu* “to have diarrhoea” O/jB G; > *nišḥu* I; *naššiḥu*

našāku(m) “to bite” O/jB G (*alu*, also *ili*?) [ZÚ.KUD]; “bite, gnaw” o.’s tongue, lips (in anger); “bite off” nose etc. D “bite up, crunch”; of shoes “pinch”; > *nišku*; *munaššiku*

našāku → also *nasāku*

našallulu → *šalālu* II

našappu(m) 1. OB (a basket) 2. NB (a metal bowl)

našāpu(m) “to blow (s.th.) away” O/jB, NA G (*ulu*) “winnow” corn; transf. “scatter”; of beer → *našpu* D OB “winnow” sesame; “strip, clear off” field, wall plaster N “be blown away”; > *našpu*; *nušaptum*

našāqu(m) “to kiss” G (*ili*); stat., of parts of body “are entwined” Gt “kiss each other” D ~ G Š caus. of G N “kiss each other”; > *naššūqitu*

našarbuḫtu(m), *našarbuḫu* N “to flit, chase about” O/jB lex. Ntn iter.; > *muttašrabbiḫu*

našāru(m) I “to deduct, take s.th. from s.th., reduce” G (*alu*) “cut off” part of a field from s.o. (= acc.); “remove, withdraw” silver, goods (from = acc.), “draw off” liquid, flood waters; “reduce, diminish”; astr. ellipt. of moon “wane” D ~ G “separate off, put aside”, “diminish” Dt pass. of D “be weakened” Š OA “have (silver) deducted”; Mari “draw off” river N OB of barley “be removed, withdrawn”; NB of earth “be excavated”; “be badly affected, reduced”; > *nišru*, *nišertu*; *nušertu*; *nušurrū*; *nušurtum*; *maššaru*, *maššartu*

našāru II “to pour out” M/jB G (pres. *inaššar*) oil; transf., plenty

našāšu I, *našāsu*, *nazāzu* “to shake” O/jB G (*ili*); of lizard “wriggle” D of sheep “shake” its tail; “toss” hair; “flap” wings; of fish “wriggle”?; “rock” baby?

našāšu II “to sniff” jB lex. G (*ili*) of lizard; > *naššišu*

našā’u → *našū* II

našbaḫtu “trimmed palm-frond” jB; < *šabāḫu* II

nāši → *nāšin*; *niāši*

-*nāši* → -*nāšin*; -*niāšim*

nāšiānu “that carried off” MA; < *nāšū*

nāšin, *nāšni* “to us” (1 pl. dat. pron.) Nuzi, Bogh.; after *an(a)*; < *niāši* + -*ni(m)*

-*nāšin* “us” (1 pl. acc. suff.) MA, MB, Bogh.; → -*niāti*

našītu → *našū* I

nāšītu, *nāšīu* → *nāšū*

naškabu → *narkabu*

našku → *nasku*; *nišku*

naškupū (a garment)? Nuzi

našlamtu “complete payment, final instalment” MA; MB PN *Našlandu*?; < *šalāmu* II

našlaptu “illicit removal”? OB of goods; < *šalāpu*

našmaḫtum ~ “breach of trust”? OA, pl.; < *šamāḫu* II

našmaḫum ~ “exuberance, pleasantness” OB, pl.; < *šamāḫu* I

našmaḫtu “plucked item”? jB lex.; < *šamāḫu* I

našmum (a pastry) Mari

našmū → *nešmū*

nāšni → *nāšin*

našpaktu (a jug)? jB; < *šapāku*

našpaku(m); pl. m. & f. “storage vessel; storeroom” 1. OA, O/jB (storage jar for oil etc.) [I.DUB] 2. O/MB “granary, silo”; “storeroom” [É.UŠ.GÍD.DA; (É.)I.DUB; also É.DUB?] 3. O/jB “capacity” [also É.ÜR.RA?] 4. jB med. (a swelling)? of the joints; < *šapāku*

našpakūtu “storage (place)” OB [(É.)I.DUB-]; < *našpaku*

našpand/tu → *našpantu*

našpartum I (a garment) Oakk; → *našparum* I

našpartu(m) II, O/MA also *na/ešpertu(m)*, NB also *našpaštu* “message, commission” O/MA, Mari “written message, letter”; M/jB “mission, embassy”; OB DN *Našpartum*; NB “instruction, assignment”, n. *šullumu* “to carry out an errand, fulfil a mission”, n. *alāku* “to conduct business” for s.o., *ālik n.* “business manager, agent”, *ina n.* “on behalf of”; *ša n.* “person under commission”; < *šapāru*

našpartu III (a bird) jB comm.

našparum I (a garment) Oakk; also *našpariš* “for a n.”; → *našpartum* I

našparu(m) II “messenger, envoy” Bab. [OB freq. NA.AŠ.PAR/BAR]; < *šapāru*

našpaštu, *našpertu* → *našpartu* II

našpiku (a garment)? Nuzi

našpiltu “residue” jB lex., of malt; < *šapālu*

našpu ‘blown away’ (desig. of type of thin beer) jB [SIG/SIG5]; also *šikar n.*, *billatu našiptu*; < *našāpu*

našpuḫu → *sapāḫu* N

našramu (a chisel or knife)? jB lex.; < *šarāmu*

našraptu “burning; crucible”? jB lex.; < *šarāpu*

našrapu “fire box” jB as part of kiln; < *šarāpu*

našrapu → also *našrapu*

našrapūtum mng. unkn. OB lex.

našru “eagle” jB lex.

našša (a vessel) Am.; < Eg.

naššiḫu, *naššiḫu* “suffering from diarrhoea” jB lex.; < *našāḫu*

naššikum → *niššiku*

naššišu “sniffing”? OB lex.; < *našāšu* II

naššu → *naššu*

naspuḥtu “dispersal, disintegration” Bogh., jB om., of house, land; < *sapāḥu* N

nasqu(m) “chosen, choice, precious” Bab., NA; troops; precious stones; words; OB [IGI.SAG.GÁ] “select quality” wool; MA fPN *Nasiqtu*; Nuzi *ina pī n.* “voluntarily”?; < *nasāqu*

nasrāmu (a wooden tool) NA; < *sarāmu*

nasru(m), *nasaru(m)* 1. (hook or peg for suspension) OB of reed; jB/NA of wood or metal, for meat; *hīt n.* (meat store) [É.UZU] 2. (desig. of a garment) [TÚG.NÍG.GAB.DAB] MB lex.; < *nasāru*?

nasapu(m) Oakk, jB 1. (a measuring vessel)? 2. (a net)?

nassiḥu (desig. of a buyer, trader) jB lex.; < *nasāḥu*

nassiqu “choosy, fastidious” jB; < *nasāqu*

nassiš “plaintively” jB; of raven’s croak; < *nassu*

nassu “groaning, wretched” O/jB; < *nasāsu*

nasū → *nesū* I.II

našabātu → *našbatu*

našābu(m) I “to suck” O/jB G (*alu*, *ulu*) liquids; “lick” finger D ~ G N pass.; > *naššabu*

našābu II “to place, put” Am. Gt (*ittašab*); < W.Sem.

našarruru → *šarāru* I N

našartu → *našru*

našāru(m) “to guard, protect” G (*alu*) [URU; in PN PAB] 1. “watch over” houses, estates, possessions, gardens; animals; “guard s.o.”; *maššarta(m)* n. “stand guard, keep watch (for s.o.)” 2. “be on o.’s guard (against s.th.)”; “take care, mind”; “watch” o.’s words; “observe” the sky 3. “look after, protect” humans, cities, countries 4. “preserve” a woman’s virginity; “keep” secrets 5. “be mindful of, observe, obey” orders, decrees, oaths 6. “keep (in mind), retain” words, prayers Gtn iter. of G Gt “be careful, on o.’s guard” D ~ G Am. Š caus. of G “guard”, “appoint a guard over”, OA, OB “put in safekeeping”; “commit s.th. to memory”; “obey, observe (well)” orders etc. Št Mari “be on the alert” N “be protected” Oakk in PN; “be observed”; > *našru*, *našriš*, *našarūtu*; *nišrum*, *niširtu*; *nušrum*; *nāširu*; *nāširtu*; *namšartu*?; *maššaru*, *maššartu*, *maššarūtu*

našarūtu “treasure” NB; < *našāru*

našašu (a stone) jB lex.

našbaru; pl. *našbarānu* (a door mounting) NB of metal; < *šabāru* II

našbatu(m), NA *našabātu* 1. Bab., NA (a coat)

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našītu → *našū* I

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naškupū (a garment)? Nuzi

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našmaḫtu “plucked item”? jB lex.; < *šamāḫu* I

našmum (a pastry) Mari

našmū → *nešmū*

nāšni → *nāšin*

našpaktu (a jug)? jB; < *šapāku*

našpaku(m); pl. m. & f. “storage vessel; storeroom” 1. OA, O/jB (storage jar for oil etc.) [I.DUB] 2. O/MB “granary, silo”; “storeroom” [É.UŠ.GÍD.DA; (É.)I.DUB; also É.DUB?] 3. O/jB “capacity” [also É.ÜR.RA?] 4. jB med. (a swelling)? of the joints; < *šapāku*

našpakūtu “storage (place)” OB [(É.)I.DUB-]; < *našpaku*

našpand/tu → *našpantu*

našpartum I (a garment) Oakk; → *našparum* I

našpartu(m) II, O/MA also *na/ešpertu(m)*, NB also *našpaštu* “message, commission” O/MA, Mari “written message, letter”; M/jB “mission, embassy”; OB DN *Našpartum*; NB “instruction, assignment”, n. *šullumu* “to carry out an errand, fulfil a mission”, n. *alāku* “to conduct business” for s.o., *ālik n.* “business manager, agent”, *ina n.* “on behalf of”; *ša n.* “person under commission”; < *šapāru*

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naššikum → *niššiku*

naššišu “sniffing”? OB lex.; < *našāšu* II

naššu → *naššu*

naššû, jB *nanšû*, NB *nanzû*? “carrier” Bab.; OB lex. “porter”; NB (a lever)?; < *našû* II

naššûqitu f. “(malevolent) kisser” jB of demon; < *našâqu*

naštiptum, j/NB *naltiptu* “bandage” Bab.; < *šatâpu*

naštuq “(leather) bag, purse” NB; < Gk.?

naštaptum (a configuration on the liver) Early Mari ext.; < *šatâpu*

našû(m) I “lifted, raised” O/jB of eye; *našiam/našû rēši(m)* “(with) the head held high”; < *našû* II

našû(m) II, OAKK, Ass. *našû’u(m)* “to lift, carry” G (*ili*) (M/NA stat. 1 sg. *naššâku*, 3 f. sg. *naššat*, 3 pl. vent. *naššûni* etc.; perf. 3 pl. *ittaššû*, 1 sg. vent. *attašša*, 3 sg. *ittašša*; imper. *iššâ(ni)* etc.) [IL; j/NB also GUR₁₇] 1. “lift up, raise” object, part of body (→ also 5); transf. “raise s.o. up”, “install” in an office, “induct” priest(ess); “raise” s.o. from poverty; math. *ana X n.* “multiply by X”; ellipt. “lift” baggage = “set out, depart”, of water “rise”, of body “be bloated” 2. “carry, bear” basket, child etc.; stat. “is carrying, holding” weapon, symbol, musical instrument etc.; of tree “bear” fruit; “be imbued with” radiance, poison; transf. “bear” grief, punishment, responsibility; “support, maintain” s.o. with food 3. “carry, transport”, vent. “bring” s.o., s.th., offering, tribute, rent; transf. NB *šibûta n.* “make request”; Bab. of heart “bring” s.o. to do (= *ana*) 4. “take away” s.o., s.th.; vent. “bring away”; NA “take” loan, purchase; Ug. *n. û nadânu* “transfer ownership” to s.o. 5. in idioms: Nuzi *ilâni n.* “swear by the gods”; + *qâtu(m)* “lift” the hands in supplication (→ *nišû* I); “hold” s.th. in hand = “control”; + *inu(m)* “lift” o.’s eyes to s.th. = “covet”; *pâna/i n.* “long for (= *ana*)”; + *rēšû(m)* “lift” the head = “honour” s.o., “take care of” s.o./s.th., “examine, inspect”, NA “need, require; be ready”; M/NB *rēš eqlizêri n.* “take over field”; + *pûtu(m)* NB “stand in for”, leg. “be guarantor for” s.o. Gtn iter.; ellipt. of spleen “rise repeatedly”; “support” s.o. “maintain” wife, family; OB math. “multiply” Gt OA pres. “pick up, collect” Š caus. of G (NA pres. 3 pl. *ušaššû*) “cause to lift” hands in prayer; “cause to carry” N 1. pass. of G “be lifted, raised” 2. ellipt., of demon, tide “rise” 3. ingress. “pick up, collect” OA freq.; > *našû* I; *nišû* I, *nišûtu*; *nišûtu*; *naššû*; *našû*, *nāšîanu*; *maššûnu*?; *maššû* I, *maššûtu*; *taššûtu*, *taššûtu*?

našû → also *nešû*

našû (a type of beer) NB; *ša n.-šu* “beer brewer, seller”, also as family name

našû, Ass. *nāšiu* “bearing; bearer”; jB lex. “fruit-bearing” tree; f. OB “consecrator” of priestess; M/NA, Nuzi “porter”; OB *nāš(i) biltim* “tenant of a field owned by the state”; jB *nāš patri* ‘sword-bearer’ (= “servant”); < *našû* II

našû(m), Ass. *nuāšû* “to rock, shift” Bab., NA G (*û*) [TUKU₄] (intrans.) of earth, mountains; of building, wall, teeth “be(come) loose, shaky”; “quake” with fear; transf. of person “shift, give way”, of field ownership “be transferred” D [TUKU₄] (trans.) “shake” head, part of body, the earth etc.; “shift” object, disease, person from place; Mari also intrans. “shift o.s.” Dt pass. of D

našû → also *niāšû*

našuma mng. unkn. Qatna

našwe (a class of people) Nuzi; also PN; < Hurr.

natâku(m) “to drip” O/jB, NA G (*u/u*) [BLIZ] of rain “(fall in) drop(s)”; of poison “trickle, ooze” from mouth Gtn iter. “trickle repeatedly, trickle away” D “(let) drip” [BLIZ] Dtn iter. of D Š ~ D Štn iter. of Š; > *nitku* I; *nāiktû*; *tattiktû*; *tiku*

natakušri, metath. *tanakušri* mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

nattallu (part of the body) jB lex.

natanu (a tool) jB lex.

natâpu → *našâpu*

nâtar → *naltar*

natâru ~ “to split open” j/NB G lex. D “cleave, demolish” mountains; stat. of jaw, intestine “is split” Š ~ D (more freq.); > *nutturum*

natbaktu, NA *nadabaktu* ~ “sluice” 1. MB (part of an irrigation system) 2. jB “waterfall, ravine” 3. NA cultic = *nathâku* 4; < *tabâku*

natbâku(m), NA, NB also *nad(a)bâku* ‘pouring’ 1. OB (depot for grain) 2. M/NA ~ “allocation” of commodities? 3. MB, NA, NB “layer, course” of bricks 4. M/jB, NA “(mountain) gully” (→ *natbaktu* 3) 5. M/NA “decanting, libation”; < *tabâku*

natîi in *bîr n.* (a chapel)?; PN *Nathaya*, PIN *Bêlat-natîa* NA; < Hurr.?

nathuhlû (a class of women) Nuzi; < Hurr.

nâti → *niâti*

-nâti → *-niâti*

nâtiktû ‘dripper’ (a libation vessel) jB lex.; < *natâku*

nattullu, Bogh. *namtullu*? 1. M/NB (part of harness) 2. NB astr. (part of the Yoke star) [MUL.ŠUDUN.ANSE]

natû → *našû* IV

natu(m) “handle” OAKK, jB lex.; of wood, for sickle, knife

natuhhu (or *naduhhu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

naturru ~ “chisel”? jB lex.

natû → *nadal*

natûlu(m) “to look” G (*alu*) [IGI; IGL.GÁL; IGL.DU₈] “(be able to) see”; “look, gaze”; OB transf. “have view, opinion”; OA of deities “witness”, OB in PN; “look at” (= dat., *ana*), “set o.’s mind to” s.th.; “inspect” offerings, fields, “observe” the sky, “experience” dreams, visions, sorrow; “regard, consider” s.o. as s.th.; “see fit”; stat. “is visible”; of parts of the liver “face” Gtn iter. Gt 1. “look at each other”, of parts of the liver “face each other”; transf. OB of goods etc. “be of equal value”, OA *ana itatlim nadânum* “sell for cash” 2. OB om. “look away” D Mari “examine thoroughly” Š caus. “show, let s.o. experience” Št pass. of Š Bab. “be shown”, “be made to experience” N “be seen, visible”; > *nišlu*; *nāšlu*; *naššalu*; *maššalu*?; *maššaltu*

našâpu(m), *natâpu(m)* “to tear out” O/jB G (*ili*) “tear out” plants, tongue Gtn iter. D ~ G “uproot” people; plants N Mari of wool “be plucked”?; > *našpu*; *nišpu* I; *nuššupum*

našû’u → *našû* III, IV

našbaḥu(m) 1. OA “butcher’s knife” 2. jB lex. “chopping block”; < *tabâhu*

našûlu (a small ladle) NB; < Aram.

nāšûlu “seeing” Bab. of eyes; *lâ n.* [IGI.NU.TUKU; IGL.NU.GÁL] “blind”, also transf.; < *našâlu*; → *iginutukû*

našpu “torn out” j/NB lex. of plant; NB mng. unkn., of words, jB of a priest?; < *našâpu*

naššalu “seeing, with (good) sight”? Bogh. lex.; jB ext. mng. unkn.; < *našâlu*

našû(m) I “suitable, suited” OAKK, O/jB, NA of rites “fitting, right, proper”; of sailor “qualified”; *ina natê* “in an appropriate manner”; *lâ n.* “unsuited, inappropriate”; f. sg. & pl. *lâ našûlâtûli* “improprieties”; < *našû* III

našû II “beaten” MA of human; < *našû* IV

našû(m) III, *našû’u(m)* “to be suitable, proper” G stat. only; of words “are suitable”; of deed “is appropriate”; of terrain “is suited”; MA of tablet *ana ḥipe n.* “is fit for breaking”; > *našû* I

našû(m) IV, *natû(m)*, *nadû(m)*, Ass. *našû’u* “to hit, beat” Bab., M/NA G (*u/u, ili*) “beat, whip” humans, horses D ~ G of tongue, mng. unkn. Š “cause to beat” N “be beaten”; > *našû* II; *nišûtu*, *nišûtu*

našû (a religious ritual)? NA

našû (to have a bowel disorder) jB G (*ala*); > *nišû*

našû(m) Bab. G mng. unkn. D “to set in motion, animate” s.th.

našûm → also *nišûm*

nāšû(m) (a stone) O/jB lex.; < Sum.

nāšû ~ “to belch”? jB lex. G

našûtu → *namûtu*

našûtum → *našûtum*

nawâru(m), *namâru*, OAKK stat. *nabir* “to be(come) bright, shine” G (*ili*; Am. stat. also *namur*) [ZÁLAG; astr. also BU] of celestial bodies; without subj., e.g. *ina namâri* “at dawn”; of parts of the liver “be light”; of eyes “shine (with joy)”, of face, heart, mind “be(come) cheerful, glad”; of deity, human “be cheerful”; OB “celebrate (festival)”; stat. “is favourable”; of confused sign “become clear”; of employee “be excellent” D “make bright” [ZÁLAG] liter., of deities “illuminate” lands, city; “lighten” darkness; ellipt. of eclipse “become light”; “make shine, resplendent”; Mari “clear” reeds; NB “uncover, expose” foundations; jB “ignite” brazier; transf. “make s.o. glad, cheerful”; “clarify” confusion; Mari “enlighten” s.o. Dt pass. of D “be made bright” Š “cause to shine, become bright”, “shine, polish”; “ignite” torch; transf. “gladden” eyes, heart ŠD ~ D “lighten, gladden” N Am. of eyes “brighten” (OB → *amâru* I N); > *nawru*, *nawiratum*, *namriš*, *namrûtu*; *namâru*; *namrûtu*; *nîru* II; *nîmru* II, *nîmurtu*; *namâritu*; *numûru*; *nûru* I, *numru*; *nummuru*; *namurratu*, *namurru*; *namrîrum*; *nannartu*, *nannâru*, *nannâriš*; *nawwûrum*, *munawwûrum*; *mušanmirtu*; *tawwertum*?

nawaššû’u → *namaššû’u*

nawatum → *nawîtum*

nawen(a) (part of a chariot)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

nawir(a)um, *namir(a)tu* “brightness, light” O/jB [ZÁLAG] *n. šakânu* “to bring about brightness”; < *nawû*

nawirum → *nawru*

nawîtum (or *nawalutum*?) (a pedestal used in cult)? OB

nawriatum → *namriatum*

nawru(m), (*nawirum*?), *namru*, *namiru* “bright, shining” [ZÁLAG] of celestial bodies, as divine epith.; jB PIN *Namra-šit* [dAŠ.IM₅/IM. BABBAR]; of eyes, face “shining, radiant”; of metal, precious stones, textiles “bright(ly) coloured”; transf. of employee, goods “excellent, good quality”; (a stone) [NA₄.ZÁLAG]; (a

naššû, jB *nanšû*, NB *nanzû*? “carrier” Bab.; OB lex. “porter”; NB (a lever)?; < *našû* II
naššûqitu f. “(malevolent) kisser” jB of demon; < *našâqu*
naštiptum, j/NB *naltiptu* “bandage” Bab.; < *šatâpu*
naštuq “(leather) bag, purse” NB; < Gk.? **naštaptum** (a configuration on the liver) Early Mari ext.; < *šatâpu*
našû(m) I “lifted, raised” O/jB of eye; *našiam/našû rēši(m)* “(with) the head held high”; < *našû* II
našû(m) II, OAKK, Ass. *našû’u(m)* “to lift, carry” G (*ili*) (M/NA stat. 1 sg. *naššâku*, 3 f. sg. *naššat*, 3 pl. vent. *naššûni* etc.; perf. 3 pl. *ittaššû*, 1 sg. vent. *attašša*, 3 sg. *ittašša*; imper. *iššâ(ni)* etc.) [IL; j/NB also GUR₁₇] 1. “lift up, raise” object, part of body (→ also 5); transf. “raise s.o. up”, “install” in an office, “induct” priest(ess); “raise” s.o. from poverty; math. *ana X n.* “multiply by X”; ellipt. “lift” baggage = “set out, depart”, of water “rise”, of body “be bloated” 2. “carry, bear” basket, child etc.; stat. “is carrying, holding” weapon, symbol, musical instrument etc.; of tree “bear” fruit; “be imbued with” radiance, poison; transf. “bear” grief, punishment, responsibility; “support, maintain” s.o. with food 3. “carry, transport”, vent. “bring” s.o., s.th., offering, tribute, rent; transf. NB *šibûta n.* “make request”; Bab. of heart “bring” s.o. to do (= *ana*) 4. “take away” s.o., s.th.; vent. “bring away”; NA “take” loan, purchase; Ug. *n. û nadânu* “transfer ownership” to s.o. 5. in idioms: Nuzi *ilâni n.* “swear by the gods”; + *qâtu(m)* “lift” the hands in supplication (→ *nîšu* I); “hold” s.th. in hand = “control”; + *înu(m)* “lift” o.’s eyes to s.th. = “covet”; *pâna/i n.* “long for (= *ana*)”; + *rēšu(m)* “lift” the head = “honour” s.o., “take care of” s.o./s.th., “examine, inspect”, NA “need, require; be ready”; M/NB *rēš eqlizêri n.* “take over field”; + *pûtu(m)* NB “stand in for”, leg. “be guarantor for” s.o. Gtn iter.; ellipt. of spleen “rise repeatedly”; “support” s.o. “maintain” wife, family; OB math. “multiply” Gt OA pres. “pick up, collect” Š caus. of G (NA pres. 3 pl. *ušaššû*) “cause to lift” hands in prayer; “cause to carry” N 1. pass. of G “be lifted, raised” 2. ellipt., of demon, tide “rise” 3. ingress. “pick up, collect” OA freq.; > *našû* I; *nîšu* I, *nîšitu*; *nîšûtu*; *naššû*; *nâšû*, *nâšîanu*; *maššûnu*?; *maššû* I, *maššûtu*; *taššûtu*, *taššûtu*?
našû → also *nešû*

nâšu (a type of beer) NB; *ša n.-šu* “beer brewer, seller”, also as family name
nâšû, Ass. *nâšiu* “bearing; bearer”; jB lex. “fruit-bearing” tree; f. OB “consecrator” of priestess; M/NA, Nuzi “porter”; OB *nâš(i) biltim* “tenant of a field owned by the state”; jB *nâš patri* “sword-bearer” (= “servant”); < *našû* II
nâšû(m), Ass. *nuâšû* “to rock, shift” Bab., NA G (*û*) [TUKU₄] (intrans.) of earth, mountains; of building, wall, teeth “be(come) loose, shaky”; “quake” with fear; transf. of person “shift, give way”, of field ownership “be transferred” D [TUKU₄] (trans.) “shake” head, part of body, the earth etc.; “shift” object, disease, person from place; Mari also intrans. “shift o.s.” Dt pass. of D
nâšû → also *niâši*
našuma mng. unkn. Qatna
našwe (a class of people) Nuzi; also PN; < Hurr.
natâku(m) “to drip” O/jB, NA G (*u/u*) [BLIZ] of rain “(fall in) drop(s)”; of poison “trickle, ooze” from mouth Gtn iter. “trickle repeatedly, trickle away” D “(let) drip” [BLIZ] Dtn iter. of D Š ~ D Štn iter. of Š; > *nîtku* I; *nâiktû*; *tattiktû*; *tîku*
natakušri, metath. *tanakušri* mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.
nattallu (part of the body) jB lex.
natanu (a tool) jB lex.
natâpu → *našâpu*
nâtar → *naltar*
natâru ~ “to split open” j/NB G lex. D “cleave, demolish” mountains; stat. of jaw, intestine “is split” Š ~ D (more freq.); > *nutturum*
natbaktu, NA *nadabaktu* ~ “sluice” 1. MB (part of an irrigation system) 2. jB “waterfall, ravine” 3. NA cultic = *nathâku* 4; < *tabâku*
natbâku(m), NA, NB also *nad(a)bâku* “pouring” 1. OB (depot for grain) 2. M/NA ~ “allocation” of commodities? 3. MB, NA, NB “layer, course” of bricks 4. M/jB, NA “(mountain) gully” (→ *natbaktu* 3) 5. M/NA “decanting, libation”; < *tabâku*
natîi in *bîr n.* (a chapel)?; PN *Nathaya*, PIN *Bêlat-natîa* NA; < Hurr.? **nathuhlû** (a class of women) Nuzi; < Hurr.
nâti → *niâti*
-nâti → *-niâti*
nâtiktû ‘dripper’ (a libation vessel) jB lex.; < *natâku*
nattullu, Bogh. *namtullu*? 1. M/NB (part of harness) 2. NB astr. (part of the Yoke star) [MUL.ŠUDUN.ANSE]

natû → *našû* IV
natu(m) “handle” OAKK, jB lex.; of wood, for sickle, knife
natuhhu (or *naduhhu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.
naturru ~ “chisel”? jB lex.
natû → *nadal*
natâlu(m) “to look” G (*alu*) [IGI; IGL.GÁL; IGL.DU₈] “(be able to) see”; “look, gaze”; OB transf. “have view, opinion”; OA of deities “witness”, OB in PN; “look at” (= dat., *ana*), “set o.’s mind to” s.th.; “inspect” offerings, fields, “observe” the sky, “experience” dreams, visions, sorrow; “regard, consider” s.o. as s.th.; “see fit”; stat. “is visible”; of parts of the liver “face” Gtn iter. Gt 1. “look at each other”, of parts of the liver “face each other”; transf. OB of goods etc. “be of equal value”, OA *ana itatlim nadânum* “sell for cash” 2. OB om. “look away” D Mari “examine thoroughly” Š caus. “show, let s.o. experience” Št pass. of Š Bab. “be shown”, “be made to experience” N “be seen, visible”; > *nîtlû*; *nâtlû*; *naṭṭalu*; *maṭṭalu*?; *maṭṭaltu*
naṭâpu(m), *naṭâpu(m)* “to tear out” O/jB G (*ili*) “tear out” plants, tongue Gtn iter. D ~ G “uproot” people; plants N Mari of wool “be plucked”?; > *naṭpu*; *niṭpu* I; *nuṭṭupum*
naṭâ’u → *naṭû* III, IV
naṭbaḥu(m) 1. OA “butcher’s knife” 2. jB lex. “chopping block”; < *ṭabâhu*
naṭîlu (a small ladle) NB; < Aram.
nâtlû “seeing” Bab. of eyes; *lâ n.* [IGI.NU.TUKU; IGL.NU.GÁL] “blind”, also transf.; < *naṭâlu*; → *iginutukû*
naṭpu “torn out” j/NB lex. of plant; NB mng. unkn., of words, jB of a priest?; < *naṭâpu*
naṭṭalu “seeing, with (good) sight”? Bogh. lex.; jB ext. mng. unkn.; < *naṭâlu*
naṭû(m) I “suitable, suited” OAKK, O/jB, NA of rites “fitting, right, proper”; of sailor “qualified”; *ina natê* “in an appropriate manner”; *lâ n.* “unsuited, inappropriate”; f. sg. & pl. *lâ naṭûlâtûli* “improprieties”; < *naṭû* III
naṭû II “beaten” MA of human; < *naṭû* IV
naṭû(m) III, *naṭû’u(m)* “to be suitable, proper” G stat. only; of words “are suitable”; of deed “is appropriate”; of terrain “is suited”; MA of tablet *ana ḥipe n.* “is fit for breaking”; > *naṭû* I
naṭû(m) IV, *natû(m)*, *nadû(m)*, Ass. *naṭâ’u* “to hit, beat” Bab., M/NA G (*u/u, ili*) “beat, whip” humans, horses D ~ G of tongue, mng. unkn. Š “cause to beat” N “be beaten”; > *naṭû* II; *niṭâtu*, *niṭûtu*

nâtu (a religious ritual)? NA
nâtu (to have a bowel disorder) jB G (*ala*); > *nîtu*
na’û(m) Bab. G mng. unkn. D “to set in motion, animate” s.th.
na’ûm → also *niâ’um*
nâ’u(m) (a stone) O/jB lex.; < Sum.
nâ’u ~ “to belch”? jB lex. G
na’ûtu → *namûtu*
na’ûtum → *naḥûtum*
nawâru(m), *namâru*, OAKK stat. *nabir* “to be(come) bright, shine” G (*ili*; Am. stat. also *namur*) [ZÁLAG; astr. also BU] of celestial bodies; without subj., e.g. *ina namâri* “at dawn”; of parts of the liver “be light”; of eyes “shine (with joy)”, of face, heart, mind “be(come) cheerful, glad”; of deity, human “be cheerful”; OB “celebrate (festival)”; stat. “is favourable”; of confused sign “become clear”; of employee “be excellent” D “make bright” [ZÁLAG] liter., of deities “illuminate” lands, city; “lighten” darkness; ellipt. of eclipse “become light”; “make shine, resplendent”; Mari “clear” reeds; NB “uncover, expose” foundations; jB “ignite” brazier; transf. “make s.o. glad, cheerful”; “clarify” confusion; Mari “enlighten” s.o. Dt pass. of D “be made bright” Š “cause to shine, become bright”, “shine, polish”; “ignite” torch; transf. “gladden” eyes, heart ŠD ~ D “lighten, gladden” N Am. of eyes “brighten” (OB → *amâru* I N); > *nawru*, *nawiratum*, *namriš*, *namrûtu*; *namâru*; *namritû*?; *nîru* II; *nîmru* II, *nîmurtu*; *namâritu*; *numûru*; *nûru* I, *numru*; *nummuru*; *namurratu*, *namurru*; *namrîrum*; *nannartu*, *nannâru*, *nannâriš*; *nawwûrum*, *munawwûrum*; *mušanmirtu*; *tawwertum*?
nawaššû’/ḥum → *namaššû’um*
nawatum → *nawîtum*
nawen(a) (part of a chariot)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
nawir(a)tum, *namir(a)tu* “brightness, light” O/jB [ZÁLAG] *n. šakânu* “to bring about brightness”; < *nawru*
nawirum → *nawru*
nawîtum (or *nawalutum*?) (a pedestal used in cult)? OB
nawriatum → *namriatum*
nawru(m), (*nawirum*?), *namru*, *namiru* “bright, shining” [ZÁLAG] of celestial bodies, as divine epith.; jB PIN *Namra-šit* [dAŠ.IM₅/IM. BABBAR]; of eyes, face “shining, radiant”; of metal, precious stones, textiles “bright(ly) coloured”; transf. of employee, goods “excellent, good quality”; (a stone) [NA₄.ZÁLAG]; (a

plant name); lex. (a bird); < *nawāru*;
> *nawiratum*, *namriš*, *namrūtu*

nawûm I, *namû(m)* m. & f. "pasturage; steppe"
O/jB [A.R.I.A.; A/Ā.DAM] OB "(area, members
of) nomadic encampment"; M/jB "steppe,
desert, deserted regions"; > *namû I*; *namû'iš*,
namûtu; *nawûm II*; *numû*

nawûm II, *namû* "to turn into desert" G stat. "is
desolate" D "lay waste" field, city Dt pass. of D
N "become desert"; of temple "become a ruin";
< *nawûm I* denom.

nawutum → *nawitum*

nayāru → *niāru*

nayyabtu "floating rib" or "cartilage at the tip of
the rib" jB ext.

nayyādu "careful"? jB; < *na'ādu*

nayyādu → also *nādu*

nayyaktu "(woman) given to sexual intercourse"
jB; < *niāku*

nayyalu → *nālu*

nayyālu I "reclining" jB; < *nālu*

nayyālu II (person dispossessed of land)?
M/NA, Ug., jNB; Ug. (a fief holder whose
land is taken away); NB *hīt n.*; < *na'ālu*?

nayyāš → *niāši*

nazaginnakku (a lapis lazuli vessel) jB lex.;
< Sum.

nazālu(m) "to pour out, drain away" Bab., NA
G (*alu*) water, molten glass etc.; > *mazzālu*,
mazzaltu; *nizlu*

nazāmu(m) "to moan, complain" Ass., O/jB
G (*ulu*) OA "complain, grumble" Gtn iter. D ~
G; "make s.o. complain" Dt "groan, growl";
"raise complaints against" s.o. or s.th. Dtt NA
for Dt Š Nuzi "cause to groan"?; > *nazmātu*;
nizmatu; *izzimtu*; *tazzimtu*

nazāpum mng. unkn. OB G (*ili*)

nazāqātu pl. "troubles, vexations" NB; < *nazāqu*
nazāqiš "to s.o.'s sorrow"; < *nazāqu*

nazāqu(m) "to creak; be vexed" G (*ili*) of
humans "be vexed, annoyed"; "worry"; Mari of
field "be troublesome"; jB of door etc. "creak,
squeak"; of snake "hiss"? R Mari Gtn iter.
Š "annoy, upset" s.o. Štn iter. of Š;
> *nazqūtum*; *nizqu*, *niziqtu*; *nazāqiš*, *nazāqātu*;
nāziq; *nazziq*; *mušazziq*; *tazziqum*

nazarbubu(m) ~ "to (tremble with) rage" O/jB
N of monsters

nazāru(m) "to revile, curse s.o." Bab., NA
G (*alu*, jB occas., NA *ili*) "curse" deity, s.o.,
s.th.; "abuse, insult" Gtn iter. Š NA "render
detestable" N jB pass. "be abused, cursed";

> *nazru*; *nizirtu*; *nazziru*; *izzirtu*, *izziru*; →
ezēru

nazāzu(m) "to make a swishing sound" Bab.
G (*ulu*) of tree; of pig "grunt, snort"; OB of
snake "hiss"? D "hush" a child?; > *nazzizu*; →
nasāsu

nazāzu → also *našāšu I*

nazbaltum "load" OB; < *zabālu*

nazbalum "(standardized) load, daily rate of
transporting" OB math. [īl] in *n. libittim* "n. of
bricks", of earth etc.; < *zabālu*

nāzinum (a metal projectile) Mari

nāziq "creaking" jB; lex. of door; of wind
"howling"; < *nazāqu*

nazizum → *nasisum*

nazmātu pl. "troubles, vexations" jB; < *nazāmu*

nazqūtum "worry, sorrow" OB; < *nazāqu*

nazru(m) "cursed" O/MB; < *nazāru*

nazuz → *izuzzum*

nazūzu "canebrake" jB lex.

***nazziq**, *nanziqu* "plaintive, querulous"? O/jB;
< *nazāqu*

nazziru, *nanzirum* "given to cursing" O/jB;
< *nazāru*

nazzītu → *namzītu*

nazzizu "hissing" OB, of snake; < *nazāzu*

-*ne* → -*nim*

ne'āru → *nēru I*; *nēru*

ne'āšum → *nēšu*

ne'um → *nē'u*

nēbaḥum, *nēbeḥum*; pl. f. (a kind of payment)
OB

nēbaḥu → also *nēbeḥu*

nēbartu → *nēbertu*

nēbaru → *nēberu*

nēbeḥu(m), *nēbḥu*, Susa, M/NA *nēbaḥu(m)*
"band" Bab., M/NA [TÚG.ÍB.LÁ; NA also
IB.LÁ] "belt, sash" for person, horse, divine
image; "frieze" on buildings; < *ebēḥu*

nēbeḥum → also *nēbaḥum*

nēbertu, Ass. *nēbartu(m)* "crossing(-place)";
"process of crossing" sea, river, OA "ferry(-
due)"; "far side, opposite bank"; < *ebēru I*

nēberu(m), *nēperu*, Ass. *nēburu(m)*; pl. f.
1. "crossing, ford"; in PIN; Mari pl. "ferrying
right(s)"? 2. "ferry(boat)" [GIŠ.MÁ.DIRI.GA];
ša n. "ferryman" 3. astr. (planet Jupiter)
[mul/dSAG.ME.GAR?]; also as name of North
star?; < *ebēru I*

nēbettu ~ "sash, girdle" jNB [(TÚG.)DÁRA];
< *ebēḥu II*

nēbḥu → *nēbeḥu*

nebrītu(m), OA *nabrītum* "hunger(-ration)"
OA, O/jB [ŠĀ.SUD] 1. OA "(minimum) ration,
fodder" for donkey; OB for prisoner 2. M/jB
"hunger, famine"; < *berū II*

neḥṭu → *naḥṭu*

nebū I, *nabū*; f. *nabītu*, *nebūtu* "shining,
brilliant" M/NB [SA4] of stars, deities; transf. of
dogs; MB as fPN; < *nebū II*

nebū(m) II, *nabū* "to shine, sparkle" Bab. G (*ili*)
of stars, deities, in PN; > *nebū I*

neḥu → *nābu I*

ne'ellū N "to roam around" jB Ntn (*ite'(el)lū*)
iter.; > *muttellū*

negellū → *nagallū*

neggultu → *nangulu*

negū → *nagū II*

neḥelšū(m), *nelaḥlāšū* N "to slip, slide" O/jB,
NA of person, foot; on ice; "slide down" a tree;
transf. "slip (up), make error"; of foundation,
parts of liver "slide out of place" Š "cause to
slip"; > *muḥḥelšitum*, *mušḥalšitū*; *itaḥlišū*,
itaḥlašānu

neḥēsu → *naḥāsu*

neḥiš "calmly, quietly" jB; < *nēḥu*

neḥlatum → *niḥlatum*

neḥlu "(process of) sifting, sieving"? jB;
< *naḥālu I*

neḥrārānum → *ne'rārānum*

neḥrārūm → *ne'rārū*

neḥru "wheezing, snorting" M/NB; also Ug. (a
disease); < *naḥāru II*

neḥsu I, occas. *nikkassu* ~ "inlay" NA in pre-
cious metal

neḥsu II (a garment) OB(N.Mes.)

neḥtu "young"? jB of a bird; < *naḥātu*?; →
naḥtu

nēḥtu(m) "calm, peace" O/jB [NE.ḤA; NE.ḤU]
šubat n. šūšubum "to let dwell in security";
< *nēḥu*

nēḥūm I adj. mng. unkn. OB; < *nēḥū II*

nēḥū(m) II mng. unkn. Bab. G; > *nēḥū I*

nēḥu(m) "calm, peaceful" Bab., NA; of wind and
water; *šubtu(m) n.* "peaceful dwelling"; < *nāḥu*
nē'iru → *nā'eru*

nekemlū(m), *neklemū*, *nakalmū*, *naklamū* N "to
frown at, regard malevolently" Bab., NA of
divine, royal displeasure; of demon etc. Ntn
iter. Š caus.; > *mutteklemū*

nēkemtu(m) "removal" 1. "forcible removal,
plundering" 2. om. "displaced part"? of feature
on the liver 3. OB oil om., mng. uncl. 4. (a
planetary phenomenon); < *ekēmu*

nēkepum (a tool or container) OAKK(Sum.),
OB lex.; < *ekēpu*

nēkisu → *nākisu*

neklemū → *nekelmū*

nekru → *nakru*

nēlbitu mng. unkn. Bogh. lex.

nēlepu(m), *nēlebum*, *nēleptu* (a brewing vessel)
O/jB; < *elēpu* or *alāpu*?

nēlmenu(m), OB(Susa) metath. *nenmelu*
"misfortune"? O/jB; < *lemēnu*

nēltu → *nēštu*

ne'lu → *na'lu*

nemašu, *nemazu* "tree"? jB lex.

nēmedu(m), Ass. *nēmudu(m)* "that on which
one leans" 1. of deity in PN "support" 2. "base,
socle" for cultic symbol 3. "base" of DN, desig.
of sanctuary, of city 4. "(back)rest" of
furniture; (*kussē*) n. "chair with back" 5. (an
astronomical term) 6. (a medical term);
< *emēdu*; → *nēmettu*

nēmel "because" NA with subjunct.; < *nēmelu*

nēmelu(m), Ass. *nēmulu(m)*; pl. f. "profit,
benefit" [Ā.TUKU]; OB *ul nēmel* "there is no
profit"

nēmequ(m), Ass. *nēmuqu* "wisdom, sagacity"
Bab., M/NA [NAM.KÜ.ZU] "civilising know-
ledge"; "skill(ed) craftsmanship"; NA "cun-
ning"; < *emēqu I*

nemerkū → *namarkū*

nemēšu → *namāšu*

nēmettu(m), Ass. *nēmattu(m)* 1. OB "levy,
imposition" 2. OB "(cause for) complaint", *n.*
rašūm "to complain" 3. "crutch"; "support" of
wall; transf. of DN in PN, PIN 4. NB astr.
mng. unkn. 5. Ass. "back(rest)" of a chair; NA
"couch" [GIŠ.NÁ]; < *emēdu*; → *nēmedu*

nēmlū(m) "throat"? O/jB lex.; < *malū IV*?

nēmra'u (a textile or garment)? jB/NA lex.

nemsētu(m), Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. also
namsītu, *nansītu*, *nensītu* "wash-basin" O/jB;
< *mesū II*

nēmsū(m), *namsū*, *nansū* "wash-basin" Bab.
[NÍG.SU.LUḤ.ḤA] of metal; "washing tank" of
wood, of reeds; Mari "cistern"?; < *mesū II*

nēmšahu → *namsuḥu*

nēmūm ~ "to be strange, disturbing"? OB(lit.)
G of dream

nēmu → *nīmu*

nendabbum → *nigdabbum*

nenegallu (an insect) jB lex., med.; < Sum.

nengulu → *nangulu*

nēniu → *nīnū*

plant name); lex. (a bird); < *nawāru*;
> *nawiratum*, *namriš*, *namrūtu*

nawûm I, *namû(m)* m. & f. "pasturage; steppe"
O/jB [A.R.I.A.; A/Ā.DAM] OB "(area, members
of) nomadic encampment"; M/jB "steppe,
desert, deserted regions"; > *namû I*; *namû'iš*,
namûtu; *nawûm II*; *numû*

nawûm II, *namû* "to turn into desert" G stat. "is
desolate" D "lay waste" field, city Dt pass. of D
N "become desert"; of temple "become a ruin";
< *nawûm I* denom.

nawutum → *nawitum*

nayāru → *niāru*

nayyabtu "floating rib" or "cartilage at the tip of
the rib" jB ext.

nayyādu "careful"? jB; < *na'ādu*

nayyādu → also *nādu*

nayyaktu "(woman) given to sexual intercourse"
jB; < *niāku*

nayyalu → *nālu*

nayyālu I "reclining" jB; < *nālu*

nayyālu II (person dispossessed of land)?
M/NA, Ug., jNB; Ug. (a fief holder whose
land is taken away); NB *hīt n.*; < *na'ālu*?

nayyāš → *niāši*

nazaginnakku (a lapis lazuli vessel) jB lex.;
< Sum.

nazālu(m) "to pour out, drain away" Bab., NA
G (*alu*) water, molten glass etc.; > *mazzālu*,
mazzaltu; *nizlu*

nazāmu(m) "to moan, complain" Ass., O/jB
G (*ulu*) OA "complain, grumble" Gtn iter. D ~
G; "make s.o. complain" Dt "groan, growl";
"raise complaints against" s.o. or s.th. Dtt NA
for Dt Š Nuzi "cause to groan"?; > *nazmātu*;
nizmatu; *izzimtu*; *tazzimtu*

nazāpum mng. unkn. OB G (*ili*)

nazāqātu pl. "troubles, vexations" NB; < *nazāqu*
nazāqiš "to s.o.'s sorrow"; < *nazāqu*

nazāqu(m) "to creak; be vexed" G (*ili*) of
humans "be vexed, annoyed"; "worry"; Mari of
field "be troublesome"; jB of door etc. "creak,
squeak"; of snake "hiss"? R Mari Gtn iter.
Š "annoy, upset" s.o. Štn iter. of Š;
> *nazqūtum*; *nizqu*, *niziqtu*; *nazāqiš*, *nazāqātu*;
nāziq; *nazziq*; *mušazziq*; *tazziqum*

nazarbubu(m) ~ "to (tremble with) rage" O/jB
N of monsters

nazāru(m) "to revile, curse s.o." Bab., NA
G (*alu*, jB occas., NA *ili*) "curse" deity, s.o.,
s.th.; "abuse, insult" Gtn iter. Š NA "render
detestable" N jB pass. "be abused, cursed";

> *nazru*; *nizirtu*; *nazziru*; *izzirtu*, *izziru*; →
ezēru

nazāzu(m) "to make a swishing sound" Bab.
G (*ulu*) of tree; of pig "grunt, snort"; OB of
snake "hiss"? D "hush" a child?; > *nazzizu*; →
nasāsu

nazāzu → also *našāšu I*

nazbaltum "load" OB; < *zabālu*

nazbalum "(standardized) load, daily rate of
transporting" OB math. [īl] in *n. libittim* "n. of
bricks", of earth etc.; < *zabālu*

nāzinum (a metal projectile) Mari

nāziq "creaking" jB; lex. of door; of wind
"howling"; < *nazāqu*

nazizum → *nasisum*

nazmātu pl. "troubles, vexations" jB; < *nazāmu*

nazqūtum "worry, sorrow" OB; < *nazāqu*

nazru(m) "cursed" O/MB; < *nazāru*

nazuz → *izuzzum*

nazūzu "canebrake" jB lex.

***nazziq**, *nanziqu* "plaintive, querulous"? O/jB;
< *nazāqu*

nazziru, *nanzirum* "given to cursing" O/jB;
< *nazāru*

nazzītu → *namzītu*

nazzizu "hissing" OB, of snake; < *nazāzu*

-*ne* → -*nim*

ne'āru → *nēru I*; *nēru*

ne'āšum → *nēšu*

ne'um → *nē'u*

nēbaḥum, *nēbeḥum*; pl. f. (a kind of payment)
OB

nēbaḥu → also *nēbeḥu*

nēbartu → *nēbertu*

nēbaru → *nēberu*

nēbeḥu(m), *nēbḥu*, Susa, M/NA *nēbaḥu(m)*
"band" Bab., M/NA [TÚG.ÍB.LÁ; NA also
IB.LÁ] "belt, sash" for person, horse, divine
image; "frieze" on buildings; < *ebēḥu*

nēbeḥum → also *nēbaḥum*

nēbertu, Ass. *nēbartu(m)* "crossing(-place)";
"process of crossing" sea, river, OA "ferry(-
due)"; "far side, opposite bank"; < *ebēru I*

nēberu(m), *nēperu*, Ass. *nēburu(m)*; pl. f.
1. "crossing, ford"; in PIN; Mari pl. "ferrying
right(s)"? 2. "ferry(boat)" [GIŠ.MÁ.DIRI.GA];
ša n. "ferryman" 3. astr. (planet Jupiter)
[mul/dSAG.ME.GAR?]; also as name of North
star?; < *ebēru I*

nēbettu ~ "sash, girdle" jNB [(TÚG.)DÁRA];
< *ebēḥu II*

nēbḥu → *nēbeḥu*

nebrītu(m), OA *nabrītum* "hunger(-ration)"
OA, O/jB [ŠĀ.SUD] 1. OA "(minimum) ration,
fodder" for donkey; OB for prisoner 2. M/jB
"hunger, famine"; < *berū II*

neḥū → *naḥū*

neḥū I, *naḥū*; f. *naḥūtu*, *neḥūtu* "shining,
brilliant" M/NB [SA4] of stars, deities; transf. of
dogs; MB as fPN; < *neḥū II*

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nēmūm ~ "to be strange, disturbing"? OB(lit.)
G of dream

nēmu → *nīmu*

nendabbum → *nigdabbum*

nenegallu (an insect) jB lex., med.; < Sum.

nengulu → *nangulu*

nēniu → *nīnū*

nenmelu → nelmenu

nensîtu → nemsêtu

nenšûm “confused” OB of bird; < ešû IV N

nentû N “to overlap” or “go parallel with each other”? jB, astr. of stars Ntn (pret. *ittentu*) iter. of stars; of animals

nenu (a dirty bandage, rag) jB lex.

nênu → nînu

-nênu → -nîni

nenzu mng. unkn. NA desig. of copper

nepârum → nupâru I

nêpašu → nêpešu

nepâtu “meadow, outskirts”? jB lex.

nepelkû(m), *napalkû* N “to be(come) wide (open)” Bab. (stat. *nepelku*); jB of eyes; OB of part of the liver “expand”; jB of horns of the moon “be wide apart”; of branches; of people “spread out” Š (infin. *šupalkû*) “open wide” mouth, door; “widen” road, waterway; jB astr. of constellation; > *palkû*, *napalkû*

nêpeltu → nêpeštu

neperdû → napardû I.II

nêperêtum pl. tant. “food provision” OB for human, animal; < *epêru*

neperkû → naparkû I.II

nêperu → nêberu

nêpeštu(m), jB also *nêpeltu* “work(manship), performance” O/jB [DÛ-] 1. “activity, procedure” of ritual, medical treatment, mathematical calculations; OB “(agricultural) production” 2. “(method of) construction, workmanship” 3. “account, financial statement”; math. “enumeration”? 4. lex. (bag for carrying metals); *ša n.* (man with *n.* bag) 5. jB lex. (a disease)?; < *epêšu* II

nêpešu(m), NA *nêpušu* Bab., M/NA 1. “activity; procedure”; math., mag. “procedure, instructions” 2. “tool, implement”; M/NA “(siege) machine” 3. OB(Ass.) “(method of) construction”; < *epêšu* II

nêpišum (package of precious metal) OA; < *epêšu* II

nepîtum f. “woman distrained (for debt)” OB, freq. wr. *munusn.*; < *nepûm*; → *nipâtum*

nêpîtu(m) “baking trough” OB, Elam, Nuzi?; < *epû* II

nepšûm (or *nepsûm*) (an intestinal illness)? OB lex.; < *pešû* II?

neptû “opening, breach” M/jB; in wall, in liver; < *petû* II

nêptû → also *naptû*

nepûm, *napûm* “to distraint, take as pledge” OB G person, animal; often with *nipâtum* Gtn iter.; > *nepîtum*, *nipâtum*

neqelpû(m), *nelaqalpû(m)* N “to float, glide (along/down)” O/jB, MA [DIRI] of watercraft “sail, float downstream”; of objects on water; of clouds, wind “drift” Ntn iter. [DIRI.MEŠ] of boat, water; of invalid “become dizzy repeatedly”?; of eye “roll around”? Š “sail” boat, cargo “downstream”; > *muqqelpîtu*, *mušqalpîtu*

nêr, *nêru*, *nîru* “600” Bab. [GÊŠ+U] OB *nêr šâbî* “600 troops”; “host, army”? jB lex.; *ana n.-šulša* “all; totally”

nêrabu → nêrebu

ne’rârânum “reinforcing” Mari, of troops; < *ne’rârû*

ne’rârû(m), *na’rârûm*, *nêlârârû* “aid, help” O/jB; M/NA in PN [ÉRIN.TAĤ/TAĤ] esp. military support, “reinforcements”; from deities, in PN; jB also “ally”; Am. *bêl n.* “helper”; < *na’arruru*; > *nêrârûtu*, *ne’rârânum*

nêrârûtu, *nârârûtu* “aid, help” M/jB, Bogh. [ÉRIN.TAĤ-] esp. of military support; < *ne’rârû*

nêrebtu(m), OAKK *nârabtum* “entrance, entry” OAKK, Bab., Elam, Ug. 1. “entrance” of building 2. “pass” (giving access to mountain), also of feature of liver; OB as PIN (= Ishchali) 3. as name of festival?; < *nêrebu*

nêrebu(m), Ass. *nêrubu* “entrance” of house, land; “(mountain) pass”; (feature of liver); as name of land; < *erêbu* I

nêrebûtum “entrance” OB ext., as feature of liver; < *nêrebu*

nermu → nalmu

nerpû (a pole, part of a well)? jB lex.; < Sum.

nerrubu → nêrubu

nêrtânîtu f. “murderous” jB mag. of sorceress; < *nêrtu*

nêrtu(m) “murder, killing” Bab., OA; *êpiš n.*, *ša n.* “murderer”; < *nêru*

nerîtu (or *nerdû*) “sin, misdemeanour” jB [NIR.DA]; < Sum.; → *šertu* I

nêru I, Ug. *ne’ârû*? (dimension of a field) Ug.?, jB; OAKK in DN?

nêru II (a tree) jB lex.

nêru III (a bird)? jB lex.

nêru → also *nêr*

nêru(m), *nâru(m)*, OAKK *ne’ârûm* “to strike; kill” OAKK, Bab. G [SAG.GIŠ.RA] “hit; kill” enemies, NA, NB in PN; “fell” a tree; OAKK,

OB “smite, defeat” enemy, city D ~ G; > *nêrtu*, *nêrtânîtu*; *munêrtum*; *mayyârû*?

nêrubtu(m) “flight, rout” Bab., esp. om.; < *nêrubu*

nêrubu(m), *ne/arrubu* N “to flee, escape” O/jB (*u/u*) of person, animal; > *arbu* 2; *arhûtu* 2.3; *munnarbu*; *nêrubtu*

nêrubu → also *nêrebu*

nesâtu → nesû I

nêsekkû → nêšakku

nêseptu(m) 1. Bab., NA (a container) 2. OB (a type of rental agreement); < *esêpu*

nêsepu, Ass. *nêsupu* 1. NA “shovel, fire-rake” 2. NB (a container of standard size) for liquids; < *esêpu*

nesîš “at a distance, from afar” j/NB; < *nesû* I

nesû(m) I, *nessû(m)*, *nasû* “far, distant” Bab. of land(s); of king “remote”; transf. of object, ship “from afar, exotic”; f. pl. *nesâtu* “far-away place, distance”; of time “remote”; < *nesû* II

nesû(m) II, *nasû*, OA *nasâ’um* “to be distant; withdraw” (from = acc., *ina*, *eli*) Bab., OA G (*ele*) [BAD] 1. stat. “is far from” s.o.; transf. of deity’s heart 2. “distance o.s. from, depart from”; esp. of demon, god “abandon” person, body (*zumru*); of fear, disease; absol. of person, demon etc.; of horse “shy”; also = D “remove” Gtn iter. of G D “take away; remove” earth, emotions; “deport” people Š “make s.o. or s.th. recede; drive away” evil etc. ŠD ~ Š “remove” guilt N “depart, leave” [BAD] of god, disease etc.; > *nesû* I, *nesîš*, *nesûtu*; *nusâtu*; *messêtu*

nêsu → nêšu

nêsupu → nêsepu

nesûtu “distance” jB; < *nesû* II

nešbettu “finger” jB lex.; < *šabâtu*?

nêšû → našû

nêšu, *nêsu* “strong”? jB, NA

nêšakku(m), NB also *nêsekkû* (a priest; a dignitary) Bab. [(LÚ.)NU.ÊŠ]; < Sum.

nêšakkûtum (office of *nêšakkum*) OB [NAM.NU.ÊŠ]; < *nêšakku*

nešalpû, *nešelpû* N “to glide, slither” jB; of snake

nešbû I “satiety, satisfaction” jB; < *šebû* I

nešbû II “putrid”? Ug., jB mag., of blood

nešelpû → nešalpû

(-)nêšim → (-)niâšim

nešmû(m), *našmû* “hearing” O/jB; med. “sense of hearing”; < *šemû*

nêšpêrtu → našpartu II

nêštu, *nêltu* jB 1. “lioness” [MUNUS.UR.MAĤ]; lex. *zumbi n.* (a fly) 2. (desig. of a star or constellation); < *nêšu*

nešû(m), *našû* “to vomit”? O/jB lex. G; D ~ G; > *nušû*

nêšu(m) “lion” [UR.MAĤ; UR.A]; epith. of deities; n. (*ša*) *qaqqari* “chamaeleon”?; astr. (desig. of constellation) “Leo” [MUL/MÛL.UR.MAĤ/A]; > *nêštu*

nêšu → also *nišu*; *nîšu* II

nêšu(m), *ne’âšum*, OAKK *na’âšum* “to live, revive” OAKK, O/jB G [Bogh. TIL.A] OAKK also in PN; O/jB of invalid “recover” Š “keep alive, sustain”; > *nîšu* II; *muna’išu*; *tenêštu*; → *na’âšu* D; *našu* D

netbîtum “mobilization place” Mari; < *tebû*

nêtentu (a mixing tool)? M/jB lex.; < *etêmu*?

nêti → niâti

-nêti → -niâti

netmertu (a box with a lid)? jB lex.; < *temêru*

nêtu (a wooden object)? jB lex.

nêtu I “to enclose, surround”? jB G stat., of feature in entrails; > *nîtu*, *nîtiš*

nêtu II “to chop”? jB lex.

nê’u(m), *ne’û*, OAKK *na’â’um*, OA *ne’â’um* “to turn back” (trans. and intrans.) OAKK, O/MA, O/jB G *irtam n.* “turn s.o.’s breast = put to flight”, also refl. “flee”; “counteract, deflect” oath; “staunch” bleeding; “satisfy, allay” hunger D ~ G N “be turned back”; MA of ship “capsize, overturn”; > *munehhû*, *mun’u’*; *nu’u*

nezû “to void” urine, excrement jB G of human, animal Ntn iter.

-ni I Ass. subjunct. suff.

-ni II “me” (1 sg. acc. pron. suff.)

-ni III “our” (1 pl. gen. suff.); → -nîni

-ni → also -nim

niâ’attum → niâ’um

niâku(m), *nâku* “to have sexual intercourse with” G med. *murûš nâki* “venereal disease” Gtn iter. of G Š “permit intercourse” N pass.; > *nîku* I.II, *nîktu*; *nâ’ikânu*; *nayyaktû*; *mutikkû*; *mutatiku*; *mayyakum*?

niâlu → nâlu

niâru, *ni/ayârû* “papyrus” M/NB, NA; NA *kerkê n.* “rolls of p.”; also in PIN; NB also “parchment”

-niâš → -niâšim

niâši(m), OB also *nayyâš*, j/NB *nâšîlu* “to, for us” (1 pl. dat. pron.); Bab. after *an(a)*; jB also for gen., acc.; → *nâšin*; *nînu*; *yâšînu*

nenmelu → nelmenu

nensîtu → nemsêtu

nenšûm “confused” OB of bird; < ešû IV N

nentû N “to overlap” or “go parallel with each other”? jB, astr. of stars Ntn (pret. *ittentu*) iter. of stars; of animals

nenu (a dirty bandage, rag) jB lex.

nênu → nînu

-nênu → -nîni

nenzu mng. unkn. NA desig. of copper

nepârum → nupâru I

nêpašu → nêpešu

nepâtu “meadow, outskirts”? jB lex.

nepelkû(m), *napalkû* N “to be(come) wide (open)” Bab. (stat. *nepelku*); jB of eyes; OB of part of the liver “expand”; jB of horns of the moon “be wide apart”; of branches; of people “spread out” Š (infin. *šupalkû*) “open wide” mouth, door; “widen” road, waterway; jB astr. of constellation; > *palkû*, *napalkû*

nêpeltu → nêpeštu

neperdû → napardû I.II

nêperêtum pl. tant. “food provision” OB for human, animal; < *epêru*

neperkû → naparkû I.II

nêperu → nêberu

nêpeštu(m), jB also *nêpeltu* “work(manship), performance” O/jB [DÛ-] 1. “activity, procedure” of ritual, medical treatment, mathematical calculations; OB “(agricultural) production” 2. “(method of) construction, workmanship” 3. “account, financial statement”; math. “enumeration”? 4. lex. (bag for carrying metals); *ša n.* (man with *n.* bag) 5. jB lex. (a disease)?; < *epêšu* II

nêpešu(m), NA *nêpušu* Bab., M/NA 1. “activity; procedure”; math., mag. “procedure, instructions” 2. “tool, implement”; M/NA “(siege) machine” 3. OB(Ass.) “(method of) construction”; < *epêšu* II

nêpišum (package of precious metal) OA; < *epêšu* II

nepîtum f. “woman distrained (for debt)” OB, freq. wr. *munusn.*; < *nepûm*; → *nipâtum*

nêpîtu(m) “baking trough” OB, Elam, Nuzi?; < *epû* II

nepšûm (or *nepsûm*) (an intestinal illness)? OB lex.; < *pešû* II?

neptû “opening, breach” M/jB; in wall, in liver; < *petû* II

nêptû → also *naptû*

nepûm, *napûm* “to distraint, take as pledge” OB G person, animal; often with *nipâtum* Gtn iter.; > *nepîtum*, *nipâtum*

neqelpû(m), *nelaqlpû(m)* N “to float, glide (along/down)” O/jB, MA [DIRI] of watercraft “sail, float downstream”; of objects on water; of clouds, wind “drift” Ntn iter. [DIRI.MEŠ] of boat, water; of invalid “become dizzy repeatedly”?; of eye “roll around”? Š “sail” boat, cargo “downstream”; > *muqqelpîtu*, *mušqalpîtu*

nêr, *nêru*, *nîru* “600” Bab. [GÊŠ+U] OB *nêr šâbî* “600 troops”; “host, army”? jB lex.; *ana n.-šulša* “all; totally”

nêrabu → nêrebu

ne’rârânum “reinforcing” Mari, of troops; < *ne’rârû*

ne’rârû(m), *na’rârûm*, *nêlârârû* “aid, help” O/jB; M/NA in PN [ÉRIN.TAḤ/TAḤ] esp. military support, “reinforcements”; from deities, in PN; jB also “ally”; Am. *bêl n.* “helper”; < *na’arruru*; > *nêrârûtu*, *ne’rârânum*

nêrârûtu, *nârârûtu* “aid, help” M/jB, Bogh. [ÉRIN.TAḤ-] esp. of military support; < *ne’rârû*

nêrebtu(m), OAKK *nârabtum* “entrance, entry” OAKK, Bab., Elam, Ug. 1. “entrance” of building 2. “pass” (giving access to mountain), also of feature of liver; OB as PIN (= Ishchali) 3. as name of festival?; < *nêrebu*

nêrebu(m), Ass. *nêrubu* “entrance” of house, land; “(mountain) pass”; (feature of liver); as name of land; < *erêbu* I

nêrebûtum “entrance” OB ext., as feature of liver; < *nêrebu*

nermu → nalmu

nerpû (a pole, part of a well)? jB lex.; < Sum.

nerrubu → nêrubu

nêrtânîtu f. “murderous” jB mag. of sorceress; < *nêrtu*

nêrtu(m) “murder, killing” Bab., OA; *êpiš n.*, *ša n.* “murderer”; < *nêru*

nerîtu (or *nerdû*) “sin, misdemeanour” jB [NIR.DA]; < Sum.; → *šertu* I

nêru I, Ug. *ne’ârû*? (dimension of a field) Ug.?, jB; OAKK in DN?

nêru II (a tree) jB lex.

nêru III (a bird)? jB lex.

nêru → also *nêr*

nêru(m), *nâru(m)*, OAKK *ne’ârûm* “to strike; kill” OAKK, Bab. G [SAG.GIŠ.RA] “hit; kill” enemies, NA, NB in PN; “fell” a tree; OAKK,

OB “smite, defeat” enemy, city D ~ G; > *nêrtu*, *nêrtânîtu*; *munêrtum*; *mayyârû*?

nêrubtu(m) “flight, rout” Bab., esp. om.; < *nêrubu*

nêrubu(m), *ne/arrubu* N “to flee, escape” O/jB (*u/u*) of person, animal; > *arbu* 2; *arhûtu* 2.3; *munnarbu*; *nêrubtu*

nêrubu → also *nêrebu*

nesâtu → nesû I

nêsekkû → nêšakku

nêseptu(m) 1. Bab., NA (a container) 2. OB (a type of rental agreement); < *esêpu*

nêsepu, Ass. *nêsupu* 1. NA “shovel, fire-rake” 2. NB (a container of standard size) for liquids; < *esêpu*

nesîš “at a distance, from afar” j/NB; < *nesû* I

nesû(m) I, *nessû(m)*, *nasû* “far, distant” Bab. of land(s); of king “remote”; transf. of object, ship “from afar, exotic”; f. pl. *nesâtu* “far-away place, distance”; of time “remote”; < *nesû* II

nesû(m) II, *nasû*, OA *nasâ’um* “to be distant; withdraw” (from = acc., *ina*, *eli*) Bab., OA G (*ele*) [BAD] 1. stat. “is far from” s.o.; transf. of deity’s heart 2. “distance o.s. from, depart from”; esp. of demon, god “abandon” person, body (*zumru*); of fear, disease; absol. of person, demon etc.; of horse “shy”; also = D “remove” Gtn iter. of G D “take away; remove” earth, emotions; “deport” people Š “make s.o. or s.th. recede; drive away” evil etc. ŠD ~ Š “remove” guilt N “depart, leave” [BAD] of god, disease etc.; > *nesû* I, *nesîš*, *nesûtu*; *nusâtu*; *messêtu*

nêsu → nêšu

nêsupu → nêsepu

nesûtu “distance” jB; < *nesû* II

nešbettu “finger” jB lex.; < *šabâtu*?

nêšû → našû

nêšu, *nêsu* “strong”? jB, NA

nêšakku(m), NB also *nêsekkû* (a priest; a dignitary) Bab. [(LÚ.)NU.ÊŠ]; < Sum.

nêšakkûtum (office of *nêšakkum*) OB [NAM.NU.ÊŠ]; < *nêšakku*

nešalpû, *nešelpû* N “to glide, slither” jB; of snake

nešbû I “satiety, satisfaction” jB; < *šebû* I

nešbû II “putrid”? Ug., jB mag., of blood

nešelpû → nešalpû

(-)nêšim → (-)niâšim

nešmû(m), *našmû* “hearing” O/jB; med. “sense of hearing”; < *šemû*

nešpertu → našpartu II

nêštu, *nêltu* jB 1. “lioness” [MUNUS.UR.MAḤ]; lex. *zumbi n.* (a fly) 2. (desig. of a star or constellation); < *nêšu*

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nêšu(m) “lion” [UR.MAḤ; UR.A]; epith. of deities; *n.* (*ša*) *qaqqari* “chamaeleon”?; astr. (desig. of constellation) “Leo” [MUL/MÚL.UR.MAḤ/A]; > *nêštu*

nêšu → also *nišu*; *nîšu* II

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netbîtum “mobilization place” Mari; < *tebû*

nêtentu (a mixing tool)? M/jB lex.; < *etêmu*?

nêti → niâti

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niâlu → nâlu

niâru, *ni/ayârû* “papyrus” M/NB, NA; NA *kerkê n.* “rolls of p.”; also in PIN; NB also “parchment”

-niâš → -niâšim

niâši(m), OB also *nayyâš*, j/NB *nâšîlu* “to, for us” (1 pl. dat. pron.); Bab. after *an(a)*; jB also for gen., acc.; → *nâšin*; *nînu*; *yâšînu*

-niāšim, Mari -nēšim, Oakk -niāš, NB also -nāš(i), -nši "to, for us" (1 pl. dat. suff.)

niāti, Mari etc. nēti, OJB also nāti "us" (1 pl. acc. pron.); "of us" (gen.); OA also dat.; → nīnu; yātinu

-niāti, -nēti, MJB -nāti "us" (1 pl. acc. suff.); OA also dat.

niā'um; f. niattum; OA pl. niā'uttum, niā'attum; OB nūm, f. nuttum/m, pl. once nuātum; lex. niā'ūm "our" as adj. for emphasis instead of poss. suff.; in pred. use "ours"; → innū; nīnu

niazu in iššūr n. (a bird) Bogh. lex.

nib → tāwi

nibatu mng. unkn. jB lex.

nibītu(m) Bab. 1. "naming, nomenclature"; n. šumi "giving of name"; n. zakāru/nabū "to call to a vocation" as king; "invocation" of god 2. "(one) nominated" by a deity etc.; < nabū II

nibiu → nibū

nibrārum (or nīprārum) (a textile) OA

nibšu ~ "young bird, fledgling" j/NB

nibṣu(m) "brightness, radiance" jB, NA?; < nabāṣu

nibu → yānibu

nibūm → nib'u; nīpūm

nibu(m) I, nimbu, NA also nīpu "naming" Oakk, Bab., NA 1. "name, designation", n. šattim "year name" 2. "amount" of silver etc., Mari "nominal value" 3. "number", jB lā nība, ša lā nībi "without number, countless" 4. OA, jB "declaration"?; < nabū II

nibu II "small piece"? MJB of precious metals

nibu → also nib'u

nibū, nibiu (a feature on the spleen, lungs) OJB

nib'u(m), nip'u(m), nibūm, NA nību "(s)welling up" OJB, NA of water, spring; of vegetation, n. eršetileqlī ~ "wild growth" on fields; n. balti (a plant); < nabā'u

nibūtu "naming" jB of DN; < nabū II

nibzu "(a kind of) document" NA, NB described as Assyrian, Aramaic

nīdabū → nīdabū

nīdabūlušṣu (or nīdabūlušṣu) (a copper object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

nīdū → nīdabū

nīdintu(m), nīdittu(m); OB st. constr. also nīdnat "gift, dowry" Bab. [NIG.SUM.MU; NB SUM-, NIG.SUM] also in PN; NB nīdinti šarri "income, property of the king"; < nadānu II

nīdittum, nītittum "recoil, fear"? Bogh. lex.; < nadādu?

nīdittu → also nīdintu

nīdītu(m) Bab. 1. OB, NB "unbuilt, waste plot"

2. j/NB (an astronomical term) 3. OB n. appim "crestfallenness, despondency"?; < nadū III

nīdnakku → nīgnakku

nīdnu(m) "gift" OJB [Ug. SUM(.MEŠ)]; OB in PN "(divine) gift"; OB n. pīm "promise, pledge"; < nadānu II

nīdūm mng. unkn. OB ext.

nīdu(m) "l(a)ying, throwing (down)" Bab. [ŠUB]; jB "(cumulus) cloud"?; NB (a claim); nīd(i) ahi(m) "negligence", n. a. išū/rašū(m) "to be(come) negligent, lazy"; n. erši "bedridden state"; n. giḥlē "mourning"; ext. n. kussī(m) 'emplacement of throne' (part of the liver); n. libbi 'cast-off of womb', i.e. "foetus"?; n. qabli (descending tune)?; jB lex. n. rapši "winnowed grain"; n. ru'ti "flow of saliva"; n. tēmi "faint-heartedness"; < nadū III

nīdūtu(m) "abandonment" Bab. [KISLAḤ?] "uncultivated state, waste land"; lex. in n. Ea (a fish); < nadū III

nīgarruru mng. unkn. jB lex.

nīgdabbum, nēdabbum (a food ration) OB in cult; < Sum.; → nīdabū

nīgdabbūtum "office of presenting nīgdabbum offerings" OB [NAM.LÚ.NIG.DAB.BA]; < nīg=dabbum

nī(g)dīmdimmū ~ "physical form, shape; manufactured object" jB lex. of human; < Sum.

nīggallu(m), nīngallu, NA ingallu "sickle" [URUDU.(ŠU).KIN; Nuzi, NB NIG/NI.GÁL.LA] of copper, iron etc.; OA used for payments, also as desig. of harvest time; OB waraḥ n. (a month); < Sum.

nīggallū (a type of property) jB lex.; < Sum.

nīggaru in bū n. "storehouse" jB, of shrine; < Sum.

nīggirgiddū (a watering can)? jB lex.; < Sum.

nīggulū (something big)? OJB lex.; < Sum.

nīgimmū → līgimū

nīgišsu, Bogh. nīngišsu; pl. f. "crack, crevice" MJB [KI.(IN).DAR]; lex. šēr n. (a type of snake); lex. šāt n. (a plant)

nīgitum (or nīkītum, nīg/kittum) (a resinous plant) Oakk(Sum.)

nīgkalagū, nīkkalagū? (a drum) jB [URUDU. NIG.KALA.GA]; < Sum.

nīglallu, nīglaltu (a bandage) jB lex.; < Sum.; → našmattu

nīglum (a garment) OB; < Sum.?

nīglussū (a vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

nīgnakku(m), nīgnaqu(m), nīdnakku "censer, incense burner" Bab., M/NA [NIG.NA]; < Sum.

nīgnerûm "false claim" OB; < Sum.

nīgsagilū "substitute, replacement" jB [NIG.SAG.IL/GIL-]; of substitute king; mag., of figurine; < Sum.

nīgsiliqu (a table or tray) jB lex.; < Sum.

nīgūtu(m), nīngūtu; pl. nīgātu "joyful song, musical celebration" OJB; n. epēšu, šakānu "to hold a festival, make music"; < nagū II

nīgzalladū (a copper object) jB lex.; < Sum.

nīhistu "retreat" NB 1. "backflow" of goods, payments 2. "change of mind, relenting"? of deity in PN 3. astr. "stationary point"?; < naḥāsu

nīhittu (desig. of precious metal) MB; < naḥātu?; → nī'ittum

nīhītum mng. unkn. OB of lion

nīhlatum (or nēhlatum) ~ "transferred property" Mari; < naḥālum II

nī'ittum ~ "dangerous situation, predicament"? Mari; < na'ādu

nīkaru ~ "outsider" Emar; → nakāru

nīkaruru? (a plant) jB lex.

nīkasu → nīksu

nīkiltu "skill" j/NB, NA "cleverness, ingenuity", often pl.; "artful design, skilful execution" of work; "scheming, cunning"; < nakālu

nīkimtu "heaping up" MJB "accumulation" of property; med. also pl. (a swelling)?; < nakāmu nīkiptu I "blow, affliction" jB in n. Sīn (a disease); < nakāpu

nīkiptu(m) II (or nīkiptu(m)) "spurge, Euphorbia"? (a shrub with male and female flowers, milky juice) Oakk, OJB, NA [ŠIM.⁴NIN.URTA; ŠIM.⁴MAŠ]; used in med. and mag.; šaman n. "oil of spurge"

nīkištum "contribution"? OA; < nakāšu?

nīkittu → nīgītum

nīkītum → nīgītum

nīkkalagū → nīgkalagū

nīkkas st. abs. "half-reed" Bab. 1. as measure of length, OB = 3 cubits; NB n. qanē "3.5 cubits" 2. NB as area measure = 3.5 cubits of surface ~ 6.125 sq. metres; < nakāsu?

nīkkassamumma, nīssakkamumma in n. epēšu "to do the accounts" Nuzi; < nīkkassu

nīkkassu(m), often pl. "account(s); property" [NIG.KA9/KA] 1. "(statement of) account"; in idioms OA n. šasā'um "to claim settlement of account(s)"; Bab., NA n. epē/āšu, MA n. šabātu "to balance accounts"; ina n. šakānu "to submit, make s.th. available for accounting"; ina n. "at (the time of) the accounting"; rab n. "comptroller"; Elam bū n. "counting house"; NB math. "(result of a) calculation" 2. NB

"possessions, wealth"; rab n. "administrator of property" 3. Bab. (an emblem of Šamaš) [GIŠ. NIG.KA9]; < Sum.; > nukkusum II; nīkkas= samumma

nīkkassu → also nēhsu I

nīklu "skill" MJB in n. libbi "ingenuity"; j/NB, NA "craftiness, deception"; < nakālu

nīkmu "accumulation" of property Ug.; < nakāmu

nīkpu(m) "thrust" Oakk?, OJB 1. n. alpim "goring of ox" 2. om. n. ubāni mng. uncl. 3. Oakk liver model "abutting surface"?; < nakāpu

nīksu, NB also nīkasu "cutting (off)" M/NA, M/NB [KUD] 1. "slaughter" of animal, jB n. immeri "sheep carcass"; jB nīkis patri "dagger-cut"; NB "incision" 2. "cut, piece" of meat, wood, cloth; n. qaqqadi "severed head"; Nuzi of land "plot, sector", also "reduction"; MB n. karī (fee for) "cutting open a grain pile"; "breach, gap" in a wall; < nakāsu

nīktu in muruḥ n. "venereal disease" jB; < nīāku

nīku I "(sexually) known, lain with" MA, jB; < nīāku

nīku II "fornication, sexual intercourse" jB; < nīāku

nīkurtum → nukurtu

nīlu(m) I "lying down" OJB lex. of man, tree; < nālu

nīlu(m) II, nī'lu "wetness, moisture" OJB 1. "flooding" of field 2. human, animal, god's "semen" 3. astr. mng. unkn.; < na'ālu

-nim, M/NB -ni, M/NA -ne after pl. forms 1. "to me" (1 pl. dat. suff.) 2. vent. affix; *-nim-ni > Bab. -ninni, Ass. -nenni; → -am

nīmar → nīmrū II

nīmbu → nību I

nīmgallu "big fly" jB (desig. of a siege engine); < Sum.

nīmmullu (a kind of fly)? jB; < Sum.??; → nuḥḥullu

nīmrā'u (a garment) NA lex.

nīmrū(m) I, nāmrū, nāmmar ~ "leopard" OJB [PIRIG.TUR; → Ukaduḥḥa]; also as desig. of demon; (a constellation)?

nīmrū(m) II, Oakk nīw(a)rum "light" Oakk, Ass., OB(N.Mes.); (st. constr. nīw/mar, nīmu(er) of a deity, esp. in PN; < nāwāru

nīmšū pl. tant. "sinews" OJB of sheep

nīmšulu, nīššulu; pl. f. "fish spawn"? jB lex.

nīmu(m), nēmu(m) (a fodder grass) OJB

-niāšim, Mari -nēšim, Oakk -niāš, NB also -nāš(i), -nši “to, for us” (1 pl. dat. suff.)

niāti, Mari etc. nēti, OjB also nāti “us” (1 pl. acc. pron.); “of us” (gen.); OA also dat.; → nīnu; yātinu

-niāti, -nēti, MjB -nāti “us” (1 pl. acc. suff.); OA also dat.

niā’um; f. niattum; OA pl. niā’uttum, niā’attum; OB nūm, f. nuttum/m, pl. once nuātum; lex. niā’ūm “our” as adj. for emphasis instead of poss. suff.; in pred. use “ours”; → innū; nīnu

nīazu in iššūr n. (a bird) Bogh. lex.

nib → tāwi

nibatu mng. unkn. jB lex.

nibītu(m) Bab. 1. “naming, nomenclature”; n. šumi “giving of name”; n. zakāru/nabū “to call to a vocation” as king; “invocation” of god 2. “(one) nominated” by a deity etc.; < nabū II

nibiu → nibū

nibrārum (or nīprārum) (a textile) OA

nibšu ~ “young bird, fledgling” j/NB

nibṣu(m) “brightness, radiance” jB, NA?; < nabāṣu

nibu → yānibu

nibūm → nib’u; nīpūm

nību(m) I, nimbu, NA also nīpu “naming” Oakk, Bab., NA 1. “name, designation”, n. šattim “year name” 2. “amount” of silver etc., Mari “nominal value” 3. “number”, jB lā nība, ša lā nībi “without number, countless” 4. OA, jB “declaration”?; < nabū II

nibu II “small piece”? MjB of precious metals

nibu → also nib’u

nibū, nibiu (a feature on the spleen, lungs) OjB

nib’u(m), nip’u(m), nībūm, NA nību “(s)welling up” OjB, NA of water, spring; of vegetation, n. eršetileqlī ~ “wild growth” on fields; n. balti (a plant); < nabā’u

nibūtu “naming” jB of DN; < nabū II

nibzu “(a kind of) document” NA, NB described as Assyrian, Aramaic

nīdabū → nīdabū

nīdabūlušṣu (or nīdabūlušṣu) (a copper object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

nīdbū → nīdabū

nīdintu(m), nīdittu(m); OB st. constr. also nīdnat “gift, dowry” Bab. [NĠG.SUM.MU; NB SUM-, NĠG.SUM] also in PN; NB nīdinti šarri “income, property of the king”; < nadānu II

nīdittum, nītittum “recoil, fear”? Bogh. lex.; < nadādu?

nīdittu → also nīdintu

nīdītu(m) Bab. 1. OB, NB “unbuilt, waste plot”

2. j/NB (an astronomical term) 3. OB n. appim “crestfallenness, despondency”?; < nadū III

nīdnakku → nīgnakku

nīdnu(m) “gift” OjB [Ug. SUM(.MEŠ)]; OB in PN “(divine) gift”; OB n. pīm “promise, pledge”; < nadānu II

nīdūm mng. unkn. OB ext.

nīdu(m) “l(a)ying, throwing (down)” Bab. [ŠUB]; jB “(cumulus) cloud”?; NB (a claim); nīd(i) ahi(m) “negligence”, n. a. išū/rašū(m) “to be(come) negligent, lazy”; n. erši “bedridden state”; n. giḫlē “mourning”; ext. n. kussī(m) “emplacement of throne” (part of the liver); n. libbi “cast-off of womb”, i.e. “foetus”?; n. qabli (descending tune)?; jB lex. n. rapši “winnowed grain”; n. ru’ti “flow of saliva”; n. ṭēmi “faint-heartedness”; < nadū III

nīdūtu(m) “abandonment” Bab. [KISLAḤ?] “uncultivated state, waste land”; lex. in n. Ea (a fish); < nadū III

nīgarruru mng. unkn. jB lex.

nīgdabbum, nēdabbum (a food ration) OB in cult; < Sum.; → nīdabū

nīgdabbūtum “office of presenting nīgdabbum offerings” OB [NAM.LÚ.NĠG.DAB.BA]; < nīg=dabbum

nī(g)dīmdimmū ~ “physical form, shape; manufactured object” jB lex. of human; < Sum.

nīggallu(m), nīngallu, NA ingallu “sickle” [URUDU.(ŠU).KIN; Nuzi, NB NĠG/NĠGÁL.LA] of copper, iron etc.; OA used for payments, also as desig. of harvest time; OB waraḥ n. (a month); < Sum.

nīggallū (a type of property) jB lex.; < Sum.

nīggaru in bū n. “storehouse” jB, of shrine; < Sum.

nīggirgiddū (a watering can)? jB lex.; < Sum.

nīggulū (something big)? OjB lex.; < Sum.

nīgimmū → līgimū

nīgišsu, Bogh. nīngišsu; pl. f. “crack, crevice” MjB [KI.(IN).DAR]; lex. šēr n. (a type of snake); lex. šāt n. (a plant)

nīgītum (or nīkītum, nīg/kittum) (a resinous plant) Oakk(Sum.)

nīgkalagū, nīkkalagū? (a drum) jB [URUDU. NĠG.KALA.GA]; < Sum.

nīglallu, nīglaltu (a bandage) jB lex.; < Sum.; → našmattu

nīglum (a garment) OB; < Sum.?

nīglussū (a vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

nīgnakku(m), nīgnaqqu(m), nīdnakku “censer, incense burner” Bab., M/NA [NĠG.NA]; < Sum.

nīgnerûm “false claim” OB; < Sum.

nīgsagilū “substitute, replacement” jB [NĠG.SAG.ĠL/GIL-]; of substitute king; mag., of figurine; < Sum.

nīgsiliqqu (a table or tray) jB lex.; < Sum.

nīgūtū(m), nīngūtū; pl. nīgātu “joyful song, musical celebration” OjB; n. epēšu, šakānu “to hold a festival, make music”; < nagū II

nīgzalladū (a copper object) jB lex.; < Sum.

nīhīstu “retreat” NB 1. “backflow” of goods, payments 2. “change of mind, relenting”? of deity in PN 3. astr. “stationary point”?; < naḫāsu

nīhittu (desig. of precious metal) MB; < naḫātu?; → nī’ittum

nīhītum mng. unkn. OB of lion

nīhlātum (or nēhlātum) ~ “transferred property” Mari; < naḫālum II

nī’ittum ~ “dangerous situation, predicament”? Mari; < na’ādu

nīkaru ~ “outsider” Emar; → nakāru

nīkaruru? (a plant) jB lex.

nīkasu → nīksu

nīkiltu “skill” j/NB, NA “cleverness, ingenuity”, often pl.; “artful design, skilful execution” of work; “scheming, cunning”; < nakālu

nīkimtu “heaping up” MjB “accumulation” of property; med. also pl. (a swelling)?; < nakāmu

nīkiptu I “blow, affliction” jB in n. Sīn (a disease); < nakāpu

nīkiptu(m) II (or nīkiptu(m)) “spurge, Euphorbia”? (a shrub with male and female flowers, milky juice) Oakk, OjB, NA [ŠIM.⁴NIN.URTA; ŠIM.⁴MAŠ]; used in med. and mag.; šaman n. “oil of spurge”?

nīkištum “contribution”? OA; < nakāšu?

nīkittu → nīgītum

nīkītum → nīgītum

nīkkalagū → nīgkalagū

nīkkas st. abs. “half-reed” Bab. 1. as measure of length, OB = 3 cubits; NB n. qanē “3.5 cubits” 2. NB as area measure = 3.5 cubits of surface ~ 6.125 sq. metres; < nakāsu?

nīkkassamumma, nīssakkamumma in n. epēšu “to do the accounts” Nuzi; < nīkkassu

nīkkassu(m), often pl. “account(s); property” [NĠG.KA₉/KA] 1. “(statement of) account”; in idioms OA n. šasā’um “to claim settlement of account(s)”; Bab., NA n. epē/āšu, MA n. šabātu “to balance accounts”; ina n. šakānu “to submit, make s.th. available for accounting”; ina n. “at (the time of) the accounting”; rab n. “comptroller”; Elam bū n. “counting house”; NB math. “(result of a) calculation” 2. NB

“possessions, wealth”; rab n. “administrator of property” 3. Bab. (an emblem of Šamaš) [GĠŠ. NĠG.KA₉]; < Sum.; > nūkkusum II; nīkkas= samumma

nīkkassu → also nēhsu I

nīklu “skill” MjB in n. libbi “ingenuity”; j/NB, NA “craftiness, deception”; < nakālu

nīkmu “accumulation” of property Ug.; < nakāmu

nīkpu(m) “thrust” Oakk?, OjB 1. n. alpim “goring of ox” 2. om. n. ubāni mng. uncl. 3. Oakk liver model “abutting surface”?; < nakāpu

nīksu, NB also nīkasu “cutting (off)” M/NA, M/NB [KUD] 1. “slaughter” of animal, jB n. immeri “sheep carcass”; jB nīkis patri “dagger-cut”; NB “incision” 2. “cut, piece” of meat, wood, cloth; n. qaqqadi “severed head”; Nuzi of land “plot, sector”, also “reduction”; MB n. karī (fee for) “cutting open a grain pile”; “breach, gap” in a wall; < nakāsu

nīktu in muruṣ n. “venereal disease” jB; < nīāku

nīku I “(sexually) known, lain with” MA, jB; < nīāku

nīku II “fornication, sexual intercourse” jB; < nīāku

nīkurtum → nukurtu

nīlu(m) I “lying down” OjB lex. of man, tree; < nālu

nīlu(m) II, nī’lu “wetness, moisture” OjB 1. “flooding” of field 2. human, animal, god’s “semen” 3. astr. mng. unkn.; < na’ālu

-nim, M/NB -ni, M/NA -ne after pl. forms 1. “to me” (1 pl. dat. suff.) 2. vent. affix; *-nim-ni > Bab. -ninni, Ass. -nenni; → -am

nīmar → nīmrū II

nīmbu → nību I

nīmgallu “big fly” jB (desig. of a siege engine); < Sum.

nīmmullu (a kind of fly)? jB; < Sum.??; → nuḫḫullu

nīmra’u (a garment) NA lex.

nīmrū(m) I, namru, nammar ~ “leopard” OjB [PIRIG.TUR; → Ukaduḫḫa]; also as desig. of demon; (a constellation)?

nīmrū(m) II, Oakk nīw(a)rum “light” Oakk, Ass., OB(N.Mes.); (st. constr. nīw/mar, nīmu(er) of a deity, esp. in PN; < nāwāru

nīmšū pl. tant. “sinews” OjB of sheep

nīmšulu, nīššulu; pl. f. “fish spawn”? jB lex.

nīmu(m), nēmu(m) (a fodder grass) OjB

nimurtu in *epšē(i) nimurti* “friendly doing(s), festive activities”? MB/MA of a temple; < *nawāru*

nindabū(m), *nid(a)bū* “(food) offering” [NIDBA(=PAD.^dINNIN)]; < Sum.; → *nigdabbum*
nindanu(m) 1. “rod, pole” as a measure of length, Ass., OJB = 12 cubits; NB = 14 cubits (~ 7 metres) 2. jB ~ “(cultic) prescription, instruction”?

ningallu → *niggallu*

ningibit mng. unkn. OB lex.

ningiššu → *nigiššu*

ningūtu → *nigūtu*

nīni → *nīnu*

-nīni, -nēnu “our” (1 pl. gen. suff.) NB for *-ni* III

nīniū → *nīnū*

ninkummu (a type of deity; a temple official) jB; also as DN; < Sum.

ninnigum mng. unkn. OB lex.

ninum → *nīnū*

nīnu, later also *nīni*, NA *nēnu* “we” (1 pl. nom. pron.); as emphatic subject, in pred. use; Nuzi, Bogh. for acc. etc.; → *anīnu*; *niāti*, *niāši*; *niā’um*

nīnū(m), *ninnum*, Ass. *nīēniū* (a medicinal plant, phps.) “Ammi” Bab., NA [(U.)KUR.RA(.SAR)]

Nipas (desig. of a festival) OA

nipdu “cutting (off)”? jB; < *napādu* II

nipḥu(m) “(the act of) lighting, flaring (up)” Bab., M/NA 1. “rising, shining” [KUR; MÚ] of fire “burning, blazing”; of celestial bodies “rising”, *nipḥi Šamaš* “sunrise, east”; MA fDN *Šarrat-niphe*; in PNs 2. om. “(blazing, flaring up of) anger, quarrel” [IZI.GAR]; “row, fight”; pl. f. “dispute” among seers 3. “controversial omen”, i.e. sign which will produce unclear results 4. “(sun) disc, ornamental boss”; < *napāhu*

nipiltu I “s.th. dug up” jB; < *napālu* I

nipiltu(m) II “payment in settlement” OA, OJB; < *napālu* II

niplu(m) I “shoot, sapling” OJB

niplu(m) II ~ “visible part of the moon” OJB; < *napālu* I?

nipqū pl. “excrement, defecation” jB; < Aram.

niprārum → *nibrārum*

nipru “scion, offspring” M/jB

nipšu(m) “smashing, shattering” OJB 1. med. *n. šer’āni* (condition of sinews)? 2. *n. erī* (copper fragments) 3. (a meteor. phenomenon) 4. Mari in *nipiš nikkassī* “clearance of accounts”; < *napāšu*

nipšu(m) I “breathing, scent” Bab., NA “snorting” of the bull of heaven; “odour, stink, scent”; *n. šattim* mng. unkn. OB(lit.); < *napāšu* I

nipšu II “tuft” M/jB, NA of wool; < *napāšu* II

nipūm (or *nibūm*) mng. uncert. OB

nīpu(m), *nī’pu* “dried wood” M/jB, NA; < *na’āpu*

nīpu → also *nību*

nī’pu → *nīpu*

nīpūtum “debt slave, detainee” OB often wr. *munus_n*; as “pledge”; *n. wuššurum* “to set free a d.”; < *nepūm*; → *nepītum*

niqdu(m) (a plant) OAKK, NB

niqētum → *nīqu* I

niqiptu → *nikiptu* II

niqīqu “copulation” jB lex.; → *nīqu* II

niqirtum “demolition” (a coefficient) OB math.; < *naqāru*

niqittu I “anxiety” M/NB, NA, *n. rašū* of illness “to become critical”, of person “to get worried”, of statue etc. “to get damaged”; MB *kī n.* “in concern, anxiously”; < *naqādu*

niqittu II “retaliation, satisfaction” NA; < Aram.

niqium → *nīqu* I

Niqum I (a month) OB(N.Mes.), Mari; < W.Sem.

niqum II “revenge” Mari; < W.Sem.

niqqu “fig seed”?; (a type of flour)? jB lex.

niqru(m) “(wood salvaged from) demolition” OJB; < *naqāru*

nīqu(m) I, *nīqu(m)*, OA also *niq’um*, *niqium*; pl. m. & f. “offering, sacrifice” [(UDU.)SISKUR/SISKUR; Mari, Elam AMAR.AMAR.RE] of sheep, ox, commodities, jB also “libation” of water, beer; *ša n.* “sacrificer”; < *naqū*

nīqu II “copulation” jB lex.; → *niqīqu*

niq’um → *nīqu* I

niqūdatum, *niqūdu*, *niquddu* (a marsh bird) Bab.; also as PN

nirāhu (a kind of snake) jB [MUŠ.TUR]; < Sum.

niranīthu (a chair cushion)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

nirašše, *niriššeli* (desig. of a canal) Nuzi; < Hurr.

nirātu mng. unkn. MB

niringum mng. unkn. OB lex.

niriššeli → *nirašše*

nirit(e), *ina n.* ~ “because” NA

nirriṭu “fear” NA; < *narāṭu*

nirru(m), *nīru* 1. j/NB (a rope or braided string)? 2. MB, Nuzi (an identifying mark on ear, back of animals)

nīru(m) I “yoke, crossbeam” [GIŠ.ŠUDUN/ŠUDUN₄; GIŠ.GIŠ; ext. AL.TI/TE] 1. “yoke” for animal teams; *ša muḥḥi n.* (ornament for a yoke) NA; transf. “(political) yoke, domination, rule” 2. “(door) lintel” 3. OJB (part of the liver, lung) 4. “yoke-star” = Arcturus (and parts of Boötes) [MUL.MU.BU(.KÉŠ.DA)]

nīru II “light” MA in PNs, jB; < *nawāru*

nīru III “prayer” jB lex.

nīru → also *nēr*; *nirrum*

nirwe (a commodity measured by vol.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

Nisaba, *nissaba/u* “grain (goddess)” [dŠE.NAGA; dNAGA] 1. (grain goddess) 2. jB “grain”; < Sum.

nisaggu → *nisanu*

nisaḥu → *nišhu* I

nisakku, *nisangu* → *nisanu*

nisanu f. “born in the month Nisanu” MB as fPN

nisa(n)nu(m), *nissa(n)nu(m)*, *nisakku*, *nisan/ggu* Bab., NA 1. OJB “offering (of first fruits)”, also *n. šattim* 2. (1st Bab. month) [ITL.BÁR.ZAG.GAR; later ITL.BÁR; jB occas. ITL.BAR(.SAG.SAG)]; < Sum.

nisapti mng. unkn. Nuzi

nisbat (or *nis/zb/pat*) mng. unkn. OAKK(Susa)

nishatu(m) (a tax levied on imported goods) OA; < *nasāhu*

nišhu(m) I, *nisa/iḥu*; pl. f., NA *nišhāni* “extract(ion)” Bab., NA 1. ‘act of extraction’: OB pl. “evacuations”; *šāb nišhātum* “people torn away (from work), runaways”; NB ~ “(advance) payment” for workers; *n. ša PlN* (local tariff or due date?); astr. “orbital velocity”? [ZI] 2. ‘result of extraction’: OB “(what is) torn out, stubble” of plant; “excavated earth, material taken (from s.th.)”; “(concentrated) extract”? of oil; “(choice) cut” of meat; j/NB, NA “section of a tablet series”; < *nasāhu*

nišhu II, *nišhu* mng. unkn. MB(Alal.), Nuzi

nišhu → also *nišhu* I

nisiḥtu 1. OB “desertion” of troops 2. (lex. also *nasiḥtu*) j/NB (a temple tax, temple dues); < *nasāhu*

nišhu → *nišhu* I

nisiḥtu → *nasku*

nisiqtu “selection, choice” j/NB, NA; of stones, *aban n.* “precious stone”; < *nasāqu*

nisku “shot” MB; in *n. qanē* “arrow shots”; < *nasāku*

nišpat → *nišbat*

nisqu(m) “choice, selection” 1. OAKK, OB lex. (a class of people) 2. “best quality” of animals, textiles, stones, trees; “high level” of scribal art; < *nasāqu*; → *mūrnisqu*

nissaba/u → *Nisaba*

nissakkamumma → *nikkassamumma*

nissa(n)nu → *nisanu*

nissatiš “in lamentation” jB; < *nissatu*

nissatu(m), occas. *niššatu* “wailing, lamentation” OJB, NA [SAG.PA.LAGAB]; *ša n.* “mourner” jB; < *nasāsu*

nišūtu → *nišūtu*

niširtu(m) “treasure; secret” Bab., NA [MUNUS.ÜR(-); ÜRU-ti] 1. “treasure, wealth”; *būt n.* “treasury”; *n. ēkalli* “palace treasure” (→ *našru*) 2. NB(lit.) of city etc. “protection, (place of) shelter” 3. jB (*ašar*) *n.* “hidden, secluded place” 4. “secret (knowledge)”, esp. scribal 5. astr. “hypso” of a planet or star, also *būt n.?* 6. ext. *n. ḥašē* (part of the lung); < *našāru*

nišrum “protection” OAKK as PN; < *našāru*

nišu mng. unkn. jB med.

nišertu(m), *niširtu(m)*, NB also *nušertu* “deduction, removal” Bab.; OB “plot” of land “taken away”; < *našāru* I

nišhu I, *nišhu* “diarrhoea” OJB; < *našāhu*

nišhu II (a reed pipe)? jB lex.

nišhu → also *nišhu* II

niširtu → *nišertu*

nišiš “like a human” jB; < *nišu*

nišītu(m) “lifting, raising, elevation” OJB “elevation to, installation in” priestly office; *n. (ini/ini) DN* “raising (of the eyes) of DN” = “(object of) glance, chosen person of a deity”; (a condition causing palms to die)?; < *nišu* I

nišku(m), Ug. *našku*; pl. f. “bite” OJB [KA(.TAR)] “bite” of dog, mouse, snake; transf. of shoe (mng. uncl.), death, “pain”? inflicted by objects; MB *n. pī* “mouthful, morsel”; < *našāku*

nišru(m) 1. OA “instalment” 2. Bab. “deduction” 3. NA “stone block”?; < *našāru* I

niššatu → *nissatu*

niššiku(m), *naššikum* (a title of Ea) OJB; also wr. [dNIN.ŠI.KÜ]

niššikūtu “rank of the god Ea” jB [dNIN.ŠI.KÜ-]

niššulu → *nimšulu*

nišu(m), *nišu*, *nēšu*; mostly pl. *nišū*; f., Mari, j/NB, NA also m. “people” [UN.MEŠ] “humanity”; “population, populace” of a deity, land, “subjects” of a king; “relatives, kin,

nimurtu in *epšē(i) nimurti* “friendly doing(s), festive activities”? MB/MA of a temple; < *nawāru*

nindabū(m), *nid(a)bū* “(food) offering” [NIDBA(=PAD.^dINNIN)]; < Sum.; → *nigdabbum*
nindanu(m) 1. “rod, pole” as a measure of length, Ass., OJB = 12 cubits; NB = 14 cubits (~ 7 metres) 2. jB ~ “(cultic) prescription, instruction”?

ningallu → *niggallu*

ningibit mng. unkn. OB lex.

ningiššu → *nigiššu*

ningūtu → *nigūtu*

nīni → *nīnu*

-nīni, *-nēnu* “our” (1 pl. gen. suff.) NB for *-ni* III

nīniū → *nīnū*

ninkummu (a type of deity; a temple official) jB; also as DN; < Sum.

ninnigum mng. unkn. OB lex.

ninum → *nīnū*

nīnu, later also *nīni*, NA *nēnu* “we” (1 pl. nom. pron.); as emphatic subject, in pred. use; Nuzi, Bogh. for acc. etc.; → *anīnu*; *niāti*, *niāši*; *niā’um*

nīnū(m), *ninum*, Ass. *nīēniū* (a medicinal plant, phps.) “Ammi” Bab., NA [(Ú.)KUR.RA(.SAR)]

Nipas (desig. of a festival) OA

nipdu “cutting (off)”? jB; < *napādu* II

nipḥu(m) “(the act of) lighting, flaring (up)” Bab., M/NA 1. “rising, shining” [KUR; MÚ] of fire “burning, blazing”; of celestial bodies “rising”, *nipḥi Šamaš* “sunrise, east”; MA fDN *Šarrat-nipḥe*; in PNs 2. om. “(blazing, flaring up of) anger, quarrel” [IZI.GAR]; “row, fight”; pl. f. “dispute” among seers 3. “controversial omen”, i.e. sign which will produce unclear results 4. “(sun) disc, ornamental boss”; < *napāhu*

nipiltu I “s.th. dug up” jB; < *napālu* I

nipiltu(m) II “payment in settlement” OA, OJB; < *napālu* II

niplu(m) I “shoot, sapling” OJB

niplu(m) II ~ “visible part of the moon” OJB; < *napālu* I?

nipqū pl. “excrement, defecation” jB; < Aram.

niprārum → *nibrārum*

nipru “scion, offspring” M/jB

nipšu(m) “smashing, shattering” OJB 1. med. *n. šer’āni* (condition of sinews)? 2. *n. erī* (copper fragments) 3. (a meteor. phenomenon) 4. Mari in *nipiš nikkassī* “clearance of accounts”; < *napāšu*

nipšu(m) I “breathing, scent” Bab., NA “snorting” of the bull of heaven; “odour, stink, scent”; *n. šattim* mng. unkn. OB(lit.); < *napāšu* I

nipšu II “tuft” M/jB, NA of wool; < *napāšu* II

nipūm (or *nibūm*) mng. uncert. OB

nīpu(m), *nī’pu* “dried wood” M/jB, NA; < *na’āpu*

nīpu → also *nību*

nī’pu → *nīpu*

nīpūtum “debt slave, detainee” OB often wr. *munus_n*; as “pledge”; *n. wuššurum* “to set free a d.”; < *nepūm*; → *nepītum*

niqdu(m) (a plant) OAKK, NB

niqētum → *nīqu* I

niqiptu → *nikiptu* II

niqīqu “copulation” jB lex.; → *nīqu* II

niqirtum “demolition” (a coefficient) OB math.; < *naqāru*

niqittu I “anxiety” M/NB, NA, *n. rašū* of illness “to become critical”, of person “to get worried”, of statue etc. “to get damaged”; MB *kī n.* “in concern, anxiously”; < *naqādu*

niqittu II “retaliation, satisfaction” NA; < Aram.

niqium → *nīqu* I

Niqmum I (a month) OB(N.Mes.), Mari; < W.Sem.

niqmum II “revenge” Mari; < W.Sem.

niqqu “fig seed”?; (a type of flour)? jB lex.

niqru(m) “(wood salvaged from) demolition” OJB; < *naqāru*

nīqu(m) I, *nīqu(m)*, OA also *niq’um*, *niqium*; pl. m. & f. “offering, sacrifice” [(UDU.)SISKUR/SISKUR; Mari, Elam AMAR.AMAR.RE] of sheep, ox, commodities, jB also “libation” of water, beer; *ša n.* “sacrificer”; < *naqū*

nīqu II “copulation” jB lex.; → *niqīqu*

niq’um → *nīqu* I

niqūdatum, *niqūdu*, *niquddu* (a marsh bird) Bab.; also as PN

nirāhu (a kind of snake) jB [MUŠ.TUR]; < Sum.

niranīthu (a chair cushion)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

nirašše, *niriššeli* (desig. of a canal) Nuzi; < Hurr.

nirātu mng. unkn. MB

niringum mng. unkn. OB lex.

niriššeli → *nirašše*

nirit(e), *ina n.* ~ “because” NA

nirriṭu “fear” NA; < *narāṭu*

nirru(m), *nīru* 1. j/NB (a rope or braided string)? 2. MB, Nuzi (an identifying mark on ear, back of animals)

nīru(m) I “yoke, crossbeam” [GIŠ.ŠUDUN/ŠUDUN₄; GIŠ.GIŠ; ext. AL.TI/TE] 1. “yoke” for animal teams; *ša muḥḥi n.* (ornament for a yoke) NA; transf. “(political) yoke, domination, rule” 2. “(door) lintel” 3. OJB (part of the liver, lung) 4. “yoke-star” = Arcturus (and parts of Boötes) [MUL.MU.BU(.KÉŠ.DA)]

nīru II “light” MA in PNs, jB; < *nawāru*

nīru III “prayer” jB lex.

nīru → also *nēr*; *nirrum*

nirwe (a commodity measured by vol.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

Nisaba, *nissaba/u* “grain (goddess)” [dŠE.NAGA; dNAGA] 1. (grain goddess) 2. jB “grain”; < Sum.

nisaggu → *nisanu*

nisaḥu → *nišhu* I

nisakku, *nisangu* → *nisanu*

nisanu f. “born in the month Nisanu” MB as fPN

nisa(n)nu(m), *nissa(n)nu(m)*, *nisakku*, *nisan/ggu* Bab., NA 1. OJB “offering (of first fruits)”, also *n. šattim* 2. (1st Bab. month) [ITL.BÁR.ZAG.GAR; later ITL.BÁR; jB occas. ITL.BAR(.SAG.SAG)]; < Sum.

nisapti mng. unkn. Nuzi

nisbat (or *nis/zb/pat*) mng. unkn. OAKK(Susa)

nishatu(m) (a tax levied on imported goods) OA; < *nasāhu*

nišhu(m) I, *nisa/iḥu*; pl. f., NA *nišhāni* “extract(ion)” Bab., NA 1. ‘act of extraction’: OB pl. “evacuations”; *šāb nišhātum* “people torn away (from work), runaways”; NB ~ “(advance) payment” for workers; *n. ša PlN* (local tariff or due date?); astr. “orbital velocity”? [ZI] 2. ‘result of extraction’: OB “(what is) torn out, stubble” of plant; “excavated earth, material taken (from s.th.)”; “(concentrated) extract”? of oil; “(choice) cut” of meat; j/NB, NA “section of a tablet series”; < *nasāhu*

nišhu II, *nišhu* mng. unkn. MB(Alal.), Nuzi

nišhu → also *nišhu* I

nisiḥtu 1. OB “desertion” of troops 2. (lex. also *nasiḥtu*) j/NB (a temple tax, temple dues); < *nasāhu*

nišhu → *nišhu* I

nisiḥtu → *nasku*

nisiqtu “selection, choice” j/NB, NA; of stones, *aban n.* “precious stone”; < *nasāqu*

nisku “shot” MB; in *n. qanē* “arrow shots”; < *nasāku*

nišpat → *nišbat*

nisqu(m) “choice, selection” 1. OAKK, OB lex. (a class of people) 2. “best quality” of animals, textiles, stones, trees; “high level” of scribal art; < *nasāqu*; → *mūrnisqu*

nissaba/u → *Nisaba*

nissakkamumma → *nikkassamumma*

nissa(n)nu → *nisanu*

nissatiš “in lamentation” jB; < *nissatu*

nissatu(m), occas. *niššatu* “wailing, lamentation” OJB, NA [SAG.PA.LAGAB]; *ša n.* “mourner” jB; < *nasāsu*

nišūtu → *nišūtu*

niširtu(m) “treasure; secret” Bab., NA [MUNUS.ÜR(-); ÜRU-ti] 1. “treasure, wealth”; *būt n.* “treasury”; *n. ēkalli* “palace treasure” (→ *našru*) 2. NB(lit.) of city etc. “protection, (place of) shelter” 3. jB (*ašar*) *n.* “hidden, secluded place” 4. “secret (knowledge)”, esp. scribal 5. astr. “hypso” of a planet or star, also *būt n.?* 6. ext. *n. ḥašē* (part of the lung); < *našāru*

nišrum “protection” OAKK as PN; < *našāru*

nišu mng. unkn. jB med.

nišertu(m), *niširtu(m)*, NB also *nušertu* “deduction, removal” Bab.; OB “plot” of land “taken away”; < *našāru* I

nišhu I, *nišhu* “diarrhoea” OJB; < *našāhu*

nišhu II (a reed pipe)? jB lex.

nišhu → also *nišhu* II

niširtu → *nišertu*

nišiš “like a human” jB; < *nišu*

nišītu(m) “lifting, raising, elevation” OJB “elevation to, installation in” priestly office; *n. (ini/ini) DN* “raising (of the eyes) of DN” = “(object of) glance, chosen person of a deity”; (a condition causing palms to die)?; < *nišu* I

nišku(m), Ug. *našku*; pl. f. “bite” OJB [KA(.TAR)] “bite” of dog, mouse, snake; transf. of shoe (mng. uncl.), death, “pain”? inflicted by objects; MB *n. pī* “mouthful, morsel”; < *našāku*
nišru(m) 1. OA “instalment” 2. Bab. “deduction” 3. NA “stone block”?; < *našāru* I

niššatu → *nissatu*

niššiku(m), *naššikum* (a title of Ea) OJB; also wr. [dNIN.ŠI.KÜ]

niššikūtu “rank of the god Ea” jB [dNIN.ŠI.KÜ-]

niššulu → *nimšulu*

nišu(m), *nišu*, *nēšu*; mostly pl. *nišū*; f., Mari, j/NB, NA also m. “people” [UN.MEŠ] “humanity”; “population, populace” of a deity, land, “subjects” of a king; “relatives, kin,

family"; *nīš(i) bīri(m)* "domestic servants"; > *nīšīš; nīšūtu*

nišu(m) I "lifting, raising" [IL; ZI.GA; MU] *nīš rēši(m)* 'lifting of the head' i.e. "honour, recognition"; ext. (desig. of part of the exta); *nīš qāti(m)* 'hand-lifting' (a type of prayer) [ŠU.IL.LÁ(.KÁM/KAM)? (→ *šu'illakku*)], *n. q. našū/rašū* "to pray"; *nīš īnī* "glance (of favour)", "favourite", "discretion", OAKK in PN; *nīš libbi(m)* "desire", esp. "(sexual) libido" [ŠA.ZI.GA]; *nīš gabarī* (desig. of a musical interval; a mode); < *našū II*

nišu(m) II, *nēšu* "(oath on the) life" [MU; mag. ZI] *nīš ili(m)*, *ilāni*, DN, *šarri(m) zakāru(m)/tamū* "to swear by the life of ..."; mag. "(oath on, invocation of a deity's) life", *n. X lū tamāta/tummū* "be conjured! to conjure by oath on X"; mag. "(broken) oath" as source of malign influence; < *nēšu*

nišu III (a technical term of reed- or basket-work) jB lex.

nīšu → also *nīšu*

nī'su "difficulty in breathing, wheezing" jB; < *na'āšu*

nīšūtu(m), *nīšūtu*, OA *nīšuttum* "relative(s) (by consanguinity or marriage)" Bab., OA [IM.RIA; UZU.SU]; M/jB "personnel" of palace, temple; < *nīšu*

nīšūtu "installation" jB of king, priest in office; < *našū II*

niraḥulušḥu → *nidaḥulušḥu*

nīti(i)ru "nitre, sodium" jB, NA

nītiš "like a siege" jB; < *nītu*

nītitum → *nīditu*

nītku(m) I "dripping, drop" jB; of blood, wine etc.; < *natāku*

nītku II, *nutku* (a mineral or frit) MB, Ug.

nītru → *nītiru*

nīttu "burglar, thief" jB; also as compound *nīttāmēlu*

nītū mng. unkn. jB lex.

nītu(m) I. Bab. "encirclement, enclosure"; usu. in *n. law/mū(m)* "to enfold s.o. in grasp", "surround" troops etc.; "encircle, besiege" city 2. (a part of the intestines) 3. jB lex. ~ "silence"?; < *nētu I*

nī'tu (a weapon)? Ug.; < Ug.

nīātu f. pl. "beatings" jB; < *naṭu IV*

nīṭlu(m) "look; view" Bab., NA 1. "look, gaze"; *nīṭl īnī* "the (act of) looking at", "blink of the eyes" = "moment"; MB *ana nīṭli ēnī* "under s.o.'s eyes" 2. "(eye)sight, vision"; *n. našū* "to take away s.o.'s sight" 3. "appearance" of wall 4. OB transf. "(point of) view, judgement";

šumma nīṭilka/ki, kīma nīṭlika "if/as you see fit"; < *naṭālu*

nīṭpu I "place of tearing up" jB of reed; < *naṭāpu*

nīṭpu II (an ornament) NB

nīṭu(m) "bloody faeces" O/jB [RI.RI]; < *nāṭu*

nīṭūtu(m) "thrashing, beating" O/jB; < *naṭu IV*

nī'u I. jB "lord, master" 2. jB lex. (a musical instrument)?

nī'um → *niā'um*

niwaru (or *niweru*) "(legal) portion, share"? OB(Alal.), Nuzi; < Hurr.?

niwarum → also *nimru II*

niweru → *niwaru*

niyāru → *niāru*

nizil → *nizlu*

niziqtu(m) "worry, grief" O/jB, Elam; in omens, laments etc.; < *nazāqu*

nizirtu jB 1. "(the act of) cursing, curse" 2. "(the object of) curse", of person, animal "accursed" by (= gen.) god; < *nazāru*

nizlu, *nizil* in *bīt n.* "drained land" NB; < *nazālu*

nizmatu(m) "desire, objective" Bab.(lit.); *n. kašādu(m)* "to attain o.'s goal"; < *nazāmu*

nizqu both "creaking" of a waggon and "sorrow", in word-play jB; < *nazāqu*

-nīsi → *-niāšim*

nu → *nuk I*

nūm → *niā'um*

nuāḥu → *nāḥu*

nuāqu → *nāqu II*

nuartu → *nārtu II*

nu'āru → *nāru II*

nuāšu → *nāšu*

nuātum → *niā'um*

nuā'um → *nuwā'um*

nuazu, *nubazu*, *nūzu* (a variety of dates) j/NB

nubalkutu → *nabalkutu II*

nuballu M/jB 1. "(eagle's) wing"; also as form of snare? 2. military "vanguard"?

nubālum "carriage, vehicle" OB, Mari, Alal. [GIŠ.GIGIR]; → *nabālum*?

nūbalum "dry land" OB; < *abālu*

nubāru → *nupāru I.II*

nubattu(m) "evening (rest)" Bab., M/NA 1. as time of day, *nubattam* "in the evening"; "eve of a festival; vigil ceremonies" 2. "evening meal", MA "evening offering" 3. "(over)night stop (-ping place)", *n. šakānu*, NB *bātu* "to halt for the night"; MB, NB in PN; NB also pl. *nubattātu* mng. uncert.; < *biātum*

nubātum mng. unkn. OB

nubāzu → *nuāzu*

nubi "10,000" Nuzi; < Hurr.

nūbtu(m) "honey-bee" Bab. [NIM.LÁL]; also as fPN; → *nambūbtu*

nubû "lament, wailing" O/jB, NA; *ša n.* "mourner"; < *nabû II*

nūbu (a cucurbitaceous plant) jB lex.

nuddiātu pl. tant. (a foodstuff)? jB; < *nadû III*

nudinnû, *nudnû* → *nudunnû*

nuduā'um; pl. f. "deposition, notification"? OA; < *nadû III*

nudunnû(m), MA *nudunnā'u*, NA *nadunnû*, *nundunû*, *nudnû*, NB also *nudinnû* "marriage gift" to bride from bridegroom, or her father, "dowry"; jB also transf.; < *nadānu II*

nug → *nuk II*

nugatipu (a festival)? MA; in *n. ša Ištar*

nuggatu, occas. *nukkatu* "rage, anger" jB; < *nagāgu*

nūgu "jubilation" M/jB; < *nagû II*

nuguššû ~ "stir, bustle" jB; < *nagāšu*

nuḥar "high temple, zigurrat" j/NB

nuḥāru (a flower)? jB lex.

nuḥāšu "luxuriant, prosperous" NB as PN; < *naḥšu*

nuḥatimmatum, *naḥatimmatum* "female cook" OB; < *nuḥatimmu*

nuḥ(a)timmu(m) "cook" [LÚ.MUḤALDIM (=MU)]; *bīt n.* "kitchen"; NB *rab n.*; as family name; < Sum.

nuḥatimmūtu(m) "job, position as a cook; cook's prebend" Bab. [LÚ.MUḤALDIM-]; < *nuḥatimmu*

nuḥḥu "calm(ed)" jB; of water(s); < *nāḥu*

nuḥḥu → also *nāḥu*; *nu'u*

nuḥḥubu (or *nuḥḥupu*) "arrogant"? jB of fox

nuḥḥullu 'evil fly' O/MB; < Sum.; → *nimmullu*

nuḥḥulu ~ "covered in scars, scarred"? NB as PN; < *naḥālu I*

nuḥḥupu → *nuḥḥubu*

nuḥḥuru ~ "emaciated, skinny"? M/NB; MB as a horse's name, NB as PN; < *naḥāru I* or *II*?

nuḥḥušu D "to shake"? jB lex.

nuḥḥutu NB 1. "cut off, struck off" of silver 2. mng. unkn. of linen; < *naḥātu D*

nuḥḥuṭu D ~ "to hiccup"? jB

nuḥpuru (a garment) Nuzi; < Hurr.

nuḥsu → *nushu I*

nuḥšānu "luxuriant, prosperous" NB as PN; < *nuḥšu*

nuḥšu(m) "abundance, plenty; fertility" [ḪÉ. NUN] "fruitfulness" of fields; "plentiful harvest"; in PNs; < *naḥāšu*

nuḥtimmu → *nuḥatimmu*

nūḥtu(m) "calm, peace" Mari; < *nāḥu*

nūḥu(m) I. OA, O/jB (a leather pouch for oil) 2. Nuzi, Hurr. pl. *nūḥena* (a fabric impregnated with grease) 3. OB (a prof.)

nuḥurtu(m), NA also *naḥurutu* (a variety of asafoetida) Bab., NA [(Ú.)NU.LUḪ(.ḪA) (.SAR); NA4.NU.LUḪ.ḪA; also Ú.NU.LAḪ.ḪA] med., seed, husk, root, resin used; also (desig. of a disease)?

nuk I, *nuku*, *nu* "saying;" NA ptcl. introducing dir. speech after I pers. vb.; → *muk I*

nuk II (or *nug*) (a plant, bulrush?) jB

nukaribbatum "female gardener" O/jB [MUNUS. NU.GIŠ.KIRI6]; < *nukaribbu*

nukaribbu(m) (or *nukarippu(m)*), OA *nuk(i)ribb/ppum*, NB *nukuribb/ppu* "gardener, date-grower" [(LÚ.)NU.GIŠ.KIRI6]; *rabi n.* "head gardener"; < Sum.

nukaribbūtu(m), NB also *nukuribbūtu* "gardening work; date cultivation" Bab. [(LÚ.)NU.GIŠ.KIRI6-]; < *nukaribbu*

nukarippu → *nukaribbu*

nukāsu; pl. f. "cut of meat" NB; < *nakāsu*

nukatu → *nukkatu*

nukdu → *nuqdu*

nuk(i)ribb/ppum → *nukaribbu*

nu(k)katu, *nuktu* (an aromatic plant)? jB lex.

nukkatu → also *nuggatu*

nukkusu(m) I "cut (in pieces)" O/jB; of garments, flesh; < *nakāsu D*

nukkusum II "to balance accounts"? OAKK; < *nikkassu* denom.

nukru(m) "curio(sity)" Mari; < *nakāru*

nuktu → *nukkatu*

nuku → *nuk I*

nukuribb/ppu → *nukaribbu*

nukurrû, OA *nukurrā'û* pl. tant. "denial" OA, O/jB; OA *ana n. šakānum* "to deny, disavow" s.th.; "contested, denied amount" of silver; < *nakāru*

nukurtu(m), OAKK, OB also *nikurtum* "enmity, hostility" [MUNUS.KUR; NAM.KUR?; Am., Bogh. also (LÚ.)KUR] "act of aggression"; pl. "hostilities, war"; *māt n.* "enemy country"; *bēl n.* "enemy"; Am., Bogh., Ug. *n. epēšu, šabātu* "to fight, be hostile"; < *nakāru*

nuku(š)šû (a door fitting) j/NB [(GIŠ.)NU. KŪŠ.Ū] of wood, metal; upper, lower; < Sum.

nuldānum (a local ruler) OB(N.Mes.); < *walādum*

nuldānūtum (rôle of *nuldānum*) OB(Shem-shara); < *nuldānum*

nullānu → *nullātānu*

family"; *nīš(i) bīri(m)* "domestic servants"; > *nīšīš; nīšūtu*

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niyāru → *niāru*

nizil → *nizlu*

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nuāḥu → *nāḥu*

nuāqu → *nāqu II*

nuartu → *nārtu II*

nu'āru → *nāru II*

nuāšu → *nāšu*

nuātum → *niā'um*

nuā'um → *nuwā'um*

nuazu, *nubazu*, *nūzu* (a variety of dates) j/NB

nubalkutu → *nabalkutu II*

nuballu M/jB 1. "(eagle's) wing"; also as form of snare? 2. military "vanguard"?

nubālum "carriage, vehicle" OB, Mari, Alal. [GIŠ.GIGIR]; → *nabālum*?

nūbalum "dry land" OB; < *abālu*

nubāru → *nupāru I, II*

nubattu(m) "evening (rest)" Bab., M/NA 1. as time of day, *nubattam* "in the evening"; "eve of a festival; vigil ceremonies" 2. "evening meal", MA "evening offering" 3. "(over)night stop (-ping place)", *n. šakānu*, NB *bātu* "to halt for the night"; MB, NB in PN; NB also pl. *nubattātu* mng. uncert.; < *biātum*

nubātum mng. unkn. OB

nubāzu → *nuāzu*

nubi "10,000" Nuzi; < Hurr.

nūbtu(m) "honey-bee" Bab. [NIM.LÁL]; also as fPN; → *nambūbtu*

nubû "lament, wailing" O/jB, NA; *ša n.* "mourner"; < *nabû II*

nūbu (a cucurbitaceous plant) jB lex.

nuddiātu pl. tant. (a foodstuff)? jB; < *nadû III*

nudinnû, *nudnû* → *nudunnû*

nuduā'um; pl. f. "deposition, notification"? OA; < *nadû III*

nudunnû(m), MA *nudunnā'u*, NA *nadunnû*, *nundunû*, *nudnû*, NB also *nudinnû* "marriage gift" to bride from bridegroom, or her father, "dowry"; jB also transf.; < *nadānu II*

nug → *nuk II*

nugatipu (a festival)? MA; in *n. ša Ištar*

nuggatu, occas. *nukkatu* "rage, anger" jB; < *nagāgu*

nūgu "jubilation" M/jB; < *nagû II*

nuguššû ~ "stir, bustle" jB; < *nagāšu*

nuḥar "high temple, zigurrat" j/NB

nuḥāru (a flower)? jB lex.

nuḥāšu "luxuriant, prosperous" NB as PN; < *naḥšu*

nuḥatimmatum, *naḥatimmatum* "female cook" OB; < *nuḥatimmu*

nuḥ(a)timmu(m) "cook" [LÚ.MUḤALDIM (=MU)]; *bīt n.* "kitchen"; NB *rab n.*; as family name; < Sum.

nuḥatimmūtu(m) "job, position as a cook; cook's prebend" Bab. [LÚ.MUḤALDIM-]; < *nuḥatimmu*

nuḥḥu "calm(ed)" jB; of water(s); < *nāḥu*

nuḥḥu → also *nāḥu*; *nu'u*

nuḥḥubu (or *nuḥḥupu*) "arrogant"? jB of fox

nuḥḥullu 'evil fly' O/MB; < Sum.; → *nimmullu*

nuḥḥulu ~ "covered in scars, scarred"? NB as PN; < *naḥālu I*

nuḥḥupu → *nuḥḥubu*

nuḥḥuru ~ "emaciated, skinny"? M/NB; MB as a horse's name, NB as PN; < *naḥāru I* or *II*?

nuḥḥušu D "to shake"? jB lex.

nuḥḥutu NB 1. "cut off, struck off" of silver

2. mng. unkn. of linen; < *naḥātu D*

nuḥḥuṭu D ~ "to hiccup"? jB

nuḥpuru (a garment) Nuzi; < Hurr.

nuḥsu → *nushu I*

nuḥšānu "luxuriant, prosperous" NB as PN; < *nuḥšu*

nuḥšu(m) "abundance, plenty; fertility" [ḪÉ. NUN] "fruitfulness" of fields; "plentiful harvest"; in PNs; < *naḥāšu*

nuḥtimmu → *nuḥatimmu*

nūḥtu(m) "calm, peace" Mari; < *nāḥu*

nūḥu(m) I. OA, O/jB (a leather pouch for oil) 2. Nuzi, Hurr. pl. *nūḥena* (a fabric impregnated with grease) 3. OB (a prof.)

nuḥurtu(m), NA also *naḥurutu* (a variety of asafoetida) Bab., NA [(Ú.)NU.LUḪ(.ḪA) (.SAR); NA4.NU.LUḪ.ḪA; also Ú.NU.LAḪ.ḪA] med., seed, husk, root, resin used; also (desig. of a disease)?

nuk I, *nuku*, *nu* "saying;" NA ptcl. introducing dir. speech after I pers. vb.; → *muk I*

nuk II (or *nug*) (a plant, bulrush?) jB

nukaribbatum "female gardener" O/jB [MUNUS. NU.GIŠ.KIRI6]; < *nukaribbu*

nukaribbu(m) (or *nukarippu(m)*), OA *nuk(i)ribb/ppum*, NB *nukuribb/ppu* "gardener, date-grower" [(LÚ.)NU.GIŠ.KIRI6]; *rabi n.* "head gardener"; < Sum.

nukaribbūtu(m), NB also *nukuribbūtu* "gardening work; date cultivation" Bab. [(LÚ.)NU.GIŠ.KIRI6-]; < *nukaribbu*

nukarippu → *nukaribbu*

nukāsu; pl. f. "cut of meat" NB; < *nakāsu*

nukatu → *nukkatu*

nukdu → *nuqdu*

nuk(i)ribb/ppum → *nukaribbu*

nu(k)katu, *nuktu* (an aromatic plant)? jB lex.

nukkatu → also *nuggatu*

nukkusu(m) I "cut (in pieces)" O/jB; of garments, flesh; < *nakāsu D*

nukkusum II "to balance accounts"? OAKK; < *nikkassu* denom.

nukru(m) "curio(sity)" Mari; < *nakāru*

nuktu → *nukkatu*

nuku → *nuk I*

nukuribb/ppu → *nukaribbu*

nukurrû, OA *nukurrā'û* pl. tant. "denial" OA, O/jB; OA *ana n. šakānum* "to deny, disavow" s.th.; "contested, denied amount" of silver; < *nakāru*

nukurtu(m), OAKK, OB also *nikurtum* "enmity, hostility" [MUNUS.KUR; NAM.KUR?; Am., Bogh. also (LÚ.)KUR] "act of aggression"; pl. "hostilities, war"; *māt n.* "enemy country"; *bēl n.* "enemy"; Am., Bogh., Ug. *n. epēšu, šabātu* "to fight, be hostile"; < *nakāru*

nuku(š)šû (a door fitting) j/NB [(GIŠ.)NU. KŪŠ.Ū] of wood, metal; upper, lower; < Sum.

nuldānum (a local ruler) OB(N.Mes.); < *walādum*

nuldānūtum (rôle of *nuldānum*) OB(Shem-shara); < *nuldānum*

nullānu → *nullātānu*

nullānū pl. tant. "fraud, deception" OB; < *nulliātum*

nullānūtum "treachery" OB in *n. epēšu* "to act treacherously"; < *nulliātum*

null(āt)ānu "vile, treacherous" jB; < *nulliātum*

nulliātum, **nullātu** pl. (sg. rare) "maliciousness; foolish talk, foolishness" OjB [KA.NU.GAR.RA] with vb.s for speech "calumny, slander"; > *nullānū*, *nullānūtum*, *nullātānu*

numātum, **nuwātum** sg. "movable goods, possessions" OB

numītu ~ "pasturage"? NB

nummuru "very bright, brilliant" NB as PN; < *nawāru*

numru "brightness" MjB; MB *n. libbi* "cheerfulness, gaiety"; om. (a light mark on the spleen)?; < *nawāru*

nūmtu → *nūptu*

numū "wasteland"? jB lex.; < *nawūm* I

numunnu "seed(ing), sowing" jB; < Sum.

numūru "torch" jB, NA; < *nawāru*

numuttu → *namūtu*

nundunū → *nudunnū*

nungulū (a copper object) jB lex.; < Sum.; → *nunnu*

nungurtu (a property, property value) NB

nunnatu (a copper object) MjB; < *nunnu*

nunnu(m), **nūnu**, **nunūm** (a copper object) OjB; < Sum.; > *nunnatu*; → *nungulū*

nunšabu → *naššabu*

nunūm → *nunnu*

nūnu(m) "fish" [KU₆]; sg. also coll., *n. tiāmtim* "sea fish"; *n. (h)isē* "pressed fish" → *hesū*; *n. hupē* "mashed fish"; *n. ṭabti* "salted, cured fish"; *šaman n.* "fish oil"; jB DN *Nūnu* (fish deity); astr. [MUL/MÚL.KU₆] the constellation Piscis Austrinus, also another star or constellation

nūnu → also *nunnu*

nun'u (a table) jB lex.

nunūtu → *anunūtu*

nunzūm "ignorance" OB; < Sum.

nupāru(m) I, *nepārum*, *nubāru*, OB occas. *nurpārum*; pl. f. "prison, workhouse" Bab.; also *bīt n.* MA, MB(Alal.), Nuzi

nupāru(m) II, *nubāru* "heart, (frame of) mind" Bab.; of deity, also in PN; of humans

nuppuḥu(m) "swollen, inflamed" OjB; of parts of the body; < *napāḥu* D

nuppulu "blinded; one-eyed" jB ?; < *napālu* I D

nuppuqu(m) D "to pay attention" Oakk in PN, jB lex.

nuppušu "crushed" jB lex.; of beer-wort; < *napāšu* D

nuppu'um D mng. unkn. OA

nupšatu → *napištu*

nūptu, occas. *nūmtu* "(supplementary) gift, payment" j/NB, esp. NB leg.; also in PNs; < Aram. ?; > *nāpu* II ?

nupūšu "airing" MA; < *napāšu* I

nuqāru; pl. f. "low-quality wool" OjB; < *naqāru*

nuqdu "spot (on the skin)" OB

nurbu "soft place, tender part" MA, jB; of food, plants, earth; transf. of moan ?; < *narābu*

nurētu mng. unkn. NB astr.

nurimdu "pomegranate" Am.; → *nurmū*

nurmagallu "big pomegranate" jB lex.; < Sum.; → *nurmū*

nurmānu "bead (in the shape of a pomegranate)" Qatna; < *nurmū*

nurmū, Nuzi *nurumu* "pomegranate" M/NB, NA [(GIŠ.)NU.ÜR.MA]; as tree, as fruit; as ornament, in stone, metal; *aban n.* "pomegranate pip"; → *lurmūm*; *nurimdu*; *nurmagallu*; *nurmānu*

nurpārum → *nupāru* I

nurpiannuhlu (a prof., rank)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

nurrubu(m) "very soft" OjB [Susa DI.GI] of skin (defects), parts of organs "yielding"; OB as PN; < *narābu*

nurruṭu "quivering" jB of spear; < *narātu* D

nuršu (a copper object) MB

nūru(m) I "light" [ZĀLAG; IZI.GAR] of sun etc.; of deity, king; *n. amāru* "to see the light, be freed"; *n. kullumu* "to free"; "daylight, daybreak", *ina n.* "at dawn"; "lamp", also *šā(t)* *n.* (Mari pl. *šāt nūrātum*), *šannūri(m)*, Nuzi *šannūru*, NB *bīt n.*; NA "shine, gleam" of stones; om. (a light spot on an organ); (a type of song); < *nawāru*

nūrum II (a garment) Oakk

nurumu → *nurmū*

nurwe (a type of wood)? Nuzi; < Hurr.?

nurzānu (desig. of physical trait) NA as PN; < *nurzu*

nurzu ~ "throat" j/NB of sick person; as cut of meat "narrow part"?; of canal bank; > *nurzānu*

nusāḥu "extract(ion)" NA pl. m. (a grain tax); pl. f. "torn-out (pieces)"; < *nasāḥu*

nusātu pl. ~ "waste pieces" jB, of stone chip-pings; < *nesū* II

nushu(m) I, NB also *nuhsu* (a container) Oakk, Bab. of reed, leather, clay; also in Sum. texts

nushu(m) II (a category of field) MB; < *nasāḥu*

nussu (a clay container) MjB

nussuḥum (a wooden object)? Oakk(Sum.); < *nasāḥu* D

nussuqu(m) "select(ed), chosen" jB; of objects "choice"; of speech, advice "well-chosen"; < *nasāqu* D

nušābu (a medicinal plant)? MjB med. etc.

nušrum "protection" OB in PNs; < *našāru*

nuššabum → *naššabu*

nušābātum pl. mng. unkn. OB; < *nuššubum*

nušābu (or *nušāpu*) "cushion" Nuzi

nušaptum "blown away" OB brewing term; < *našāpu*

nušāpu → *nušābu*

nušertu → *nišertu*

nušḥu; pl. f. (a nut) MA, jB

nuššubum D mng. unkn. OB; > *nušābātum*

nušū(m) jB 1. lex. (a plant) 2. pl. ~ "vomit, sputum"?; < *nešū*

nušurrū(m) "reduction, diminution" Bab. [BA-] *n. šakānum* "to reduce s.th."; < *našāru* I

nušurtum "portion"? OB; < *našāru* I

nutāpu ~ (old wood) jB lex.

nutia[...] ~ "first, principal" jB lex.

nutku → *nitku* II

nuttum → *niā'um*

nuttūm I (a seed funnel)? OB lex.

nuttūm II D "to tear apart"? Mari; < W.Sem.?

nuttulu mng. unkn. jB lex.

nuttun → *niā'um*

nutturum mng. uncert. OB lex.; < *natāru* D

nuṭṭupum "uprooted"? OB f. *Nuṭṭupum* as fPN; < *naṭāpu* D

nūṭu (a leather bag) NB

nu'u "turned back" MB/MA in *lā n.* "irresistible"; < *ne'u* D

nu'ū, *nū'ū* → *nuā'um*

nu'ūtu → *namūtu*

nuwašši(we) mng. unkn. Nuzi; MB(Alal.) in PN; < Hurr.

nuwātum → *numātum*

nuwā'um *nuā'um*, *nu'ū* (or *nū'ū*?) "unintelligent; barbarian" OA as desig. of native Anatolians; M/NB "stupid (person)"; > *nuwā'uttum*

nuwā'uttum in *n. epāšum* "to carry out affairs of natives" OA; < *nuā'um*

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nuwašši(we) mng. unkn. Nuzi; MB(Alal.) in PN; < Hurr.

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nuwā'uttum in *n. epāšum* "to carry out affairs of natives" OA; < *nuā'um*

nuwwurum "brilliance" OB of DN; < *nawāru*

nūzu → *nuazu*

P

pa'āšiš "in order to crush" OB; < *pa'āšu*
pa'āšu(m), *pēšu(m)*, *pāšu* "to break up, crush"
 O/jB, NA G (pres. *ipa'* aš, *ipēš*, *ipāš*) plants,
 minerals; transf. "smite" land, person D ~ G
 drugs; NA ~ "abduct, make disappear" animals,
 slaves Dtt NA pass. of D N pass. of G NA, of
 gypsum? Ntn "be repeatedly crushed", transf.,
 of heart; > *pa'su*; *pa'āšiš*; → *pāšu*

padakku; pl. f. (a grain storage facility) NA
padānu(m), *paddānu* f. & m. "way, path"
 Oakk, Bab.; also transf. "way (of life)"; ext. (a
 part of the liver) [GIR; OB also KA.GIR]
padattu(m) ~ "form, frame" Bab. of human
 physique

paddānu → *padānu*

paddi'u(m) "unfortunate person"? O/jB

padduga(n)nu(m), NA *pandugānu* (a cultic
 ceremony, meal) Ass.

padû(m), *pedû* "to spare, set free" O/jB(lit.)
 G (i/i) of deity "absolve, be merciful"; > *pîdu* I,
piditum; *pādû*; *napdû*?

pādû "forgiving" M/jB(lit.) in *lā p.* "relentless,
 merciless" of deity, king, demon, illness,
 weapon; < *padû*

pādu(m) "to confine, imprison" O/jB G (ā; jB
 occas. ī) person, with fetters (= acc.), in house,
 inside city; "take captive"; transf., of illness,
 evil, darkness D "keep in confinement", person,
 ox Š Mari, caus. of G "have s.o. bound"
 N pass. MB "be imprisoned"; > *pādūtum*;
pîdu II; *napādu* I

padûtu mng. uncl. NB

pādūtum "imprisonment, arrest" OB; < *pādu*

pagalu (a libation vessel) NA (nom. *pagulu*, pl.
pagelē) of gold; for wine

pagālu, *pakālu* "to be strong" j/NB G lex. only
 D "make strong" esp. stat. of deity, person; of
 date palm; > *paglu*; *puggulu*

pagdarû mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.

paggar → *pagru*

pagitu → *pagû* I

paglu "strong, huge" j/NB, of animal, log, dyke;
 < *pagālu*

pagrā'um, *pagrûm* (a kind of sacrifice) Mari in
niq p. "p. offering"; Dagan *bēl p.*; < *pagru*

pagru(m), NB also *paggar*; pl. *pagrû*, jB also f.,
 NB also *pagrānu* "body; corpse" Bab., NA
 [AD6 (also = *šalamtu*)] 1. "body" of human;
 also "self, person" 2. "corpse" of human, "car-
 case" of animal; jB *p. asakki* (name of a star);
 > *pagrā'um*

pagrûm → *pagrā'um*

pagû(m) I; f. *pagitu*, *pagûtu* "ape" O/jB, M/NA
 [UGU.DUL/DUL6.Bi] as tribute, in art; med., hair,
 bone etc. of ape; (desig. of human); O/jB (a
 musical instrument) [SA.LI]; → *bazîtu*

pagû(m) II, *pegû* ~ "to slander, lie"? O/jB G lex.;
 > *mupeggû*; *pîgu*

pagûgu mng. unkn. jB lex.

pagûmu(m); pl. m. & f. (a harness strap)? O/jB,
 MA of leather; for horses

pagûtu → *pagû* I

paḥādu "to be in terror" Ug. G (u/u); < W.Sem.
paḥāḥu "to be weakened, abate"? j/NB, NA G of
 fever; of kingship; > *paḥḥu*?

paḥallu(m) "thigh" O/jB; *ina birît paḥalliya* "on
 my lap"; OB as PN, MB PN *Paḥallānu*

paḥantarru, *paḥattarru* (a blanket) Alal., Nuzi,
 Bogh., Ug.; < Hurr.

paḥanu "prince" jB lex.; < Elam.

paḥarḥulû

paḥarḥulû (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

paḥāru(m) I "potter" [LÚ.BÁḤAR] also Oakk as
 PN, M/NB as family name; *utûn p.* "potter's
 kiln"; dP. (patron god of potters); < Sum.

paḥāru(m) II "to gather" G (u/u) [NIGIN]
 "gather, assemble" (intrans.), of people, city,
 land; of goods, silver "accumulate"; of smoke,
 sweat "collect", Mari *paḥārumma p.* of wall
 "be completely assembled" Gtn iter. D "bring
 together, assemble" (trans.) [NIGIN], people,
 (population of) land; goods, commodities,
 waters Dtn iter. of D Dt, Dtt NA, DRt Mari
 pass. of D "be gathered"; "come together,
 assemble" Š OB "gather" ears of corn; > *puḥru*,
puḥriš; *puḥḥuru*; *mupaḥḥirum*; *napharu*,
naphartum; *tapharum*, *taphirum*, *taphûrum*,
taphurtu

paḥasēmunu (a plant)? NB

***paḥāsu(m)** (or *paḥās/zu(m)*) mng. unkn. O/jB
 G unattested D lex. only Ntn (u/u) ~ "to be
 constantly disappointed"?

paḥaš → *pīḥātu* I 2

paḥattarru → *paḥantarru*

pāḥatu, *pāḥātu* → *pīḥātu* I

pāḥatûtu → *pīḥatûtu*

paḥā'um → *peḥû* II

paḥāzu mng. uncl. NA, NB G (i/i) Š caus. NA;
 > *paḥḥizu*; *paḥḥuzû*

paḥāzu → also *paḥāsu*

paḥḥizu, *pāḥizu* ~ "presumptuous person"? NA;
 < *paḥāzu*

paḥḥu (or *paḥu*) mng. uncl. MA, desig. of
 wood; < *paḥāḥu*?

paḥḥulu mng. uncl. NB

paḥḥuru → *puḥḥuru*

paḥḥuzû ~ "insolent"? NB; < *paḥāzu*

paḥīdu, *peḥīdu* (a kind of flour) MB

pāḥizu → *paḥḥizu*

paḥnu ~ "substitute"? MA

paḥu → *paḥḥu*

paḥû → *peḥû* II

pāḥu "sleeve"? jB lex.

pāḥu → also *pūḥu*

paḥuru mng. unkn. Nuzi

paḥussu (a women's garment) Alal., Nuzi

paiḥu ~ "clear" Nuzi, of plot of ground

pa'īšu → *pa'su*

pā'īš → *pā* I 8

pakālu → *pagālu*

pakartu (desig. of a woman)? jB med.

pakāru ~ "to present" jB G (i/i) lamb; →
pukkuru

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palāsu(m)

pakku(m) I ~ "consideration, sagacity" Bab.
 (lit.); *bēl p.* "wise person", *šūḥ lā p.* "foolish
 laughter"

pakku II (a metal object) NA

pakru → *bakru* II

pakuttu ~ "wooden stave" O/jB; < Sum.

palādu I (a garment) jB lex.

palādu II mng. unkn. jB

Palae, *Palai* (a month) Alal., in *warah P.*

palaggu → *balangu*

palāḥu(m) "to fear, revere" G (a/a; imper. *pilaḥ*;
 stat. Oakk, OB occas. *paluḥ*) [MUD] absol. "be
 afraid", infin. *p. rašû* "become afraid", also "act
 reverently"; *ana napištiya aptalaḥ* "I feared for
 my life"; "fear" s.o., s.th., "revere, worship"
 deity; "behave respectfully towards" s.o.,
 "serve" s.o. Gtn iter. of G Gt stat. "is
 terrifying"; "be constantly reverential"
 D "terrify" of ghost etc.; NA *bēl palluḥi*
 "person to be intimidated" Dtn iter. jB
 "repeatedly terrify" Dt pass. OB "be terrified,
 become afraid" Š jB "make" people "afraid,
 reverent"; stat. *ramānšu šupluḥ* "has made
 himself reverent" N ~ G NA "be(come) fearful,
 reverent"; > *palḥu*, *palḥiš*; *pulḥu*, *puluḥtu*,
pulḥitu; *puliḥātum*; *puluḥḥūm*; *palluḥû*?;
pallāḥum; *tapliḥtu*; *napluḥātum*?

Palai → *Palae*

palakku → *balangu*

palāku(m) "to divide off, demarcate" Bab.
 G (a/u) field etc.; *pilka(m) p.* "demarcate a
 sector" D ~ G ŠD NB "have" meat allocation
 "divided up" N NB of 'meat-portion' of
 constellation "be divided up"; > *palku*; *pilku* I;
pālikum; *pallākum*

palāku → also *palāqu*

palālum "to guard, watch over" OA, O/jB G (i/i)
 person; absol. "be watchful, on guard" Ntn OA
 "constantly watch over" s.o.; > *pālilu*;
pallallûm; *pillatu*

palāmu, *paliyāmu* (a royal robe) jB lex.

palaqu → *balangu*

palāqu(m), *palāku(m)* "to slaughter, strike
 down" M/NB G (i/i, later also *a/u*) animal,
 person (Oakk in PN?); stat. of part of body
 "is smitten" Gtn NB "repeatedly slaughter"
 people D pl. obj. "slaughter, smite down"
 animals, people Dt pass. of D, of oxen "be
 slaughtered" N pass. of G, of ox "be slaugh-
 tered"; > *palqu*; *pulluqu*; *naplaqtum*

palāsu(m) "to look (at)" G (a/u) occas.; "look"
 at, towards (= dat., OA acc.) s.o.; Oakk in
 PNs (wr. *ip-lu5*?) D "direct vision, divert

P

pa'āšiš "in order to crush" OB; < *pa'āšu*
pa'āšu(m), *pēšu(m)*, *pāšu* "to break up, crush"
 O/jB, NA G (pres. *ipa'* aš, *ipēš*, *ipāš*) plants,
 minerals; transf. "smite" land, person D ~ G
 drugs; NA ~ "abduct, make disappear" animals,
 slaves Dtt NA pass. of D N pass. of G NA, of
 gypsum? Ntn "be repeatedly crushed", transf.,
 of heart; > *pa'su*; *pa'āšiš*; → *pāšu*

padakku; pl. f. (a grain storage facility) NA
padānu(m), *paddānu* f. & m. "way, path"
 Oakk, Bab.; also transf. "way (of life)"; ext. (a
 part of the liver) [GIR; OB also KA.GIR]

padattu(m) ~ "form, frame" Bab. of human
 physique

paddānu → *padānu*

paddi'u(m) "unfortunate person"? O/jB

padduga(n)nu(m), NA *pandugānu* (a cultic
 ceremony, meal) Ass.

padû(m), *pedû* "to spare, set free" O/jB(lit.)
 G (i/i) of deity "absolve, be merciful"; > *pîdu* I,
piditum; *pādû*; *napdû*?

pādû "forgiving" M/jB(lit.) in *lā p.* "relentless,
 merciless" of deity, king, demon, illness,
 weapon; < *padû*

pādu(m) "to confine, imprison" O/jB G (ā; jB
 occas. ī) person, with fetters (= acc.), in house,
 inside city; "take captive"; transf., of illness,
 evil, darkness D "keep in confinement", person,
 ox Š Mari, caus. of G "have s.o. bound"
 N pass. MB "be imprisoned"; > *pādūtum*;
pîdu II; *napādu* I

padûtu mng. uncl. NB

pādūtum "imprisonment, arrest" OB; < *pādu*

pagalu (a libation vessel) NA (nom. *pagulu*, pl.
pagelē) of gold; for wine

pagālu, *pakālu* "to be strong" j/NB G lex. only
 D "make strong" esp. stat. of deity, person; of
 date palm; > *paglu*; *puggulu*

pagdarû mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.

paggar → *pagru*

pagîtu → *pagû* I

paglu "strong, huge" j/NB, of animal, log, dyke;
 < *pagālu*

pagrā'um, *pagrûm* (a kind of sacrifice) Mari in
niq p. "p. offering"; Dagan *bēl p.*; < *pagru*

pagru(m), NB also *paggar*; pl. *pagrû*, jB also f.,
 NB also *pagrānu* "body; corpse" Bab., NA
 [AD₆ (also = *šalamtu*)] 1. "body" of human;
 also "self, person" 2. "corpse" of human, "car-
 case" of animal; jB *p. asakki* (name of a star);
 > *pagrā'um*

pagrûm → *pagrā'um*

pagû(m) I; f. *pagîtu*, *pagûtu* "ape" O/jB, M/NA
 [UGU.DUL/DUL₆.Bī] as tribute, in art; med., hair,
 bone etc. of ape; (desig. of human); O/jB (a
 musical instrument) [SA.LI]; → *bazîtu*

pagû(m) II, *pegû* ~ "to slander, lie"? O/jB G lex.;
 > *mupeggû*; *pîgu*

pagûgu mng. unkn. jB lex.

pagûmu(m); pl. m. & f. (a harness strap)? O/jB,
 MA of leather; for horses

pagûtu → *pagû* I

paḥādu "to be in terror" Ug. G (u/u); < W.Sem.
paḥāḥu "to be weakened, abate"? j/NB, NA G of
 fever; of kingship; > *paḥḥu*?

paḥallu(m) "thigh" O/jB; *ina birît paḥalliya* "on
 my lap"; OB as PN, MB PN *Paḥallānu*

paḥantarru, *paḥattarru* (a blanket) Alal., Nuzi,
 Bogh., Ug.; < Hurr.

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 PN, M/NB as family name; *utûn p.* "potter's
 kiln"; dP. (patron god of potters); < Sum.

paḥāru(m) II "to gather" G (u/u) [NIGIN]
 "gather, assemble" (intrans.), of people, city,
 land; of goods, silver "accumulate"; of smoke,
 sweat "collect", Mari *paḥārumma p.* of wall
 "be completely assembled" Gtn iter. D "bring
 together, assemble" (trans.) [NIGIN], people,
 (population of) land; goods, commodities,
 waters Dtn iter. of D Dt, Dtt NA, DRt Mari
 pass. of D "be gathered"; "come together,
 assemble" Š OB "gather" ears of corn; > *puḥru*,
puḥriš; *puḥḥuru*; *mupaḥḥirum*; *napharu*,
naphartum; *tapharum*, *taphîrum*, *taphûrum*,
taphurtu

paḥasēmunu (a plant)? NB

***paḥāsu(m)** (or *paḥās/zu(m)*) mng. unkn. O/jB
 G unattested D lex. only Ntn (u/u) ~ "to be
 constantly disappointed"?

paḥaš → *pîḥātu* I 2

paḥattarru → *paḥantarru*

pāḥatu, *pāḥātu* → *pîḥātu* I

pāḥatûtu → *pîḥatûtu*

paḥā'um → *peḥû* II

paḥāzu mng. uncl. NA, NB G (i/i) Š caus. NA;

> *paḥḥizu*; *paḥḥuzû*

paḥāzu → also *paḥāsu*

paḥḥizu, *pāḥizu* ~ "presumptuous person"? NA;
 < *paḥāzu*

paḥḥu (or *paḥu*) mng. uncl. MA, desig. of
 wood; < *paḥāḥu*?

paḥḥulu mng. uncl. NB

paḥḥuru → *puḥḥuru*

paḥḥuzû ~ "insolent"? NB; < *paḥāzu*

paḥîdu, *peḥîdu* (a kind of flour) MB

pāḥizu → *paḥḥizu*

paḥnu ~ "substitute"? MA

paḥu → *paḥḥu*

paḥû → *peḥû* II

pāḥu "sleeve"? jB lex.

pāḥu → also *pūḥu*

paḥuru mng. unkn. Nuzi

paḥussu (a women's garment) Alal., Nuzi

paiḥu ~ "clear" Nuzi, of plot of ground

pa'îšu → *pa'su*

pā'îš → *pā* I 8

pakālu → *pagālu*

pakartu (desig. of a woman)? jB med.

pakāru ~ "to present" jB G (i/i) lamb; →
pukkuru

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palāsu(m)

pakku(m) I ~ "consideration, sagacity" Bab.
 (lit.); *bēl p.* "wise person", *šūḥ lā p.* "foolish
 laughter"

pakku II (a metal object) NA

pakru → *bakru* II

pakuttu ~ "wooden stave" O/jB; < Sum.

palādu I (a garment) jB lex.

palādu II mng. unkn. jB

Palae, *Palai* (a month) Alal., in *warah P.*

palaggu → *balangu*

palāḥu(m) "to fear, revere" G (a/a; imper. *pilaḥ*;
 stat. Oakk, OB occas. *paluḥ*) [MUD] absol. "be
 afraid", infin. *p. rašû* "become afraid", also "act
 reverently"; *ana napištiya aptalaḥ* "I feared for
 my life"; "fear" s.o., s.th., "revere, worship"
 deity; "behave respectfully towards" s.o.,
 "serve" s.o. Gtn iter. of G Gt stat. "is
 terrifying"; "be constantly reverential"

D "terrify" of ghost etc.; NA *bēl palluḥi*
 "person to be intimidated" Dtn iter. jB
 "repeatedly terrify" Dt pass. OB "be terrified,
 become afraid" Š jB "make" people "afraid,
 reverent"; stat. *ramānšu šupluḥ* "has made
 himself reverent" N ~ G NA "be(come) fearful,
 reverent"; > *palḥu*, *palḥiš*; *pulḥu*, *puluḥtu*,
pulḥitu; *puliḥātum*; *puluḥḥūm*; *palluḥû*?;
pallāḥum; *tapliḥtu*; *napluḥātum*?

Palai → *Palae*

palakku → *balangu*

palāku(m) "to divide off, demarcate" Bab.
 G (a/u) field etc.; *pilka(m) p.* "demarcate a
 sector" D ~ G ŠD NB "have" meat allocation
 "divided up" N NB of 'meat-portion' of
 constellation "be divided up"; > *palku*; *pilku* I;
pālikum; *pallākum*

palāku → also *palāqu*

palālum "to guard, watch over" OA, O/jB G (i/i)
 person; absol. "be watchful, on guard" Ntn OA
 "constantly watch over" s.o.; > *pālilu*;
pallallûm; *pillatu*

palāmu, *paliyāmu* (a royal robe) jB lex.

palaqu → *balangu*

palāqu(m), *palāku(m)* "to slaughter, strike
 down" M/NB G (i/i, later also *a/u*) animal,
 person (Oakk in PN?); stat. of part of body
 "is smitten" Gtn NB "repeatedly slaughter"
 people D pl. obj. "slaughter, smite down"
 animals, people Dt pass. of D, of oxen "be
 slaughtered" N pass. of G, of ox "be slaugh-
 tered"; > *palqu*; *pulluqu*; *naplaqtum*

palāsu(m) "to look (at)" G (a/u) occas.; "look"
 at, towards (= dat., OA acc.) s.o.; Oakk in
 PNs (wr. *ip-lu₅*?) D "direct vision, divert

attention" of animal, person; esp. stat. of person "is deflected, inattentive" Dt "divert o.'s attention" Š caus. "cause s.o. to see" s.th., "experience" a loss N freq. [IGI.BAR] "see" s.th.; "look, gaze" at (= dat.) s.o., esp. with benevolent intent; also of demon etc., malevolently; "consider, take into consideration" Ntn iter. O/jB esp. "examine, check over" fields, animal; "constantly gaze at" (to determine will of) deity; > *itaplustu*; *mupallissu*, *muppalsu*; *naplāšu*, *napiastu*

palāšu(m) "to perforate" G (*alū*) [BÜR; GAM] "make breach in" wall, house; "bore, drill through" stone; "pierce" nose etc.; ext., of part of liver, stat. also absol. "is pierced" D ~ G "breach" house etc.; OB "break into" enemy land; "pierce", MA esp. pl. obj.s; "bore" holes in door, for well; Mari transf. "forge ahead with, get on with" work ? Š caus. OB N pass. of G of building etc. "be breached"; of stone, nose "be pierced"; > *palšū*; *pilšu*; *pallišu*, *pālišu*, *pallissu*; *mupallissu*

pālātu → *pāštu*

palatuššu (a title of Enlil) OB

palā'u (desig. of Elam. troops) jB lex.

palā'um → also *palā*

palgiš "like a ditch" jB; < *palgu*

palgu(m) "ditch, canal" [PA5] usu. for irrigation; *p. kirī* "plantation ditch"; *fid p.* "mud from ditch"; > *palgiš*

palhiš "fearfully, reverently" Bab. (lit.); < *palhu*

palhu(m) "fearful" Bab., NA 1. "frightful, causing fear", of snake, cry; *palham zīmī* "of fearsome appearance" 2. "frightened; reverent"; < *palāhu*

pālikum "divider"? OB lex., desig. of textile worker; < *palāku*

pālilu(m) (a textile) OA, Nuzi

pālilu(m) "guardian, watchman" Oakk, OA, O/jB; except OA, only in PNs and as DN *Pāli*; < *palālu*

pālišu 1. MA "borer", a tool 2. jB f. *pālištu(m)* (a spear) 3. jB [NIG.BÜR.BÜR] (a plant); < *palāšu*

pālitum "garment from Pala" OA

pāliyāmu → *palāmu*

palku "divided, demarcated" jB, of dyke; of textile; < *palāku*

palkū "wide, broad" M/NB of desert, courtyard; "wide-open" of eyes; transf. of wisdom, understanding, knowledge; goddess *palkāt uzni* "of great wisdom"; "wise, accomplished" of person; < *nepelkū*

pallaḥum, *pallaḥūm* "very reverent" OB lex.; < *palāhu*

pallākum "(field-)demarcator"? OB, as PN; < *palāku*

pallallūm mng. uncl. OB lex., a prof. connected with birds; < *palālu*

pallissu "female stone borer" NA [MUNUS.NIG. BÜR.BÜR]; < *pallišu*

pallišu(m) 1. OB "housebreaker, burglar" 2. NA [LÚ.NIG.BÜR.BÜR] "(stone) borer"; < *palāšu*; > *pallissu*

palluḥu "fearsome"? jB of an image; < *palāhu* ?

palluḥur → *pallūru*

pallukku, *pa(l)lu(k)ku* "double pin, rod" jB, Ug. lex.; also part of loom ?; < Sum.

pallukgu → *ballukku*

pallurtu → *išpallurtu*

pallūru, *palluḥur*? (a cut of meat) NB

pallūšūtu → *ballūšūtu*

palqu "slaughtered, killed"? j/NB; of fish; < *palāqu*

palsū (or *balsū*) (a feature on the liver) jB; < Sum.

palšu → *balšu*

palšu(m) "pierced" O/jB [BÜR] of seal; Alal. "breach(ed place)"; < *palāšu*

palti(n)gu (a travelling-chair) jB lex.

paltu (a class of woman)? jB lex.

pāltu → *pāštu*

palū(m), Oakk *palā'um* "period of office" [BALA] 1. "reign" of king, of dynasty; "dynasty", *šubatāl p.* "dynastic seat/city"; M/NA "regal year"; OB lex. *bēl p.* "office holder" 2. OB (a staff); also as symbol of rule, in PNs; < Sum.

palū → also *pelū* II

palugu, *palukku* → *pallukku*; *ballukku*

pampallu (a woollen cloth) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

pāmu mng. unkn. jB lex., syn. of noise ?

pān → *pāna*; *pānu* I.II

pāna, NA also *pān* adv. 1. "previously, earlier"; *kī ša p.* "as before", *eli ša p.* "more than before"; *ina, ištu/ultu p.* "in, since earlier times"; *ūmī p.* "earlier days" 2. "in front", *pāna u arka* "before and behind"; *ālik p.* "leader"; < *pānu* I

pānā adv. "first" jB, in time; < *pānū*

panagū (a kind of bronze)? jB lex.

panāgu → *panāku*

panakkum "triangle inscribed in one-third of a circle" OB math. [PAN ?]; < Sum.

panāku, NA *panāgu* G (*ili*) jB "to decorate with a boss or knob"? D M/jB "overlay" or "rivet"? with gold ornament; < *pinku* denom.?

panānikum, *panānigum* (a pastry)? OB lex.; → *pannigu* ?

panantu ~ (a wooden peg)? NA lex.

pānānu(m) "previously, before" OA, OB, Am., Ug. etc.; *ištu, kīma p.(-ma)* "since, as (it was) before"; < *pānu* I; opp. → *aḥarrum*

pānānūm adj. "previous" OB; < *pānānum* + *-ī*

pānātu f. pl. "front" Susa, Nuzi, j/NB, NA [IGI-] 1. spatially: "front side, frontage" of building, field, orchard etc.; "van" of army; "forepart" of neck; acc., loc.-adv. as prep. "in front of, before", jB *pānāssu* "before him" 2. temporally: loc.-adv., *ina p.* "before" s.o.'s time; (*ina*) *pānāt* "before" (beginning) an action, j/NB *pānātūa* "before me, my (arrival)"; < *pānu* I

pānātu → *pānītu* I

panā'um → *panū*

panbillu → *banbillu*

Pandānu 'Chesty' MB, as PN; < *bāmtu* II

pāndu → *bāmtu* I.II

pandugānu → *paddugannu*

pandunum (a pastry or bread) OB lex.

pāni adv. "previously, before" MA; < *pānu* I

pāniš 1. jB "in front" 2. OA "in advance"; < *pānu* I

pānišam adv. "first, as first action" OA; < *pānu* I

pānītu(m) 1. Ass., OB, Am., Nuzi "earlier (time)"; *i(na)* *pānītim*, OA *pānītam* "previously"; *kī p.* "as before", pl. Susa *ša pānāti u warkāti* "of earlier and later (times)", Nuzi *ippānātimmā* "previously"; Am. *eli ša pānāti* "more than before" 2. OB *pānīt kunukkiya* "my previous document"; < *pānū*

pānītu → *pānū*

pannarum, OB *pannerum* "brush"? OA, OB, for animals

pannigu, *pi(n)nigu*, MA *pu(n)niugu* (a pastry or bread) M/NA, j/NB [NINDA.DİM; NINDA.DİM/DİM₁₀.ME; NINDA.DİM₁₁.MA]; → *panānikum* ?

panpānu (a shrine or cultic installation) jB lex., mag.

pāntu → *bāmtu* II

panū(m), OA *panā'um*, NB *penū* "to face; be ahead" G (*u/u*) OA "turn o.s." to(wards) (= *ana*, dat.) s.o.; Bab. (also *a/a, ili*) "go in front, go ahead", "forestall, anticipate" s.o.; stat. "is in front of" s.th.; NB "receive" payment "in advance" D OA "forward" s.th. to s.o. "urgently", "give" s.th. "priority"; < *pānu* I denom.

pānu(m) I "front", pl. "face" [IGI] 1. liter.: "face" of deity, human, animal, figurine; med. white,

black, red etc. 2. conveying emotions: joyful, benevolent; bright; malevolent, darkened; downcast 3. ~ "(person's) presence", *p. X amāru* "to visit" s.o., s.th.; *p. naṭālu, še' ū*; *p. dagālu* "to attend to, serve, obey" s.o. 4. of intentions, attention: *p. suḥḥuru* "to turn o.'s face, favour" away from, towards; OA *ana ālim pānūšu* "he intends (to go) to the City"; OB *kīma (tēm) pānika* "in accordance with your intentions"; MA *ašar pānūšani* "wherever she will"; NA, NB *pān šarri maḥir* "it is in accordance with the king's will"; *pānī/pānam šakānu(m)* "to set o.'s face" to(wards), "determine, intend" to do s.th.; "direct" s.o. (else) towards 5. *p. w/babālu(m)* "to forgive, indulge" s.o. 6. transf. of place: "front" of ship, furniture, textile; army; of part of body; NB *bīt pāni* "front room" of building; *p. u (w)arkilu* "before and behind"; "surface" of steppe, sky, water; "front side, frontage" of field, watercourse, land; *ālik pāni* "leader"; *p. X šabātu(m)* "to take the lead of X" 7. transf. of time: *pān šatti(m)* "early part of year, spring"; *ūmē p.* "earlier days", *šar p.* "previous king", *ālik p.* "predecessor"; *šalina/ultu p.* "of/in/since earlier times", *eli ša p.* "more than before" 8. after prep.s (also *pān, pāniš, pānūšū* etc.): *ina p.* "in presence of, in front of, in vicinity of"; "from before, in consequence of"; NA, NB of loans, personnel "at the disposal of"; *ana p.* OA, OB "for" s.o., "at s.o.'s disposal"; "on s.o.'s account, on behalf of"; "opposite", "in return for"; later "before, into the presence of" s.o.; MA "on behalf of" s.o.; *ištu/issu/ultu p.* "from" somewhere, s.o. 9. misc.: jB *bēl pāni* "nouveau riche"; OB *ina pānikunu* "from what is available to you"; *pān X* "up to", "to the full amount of"? *p. išū/rašūm* "to be(come) clear", also *p. u bāba(m) ul išū* "cannot be exactly identified"; math. *p. X putur* "form the reciprocal of X"; > *pāna, pānā, pānānu, pānānūm, pānātu, pāni, pāniš, pānišam; pānītu, pānū; panū*; → *huppāni*; *lapāni*

pānu(m) II (a basket; a measure of capacity)

[IGI.GUR] 1. (a large) basket OA for tablets, copper etc., OB for grain, MB for tablets [IGI.GUR.IM.MA ?] 2. Bab. "bushel" (a dry capacity measure) [PI] OB = 60 *qū*, NB = 36 *qū* = 1/5 *kurru* 3. NB (an area measure) = 10,800 sq. cubits (Babylon), 10,000 (Uruk)

pānū(m), Ass. *pānīu(m)* adj. "first, earlier; front" [IGI] 1. "first" arrival, ship, messenger; OA *išti pānīmma* "with the first (messenger)" 2. "earlier, previous" king, creditor; period of

attention" of animal, person; esp. stat. of person "is deflected, inattentive" Dt "divert o.'s attention" Š caus. "cause s.o. to see" s.th., "experience" a loss N freq. [IGI.BAR] "see" s.th.; "look, gaze" at (= dat.) s.o., esp. with benevolent intent; also of demon etc., malevolently; "consider, take into consideration" Ntn iter. O/jB esp. "examine, check over" fields, animal; "constantly gaze at" (to determine will of) deity; > *itaplustu*; *mupallissu*, *muppalsu*; *naplāšu*, *napiastu*

palāšu(m) "to perforate" G (*alu*) [BÜR; GAM] "make breach in" wall, house; "bore, drill through" stone; "pierce" nose etc.; ext., of part of liver, stat. also absol. "is pierced" D ~ G "breach" house etc.; OB "break into" enemy land; "pierce", MA esp. pl. obj.s; "bore" holes in door, for well; Mari transf. "forge ahead with, get on with" work ? Š caus. OB N pass. of G of building etc. "be breached"; of stone, nose "be pierced"; > *palšu*; *pilšu*; *pallišu*, *pālišu*, *pallissu*; *mupallissu*

pālātu → *pāštu*

palatuššu (a title of Enlil) OB

palā'u (desig. of Elam. troops) jB lex.

palā'um → also *palā*

palgiš "like a ditch" jB; < *palgu*

palgu(m) "ditch, canal" [PA5] usu. for irrigation; *p. kirī* "plantation ditch"; *fid p.* "mud from ditch"; > *palgiš*

palhiš "fearfully, reverently" Bab. (lit.); < *palhu*

palhu(m) "fearful" Bab., NA 1. "frightful, causing fear", of snake, cry; *palham zīmī* "of fearsome appearance" 2. "frightened; reverent"; < *palāhu*

pālikum "divider"? OB lex., desig. of textile worker; < *palāku*

pālilu(m) (a textile) OA, Nuzi

pālilu(m) "guardian, watchman" Oakk, OA, O/jB; except OA, only in PNs and as DN *Pāli*; < *palālu*

pālišu 1. MA "borer", a tool 2. jB f. *pālištu(m)* (a spear) 3. jB [NIG.BÜR.BÜR] (a plant); < *palāšu*

pālitum "garment from Pala" OA

pāliyāmu → *palāmu*

palku "divided, demarcated" jB, of dyke; of textile; < *palāku*

palkū "wide, broad" M/NB of desert, courtyard; "wide-open" of eyes; transf. of wisdom, understanding, knowledge; goddess *palkāt uzni* "of great wisdom"; "wise, accomplished" of person; < *nepelkū*

pallaḥum, *pallaḥūm* "very reverent" OB lex.; < *palāhu*

palākum "(field-)demarcator"? OB, as PN; < *palāku*

pallallūm mng. uncl. OB lex., a prof. connected with birds; < *palālu*

pallissu "female stone borer" NA [MUNUS.NIG. BÜR.BÜR]; < *pallišu*

pallišu(m) 1. OB "housebreaker, burglar" 2. NA [LÚ.NIG.BÜR.BÜR] "(stone) borer"; < *palāšu*; > *pallissu*

palluḥu "fearsome"? jB of an image; < *palāhu* ?

palluḥur → *pallūru*

pallukku, *pa(l)lu(k)ku* "double pin, rod" jB, Ug. lex.; also part of loom ?; < Sum.

pallukgu → *ballukku*

pallurtu → *išpallurtu*

pallūru, *palluḥur*? (a cut of meat) NB

pallūšitu → *ballūšitu*

palqu "slaughtered, killed"? j/NB; of fish; < *palāqu*

palsū (or *balsū*) (a feature on the liver) jB; < Sum.

palšu → *balšu*

palšu(m) "pierced" O/jB [BÜR] of seal; Alal. "breach(ed place)"; < *palāšu*

palti(n)gu (a travelling-chair) jB lex.

paltu (a class of woman)? jB lex.

pāltu → *pāštu*

palū(m), Oakk *palā'um* "period of office" [BALA] 1. "reign" of king, of dynasty; "dynasty", *šubatāl p.* "dynastic seat/city"; M/NA "regal year"; OB lex. *bēl p.* "office holder" 2. OB (a staff); also as symbol of rule, in PNs; < Sum.

palū → also *pelū* II

palugu, *palukku* → *pallukku*; *ballukku*

pampallu (a woollen cloth) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

pāmu mng. unkn. jB lex., syn. of noise ?

pān → *pāna*; *pānu* I.II

pāna, NA also *pān* adv. 1. "previously, earlier"; *kī ša p.* "as before", *eli ša p.* "more than before"; *ina, ištu/ultu p.* "in, since earlier times"; *ūmī p.* "earlier days" 2. "in front", *pāna u arka* "before and behind"; *ālik p.* "leader"; < *pānu* I

pānā adv. "first" jB, in time; < *pānū*

panagū (a kind of bronze)? jB lex.

panāgu → *panāku*

panakkum "triangle inscribed in one-third of a circle" OB math. [PAN ?]; < Sum.

panāku, NA *panāgu* G (*ili*) jB "to decorate with a boss or knob"? D M/jB "overlay" or "rivet"? with gold ornament; < *pinku* denom.?

panānikum, *panānigum* (a pastry)? OB lex.; → *pannigu* ?

panantu ~ (a wooden peg)? NA lex.

pānānu(m) "previously, before" OA, OB, Am., Ug. etc.; *ištu, kīma p.(-ma)* "since, as (it was) before"; < *pānu* I; opp. → *aḥarrum*

pānānūm adj. "previous" OB; < *pānānum* + *-ī*

pānātu f. pl. "front" Susa, Nuzi, j/NB, NA [IGI-] 1. spatially: "front side, frontage" of building, field, orchard etc.; "van" of army; "forepart" of neck; acc., loc.-adv. as prep. "in front of, before", jB *pānāssu* "before him" 2. temporally: loc.-adv., *ina p.* "before" s.o.'s time; (*ina*) *pānāt* "before" (beginning) an action, j/NB *pānātūa* "before me, my (arrival)"; < *pānu* I

pānātu → *pānītu* I

panā'um → *panū*

panbillu → *banbillu*

Pandānu 'Chesty' MB, as PN; < *bāmtu* II

pāndu → *bāmtu* I.II

pandugānu → *paddugannu*

pandunum (a pastry or bread) OB lex.

pāni adv. "previously, before" MA; < *pānu* I

pāniš 1. jB "in front" 2. OA "in advance"; < *pānu* I

pānišam adv. "first, as first action" OA; < *pānu* I

pānītu(m) 1. Ass., OB, Am., Nuzi "earlier (time)"; *i(na)* *pānītim*, OA *pānītam* "previously"; *kī p.* "as before", pl. Susa *ša pānāti u warkāti* "of earlier and later (times)", Nuzi *ippānātimmā* "previously"; Am. *eli ša pānāti* "more than before" 2. OB *pānīt kunukkiya* "my previous document"; < *pānū*

pānītu → *pānū*

pannarum, OB *pannerum* "brush"? OA, OB, for animals

pannigu, *pi(n)nigu*, MA *pu(n)niugu* (a pastry or bread) M/NA, j/NB [NINDA.DİM; NINDA.DİM/DİM10.ME; NINDA.DİM11.MA]; → *panānikum* ?

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duty; consignment, tablet, words, property; NB "(born) first, older"; OB pl. *pānūtuni* "our ancestors" 3. "front", of part of body, locks of hair; < *pānu* I + -ī; > *pānā*, *pānitu*

panušḫu → *penušḫu*

papahḫu "mountains, the east" Nuzi; < Hurr.

papāḫu(m); pl. m. & f. "cella, shrine" [PA.PAH] in temple, in house; also *bīt p.*

papallibbi → *papānu* 2

papallu "shoot, sprout" j/NB; liter. of tamarisk etc.; transf. "offspring, scion"; < Sum.

papānu 1. lex., med. (a kind of rush or sedge) 2. MA, jB in *papān libbi*, *papallibbi* (part of body, swelling of stomach) of human, of animal

papašsarri (desig. of a silver vessel) Alal.

papatu (a wooden object) Alal.

paphaldaru mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.

pappaltu ~ "porridge" MA; jB lex., med. (desig. of discharged semen); < *pappāsu*

pappardaliu(m), *pappardilū(m)* "agate"? [(NA4.)BABBAR.DILI; NA4.BAR6.BAR6.DILI]; < Sum.; → *papparmīnu*

papparḫitum, *papparḫū*, *papparḫuātu* → *papparḫū*

papparmīnu (a semiprecious stone) j/NB, NA [(NA4.)BABBAR.MIN5]; < Sum.; → *pappar* = *daliu*

papparum "white area" OB, on agate (*pappardaliu(m)*); < Sum.

pappāsitū (a white lime) M/NB [BA.BA.ZA.dīD]; < *pappāsu* + -it

pappāsu(m) f. ~ "porridge" OAKk, Bab., NA [BA.BA.ZA] esp. *p. buqli* "malt gruel"; NB (an allowance for officials); < Sum.; > *pappaltu*; *pappāsitū*

pappirum → *bappiru*

pappu(m) I; pl. m. & f. "lock?/strand? of hair" O/jB of human; *pappāt ini* "eyelashes"; also (a stone)

pappum II "(the sign) PAB" OB

pappū (desig. of a person) jB lex.

paprum (an object) OA

paqadu → *paqdu*

paqādu(m) "to entrust; care for; appoint" G (*ili*) [Am. only NU] 1. "entrust, hand over" s.o., s.th. to (= *ana*, dat.) s.o.; "confide, assign" task, person, animal to s.o. to be taken care of 2. "take care of" person, animal, house(hold), country etc.; OB "allocate" ration etc. "to" s.o. (= acc.) 3. "check" extispicy, "review" troops, booty, horses 4. j/NB, NA "appoint" person to office; "charge, commission" s.o. with task

Gt "behave cautiously"; M/NB stat. "is concerned" about (= *ana*) s.th., s.o. D ~ G

1. "entrust, hand over" pl. obj. 2. "check, oversee" 3. "look after, care for" shrine 4. "assign" persons "to tasks" 5. "appoint" official Dt NB(Achaem.) "exert o.s." Š caus.

1. "cause to entrust" 2. MB "give" temple "into care" N pass. 1. "be entrusted" 2. "be cared for" 3. j/NB "be appointed" 4. jB om., of event "be checked, confirmed"?; > *paqdu*; *piqdu*, *piqittu*, *piqittūtu*, *piqanānu*; *pāqidu*; *puquddū*; *pitqudu*

paqarānu → *bāqirānum*

paqāru → *baqāru*

pāqat → *pīqat*

pāqātu → *pāqu* 2

paqdu(m), NB freq. *pa(q)qa(d)du*, *paqūdu* 1. "entrusted"; *paqid/paqdat* ([SUM-ar]) *qāti* "handed over"; NA *paqid dullu* "charged with work" 2. NB as subst. "entrusted, appointed (official)", pl. *paqdūtu*, *paqdānu*, *paqdē* 3. NB *ana p. manū* "to reckon as pledge"; < *paqādu*

pāqidu(m) "carer" (for s.o.) O/jB; of child, ghost *p. ullā išū* "has none to care (for him)"; < *paqādu*

pāqirānu → *bāqirānum*

pāqiru "claimant" M/jB; < *baqāru*

paqqaddu → *paqdu*

pa(q)qāyu "mat-weaver" M/NB

paqru → *baqru*

pāqu 1. f. *pāqu* NA mng. uncl., epith. of Ištar 2. pl. tant. *pāqātu* jB lex. (a fine-meshed hunting net); (a reed sieve); < *piāqum*

pāqu → *piāqum*

paqūdu → *paqdu*

paquuttu → *puquuttu*

parab → *parasrab*

parādu(m) I "to be scared, terrified" G (*ili*, M/NB also *u/u*) [MUD] of person, OA, OB esp. *libbum* as subj.; stat., of dream "is frightening"

Gtn iter. [MUD.MUD]; of ritual recitation "be nervous, diffident" Gt stat., NA of words "are frightening" D "terrify"; stat. jB med., of innards Dtn iter. Dt pass. "be scared"; NB of ritual recitation "be nervous, diffident" Š caus. MB "make" opponent "terrified" ŠD "terrify"; > *pardu*, *pardiš*; *pirittu*; *purrudum*; *pitrudu*

parādu II N "to separate o.s., cut o.s. off" NB, of gods; < W.Sem.

paragum mng. unkn. OB

paraḫšitum (a musical instrument) Mari; < *paraḫšūm*

paraḫšūm, *parašū(m)* "of Marḫaši" Mari, OB lex.; < PIN; > *paraḫšitum*

paraḫu (a wild equid) jB lex.; < W.Sem.

parāḫu ~ "to ferment" jB G lex. only D lex. "ferment" (trans.), beer; > *napraḫtu*

parāḫu → also *parāku*; *parāu* I

parakānum → *pirikānum*

parakkatannu (an object) Am., of gold

parakku(m), Mari also *perekum* "cult dais; sanctuary" Bab., M/NA [BARAG] 1. "chapel, shrine"; transf. "cult" 2. post-OB "dais" for statue, altar, throne; *āšib p.*, *bēl p.* "occupant of dais" 3. *p. šimāti* "dais of destinies", also desig. of platform in courtyard 4. jB(roy. inscr.) "(royal) dais, palace" 5. Nuzi, Am. (a stool upholstered in fleece or gold); < Sum.

paraktum "sail"? OB; → *paruktu*

parāku(m), NA also *parāḫu* "to lie across, obstruct" G (*ili*, occas. *alu*) [GIB] 1. of star, part of body, animal etc. "lie, be placed across"; "block" gate etc.; stat. + acc., *padānam parik* "lies across the path"; math. "lie transversely" 2. transf. "obstruct", "make difficulties", absol. and for s.o. (= dat., *ana pān(i)* etc.) 3. "hinder, thwart" s.o. 4. "hold" foot, head "in between"; "place" obstruction "across"; "put cross-wise"; med. "rub in transversely" Gtn iter. [GIB.MEŠ] D ~ G 1. OB "close off, bring to an end" matter, accounts 2. "lay s.th. across, transversely"; stat. "lies transversely"; astr. of moon "go into opposition" 3. "block" door, street, "thwart, oppose" s.o. 4. stat. of face "has transverse markings" Š caus. of G M/jB(Ass.) "put s.th. in opposition" to s.o. Štn OB "repeatedly set up in opposition" to s.o. N [GIB] 1. "stand in the way" of (= *ana pānī*, dat.), "oppose" 2. "be blocked in" Ntn "constantly oppose, stand in s.o.'s way"; > *parku*, *pariktu*, *parkiḫ*; *perku*, *piriktu*; *parriku*, *parriktu*; *purukkū*; *napraku*; *šapraku*

parallum → *burullum*

para(m)māḫu "pre-eminent dais" jB [BARAG. MAH] for deity's throne etc.; desig. of temple; < Sum.

parāmu "to shred" NA N of shoes; < Aram.?

parapše (a kind of field) Alal.

paraqītu → *barraqītu*

parāqu "to divide off, separate" jB G stat. of gods "are staying away"

parāru(m) "to be dissolved, broken up" OA, O/jB G (*u/u*, Bogh. also *ili*) liter. of food; transf. med. of part of body "become powerless", of senses (*iēmu*) "be confused"

Gt ~ N? D "disperse, scatter" army, band, assembly, family etc.; library; ashes, liquid; "distribute, share out" rations, land; OA "break" fetters; "smash" potsherd, shrine, rock; stat. of part of body "is quite powerless", of sense, evil "is dispersed"; stat. of moon "appears ragged"? Dt pass. "be smashed"; "be distributed" N (infin. *naparruru(m)*) [DIR] of group "be scattered, disperse"; OB of individual "become homeless"?; of potsherd "be smashed" Ntn of people, demons, animal "roam around, in all directions"; of eyes "rove"; > *parru* II; *purruru*; *muttaprīrru*; *naparrurtu*, *napurratu*, *nabrarū?*, *nabartu?*

parāru → also *šuparruru* II

paras ~ "fraction" OB; < *parāsu*

parasiggū → *barasiggū*

parasrab, *parab* ('big fraction', i.e.) "five-sixths" jB lex.; < *paras* + *rabū* I

para(s) šeḫru "one third (of a shekel)" Nuzi; < *paras* + *šeḫru*

parasu → *parsu*

parāsu(m) I "to cut (off); decide" G (*alu*) [KUD]

1. "cut off, withhold" offerings, sustenance; "keep away" evil; *šēp X p.* "exclude" enemy etc. from land, temple etc. 2. "wean" child 3. "pick out, select" person, animal, grain; "set aside" timespan 4. "stop" tears, diarrhoea 5. "block" way, esp. *alakta p.*; "break off" journey, activity; stat. "is discontinued"; "cut off, abolish" parturition, noise of humanity 6. "divide up, section" part of body, space, container; "set s.o. at variance" with god; stat. "is divided, split", ellipt. of oil "be divided, split up"; "divert" watercourse 7. (*w*)*arkata(m) p.* "establish facts" of a case, "investigate" 8. "decide", *purussām/dīnam p.* "reach decision; pass judgement"; absol. "arbitrate" between persons; NB *eli/ina muḫḫi X p.* "decide against" s.o., "condemn s.o. to" s.th. (= acc.) Gtn OB "continually block" s.o.'s way Gt stat. 1. jB "are separate" from each other 2. of result "is indecisive, inconsistent" 3. NB of offering "is discontinued entirely" D ~ G [KUD.MEŠ] 1. "cut off, separate" s.o. 2. "cut off, cease" delivery 3. "divide up, section" part of body, corpse etc. 4. = G 7 (*w*)*arkata(m) p.* "establish facts" 5. "decide" absol. Š caus. 1. of G stat. "causes" path, feet etc. "to be cut off; excluded" 2. of G 7 + *warkatum* "cause to establish facts" 3. "get rid of" blemish N pass. of G [KUD] 1. "be cut off, withheld; cease" of offering, rain etc., person's presence, greetings; with *šēp* "be

duty; consignment, tablet, words, property; NB "(born) first, older"; OB pl. *pānūtuni* "our ancestors" 3. "front", of part of body, locks of hair; < *pānu* I + -ī; > *pānā*, *pānitu*

panušḫu → *penušḫu*

papahḫu "mountains, the east" Nuzi; < Hurr.

papāḫu(m); pl. m. & f. "cella, shrine" [PA.PAH] in temple, in house; also *bīt p.*

papallibbi → *papānu* 2

papallu "shoot, sprout" j/NB; liter. of tamarisk etc.; transf. "offspring, scion"; < Sum.

papānu 1. lex., med. (a kind of rush or sedge) 2. MA, jB in *papān libbi*, *papallibbi* (part of body, swelling of stomach) of human, of animal

papašsarri (desig. of a silver vessel) Alal.

papatu (a wooden object) Alal.

paphaldaru mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.

pappaltu ~ "porridge" MA; jB lex., med. (desig. of discharged semen); < *pappāsu*

pappardaliu(m), *pappardilū(m)* "agate"? [(NA4.)BABBAR.DILI; NA4.BAR6.BAR6.DILI]; < Sum.; → *papparmīnu*

papparḫitum, *papparḫū*, *papparḫuātu* → *papparḫū*

papparmīnu (a semiprecious stone) j/NB, NA [(NA4.)BABBAR.MIN5]; < Sum.; → *pappar* = *daliu*

papparum "white area" OB, on agate (*pappardaliu(m)*); < Sum.

pappāsitū (a white lime) M/NB [BA.BA.ZA.dīD]; < *pappāsu* + -it

pappāsu(m) f. ~ "porridge" OAKk, Bab., NA [BA.BA.ZA] esp. *p. buqli* "malt gruel"; NB (an allowance for officials); < Sum.; > *pappaltu*; *pappāsitū*

pappirum → *bappiru*

pappu(m) I; pl. m. & f. "lock?/strand? of hair" O/jB of human; *pappāt ini* "eyelashes"; also (a stone)

pappum II "(the sign) PAB" OB

pappū (desig. of a person) jB lex.

paprum (an object) OA

paqadu → *paqdu*

paqādu(m) "to entrust; care for; appoint" G (*ili*) [Am. only NU] 1. "entrust, hand over" s.o., s.th. to (= *ana*, dat.) s.o.; "confide, assign" task, person, animal to s.o. to be taken care of 2. "take care of" person, animal, house(hold), country etc.; OB "allocate" ration etc. "to" s.o. (= acc.) 3. "check" extispicy, "review" troops, booty, horses 4. j/NB, NA "appoint" person to office; "charge, commission" s.o. with task

Gt "behave cautiously"; M/NB stat. "is concerned" about (= *ana*) s.th., s.o. D ~ G

1. "entrust, hand over" pl. obj. 2. "check, oversee" 3. "look after, care for" shrine 4. "assign" persons "to tasks" 5. "appoint" official Dt NB(Achaem.) "exert o.s." Š caus.

1. "cause to entrust" 2. MB "give" temple "into care" N pass. 1. "be entrusted" 2. "be cared for" 3. j/NB "be appointed" 4. jB om., of event "be checked, confirmed"?; > *paqdu*; *piqdu*, *piqittu*, *piqittūtu*, *piqanānu*; *pāqidu*; *puquddū*; *pitqudu*

paqarānu → *bāqirānum*

paqāru → *baqāru*

pāqat → *pīqat*

pāqātu → *pāqu* 2

paqdu(m), NB freq. *pa(q)qa(d)du*, *paqūdu* 1. "entrusted"; *paqid/paqdat* ([SUM-ar]) *qāti* "handed over"; NA *paqid dullu* "charged with work" 2. NB as subst. "entrusted, appointed (official)", pl. *paqdūtu*, *paqdānu*, *paqdē* 3. NB *ana p. manū* "to reckon as pledge"; < *paqādu*

pāqidu(m) "carer" (for s.o.) O/jB; of child, ghost *p. ullā išū* "has none to care (for him)"; < *paqādu*

pāqirānu → *bāqirānum*

pāqiru "claimant" M/jB; < *baqāru*

paqqaddu → *paqdu*

pa(q)qāyu "mat-weaver" M/NB

paqru → *baqru*

pāqu 1. f. *pāqu* NA mng. uncl., epith. of Ištar 2. pl. tant. *pāqātu* jB lex. (a fine-meshed hunting net); (a reed sieve); < *piāqum*

pāqu → *piāqum*

paqūdu → *paqdu*

paquṭtu → *puquṭtu*

parab → *parasrab*

parādu(m) I "to be scared, terrified" G (*ili*, M/NB also *u/u*) [MUD] of person, OA, OB esp. *libbum* as subj.; stat., of dream "is frightening"

Gtn iter. [MUD.MUD]; of ritual recitation "be nervous, diffident" Gt stat., NA of words "are frightening" D "terrify"; stat. jB med., of innards Dtn iter. Dt pass. "be scared"; NB of ritual recitation "be nervous, diffident" Š caus. MB "make" opponent "terrified" ŠD "terrify"; > *pardu*, *pardiš*; *pirittu*; *purrudum*; *pitrudu*

parādu II N "to separate o.s., cut o.s. off" NB, of gods; < W.Sem.

paragum mng. unkn. OB

paraḫšitum (a musical instrument) Mari; < *paraḫšūm*

paraḫšūm, *parašū(m)* "of Marḫaši" Mari, OB lex.; < PIN; > *paraḫšitum*

paraḫu (a wild equid) jB lex.; < W.Sem.

parāḫu ~ "to ferment" jB G lex. only D lex. "ferment" (trans.), beer; > *nappaḫtu*

parāḫu → also *parāku*; *parā u* I

parakānum → *pirikānum*

parakkatannu (an object) Am., of gold

parakku(m), Mari also *perekum* "cult dais; sanctuary" Bab., M/NA [BARAG] 1. "chapel, shrine"; transf. "cult" 2. post-OB "dais" for statue, altar, throne; *āšib p.*, *bēl p.* "occupant of dais" 3. *p. šimāti* "dais of destinies", also desig. of platform in courtyard 4. jB(roy. inscr.) "(royal) dais, palace" 5. Nuzi, Am. (a stool upholstered in fleece or gold); < Sum.

paraktum "sail"? OB; → *paruktu*

parāku(m), NA also *parāḫu* "to lie across, obstruct" G (*ili*, occas. *alu*) [GIB] 1. of star, part of body, animal etc. "lie, be placed across"; "block" gate etc.; stat. + acc., *padānam parik* "lies across the path"; math. "lie transversely" 2. transf. "obstruct", "make difficulties", absol. and for s.o. (= dat., *ana pān(i)* etc.) 3. "hinder, thwart" s.o. 4. "hold" foot, head "in between"; "place" obstruction "across"; "put cross-wise"; med. "rub in transversely" Gtn iter. [GIB.MEŠ] D ~ G 1. OB "close off, bring to an end" matter, accounts 2. "lay s.th. across, transversely"; stat. "lies transversely"; astr. of moon "go into opposition" 3. "block" door, street, "thwart, oppose" s.o. 4. stat. of face "has transverse markings" Š caus. of G M/jB(Ass.) "put s.th. in opposition" to s.o. Štn OB "repeatedly set up in opposition" to s.o. N [GIB] 1. "stand in the way" of (= *ana pānī*, dat.), "oppose" 2. "be blocked in" Ntn "constantly oppose, stand in s.o.'s way"; > *parku*, *pariktu*, *parkiḫ*; *perku*, *piriktu*; *parriku*, *parriktu*; *purukkū*; *napraku*; *šapraku*

parallum → *burullum*

para(m)māḫu "pre-eminent dais" jB [BARAG. MAH] for deity's throne etc.; desig. of temple; < Sum.

parāmu "to shred" NA N of shoes; < Aram.?

parapše (a kind of field) Alal.

paraqitu → *barraqitu*

parāqu "to divide off, separate" jB G stat. of gods "are staying away"

parāru(m) "to be dissolved, broken up" OA, O/jB G (*u/u*, Bogh. also *ili*) liter. of food; transf. med. of part of body "become powerless", of senses (*iēmu*) "be confused"

Gt ~ N? D "disperse, scatter" army, band, assembly, family etc.; library; ashes, liquid; "distribute, share out" rations, land; OA "break" fetters; "smash" potsherd, shrine, rock; stat. of part of body "is quite powerless", of sense, evil "is dispersed"; stat. of moon "appears ragged"? Dt pass. "be smashed"; "be distributed" N (infin. *naparruru(m)*) [DIR] of group "be scattered, disperse"; OB of individual "become homeless"?; of potsherd "be smashed" Ntn of people, demons, animal "roam around, in all directions"; of eyes "rove"; > *parru* II; *purruru*; *muttaprirru*; *naparrurtu*, *napurratu*, *nabrarū*?, *nabartu*?

parāru → also *šuparruru* II

paras ~ "fraction" OB; < *parāsu*

parasiggū → *barasiggū*

parasrab, *parab* ('big fraction', i.e.) "five-sixths" jB lex.; < *paras* + *rabū* I

para(s) šeḫru "one third (of a shekel)" Nuzi; < *paras* + *šeḫru*

parasu → *parsu*

parāsu(m) I "to cut (off); decide" G (*alu*) [KUD]

1. "cut off, withhold" offerings, sustenance; "keep away" evil; *šēp X p.* "exclude" enemy etc. from land, temple etc. 2. "wean" child 3. "pick out, select" person, animal, grain; "set aside" timespan 4. "stop" tears, diarrhoea 5. "block" way, esp. *alakta p.*; "break off" journey, activity; stat. "is discontinued"; "cut off, abolish" parturition, noise of humanity 6. "divide up, section" part of body, space, container; "set s.o. at variance" with god; stat. "is divided, split", ellipt. of oil "be divided, split up"; "divert" watercourse 7. (*w*)*arkata(m) p.* "establish facts" of a case, "investigate" 8. "decide", *purussām/dīnam p.* "reach decision; pass judgement"; absol. "arbitrate" between persons; NB *eli/ina muḫḫi X p.* "decide against" s.o., "condemn s.o. to" s.th. (= acc.) Gtn OB "continually block" s.o.'s way Gt stat. 1. jB "are separate" from each other 2. of result "is indecisive, inconsistent" 3. NB of offering "is discontinued entirely" D ~ G [KUD.MEŠ] 1. "cut off, separate" s.o. 2. "cut off, cease" delivery 3. "divide up, section" part of body, corpse etc. 4. = G 7 (*w*)*arkata(m) p.* "establish facts" 5. "decide" absol. Š caus. 1. of G stat. "causes" path, feet etc. "to be cut off; excluded" 2. of G 7 + *warkatum* "cause to establish facts" 3. "get rid of" blemish N pass. of G [KUD] 1. "be cut off, withheld; cease" of offering, rain etc., person's presence, greetings; with *šēp* "be

excluded" 2. of way etc. "be cut off" 3. OA of persons "separate from one another; be divorced" 4. of facts (*warkatum*) "be established" (→ G 7) 5. "be decided"; NB of price "be fixed"; > *parsu*; *persu*, *pirištu*; *pirsu*; *parīsu* I?, II, *parrisānu*?; *purussū*; *pārisu*; *parrisu*; *purusum*; *pīrusum*, *pīrustu*; → *paras*; *parasrab*; *paras šeḥru*

parāsu II Dt "to spread out" NB of troops; < Aram.

parāšu(m) I "to breach; lie" G (*a/u*) 1. "breach" wall 2. transf. "breach, contravene" oath 3. NB "deceive, tell lies to" s.o. **D** NB "tell lies" Š, Štn mng. uncl. N pass. of G 1. OB of breach "be breached" 2. jB of oath "be contravened"; > *persu*, *pirištu*; *parišu*; *parrāšu*?

parāšu II "to carry out ritual" Alal., jB, NA G NA *nēpešē p.* "perform rites" **D** ~ G Alal., jB Dt pass. of D of rites "be performed" N ~ Dt; < *paršu* denom.; > *naprašu*?

paraššannu "pertaining to a trained horse" Nuzi; < Hurr.

paraštinnu mng. unkn. jB lex.

parašū → *paraḥšūm*

parāšu(m) "to flatter" O/jB G (*a/u*) of person, mouth **D** jB lex. "make flattering"; > *purušiš*

parāšu → also *naprušu* II

parattitinnu (part of whip-handle) Am.

parattu ~ "dry land" jB lex.

parātu "to tear, clear away"? jB, NA G (*a/u*) stat., of part of liver "is torn away"?; astr. of heavenly body ~ "flicker"?; NA "clear away" meal; > *muparriḥu*

parā'u(m) I, *parāḥu*. "to cut off, slice through" O/jB, NA G (*a/u*) stone, root, thread, harvest; head, hand, lips; transf. life **D** ~ G jB; belt, vein, vegetation; life N pass. of G, of thread, root "be cut through"; > *par'u*

parā'u II "to sprout" NA G (*u/u*) of plant; < *per'u* denom.; > *piri'tu*

parā'um → also *parā* III

para'urum (desig. of a homosexual) Alal.

pardannu (an illness) jB

pardēsu "enclosed garden" NB, work on; for wine; < OPers.

pardiš "fearsomely" jB; < *pardu*

pardu(m) O/jB 1. "afraid, fearful", of person, dove 2. "frightening, terrifying", of dream, omen; < *parādu* I; > *pardiš*

pargāliš → *pargāniš*

pargallu (desig. of sacrificial animal) NB

pargāniš, MB(Susa) *pargāliš* "on the meadow" M/NB, as place for contented cattle; < *pargānu* **pargāniū**, *pargānū*, MB(Susa) *pirqānū* "meadow-grazed" M/NA, desig. of sheep; < *pargānu*

pargānu "meadow" jB lex.; > *pargāniš*; *pargāniū*

pargānū → *pargāniū*

parḥu mng. unkn. MB, desig. of roofing?

parḥudū (a class of person) Bab. lex., also *ša p.*

pariangu "harpoon"? MB(Ass.)

paridu mng. unkn. NB, a commodity

pariktu(m) 1. Bab. "cross-wall"? 2. lex. pl. "cross-furrows" 3. Mari pl. "obstructions, hindrances" 4. MB *ina p.* "in opposition" 5. j/NB "violent act, violence" 6. NA "blockage, barrier"; < *parku*

pāriqānu → *bāqirānum*

parīsu(m) I, *parissu*, *parīšu*; pl. m. & f. 1. Bab. "rudder, boat-pole", also transf. as desig. of helping deity; Nuzi "pole" for mat support 2. jB lex. (part of the structure of a boat); < *parāsu* I?; > *parrisānu*

parīsu(m) II "half *kurru*" OAKk(Ebla), OB, Alal., Bogh.; freq. abbr. *pa*; < *parāsu* I

pārisu 1. jB lex. "divider", desig. of door 2. NB/NA "decisive" of word 3. NB (a prof.); < *parāsu* I

parīšḥu, *parūšḥu* mng. unkn. Ug.

parīšū (a garment) NB

parīšu → *parīsu* I

parittannu → *barittannu*

paritu → *baritu*

parītu → *parātu*

parkiḥ "cross-wise" O/jB [GIB-]; < *parku*

parku(m) "transverse" 1. OB "cross-ploughed" of field 2. "lying across" of part of liver, astr. of figure (*uṣurtu*) 3. "blocked" of way 4. NA as subst. "injustice, crime"; < *parāku*; > *pariktu*; *parkiḥ*

parkullu(m), *purkullu* "seal-cutter, lapidary" Bab., M/NA [(LÜ.)BUR.GUL]; < Sum.; > *pur=kullūtu*; → *parkulluḥuli*

parkulluḥuli, *purkulluḥuli* = *parkullu* Alal.; < Hurr. form

parkuttum → *parputtum*

parmusānu ~ "bridegroom"? jB

parparḥū, *papparḥū*, *papparḥūtum*; MA pl. *papparḥūātu* (a herb, phps.) "purslane, *Portulaca* species" Bab., MA [BABBAR. 𒀠(.SAR)]; < Sum.; → *puḥpuḥu*

parputtum, *parkuttum* (a stick)? OB(Susa)

parraqitu → *barraqitu*

parrāšu "liar" jB lex.; < *parāšu* I

parratu "she lamb" MA, j/NB [UDU.BAR.MUNUS]; < *parru* I

parriḥtu → *perriḥtu*

parriktu "strut, cross-bar" jB lex., of bed; < *parāku*

parriku(m) 1. M/jB epith. of gods, of kings, mng. uncl. 2. lex., desig. of weapon, of person, mng. uncl.; < *parāku*

parrisānu pl. "boatmen" jB; < *parīsu* I

parrisu "much separating"? jB lex., desig. of wolf; < *parāsu* I

parrišu "lying" jB; NA "criminal" [LUL]; < *parāšu* I

parru I "(male) lamb" j/NB [UDU.BAR.GAL]; > *parratu*; → *p.* II

parrum II "weaned" Mari, of sheep; < *parāru*; = *p.* I?

parru → also *barrum* II; *pāru* II

parrū(m) I 1. OA "base, common" 2. jB "(homosexual) lover"; < *parū* III

parrū II (kind of emmer broth) jB lex.; < Sum.

parsigu → *barasiggū*

parsigu, *parsikkum* → *paršigu*

parsiktu(m), *paršiktum* "bushel measure" O/jB [GIŠ.BA.RÍ.GA] (~ *pānu* II) of DN; *p.* *kittum* "official p."; (part of a barge); < Sum.

parsimum, *paršimum* mng. unkn. OB in *p. šatti* "p. of the year"

parsu(m), NB also *parasu* "cut off" [KUD] of building, place "separate"; NB of fields "lying apart"; of baby, animal "weaned"; OA "confidential, private"; jB "rare, exquisite"; < *parāsu* I; → *paras*; *parasrab*; *paras šeḥru*

parsūm → *barsūm*

paršimum → *parsimum*

paršu(m) "office; (cultic) ordinance" [GARZA; OB also MAR.ZA] 1. "office, post"; *bēl p.* "office-holder"; *p. šarrūti* "rôle of king"; OB purchased; old, new; "(symbol of) office" 2. usu. pl. "cultic ordinance(s), rites"; *p. epēšu*, *šuklulu*, *šūšuru*, *mašū* "to perform, carry out perfectly, set in order, forget rites"; *p. lā simātišunu* "rites inappropriate to them"; OA (a tax)?; also "cultic (object)" 3. usu. pl. (~ Sum. me) "cosmic ordinances, divine functions", i.e. attributes and functions of deity, underworld, ruler etc. 4. Alal., Am., Bogh. "custom, tradition"; > *parāšu* II

paršamūtu → *puršumu*

parša'u → *perša'um*

paršigu(m), *parsigu(m)*, *parsikkum* "headdress, turban" OAKk, Bab., OA [(TÚG.)BAR.SI; jB

TÚG.BAR.SIG] in red (wool); *p. ūmakkal* "everyday headdress"; OB also (part of boat); < Sum.

paršiktum → *parsiktu*

paršu(m) "excrement" O/jB of animals

paršumu NA **D** (pret. *uparšim*) "to outlive" s.o.

Dtt (pres. *uptataršam*) "reach a great age"; < *puršumu* denom.

paršumu → also *puršumu*

paršu'u → *perša'um*

parū(m) I, Mari st. abs. *pār* "mule" Bab., NA [ANŠE.KUNGA; jB also GİR?]

parū II "base, common" jB lex.; < *parū* III; > *parātu*

parū III, OA *parā'um* ~ "to speak basely"? G jB lex. mng. uncl. **D** OA "contaminate, alloy" metal; "abuse" deity, "blaspheme"; > *parū* II; *parātu*, *parātu*; *parrū* I; *purūm*

parū IV "to vomit" jB G (*u/u*) med., om., also "excrete"; of animal Gtn iter. of G Š med. "cause to vomit"; > *parūtu* III; *purātu*

pāru(m) I "hymn" O/jB, to deity

pāru(m) II, *parru*, *bāru* "skin, hide" O/jB, of animal; lex. (a sleeve)?; < Sum.

pāru III ~ "product" jB lex.; *p. nūbtu* "product of bee, honey"; → *per'u*

pārum IV (a container of 1 bur capacity) OB math.

pāru V (an official) MB(Alal.)

pāru(m) I "to seek" OA, O/jB G (*ā*) "look for" s.o. Gtn iter. MB "search for" tools **Gt** OB "seek out" s.o.'s stature; road

pāru II **D** jB stat. mng. uncl.

par'u "sliced through" jB, of belt; < *parā'u* I

par'um → also *per'u*

parūgu (unit of stored seed-corn) jB, NA

paruktu "sail" NB for boat; of wool; < Aram.; → *paraktum*

parūru (a drug) jB

parūḥu → *pariḥu*

parūššu (a sharp stick) jB; < Sum.

parūtu I, *paruttu* (a kind of alabaster) M/NB for palace construction; in mag.

parūtu(m) II "(a kind of) quiver"? O/jB

parūtu(m) III "vomit(ed matter)" jB; < *parū* IV

parūtu, *parātu* "baseness, slander" jB lex.; < *parū* II

parzillu(m) "iron" [AN.BAR] for tools, weapons, ornament; as tribute, in rit.; NB transf. cattle *ša p.* "of iron (i.e. permanent stock)"

parziqqu (a tool) jB lex.

parziziš → *tamziziš*

pasa'(a)du (a money-chest)? NB

excluded" 2. of way etc. "be cut off" 3. OA of persons "separate from one another; be divorced" 4. of facts (*warkatum*) "be established" (→ G 7) 5. "be decided"; NB of price "be fixed"; > *parsu*; *persu*, *pirištu*; *pirsu*; *parīsu* I?, II, *parrisānu*?; *purussū*; *pārisu*; *parrisu*; *purusum*; *pīrusum*, *pīrustu*; → *paras*; *parasrab*; *paras šeḥru*

parāsu II Dt "to spread out" NB of troops; < Aram.

parāšu(m) I "to breach; lie" G (*a/u*) 1. "breach" wall 2. transf. "breach, contravene" oath 3. NB "deceive, tell lies to" s.o. **D** NB "tell lies" Š, Štn mng. uncl. N pass. of G 1. OB of breach "be breached" 2. jB of oath "be contravened"; > *persu*, *pirištu*; *parišu*; *parrāšu*?

parāšu II "to carry out ritual" Alal., jB, NA G NA *nēpešē p.* "perform rites" **D** ~ G Alal., jB Dt pass. of D of rites "be performed" N ~ Dt; < *paršu* denom.; > *naprašu*?

paraššannu "pertaining to a trained horse" Nuzi; < Hurr.

paraštinnu mng. unkn. jB lex.

parašū → *paraḥšūm*

parāšu(m) II "to flatter" O/jB G (*a/u*) of person, mouth **D** jB lex. "make flattering"; > *purušiš*

parāšu → also *naprušu* II

parattitinnu (part of whip-handle) Am.

parattu ~ "dry land" jB lex.

parātu "to tear, clear away"? jB, NA G (*a/u*) stat., of part of liver "is torn away"?; astr. of heavenly body ~ "flicker"?; NA "clear away" meal; > *muparriḫu*

parā'u(m) I, *parāḫu*. "to cut off, slice through" O/jB, NA G (*a/u*) stone, root, thread, harvest; head, hand, lips; transf. life **D** ~ G jB; belt, vein, vegetation; life N pass. of G, of thread, root "be cut through"; > *par'u*

parā'u II "to sprout" NA G (*u/u*) of plant; < *per'u* denom.; > *piri'tu*

parā'um → also *parā* III

para'urum (desig. of a homosexual) Alal.

pardannu (an illness) jB

pardēsu "enclosed garden" NB, work on; for wine; < OPers.

pardiš "fearsomely" jB; < *pardu*

pardu(m) O/jB 1. "afraid, fearful", of person, dove 2. "frightening, terrifying", of dream, omen; < *parādu* I; > *pardiš*

pargāliš → *pargāniš*

pargallu (desig. of sacrificial animal) NB

pargāniš, MB(Susa) *pargāliš* "on the meadow" M/NB, as place for contented cattle; < *pargānu* **pargāniū**, *pargānū*, MB(Susa) *pirqānū* "meadow-grazed" M/NA, desig. of sheep; < *pargānu*

pargānu "meadow" jB lex.; > *pargāniš*; *pargāniū*

pargānū → *pargāniū*

parḫu mng. unkn. MB, desig. of roofing?

parḫudū (a class of person) Bab. lex., also *ša p.*

pariangu "harpoon"? MB(Ass.)

paridu mng. unkn. NB, a commodity

pariktu(m) 1. Bab. "cross-wall"? 2. lex. pl. "cross-furrows" 3. Mari pl. "obstructions, hindrances" 4. MB *ina p.* "in opposition" 5. j/NB "violent act, violence" 6. NA "blockage, barrier"; < *parku*

pāriqānu → *bāqirānum*

parīsu(m) I, *parīssu*, *parīšu*; pl. m. & f. 1. Bab. "rudder, boat-pole", also transf. as desig. of helping deity; Nuzi "pole" for mat support 2. jB lex. (part of the structure of a boat); < *parāsu* I?; > *parrisānu*

parīsu(m) II "half *kurru*" OAKk(Ebla), OB, Alal., Bogh.; freq. abbr. *pa*; < *parāsu* I

pārisu 1. jB lex. "divider", desig. of door 2. NB/NA "decisive" of word 3. NB (a prof.); < *parāsu* I

parīšḫu, *parūšḫu* mng. unkn. Ug.

parīšū (a garment) NB

parīšu → *parīsu* I

parittannu → *barittannu*

paritu → *baritu*

parītu → *parātu*

parkiḫ "cross-wise" O/jB [GIB-]; < *parku*

parku(m) "transverse" 1. OB "cross-ploughed" of field 2. "lying across" of part of liver, astr. of figure (*uṣurtu*) 3. "blocked" of way 4. NA as subst. "injustice, crime"; < *parāku*; > *pariktu*; *parkiḫ*

parkullu(m), *purkullu* "seal-cutter, lapidary" Bab., M/NA [(LÜ.)BUR.GUL]; < Sum.; > *pur=kullūtu*; → *parkulluḫuli*

parkulluḫuli, *purkulluḫuli* = *parkullu* Alal.; < Hurr. form

parkuttum → *parputtum*

parmusānu ~ "bridegroom"? jB

parparḫū, *papparḫū*, *papparḫitum*; MA pl. *papparḫūtu* (a herb, phps.) "purslane, *Portulaca* species" Bab., MA [BABBAR. 𒀠(SAR)]; < Sum.; → *puḫpuḫu*

parputtum, *parkuttum* (a stick)? OB(Susa)

parraqitu → *barraqitu*

parrāšu "liar" jB lex.; < *parāšu* I

parratu "she lamb" MA, j/NB [UDU.BAR.MUNUS]; < *parru* I

parriḫtu → *perriḫtu*

parriktu "strut, cross-bar" jB lex., of bed; < *parāku*

parriku(m) 1. M/jB epith. of gods, of kings, mng. uncl. 2. lex., desig. of weapon, of person, mng. uncl.; < *parāku*

parrisānu pl. "boatmen" jB; < *parīsu* I

parrisu "much separating"? jB lex., desig. of wolf; < *parāsu* I

parrišu "lying" jB; NA "criminal" [LUL]; < *parāšu* I

parru I "(male) lamb" j/NB [UDU.BAR.GAL]; > *parratu*; → *p.* II

parrum II "weaned" Mari, of sheep; < *parāru*; = *p.* I?

parru → also *barrum* II; *pāru* II

parrū(m) I 1. OA "base, common" 2. jB "(homosexual) lover"; < *parū* III

parrū II (kind of emmer broth) jB lex.; < Sum.

parsigu → *barasiggū*

parsigu, *parsikkum* → *paršigu*

parsiktu(m), *paršiktu(m)* "bushel measure" O/jB [GIŠ.BA.RÍ.GA] (~ *pānu* II) of DN; *p.* *kittum* "official *p.*"; (part of a barge); < Sum.

parsimum, *paršimum* mng. unkn. OB in *p. šatti* "p. of the year"

parsu(m), NB also *parasu* "cut off" [KUD] of building, place "separate"; NB of fields "lying apart"; of baby, animal "weaned"; OA "confidential, private"; jB "rare, exquisite"?; < *parāsu* I; → *paras*; *parasrab*; *paras šeḥru*

parsūm → *barsūm*

paršimum → *paršimum*

paršu(m) "office; (cultic) ordinance" [GARZA; OB also MAR.ZA] 1. "office, post"; *bēl p.* "office-holder"; *p. šarrūti* "rôle of king"; OB purchased; old, new; "(symbol of) office" 2. usu. pl. "cultic ordinance(s), rites"; *p. epēšu*, *šuklulu*, *šūšuru*, *mašū* "to perform, carry out perfectly, set in order, forget rites"; *p. lā simātišunu* "rites inappropriate to them"; OA (a tax)?; also "cultic (object)" 3. usu. pl. (~ Sum. me) "cosmic ordinances, divine functions", i.e. attributes and functions of deity, underworld, ruler etc. 4. Alal., Am., Bogh. "custom, tradition"; > *parāšu* II

paršamūtu → *puršumu*

parša'u → *perša'um*

paršigu(m), *paršigu(m)*, *parsikkum* "headdress, turban" OAKk, Bab., OA [(TÚG.)BAR.SI; jB

TÚG.BAR.SIG] in red (wool); *p. ūmakkal* "everyday headdress"; OB also (part of boat); < Sum.

paršiktu(m) → *parsiktu*

paršu(m) "excrement" O/jB of animals

paršumu NA **D** (pret. *uparšim*) "to outlive" s.o.

Dtt (pres. *uptataršam*) "reach a great age"; < *puršumu* denom.

paršumu → also *puršumu*

paršu'u → *perša'um*

parū(m) I, Mari st. abs. *pār* "mule" Bab., NA [ANŠE.KUNGA; jB also GİR?]

parū II "base, common" jB lex.; < *parū* III; > *parātu*

parū III, OA *parā'um* ~ "to speak basely"? G jB lex. mng. uncl. **D** OA "contaminate, alloy" metal; "abuse" deity, "blaspheme"; > *parū* II; *parātu*, *parātu*; *parrū* I; *purūm*

parū IV "to vomit" jB G (*u/u*) med., om., also "excrete"; of animal Gtn iter. of G Š med. "cause to vomit"; > *parūtu* III; *purātu*

pāru(m) I "hymn" O/jB, to deity

pāru(m) II, *parru*, *bāru* "skin, hide" O/jB, of animal; lex. (a sleeve)?; < Sum.

pāru III ~ "product" jB lex.; *p. nūbtu* "product of bee, honey"; → *per'u*

pārum IV (a container of 1 bur capacity) OB math.

pāru V (an official) MB(Alal.)

pāru(m) I "to seek" OA, O/jB G (*ā*) "look for" s.o. Gtn iter. MB "search for" tools **Gt** OB "seek out" s.o.'s stature; road

pāru II **D** jB stat. mng. uncl.

par'u "sliced through" jB, of belt; < *parā'u* I

par'um → also *per'u*

parūgu (unit of stored seed-corn) jB, NA

paruktu "sail" NB for boat; of wool; < Aram.; → *paraktum*

parūru (a drug) jB

parūḫu → *pariḫu*

parūššu (a sharp stick) jB; < Sum.

parūtu I, *paruttu* (a kind of alabaster) M/NB for palace construction; in mag.

parūtu(m) II "(a kind of) quiver"? O/jB

parūtu(m) III "vomit(ed matter)" jB; < *parū* IV

parūtu, *parātu* "baseness, slander" jB lex.; < *parū* II

parzillu(m) "iron" [AN.BAR] for tools, weapons, ornament; as tribute, in rit.; NB transf. cattle *ša p.* "of iron (i.e. permanent stock)"

parziqqu (a tool) jB lex.

parziziš → *tamziziš*

pasa'(a)du (a money-chest)? NB

pasāhu(m) O/jB G not attested D “to drive away” evil, “reject”? words N Mari “march on, advance”?; > *pasehtu*

pasālu(m) “to turn (away)” (intrans.) O/jB, MA G (*ili*) stat. of foot “is turned out”; of omen “change”; OB *pisilti kaspim paslāku* “I am in financial difficulties”; MA “renew” on a contract; jB “divert” route D stat. of limbs “are distorted”; > *pisiltu*; *passalum*; *pussulu*

pasāmu(m) “to veil” O/jB G (*ili*) woman; “cover” mouth D ~ G stat. “is veiled” Dt pass. “veil o.s.”; > *pussumu*; *pumumu*; *napsamu*; *pasutut*; *tapsintum*; → *pašānu*; *pesēnu*

pasāqu(m) mng. unkn. O/jB; > *pussuqu*?; *napsaqu*

pasāsu(m), NA occas. *pašāšu* “to erase” Bab., NA G (*alu*) “cancel” instruction, judgement, oath; ominous sign; sin, penalty; “destroy, flatten” town D ~ G of storm “destroy, flatten”; “erase, rub out” document; “annul, cancel” judgement, sin, omen Dt pass., of wall “be flattened, collapse”; of document “be erased”; of oracle, sin “be annulled”; > *passu* II; *pissatu*; *pussusu*; *pasūsātu*

pasehtu “(part of) the intestines” jB lex.; < *pasāhu*

pasillu: f. *pasillatu* (a kind of sheep) Bogh., j/NB [UDU.AS4.LUM] for sacrifice

pasiqqu “(narrow?) canal” jB lex.; < Sum.

paskāru (a headdress) Am., Nuzi

pasku mng. uncl. MB, desig. of leather

pasnannu → *paznannu*

pasnaqu → *pisnuqu*

paspasu “duck” M/NB [UZ.TUR.MUŠEN] Nuzi *rē’i p.* “duck-keeper”; OA, Nuzi as PN; j/NB (lit.) in omen, as sacrifice; NB f. [UZ.TUR.MUNUS.MUŠEN] = *paspastu*?

pasqu, *pašqu* ~ “(interior) ledge, cornice” jB (Ass.)

pasqu, *pašqu* (a tool) jB lex.

pasru(m) ~ “pole” O/jB, NA; wooden, for chariot etc. (or var. of *paššuru*)

passalum “distorted”? OB, as PN; < *pasālu*

passu(m) I “doll; pawn, gaming piece” O/jB [ZA.NA] male; of bronze, clay; *mēlulti p.* “game with pawns”, of battle

passu II (a kind of reed) jB lex.; < *pasāsu*

passūm → *passū*

passuku D “to clear (away), clear out” NA, debris, earth from river; people

passurtu → *bussurtu*

passuru → *bussuru*

pasū mng. uncl. jB G (*ala*) of demon “to press” on chest?; “press” drugs? D lex.; “crush”? colours; > *tapsū*?

pāsū pl. tant. “(interior) part(s)?” Nuzi of bow, chariot; jB of intestines

pasuntu → *pasuttu*

pasūsātu “obliteration”? jB, effect of Lamaštu; < *pasāsu*

pasuttu(m), jB also *pasuntu*; pl. *pasumātu* “(kind of fowling) net”? O/jB; also on ship; < *pasānu*

pašādu(m) “to cut into, slice” O/jB, NA G (*ili*) stone D ~ G “cut through” mountain; transf. people Dt(t) pass. of D, NA of temple “be ruptured”?; > *pušādū*

pašāmu mng. unkn. jB G (*alu*)

pašānu(m) “to cover up, veil” O/MA G (*ili*) OA “conceal” s.th. D MA “veil” a woman Dt pass. of D; > *paššunu*, *pušūnu*; → *pasāmu*; *pesēnu*

pašāsu mng. uncert. G jB lex.; NA of person “to disappear”?; > *paššu*, *pušāšū*?

pašiu → *pešū* I

paššu “absent, missing” NA; < *pašāšu*

paššunu “veiled” MA, of woman; < *pašānu*

pašū → *pešū* I

pāšu → *pa’šu*

pāšu → *pa’āšu*

paš’um → *pešū* I

pa’šu(m), *pāšu*; NB *pa’išu*, *payišu* “crushed, broken up” Bab. I. O/jB of sesame, ingredients; as subst., pl. *pa’šānu* brewer’s “crushings” 2. NB “disbanded, off-duty” of troops; < *pa’āšu*

pašuddu → *pušuddu*

pašāhiš “in restfulness” jB; < *pašāhu*

pašāhu(m) “to cool down, rest” G (*ala*, also *ili*; O/Akk, OA imper. also *pišah*) [SED] 1. “calm down” of horse after exercise; “abate” of illness, anger, esp. divine wrath 2. “be at rest, take rest” of people, troops; “stand” of concoction Gtn OB “repeatedly gain relief”, sexually D “pacify, appease”; “give relief” to invalid; “allow” concoction “to stand”, “cool off”?; NB “rest” field Dt pass. of illness “be assuaged” Š “cause, allow to rest”; “calm, pacify” heart (*libbu*), mood (*kabattu*) etc., also ellipt. “rest” (intrans.); “unstring” bow Štn iter. “constantly assuage” Št pass. of mood “be assuaged” ŠD “calm, pacify” N “come to rest, achieve peace” Ntn of mood “constantly become assuaged”; > *pašhu* I, *pašāhiš*;

mušapšihu; *šupšuhiš*; *tapšahu*; *tapšihu*; *tapšuhutu*

pašālatti adv. “crawling”; < *pašālu* + *-atti*

pašāzilu(m) “(a kind of) gold” O/Akk, Bab., OA

pašālu(m), *pešēlu* “to crawl” O/jB G (*ili*) of captives etc. Gtn iter., on all fours Š OB “make wriggle” like fish in basket; > *pašālatti*; *pišiltu*?

pašālu → also *bašālu*

pašanum (a bird) OB

pašānu “to yank, pull violently”? jB G (*ili*) ears

pašāqu(m) “to be narrow; be difficult” O/jB, NA

G (*ulu*) of part of body “become narrow”; stat. of crossing, demon “is difficult, troublesome” D stat. of water “is confined, hemmed in”; NA mng. uncl. Š 1. caus. (rare) jB “make difficult”, jB lex. “defeat” 2. intrans. (denom. < *šupšūqu*) “be in difficulties, have a hard time”; stat. of road, ascent “is difficult”, of crime “is grievous”, of plan etc. “is hard to grasp”; of worker, woman in childbirth “suffer severe exertion” Štn intrans., of heaven and earth “be repeatedly constricted”; transf. “be repeatedly reduced to hard straits” by battle Št intrans., of woman in childbirth “suffer severe exertion” [PAP.ĤAL.ME(Š)], of invalid “go through a hard time”; > *pašqu*, *pašqiš*; *pušqu*; *šapšāqu*; *šupšūqu*, *šupšūqiš*, *šupšūqtu*; *mušapšīqtu*, *muštapšīqtu*; *tapšīqtu*

pašarānu mng. uncl. jB om.

pašartu “threshing” or “sale (of grain)” jB; < *pašāru*

pašāru(m) “to release, free” G (*alu*) [BÜR]

1. “loosen” (soil of) field, (husks? from) grain; knot 2. OB “sell”, dispose of grain, commodities, land, person; MA “issue”? or “withdraw”? grain; NA “convert” into currency 3. Ug., Am., Alal. “free” captive 4. “solve, resolve” dispute; “undo, release” spell, curse, oath; “dissipate” anger; “interpret” dream 5. Mari, absol. ~ “disengage o.s.”, NA “free” o.s. feet, i.e. “move off” 6. NB stat. of heart “is free (of anxiety), at ease” 7. Ugar. “dedicate” animal to deity Gt jB “mutually disclose” desires D ~ G “dispel, disperse” cloud, evil, spell; “unravel” thread; “interpret” dream; “disseminate” lies Dt pass. “be loosened”, “be dispelled” Š “cause to dispel” illness, evil forces; “cause” heart (= sexual restraint?), knot “to be loosened” N [BÜR] pass. of G; “be sold”; of weather “clear up”; of deity, person, heart “become reconciled to, forgive”; “be released, freed” from demon Ntn iter.; > *pašru*; *pišru*, *pišertu*, *pašīru*, *pašīratti*, *pišīriš*; *pašartu*;

pašurtu; *pāšīru*, *pāšertu*; *puššurtum*; *mupaššīrum*; *napšāru*, *napšartum*, *napšuru*, *napšurtu*; *tapšūru*, *tapšertu*

pašāšu(m) “to anoint” G (*alu*) [ŠĖŠ; med. also EŠ] person, part of body, divine image, stele etc., horse, with (= acc. or *ina*) oil; “smear” door with oil, wall with mud Gtn iter. [usu. ŠĖŠ.MEŠ; EŠ.MEŠ] Gt “anoint o.s.” OA, O/MB D ~ G “anoint” s.o.; “oil” straw; “smear with” mud N (occas. *ili*) “anoint o.s.” with (= acc.), “be anointed”; > *paššum*; *piššatu*; *pašīšu*, *pašīšūtu*; *pušīšum*; *napšāstu*

pašāšu → also *pasāšu*

pašātu(m) “to erase” G (*ili*) [LAL] inscription; stat. of part of liver “is obliterated, invisible”?; NB “lay out” brick (< Aram.) D ~ G “erase” text, drawing, document; stat. of part of liver “is obliterated”; “cancel, revoke” words Š OB “cause s.o. to erase” ŠD ~ Š? jB; > *pāšittu*

pāšertu “loosener” NA 1. as fDN 2. ~ “dehusker”, a tool; < *pāšīru*

pašhu I “resting, restful” jB; < *pašāhu*

pašhu II, *puašhu*; pl. f. (a kind of javelin) NA for hunting

pašidu mng. unkn. jB lex.

pašīratti “secretly” NB; < *pašīru* + *-atti*

pašīru, *pišīru* “a secret” M/NB; of knowledge; “secrecy”, *ana p. šakānu* “to place in hiding”; < *pašāru*; > *pašīratti*; *pišīriš*

pāšīru(m) 1. OA “retail merchant” 2. NB “dream interpreter” 3. jB “dissolver” of spells etc.; epith. of water in mag. 4. (a plant); < *pašāru*; > *pāšertu*

pašīšu(m) “anointed” (a priest) O/Akk, O/jB, MA? [GUDU4]; < *pašāšu*

pašīšūtu(m) “rôle of *pašīšu* priest” O/jB

pāšittu(m) “obliterator” O/jB, epith. of Lamaštu; < *pašātu*

pašku I (a bird) jB lex.

pašku II 1. j/NB “wooden block, stump” 2. NB “clod (of earth)”

pašqiš “with difficulty” jB; < *pašqu*

pašqu “narrow” M/NB (lit.) 1. of space “narrow, confined” 2. of way, terrain “steep, difficult” 3. transf., of condition “severe, hard”; f. as subst. *pašūqtu* “dire straits”; < *pašāqu*

pašqu → also *pasqu*

pašqu → *pasqu*

pašru j/NB, NA [BÜR] 1. of ground “loosened”?; of mud “dissolved”; of grain “dehusked”?; of heart “appeased” 2. Ugar. of votive offering “dedicated”; < *pašāru*

pašru → also *pasru*

pašāhu(m) O/jB G not attested D “to drive away” evil, “reject”? words N Mari “march on, advance”?; > *pasehtu*

pašālu(m) “to turn (away)” (intrans.) O/jB, MA G (*ili*) stat. of foot “is turned out”; of omen “change”; OB *pisilti kaspim paslāku* “I am in financial difficulties”; MA “renew” on a contract; jB “divert” route D stat. of limbs “are distorted”; > *pisiltu*; *passalum*; *pussulu*

pašāmu(m) “to veil” O/jB G (*ili*) woman; “cover” mouth D ~ G stat. “is veiled” Dt pass. “veil o.s.”; > *pussumu*; *pumumu*; *napsamu*; *pasutu*; *tapsintum*; → *pašānu*; *pesēnu*

pašāqu(m) mng. unkn. O/jB; > *pussuqu*?; *napsaqu*

pašāsu(m), NA occas. *pašāšu* “to erase” Bab., NA G (*alu*) “cancel” instruction, judgement, oath; ominous sign; sin, penalty; “destroy, flatten” town D ~ G of storm “destroy, flatten”; “erase, rub out” document; “annul, cancel” judgement, sin, omen Dt pass., of wall “be flattened, collapse”; of document “be erased”; of oracle, sin “be annulled”; > *passu* II; *pissatu*; *pussusu*; *pasūsātu*

pasehtu “(part of) the intestines” jB lex.; < *pašāhu*

pasillu: f. *pasillatu* (a kind of sheep) Bogh., j/NB [UDU.AS4.LUM] for sacrifice

pasiqqu “(narrow?) canal” jB lex.; < Sum.

paskāru (a headdress) Am., Nuzi

pasku mng. uncl. MB, desig. of leather

pasnannu → *paznannu*

pasnaqu → *pisnuqu*

paspasu “duck” M/NB [UZ.TUR.MUŠEN] Nuzi *rē’i p.* “duck-keeper”; OA, Nuzi as PN; j/NB (lit.) in omen, as sacrifice; NB f. [UZ.TUR.MUNUS.MUŠEN] = *paspastu*?

pasqu, *pašqu* ~ “(interior) ledge, cornice” jB (Ass.)

pasqu, *pašqu* (a tool) jB lex.

pasru(m) ~ “pole” O/jB, NA; wooden, for chariot etc. (or var. of *paššuru*)

passalum “distorted”? OB, as PN; < *pašālu*

passu(m) I “doll; pawn, gaming piece” O/jB [ZA.NA] male; of bronze, clay; *mēlulti p.* “game with pawns”, of battle

passu II (a kind of reed) jB lex.; < *pasāsu*

passūm → *passū*

passuku D “to clear (away), clear out” NA, debris, earth from river; people

passurtu → *bussurtu*

passuru → *bussuru*

pasū mng. uncl. jB G (*ala*) of demon “to press” on chest?; “press” drugs? D lex.; “crush”? colours; > *tapsū*?

pāsū pl. tant. “(interior) part(s)?” Nuzi of bow, chariot; jB of intestines

pasuntu → *pasuttu*

pasūsātu “obliteration”? jB, effect of Lamaštu; < *pasāsu*

pasuttu(m), jB also *pasuntu*; pl. *pasumātu* “(kind of fowling) net”? O/jB; also on ship; < *pasānu*

pašādu(m) “to cut into, slice” O/jB, NA G (*ili*) stone D ~ G “cut through” mountain; transf. people Dt(t) pass. of D, NA of temple “be ruptured”?; > *pušādū*

pašāmu mng. unkn. jB G (*alu*)

pašānu(m) “to cover up, veil” O/MA G (*ili*) OA “conceal” s.th. D MA “veil” a woman Dt pass. of D; > *paššunu*, *pušūnu*; → *pasāmu*; *pesēnu*

pašāsu mng. uncert. G jB lex.; NA of person “to disappear”?; > *paššu*, *pušāšū*?

pašiu → *pešū* I

paššu “absent, missing” NA; < *pašāšu*

paššunu “veiled” MA, of woman; < *pašānu*

pašū → *pešū* I

pāšu → *pa’šu*

pāšu → *pa’āšu*

paš’um → *pešū* I

pa’šu(m), *pāšu*; NB *pa’išu*, *payišu* “crushed, broken up” Bab. I. O/jB of sesame, ingredients; as subst., pl. *pa’šānu* brewer’s “crushings” 2. NB “disbanded, off-duty” of troops; < *pa’āšu*

pašuddu → *pušuddu*

pašāhiš “in restfulness” jB; < *pašāhu*

pašāhu(m) “to cool down, rest” G (*ala*, also *ili*; Oakk, OA imper. also *pišah*) [SED] 1. “calm down” of horse after exercise; “abate” of illness, anger, esp. divine wrath 2. “be at rest, take rest” of people, troops; “stand” of concoction Gtn OB “repeatedly gain relief”, sexually D “pacify, appease”; “give relief” to invalid; “allow” concoction “to stand”, “cool off”?; NB “rest” field Dt pass. of illness “be assuaged” Š “cause, allow to rest”; “calm, pacify” heart (*libbu*), mood (*kabattu*) etc., also ellipt. “rest” (intrans.); “unstring” bow Štn iter. “constantly assuage” Št pass. of mood “be assuaged” ŠD “calm, pacify” N “come to rest, achieve peace” Ntn of mood “constantly become assuaged”; > *pašhu* I, *pašāhiš*;

mušapšihu; *šupšuhiš*; *tapšahu*; *tapšihu*; *tapšuhutu*

pašālatti adv. “crawling”; < *pašālu* + *-atti*

pašāzilu(m) “(a kind of) gold” Oakk, Bab., OA

pašālu(m), *pešēlu* “to crawl” O/jB G (*ili*) of captives etc. Gtn iter., on all fours Š OB “make wriggle” like fish in basket; > *pašālatti*; *pišiltu*?

pašālu → also *bašālu*

pašanum (a bird) OB

pašānu “to yank, pull violently”? jB G (*ili*) ears

pašāqu(m) “to be narrow; be difficult” O/jB, NA

G (*ulu*) of part of body “become narrow”; stat. of crossing, demon “is difficult, troublesome” D stat. of water “is confined, hemmed in”; NA mng. uncl. Š 1. caus. (rare) jB “make difficult”, jB lex. “defeat” 2. intrans. (denom. < *šupšūqu*) “be in difficulties, have a hard time”; stat. of road, ascent “is difficult”, of crime “is grievous”, of plan etc. “is hard to grasp”; of worker, woman in childbirth “suffer severe exertion” Štn intrans., of heaven and earth “be repeatedly constricted”; transf. “be repeatedly reduced to hard straits” by battle Št intrans., of woman in childbirth “suffer severe exertion” [PAP.ĤAL.ME(Š)], of invalid “go through a hard time”; > *pašqu*, *pašqiš*; *pušqu*; *šapšāqu*; *šupšūqu*, *šupšūqiš*, *šupšūqtu*; *mušapšīqtu*, *muštapšīqtu*; *tapšīqtu*

pašarānu mng. uncl. jB om.

pašartu “threshing” or “sale (of grain)” jB; < *pašāru*

pašāru(m) “to release, free” G (*alu*) [BÜR]

1. “loosen” (soil of) field, (husks? from) grain; knot 2. OB “sell”, dispose of grain, commodities, land, person; MA “issue”? or “withdraw”? grain; NA “convert” into currency 3. Ug., Am., Alal. “free” captive 4. “solve, resolve” dispute; “undo, release” spell, curse, oath; “dissipate” anger; “interpret” dream 5. Mari, absol. ~ “disengage o.s.”, NA “free” o.s. feet, i.e. “move off” 6. NB stat. of heart “is free (of anxiety), at ease” 7. Ugar. “dedicate” animal to deity Gt jB “mutually disclose” desires D ~ G “dispel, disperse” cloud, evil, spell; “unravel” thread; “interpret” dream; “disseminate” lies Dt pass. “be loosened”, “be dispelled” Š “cause to dispel” illness, evil forces; “cause” heart (= sexual restraint?), knot “to be loosened” N [BÜR] pass. of G; “be sold”; of weather “clear up”; of deity, person, heart “become reconciled to, forgive”; “be released, freed” from demon Ntn iter.; > *pašru*; *pišru*, *pišertu*, *pašīru*, *pašīratti*, *pišīriš*; *pašartu*;

pašurtu; *pāšīru*, *pāšertu*; *puššurtum*; *mupaššīrum*; *napšāru*, *napšartum*, *napšuru*, *napšurtu*; *tapšūru*, *tapšertu*

pašāšu(m) “to anoint” G (*alu*) [ŠĒŠ; med. also EŠ] person, part of body, divine image, stele etc., horse, with (= acc. or *ina*) oil; “smear” door with oil, wall with mud Gtn iter. [usu. ŠĒŠ.MEŠ; EŠ.MEŠ] Gt “anoint o.s.” OA, O/MB D ~ G “anoint” s.o.; “oil” straw; “smear with” mud N (occas. *ili*) “anoint o.s.” with (= acc.), “be anointed”; > *paššum*; *piššatu*; *pašīšu*, *pašīšūtu*; *pušīšum*; *napšāštu*

pašāšu → also *pasāšu*

pašātu(m) “to erase” G (*ili*) [LAL] inscription; stat. of part of liver “is obliterated, invisible”?; NB “lay out” brick (< Aram.) D ~ G “erase” text, drawing, document; stat. of part of liver “is obliterated”; “cancel, revoke” words Š OB “cause s.o. to erase” ŠD ~ Š? jB; > *pāšittu*

pāšertu “loosener” NA 1. as fDN 2. ~ “dehusker”, a tool; < *pāšīru*

pašhu I “resting, restful” jB; < *pašāhu*

pašhu II, *puašhu*; pl. f. (a kind of javelin) NA for hunting

pašidu mng. unkn. jB lex.

pašīratti “secretly” NB; < *pašīru* + *-atti*

pašīru, *pišīru* “a secret” M/NB; of knowledge; “secrecy”, *ana p. šakānu* “to place in hiding”; < *pašāru*; > *pašīratti*; *pišīriš*

pāšīru(m) 1. OA “retail merchant” 2. NB “dream interpreter” 3. jB “dissolver” of spells etc.; epith. of water in mag. 4. (a plant); < *pašāru*; > *pāšertu*

pašīšu(m) “anointed” (a priest) Oakk, O/jB, MA? [GUDU4]; < *pašāšu*

pašīšūtu(m) “rôle of *pašīšu* priest” O/jB

pāšittu(m) “obliterator” O/jB, epith. of Lamaštu; < *pašātu*

pašku I (a bird) jB lex.

pašku II 1. j/NB “wooden block, stump” 2. NB “clod (of earth)”

pašqiš “with difficulty” jB; < *pašqu*

pašqu “narrow” M/NB (lit.) 1. of space “narrow, confined” 2. of way, terrain “steep, difficult” 3. transf., of condition “severe, hard”; f. as subst. *pašūqtu* “dire straits”; < *pašāqu*

pašqu → also *pasqu*

pašqu → *pasqu*

pašru j/NB, NA [BÜR] 1. of ground “loosened”?; of mud “dissolved”; of grain “dehusked”?; of heart “appeased” 2. Ugar. of votive offering “dedicated”; < *pašāru*

pašru → also *pasru*

paššiššu “apprentice”? Nuzi, of gardener
paššum “anointed” OB, of priest?; < *pašāšu*
paššurmāhu “high table” jB [GIŠ.BANŠUR.
 MAH], used in cult; < Sum.

paššuru(m), OB?, M/NA also *pasru(m)*; Nuzi
 pl. f. “table” [(GIŠ.)BANŠUR] as domestic
 furniture, of wood, precious materials; in temple
 “(offering) t.”; *p. gerri* “travelling t.”; *p. dīnim*
 “judgement t.”; *p. rakāsu/paṭāru* “to lay/clear t.”
 for meals; *p. hidāti* etc. “celebratory t.”; OB *p.*
qaqqadim “headrest” or “headboard”?; M/jB
 transf., desig. of king, goddess = “table (ser-
 vant)”; < Sum.

paštatum mng. uncl. OAKk

pāštu(m), *pātu*; jB pl. also *pālātu* “axe, adze”
 O/jB [URUDU.DUR10.TAB.BA] of copper;
 carried by deity; < *pāšu*

pašū(m) “to exhale” OA, O/jB G (*u/u*) transf.
 OA “rebuke” s.o.; OB of god *piam lā kinam p.*
 ~ “breathe, convey bad statement”; med. “break
 wind” Gtn jB ~ “repeatedly pant”; > *pašūtu*

pāšu(m) “axe, adze” [GÍN]; for battle, hunting; of
 butcher, barber; as symbol, in gold, copper;
 > *pāštu*

pāšu “to break up, crush” M/jB G (*a/a*) ingre-
 dients D ~ G; → *pa’āšu*; *puāšu*

pašultu (a kind of knife)? jB

pašūmu → *pusummu*

pašunu (a legal expert) Nuzi; < Hurr.

pašūqtu → *pašqu* 3

pašurtu “sale” jB in *p. maḥiri* “sale of goods”;
 < *pašāru*

pašūtu “expectoration”? NA; < *pašū*

paṭāhu(m) “to puncture, bore through” Bab.,
 NA G (*a/u*) wall, oven, part of body etc. D ~
 G; NB “stab (and kill)” cattle Dt jB “stab one
 another”; > *paṭhu*; *piṭhu*; *puttuḥum*; *paṭīhu*?

patakkātu → *patiakkātu*

patālu(m), *petēlu* “to twine” O/jB G (*i/i*) “twist”
 rope etc.; stat. of part of liver “is entwined,
 twisted”; “wrap round, entwine” with wool, fat
 D “wrap round, wind; twist (yarn)” N pass. of
 G “be twined” Ntn OB of intestines “be
 repeatedly entwined”; > *pitiltu*; *puttulu*;
mupattilum

patānu(m) I “to dine” O/jB G (*a/u*); *naptanam*
p. “eat a meal”; med. *balu(m)/lā patān* “without
 dining, on an empty stomach” Gtn iter. Mari
 Š caus. of G; > *patnu* I; *putānātum*; *iptennu*;
naptanu

patānu(m) II, *petēnu* “to become strong;
 strengthen” Bab., NA G (*i/i*) of person, ground
 “sustain, resist” pressure; NA, NB of deity

“encourage, support” D “strengthen”; > *patnum*
 II, *patniš*; *pitnu*; *pattānu*; *taptānu*?

patāqu(m) I, NB also *petēqu* “to shape, create”
 Bab. G (*i/i*) “form” brick, brickwork, wall,
 building; statue etc.; “cast” metal; “create”
 heaven, earth, mankind etc. D ~ G OB “cast”
 silverwork Š NB “cause to mould” bricks N of
 bricks “be moulded”; of statue, metal “be cast”;
 of humanity “be created”; > *patqum*; *petqu*;
pitqu, *pitēqu*, *pitiqtu*; *naptaqu*

patāqu II “to drink” jB G (*i/i*), beer

patarītum (a tool) Alal., of bronze

patarru(m), *patarru* “(battle) mace”? OAKk,
 O/jB of copper, bronze

patā’um → *petū* II

paṭhu “holed” jB, of discarded shoe; < *paṭāhu*

paṭīhu(m), *paṭīhatu(m)* “bag, sack” O/jB, of
 leather; < *paṭāhu*?

patinnu(m) ~ “sash, band” Bab., for headdress;
 as part of blanket

patiprāsu, *patparāsu* (a judicial official) NB;
 < OPers.

patīru(m) “sack” O/jB of leather

patium → *petū* I

patniš “strongly” jB; < *patnum* II

patnu I “eaten” jB, of meal; < *patānu* I

patnum II, *pet(e)nu* “tough, resistant” Bab., of
 person, animal; of wall, beam; < *patānu* II;
 > *patniš*

patnu III (a piece of furniture)? Nuzi

patparāsu → *patiprāsu*

patqum “formed, built” OB of mud wall;
 < *patāqu* I

patrānu ‘sword-plant’ (name of a plant) M/jB
 [GÍR-] lex., med.; < *patru*

patru(m) “sword, dagger” [GÍR] as weapon; *p.*
šibbi “dagger (worn in) belt”; as divine symbol,
 esp. OA *p. ša Aššur*; “knife” of butcher,
 leather-worker etc.; > *patrānu*

pa(t)takkātu (desig. of humanity) jB

pattānu “supporter, strengthener” NB epith. of
 DN in PNs; < *patānu* II

pattarānu (an ornament)? Nuzi, of bronze

patarru → *patarru*

pattiš “like canals” jB; < *pattu* I

pattu(m) I, *pātu*; pl. *patātu(m)* “canal” Bab.,
 M/NA; as name *Patti-ḫuḫdi*, *-mēšari* etc.;
 > *pattiš*

pattu(m) II “border (district)” Mari, NA(roy.
 inscr.) [ZAG]; *ša patti PIN* “on the borders of
 PIN”; < *pātu* f.

pattu → also *pātu*

pattū I “(a kind of) chest” j/NB, of reed; < Sum.

pattū II “open(ed)” M/NA [DUḫ.MEŠ], f. *pattūtu*
 desig. of chariot; < *petū* II D Ass.; jB → *puttū*
patū → *petū* I.II

pātu(m), *pattu* “edge, rim” Am., NA, NB [ZAG]
 of textile, helmet; *ša p. lā išū* “limitless”; NB
ina p. dabāhu “to speak aside”; < *pū* I f.; →
piātum; *pattu* II, *pātu*

pātu → also *pattu* I

pātum → *pūtu*

pa’um → *petū* I

paṭāmum “to enclose in fat” OB stat., of part of
 entrails

paṭāru(m) “to loosen, release” G (*alu*) [DUḫ]

1. “loosen, untie” package, sealing; dress,
 fetters, bonds, belt; “unhitch” animal 2. “clear
 away” offering, table; “vacate” forts 3. “un-
 cover” head, loins; “slacken, relax” hand(’s
 grasp), jaw etc.; stat. of part of liver “is loose”

4. “clear, dispel” evil, sin, punishment, illness,
 debt etc.; “disperse” army formation, “break”

contract 5. “release, free” person from bondage,
 soldier from service; “ransom, free” captive,
 slave; field etc. from pledge 6. “discontinue”

activity, “cancel” document 7. math. “find”
 reciprocal 8. ellipt. OB of troops etc. “break

(camp), move on”; Am., jB etc. “go away,
 move off”; O/MB “desert, shirk” work,

“secede” from king; of animal “break loose”; of
 oil, smoke “dissolve, disperse” Gtn iter. OB of

oil “disperse in all directions” D ~ G [DUḫ.
 MEŠ] 1. “unhitch” oxen 2. “separate, cut off”

hem, hair 3. “clear away” building, rocks;
 person from road 4. “dismantle, loosen” joints

of door, bridge etc.; “release” springs of water
 5. stat. of part of body “is split, broken up”;

sinews “are slackened” 6. math. “solve, resol-
 ve” task 7. “dispel, break” norms, regulations;

mag. knot, power; sin, curse 8. “release” boat;
 “set free, ransom” person; of god “forgive” s.o.

Dtn jB “repeatedly slacken” joint Dt pass. of
 D; NB of wall “be loosened, collapse”; of limbs

“be slackened”; of pain, omen “be dispelled”;
 “be ransomed” Š caus. (of G 1, 3, 4, 5, 8)

ŠD jB “disperse” battle N pass. of G [DUḫ] “be
 loosened, untied”, of ship “slip anchor”; of table

“be cleared away”; of camp “be struck”; of loins
 “be ungirt”; of ground “be loosened”; of sin,

punishment etc. “be dispelled”, “abate,
 disappear”; of troops “move away”; of pledge

etc. “be freed”; math. “be (re)solved”; > *paṭru*;
piṭru; *paṭīru*; *puṭāru*; *pāteru*; *pāterānu*; *puṭūru*;

puṭūru II; *ipīru*; *napiāru*, *napiartu*, *napiāruṭu*;
tapīartum, *tapīertu*, *tapīru*

pāterānu “the one who released/s” MA;
 < *paṭāru*

pāteru(m) 1. Mari “deserter” or “demobilized
 (soldier)” 2. jB lex. f. *pāteru* “that which
 undoes” (a word for door); < *paṭāru*

paṭīru; pl. m. & f. “portable altar” j/NB, NA
 [GI.DUḫ] esp. rit.; < *paṭāru*

paṭru “released” j/NB; of plough “unhitched”; of
 shoe etc., loins “loosed”; of breast (*irtum*)
 “enfeebled”; < *paṭāru*

paṭtu → *pātu*

paṭū (or *ḫaṭṭū*) mng. unkn. jB in col., desig. of a
 tablet?

pātu(m), Ug. also *paṭtu* “border; district” Bab.
 [ZAG] of city, land; OB *pāt erbettim* “the four
 borders” of the world; cosmic *p. šamē u*
eršetim “border(s) of heaven and earth”; “edge”
 of part of liver; > *pattu* II

pa’ū, *paya* (a bird) jB, of Tiāmat

pā’um → *pū* I.II

pa’ugu “taken away” MA, of tablets;
 < *puāgu* D Ass.

pawera/e “lord, great one” Am.; < Eg.

paya → *pa’ū*

payišu → *pa’šu*

pazāru(m) “to hide o.s., be hidden” Ass., O/jB
 G jB in comm.; Mari “conceal o.s.” D “hide,
 conceal” s.o., s.th.; OA “smuggle” silver etc.,

Mari ellipt. “go, act secretly”; jB *alāku puzzuru*
 “go secretly” Dt pass. of D OB “be concealed”

Št OB “hide s.o. away”, “shelter, protect”
 ŠD OB “shelter” N OA “conceal o.s.”;

> *pazru*, *pazriš*; *puzru*; *pazzurtu*, *puzzuru*;
mupazzirum; *mušapzertu*; *tapzertu*; *napzaram*

paziru → *pazru*

pazītu “vizier” Am.; < Eg.

paznannu (or *pasnannu*) mng. unkn. Am.,
 desig. of gold

pazriš “in secret” jB; < *pazru*

pazru, Alal. *paziru* “concealed” Alal., jB;
 < *pazāru*

Pazūzu (a demon) jB, NA; *qaqqad Pazūzāni* “P.
 heads”

pazzurtu(m) 1. OA “concealment”, *ašar p.*
 “place of concealment” for goods etc. 2. NA

ana p. “secretly”; < *pazāru* D

pe’ālu → *bēlu*

pedū → *padū*

pe’ettu → *pēmtu*

pegū → *pagū* II

pēgu “taken away” NA, of city, field; < *puāgu*

peḫīdu → *paḫīdu*

peḫitum “sealed store”? Mari; < *peḫū* I

paššiššu “apprentice”? Nuzi, of gardener
paššum “anointed” OB, of priest?; < *pašāšu*
paššurmāhu “high table” jB [GIŠ.BANŠUR.
 MAH], used in cult; < Sum.

paššuru(m), OB?, M/NA also *pasru(m)*; Nuzi
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 “judgement t.”; *p. rakāsu/paṭāru* “to lay/clear t.”
 for meals; *p. hīdāti* etc. “celebratory t.”; OB *p.*
qaqqadim “headrest” or “headboard”?; M/jB
 transf., desig. of king, goddess = “table (ser-
 vant)”; < Sum.

paštatum mng. uncl. OAKk

pāštu(m), *pātu*; jB pl. also *pālātu* “axe, adze”
 O/jB [URUDU.DUR10.TAB.BA] of copper;
 carried by deity; < *pāšu*

pašū(m) “to exhale” OA, O/jB G (*u/u*) transf.
 OA “rebuke” s.o.; OB of god *piam lā kinam p.*
 ~ “breathe, convey bad statement”; med. “break
 wind” Gtn jB ~ “repeatedly pant”; > *pašūtu*

pāšu(m) “axe, adze” [GÍN]; for battle, hunting; of
 butcher, barber; as symbol, in gold, copper;
 > *pāštu*

pāšu “to break up, crush” M/jB G (*a/a*) ingre-
 dients D ~ G; → *pa’āšu*; *puāšu*

pašultu (a kind of knife)? jB

pašūmu → *pusummu*

pašunu (a legal expert) Nuzi; < Hurr.

pašūqtu → *pašqu* 3

pašurtu “sale” jB in *p. maḥīri* “sale of goods”;
 < *pašāru*

pašūtu “expectoration”? NA; < *pašū*

paṭāhu(m) “to puncture, bore through” Bab.,
 NA G (*a/u*) wall, oven, part of body etc. D ~
 G; NB “stab (and kill)” cattle Dt jB “stab one
 another”; > *paṭhu*; *piṭhu*; *puttuḥum*; *paṭīhu*?

patakkātu → *patiakkātu*

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 rope etc.; stat. of part of liver “is entwined,
 twisted”; “wrap round, entwine” with wool, fat
 D “wrap round, wind; twist (yarn)” N pass. of
 G “be twined” Ntn OB of intestines “be
 repeatedly entwined”; > *pitiltu*; *puttulu*;
mupattilum

patānu(m) I “to dine” O/jB G (*a/u*); *naptanam*
p. “eat a meal”; med. *balu(m)/lā patān* “without
 dining, on an empty stomach” Gtn iter. Mari
 Š caus. of G; > *patnu* I; *putānātum*; *iptennu*;
naptanu

patānu(m) II, *petēnu* “to become strong;
 strengthen” Bab., NA G (*i/i*) of person, ground
 “sustain, resist” pressure; NA, NB of deity

“encourage, support” D “strengthen”; > *patnum*
 II, *patniš*; *pitnu*; *pattānu*; *taptānu*?

patāqu(m) I, NB also *petēqu* “to shape, create”
 Bab. G (*i/i*) “form” brick, brickwork, wall,
 building; statue etc.; “cast” metal; “create”
 heaven, earth, mankind etc. D ~ G OB “cast”
 silverwork Š NB “cause to mould” bricks N of
 bricks “be moulded”; of statue, metal “be cast”;
 of humanity “be created”; > *patqum*; *petqu*;
pitqu, *pītēqu*, *pitiqtu*; *naptaqu*

patāqu II “to drink” jB G (*i/i*), beer

patarītum (a tool) Alal., of bronze

patarru(m), *patarru* “(battle) mace”? OAKk,
 O/jB of copper, bronze

patā’um → *petū* II

paṭhu “holed” jB, of discarded shoe; < *paṭāhu*

paṭīhu(m), *paṭīhatu(m)* “bag, sack” O/jB, of
 leather; < *paṭāhu*?

patinnu(m) ~ “sash, band” Bab., for headdress;
 as part of blanket

patiprāsu, *patparāsu* (a judicial official) NB;
 < OPers.

patīru(m) “sack” O/jB of leather

patium → *petū* I

patniš “strongly” jB; < *patnum* II

patnu I “eaten” jB, of meal; < *patānu* I

patnum II, *pet(e)nu* “tough, resistant” Bab., of
 person, animal; of wall, beam; < *patānu* II;
 > *patniš*

patnu III (a piece of furniture)? Nuzi

patparāsu → *patiprāsu*

patqum “formed, built” OB of mud wall;
 < *patāqu* I

patrānu ‘sword-plant’ (name of a plant) M/jB
 [GÍR-] lex., med.; < *patru*

patru(m) “sword, dagger” [GÍR] as weapon; *p.*
šibbi “dagger (worn in) belt”; as divine symbol,
 esp. OA *p. ša Aššur*; “knife” of butcher,
 leather-worker etc.; > *patrānu*

pa(t)takkātu (desig. of humanity) jB

pattānu “supporter, strengthener” NB epith. of
 DN in PNs; < *patānu* II

pattarānu (an ornament)? Nuzi, of bronze

patarru → *patarru*

pattiš “like canals” jB; < *pattu* I

pattu(m) I, *pātu*; pl. *patātu(m)* “canal” Bab.,
 M/NA; as name *Patti-ḫuḫdi*, *-mēšari* etc.;
 > *pattiš*

pattu(m) II “border (district)” Mari, NA(roy.
 inscr.) [ZAG]; *ša patti PIN* “on the borders of
 PIN”; < *pātu* f.

pattu → also *pātu*

pattū I “(a kind of) chest” j/NB, of reed; < Sum.

pattū II “open(ed)” M/NA [DUḫ.MEŠ], f. *pattūtu*
 desig. of chariot; < *petū* II D Ass.; jB → *puttū*
patū → *petū* I.II

pātu(m), *pattu* “edge, rim” Am., NA, NB [ZAG]
 of textile, helmet; *ša p. lā išū* “limitless”; NB
ina p. dabāhu “to speak aside”; < *pū* I f.; →
piātum; *pattu* II, *pātu*

pātu → also *pattu* I

pātum → *pūtu*

pa’um → *petū* I

paṭāmum “to enclose in fat” OB stat., of part of
 entrails

paṭāru(m) “to loosen, release” G (*alu*) [DUḫ]

1. “loosen, untie” package, sealing; dress,
 fetters, bonds, belt; “unhitch” animal 2. “clear
 away” offering, table; “vacate” forts 3. “un-
 cover” head, loins; “slacken, relax” hand(’s
 grasp), jaw etc.; stat. of part of liver “is loose”

4. “clear, dispel” evil, sin, punishment, illness,
 debt etc.; “disperse” army formation, “break”

contract 5. “release, free” person from bondage,
 soldier from service; “ransom, free” captive,
 slave; field etc. from pledge 6. “discontinue”

activity, “cancel” document 7. math. “find”
 reciprocal 8. ellipt. OB of troops etc. “break

(camp), move on”; Am., jB etc. “go away,
 move off”; O/MB “desert, shirk” work,

“secede” from king; of animal “break loose”; of
 oil, smoke “dissolve, disperse” Gtn iter. OB of

oil “disperse in all directions” D ~ G [DUḫ.
 MEŠ] 1. “unhitch” oxen 2. “separate, cut off”

hem, hair 3. “clear away” building, rocks;
 person from road 4. “dismantle, loosen” joints

of door, bridge etc.; “release” springs of water
 5. stat. of part of body “is split, broken up”;

sinews “are slackened” 6. math. “solve, resol-
 ve” task 7. “dispel, break” norms, regulations;

mag. knot, power; sin, curse 8. “release” boat;
 “set free, ransom” person; of god “forgive” s.o.

Dtn jB “repeatedly slacken” joint Dt pass. of
 D; NB of wall “be loosened, collapse”; of limbs

“be slackened”; of pain, omen “be dispelled”;
 “be ransomed” Š caus. (of G 1, 3, 4, 5, 8)

ŠD jB “disperse” battle N pass. of G [DUḫ] “be
 loosened, untied”, of ship “slip anchor”; of table

“be cleared away”; of camp “be struck”; of loins
 “be ungirt”; of ground “be loosened”; of sin,

punishment etc. “be dispelled”, “abate,
 disappear”; of troops “move away”; of pledge

etc. “be freed”; math. “be (re)solved”; > *paṭru*;
piṭru; *paṭīru*; *puṭāru*; *pāteru*; *pāterānu*; *puṭūru*;

puṭūru II; *ipīru*; *napiāru*, *napiartu*, *napiāruṭu*;
tapīartum, *tapīertu*, *tapīru*

pāterānu “the one who released/s” MA;
 < *paṭāru*

pāteru(m) 1. Mari “deserter” or “demobilized
 (soldier)” 2. jB lex. f. *pātertu* “that which
 undoes” (a word for door); < *paṭāru*

paṭīru; pl. m. & f. “portable altar” j/NB, NA
 [GI.DUḫ] esp. rit.; < *paṭāru*

paṭru “released” j/NB; of plough “unhitched”; of
 shoe etc., loins “loosed”; of breast (*irtum*)
 “enfeebled”; < *paṭāru*

paṭtu → *pātu*

paṭū (or *ḫaṭṭū*) mng. unkn. jB in col., desig. of a
 tablet?

pātu(m), Ug. also *paṭtu* “border; district” Bab.
 [ZAG] of city, land; OB *pāt erbettim* “the four
 borders” of the world; cosmic *p. šamē u*
eršetim “border(s) of heaven and earth”; “edge”
 of part of liver; > *pattu* II

pa’ū, *paya* (a bird) jB, of Tiāmat

pā’um → *pū* I.II

pa’ugu “taken away” MA, of tablets;
 < *puāgu* D Ass.

pawera/e “lord, great one” Am.; < Eg.

paya → *pa’ū*

payišu → *pa’šu*

pazāru(m) “to hide o.s., be hidden” Ass., O/jB
 G jB in comm.; Mari “conceal o.s.” D “hide,
 conceal” s.o., s.th.; OA “smuggle” silver etc.,

Mari ellipt. “go, act secretly”; jB *alāku puzzuru*
 “go secretly” Dt pass. of D OB “be concealed”

Št OB “hide s.o. away”, “shelter, protect”
 ŠD OB “shelter” N OA “conceal o.s.”;

> *pazru*, *pazriš*; *puzru*; *pazzurtu*, *puzzuru*;
mupazzirum; *mušapzertu*; *tapzertu*; *napzaram*

paziru → *pazru*

pazītu “vizier” Am.; < Eg.

paznannu (or *pasnannu*) mng. unkn. Am.,
 desig. of gold

pazriš “in secret” jB; < *pazru*

pazru, Alal. *paziru* “concealed” Alal., jB;
 < *pazāru*

Pazūzu (a demon) jB, NA; *qaqqad Pazūzāni* “P.
 heads”

pazzurtu(m) 1. OA “concealment”, *ašar p.*
 “place of concealment” for goods etc. 2. NA

ana p. “secretly”; < *pazāru* D

pe’ālu → *bēlu*

pedū → *padū*

pe’ettu → *pēmtu*

pegū → *pagū* II

pēgu “taken away” NA, of city, field; < *puāgu*

peḫīdu → *paḫīdu*

peḫitum “sealed store”? Mari; < *peḫū* I

pehlum mng. unkn. Mari

pehū(m) I “sealed, closed; stupid” O/jB [SAG. Gl4] 1. “closed off” path, gate, house 2. of person “stupid”; < *pehū* II

pehū(m) II, OA *paḥā’um*, NB also *paḥū* “to close up, seal” G (*ili*) [ÚŠ] part of body; house, wall, chest, with clay, bitumen; “caulk, seal” boat, oven; “block” canal, with wall; “shut in” s.o., s.th., “shut up, seal up” s.th., in wall, dough; jB transf. stat. of ordinances “are contained” in house; NB of guilt, crime “is forgiven” Gtn iter. of G D ~ G “seal up” nostrils, gate; “shut in, seal away” person, s.th. Š OB caus.? N pass. of G [ÚŠ] “be sealed up”; of road “be blocked”, of ship “be caulked”;

> *pehū* I, *pehūtm*; *pīhu*, *pīhātu* II?; *pēhū*

pehū(m) “caulker” Bab., of ship; < *pehū* II

pehūnu “incompetent builder, jerry-builder”? jB lex.

pekušhu (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

pelludū(m), *billudū* “cult(ic rites)” Bab., of deity, city; lex. ša p. “cultic officiant”; < Sum.

pelū(m) I, lex. also *pēlu(m)* “(light) red” O/jB (lit.) of blood, ant, stone; < *pelū* III

pelū(m) II, *palū* “egg” Bab. [NUNUZ] of bird, as food; of Anzū, ostrich; of tortoise, fish, snake, ant

pelū III “to be red” Bogh., jB G (*ili*) of face, hair; moon, rainbow N “become red” of ripening dates ?; > *pelū* I

pēlu → *pelū* I; *pīlu*

pēlu → *bēlu*

pēmtum, *pēnt/du*, *pettu*, M/NA *pe’ettu*; pl. *pe’enāti* “charcoal” [NE]; for cooking, offering etc.; > *pendū*?

pēmu(m), *pēnu* “(upper) thigh” Bab. [ḤÁŠ.GAL; (UZU.)ÚR] of deity, person; sheep, horse; as meat; OB *bāmat* p. “half, one side of thigh”

pendū, *pindū(m)* 1. Bab [GUG] (mark on skin, phps.) “mole” or “birthmark”; on face; on baby; OB as PN 2. Bab., NA [(NA4.)dŠE.TIR] (a red? speckled stone) in mag.; for jewellery, as building stone; transf., MB of king p. *namāri* “stone of illumination” 3. lex. (a tree); < *pēmtum* + -ī ?

pēndu → *pēmtum*

penihuru “field surveyor” Nuzi; < Hurr.

penišhu → *penušhu*

penniḡu → *panniḡu*

pēntu → *pēmtum*

penū → *panū*

pēnu → *pēmu*

pēnu “to grind” Nuzi, jB G flour

penušhu, *penišhu*, *panušhu* (a metal vessel) Nuzi; MA of silver, bronze; < Hurr.

penzer → *pizzer*

penzu(r)ru(m) mng. unkn. O/jB lex.

peqqu “colocynth” j/NB lex.; NB nom. unit. *peqqu* in garden

peqūm mng. unkn. Mari G (perf. *ipteqe*)

per’āsu → *per’āzu*

per’ašum → *perša’um*

per’āzu (or *per’āsu*) (a material) Am., for tool, pin

perdum (a kind of equid) OA

perekum → *parakkum*

pēretu → *pērtu*

perhu → *per’u*

periprušhu (a metal object) Nuzi, of bronze; < Hurr.

perku(m), *pirku(m)*, NB also *pišku* 1. Bab., M/NA “transverse line”, math. in geometrical figure; OB “frontier” of urban district; Nuzi “short side” of field (= *pūtu*); Ass. *ina* p. “across”, *ana* p. mng. uncl.; NB p. *ša nāri* “canal barrage”? 2. NA, NB “crime, injustice”; < *parāku*

perniqqu(m) (a mythical weapon)? O/jB; as feature of liver

perriḡtu (or *parriḡtu*) mng. uncl. NB as desig. of woman

perru(m), *pirru(m)*, *pīru* 1. O/jB mng. uncl. 2. MA of troops ~ “enrolment”, also *bēl* p. 3. NA ~ “payment collection, tax delivery”; “corps” of troops ?

persannu → *peršannu*

persa’u → *perša’um*

persu(m), *pirsu(m)* “division” Bab. 1. Mari [KUD] “section” of troops, *rabi* p. “section commander” 2. jB lex. “sector” of orchard 3. jB lex. (a part of the entrails) 4. “cutting” of thread, “cessation” of flood 5. “section” of text, “partial tablet”; < *parāsu* I

peršaduḡḡu, *peršeduḡḡu* (a balsam) MA; < Hurr.?

peršu(m), *piršu(m)* “breach” O/jB in wall, canal bank; < *parāšu* I

peršannu, *persannu* (a building or plot of ground) Nuzi ?

peršantu → *pursandu*

perša’um, OAKK *per’ašum*, jB *parša’u*, *paluršu’u*, *persa’u*, *puru’zu* etc. “flea”; also as PN; > *puršatta*?

pertā(we) mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

pērtu(m), *pēretu*, NB also *pēštu* “hair (of head)” of humans; p. *gulallubu* “to shave the head”; jB p. *ḥarrāni* “hair of the wayside” (a plant)

pēru → *pīru*

per’u(m), *perhu*, OAKK, OA *par’um*, NB also *perwu* “bud, shoot” [NUNUZ] 1. “bud, shoot” of tree, plant; MA as stone ornament; p. *kalbi* “dog’s shoot” (a plant) 2. transf. “scion, descendant(s)” of human; freq. in PNs; > *parā’u* II; → *pāru* III

perullum → *burullum*

pērūrūtu(m) “mouse” O/jB [PÉS.TUR]; also (a bird)?; OB, as fPN

peruzzu (or *peruḡḡu*) (a textile) Alal., Nuzi; < Hurr.

perwu → *per’u*

pesēnu “to cover up, veil” NB G (*ili*) facts, words; “conceal” person, animal D ~ G NB N pass. of G “be kept secret”; > *pesnu*; → *pasānu*; *pašānu*

pesnu “concealed” NB; *ina* *pesindu* “secretly”; < *pesēnu*

pešū(m), *passūm* “lame, limping” Bab. [BA.AN.ZA] of human, Am. of stone figure; of sheep, damaged by neglect; transf. “crippled” of tree, jB lex.

pešū ~ “to rejoice” jB lex. G

pešū(m) I, *paš’um*, *pašū(m)*, Ass. *pašiu(m)* “white” [BABBAR] 1. as colour: of wool, textile; animal(’s hide), parts of liver; of men, women as PN; of plant, tree; of food, drink; stones, metals; star, heavenly phenomena, clouds 2. of land: OB “clear” (for cultivation)?; O/MA *qaqquerē* p. “clear ground plot” (NA → *pušū*); < *pešū* II

pešū(m) II “to be white” Bab. G (*ili* or *ele*) [BABBAR] 1. of animal(’s coat), person, part of liver, spittle, planet etc. 2. of field “be clear”; of fire “be white(-hot)”; of person “turn pale”; of vegetation “be blanched, wasted” D “make white” 1. j/NB “blanch” vegetation 2. jB “bring” fire “to white heat” 3. OB “clear (ground for)” garden; > *pešū* I; *pūšu*; *pušū*; *pūšāya*, *pūšammūtu*; *mupaššū*; *nepšūm*?

pēšu → *pa’āšu*

pešēlu → *pašālu*

pēštu → *pērtu*

pētān birki “swift runner” jB (liter. ‘knee opener’) of man; horse, lion; < *pētū* + -ān + *birku*

petēlu → *patālu*

petenu → *patnum* II

petēnu → *patānu* II

petēqu → *patāqu* I

pēthallu; pl. m. & f. “riding horse” M/NA, M/NB (liter. ‘crotch opener’); also coll. and pl. “cavalry”; ša *pēthalli*, *pēthallāti* “rider, cavalryman”; < *pētū* + *hallu* I

petiš adv. “openly”? jB astr. comm.; < *petū* I

petītu → *petū* I 3

petnu → *patnum* II

petqu “cast”? NB in *lā* p. “not struck”?; desig. of silver; < *patāqu* I

pettu → *pēmtum*

petū(m) I, *patū(m)*, OA *patium*, *pat’um* “open” [BAD] 1. of road, entrance etc.; part of body, eye, ear, transf. p. *uzni* “wise” 2. of package, letter, shoe; “open (in shape)” of cuneiform sign 3. (*lā*) *petītu(m)* “(un)mated” of female animal [GIŠ.NU.ZU] 4. “arable” of field 5. “ready for action” of weapon 6. “flowing” of water 7. jB lex. “wise” 8. OA “far distant” of time; < *petū* II

petū(m) II, *patū*, OAKK, OA *patā’um* “to open” G (*ele*) [BAD; astr. also TAG4] 1. door, gate; grave, house, room; container; “undo” lock, package 2. “expose, open up” foundation; “unsheathe” weapon; “dehusk” barley; “unroll” rope; “broach, start on” wine, grain etc. 3. “lay open” road, watercourse, mountains; “start” water flowing, “open up” well, spring; “bring” field “into cultivation” 4. parts of body as obj.: lips, mouth (= speak); ear(s) (= hear, (give to) understand); eyes (= see, (give to) understand); *pāni* p. “make s.o. cheerful, satisfied”; *qātam* p. “be generous”; *upni* p. “open fists” i.e. “pray”; *idalī* p. “get ready for battle”; *halla* p. “open crotch” i.e. “ride” (→ *pēthallu*); *purīdu* p. “run”; with *birkā*, *sūnu*, *ūru* “open ‘knees’, lap, groin” sexually 5. transf. “reveal” words, secret; o.’s sins, heart 6. NA ellipt. of star “move into distance” Gtn iter. [BAD.BAD; BAD.MEŠ] D ~ G “open”; “undo” lock; “bring” field “into cultivation”; NA “inaugurate, found” city; with *uznu* “inform, instruct”, OA also ellipt. without u. “inform”; “expose, reveal” part of body, words etc.; NA “move s.o. away”, “dismiss” from post; OB stat., of ornament “is finished? with” gold Dt pass. of D “be opened”; “be brought into cultivation” Š caus. of G Št¹ pass. of Š OB “be made to open up” Št² OB “express o.s. openly” to s.o., “specify explicitly” amounts ŠD jB(poet.) ~ D N pass. of G [BAD] “be opened”; “be unsheathed”, “unrolled”; of secret “be revealed”; NB of land “be opened up, freed (from hostilities)”; Mari

pehlum mng. unkn. Mari

pehū(m) I “sealed, closed; stupid” O/jB [SAG. Gl4] 1. “closed off” path, gate, house 2. of person “stupid”; < *pehū* II

pehū(m) II, OA *paḥā’um*, NB also *paḥū* “to close up, seal” G (*ili*) [ÚŠ] part of body; house, wall, chest, with clay, bitumen; “caulk, seal” boat, oven; “block” canal, with wall; “shut in” s.o., s.th., “shut up, seal up” s.th., in wall, dough; jB transf. stat. of ordinances “are contained” in house; NB of guilt, crime “is forgiven” Gtn iter. of G D ~ G “seal up” nostrils, gate; “shut in, seal away” person, s.th. Š OB caus.? N pass. of G [ÚŠ] “be sealed up”; of road “be blocked”, of ship “be caulked”;

> *pehū* I, *pehūtm*; *pīhu*, *pīhātu* II?; *pēhū*

pehū(m) “caulker” Bab., of ship; < *pehū* II

pehūnu “incompetent builder, jerry-builder”? jB lex.

pekušhu (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

pelludū(m), *billudū* “cult(ic rites)” Bab., of deity, city; lex. ša p. “cultic officiant”; < Sum.

pelū(m) I, lex. also *pēlu(m)* “(light) red” O/jB (lit.) of blood, ant, stone; < *pelū* III

pelū(m) II, *palū* “egg” Bab. [NUNUZ] of bird, as food; of Anzū, ostrich; of tortoise, fish, snake, ant

pelū III “to be red” Bogh., jB G (*ili*) of face, hair; moon, rainbow N “become red” of ripening dates ?; > *pelū* I

pēlu → *pelū* I; *pīlu*

pēlu → *bēlu*

pēmtum, *pēnt/du*, *pettu*, M/NA *pe’ettu*; pl. *pe’enāti* “charcoal” [NE]; for cooking, offering etc.; > *pendū*?

pēmu(m), *pēnu* “(upper) thigh” Bab. [ḤÁŠ.GAL; (UZU.)ÚR] of deity, person; sheep, horse; as meat; OB *bāmat* p. “half, one side of thigh”

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pēndu → *pēmtum*

peniḥuru “field surveyor” Nuzi; < Hurr.

penišhu → *penušhu*

penniḡu → *panniḡu*

pēntu → *pēmtum*

penū → *panū*

pēnu → *pēmu*

pēnu “to grind” Nuzi, jB G flour

penušhu, *penišhu*, *panušhu* (a metal vessel) Nuzi; MA of silver, bronze; < Hurr.

penzer → *pizzer*

penzu(r)ru(m) mng. unkn. O/jB lex.

peqqu “colocynth” j/NB lex.; NB nom. unit. *peqqu* in garden

peqūm mng. unkn. Mari G (perf. *ipteqe*)

per’āsu → *per’āzu*

per’ašum → *perša’um*

per’āzu (or *per’āsu*) (a material) Am., for tool, pin

perdum (a kind of equid) OA

perekum → *parakkum*

pēretu → *pērtu*

perhu → *per’u*

periprušhu (a metal object) Nuzi, of bronze; < Hurr.

perku(m), *pirku(m)*, NB also *pišku* 1. Bab., M/NA “transverse line”, math. in geometrical figure; OB “frontier” of urban district; Nuzi “short side” of field (= *pūtu*); Ass. *ina* p. “across”, *ana* p. mng. uncl.; NB p. *ša nāri* “canal barrage”? 2. NA, NB “crime, injustice”; < *parāku*

perniqqu(m) (a mythical weapon)? O/jB; as feature of liver

perriḥtu (or *parriḥtu*) mng. uncl. NB as desig. of woman

perru(m), *pirru(m)*, *pīru* 1. O/jB mng. uncl. 2. MA of troops ~ “enrolment”, also *bēl* p. 3. NA ~ “payment collection, tax delivery”; “corps” of troops ?

persannu → *peršannu*

persa’u → *perša’um*

persu(m), *pirsu(m)* “division” Bab. 1. Mari [KUD] “section” of troops, *rabi* p. “section commander” 2. jB lex. “sector” of orchard 3. jB lex. (a part of the entrails) 4. “cutting” of thread, “cessation” of flood 5. “section” of text, “partial tablet”; < *parāsu* I

peršaduḥḥu, *peršeduḥḥu* (a balsam) MA; < Hurr.?

peršu(m), *piršu(m)* “breach” O/jB in wall, canal bank; < *parāsu* I

peršannu, *persannu* (a building or plot of ground) Nuzi ?

peršantu → *pursandu*

perša’um, OAKK *per’ašum*, jB *parša’u*, *paluršu’u*, *persa’u*, *puru’zu* etc. “flea”; also as PN; > *puršatta*?

pertā(we) mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

pērtu(m), *pēretu*, NB also *pēštu* “hair (of head)” of humans; p. *gulallubu* “to shave the head”; jB p. *ḥarrāni* “hair of the wayside” (a plant)

pēru → *pīru*

per’u(m), *perhu*, OAKK, OA *par’um*, NB also *perwu* “bud, shoot” [NUNUZ] 1. “bud, shoot” of tree, plant; MA as stone ornament; p. *kalbi* “dog’s shoot” (a plant) 2. transf. “scion, descendant(s)” of human; freq. in PNs; > *parā’u* II; → *pāru* III

perullum → *burullum*

pērūrūtu(m) “mouse” O/jB [PÉS.TUR]; also (a bird)?; OB, as fPN

peruzzu (or *peruṣṣu*) (a textile) Alal., Nuzi; < Hurr.

perwu → *per’u*

pesēnu “to cover up, veil” NB G (*ili*) facts, words; “conceal” person, animal D ~ G NB N pass. of G “be kept secret”; > *pesnu*; → *pasānu*; *pašānu*

pesnu “concealed” NB; *ina* *pesindu* “secretly”; < *pesēnu*

pešū(m), *passūm* “lame, limping” Bab. [BA.AN.ZA] of human, Am. of stone figure; of sheep, damaged by neglect; transf. “crippled” of tree, jB lex.

pešū ~ “to rejoice” jB lex. G

pešū(m) I, *paš’um*, *pašū(m)*, Ass. *pašiu(m)* “white” [BABBAR] 1. as colour: of wool, textile; animal(’s hide), parts of liver; of men, women as PN; of plant, tree; of food, drink; stones, metals; star, heavenly phenomena, clouds 2. of land: OB “clear” (for cultivation)?; O/MA *qaqquerē* p. “clear ground plot” (NA → *pušū*); < *pešū* II

pešū(m) II “to be white” Bab. G (*ili* or *ele*) [BABBAR] 1. of animal(’s coat), person, part of liver, spittle, planet etc. 2. of field “be clear”; of fire “be white(-hot)”; of person “turn pale”; of vegetation “be blanched, wasted” D “make white” 1. j/NB “blanch” vegetation 2. jB “bring” fire “to white heat” 3. OB “clear (ground for)” garden; > *pešū* I; *pūšu*; *pušū*; *pūšāya*, *pūšammūtu*; *mupaššū*; *nepšūm*?

pēšu → *pa’āšu*

pešēlu → *pašālu*

pēštu → *pērtu*

pētān birki “swift runner” jB (liter. ‘knee opener’) of man; horse, lion; < *pētū* + -ān + *birku*

petēlu → *patālu*

petenu → *patnum* II

petēnu → *patānu* II

petēqu → *patāqu* I

pēthallu; pl. m. & f. “riding horse” M/NA, M/NB (liter. ‘crotch opener’); also coll. and pl. “cavalry”; ša *pēthalli*, *pēthallāti* “rider, cavalryman”; < *pētū* + *hallu* I

petiš adv. “openly”? jB astr. comm.; < *petū* I

petītu → *petū* I 3

petnu → *patnum* II

petqu “cast”? NB in *lā* p. “not struck”?; desig. of silver; < *patāqu* I

pettu → *pēmtum*

petū(m) I, *patū(m)*, OA *patium*, *pat’um* “open” [BAD] 1. of road, entrance etc.; part of body, eye, ear, transf. p. *uzni* “wise” 2. of package, letter, shoe; “open (in shape)” of cuneiform sign 3. (*lā*) *petītu(m)* “(un)mated” of female animal [GIŠ.NU.ZU] 4. “arable” of field 5. “ready for action” of weapon 6. “flowing” of water 7. jB lex. “wise” 8. OA “far distant” of time; < *petū* II

petū(m) II, *patū*, OAKK, OA *patā’um* “to open”

G (*ele*) [BAD; astr. also TAG4] 1. door, gate; grave, house, room; container; “undo” lock, package 2. “expose, open up” foundation; “unsheathe” weapon; “dehusk” barley; “unroll” rope; “broach, start on” wine, grain etc. 3. “lay open” road, watercourse, mountains; “start” water flowing, “open up” well, spring; “bring” field “into cultivation” 4. parts of body as obj.: lips, mouth (= speak); ear(s) (= hear, (give to) understand); eyes (= see, (give to) understand); *pāni* p. “make s.o. cheerful, satisfied”; *qātam* p. “be generous”; *upni* p. “open fists” i.e. “pray”; *ida/i* p. “get ready for battle”; *halla* p. “open crotch” i.e. “ride” (→ *pēthallu*); *purīdu* p. “run”; with *birkā*, *sūnu*, *ūru* “open ‘knees’, lap, groin” sexually 5. transf. “reveal” words, secret; o.’s sins, heart 6. NA ellipt. of star “move into distance” Gtn iter. [BAD.BAD; BAD.MEŠ] D ~ G “open”; “undo” lock; “bring” field “into cultivation”; NA “inaugurate, found” city; with *uznu* “inform, instruct”, OA also ellipt. without u. “inform”; “expose, reveal” part of body, words etc.; NA “move s.o. away”, “dismiss” from post; OB stat., of ornament “is finished? with” gold Dt pass. of D “be opened”; “be brought into cultivation” Š caus. of G Št¹ pass. of Š OB “be made to open up” Št² OB “express o.s. openly” to s.o., “specify explicitly” amounts ŠD jB(poet.) ~ D N pass. of G [BAD] “be opened”; “be unsheathed”, “unrolled”; of secret “be revealed”; NB of land “be opened up, freed (from hostilities)”; Mari

of rains "commence" Ntn iter.; > *petû I*, *petiš*; *pîtu I*; *pîtu II*; *pētû*, *pētûtu*; *puttû*, *pattû II*; *mupettûm*, *mupattûtu*; *šaptûm*; *naptû*, *naptûtu*, *neptû*; *taptû*, *teptûm*; *pētân birki*; *pēthallu*

pētû(m) 'opener' O/jB lex. 1. "door-opener, porter" 2. (a wrestler) 3. "thresher"; < *petû II*

pētûtu "rôle of revealer"? jB, of scribal craft; < *pētû*

piāqum, *pāqu* "to make narrow, tight" O/jB G OB ellipt. "screw up" (eyes, to see); stat. of eyes; of mesh "be close, fine" D "compress" substance?; > *pīqu*, *pīqa*, *pīqat*; *pāqu*; *pūqu*; → *puququ*

pi'āsu → *pi'āzu*

piātum "side" Mari, in topog. descr. of city, district; < W.Sem.?; → *pātu*

pi'āzu, *pi'āsu*, occas. *pur'āsu* (a small rodent) jB lives in a hole, gathers food; also (a small fish)

pidānu "assay" (of gold) NB

pidarānu (or *piṭarānu*) mng. unkn. jB

piddu → *pīdu II*

piditum "pardon, indulgence" OB; < *padû*

pīdu I "pardon, indulgence" jB, NA; < *padû*

pīdu II, *piddu* ~ "imprisonment" jB lex.; < *padû*

pīgû I jB lex. (a plant) 2. NA (a drum)?

pīgu "lying, deception"? MA, M/jB; < *pagû II*

pīhātu(m) I, *pāhātu(m)*, M/NA *pāhutu* "responsibility; province" Bab., M/NA [NAM]

1. *p. našû(m)*, OB *ana p. izuzzum* "to bear a r., be responsible", *p. apālu(m)* "meet a r.", *ana p. šakānum* "make (s.o.) responsible"; *bēl(ū)*, *šūt pīhātīm* "responsible official(s)" 2. M/NA, M/NB "province", *bēl p.* "provincial governor" (NA, NB also without *bēl*, NB also *b. paḥaš*); < *puḥḥu*; > *pīhātūtu*

pīhātu II (a dark-coloured garment) j/NB; < *pīḥu*?

pīhātūtu, NA *pāhātūtu* "provincial governorship" jB (Ass.), NA [(LÚ.)NAM-]; < *pīhātu I*

pīḥu(m), *pī'u* "beer-jar" Bab. [PIḤU; jB DUG. KA.GAG], OB also as liquid measure; NB *p. ša šadī* (a type of beer); < *peḥû II*

pikallullu "aperture in oven" jB lex.

pikarsinnu mng. unkn. Nuzi, in desig. of gold vessel

pikru → *bikru*; *piqru*

pilaggu → *balangu*

pilaḥā'u mng. unkn. Nuzi

pilakku → *pilaququ*

pilāniš "like limestone" jB; < *pīlu*

pilaququ(m), *pilakku(m)* "spindle" O/jB, NA [(GIŠ.)BAL] for spinning wool; as ornament in

gold, lapis lazuli; *qaqqad p.* "head of spindle"; (a kind of stone, phps.) "belemnite" [NA4.BAL]; *p. Ištar* ~ "wood-wasp"; NA as PN?; < Sum.?

pilaququḥuli "(female) spinner" Alal.; < *pilaququ* + Hurr. *-uḥ(u)li*

pilāyānu pl. mng. unkn. OB

pilku(m) I; pl. m. & f. "demarcated zone, sector" O/jB, NA of field-holdings; NA "work-sector" of construction; < *palāku*

pilku II "feudal service" Ug.; < Ug. *pa + ilku I*?

pillatu(m) "stolen goods" O/jB; < *palātu*

pillu I mng. unkn. jB lex.

pillu II, *pīlû* (a kind of wine)? jB lex.; < Sum.?

pillû (a plant, phps.) "mandragora" M/jB [GIŠ/Ú.NAM.TAR; Ú.NAM.TAL] *inib/zēr p.* "m. fruit/seed"; *p. zikaru* "male m."

pilludû → *pelludû*

pillurtu → *išpallurtu*

pilpilānu (a homosexual)? jB; < *pilpilā*

pilpilû "homosexual lover" jB lex.; < Sum.; > *pilpilānu*; → *pipilû*

pīlšu(m) "breach" [BÜR; jB also GAM] in wall of house, city; in body, liver "perforation", *p. appi*, *uzni* "nostril, ear-hole"; in seed funnel, stone; < *palāšu*

piltu (a container)? OB (Susa)

piltu → also *pīštu*

pīlû → *pillu II*

pīlu, *pēlu*, *pūlu* "limestone" M/NB, NA; for buildings, stone vessel; "(single) limestone block"; *ša p.-šu* "limestone dealer"; > *pīlāniš*

pīlu → also *pīru*

pindû → *pendû*

pingu → *pinku*

pinkarannu (desig. of horse) Nuzi

pinku(m), *pingu* 1. Bab. "knob, boss", on seal, ornament 2. Bogh. lex. (a bird); > *panāku*?

pinnanāru mng. unkn. jB lex.

pinnartu, *punnartu* "rennet cheese"? jB lex.

pinnāru(m) "rennet cheese"? O/jB; as PN

pi(n)nigu → *pannigu*

pinnu, NA *pīnu* ~ "button, stud" Qatna, Nuzi, NA; bronze, in horse-trappings; gold, in jewellery

pinzelur → *pizzer*

pīpī → *pū I 3*

pī(p)pīlû "sin" jB lex.; → *pilpilû*

pīqa(m), *pīqi* ~ "on (one) occasion" jB; esp. of hypothetical cases; *pīqa ... pīqa* "now ... then"; (ina) *p. lā p.* "on repeated occasions"; < *pīqu*; → *pīqat*

piqanānu ~ "agent, executor"? NB; < *piqnētu* (NB *piqittu* pl.)

piqannu → *piqqannu*

piqat, *pāqat* "perhaps" O/jB, esp. OB; Ug. also *p. ... p.*; < *pīqu*; → *pīqa*

piqātu → *pīqu*

piqdu "allocation, consignment" M/NB, of goods, payment; < *paqādu*

piqi → *pīqa*

piqittu(m); pl. *piqdātu(m)*, NB *piq(i)nētu*, NA *piq(it)lātu* "allocation, check" Bab., NA [SI.LÁ; SI.LL.LA/LÁ] 1. esp. OB "allocation" of commodities for s.o.'s maintenance 2. "check, stock-take", "review" of troops; "verification" of extispicy 3. "appointment, mandate" 4. "administrative responsibility"; < *paqādu*

piqittūtu "post of responsibility" NB; also *bēl-p.*; < *piqittu*

piqnētu → *piqittu*

pi(q)qannu "droppings (of sheep, gazelle)" jB [A.GAR.GAR]; med. as drug; in om.

piqru (or *pikru*) (a game) MB

pīqu(m) "narrow, tight" M/jB of pass, well, mouth; as subst. "strangulation"?; f. pl. *pīqātu* "narrow places"? OB lex.; < *piāqum*; > *pīqa*, *pīqat*

pirakānum → *pirikānum*

pirākum (a structure) OA

pirankumma in *p. epēšu* "to flee" Nuzi; < Hurr.

pirassum (a water vessel) OB

pirḥa (a plant) jB lex.

piridu → *purīdu*

piriduh → *pirizah*

piriduluš (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.?

piriggunû(m) (a coloured stone) Mari, jB [NA4.PIRIG.GÜN.NU] lex., mag.; < Sum.

pirikānum, *piarakānum* (a textile) OA

pirikkum (a symbol or cultic installation) OA of Aššur, OB; → *parakku*?

pirikkum → also *pirikum*

piriktu(m) ~ "opposition, violent act"? O/jB; also a technical term in brewing; < *parāku*

pirikum, *pirikkum* "chatterer" OB lex.

piriltu → *pirištu*

pirimaḥ (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.

pirindu ~ "slice" j/NB of pomegranate; as food

pirinzaḥu, *purunzaḥu* (a word for) "frog" jB comm.

pirištu(m) "falsity, falsehood" Bab.; "lie(s)"; "false claims, expectations"; < *parāšu I*

pirištu(m), *piriltu* "secret" (subst.) Bab., M/NA [AD.ĤAL]; *p. našāru*, *petû*, *šūšû* "to keep, release, let out a secret"; *ina p.* "in conclave"; *šammi p.* (a plant); < *parāšu I*; → *bītu 5*; *ērib-bīt-pirištu*

pirīt pirīt → *birīt birīt*

pirittu(m) "terror" Bab., OA [ŠA.MUD]; OA "imputation(s), threat(s)"; jB *idāt p.* "terrifying omens"; < *parādu I*

piri'tu "shoot, sapling" NA, of palm tree; < *parā'u II*

pirizah, *piriduh* (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.

Pirizzarru (a month) OB (Hana)

pirku → *perku*

pirmaḥ, *purmaḥ*, *pir(zu)muḥ* (desig. of horses) MB; < Kass.

pirqānû → *pargānû*

pirqu I "claim" Nuzi; of property *p. rašû* "be subject of a claim"; < *baqāru* (with metath.)

pirqu II, *pišqu* "redemption" NB, of person from pledge; < Aram.

pirru → *perru*

pirsānu mng. unkn. O/jB lex.

pirsu; f. *pirsatu* "weaned" M/NA, MB of children; MA also of animals; also MB as (f)PN; < *parāšu I*

pirsu → also *persu*

pirsatu "deceit" NA; < *parāšu I*

piršu → *peršu*

pīru(m), *pīlu*, *pēru*; pl. m. & f. "elephant" Bab., M/NA [AM.SI]; *mašak p.* "elephant hide"; *šinni p.*, *š. ša p.* "ivory"

pīru → also *perru*

pirzumuh → *pirmaḥ*

pisannu → *pišannu I*

pisi(l)lūtum (or *piš/zi(l)lūtum*) mng. unkn. OA

pisiltu(m) ~ "misadventure"? O/jB of financial straits (→ *pasālu G*); om. in apodotes *ana ḥarrāni(m) p.* "an adversity for the trip"; < *pasālu*

pismu mng. uncl. jB lex. 1. (a disease of sheep)? 2. (part of lyre)?

pisnāqu → *pisnuqu*

pisnuqiš "wretchedly" jB; < *pisnuqu*

pisnuqu, *pisnāqu*, *pasnaqu* ~ "feeble, wretched" j/NB; also as subst.; > *pisnuqiš*

pispisu "bug"? NA

pissatu "erasure" jB; < *pasāsu*

pīsu(m); pl. m. & f. "shovel"? Bab., for winnowing [GIŠ.LAGAB.MAR; GIŠ.MAR.ŠE. BAD ?]

pisurru(m) (part of a goose) O/jB; med. *qilpu ša p.-šu* "skin of its p."

pišallur(tu) → *pižallurtu*

piši(l)lūtum → *pišillūtum*

pišīru(m) mng. unkn. OB lex., jB om.

piššer → *pizzer*

of rains "commence" Ntn iter.; > *petû I*, *petiš*; *pîtu I*; *pîtu II*; *pētû*, *pētûtu*; *puttû*, *pattû II*; *mupettûm*, *mupattûtu*; *šaptûm*; *naptû*, *naptûtu*, *neptû*; *taptû*, *teptûm*; *pētân birki*; *pēthallu*

pētû(m) 'opener' O/jB lex. 1. "door-opener, porter" 2. (a wrestler) 3. "thresher"; < *petû II*

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piāqum, *pāqu* "to make narrow, tight" O/jB G OB ellipt. "screw up" (eyes, to see); stat. of eyes; of mesh "be close, fine" D "compress" substance?; > *pīqu*, *pīqa*, *pīqat*; *pāqu*; *pūqu*; → *puququ*

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pidānu "assay" (of gold) NB

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piddu → *pīdu II*

piditum "pardon, indulgence" OB; < *padû*

pīdu I "pardon, indulgence" jB, NA; < *padû*

pīdu II, *piddu* ~ "imprisonment" jB lex.; < *padû*

pīgû I jB lex. (a plant) 2. NA (a drum)?

pīgu "lying, deception"? MA, M/jB; < *pagû II*

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1. *p. našû(m)*, OB *ana p. izuzzum* "to bear a r., be responsible", *p. apālu(m)* "meet a r.", *ana p. šakānum* "make (s.o.) responsible"; *bēl(ū)*, *šūt pīhātīm* "responsible official(s)" 2. M/NA, M/NB "province", *bēl p.* "provincial governor" (NA, NB also without *bēl*, NB also *b. paḥaš*); < *puḥḥu*; > *pīhātūtu*

pīhātu II (a dark-coloured garment) j/NB; < *pīhu*?

pīhātūtu, NA *pāhātūtu* "provincial governorship" jB (Ass.), NA [(LÚ.)NAM-]; < *pīhātu I*

pīhu(m), *pi'ū* "beer-jar" Bab. [PIHU; jB DUG. KA.GAG], OB also as liquid measure; NB *p. ša šadī* (a type of beer); < *peḥû II*

pikallullu "aperture in oven" jB lex.

pikarsinnu mng. unkn. Nuzi, in desig. of gold vessel

pikru → *bikru*; *piqru*

pilaggu → *balangu*

pilaḥā'u mng. unkn. Nuzi

pilakku → *pilaququ*

pilāniš "like limestone" jB; < *pīlu*

pilaququ(m), *pilakku(m)* "spindle" O/jB, NA [(GIŠ.)BAL] for spinning wool; as ornament in

gold, lapis lazuli; *qaqqad p.* "head of spindle"; (a kind of stone, phps.) "belemnite" [NA4.BAL]; *p. Ištar* ~ "wood-wasp"; NA as PN?; < Sum.?

pilaququhuli "(female) spinner" Alal.; < *pilaququ* + Hurr. *-uḥ(u)li*

pilāyānu pl. mng. unkn. OB

pilku(m) I; pl. m. & f. "demarcated zone, sector" O/jB, NA of field-holdings; NA "work-sector" of construction; < *palāku*

pilku II "feudal service" Ug.; < Ug. *pa + ilku I*?

pillatu(m) "stolen goods" O/jB; < *palātu*

pillu I mng. unkn. jB lex.

pillu II, *pīlū* (a kind of wine)? jB lex.; < Sum.?

pillū (a plant, phps.) "mandragora" M/jB [GIŠ/Ú.NAM.TAR; Ú.NAM.TAL] *inib/zēr p.* "m. fruit/seed"; *p. zikaru* "male m."

pilludū → *pelludū*

pillurtu → *išpallurtu*

pilpilānu (a homosexual)? jB; < *pilpilā*

pilpilū "homosexual lover" jB lex.; < Sum.; > *pilpilānu*; → *pipilū*

pīlšu(m) "breach" [BÜR; jB also GAM] in wall of house, city; in body, liver "perforation", *p. appi*, *uzni* "nostril, ear-hole"; in seed funnel, stone; < *palāšu*

piltu (a container)? OB (Susa)

piltu → also *pīštu*

pīlū → *pillu II*

pīlu, *pēlu*, *pūlu* "limestone" M/NB, NA; for buildings, stone vessel; "(single) limestone block"; *ša p.-šu* "limestone dealer"; > *pīlāniš*

pīlu → also *pīru*

pindū → *pendū*

pingu → *pinku*

pinkarannu (desig. of horse) Nuzi

pinku(m), *pingu* 1. Bab. "knob, boss", on seal, ornament 2. Bogh. lex. (a bird); > *panāku*?

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pinnartu, *punnartu* "rennet cheese"? jB lex.

pinnāru(m) "rennet cheese"? O/jB; as PN

pi(n)nigu → *pannigu*

pinnu, NA *pīnu* ~ "button, stud" Qatna, Nuzi, NA; bronze, in horse-trappings; gold, in jewellery

pinzelur → *pizzer*

pīpī → *pū I 3*

pī(p)pilū "sin" jB lex.; → *pilpilū*

pīqa(m), *pīqi* ~ "on (one) occasion" jB; esp. of hypothetical cases; *pīqa ... pīqa* "now ... then"; (ina) *p. lā p.* "on repeated occasions"; < *pīqu*; → *pīqat*

piqanānu ~ "agent, executor"? NB; < *piqnētu* (NB *piqittu* pl.)

piqannu → *piqqannu*

piqat, *pāqat* "perhaps" O/jB, esp. OB; Ug. also *p. ... p.*; < *pīqu*; → *pīqa*

piqātu → *pīqu*

piqdu "allocation, consignment" M/NB, of goods, payment; < *paqādu*

piqi → *pīqa*

piqittu(m); pl. *piqdātu(m)*, NB *piq(i)nētu*, NA *piq(it)tātu* "allocation, check" Bab., NA [SI.LÁ; SI.LI.LA/LÁ] 1. esp. OB "allocation" of commodities for s.o.'s maintenance 2. "check, stock-take", "review" of troops; "verification" of extispicy 3. "appointment, mandate" 4. "administrative responsibility"; < *paqādu*

piqittūtu "post of responsibility" NB; also *bēl-p.*; < *piqittu*

piqnētu → *piqittu*

pi(q)qannu "droppings (of sheep, gazelle)" jB

[A.GAR.GAR]; med. as drug; in om.

piqru (or *pikru*) (a game) MB

pīqu(m) "narrow, tight" M/jB of pass, well, mouth; as subst. "strangulation"?; f. pl. *pīqātu* "narrow places"? OB lex.; < *piāqum*; > *pīqa*, *pīqat*

pirakānum → *pirikānum*

pirākum (a structure) OA

pirankumma in *p. epēšu* "to flee" Nuzi; < Hurr.

pirassum (a water vessel) OB

pirḥa (a plant) jB lex.

piridu → *purīdu*

piriduh → *pirizah*

piriduluš (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.?

piriggunū(m) (a coloured stone) Mari, jB [NA4.PIRIG.GÜN.NU] lex., mag.; < Sum.

pirikānum, *piarakānum* (a textile) OA

pirikkum (a symbol or cultic installation) OA of Aššur, OB; → *parakku*?

pirikkum → also *pirikum*

piriktu(m) ~ "opposition, violent act"? O/jB; also a technical term in brewing; < *parāku*

pirikum, *pirikkum* "chatterer" OB lex.

piriltu → *pirištu*

pirimaḥ (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.

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pirinzaḥu, *purunzaḥu* (a word for) "frog" jB comm.

pirištu(m) "falsity, falsehood" Bab.; "lie(s)"; "false claims, expectations"; < *parāšu I*

pirištū(m), *piriltu* "secret" (subst.) Bab., M/NA [AD.HAL]; *p. našāru*, *petū*, *šūšū* "to keep, release, let out a secret"; *ina p.* "in conclave"; *šammi p.* (a plant); < *parāšu I*; → *bītu 5*; *ērib-bīt-pirištūtu*

pirīt pirīt → *birīt birīt*

pirittu(m) "terror" Bab., OA [ŠA.MUD]; OA "imputation(s), threat(s)"; jB *idāt p.* "terrifying omens"; < *parādu I*

piri'tu "shoot, sapling" NA, of palm tree; < *parā' u II*

pirizah, *piriduh* (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.

Pirizzarru (a month) OB (Hana)

pirku → *perku*

pirmaḥ, *purmaḥ*, *pir(zu)muḥ* (desig. of horses) MB; < Kass.

pirqānū → *pargānū*

pirqu I "claim" Nuzi; of property *p. rašū* "be subject of a claim"; < *baqāru* (with metath.)

pirqu II, *pišqu* "redemption" NB, of person from pledge; < Aram.

pirru → *perru*

pirsānu mng. unkn. O/jB lex.

pirsu; f. *pirsatu* "weaned" M/NA, MB of children; MA also of animals; also MB as (f)PN; < *parāšu I*

pirsu → also *persu*

pirsatu "deceit" NA; < *parāšu I*

piršu → *peršu*

pīru(m), *pīlu*, *pēru*; pl. m. & f. "elephant" Bab., M/NA [AM.SI]; *mašak p.* "elephant hide"; *šinni p.*, *š. ša p.* "ivory"

pīru → also *perru*

pirzumuh → *pirmaḥ*

pisannu → *pišannu I*

pisi(l)lūtum (or *piš/zi(l)lūtum*) mng. unkn. OA

pisiltu(m) ~ "misadventure"? O/jB of financial straits (→ *pasālu G*); om. in apodotes *ana ḥarrāni(m) p.* "an adversity for the trip"; < *pasālu*

pismu mng. uncl. jB lex. 1. (a disease of sheep)? 2. (part of lyre)?

pisnāqu → *pisnuqu*

pisnuqiš "wretchedly" jB; < *pisnuqu*

pisnuqu, *pisnāqu*, *pasnaqu* ~ "feeble, wretched" j/NB; also as subst.; > *pisnuqiš*

pispisu "bug"? NA

pissatu "erasure" jB; < *pasāsu*

pīsu(m); pl. m. & f. "shovel"? Bab., for winnowing [GIŠ.LAGAB.MAR; GIŠ.MAR.ŠE. BAD ?]

pisurru(m) (part of a goose) O/jB; med. *qilpu ša p.-šu* "skin of its p."

pišallur(tu) → *pižallurtu*

piši(l)lūtum → *pišillūtum*

pišīru(m) mng. unkn. OB lex., jB om.

piššer → *pizzer*

piša'is(hu) mng. unkn. Am., Nuzi, in desig. of whip; < Hurr.

pišanna mng. uncl. Nuzi, *ša p.* desig. of men

pišannu(m) I, *pišannu(m)*; pl. m. & f. "box, chest" Bab., NA [(GIŠ/GI).PIŠAN; GIŠ.PIŠAN] usu. of reed (ēp.), also wood (gišp.); for food, clothing, cups, tablets; (parts of a door), upper, lower; NA "gutter" on roof; < Sum.; → *p.* II

pišannu II (a bag) NB, of wool, linen, for temple property; = *p.* I?

pišaru mng. unkn. OB lex.

pišertu(m), *piširtu(m)* "release" O/jB [BÚR-] 1. "loosening" of soil; lex., of grain husks? 2. "sale, disposal" of harvest produce etc. 3. "dispelling, release" of sorcery etc.; "(materials used in) dispelling ritual"; < *pašāru*

pišiltu (a clay lump)? jB; in, from tablet?; < *pašālu*?

piširiš "clandestinely" MB(Ass.); < *pašīru*

piširtu → *pišertu*

pišīru → *pašīru*

pišittu mng. unkn. jB lex.

pišku → *perku*

pišmatum (or *wišmatum*) mng. unkn. OB

pišku → *pirqu* II

pišru(m); pl. f. "release; interpretation" Bab., NA [BÚR] 1. "ritual to dispel" sorcery, evil etc.; *iš p.* "magic staff" 2. "interpretation" of omen, dream etc.; < *pašāru*

piššatu(m) "ointment" Bab., NA [I.BA; OB also I.ŠÉŠ] 1. "ointment, salve", *p. šurmēnim* "cypress-oil" 2. "ointment allocation, ration" 3. Am. "(box for) ointment"?; < *pašāšu*

pištu(m), *piltu* "abuse, scandal" O/jB; *p. uppušu* "to treat s.o. abusively"; jB *pišātu* "abusive songs"; < *wapāšum*

piša(h)ha mng. unkn. Nuzi, flour for *p.*

pitakku (a building)? Nuzi

pitēqu, *pitqu* "offspring" jB lex.; < *patāqu* I

piṭḫu "perforation" M/NA, j/NB in wall; "stab wound" in flesh; < *patāḫu*

pitiltu(m) "string, cord" O/jB, NA [ŠU.SAR], of palm-fibre; < *patālu*

pitinkak ~ "glove"? Am., as pair

pit(i)pabaga "mess-mate" NB, of king; < OPers.

pititqu(m) "mud wall, mud masonry" O/jB [IM.DÜ.A], usu. round field etc.; in mathematical texts; *p. patāqu* "to form a mud wall"; < *patāqu* I

pitnu(m) "box; (a musical instrument)" 1. [(GIŠ.)NAš] "(strong-)box, casket" of wood, stone, ivory; on chariot, in bathroom 2. "string"

of a musical instrument; (an instrument); < *patānu* II

pitqu(m) "casting" 1. of metal, *p. erī, kaspi* "cast copper, silver" etc. 2. "mould(ing)" of baked brick (*agurru*) 3. ~ *pititqu* "mud wall" [NB IM.DÜ.A] 4. "(sheep)fold, pen" 5. poet. of human, "formation, creation" of DN; < *patāqu* I
pitqu → also *pitēqu*

pitqudu, NB *putqudu* "cautious, prudent" M/NB of ruler, official etc.; < *paqādu* Gt

pitru(m) 1. Bab. (unbuilt plot, waste space) 2. jB med. ~ "stomach lining"? [DUḫ]

pitrudu "frightened" jB of speech; < *parādu* I Gt

pitrustu(m), *pitruštu(m)* "inconsistent result" O/jB om.; jB ext. [freq. DUḫ-; DUḫ.UŠ(.A)], of self-contradictory omnia; < *pitrusum*

pitrusum "separate, placed apart" Mari, of spots on liver; < *parāsu* I Gt

pitruštu → *pitrustu*

pittallenni (a class of person) Alal.; < Hurr.

pitti "just as, in the way that" NA + subjunct; < *pittu* I

pittu I ~ "area, vicinity" M/NA, M/jB, *ina pit* "near to"; of woman *pittiša* "of her rank"; M/NA "sphere of responsibility"; jB, NA (*ina*) *pitti(mma)* "on account of", "instead (of)", "accordingly", NA also *ip-pitti(mma)*; NA *ap-pitti* "according to" (NB → *appitti*); > *pitti*

pittu II mng. unkn. jB comm.

pittu → also *pītu* II

pītu(m) I, *pītūm* "opening, aperture" Bab., NA [BAD] of door, gate; in wall, quay; of part of body; "clasp" for necklace; *p. pāni* "clear solution" to problem; *p. purīdi(m)* "(first) stride"; *p. pī* "opening of the mouth" [KA.DUḫ. Ū/ḪU.DA] (dedicatory ritual); (a tuning of the harp); OB *kīma pītīm* "instantly, by return"; OB in MN *Pīti-eršetim*; < *petū* II

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pītūtu; pl. *pītūate* (a headdress) NA, *p. rakāsu* "to tie a *p.*"

piṭarānu → *pidarānu*

piṭātu → *piṭtātu*

piṭru(m) "release" O/jB [DUḫ] 1. as feature of liver (→ *paṭāru* G 3) 2. "untying" of knot 3. "clearance" of table 4. *lā p.* "without respite" 5. OB (a stone); < *paṭāru*

pi(ṭ)tātu pl. tant. "archers" Am., Ug.; < Eg.

pīum → *pū* I.II

pī'u → *pīhu*

piyāmu, *piyānu* ~ "strong" jB lex.

piyapiya (a plant) jB lex.

pizallur(t)u (or *pišallur(t)u*) "gecko" M/jB [MUŠ.DIM.GURUN.NA; MUŠ.DA.GUR4.RA; Bogh. MUŠ.DIM.KUR.RA] red, white etc.; also (a plant) [Ū.AM.SI.ḪAR.RA.NA]

pizi(l)lūtum → *pisillūtum*

pizzer, *penzer*, *pinzelur*, *piššer* (a plant) OAkk, jB; → *upinzer*

pizzerium (an object) OAkk, of gold

pū(m) I, OAkk, OA freq. *pā'um*, *pīum* (also OB); pl. f. "mouth" [KA; Ug. also KAXU; jB also MURUB] 1. of deity, human; as speech organ, *ina p. qabū(m)* "to speak", *ina p. šakānu(m)* "to put" words "into s.o.'s mouth"; of words *ina p. (w)asū(m)* "to be uttered", → *šītu* 2; OA *ša pā'ē* ~ "informant"; *ša pī* "word, statement", also *šūt pī* "oral tradition" of interpretation 2. "muzzle, beak" of animal, bird 3. "statement, command"; *pā ištēn šakānu* "to make unanimous, achieve consensus", *p. itti X šakānu* "to reach agreement with" s.o.; → *maṭū* I.II; *p. nadānu* "to promise"; *ana p. X (w)asābu(m)* "to dwell obedient to" s.o.; "talk, rumour", *ina p. niši* "in popular report", NB *ana pīpī ša X* "according to X" 4. om. *pū(m)* (*lā*) *kīnu(m)* "(un)reliable statement" 5. "wording" of tablet; *analkī p.* "in accordance with text" of document; OB *ezub pī tuppišu* "not counting what is recorded on his tablet" 6. *analkī pī* "with respect to", "in view of", "in proportion to"; Bab. (*ana*) *pī šulpi(m)* = "cultivated (for grain)" 7. "opening, aperture" of part of body, O/jB lex. of womb; "mouth" of watercourse, NA also pl. *piāte*; "entry, access" to road, mountain pass, building; of pot, bag, box, furrow; Qatna "setting"? of jewel 8. transf. "maw, teeth" (of battle, death); (*ina*) *p. patri(m)* "(at) the mouth of the sword"; jB *pā'is karāši* ~ "from the thick of battle" 9. of time, "start"; MA *pī namāre* "at break of dawn"; > *pātu*

pū(m) II, *pā'um*, *pīum* "chaff" [IN.BUBBU]; esp. as symbol of worthlessness *ištu p. adi ḫurāšim*

"from chaff to gold"

pūm → also *bām*

puādum (or *puāt/ṭum*) mng. unkn. OA G obj. word (*awatam*)

puāgu(m) "to take away forcibly from" s.o. (= acc.) Ass. G goods, person, land; NA *eqlu pēgāku* "I am deprived of the field" D → *pa'ugu*; > *pēgu*

puasḫu → *pašḫu* II

puāšu(m) mng. uncl. Ass. G phps. "to reach agreement" or "disagree"

puati (or *puwati*, *bu(w)ati*) (a ring)? Am., Ug.

puāt/ṭum → *puādum*

puḍru → *putru*

pūdu(m), *būdu(m)*; pl. f. mng. unkn. O/jB, desig. of sheep

pūdu → also *būdu* I-IV

puggu, *penzer*, *pinzelur*, *piššer* (a plant) OAkk, jB; → *upinzer*

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puggulu, *pungulu*, *pukkulu(m)* "very strong, massive" O/jB; of power, deity, temple, part of loom; < *pagālu*

puglānu (a plant) jB lex., med.; < *puglu*

puglu(m) "radish" Bab. [Ū.GA.TIN]; in garden; desig. of part of liver; > *puglānu*; → *buḫlu*

pūgu(m) "net" O/jB; OB also as curtain?

pugudātu "bridle, rein(s)" NB; < Aram.

pugurru → *bugurru*

puḫādu(m) "lamb" [SILA4; Mari also SILA4. NITA; jB freq. UDU.SILA4] *p. miḫir ummišu* "lamb equal of its mother"; Bab. also (a fish) [KU6.SILA4]; > *puḫattu*

puḫālu, Am. *puḫīlu* "male animal, stud" M/NB, NA; of ram, bull [UTUA], stallion, elephant, duck; also of zoomorphic vessel

puḫarrinnu ~ (a mark)? Nuzi, on horse; < Hurr.?

puḫattu(m) "female lamb" O/jB [MUNUS.SILA4]; < *puḫādu*

puḫātu → *pūḫtu*; *pūḫu*

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puḫḫu(m) D "to exchange" O/jB, NA; *iddin upiḫ* "he gave in exchange" Š Bogh. "substitute" word in formula; > *pūḫu*, *pūḫtu*; *pīḫātu* I, *pīḫātūtu*; → *pūḫizzaru*; *pūḫḫu*?

puḫḫuru, NA *paḫḫuru* "assembled" M/NB, NA; < *paḫāru* II D

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pūḫizzaru, *pūḫukaru* "exchange equivalent" Nuzi, for field etc.; < *pūḫu* + Hurr. -izzar/-ukar

puḫlālū → *buḫlālū*

puḫmaḫu "blind-worm"? jB lex.

puḫpuḫū/u "squabble, brawl" M/jB, *p. ina biṭ amēli iššakkan* "p. will take place in a man's house"

puḫpuḫu, *purupuḫu*, NA *purupuḫinnu* "purs-lane" jB, NA lex., med.; → *parparḫū*

puḫriš "in assembly, together" OB, Am.; < *puḫru*

puḫru(m); pl. f. "assembly" [UKKIN] 1. "(formal) assembly" of gods, people, for decision-taking, judicial proceedings; MB *biṭ p.* "council house"?; *awāt p.* "decision of the Assembly" 2. "gathering" of clan, family, people, land; OB st. abs. *puḫur(ma)*, MA *ina puḫrišunu* "all

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puḫātu → *pūḫtu*; *pūḫu*

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puḫriš "in assembly, together" OB, Am.; < *puḫru*

puḫru(m); pl. f. "assembly" [UKKIN] 1. "(formal) assembly" of gods, people, for decision-taking, judicial proceedings; MB *biṭ p.* "council house"?; *awāt p.* "decision of the Assembly" 2. "gathering" of clan, family, people, land; OB st. abs. *puḫur(ma)*, MA *ina puḫrišunu* "all

together" 3. "totality" of gods, kings etc.; *p. erṣeti* "the whole earth"; *puḥur šer'āni* "all the sinews"; *puḥur-šu* "his whole being"; < *paḥāru* II; > *puḥriš*

puḥtu(m) (a copper object) OB, jB lex., NA?

puḥtu(m) "item of exchange" O/jB; leg. in transaction; (a type of document?); rit. "substitute"; < *puḥu*

pūhu(m), occas. *pāhu*; pl. m. & f. "exchange; substitute" [KL.BÉ.GAR; OB also KL.BA.GAR. RA]; *ana p.* "in exchange, as a substitute"; *ana pūh eqlim, kirīm* "in exchange for a field, orchard"; *p. ša amtīm* "exchange for a maid"; freq. pl. *ana pūhāt(im)* etc.; Ug., M/NA of loans *ana/ina p.*; mag., rit. "substitute", *šar pūhi* "substitute king"; < *puḥhu*

pūhukaru → *pūhizzaru*

puḥur → *puḥru*

puḥutepi "scribal apprentice" OB(Susa); < Elam.

pukdu → *puqdu*

pukku(m) (a wooden ring or ball)? O/jB, used in game with *mekkū*

pukkulu → *puggulu*

pukkuru D "to fetter, tie up" j/NB hands, person; < Aram.

pūku → *hūku*

pukuli; Hurr. pl. *pukulinena* (a tree)? Alal., Nuzi; < Hurr.

pulaḥli (a prof. design.) Alal.; < Hurr.

pulḥānu (a plant) jB lex.

pulḥātu → *puluḥtu* 2

pulḥitu(m); also pl. *pulḥā/ētu* ~ "distress, consternation"? Bab. (lit.), visible on lips; < *pulhu*?

pulhu "fearsomeness; fear" M/NB 1. jB(Ass.) freq. pl., esp. *p. melammī* "terror of radiance" of god, king 2. NB "fear of, respect for" lord; < *palāhu*; > *pulḥitu*?

puliḥātum pl. tant. "anxiety" OB, in *bīt p.*; < *palāhu*

pulilu (a building)? Alal.

pulluqu (or *pulluku*) "slaughtered" MB, of calves; < *palāqu*

pulqu → *pušqu*

pultu (design. of a lamb) Bogh. lex.

pūlu → *pīlu*

puluggu → *pulungu*

puluḥḥūm "frightful appearance" OB m.pl.; Bogh. f.pl. *puluḥḥētu*; < *palāhu*

puluḥtu(m) "fear(someness)" Bab., NA [Nf] 1. "fear", *p. rašū* "to be terrified"; *p. ēkalli* "respect for the palace", *p. ilāni* "veneration of the gods" 2. "fearsomeness", often pl. *pulḥātu*;

lābiš p. "clad in fearsomeness"; of deity, king, lion, weather, underworld; < *palāhu*

pulukkiš "like a mountain peak" NA/jB; < *pulukku*

pulukku(m) "needle; stake; boundary" Bab. [BULUG] 1. "(metal) needle, pin"; st. abs. (not) "even a pin"; jB(Ass.) "mountain pinnacle" 2. "boundary stake", "boundary"; *p. šamē u erṣeti* "limits of heaven and earth"; < Sum.; > *pulukkiš*; → *pulungu*

pulungu, *pulumgu*, *puluggu* "boundary" M/NA(lit.); var. of *pulukku*

pumidi (design. of person) Alal.

punānu (or *bunānu*) (a plant) jB med.

pungulu → *puggulu*

punnartu → *pinnartu*

punnigu, *punnugu* → *pannigu*

punnunu → *bunnunu*

punzurtu → *puzzuru*

pūpatu (a plant) NA, as drug

pupuri (a container)? Alal., of copper

pupuwalli "ruin"? Bogh.; < Hitt.

puqdatu → *puquṭtu*

puqdu (or *pukdu*) (part of a plough) jB lex.

puqdū, *puqiddū* → *puquddū*

puququ(m) D "to pay attention to" OAKk, Bab., NA "be attentive, obedient" to s.o. (= acc.; *ana*, term.-adv., dat.), esp. in PNs to deity; to king, to brilliance (of god), to judgement; OB "respect" deadline; "observe" instruction Dt stat. "regularly attends to"; NB *ana epēši ... pituqqāk* "I am assiduous to build ..."; → *piāququm D*

pūqu(m) "defile, cleft" O/jB 1. of river valley 2. of sheep, human "cleavage" at rear, jB also du.; < *piāququm*

puquddū(m), NB also *puq(id)dū* "(formal) delivery; legal consignment" Bab. [SILÁ]; < *paqādu*

puqurrā'u → *buqurrū*

puqurru → *bugurru*

puqurrū → *buqurrū*

puquṭtu, *puqdatu*, NA *paquṭtu* "thorn" M/NA, M/NB [GIŠ.LAGAB] 1. (a thorny weed), in waste places; as drug 2. metal "spike", in jewellery, as tool; ext. entrails *kīma p.* "like a thorn"?

purādu(m) 1. (a large type of carp) Bab. [SUḪUR.KUG]; mag. as part of composite beings

2. pl. f. *purādātu* mng. uncl. jB comm.

purāku (a fabric) Nuzi; for furniture etc.

purallum → *burullum*

pur'āsu → *pi'āzu*

purātu "vomit(ed matter)" jB; < *parū* IV **purdātu** (or *puršātu*, *burd/šātu*) f. pl. (gemstones)? jB lex.

purdū (or *burdū*) (a copper object) NA

purḡu → *burgū*

puridu(m), *puriddu*, *pirīdu*; MA pl. f. "leg" Bab., M/NA [PAP.ĤAL] 1. of human; du. "lap", *birīt p.* "lap"; as adv. *p. alāku* "to run", *p. šuzuzzu* "to set up" figurine "in running posture"; *p. petū* "to open legs", i.e. "run" 2. "leg" of animal 3. Nuzi, Ug. ~ "pace" as linear measure, NB = 3 cubits 4. MA, MB(Alal.) (a surface measure) 5. jB lex. (a bird)

purissū → *purussū*

purisatum? (design. of a textile) Mari

purkitu → *burkūtu*

purku → *burku*

purkullu → *parkullu*

purkulluḥuli → *parkulluḥuli*

purkullūtu "lapidary's craft" j/NB [(LÚ.)BUR. GUL-]; < *parkullu*

purkūtu → *burkūtu*

purmaḥ, *purmuḥ* → *pirmaḥ*

purpuḥinnu → *puḥpuḥu*

purqidam adv. "on(to) the back, supine" jB, of human posture; < *naparqudu*

purru; Hurr. pl. *purrena* mng. uncl. Alal., design. of land-holding; = *pūru* II?

purru → also *pūru* I

purru I adj. mng. unkn. Bogh., jB lex.

purru II D mng. unkn. OAKk

purruḍum "terrified" OB; < *parādu* I

purruḥu; f. also *purruštu* "dispersed, scattered" M/jB; of family, pot; "dismantled"? of equipment; < *parāru*

purrušum mng. uncl. OB; f. pl. *purrušētum*, design. of cows; < *parāsu* I

purrušiš "flatteringly" OB; < *parāšu*

purrušu mng. uncl. jB lex., design. of meat

puraggulū → *burgaggu*

puršanu, *peršantu* (a material) MB, in design. of gold ring, stone vessel

puršāsu(m) ~ "(rear) lock of hair" O/jB, on figure

pursiktu → *buršiktu*

pursilū "1 qa vessel" jB [BUR.SILÁ]; < Sum.

pursindu, *pursittu*; pl. *pursimētu* (or *bur...*) ~ "vein"? jB, Ug. in *p. dāmi* "p. of blood"

pursitu(m), lex. *pursū* "(offering) bowl" [DUG.BUR.ZI]; of clay, wood, metal, stone; < Sum.; → *pūru* I

pursū → *pursitu*; *purussū*

puršātu → *purdātu*

puršimdu → *buršimtu*

puršasišillu → *buršasišillu*

puršatta "like a flea" OB(Susa); < *perša'um*?

puršiktu → *buršiktu*

puršumtu, *puršuntu* "old woman" jB; < *puršumu*

puršumu(m), NA *paršumu*, pl. *paršalumūte* "old (man)" O/jB, NA [NA (LÚ.)AB.BA]; NA f.pl. *paršumāte* "greyness" of beard; > *paršumu*, *puršumtu*

puršuntu → *puršumtu*

puršušallū → *buršasišillu*

puršu'u → *perša'um*

purūm "abuse" OA, esp. *p. šakānum* "to abuse" s.o.; < *parū* III

pūru I, *purru* "(stone) bowl" MA, M/jB [BUR]; esp. *šaman p.* "oil from bowl"; for food, butter; of 3 gur; < Sum.; → *burgū*; *burmāhu*; *bur=saggu*; *burzigallu* etc.; *pursitu*

pūru(m) II "lot" Ass., Nuzi, Emar, NB; MA *p. šalā'u* "to cast a lot"; M/NA "(plot of land chosen by) lot"; NA "lot" for selection of (eponym's) name, "eponymate"; → *purru*

puruḥlibnu (an aromatic essence) NB; < Aram.

purukku ~ "backlog in payment"? MB, NB; < *parāku*

purullum → *hurullum*

purunzaḥu → *pirinzaḥu*

purupuḥu → *puḥpuḥu*

purussā'um → *purussū*

purussu → *burussu*

purussū(m), OA *purussā'um*, j/NB also *pur(is)sū* "decision" [EŠ.BAR] on course of action; leg. *p. parāsum* "to pass a verdict", NB *p. dīni* "legal verdict"; of divine dispositions, *p. šamē u erṣeti* "d.s of heaven and earth", *bīt p.* "house of destinies"; of omens *p. kīnu* "reliable, firm d."; < *parāsu* I

purusutattesu (an official) NB; < Gk.

puru(t)tum (or *buru(t)tum*) (a garment) OAKk

puru'zu → *perša'um*

pusikku → *pušikku*

pusmu, *pussu* "sleeve" jB lex.

pussulu(m) "crippled" OAKk, O/jB; of foot, person, also as PN; (a kind of lapis lazuli); OAKk, design. of copper vessel; < *pasālu*

pussumu, *pussunu(m)* "covered up, veiled" OAKk, jB; of goddess; f. (also *pussuttu*) lex. as subst., design. of bride; OAKk as PN; < *pasāmu*

pussuqu mng. uncl. jB lex., epith. of place; < *pasāqu*?

pussusu "erased, cancelled" jB lex.; < *pasāsu*

together" 3. "totality" of gods, kings etc.; *p. erṣeti* "the whole earth"; *puḥur šer'āni* "all the sinews"; *puḥur-šu* "his whole being"; < *paḥāru* II; > *puḥriš*

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puḥtu(m) "item of exchange" O/jB; leg. in transaction; (a type of document?); rit. "substitute"; < *puḥu*

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pūhukaru → *pūhizzaru*

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puliḥātum pl. tant. "anxiety" OB, in *bīt p.*; < *palāhu*

pulilu (a building)? Alal.

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purāku (a fabric) Nuzi; for furniture etc.

purallum → *burullum*

pur'āsu → *pi'āzu*

purātu "vomit(ed matter)" jB; < *parū* IV **purdātu** (or *puršātu*, *burd/šātu*) f. pl. (gemstones)? jB lex.

purdū (or *burdū*) (a copper object) NA

purgū → *burgū*

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purkulluḥuli → *parkulluḥuli*

purkullūtu "lapidary's craft" j/NB [(LÚ.)BUR. GUL-]; < *parkullu*

purkūtu → *burkūtu*

purmaḥ, *purmuḥ* → *pirmaḥ*

purpuḥinnu → *puḥpuḥu*

purqidam adv. "on(to) the back, supine" jB, of human posture; < *naparqudu*

purru; Hurr. pl. *purrena* mng. uncl. Alal., design. of land-holding; = *pūru* II?

purru → also *pūru* I

purru I adj. mng. unkn. Bogh., jB lex.

purru II D mng. unkn. OAKK

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pursū → *pursitu*; *purussū*

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puršatta "like a flea" OB(Susa); < *perša'um*?

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puršumtu, *puršuntu* "old woman" jB; < *puršumu*

puršumu(m), NA *paršumu*, pl. *paršalumūte* "old (man)" O/jB, NA [NA (LÚ.)AB.BA]; NA f.pl. *paršumāte* "greyness" of beard; > *paršumu*, *puršumtu*

puršuntu → *puršumtu*

puršušallū → *buršasišillu*

puršu'u → *perša'um*

purūm "abuse" OA, esp. *p. šakānum* "to abuse" s.o.; < *parū* III

pūru I, *purru* "(stone) bowl" MA, M/jB [BUR]; esp. *šaman p.* "oil from bowl"; for food, butter; of 3 gur; < Sum.; → *burgū*; *burmāhu*; *bur=saggu*; *burzigallu* etc.; *pursitu*

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puruḥlibnu (an aromatic essence) NB; < Aram.

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purupuḥu → *puḥpuḥu*

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puru(t)tum (or *buru(t)tum*) (a garment) OAKK

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pussumu, *pussunu(m)* "covered up, veiled" OAKK, jB; of goddess; f. (also *pussuttu*) lex. as subst., design. of bride; OAKK as PN; < *pasāmu*

pussuqu mng. uncl. jB lex., epith. of place; < *pasāqu*?

pussusu "erased, cancelled" jB lex.; < *pasāsu*

pussuttu → *pussumu*

pus'um "heavy perspirer"? OB lex.

pusukku → *busukku*

pusummu, *pusumtu*, OA *pusūnum*, MA

pušūnu, jB also *pašūmu* "veil" O/MA, jB;

< *pasāmu*; *pašānu*

pūšā'a → *pūšāya*

pušādū pl. ~ "cuts (of meat)" NB; < *pašādu*

pūšā'itu → *pūšāya*

pušammūtu "laundry work" NB; < *pūšāya*

pušāšū pl. mng. uncl. j/NB, phps. "crumb(s), chopping(s)"; < *pašāšu*?

pušā'u → *pūšāya*; *pušū*

pūšāya, *pūšā'a*; f. *pūšā'itu* "launderer; laundress" NA, NB; < *pūšu*; > *pūšammūtu*

pušū(m), MA *pušā'u* "whiteness" OA, Mari desig. of a kind of gold; M/NA in *qaqqarē p.* "clear(ed) ground" for building (OA → *pešū* I 2); < *pešū* II

pūšu(m) "whiteness; white spot" Bab. [BABBAR] on body, stone, planet; of mature grain *še' pūši* [NB ŠE.UD.E.DĒ]; < *pešū* II; > *pūšāya*, *pūšammūtu*

pušuddu, *pašuddu* "mongoose"? jB lex.

pušūnu → *pusummu*

pušhatti "like a rat"? jB

pušhu ~ "rat"? jB, NA; > *pušhatti*

pušikku(m), Nuzi *pusikku(m)* "carded wool" Bab., OA [ŠÍK.GA.RÍG.AK.A]

pušištum, *pušiltu* "malt residue" O/jB lex.; < *pašāšu*

pušku "span" NA, NB as linear measure, 1/6 cubit; < Aram.

pušqu(m), MB also *pulqu* "narrowness; straits" [PAP.ĤAL] 1. "narrow place", *p. ĥuršāni* "mountain defile"; "constriction" in liver 2. transf. "hardship, (dire) straits", also pl.; PN *Uši-ina-puškī* "He escaped from trouble"; < *pašāqu*

puššānitu → *buššānitu*

puššurtum "solution"? Mari, for illness; < *pašāru*

putānātum f. pl. (a bread or pastry) OB; < *patānu* I

pūtānu/ū "with (high) brow"? MA as PN; < *pūtu*

putinnu → *butinnu*

pūtiš "opposite"? OB in *pūtiš nāri* "opposite the river"; < *pūtu*

putqudu → *pitqudu*

putru(m) (or *puḍru(m)*) "animal droppings, dung" Bab., NA; crushed, in baskets; jB med.; NA *p. sūqi* "street dung" desig. of pigeon

puttu ~ "prince" jB lex.; *šikar p.* (a kind of beer) jB med.

puttū "opened" jB; mng. uncl. as desig. of a kind of cooked meat; desig. of leek; "flowing" water; < *petū* II; M/NA → *pattū* II

puttuḥum "pierced" OB of sieve, box; < *patāhu* D

puttulu "twisted, twined" jB, of parts of liver; < *patālu* D

pūtu(m) I f.; pl. OB *pātum*, MA, MB *pūtātu* "forehead, brow" [SAG.KI; SAG; ZAG] 1. of person: in legal procedures, with *ebēbu*, *elēlu* etc. "to be clear, clear s.o." of claims, O/MB *p. emēdu(m)* "to guarantee", *p. maḥāšu* "to act as guarantor", *p. (eṭēri) našū* "to bear responsibility for (payment)"; *pūssu ikabbīt* "he will be honoured" 2. of animal, bird: j/NB rit. *p. immeri lapātu* "to touch the sheep's brow"; math. *p. alpim* 'ox's forehead' = "trapezoid" 3. "front (side)" of plot of land (opp. of long side (*šiddu*)), of river, sea; "frontage" of building; "front" of furniture 4. NB *pūt zitti* "preferential share" 5. *inašā pūt* "opposite", spatially, topog.; NA "in the presence of"; MB "because of, on account of"; NA "in respect of, in requital for"; > *pūtānu*, *pūtiš*; → *māḥiṣ-pūtūtu*

pūtu II "opening" NA in *pūt upni* "prayer bowl"; < *petū* II; *upnu*

pūtuḥḥu "responsibility" NA in *p. našū* "to be responsible" for duty, for payment; → *puḥḥu*?

puṭāru(m) "grazing bull"? O/jB; < *paṭāru*

puṭṭuru "released" j/NB; NB of slave, house; lex. *p. īni* (a bird); < *paṭāru*

puṭūru I (a mushroom)? NA

puṭūru II "release, ransom" jB lex., NB; < *paṭāru*

puwati → *puati*

puzriš → *puzru* I

puzru(m), *puzuru*; pl. f. "concealment" [PUZUR; PÜZUR; Ass. MAN] 1. Oakk, OA, OB "shelter" of deity, in PNs and PINs, e.g. *Puzriš-Dagan* "Under the protection of D."; *Puzur-DN* 2. "concealment, hiding-place", *p. šabātum*, *aḥāzu(m)*, *emēdu(m)* etc. "to take refuge"; *ina p. šakānu* "to stow s.th. away"; *ina p. "secretly"* 3. *puzur bīti* "secret part of house", "recesses" of words, mountains; ext. (part of liver); jB *puzur nūni* uncl. (OB → *budūru*); < *pazāru*; → *bussurtu*

puzzuru(m); MB f. *punzurtu* "concealed" O/MB of divine dwelling; as (f)PN; < *pazāru* D

Q

qa → *qū* II

qa'alum ~ "to gather"? Mari, troops

qabaltū, NA *qabassū* "central" M/NA [MURU-]; < *qabaltu*

qabaltu(m), NA *qabassu*, *qabsu* "middle" Bab., NA [MURU-] spatially, *qablai/qabalti/qabsi āli* "city centre"; NA, NB as prep. "among"; lex. in *q. qaqqadi* mng. uncl.; < *qablu* I

qabāru → *qebēru*

qabassū → *qabaltū*

qabassu → *qabaltu*

qabātu → *ḥabātu* IV

qabā'u → *qabū* II

qabbašu → *gabbašu*

qabbā'u(m) "reporter?, informer?" OB, as official; < *qabū* II

qabbiru ~ "burial priest" jB lex.; < *qebēru*

qabhum → *gabhu* I

qabḥu (or *qaphu*) (a vessel) NA, of copper

qābiānu(m) "the speaker (of particular words)" NA; OA in PN?; < *qabū* II

qābiš "like a dyke" jB; < *qābu*

qabitu "spoken, expressible" jB, in *lā q. "unspeakable (things)";* < *qabū* II

qābitu f. "speaker" NA, of Ištar; < *qabū* II

qabla "(in) the middle" OB in *alpum ša q.* [GU4.ĀB.MURU] "central ox" (of team); Mari as prep. *ina q.* "in the middle of"; OA *i(q)-qabla* "in the middle"; < *qablu* I

qablāni "central part" Oakk in *in q.* "in the middle of"; < *qablu* I

qabli "in the middle of" Oakk; < *qablu* I

qablītu(m) "centre, central part" [MURU-]

1. "central part" of chariot, door; OB interval of 2nd and 5th lyre-strings; also a lyre-tuning;

"middle" of body, hand, organs 2. "interior, inside" of land, heaven; astr. "node"; OB *ina q.* "within" liquid, herd 3. jB lex. of Sum. vb. infix 4. "middle (watch)" of the night; also *maššartu q.* [EN.NUN.MURU(BA)] 5. OA, Mari (a container) of wood, metal; OA *q. errām* "to uncover the q." (→ *murrām* II) 6. NB (a garment) 7. OB "balance, scales" 8. transf. in *qablīt šanīm mullū* "make up the other's portion"; < *qablū*

qablū → *qablū*

qablu(m) I "hips; middle" [MURU] 1. "hips, waist" of human, god, animal, also du.; (*subātu/le*) *ša q.* "loincloth"; *q. rakāsu* "to gird loins" i.e. "to fit out, equip"; *q. paṭāru* "to ungird loins" OB of freeing slave, jB of ceasing work, also for battle; transf. du. (part of gall) 2. "belt, girdle"? 3. "middle"; of parts of body, objects, building, city, sea etc.; of time, *q. ūmi/mūši* "middle of day/night", also loc.-adv. e.g. *qablu ūmi*; *ina q. tidūki* etc. "in the midst of battle"; *nīd q.* → *nīdu*; > *qabla*, *qablāni*, *qabli*; *qabaltu*; *qablū*, *qablītu*

qablu(m) II f. & m. "battle" [MURU; OB also ŠEN.ŠEN] *q. epēšu* "to do battle"; *q. lā maḥār* "irresistible onslaught"; (f)DN *bēl(et) q.* "lord/lady of battle" as title; > *qitbulu*, *muqtablu*

qablu III "plantation" of trees NA [MURU]

qablū(m), Oakk, O/MA *qablū(m)* "central" [MURU-] of field, gate, beam etc.; jB lex. of plough-ox; of parts of exta; NB of action "intermediate" in time; gramm. "infix"; of textiles etc. "middling", "of medium quality"; < *qablu* I

qabru(m) "grave, tomb" OA, O/jB [URUGAL (=AB×GAL)]; > *qebēru*

pussuttu → *pussumu*

pus'um "heavy perspirer"? OB lex.

pusukku → *busukku*

pusummu, *pusumtu*, OA *pusūnum*, MA

pušūnu, jB also *pašūmu* "veil" O/MA, jB;

< *pasāmu*; *pašānu*

pūšā'a → *pūšāya*

pušādū pl. ~ "cuts (of meat)" NB; < *pašādu*

pūšā'itu → *pūšāya*

pušammūtu "laundry work" NB; < *pūšāya*

pušāšū pl. mng. uncl. j/NB, phps. "crumb(s), chopping(s)"; < *pašāšu*?

pušā'u → *pūšāya*; *pušū*

pūšāya, *pūšā'a*; f. *pūšā'itu* "launderer; laundress" NA, NB; < *pūšu*; > *pūšammūtu*

pušū(m), MA *pušā'u* "whiteness" OA, Mari desig. of a kind of gold; M/NA in *qaqqarē p.* "clear(ed) ground" for building (OA → *pešū* I 2); < *pešū* II

pūšu(m) "whiteness; white spot" Bab. [BABBAR] on body, stone, planet; of mature grain *še' pūši* [NB ŠE.UD.E.DĒ]; < *pešū* II; > *pūšāya*, *pūšammūtu*

pušuddu, *pašuddu* "mongoose"? jB lex.

pušūnu → *pusummu*

pušhatti "like a rat"? jB

pušhu ~ "rat"? jB, NA; > *pušhatti*

pušikku(m), Nuzi *pusikku(m)* "carded wool" Bab., OA [ŠÍK.GA.RÍG.AK.A]

pušištum, *pušiltu* "malt residue" O/jB lex.; < *pašāšu*

pušku "span" NA, NB as linear measure, 1/6 cubit; < Aram.

pušqu(m), MB also *pulqu* "narrowness; straits" [PAP.ĤAL] 1. "narrow place", *p. ĥuršāni* "mountain defile"; "constriction" in liver 2. transf. "hardship, (dire) straits", also pl.; PN *Uši-ina-puškī* "He escaped from trouble"; < *pašāqu*

puššānitu → *buššānitu*

puššurtum "solution"? Mari, for illness; < *pašāru*

putānātum f. pl. (a bread or pastry) OB; < *patānu* I

pūtānu/ū "with (high) brow"? MA as PN; < *pūtu*

putinnu → *butinnu*

pūtiš "opposite"? OB in *pūtiš nāri* "opposite the river"; < *pūtu*

putqudu → *pitqudu*

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qabru(m) "grave, tomb" OA, O/jB [URUGAL (=AB×GAL)]; > *qebēru*

qabsu → qabaltu

qabû I “animal pen” j/NB; for sheep, geese etc.;

OB(Susa) mng. uncl.; > *qabuttu*

qabû(m) II, Oakk, Ass. *qabû'u(m)* “to say, speak, command” G (i/i) [DU₁₁; DU₁₁.GA; E]

1. “speak” (absol.) to s.o. (= dat.); esp. before dir. speech, or *ki'am* (“thus”); “promise, agree”; comm. of word etc. “mean, imply”

2. “say, pronounce” word, decision, judgement; good, evil; prayer, cry; “instruct, command”, of deity “decree” life, death 3. “recount” deeds etc. 4. “name, call (by name)” field, river etc.;

“designate, nominate” s.o. 5. with acc. infin., e.g. OA *ša qālam qab'āti* “you (f.) are directed to pay” 6. infin. as subst. “promise; prayer; agreement; speech; instruction”; *qabām šakānu(m)* “make promise”, “give undertaking”, om. “make a prognostication”? Gtn iter. D O/jB “wail, lament” Š caus. of G; of exorcist “make” patient “recite”; NA “have order given” N pass. OA *ša naqbu'im iqqibi* “what was to be said was said”; > *qabūtu*; *qābūtu*, *qābiānu*; *qību*, *qībūtu*; *qubū*; *muqabbū*; *naqbiū*; *taqbū*?; *qabbā'u*

qābu “dyke” jB lex.; > *qābiš*

qābu → *qāpu*

qābūru → *qubūru*

qabuttu “(animal) stall” NA for donkeys, NB for sheep, birds etc.; < *qabû I*

qabūtu; NA pl. *qabuāti* “bowl” NA, NB for liquids

qadādu(m) “to bow down” Oakk, Bab. G (*u/u*, Bogh. also *al/u*) *appī'a-*, *kišād-* q. “bow face, neck” (in dejection); of temple *rēšāšu* q. “bow its head”; jB absol. “bow o.s.”; Mari transf. “be inclined to, compliant with” Gtn [GAM.GAM] *kišādsu* q. “repeatedly bow his neck”; of date palm D trans. *appa-*, *lētā-* q. “bow face, cheeks”, transf. “subject” enemy at o.s. feet Š caus. *appa-* š. “make s.o. bow face”; > *qaddu*, *qaddiš*, *qaddadāniš*; *qiddatu*; *qiddu*?

qadāpu mng. unkn NB G (*i/i*)

qadaruttu? mng. uncl. NA

qadāšu(m) “to be(come) pure” Oakk, OA, Bab. G lex.; Am. of deity; Ug. stat., of house “is cleared” (of claims?) D “purify”, Oakk oil; cultically, person, animal, implement, OA in judicial ritual; Mari “dedicate as *qadišum*” Dt pass. of D “cleanse o.s.”; > *qaššu*, *qadištu*; *qadšūtu*, *quddušu*; → *qašādu*

qadā'um (or *qatā'um*) ~ “to consent”? OA G (or = *katūm* II “to become poor”)?

qaddadāniš, *qadd(ān)iš*, *qiddadāniš* adv. “bowed down, bent over” O/jB of person's gait; < *qaddu*

qaddu(m) “bowed down, bent over” O/jB lex., of date palm, part of body; < *qadādu*

qadi → *qadum*

qadiltu → *qadištu*

qadilū, *kadilū* ~ (a cloak) jB lex.

qadištu(m), MA, MB *qadiltu*, NA *qadissu*, Mari also *qaššatum* (a type of priestess) [(MUNUS).NU.GIG]; MB also as fPN; < *qaššu*; → *qašdatu*

qadma ~ “in presence of” Oakk; < *qadmu*

qadmiš “previously” jB; < *qadmu*

qadmu(m) 1. OB “former time” 2. O/jB as desig. of god, usu. pl.; lit. phps. “pre-eminent”; > *qadmiš*; *qadmu* etc.; → *aqdamum*; *qadūmum*

qadru → *kadru*

qadšūtu “status of a *qdš*-cultic servant” Ug.; < *qaššu*; → *qašdūtu*

qadu → *qadum*

qadū(m) I “owl” O/jB [URU.ĤUL.A.MUŠEN]; q. *iššūr Ea* “owl, bird of Ea” calls *tukkutukku*; blood of q. as drug; > *qadū II*

qadū II “to screech like an owl” O/jB G (*i/i*, Mari *u/u*) D in comm., mng. uncl. (N → *qādu* N); < *qadū I* denom.

qadū III (a kind of bread) MB; → *qadūtu*

qadū → also *qadūtu*

qādu “to ignite” M/jB G (*ū*; lex. also *qiādu*) fire, torch etc.; “set fire to” building, tree; MB stat. transf., of mood “is fired, ardent” N pass. (pret. *iqqadi*) jB of fire “be ignited”; > *qīdātu*

qadum, *qadu*, OA freq., jB occas. *qadi* “together with, including” O/MA, O/jB, M/NB(lit.) 1. as prep. with subst.; OA *qadi-ma tertika* “following your instructions” 2. with pron. suff. OA *qadi-alnišū-ma* “with me/us/him”; O/MB *qaduššu*, *qadukku* “with him”, “with you” 3. of place, time “as far as, up to” 4. as conj. Mari “until”, “because”, q. *lā* “before”; MA q. *balūtūni* “as long as she is alive”; NA etc. → *adi I*

qadūmum (desig. of an adze) Mari, in *pāš q.*; → *qadmu*

qadurtu mng. unkn. NA

qadūtu(m), *qaduttu*, *qadū*? “silt; dregs, lees” O/jB, NA [IM.GÚ] as material for wall-plaster; of deposit in eyes; as drug; q. *šikāni* “river-silt”?; q. *adatti* (dirt from bird's nest) as drug; q. *šikari* “beer-dregs”; NA *akal q.* (a kind of bread), pl. *qaduāti*

qahālum “to assemble” (trans.) Mari G (*i/i*); < W.Sem.?

qakdā'u → *kaqdā*

qalālu(m) I “to be(come) light, weak, slight” G (*i/i*) [LAL] in quantity “be(come) (too) few, (too) small”; of limbs “be light”, i.e. feel right; of wine “be poor quality”; of word, of person “be lightly regarded, despised”, also *qaqqad X iqallil* “X will be belittled” D “reduce” amount, payment; “produce poorly, spoil” garment, beer; “despise, humiliate, dishonour” person, also *qaqqad X q.*; of pig “defile” Dtn iter. of D, also of Dt Dt pass. of D, of slave “be humiliated”; > *qallu I*, *qallatu*, *qalliš*, *qalluttu*; *qallalu*; *qulālu*, *qalullā'um*; *qullulum*; *maqlālu*; *muqallilum*; → *qallissu*

qalālu II NA Nt *attaqallalla* “I hang down”; → *šūqallulu*

qalāpu(m) “to peel” Bab., NA G (*a/u*) reed, onion; “hatch” bird from egg, “strip off” covering; “skin” lizard etc. D ~ G “strip of, free from” husk, covering, skin N pass. of G, of onion “be peeled”; > *qalpu*; *qilpu*; *qulpu*; *qalipu*; *qulipu*; *qallupu*

qaldu → *qašādu*; *qašdu*

qāli mng. unkn. MA

qalipu (a plant) jB lex.; < *qalāpu*

qāliš “silently” jB; < *qālu*

qalītu usu. pl. “parched grain” M/NA [ŠE.SA.A] as food, also for horses; < *qalū I*

qālītum f. “roaster” 1. OB “(female) grain-parcher” 2. NA (vessel for parching); < *qalū II* **qallalu**; NA f. phps. *qal(las)su* “very small” NA, NB; of child, object; silver “of low value”; NB pl. *qallalūtu* “slave boys”; < *qallu I*

qallatu(m) “female slave” Bab., esp. NB; < *qallu I*

qallissu “slave girl” NA; also “urgent” or “slight”?; < Aram. *qallilā*?

qalliš “lightly” jB; of oath-taking etc.; “slightly”; < *qallu I*

qallu(m) I, NA also *qālu* “light, little, slight” Bab., NA [NA QĀL] 1. “light” of vehicle, implement, vessel, troops; NA of “light” mina, talent etc. (opp. *dannu*); transf., of oath, illness 2. “small” of person, animal, building etc. 3. “few” of animals, “little” of water 4. “slight, unimportant” of word; of person, esp. NB “slave” [LÚ.QĀL] 5. lex. “impure”; < *qalālu I*; > *qallatu*, *qalliš*; *qalluttu*; *qallalu*

qallu II “forest” Am., jB

qallū (or *gallū*) “(human) genitals” jB; < Sum.

qallupu “peeled” NA, of figs; < *qalāpu* D

qalluttu “slavery, service”? Ug.; < *qallu I* 4

qalmu “small” jB lex.

qalpu “stripped, peeled” M/NB [BAR] of tree, reed; of fish “scaled”; of textile “worn”; < *qalāpu*

qalqallu (a grill, brazier) jB lex., of clay or metal

qalqālu (desig. of spices) M/jB med.

qaltu → *qaštu*

qalū I “roasted, parched” M/NB, NA [BIL; BĪL] of plant, meat; NB of metal “refined”; jB of person “burnt”; < *qalū II*

qalū(m) II “to roast; burn” G (*u/u*, later also *i/i*) [GĪBIL; jB also BIL] persons, sacrifice, figurine; city, clothing; medical ingredients; NA “refine” silver; *išātam/ina i. q.* “burn with fire”; also intrans., of fire D ~ G “roast” grain; “burn” harvest, door, city N pass. of G; > *qalū I*, *qalītū*; *qīlu*; *qilātū*; *qālū*, *qālītum*; *qullū*; *maqlū*, *maqlūtū*

qālu ~ “thick”? jB lex.

qālu → also *qallu I*

qālū “roasting (oven)” jB lex.; < *qalū II*

qālu(m) “to pay attention; be silent” Bab., M/NA G (*ū*) [ME.ME (pl.)] “attend” to s.o., s.th., to order, to words; “respect, look after” s.o.; Am. “be silent”, M/jB, NA “keep silent” (about s.th.) Gtn iter.; esp. infin. *qitayyulu* “anxious silence” Š OB, esp. Mari “make s.o. aware of, attend to” s.th.; > *qāliš*; *qūlu*, *qūlu*; *qayyalu*

qālu → also *qiālu*

qalullā'um “disrespect” OA, pl.; < *qalālu I*

qamāmu, *kamāmu* “to stand up” jB lex. G of hair, or trans. “dress” hair?; > *qammatum*, *qimmatu*

qamḥurū “palm pith” or “bud” jB lex.

qammatum (a priestess) Mari; < *qamāmu*

qamū I “burnt, parched” jB; < *qamū II*

qamū(m) II “to burn (up)” G (*i/i* or *u/u*) building, city; enemies (occas. figuratively); transf. “burn” heart, NB of saltpetre “consume” brickwork D ~ G liter. and transf. Dt pass. jB of flesh “be burned up” Š NB “cause” fire (*Gira*) “to burn” s.th.; > *qamū I*; *qimītu*; *naqmitu*

qamū → also *qemūm*

qanānu(m) “to nest” O/jB, NA G (*a/u*, also *u/u*, jB also *i/i*) of bird “make a nest” obj. *qinnu*, also transf. of persons; absol. of bird “nest”; < *qinnu* denom.; > *qannu I*, *qanīnu*

qanānu → also *kanānu*

qanā'u → *qanū II*

qandalu (a metal object) Mari, of silver; = *qandalū*?

qabsu → qabaltu

qabû I “animal pen” j/NB; for sheep, geese etc.;

OB(Susa) mng. uncl.; > *qabuttu*

qabû(m) II, Oakk, Ass. *qabû'u(m)* “to say, speak, command” G (i/i) [DU₁₁; DU₁₁.GA; E]

1. “speak” (absol.) to s.o. (= dat.); esp. before dir. speech, or *ki'am* (“thus”); “promise, agree”; comm. of word etc. “mean, imply”

2. “say, pronounce” word, decision, judgement; good, evil; prayer, cry; “instruct, command”, of deity “decree” life, death 3. “recount” deeds etc. 4. “name, call (by name)” field, river etc.;

“designate, nominate” s.o. 5. with acc. infin., e.g. OA *ša qālam qab'āti* “you (f.) are directed to pay” 6. infin. as subst. “promise; prayer; agreement; speech; instruction”; *qabām šakānu(m)* “make promise”, “give undertaking”, om. “make a prognostication”? Gtn iter. D O/jB “wail, lament” Š caus. of G; of exorcist “make” patient “recite”; NA “have order given” N pass. OA *ša naqbu'im iqqibi* “what was to be said was said”; > *qabūtu*; *qābūtu*, *qābiānu*; *qību*, *qibūtu*; *qubū*; *muqabbū*; *naqbiū*; *taqbū*?; *qabbā'u*

qābu “dyke” jB lex.; > *qābiš*

qābu → *qāpu*

qābūru → *qubūru*

qabuttu “(animal) stall” NA for donkeys, NB for sheep, birds etc.; < *qabû I*

qabūtu; NA pl. *qabuāti* “bowl” NA, NB for liquids

qadādu(m) “to bow down” Oakk, Bab. G (*u/u*, Bogh. also *al/u*) *appī'a-*, *kišād-* q. “bow face, neck” (in dejection); of temple *rēšāsu* q. “bow its head”; jB absol. “bow o.s.”; Mari transf. “be inclined to, compliant with” Gtn [GAM.GAM] *kišādsu* q. “repeatedly bow his neck”; of date palm D trans. *appa-*, *lētā-* q. “bow face, cheeks”, transf. “subject” enemy at o.s. feet Š caus. *appa-* š. “make s.o. bow face”; > *qaddu*, *qaddiš*, *qaddadāniš*; *qiddatu*; *qiddu*?

qadāpu mng. unkn NB G (*i/i*)

qadaruttu? mng. uncl. NA

qadāšu(m) “to be(come) pure” Oakk, OA, Bab. G lex.; Am. of deity; Ug. stat., of house “is cleared” (of claims?) D “purify”, Oakk oil; cultically, person, animal, implement, OA in judicial ritual; Mari “dedicate as *qadištum*” Dt pass. of D “cleanse o.s.”; > *qaššu*, *qadištu*; *qadšūtu*, *quddušu*; → *qašādu*

qadā'um (or *qatā'um*) ~ “to consent”? OA G (or = *katūm* II “to become poor”)?

qaddadāniš, *qadd(ān)iš*, *qiddadāniš* adv. “bowed down, bent over” O/jB of person's gait; < *qaddu*

qaddu(m) “bowed down, bent over” O/jB lex., of date palm, part of body; < *qadādu*

qadi → *qadum*

qadiltu → *qadištu*

qadilū, *kadilū* ~ (a cloak) jB lex.

qadištu(m), MA, MB *qadiltu*, NA *qadissu*, Mari also *qaššatum* (a type of priestess) [(MUNUS).NU.GIG]; MB also as fPN; < *qaššu*; → *qašdatu*

qadma ~ “in presence of” Oakk; < *qadmu*

qadmiš “previously” jB; < *qadmu*

qadmu(m) 1. OB “former time” 2. O/jB as desig. of god, usu. pl.; lit. phps. “pre-eminent”; > *qadmiš*; *qadmu* etc.; → *aqdamum*; *qadūmum*

qadru → *kadru*

qadšūtu “status of a *qdš*-cultic servant” Ug.; < *qaššu*; → *qašdūtu*

qadu → *qadum*

qadū(m) I “owl” O/jB [URU.ĤUL.A.MUŠEN]; q. *iššūr Ea* “owl, bird of Ea” calls *tukkutukku*; blood of q. as drug; > *qadū II*

qadū II “to screech like an owl” O/jB G (*i/i*, Mari *u/u*) D in comm., mng. uncl. (N → *qādu* N); < *qadū I* denom.

qadū III (a kind of bread) MB; → *qadūtu*

qadū → also *qadūtu*

qādu “to ignite” M/jB G (*ū*; lex. also *qiādu*) fire, torch etc.; “set fire to” building, tree; MB stat. transf., of mood “is fired, ardent” N pass. (pret. *iqqadi*) jB of fire “be ignited”; > *qidātu*

qadum, *qadu*, OA freq., jB occas. *qadi* “together with, including” O/MA, O/jB, M/NB(lit.) 1. as prep. with subst.; OA *qadi-ma tertika* “following your instructions” 2. with pron. suff. OA *qadi-alnišū-ma* “with me/us/him”; O/MB *qaduššu*, *qadukku* “with him”, “with you” 3. of place, time “as far as, up to” 4. as conj. Mari “until”, “because”, q. *lā* “before”; MA q. *bahtūtūni* “as long as she is alive”; NA etc. → *adi I*

qadūmum (desig. of an adze) Mari, in *pāš q.*; → *qadmu*

qadurtu mng. unkn. NA

qadūtu(m), *qaduttu*, *qadū*? “silt; dregs, lees” O/jB, NA [IM.GÚ] as material for wall-plaster; of deposit in eyes; as drug; q. *šikāni* “river-silt”?; q. *adatti* (dirt from bird's nest) as drug; q. *šikari* “beer-dregs”; NA *akal q.* (a kind of bread), pl. *qaduāti*

qahālum “to assemble” (trans.) Mari G (*i/i*); < W.Sem.?

qakdā'u → *kaqdā*

qalālu(m) I “to be(come) light, weak, slight” G (*i/i*) [LAL] in quantity “be(come) (too) few, (too) small”; of limbs “be light”, i.e. feel right; of wine “be poor quality”; of word, of person “be lightly regarded, despised”, also *qaqqad X iqallil* “X will be belittled” D “reduce” amount, payment; “produce poorly, spoil” garment, beer; “despise, humiliate, dishonour” person, also *qaqqad X q.*; of pig “defile” Dtn iter. of D, also of Dt Dt pass. of D, of slave “be humiliated”; > *qallu I*, *qallatu*, *qalliš*, *qalluttu*; *qallalu*; *qulālu*, *qalullā'um*; *qullulum*; *maqlālu*; *muqallilum*; → *qallissu*

qalālu II NA Nt *attaqallalla* “I hang down”; → *šūqallulu*

qalāpu(m) “to peel” Bab., NA G (*a/u*) reed, onion; “hatch” bird from egg, “strip off” covering; “skin” lizard etc. D ~ G “strip of, free from” husk, covering, skin N pass. of G, of onion “be peeled”; > *qalpu*; *qilpu*; *qulpu*; *qalipu*; *qulipu*; *qallupu*

qaldu → *qašādu*; *qašdu*

qāli mng. unkn. MA

qalipu (a plant) jB lex.; < *qalāpu*

qāliš “silently” jB; < *qālu*

qalītu usu. pl. “parched grain” M/NA [ŠE.SA.A] as food, also for horses; < *qalū I*

qālītum f. “roaster” 1. OB “(female) grain-parcher” 2. NA (vessel for parching); < *qalū II* **qallalu**; NA f. phps. *qal(las)su* “very small” NA, NB; of child, object; silver “of low value”; NB pl. *qallalūtu* “slave boys”; < *qallu I*

qallatu(m) “female slave” Bab., esp. NB; < *qallu I*

qallissu “slave girl” NA; also “urgent” or “slight”?; < Aram. *qallilā*?

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qalqālu (desig. of spices) M/jB med.

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qamḥurū “palm pith” or “bud” jB lex.

qammatum (a priestess) Mari; < *qamāmu*

qamū I “burnt, parched” jB; < *qamū II*

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qamū → also *qemūm*

qanānu(m) “to nest” O/jB, NA G (*a/u*, also *u/u*, jB also *i/i*) of bird “make a nest” obj. *qinnu*, also transf. of persons; absol. of bird “nest”; < *qinnu* denom.; > *qannu I*, *qanīnu*

qanānu → also *kanānu*

qanā'u → *qanū II*

qandalu (a metal object) Mari, of silver; = *qandalū*?

qandalû (an irrigation pipe) NB; < *qanû* I + *dalû* II; → *qandalu*

qanduppu (an insect, phps.) "leech" lex. in *q. margutu*

qanînu "(built) nest"? jB lex.; < *qanānu*

qānîtu mng. unkn. NA, an object; < *qanû* II?

qannā'u "jealous" Bgh.; < W.Sem.; → *qenû*

qannu I "built" jB lex. of a nest; < *qanānu*

qannu(m) II f. "fringe; border" [SI] 1. "fringe, hem" of garment 2. "horn" (usu. → *qarnu*)

3. j/NB "animal pen, stall" 4. M/NA, Nuzi "boundary, borders", "environs" 5. NA as prep. etc. *q. aḥāle'is* "together; mutually"; *issi q.* "instead of"; *ina q. meḥrīya* "in association with my colleagues"; (*ina q.* as conj. "as soon as" + subjunct.; = *qarnu*)

qannun(t)u → *qunnunu*

qan šalālu(m), *qan šalāli* (a type of reed) Bab., Bgh. [GI.SUL.ḪI(A)] med., rit., mag.; < *qanû* I + *šalālu*

qan ṭuppi(m), *qanṭuppu*, *qarṭuppu*; pl. m. & f. "writing reed, stylus" Bab., NA [GI.DUB.BA]; *bēl q.* as divine epith.; also *q.*, as divine symbol of Nabû etc., as brand on animal, slave; < *qanû* I + *ṭuppu*

qanû(m) I; pl. m. & f. "reed, cane" [GI; OB pl. m. GI.ḪI.A] 1. as plant, in reed-beds; → *qan šalālu*; *q. ṭābu* "sweet reed" [GI.DÜG.GA], an aromatic 2. as building, or craft material, e.g. *q. šipri* 'work-reed'; NA *ša muḥḫi qanāte* "reed officer" 3. as shaft of weapon; "arrow" 4. as musical "pipe"; "tube" of stone, metal 5. as part of weighing-scales 6. as measuring instrument, *q. mindati*; as metrological unit = 6 (NB 7) cubits, half nindan (c. 3 metres); NB "(square) reed" = 49 sq. cubits, also desig. of "house plot"; > *qandalû*, *qan ṭuppi*

qanû(m) II, *qanā'u* G 1. OB (*ili*) "to keep possession of" slave etc. 2. NA (*u/u*) "to acquire" D MB mng. uncl. N OA of house "be acquired"?; > *qinîtu*; *qānîtu*?

qanūnum → *ganūnum* II

qapālu → *kapālu*

qaphu → *qabhu*

qapîru (a container) NA for fish, dates; < Aram.

qappatu(m) "(palm-leaf) basket" Bab. [GI.GAM. MA]; *ēpiš q.* "basket-maker"; → *quppu* II

qapsidum (or *gap/hsidum*) "edge (of garment)?" OB

qapû "to turn upward" NB G stat., of part of nose; < Aram.

qāpu (a stone item) Bgh.

qāpu(m), NA also *qābu* "to fall down, collapse" Bab., NA G (*ū*) [DIRI]; also "sag" of wall, beam D stat. "is completely collapsed" Š caus. stat. "was allowed to collapse"; > *qayyapu*; *quppu* I

qāpu → also *qiāpu*

qaqānu (a sea-bird) jB lex.

qaqdā'û → *kaqdā*

qaqqadānu loc.-adv. "on its head, headlong" jB; < *qaqqadu*

qaqqadānû(m); f. *qaqqadānîtu* "with large head" [SAG.DU-]; of human, esp. as (f)PN; OB also transf. "prominent"; lex. as desig. of bird, locust, plant, vegetable; < *qaqqadu*

qaqqadu(m), *kaqqadu(m)*; pl. f. "head; capital" [SAG.DU; SAG] 1. liter. "head" of human, deity, animal, figurine etc. 2. "person", "self"; OA pl. "(serving) man" 3. "leading person", freq. pl., as community leaders 4. "upper part, top" of object, part of body, building etc.; "crown" of date palm 5. "beginning" of time-period; "starting point" in field; "original, initial amount"; "capital" in silver, grain etc.; *q. rēdīm* "the original (holder of office of) soldier" 6. jB (*na*) *q.* (a stone) 7. Mari *q. rašūm* "to get the upper hand, get ahead" 8. OA "poll-tax"; > *qaqqadānu*, *qaqqadānû*, *qaqqadû*; *kaqdā*?

qaqqadû (or *sagdû*) "headband" jB lex.; < *qaqqadu* (or Sum.)

qaqqariš "(down) to the ground" jB(roy. inscr.), of destroyed building; of supplicant; < *qaqqaru*

qaqqaršu(m), *kaqqaršu* "onto the ground" OA, OjB, usu. with *maqātu(m)* ("to fall"); *q. manû* "to raze to ground"; < *qaqqaru* (→ GAG §67g)

qaqqaru(m), *kaqqaru(m)*; pl. m. & f. "ground, earth" [KI] 1. "the earth" as opp. to sky, sea; jB as desig. of underworld? 2. "(the) ground" as a surface 3. "terrain, territory", *q. nakri* "enemy territory", *q. dannum* "difficult terrain" 4. "(plot of) ground", esp. for building(s) 5. "stretch, extent of land", esp. in measurements, e.g. *X bēl qaqqaru* "X miles distance" 6. astr. "distinct" of constellation 7. "base, floor" of boat, brazier etc. 8. ext. (part of liver) 9. "(blank) space" on cuneiform tablet 10. Nuzi, Ug. (desig. of wool, textile) mng. uncl.; > *qaqqariš*, *qaqqarû*

qaqqullu → *kakkullu*

qaqû(m) (a bird) Bab.; → *qaquṭtu*

qâqullu (a plant, phps.) "*Elettaria cardamomum*" M/NB, providing wood for divine

symbol; *išid q.* "root of q.", *qēm q.* "flour from q."; also (a bird)

qâqullu (a divine symbol) NA

qaquṭtu (a bird) jB lex., sim. to *qaqû*

qarābu "battle" NA(jB), esp. *q. uppušu* "to do battle"; < Aram.

qarābu → also *qerēbu*

qarādu(m) "to be warlike" G stat. → *qardu* D "strengthen, encourage" weak person; > *qardu*, *qardûtu*; *qurdu*; *qarrādu*, *qarrādûtu*; *qurādu*, *qurādûtu*; *qitrudu*; *taqrîdu*

qarādu → also *garādu*

qarāḫu "to freeze" NA G (*u/u*) in *qarḫu q.* "frost freezes"; > *qarḫu*

qarāmu "to cover, overlay with (= acc.)" M/NA G stat. *šarpa qarim* "is overlaid with silver" D jB lex., mng. unkn.; > *qermu*

qarānu(m), *garānu(m)* "to stack up, pile on" Bab. G (*a/u*) straw, tribute etc. D ~ G "store up" grain, oil; wealth; "pile up" corpses Dt pass. of D Št "store up", "heap up" goods etc.; > *qurunnu*, *qurunniš*; *qitrunu*; *taqrîntu*; *maqrānu*, *maqrāniš*

qarāru(m), *garāru(m)* "to writhe, grovel" Bab., NA G (*u/u*) stat., of water, part of liver etc., house roof "be wavy, ribbed"; of animal "roll, wallow", of soldiers "grovel" Gtn iter. of G D "drip, trickle" liquid down, esp. med. Š caus. "make s.o. grovel" (→ *šugarruru*) N (*naql/garruru*) ~ G "grovel", "roll (on ground)"; of water "roll, meander?"; Mari of word "stir" in heart Ntn iter., of man, snake, bird, part of exta; > *qarru*; *qarûru*; *qirîru*; *qārîru*; *qarrârû*?; *qarrurtu*; *qurruru*; *taqrîrtu*; *maqarratu*?; *magarru*?; *mugeṛru*?; → *išqarrurtu*

qarāšu(m), *garāšu* "to chop up" Bab., NA G (*a/u*) [KID] wood, meat D ~ G "knock down"? dates; "chew up" tongue; > *qeršu* I; *quraštu*; *qarrišu*; *qaršum*?

qarā'u → *qerû*

qarbâte pl. mng. uncl. NA, with pron. suff.

qarbatu → *qerbetu*

qarbitu (a cultic garment) NB; < *qerbû*?

qarbu → *qerbu* II; *qurbu*

qarbûm → *qerbû*

qarbuḫu (a plant) jB lex.

qarda(m)mu, occas. *qurdāmu* "enemy, adversary" jB

qardanānu → *karatannu*

qardu(m); f. *qarittu* "valiant, heroic", of deity, king, heart etc.; jB f. pl. as subst. "heroism"; < *qarādu*

qardu → also *gardu* I

qardumum → *gardumum*

qardûtu "heroism, warriorhood" M/NA, M/NB; < *qardu*

qarḫu; pl. f. "ice, frost" jB, NA; < *qarāḫu*

qārîbu (an edible bird) NA

qārîru(m) mng. uncl. OB?, Nuzi; < *qarāru*

qarittu → *qardu*

qarîtu(m), *qirîtu* "grain-store" Bab., M/NA [ÉSAG]; MA, Nuzi *ḫit q.* "granary"; NB also for dates

qarîtu → also *qerîtu*

qariu → *qarû*

qarnānû; f. *qarnānîtu* "horned" Bgh., jB; lex., desig. of wild bull; of sprouting malt; of alkali; < *qarnu*

qarnu(m); du. & pl. f. "horn" [SI] 1. of animal, esp. as drinking vessel; of figurine etc.; on temple; of deity 2. transf. "power" of human; "horn(-shaped feature)" of heavenly body; "shoot" of plant, tree; in oil-stain; on part of liver, of body; on ship, cart 3. "fringe" of garment (usu. → *qannu* II), also transf. *q. šibâti* "threshold of old age"; > *qarnānû*, *qarnû*, *qurnātum*; = *qannu* II

qarnû, *qarrānû* "horned" jB; desig. of sheep, fetters; of salicornia (*uḫûlu*); < *qarnu*

qarrādu(m); pl. also *qarrādûtu* "warlike; hero, warrior" [UR.SAG] of god, king; "warriors" in army; jB of heart, mind "heroic"; < *qarādu*

qarrādûtu(m) "heroism" Bab., NA; < *qarrādu*

qarrānû → *qarnû*

qarrāru; pl. f. (a garment) NA; < *qarāru*?

qarrāḫu (a plant) jB lex.

qarrātu(m) pl. (a festival in Aššur) Ass. in MN *warah/urah Qarrātim*; OA also sg. "invitation"?; < *qerû*

qarrišu, *qarsu* (a caterpillar) jB; < *qarāšu*

qarru "crooked"? jB, epith. of track (*kibsu*); < *qarāru*

qarruḫu "bald"? NA, of old animal; < Aram.

qarrurtu (a leather object) M/NA; < *qarāru*

qarrutu mng. unkn. jB lex.; OA → *qarrātu*

qarsu → *qarrišu*

qaršum mng. uncl. Mari, epith. of textiles; < *qarāšu*?

qartappu → *kartappu*

qarṭuppu → *qan ṭuppi*

qarû, *qariu* "invited" NA of guests; < *qerû*

qarû → also *karû* I; *qerû*

qandalû (an irrigation pipe) NB; < *qanû* I + *dalû* II; → *qandalu*

qanduppu (an insect, phps.) "leech" lex. in *q. margutu*

qanînu "(built) nest"? jB lex.; < *qanānu*

qānîtu mng. unkn. NA, an object; < *qanû* II?

qannā'u "jealous" Bgh.; < W.Sem.; → *qenû*

qannu I "built" jB lex. of a nest; < *qanānu*

qannu(m) II f. "fringe; border" [SI] 1. "fringe, hem" of garment 2. "horn" (usu. → *qarnu*)

3. j/NB "animal pen, stall" 4. M/NA, Nuzi "boundary, borders", "environs" 5. NA as prep. etc. *q. aḥāle'is* "together; mutually"; *issi q.* "instead of"; *ina q. meḥriya* "in association with my colleagues"; (*ina q.* as conj. "as soon as" + subjunct.; = *qarnu*)

qannun(t)u → *qunnunu*

qan šalālu(m), *qan šalāli* (a type of reed) Bab., Bgh. [GI.SUL.ḪI(A)] med., rit., mag.; < *qanû* I + *šalālu*

qan ṭuppi(m), *qanṭuppu*, *qarṭuppu*; pl. m. & f. "writing reed, stylus" Bab., NA [GI.DUB.BA]; *bēl q.* as divine epith.; also *q.*, as divine symbol of Nabû etc., as brand on animal, slave; < *qanû* I + *ṭuppu*

qanû(m) I; pl. m. & f. "reed, cane" [GI; OB pl. m. GI.ḪI.A] 1. as plant, in reed-beds; → *qan šalālu*; *q. ṭābu* "sweet reed" [GI.DÜG.GA], an aromatic 2. as building, or craft material, e.g. *q. šipri* 'work-reed'; NA *ša muḥḫi qanāte* "reed officer" 3. as shaft of weapon; "arrow" 4. as musical "pipe"; "tube" of stone, metal 5. as part of weighing-scales 6. as measuring instrument, *q. mindati*; as metrological unit = 6 (NB 7) cubits, half nindan (c. 3 metres); NB "(square) reed" = 49 sq. cubits, also desig. of "house plot"; > *qandalû*, *qan ṭuppi*

qanû(m) II, *qanā'u* G 1. OB (*ili*) "to keep possession of" slave etc. 2. NA (*u/u*) "to acquire" D MB mng. uncl. N OA of house "be acquired"?; > *qinîtu*; *qānîtu*?

qanūnum → *ganūnum* II

qapālu → *kapālu*

qaphu → *qabḫu*

qapîru (a container) NA for fish, dates; < Aram.

qappatu(m) "(palm-leaf) basket" Bab. [GI.GAM. MA]; *ēpiš q.* "basket-maker"; → *quppu* II

qapsidum (or *gap/hsidum*) "edge (of garment)?" OB

qapû "to turn upward" NB G stat., of part of nose; < Aram.

qāpu (a stone item) Bgh.

qāpu(m), NA also *qābu* "to fall down, collapse" Bab., NA G (*ū*) [DIRI]; also "sag" of wall, beam D stat. "is completely collapsed" Š caus. stat. "was allowed to collapse"; > *qayyapu*; *quppu* I

qāpu → also *qiāpu*

qaqānu (a sea-bird) jB lex.

qaqdā'û → *kaqdā*

qaqqadānu loc.-adv. "on its head, headlong" jB; < *qaqqadu*

qaqqadānû(m); f. *qaqqadānîtu* "with large head" [SAG.DU-]; of human, esp. as (f)PN; OB also transf. "prominent"; lex. as desig. of bird, locust, plant, vegetable; < *qaqqadu*

qaqqadu(m), *kaqqadu(m)*; pl. f. "head; capital" [SAG.DU; SAG] 1. liter. "head" of human, deity, animal, figurine etc. 2. "person", "self"; OA pl. "(serving) man" 3. "leading person", freq. pl., as community leaders 4. "upper part, top" of object, part of body, building etc.; "crown" of date palm 5. "beginning" of time-period; "starting point" in field; "original, initial amount"; "capital" in silver, grain etc.; *q. rēdîm* "the original (holder of office of) soldier" 6. jB (*na*) *q.* (a stone) 7. Mari *q. rašûm* "to get the upper hand, get ahead" 8. OA "poll-tax"; > *qaqqadānu*, *qaqqadānû*, *qaqqadû*; *kaqdā*?

qaqqadû (or *sagdû*) "headband" jB lex.; < *qaqqadu* (or Sum.)

qaqqariš "(down) to the ground" jB(roy. inscr.), of destroyed building; of supplicant; < *qaqqaru*

qaqqaršu(m), *kaqqaršu* "onto the ground" OA, OjB, usu. with *maqātu(m)* ("to fall"); *q. manû* "to raze to ground"; < *qaqqaru* (→ GAG §67g)

qaqqaru(m), *kaqqaru(m)*; pl. m. & f. "ground, earth" [KI] 1. "the earth" as opp. to sky, sea; jB as desig. of underworld? 2. "(the) ground" as a surface 3. "terrain, territory", *q. nakri* "enemy territory", *q. dannum* "difficult terrain" 4. "(plot of) ground", esp. for building(s) 5. "stretch, extent of land", esp. in measurements, e.g. *X bēl qaqqaru* "X miles distance" 6. astr. "distinct" of constellation 7. "base, floor" of boat, brazier etc. 8. ext. (part of liver) 9. "(blank) space" on cuneiform tablet 10. Nuzi, Ug. (desig. of wool, textile) mng. uncl.; > *qaqqariš*, *qaqqarû*

qaqqullu → *kakkullu*

qaqû(m) (a bird) Bab.; → *qaquṭtu*

qâqullu (a plant, phps.) "*Elettaria cardamomum*" M/NB, providing wood for divine

symbol; *išid q.* "root of *q.*", *qēm q.* "flour from *q.*"; also (a bird)

qâqullu (a divine symbol) NA

qaquṭtu (a bird) jB lex., sim. to *qaqû*

qarābu "battle" NA(jB), esp. *q. uppušu* "to do battle"; < Aram.

qarābu → also *qerēbu*

qarādu(m) "to be warlike" G stat. → *qardu* D "strengthen, encourage" weak person; > *qardu*, *qardûtu*; *qurdu*; *qarrādu*, *qarrādûtu*; *qurādu*, *qurādûtu*; *qitrudu*; *taqrîdu*

qarādu → also *garādu*

qarāḫu "to freeze" NA G (*u/u*) in *qarḫu q.* "frost freezes"; > *qarḫu*

qarāmu "to cover, overlay with (= acc.)" M/NA G stat. *šarpa qarim* "is overlaid with silver" D jB lex., mng. unkn.; > *qermu*

qarānu(m), *garānu(m)* "to stack up, pile on" Bab. G (*a/u*) straw, tribute etc. D ~ G "store up" grain, oil; wealth; "pile up" corpses Dt pass. of D Št "store up", "heap up" goods etc.; > *qurunnu*, *qurunniš*; *qitrunu*; *taqrîntu*; *maqrānu*, *maqrāniš*

qarāru(m), *garāru(m)* "to writhe, grovel" Bab., NA G (*u/u*) stat., of water, part of liver etc., house roof "be wavy, ribbed"; of animal "roll, wallow", of soldiers "grovel" Gtn iter. of G D "drip, trickle" liquid down, esp. med. Š caus. "make s.o grovel" (→ *šugarruru*) N (*naql/garruru*) ~ G "grovel", "roll (on ground)"; of water "roll, meander?"; Mari of word "stir" in heart Ntn iter., of man, snake, bird, part of exta; > *qarru*; *qarûru*; *qirîru*; *qārîru*; *qarrârû*?; *qarrurtu*; *qurruru*; *taqrîrtu*; *maqarratu*?; *magarru*?; *mugeṛru*?; → *išqarrurtu*

qarāšu(m), *garāšu* "to chop up" Bab., NA G (*a/u*) [KID] wood, meat D ~ G "knock down"? dates; "chew up" tongue; > *qeršu* I; *quraštu*; *qarrišu*; *qaršum*?

qarā'u → *qerû*

qarbâte pl. mng. uncl. NA, with pron. suff.

qarbatu → *qerbetu*

qarbitu (a cultic garment) NB; < *qerbû*?

qarbu → *qerbu* II; *qurbu*

qarbûm → *qerbû*

qarbuḫu (a plant) jB lex.

qarda(m)mu, occas. *qurdāmu* "enemy, adversary" jB

qardanānu → *karatannu*

qardu(m); f. *qarittu* "valiant, heroic", of deity, king, heart etc.; jB f. pl. as subst. "heroism"; < *qarādu*

qardu → also *gardu* I

qardumum → *gardumum*

qardûtu "heroism, warriorhood" M/NA, M/NB; < *qardu*

qarḫu; pl. f. "ice, frost" jB, NA; < *qarāḫu*

qārîbu (an edible bird) NA

qārîru(m) mng. uncl. OB?, Nuzi; < *qarāru*

qarîttu → *qardu*

qarîtu(m), *qirîtu* "grain-store" Bab., M/NA [ÉSAG]; MA, Nuzi *ḫit q.* "granary"; NB also for dates

qarîtu → also *qerîtu*

qarîu → *qarû*

qarnānû; f. *qarnānîtu* "horned" Bgh., jB; lex., desig. of wild bull; of sprouting malt; of alkali; < *qarnu*

qarnu(m); du. & pl. f. "horn" [SI] 1. of animal, esp. as drinking vessel; of figurine etc.; on temple; of deity 2. transf. "power" of human; "horn(-shaped feature)" of heavenly body; "shoot" of plant, tree; in oil-stain; on part of liver, of body; on ship, cart 3. "fringe" of garment (usu. → *qannu* II), also transf. *q. šibâti* "threshold of old age"; > *qarnānû*, *qarnû*, *qurnātum*; = *qannu* II

qarnû, *qarrānû* "horned" jB; desig. of sheep, fetters; of salicornia (*uḫûlu*); < *qarnu*

qarrādu(m); pl. also *qarrādûtu* "warlike; hero, warrior" [UR.SAG] of god, king; "warriors" in army; jB of heart, mind "heroic"; < *qarādu*

qarrādûtu(m) "heroism" Bab., NA; < *qarrādu* *qarrānû* → *qarnû*

qarrāru; pl. f. (a garment) NA; < *qarāru*?

qarrāḫu (a plant) jB lex.

qarrātu(m) pl. (a festival in Aššur) Ass. in MN *warah/urah Qarrātim*; OA also sg. "invitation"?; < *qerû*

qarrišu, *qarsu* (a caterpillar) jB; < *qarāšu* **qarru** "crooked"? jB, epith. of track (*kibsu*); < *qarāru*

qarruḫu "bald"? NA, of old animal; < Aram.

qarrurtu (a leather object) M/NA; < *qarāru*

qarrutu mng. unkn. jB lex.; OA → *qarrātu*

qarsu → *qarrišu*

qaršum mng. uncl. Mari, epith. of textiles; < *qarāšu*?

qartappu → *kartappu*

qarṭuppu → *qan ṭuppi*

qarû, *qariu* "invited" NA of guests; < *qerû*

qarû → also *karû* I; *qerû*

qāru (an ornament) M/NA in gold
qarūru subst. "rolling back, recession"? jB, of waters; < qarāru
qaspu (or *qazpu*) (an iron implement) NA
qaširtu (or *kaširtu*) mng. unkn. MB lex.
qaššabitti → *qātu* 9
qašūm → *kašūm* II
qašādu(m) "to be(come) pure" O/jB, MA
 G stat. D "purify", "consecrate" person;
 > *qašdu*, *qašdatu*, *qašdūtu*; *quššudu*; →
qadāšu
qašbu "dried dates" NB; < Aram.
qašdatu(m) Mari, jB var. of *qadištu*; < *qašdu*
qašdu(m) "pure, holy" O/jB, of deity, temple,
 offerings; < *qašādu*; > *qašdatu*, *qašdūtu*
qašdūtu "status of a *qāš*-cultic servant" jB lex.
 var. of *qadšūtu*; < *qašdu*
qašittum (a net) O/jB lex.
qaššatum → *qadištu*
qaššu(m); f. *qadištu* "holy; dedicated" OA, O/jB;
 OA of building, as desig. of cultic personnel; jB
 as epith. of river; < *qadāšu*; *qadištu*; *qadšūtu*
qaštu(m), *qaltu* "bow" [GIŠ.PAN] 1. for hunting,
 battle; Akkadian, Cimmerian 2. *awilšāb(ē)* q.
 etc. "archers, archery units" 3. *eqēllbīt* q. "bow-
 field/estate" (of military colonists) 4. MB, NA
bīt q. "bowcase" 5. "bow-star" [MUL/MUL.
 PAN] (= Canis maior without Sirius?) 6. math.
 (a geometrical figure)
qaštu → also *qištu*
qāšu → *qiāšu*
qāta(qāta) → *qātu*
qatālum "to kill" OB, esp. Mari G (*alu*) in
hāram/hārī q. "kill ass(es)" to solemnize treaty
 Š caus. of G; < W.Sem. *qīl*
qātam "at once, immediately" Mari, in *qātam*
ana qātassumma; < *qātu*
qātamma "just so, just as" Mari, MB(Alal.),
 Am., Bogh.; "in the same way as"; Mari also
qātam qikātamma; < *qātu*
qatānu(m) "to be(come) thin, narrow" G (*ili*;
 stat. *qatan*) [SIG] of door, wall foundation, part
 of body; transf., of illness, voice D "make thin"
 file of soldiers; > *qatnu*; *qatunu*?; *qutnum*;
qutānu, *qutandu*; *qattanu*; *qattinu*?, *qattinnūtu*?;
quttunum
qatāpu(m), Mari *q/kaṭāpum* "to pluck" G (*alu*)
 fruit from tree, also transf. "enjoy" sexual
 charms; "pluck" threads, from textile; "crop,
 pick off" head from oath-breaker, warriors out
 of battle D ~ G "pluck, pick off" fruit, warts
 Dt pass. of D N "be plucked"; > *qatpu*; *qitpu*;
qātipum

qātaqāti → *qātu* 11

qatāru I "incense" NA, NB (pl. f.); < *qatāru* II
 infin.

qatāru II "to smoke" (intrans.) Bab., NA
 G (*ulu*) of fire, incense, cloud; transf. of person
 "be gloomy, depressed" D "smoke" (trans.)
 [SAR]; "burn" incense, "fumigate" s.o., s.th.
 with incense (= 2 acc.); "blacken with smoke",
 also transf. with illness, with depression Dtn
 iter. of D "repeatedly fumigate" Dt pass. "be
 blackened, darkened"; "be fumigated" Š caus.
 of G "make" flame, cloud, incense "smoke";
 > *qatru*; *qutru*, *quturtu*; *qatāru* I, *qutāru*;
qutturu; *qatrānu*?; *qutrēnum*; *maqtarum*;
muqattertu; *taqtīru*

qatattu → *qatnu*

qatā'um → *qadā'um*; *qatū* II

qātima "although"? OB; < *qātu*

qatinnu → *qattinu*

qātīpum "(cloth-)plucker" OB lex.; < *qatāpu*

qātīšam "hand by hand"? OB; < *qātu*

qatnu(m); f. *qatantu(m)*, *qatattu* "thin" [SIG] of
 thread, textile etc.; "slender" of person, part of
 body; "narrow" of street, gate; "weak" of beer;
 "fine, delicate" of craftsmanship; NA "junior"
 (< Aram.); < *qatānu*; > *qattan*; → *qattinu*

qatpu(m) "plucked" OA, of textile; jB of fruit;
 < *qatāpu*

qatrānu "cedar resin"? jB lex.; < *qatāru* II?

qatru "smoky" jB of oven; < *qatāru* II

qattanu(m) "very thin" O/jB of fibres, parts of
 body; < *qatnu*

qa(t)innūtu "status of a *qatinnu*" NA; < *qattinu*
qattinu, NA *qatinnu* (a rural class) M/NA,
 M/NB, also as PN; < *qatnu*?; > *qattinnūtu*
qattītu mng. unkn. Bab. lex.

qattunu → *quttunum*

qatū I "ended, completed" j/NB of work, object;
 of education, training; "final" of result, report;
 < *qatū* II; > *qatītu*

qatū(m) II, Oakk *qatā'um* "to come to an end,
 finish" Oakk, Bab. G (*ili*) [TIL] of time, life,
 journey etc.; of drink etc. "be exhausted"; of
 person "(almost) die, be finished"; of building,
 work, accounts "be completed"; of tablet "is
 finished" in col. [also AL.TIL]; NA stat. of heart
 "is total(ly devoted)" to king; *lā qatē* "end-
 lessly" D "bring to an end" [TIL], "destroy"
 person, land; "use up fully" food, water;
 "complete" period of time, sleep, meal; astr.
 ellipt. of eclipse, heavenly body "complete (its
 course)"; "pay", "carry out" work etc. "in full",
 NB in hendiad. ("do s.th.") in full" Dt pass. of

D "be completed, come to an end"; NB of
 claim, house "be achieved"; OB of grain *ina*
ešēdi uqtatattū "has been fully harvested"
 Š "complete" regnal years, (harvest on) field;
 "bring" life "to an end" Št pass. of Š; also
 "bring to completion"?; > *qatū* I, *qatūtu*; *qitū*;
quttū, *quttūtum*; *taqtītu*

qātu(m) f.; du. *qātān* "hand" [ŠU; later ŠU.2 freq.
 for sg.] 1. "hand" of human, deity; "paw" of
 lion; *ša q.* Am., Ug. f. "bracelet", NA "(bowl)
 for hand(-washing)"; O/jB *šāt q.* "(wooden)
 handcuffs"; *mīs qātīlē* "(ritual) hand-washing";
q. + *emēdu* D "to lay hands" on s.th.; OA *q.*
maḥāšum "reject a request"; *q. nadū* "lay hands
 on" s.th., s.o.; *q. nasāhu* "withdraw o.'s hand,
 cease an action", "reject a pledge"; *q. našū*
 "raise o.'s hand(s)" in prayer, *nīš qātī(m)*
 "hand-raising" (a prayer); *q. šabātu* "take
 hand(s)" to guide or help s.o., OB transf. *q.*
išabbat "takes leave"; *q. šakānu* "lay hands on",
 also OA, NB *q. šakānu (ina muḥḥi)*
 "confiscate"; *q. turru* "guide s.o.'s hand away",
 MB "make s.o. renounce" a claim, jB "restrain
 s.o. from doing" s.th.; *q. (w)abālu(m) ana*
 "raise o.'s hand against", "start to do" s.th.
 2. OB "span" as measure of length 3. "handle"
 of tool etc. 4. transf. as source of action, power
 etc.: "hand(writing)", esp. in col.; Qatna
 "handiwork"; "achievement", "sphere of power,
 responsibility" etc.; *ina q.* "in/from s.o.'s pos-
 session, control"; ~ "influence" of god, demon
 as cause of illness, misfortune 5. OA *qātum*, *ša*
q. "of current quality, normal" of metal, textiles,
annak qātīm "disposable tin"; *ina qātīm* "at
 hand, available" 6. "list" on tablet; *q. aklim*, *šē*
 "list of bread, grain", workers etc. 7. "share,
 portion" 8. (unit of measurement), OB for palm
 fibres, NB for linen 9. NA, NB *qāt šibitti*, NA
 also *qaššabitti* "stolen goods; red-handed"
 10. usu. pl. *qātātu(m)* "surety, pledge"
 [ŠU.DUG/DÜ.A], OA "guarantor"; OB *q. lequ* "to
 stand surety" for (= *ana*) s.o.; NA *bēl q.*
 "guarantor" 11. in prep. & adv. use: OA *qāta*
qāta "proportionately"; MA *ana qāt*, *aqqāt*
 "more than, over and above"; *ina qāt* "by
 agency of, through"; Mari *qātam ana qātīm*,
qātaqāti etc. "at once, immediately"; NA *qātāya*
 "(myself) in person", *šapal*, *šaplai qāi*
 "underhand, secretly"; > *qātam*, *qātamma*;
qātīšam; *qātīma*; → *izqātu*; *šinqātu*

qatunu (a mountain plant) jB(MA?) med.;
 < *qatānu*?

qatūtu "state of completion" MB; < *qatū* I

qatāpum → *qatāpu*

qatū ~ "to come up" to (= *ana*) NB; < Aram.

qātū "wood-cutter" NB; < Aram.

qa'u → *qū* II

qā'u → *gā'u*

qawali (or *kawali*); pl. *q/kawalena* (an object in
 gold) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.; → *kawalzuru*

qāyipānu(m) "the lender, creditor" O/MB, MA;
 < *qāyipu*

qāyipānūtu(m) "function of the lender" O/jB in
q. epēšu(m) "to act as the lender"; < *qāyipānu*

qāyipu "lender, creditor" jB lex.; < *qiāpu*

qayyalu(m) "attentive" O/jB, of worshipper etc.;
 also as desig. of a demon; < *qālu*

qayyapu "tottering, liable to collapse" NB of
 wall, earth; < *qāpu*

qayyašu "generous, liberal" jB; < *qiāšu*

qayyātu(m), *qayyātu*, *ka'ātu*, *kātu* (a parched
 grain product) Bab.

qazan (or *kazan*); pl. *q/kazanena* (a kind of
 wood)? MB(Alal.), as material of furniture;
 < Hurr.

qazpu → *qaspu*

qebēru(m), Ass. *qabāru* "to bury" Bab., M/NA
 G (*ii*) human, animal, figurine, object D ~ G
 "bury"; transf. "wrap up (as though for
 burial)"; ext. stat. of liver etc. "is convoluted"?
 Dt pass. of liver "be rolled up"? N pass. of
 corpse "be buried"; < *qabru* denom.; > *qeburu*;
qēbiru; *qubūru*, *qubirtu*; *qabbiru*; *naqbaru*

qēbiru "burier" jB; < *qebēru*

qeburu(m) "buried" O/jB, of human; *eṭemmu lā*
qeburu "unburied ghost"; < *qebēru*

qēltu → *qištu*

qēmītu "female grinder" NB, in *būt q.*; < *qemūm*

qemūm, *qamū* "to grind" Bab. G (*ii*) grain;
 transf. of demons "pulverize, destroy" land;
 < *qēmu* denom.?; > *qēmītu*

qēmu(m) "flour" [Zl(.DA); MB(Susa) also
 Zl.DA] from grain; for marking ground; NB (a
 rental payment on crown land); "powder, flour"
 of plants, nuts, date-stones etc.; > *qemūm*?

qenū "to be jealous" jB G; > *qinū*; → *qannā'u*

qēpu → *qīpu*

qēpūtu → *qīpūtu*

qerbatu → *qerbetu*

qerbēnum, *qerbēnula* adv. "inside" Bab. "in the
 interior" of human body; of building; NB astr.
 as prep. "inside"; < *qerbu* II

qerbetu(m), *qal'erbatu(m)* "environs (of a
 settlement), meadowland"; < *qerbu* II

qerbiš I O/jB 1. "nearby, close at hand"

2. "instantly, forthwith"; < *qerbu* I

qāru (an ornament) M/NA in gold
qarūru subst. "rolling back, recession"? jB, of waters; < qarāru
qaspu (or *qazpu*) (an iron implement) NA
qaširtu (or *kaširtu*) mng. unkn. MB lex.
qaššabitti → *qātu* 9
qašūm → *kašūm* II
qašādu(m) "to be(come) pure" O/jB, MA
 G stat. D "purify", "consecrate" person;
 > *qašdu*, *qašdatu*, *qašdūtu*; *quššudu*; →
qadāšu
qašbu "dried dates" NB; < Aram.
qašdatu(m) Mari, jB var. of *qadištu*; < *qašdu*
qašdu(m) "pure, holy" O/jB, of deity, temple,
 offerings; < *qašādu*; > *qašdatu*, *qašdūtu*
qašdūtu "status of a *qāš*-cultic servant" jB lex.
 var. of *qadšūtu*; < *qašdu*
qašittum (a net) O/jB lex.
qaššatum → *qadištu*
qaššu(m); f. *qadištu* "holy; dedicated" OA, O/jB;
 OA of building, as desig. of cultic personnel; jB
 as epith. of river; < *qadāšu*; *qadištu*; *qadšūtu*
qaštu(m), *qaltu* "bow" [GIŠ.PAN] 1. for hunting,
 battle; Akkadian, Cimmerian 2. *awilšāb(ē)* q.
 etc. "archers, archery units" 3. *eqēllbīt* q. "bow-
 field/estate" (of military colonists) 4. MB, NA
bīt q. "bowcase" 5. "bow-star" [MUL/MUL.
 PAN] (= Canis maior without Sirius?) 6. math.
 (a geometrical figure)
qaštu → also *qištu*
qāšu → *qiāšu*
qāta(qāta) → *qātu*
qatālum "to kill" OB, esp. Mari G (*alu*) in
hāram/hārī q. "kill ass(es)" to solemnize treaty
 Š caus. of G; < W.Sem. *qīl*
qātam "at once, immediately" Mari, in *qātam*
ana qātassumma; < *qātu*
qātamma "just so, just as" Mari, MB(Alal.),
 Am., Bogh.; "in the same way as"; Mari also
qātam qikātamma; < *qātu*
qatānu(m) "to be(come) thin, narrow" G (*ili*;
 stat. *qatan*) [SIG] of door, wall foundation, part
 of body; transf., of illness, voice D "make thin"
 file of soldiers; > *qatnu*; *qatunu*?; *qutnum*;
qutānu, *qutandu*; *qattanu*; *qattinu*?; *qattinnūtu*?;
quttunum
qatāpu(m), Mari *q/kaṭāpum* "to pluck" G (*alu*)
 fruit from tree, also transf. "enjoy" sexual
 charms; "pluck" threads, from textile; "crop,
 pick off" head from oath-breaker, warriors out
 of battle D ~ G "pluck, pick off" fruit, warts
 Dt pass. of D N "be plucked"; > *qatpu*; *qitpu*;
qātipum

qātaqāti → *qātu* 11

qatāru I "incense" NA, NB (pl. f.); < *qatāru* II
 infin.

qatāru II "to smoke" (intrans.) Bab., NA
 G (*ulu*) of fire, incense, cloud; transf. of person
 "be gloomy, depressed" D "smoke" (trans.)
 [SAR]; "burn" incense, "fumigate" s.o., s.th.
 with incense (= 2 acc.); "blacken with smoke",
 also transf. with illness, with depression Dtn
 iter. of D "repeatedly fumigate" Dt pass. "be
 blackened, darkened"; "be fumigated" Š caus.
 of G "make" flame, cloud, incense "smoke";
 > *qatru*; *qutru*, *quturtu*; *qatāru* I, *qutāru*;
qutturu; *qatrānu*?; *qutrēnum*; *maqtarum*;
muqattertu; *taqtīru*

qatattu → *qatnu*

qatā'um → *qadā'um*; *qatū* II

qātima "although"? OB; < *qātu*

qatinnu → *qattinu*

qātipum "(cloth-)plucker" OB lex.; < *qatāpu*

qātišam "hand by hand"? OB; < *qātu*

qatnu(m); f. *qatantu(m)*, *qatattu* "thin" [SIG] of
 thread, textile etc.; "slender" of person, part of
 body; "narrow" of street, gate; "weak" of beer;
 "fine, delicate" of craftsmanship; NA "junior"
 (< Aram.); < *qatānu*; > *qattan*; → *qattinu*

qatpu(m) "plucked" OA, of textile; jB of fruit;
 < *qatāpu*

qatrānu "cedar resin"? jB lex.; < *qatāru* II?

qatru "smoky" jB of oven; < *qatāru* II

qattanu(m) "very thin" O/jB of fibres, parts of
 body; < *qatnu*

qa(t)innūtu "status of a *qatinnu*" NA; < *qattinu*
qattinu, NA *qatinnu* (a rural class) M/NA,
 M/NB, also as PN; < *qatnu*?; > *qattinnūtu*
qattītu mng. unkn. Bab. lex.

qattunu → *quttunum*

qatū I "ended, completed" j/NB of work, object;
 of education, training; "final" of result, report;
 < *qatū* II; > *qatītu*

qatū(m) II, Oakk *qatā'um* "to come to an end,
 finish" Oakk, Bab. G (*ili*) [TIL] of time, life,
 journey etc.; of drink etc. "be exhausted"; of
 person "(almost) die, be finished"; of building,
 work, accounts "be completed"; of tablet "is
 finished" in col. [also AL.TIL]; NA stat. of heart
 "is total(ly devoted)" to king; *lā qatē* "end-
 lessly" D "bring to an end" [TIL], "destroy"
 person, land; "use up fully" food, water;
 "complete" period of time, sleep, meal; astr.
 ellipt. of eclipse, heavenly body "complete (its
 course)"; "pay", "carry out" work etc. "in full",
 NB in hendiad. ("do s.th.") in full" Dt pass. of

D "be completed, come to an end"; NB of
 claim, house "be achieved"; OB of grain *ina*
ešēdi uqtatattū "has been fully harvested"
 Š "complete" regnal years, (harvest on) field;
 "bring" life "to an end" Št pass. of Š; also
 "bring to completion"?; > *qatū* I, *qatūtu*; *qitū*;
quttū, *quttūtum*; *taqtītu*

qātu(m) f.; du. *qātān* "hand" [ŠU; later ŠU.2 freq.
 for sg.] 1. "hand" of human, deity; "paw" of
 lion; *ša q.* Am., Ug. f. "bracelet", NA "(bowl)
 for hand(-washing)"; O/jB *šāt q.* "(wooden)
 handcuffs"; *mīs qātīlē* "(ritual) hand-washing";
 q. + *emēdu* D "to lay hands" on s.th.; OA q.
maḥāšum "reject a request"; q. *nadū* "lay hands
 on" s.th., s.o.; q. *nasāhu* "withdraw o.'s hand,
 cease an action", "reject a pledge"; q. *našū*
 "raise o.'s hand(s)" in prayer, *nīš qātī(m)*
 "hand-raising" (a prayer); q. *šabātu* "take
 hand(s)" to guide or help s.o., OB transf. q.
išabbat "takes leave"; q. *šakānu* "lay hands on",
 also OA, NB q. *šakānu (ina muḥḥi)*
 "confiscate"; q. *turru* "guide s.o.'s hand away",
 MB "make s.o. renounce" a claim, jB "restrain
 s.o. from doing" s.th.; q. (*w*)*abālu(m)* *ana*
 "raise o.'s hand against", "start to do" s.th.
 2. OB "span" as measure of length 3. "handle"
 of tool etc. 4. transf. as source of action, power
 etc.: "hand(writing)", esp. in col.; Qatna
 "handiwork"; "achievement", "sphere of power,
 responsibility" etc.; *ina q.* "in/from s.o.'s pos-
 session, control"; ~ "influence" of god, demon
 as cause of illness, misfortune 5. OA *qātum*, *ša*
q. "of current quality, normal" of metal, textiles,
annak qātim "disposable tin"; *ina qātim* "at
 hand, available" 6. "list" on tablet; q. *aklim*, *šē*
 "list of bread, grain", workers etc. 7. "share,
 portion" 8. (unit of measurement), OB for palm
 fibres, NB for linen 9. NA, NB *qāt šibitti*, NA
 also *qaššabitti* "stolen goods; red-handed"
 10. usu. pl. *qātātu(m)* "surety, pledge"
 [ŠU.DUG/DÜ.A], OA "guarantor"; OB q. *lequ* "to
 stand surety" for (= *ana*) s.o.; NA *bēl q.*
 "guarantor" 11. in prep. & adv. use: OA *qāta*
qāta "proportionately"; MA *ana qāt*, *aqqāt*
 "more than, over and above"; *ina qāt* "by
 agency of, through"; Mari *qātam ana qātim*,
qātaqāti etc. "at once, immediately"; NA *qātāya*
 "(myself) in person", *šapal*, *šaplai qāi*
 "underhand, secretly"; > *qātam*, *qātamma*;
qātīšam; *qātīma*; → *izqātu*; *šinqātu*

qatunu (a mountain plant) jB(MA?) med.;
 < *qatānu*?

qatūtu "state of completion" MB; < *qatū* I

qatāpum → *qatāpu*

qatū ~ "to come up" to (= *ana*) NB; < Aram.

qātū "wood-cutter" NB; < Aram.

qa'u → *qū* II

qā'u → *gā'u*

qawali (or *kawali*); pl. *q/kawalena* (an object in
 gold) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.; → *kawalzuru*

qāyipānu(m) "the lender, creditor" O/MB, MA;
 < *qāyipu*

qāyipānūtu(m) "function of the lender" O/jB in
q. epēšu(m) "to act as the lender"; < *qāyipānu*

qāyipu "lender, creditor" jB lex.; < *qiāpu*

qayyalu(m) "attentive" O/jB, of worshipper etc.;
 also as desig. of a demon; < *qālu*

qayyapu "tottering, liable to collapse" NB of
 wall, earth; < *qāpu*

qayyašu "generous, liberal" jB; < *qiāšu*

qayyātu(m), *qayyātu*, *ka'ātu*, *kātu* (a parched
 grain product) Bab.

qazan (or *kazan*); pl. *q/kazanena* (a kind of
 wood)? MB(Alal.), as material of furniture;
 < Hurr.

qazpu → *qaspu*

qebēru(m), Ass. *qabāru* "to bury" Bab., M/NA
 G (*ii*) human, animal, figurine, object D ~ G
 "bury"; transf. "wrap up (as though for
 burial)"; ext. stat. of liver etc. "is convoluted"?
 Dt pass. of liver "be rolled up"? N pass. of
 corpse "be buried"; < *qabru* denom.; > *qeburu*;
qēbiru; *qubūru*, *qubirtu*; *qabbiru*; *naqbaru*

qēbiru "burier" jB; < *qebēru*

qeburu(m) "buried" O/jB, of human; *eṭemmu lā*
qeburu "unburied ghost"; < *qebēru*

qēltu → *qištu*

qēmītu "female grinder" NB, in *būt q.*; < *qemūm*

qemūm, *qamū* "to grind" Bab. G (*ii*) grain;
 transf. of demons "pulverize, destroy" land;
 < *qēmu* denom.?; > *qēmītu*

qēmu(m) "flour" [Zl(.DA); MB(Susa) also
 Zl.DA] from grain; for marking ground; NB (a
 rental payment on crown land); "powder, flour"
 of plants, nuts, date-stones etc.; > *qemūm*?

qenū "to be jealous" jB G; > *qinū*; → *qannā'u*

qēpu → *qīpu*

qēpūtu → *qīpūtu*

qerbatu → *qerbetu*

qerbēnum, *qerbēnula* adv. "inside" Bab. "in the
 interior" of human body; of building; NB astr.
 as prep. "inside"; < *qerbu* II

qerbetu(m), *qal'erbatu(m)* "environs (of a
 settlement), meadowland"; < *qerbu* II

qerbiš I O/jB 1. "nearby, close at hand"
 2. "instantly, forthwith"; < *qerbu* I

qerbiš II “inside” O/jB, as adv., as prep.; < qerbu II

qerbūtu(m) “centre, interior” Bab.; of body, esp. “womb”; of liver; of ark; jB *q. ūmi* “midday”, NB *ina q.* “from among”; < *qerbu*

qerbu(m) I; f. *qerubtu(m)* “near” Bab., of land, people; NB “on hand, available” of commodities; as subst. “relative”; of time: NB *ana qerbi*, MB in PNs *ina q.* “quickly, soon”; < *qerēbu*; > *qerbūtum*; Ass. → *qurbu*

qerbu(m) II, OA freq. *qarbum* “centre, interior” [ŠA] 1. “centre” of town; “interior” of building, OA esp. *qelara(b)-bitim*, as storeroom; of heaven (*šamē*), mountains (*šadī*), land (*māti*); jB of boat 2. “interior, inside(s)”; OA “contents” of wrappings; “intestines” of human, animal body (usu. pl.) [med., ext. ŠA.MEŠ]; *q. qattanūl/kabharūtu* “small/large intestine”; MB “womb” in fPN 3. transf. “inner being, mind”, “contents, meaning” of words 4. jB *q. suluppi* “date flesh” as drug 5. *q. mušiti* “midnight” 6. in prep. use *ina qere/ab* “within, inside, among”; Bab. loc.-adv. *qerbu(m)*, with suff. *qerbuš(šu/ša)* “therein, thither”; also *ša, adi, išulultu, ana q.* etc.; > *qerbēnum*, *qerbiš II*, *qerbitu*, *qerbu*, *qarbitu*?; *qerhetu*

qerbū(m), OB also *qarbum* “internal” O/jB of house-wall, tablet, geometrical figure; < *qerbu II*

qerbūtum “nearness” Mari, in *ūm qerbūti* “recently”; < *qerbu I*

qerdu → *gerdu*

qerēbu(m), Ass. *qarābu(m)* “to be/come close”

G (*ili*, arch. OB *ala*, OA, NB, occas. jB *ulu*; stat. *qerub*, Ass. *qurub*) [KU.NU] 1. stat. “is close, at hand” of people, transf. of social relationship; of field, land, building; of commodities “are available”; of person “is present”; transf. “is involved, concerned” in s.th.; of time “is imminent” 2. of person, deity, star “approach, come close to” s.th., s.o.; of demon etc., with hostile intent; to woman, with sexual connotation; leg. “make an appearance” before official, lawcourt 3. of army, traveller “arrive”; of day; of word “come to mind”; of animal “be presented” for sacrifice; of part of body “be able to reach” 4. M/jB *ana aḫāmiš q.* “come together (in alliance)” 5. MB, NA “get started on (= *ana*)” work, activity 6. leg. “make claim on” s.o.; “lay claim to” s.th.; Ug., Am. “take action against” s.o. Gtn iter. Gt 1. “come close to one another”, stat. “are close to each other” in battle 2. “come close up”, stat. “is imminent” D “bring, present” gift, tribute,

offering, meal; “bring s.o. before” king, official, “produce” witness, “introduce” s.o.; abstr. “be in close relationship” to s.o.; ellipt., of person, animal, star “approach” (intrans.); “escort, lead” person towards (= *ana, adi*); “bring up” troops; “allow” evil etc. “near”; OA “address” a word to s.o.; OA “pay preferentially” to s.o.; stat. “is imminent”; NA “combine” ominous signs Dtn iter. Dt pass., mng. uncl. Š “present (a request)” to s.o.; “attach” s.th. to s.o. Štn iter. of Š “constantly present (request), pray” Št “come close to”, “follow closely” N MA (Bogh.), NA ~ G 6 “lay claim” to s.th., s.o.; > *qerbu I*, *qerbiš I*, *qerubtum*, *qerbūtum*; *qurbu*, *qurbiš*, *qurbūtu*; *qurrubu*; *qitrubiš*; *muqerribum*; *naqrabu*; *taqribtu*, *taqrubtu*, *taqribu*; *teqrūbatum*

qeremu → *qermu*

qeritu(m); pl. also *qerrētū*?; Ass. *qarītu* “banquet, feast” O/jB, M/NA [KAŠ.DÉ.A]; *q. šakānu*, NA *epāšu* “to hold a feast”; *ina q. ašābu* “to sit down to a feast”; < *qerū*

qermu, *qeremu* (a garment) NA, NB; also adj., of wool; < *qarāmu*

qerqisum (a container) OB; or PIN ?

qerqišu (a tree)? NA/jB; = *gergiššu* ?

qersu(m) (a wooden compartment or vehicle)? OB?, NA

qeršu(m) I ~ “strip, band” OAKk, Bab., NA of silver, bronze; MB (*tūg*) *q.* “shawl”?; lex., “(leather) strap”?; “strip” of meat; (a kind of bread or pastry); < *qarāšu*

qeršum II (a kind of payment) OB (Susa), Mari

qerū(m), Ass. *qarā'u(m)* “to call, invite” G (*ili*, O/MA *ala* ?) person to meal, deity to offering, enemy to battle; OB of deity “call s.o. (to fate)” euph. of death D j/NB “call up, invite”; > *qarū*; *qarrātu*; *qerītu*; *qirītu*; *qurrū*

qerubtum “vicinity” OB; < *qerbu I*

qēšu “summer” Am.; < W.Sem.

qēšu → *qīšu II*

qettā'u “reed-cutter” NB; < Aram.

qiādu → *qādu*

qiālu(m), *qālu* “to fall” OA, O/jB G (*i*) of reed D “fell” enemy

qiāpu(m), *qāpu* “to (en)trust; believe” G 1. “trust” a person 2. “believe, credit” person, word; also absol. 3. “verify” fact 4. “entrust” task, object to s.o.; “make loan, extend credit to” s.o. Gtn OA iter. of G 4 D 1. OAKk “act as guarantor for” s.o. 2. Bogh. “give credence”? Št² Mari “borrow, take out a loan” N OB 1. of person “be given credit” 2. OA of goods “be

entrusted” 3. of heart, i.e. intentions “be trusted”; > *qīpu*, *qīpūtu*, *qīptu*; *qāyipu*, *qāyipānu*, *qāyipānūtu*; *muqippu*

qiāšu(m), *qāšu*, OB once *qiātum* “to give, present” G (*i*) [BA; NIG.BA] objects, field, slave; of deity “grant” life, characteristics; freq. *qīštam q.* “give as a gift” Gtn OB lex. only D jB/NA pl. obj. *qīšāti q.* “bestow gifts on” s.o. Dt pass. of D “be presented”; > *qīšu I*, *qīštu*; *qayyašu*

qiātum → *qiāšu*

qibitu(m) “speech; command” Bab., NA [DU₁₁(.GA); NB PNs also E] “utterance, statement”; “command”; “prayer, request”; freq. *q. pī* with same mng.s; < *qabū II*

qību “command; statement” M/NB, NA [ME.A (or ME-a); DU₁₁(.GA)] “command, instruction”; “pronouncement” of diviner, exorcist, NA pl. *qībāni*; *q. šakānu* “to make, issue a statement”; < *qabū II*

qīdātu pl. (of *qittu* ?) “kindling” jB/NA of beacon; < *qādu*

qiddadāniš → *qaddadāniš*

qiddatu(m) “bending down, declination” O/jB 1. of person, esp. pl. “being crouched down” (in anxiety) 2. *inalana q. (nārim)* “downstream (on river)”; med. *ana q.* “downwards” of applying salve 3. *q. ūmi* “evening, afternoon” [UD.GURUM.MA] 4. *q. ša nurmī* (pomegranate product); < *qadādu*

qiddu, *qindu* “vault (of sky)” jB lex.; < *qadādu* ?

qidhu rdg. uncl. (an illness) jB; = *qudhu* or read *saḫhu II* ?

qilā' ūtum → *qilūtu*

qilītu, *qullītu* (a plant) jB lex.

qilpu “rind, skin” M/NB [BAR] of grain, date, onion etc.; metal “overlay”; “worn cloth”; < *qalāpu*

qiltu (an alkaline plant) jB, NA; “lye, alkali” in bowl

qiltu → also *qīštu*

qiltu → *qīštu*

qīlu “burning; burn-mark”? NA; < *qalū II*

qilūtu, Mari *qilā' ūtum* ? “burning” Bab. [GÍBIL] “incineration”; (incant. against) “burn(ing)”; “firewood”; MB “roasting”; < *qalū II*

qimītu “burning, incineration” M/jB(Ass.) in *q. dGira*; < *qamū II*

qimmatu(m) “tuft, plume” Bab., MA [SUHUR] “tuft, lock (of hair)”; “crest, crown” of tree, reed, moon; (decorative element on capital of column); < *qamāmu*

qimmu (a kind of furniture)? NA

qindu → *qiddu*

qinītu “acquisition, property” NA; < *qanū II*; pl. → *kinayyātu* ?

qinītu → also *kinītu II*

qi(n)nanzu → *qinnāzu*

qinnatu(m) “buttocks, rump” [GU.DU/DI; GÚ.DU] of human, animal; NB *qinnat andīsar* “maid’s rump” (a herb); Bogh., Nuzi topog. “rear”, *ina q.* “behind”, “back” of quiver; → *qinniš*

qinnāzu(m), *qi(n)nanzu* f. “whip” O/jB, NA [KUŠ.ŠAN]; OB transf. (an agricultural work team)

qinniš “backwards” NA; → *qinnatu*

qinnu(m) “nest” [GUD] of bird, snake; transf. of human home; f., human “family, clan”; > *qanānu*

qinū(m), NA *qin'u*, *qī'u* “envy” Bab. lex., NA; *bēl q.* “envious person”; < *qenū*

qīptu(m) “trust; loan” [ŠU.LAL] 1. “belief, credence” in person, in fact 2. “position of trust”, “appointment” 3. OA, OB, NA “loan, credit”, *ana q. nadānum* “to give on credit”; *bēl q.* “creditor” 4. NB *bīt q.* mng. unkn. 5. Bogh. for *qīpu* 2 “representative”; < *qiāpu*

qīpu(m), NA *qēpu* 1. adj. “believable” in PN *Lā-qēpu(m)* “Incredible” 2. “entrusted”, esp. M/NA, NB as subst. “representative”, freq. of king; [LÚ.TIL.(LA.)GÍD.DA; also TIL.LA.GÍD, TIL.LA.AN.GÍD.DA]; < *qiāpu*

qīpūtu(m), *qēpūtu* 1. OB “position of trusted agent” 2. M/jB “function of representative”; < *qīpu*

qirīru “wick”? NA, for lamp; < *qarāru*

qirītu “announcement” MA; < *qerū*

qirītu → also *qarītu*; *qerītu*

qīrtum “bitumen” Mari; < *qīru*

qīru; pl. f. “(liquid) bitumen, pitch” M/NA; > *qīrtum*

qīšīrum → *kišīrum*

qīššū(m); pl. m. & f. “cucumber” O/jB, NA [ÚKUŠ(.SAR)]; Am. *aban q.* “cucumber-shaped oil flask”; lex. *patar q.* (a sword)

qīštiš “like a forest” jB; < *qīštu*

qīštu(m), M/NB also *qiltu*, occas. *qaštu*; pl. *qīšātu(m)* “forest, wood” [GIŠ.TIR] *q. erēnim* “cedar forest”; *maššar q.* “forest guardian”; lex. *q. (ša) qaqqadi* (desig. of hair on head); < *qīšu II*

qīštu(m), later also *qīlētu* “gift, present” [NIG.BA], also as dedication to deity; < *qiāšu*

qīšu(m) I “given” in PNs; NA(roy. inscr.) *ki qīšute* “as dedicated gifts”; < *qiāšu*

qerbiš II “inside” O/jB, as adv., as prep.; < qerbu II

qerbūtu(m) “centre, interior” Bab.; of body, esp. “womb”; of liver; of ark; jB *q. ūmi* “midday”, NB *ina q.* “from among”; < *qerbu*

qerbu(m) I; f. *qerubtu(m)* “near” Bab., of land, people; NB “on hand, available” of commodities; as subst. “relative”; of time: NB *ana qerbi*, MB in PNs *ina q.* “quickly, soon”; < *qerēbu*; > *qerbūtum*; Ass. → *qurbu*

qerbu(m) II, OA freq. *qarbum* “centre, interior” [ŠA] 1. “centre” of town; “interior” of building, OA esp. *qelara(b)-bitim*, as storeroom; of heaven (*šamē*), mountains (*šadī*), land (*māti*); jB of boat 2. “interior, inside(s)”; OA “contents” of wrappings; “intestines” of human, animal body (usu. pl.) [med., ext. ŠA.MEŠ]; *q. qattanūl/kabharūtu* “small/large intestine”; MB “womb” in fPN 3. transf. “inner being, mind”, “contents, meaning” of words 4. jB *q. suluppi* “date flesh” as drug 5. *q. mušiti* “midnight” 6. in prep. use *ina qere/ab* “within, inside, among”; Bab. loc.-adv. *qerbu(m)*, with suff. *qerbuš(šu/ša)* “therein, thither”; also *ša, adi, išulultu, ana q.* etc.; > *qerbēnum*, *qerbiš II*, *qerbitu*, *qerbu*, *qarbitu*?; *qerhetu*

qerbū(m), OB also *qarbum* “internal” O/jB of house-wall, tablet, geometrical figure; < *qerbu II*

qerbūtum “nearness” Mari, in *ūm qerbūti* “recently”; < *qerbu I*

qerdu → *gerdu*

qerēbu(m), Ass. *qarābu(m)* “to be/come close”

G (*ili*, arch. OB *ala*, OA, NB, occas. jB *ulu*; stat. *qerub*, Ass. *qurub*) [KU.NU] 1. stat. “is close, at hand” of people, transf. of social relationship; of field, land, building; of commodities “are available”; of person “is present”; transf. “is involved, concerned” in s.th.; of time “is imminent” 2. of person, deity, star “approach, come close to” s.th., s.o.; of demon etc., with hostile intent; to woman, with sexual connotation; leg. “make an appearance” before official, lawcourt 3. of army, traveller “arrive”; of day; of word “come to mind”; of animal “be presented” for sacrifice; of part of body “be able to reach” 4. M/jB *ana aḥāmiš q.* “come together (in alliance)” 5. MB, NA “get started on (= *ana*)” work, activity 6. leg. “make claim on” s.o.; “lay claim to” s.th.; Ug., Am. “take action against” s.o. Gtn iter. Gt 1. “come close to one another”, stat. “are close to each other” in battle 2. “come close up”, stat. “is imminent” D “bring, present” gift, tribute,

offering, meal; “bring s.o. before” king, official, “produce” witness, “introduce” s.o.; abstr. “be in close relationship” to s.o.; ellipt., of person, animal, star “approach” (intrans.); “escort, lead” person towards (= *ana, adi*); “bring up” troops; “allow” evil etc. “near”; OA “address” a word to s.o.; OA “pay preferentially” to s.o.; stat. “is imminent”; NA “combine” ominous signs Dtn iter. Dt pass., mng. uncl. Š “present (a request)” to s.o.; “attach” s.th. to s.o. Štn iter. of Š “constantly present (request), pray” Št “come close to”, “follow closely” N MA (Bogh.), NA ~ G 6 “lay claim” to s.th., s.o.; > *qerbu I*, *qerbiš I*, *qerubtum*, *qerbūtum*; *qurbu*, *qurbiš*, *qurbūtu*; *qurrubu*; *qitrubiš*; *muqerribum*; *naqrabu*; *taqribtu*, *taqrubtu*, *taqribu*; *teqrūbatum*

qeremu → *qermu*

qeritu(m); pl. also *qerrētū*?; Ass. *qaritu* “banquet, feast” O/jB, M/NA [KAŠ.DÉ.A]; *q. šakānu*, NA *epāšu* “to hold a feast”; *ina q. ašābu* “to sit down to a feast”; < *qerū*

qermu, *qeremu* (a garment) NA, NB; also adj., of wool; < *qarāmu*

qerqisum (a container) OB; or PIN ?

qerqišu (a tree)? NA/jB; = *gergiššu* ?

qersu(m) (a wooden compartment or vehicle)? OB?, NA

qeršu(m) I ~ “strip, band” OAKk, Bab., NA of silver, bronze; MB (*tūg*) *q.* “shawl”?; lex., “(leather) strap”?; “strip” of meat; (a kind of bread or pastry); < *qarāšu*

qeršum II (a kind of payment) OB (Susa), Mari

qerū(m), Ass. *qarā'u(m)* “to call, invite” G (*ili*, O/MA *ala* ?) person to meal, deity to offering, enemy to battle; OB of deity “call s.o. (to fate)” euph. of death D j/NB “call up, invite”; > *qarū*; *qarrātu*; *qeritu*; *qiritu*; *qurrū*

qerubtum “vicinity” OB; < *qerbu I*

qēšu “summer” Am.; < W.Sem.

qēšu → *qīšu II*

qettā'u “reed-cutter” NB; < Aram.

qiādu → *qādu*

qiālu(m), *qālu* “to fall” OA, O/jB G (*i*) of reed D “fell” enemy

qiāpu(m), *qāpu* “to (en)trust; believe” G 1. “trust” a person 2. “believe, credit” person, word; also absol. 3. “verify” fact 4. “entrust” task, object to s.o.; “make loan, extend credit to” s.o. Gtn OA iter. of G 4 D 1. OAKk “act as guarantor for” s.o. 2. Bogh. “give credence”? Št² Mari “borrow, take out a loan” N OB 1. of person “be given credit” 2. OA of goods “be

entrusted” 3. of heart, i.e. intentions “be trusted”; > *qīpu*, *qīpūtu*, *qīptu*; *qāyipu*, *qāyipānu*, *qāyipānūtu*; *muqippu*

qiāšu(m), *qāšu*, OB once *qiātum* “to give, present” G (*i*) [BA; NIG.BA] objects, field, slave; of deity “grant” life, characteristics; freq. *qīštam q.* “give as a gift” Gtn OB lex. only D jB/NA pl. obj. *qīšāti q.* “bestow gifts on” s.o. Dt pass. of D “be presented”; > *qīšu I*, *qīštu*; *qayyašu*

qiātum → *qiāšu*

qibitu(m) “speech; command” Bab., NA [DU₁₁(.GA); NB PNs also E] “utterance, statement”; “command”; “prayer, request”; freq. *q. pī* with same mng.s; < *qabū II*

qību “command; statement” M/NB, NA [ME.A (or ME-a); DU₁₁(.GA)] “command, instruction”; “pronouncement” of diviner, exorcist, NA pl. *qībāni*; *q. šakānu* “to make, issue a statement”; < *qabū II*

qīdātu pl. (of *qittu* ?) “kindling” jB/NA of beacon; < *qādu*

qiddadāniš → *qaddadāniš*

qiddatu(m) “bending down, declination” O/jB 1. of person, esp. pl. “being crouched down” (in anxiety) 2. *inalana q. (nārim)* “downstream (on river)”; med. *ana q.* “downwards” of applying salve 3. *q. ūmi* “evening, afternoon” [UD.GURUM.MA] 4. *q. ša nurmī* (pomegranate product); < *qadādu*

qiddu, *qindu* “vault (of sky)” jB lex.; < *qadādu* ?

qidhu rdg. uncl. (an illness) jB; = *qudhu* or read *saḥḥu II* ?

qilā' ūtum → *qilūtu*

qilitu, *qullitu* (a plant) jB lex.

qilpu “rind, skin” M/NB [BAR] of grain, date, onion etc.; metal “overlay”; “worn cloth”; < *qalāpu*

qiltu (an alkaline plant) jB, NA; “lye, alkali” in bowl

qiltu → also *qīštu*

qiltu → *qīštu*

qīlu “burning; burn-mark”? NA; < *qalū II*

qilūtu, Mari *qilā' ūtum* ? “burning” Bab. [GÍBIL] “incineration”; (incant. against) “burn(ing)”; “firewood”; MB “roasting”; < *qalū II*

qimītu “burning, incineration” M/jB(Ass.) in *q. dGira*; < *qamū II*

qimmatu(m) “tuft, plume” Bab., MA [SUHUR] “tuft, lock (of hair)”; “crest, crown” of tree, reed, moon; (decorative element on capital of column); < *qamāmu*

qimmu (a kind of furniture)? NA

qindu → *qiddu*

qinītu “acquisition, property” NA; < *qanū II*; pl. → *kinayyātu* ?

qinītu → also *kinītu II*

qi(n)nanzu → *qinnāzu*

qinnatu(m) “buttocks, rump” [GU.DU/DI; GÚ.DU] of human, animal; NB *qinnat andīsar* “maid’s rump” (a herb); Bogh., Nuzi topog. “rear”, *ina q.* “behind”, “back” of quiver; → *qinniš*

qinnāzu(m), *qi(n)nanzu* f. “whip” O/jB, NA [KUŠ.ŠAN]; OB transf. (an agricultural work team)

qinniš “backwards” NA; → *qinnatu*

qinnu(m) “nest” [GUD] of bird, snake; transf. of human home; f., human “family, clan”; > *qanānu*

qinū(m), NA *qin'u*, *qī'u* “envy” Bab. lex., NA; *bēl q.* “envious person”; < *qenū*

qīptu(m) “trust; loan” [ŠU.LAL] 1. “belief, credence” in person, in fact 2. “position of trust”, “appointment” 3. OA, OB, NA “loan, credit”, *ana q. nadānum* “to give on credit”; *bēl q.* “creditor” 4. NB *bīt q.* mng. unkn. 5. Bogh. for *qīpu* 2 “representative”; < *qiāpu*

qīpu(m), NA *qēpu* 1. adj. “believable” in PN *Lā-qēpu(m)* “Incredible” 2. “entrusted”, esp. M/NA, NB as subst. “representative”, freq. of king; [LÚ.TIL.(LA.)GÍD.DA; also TIL.LA.GÍD, TIL.LA.AN.GÍD.DA]; < *qiāpu*

qīpūtu(m), *qēpūtu* 1. OB “position of trusted agent” 2. M/jB “function of representative”; < *qīpu*

qirīru “wick”? NA, for lamp; < *qarāru*

qirītu “announcement” MA; < *qerū*

qirītu → also *qarītu*; *qerītu*

qīrtum “bitumen” Mari; < *qīru*

qīru; pl. f. “(liquid) bitumen, pitch” M/NA; > *qīrtum*

qīšīrum → *kišīrum*

qīššū(m); pl. m. & f. “cucumber” O/jB, NA [ÚKUŠ(.SAR)]; Am. *aban q.* “cucumber-shaped oil flask”; lex. *patar q.* (a sword)

qīštiš “like a forest” jB; < *qīštu*

qīštu(m), M/NB also *qiltu*, occas. *qaštu*; pl. *qīšātu(m)* “forest, wood” [GIŠ.TIR] *q. erēnim* “cedar forest”; *maššar q.* “forest guardian”; lex. *q. (ša) qaqqadi* (desig. of hair on head); < *qīšu II*

qīštu(m), later also *qīlētu* “gift, present” [NIG.BA], also as dedication to deity; < *qiāšu*

qīšu(m) I “given” in PNs; NA(roy. inscr.) *ki qīšūte* “as dedicated gifts”; < *qiāšu*

qīšu(m) II, *qēšu* “forest, wood” O/jB [GIŠ.TIR]; > *qīštu*, *qīštiš*

qīšubbū → *kišubbū*

qītāyū “concluding” jB of section of text; < *qītu*

qītbulu Gt “to engage in combat” Ug.; < *qablu* II denom.

qītū → *kitū* I

qitmu(m) “black paste” O/jB [IM.SAĦAR. GE₆.KUR.RA]

qitpu(m) “gathering, plucking” OA in *qitip karānim* “grape-harvest”; Bab. “gathered (dates)”; < *qatāpu*

qitrubiš “in close combat” O/jB; < *qerēbu* Gt

qitrudu(m) “very warlike” Bab. (lit.); < *qarādu*

qitrunu (or *gitrūnu*) “accumulating (wealth), miserly” jB; < *qarānu*

qītū → *kitū* II; *qidātu*

qītu(m) “end” Bab., M/NA (lit.) [TIL] of day, year, reign etc.; “termination” of life; of line of text; < *qatū* II

qī’u → *qinū*

qū(m) I “flax; thread, string” Bab., NA (lit.) [GU]

1. as plant; DN *bānū šē’i u qē* “creator of grain and flax” as staple crops 2. “thread”, spun; woven; spider’s “web”; of feature on liver etc. ~ “filament”; “(builder’s) line”, *kīma qē* “straight”; astr. (meteor. phenomenon); < Sum.; > *qū’iš*

qū(m) II, OB also *qa’u*; OA pl. f. *quātum*; st. abs. *qa* (a capacity measure) “*qa*” (~ 1 litre) [SILA] 1. as measuring-vessel, OB *qām ša šamaš*, oil *ina qē kittim* “in a standard *q.*”; lex. [DUG/GIŠ.SILA] 2. as capacity unit, usu. one-tenth of *sūtum* 3. NB as unit of area 4. OB, NA (measure of thickness of trees)

qubātu → *qubbatu*

qu(b)batu mng. unkn. MB, NA

qubbū → *qubū*; *qu’ū*

qubbuḥu → *gubbuḥu*

qubbulu D 1. NB “to accept”; < Aram. 2. OB, Am. ~ “to fight”?

qubbutu D mng. unkn. jB lex.

qubirtu, *quburtu* “(snake’s) lair”? jB; < *qebēru*

qubsu → *kuhsu*

qubū(m), *qubbū* “lamentation” O/jB; < *qabū* II

quburtu → *qubirtu*; *kupurtum*

qubūru(m), NA *qabūru* “grave, burial place” Bab., NA; OB also “funeral, funerary gift”; < *qebēru*

qudāšu(m), *qudaštu*, NA *qudassu* “(ear?)ring” NA, NB; Oakk as PN

quddadu → *quddu* II

quddu I; pl. f. “(kind of) axe” j/NB, NA; of copper, iron

quddu II, *quddadu* (a tamarisk product) jB lex.; < Sum.

quddušu “purified, consecrated” M/jB; of sheep, cultic paraphernalia, building; < *qadāšu*; → *quššudu*

qudḥu rdg. uncl. (an illness) jB; → *qidḥu*

qudīni → *udīni*

qudmēnitu mng. uncl. jB; < *qudmu*?

qudmiš, *qudmī* “in front of” O/jB (poet.) *q. DN* “before DN”, *qudmišunu* “before them”; < *qudmu*

qudmu(m), *qudumu* 1. of place: O/jB (lit.) “front (side)”, *ana q.* “before, in presence of” s.o.; M/jB “leader, precursor” 2. of time: jB “primeval” of city; < *qadmu*; > *qudmiš*, *qudmū*; *qudmēnitu*?

qudmū(m) “primordial” M/NB (lit.) of temple, ritual; “first, front” O/jB of lyre-string; < *qudmu*

qudru (or *qutru*), *qud/tratu* (a plant) jB/NA [Ú.KI.AN.IM] *zēr q.* “*q.* seed” in medical texts; < *qutru*?

qudumu → *qudmu*

qū’iš “like threads” jB; < *qū* I

qulālu(m) “belittlement, disgrace” Ass., j/NB usu. pl.; OA *q. epāšum*, jB/NA *q. šakānu* “to disgrace, bring dishonour on” s.o.; < *qalālu* I

quliptu(m), Ass. *qulāptu* “skin of scales” O/jB, MA [BAR] of fish, snake, of constellation Piscis = shooting star?; of human skin complaint, *q. ēnē* “comea”?; “bark” of tree, “cortex” of reed, “husk” of grain, *ša q.* “(barley) dehusker”; < *qalāpu*

qullānum → *kullānum*

qullū → *qilū*; *qullū*; *qullū*

qu(l)liu(m), NB *qullū*; pl. m. & f. (a vessel) OB, M/NA, NB, of bronze; of clay

qullu(m), *qūlu* (a large ring) OB of door; M/NA, NB of copper, silver

qullū “roasted, burnt” NA, NB; NA *qullū* “parched grain”; NB of butter; < *qalū* II D

qullū → also *qullū*

qullulum “despised, little valued” OB, of house(hold); NB of person, NA f. *qallussu* as fPN?; < *qalālu* I D

qullutu D mng. unkn. jB lex.

qulmū(m); pl. m. & f. “(kind of) axe” Oakk, Bab. [Oakk, OB GUL.ME] of copper, iron; “(model) axe” held by figurine

qulpu “rind, bark”? jB, NA

qulqullīānu, *qulqullānu* (a plant, phps.) “cassia” M/jB, NA, seed and root used in med.; < *qulqullu*?

qulqullu(m) 1. OA (a form of packaging) 2. OB mng. uncl. 3. MB (a textile); > *qulqullīānu*?

qultu → *kuldu*

qūltu(m) “silence” O/jB; OB *bīt q.-šu* “his house of silence, i.e. tomb”; < *qūlu*

qūlu(m); pl. f. “silence” O/jB [NÍG.ME.GAR] of disaster, despair; *q. libbi* “peace of mind”?; < *qālu*; > *qūltu*

qūlu → also *qullu*

qumāḥḥu “cattle”? jB; < Sum.

qumāru ~ “shoulder and upper arm”? M/jB, of human; (part of constellation Cygnus)?; → *kumāru*

qumāšu (or *qumāštu*); only pl. *qumāšātu* attested “capital (of a column)” M/NA

qummālu(m), *qummānu*, *qummāru* ~ (a skin complaint) O/jB; jB (a condition affecting sesame); > *qummānū*, *qummārātu*

qummānu (a sheep) jB lex.

qummānu → also *qummālu*

qummānū, *qummārū* “leprosy” jB, lex. of person; desig. of sheep; < *qummālu*

qummāru → *qummālu*

qummārū → *qummānū*

qummārātu “case of leprosy” jB lex.; < *qummāru*

qummū → *qu’ū*

qummušu D mng. unkn. jB lex.

qumqummatu (desig. of a sorceress) jB

qunātā “woad (*Isatis tinctoria*)” NB; < Aram.; → *qunū*

qundu (a plant; a wooden item) jB/NA?

qunduḥu (desig. of a settlement) jB lex.

qunnabru “fettlers” jB

qunnabtu(m) “hemp plant” Oakk?; NB as fPN

qunnabu “hemp” NA, NB; šim_q. as aromatic; also as fPN

qununu(m), MA *qannunu* “rolled up” Oakk, MA, M/jB; of hair “curly, rolled”?; of person, also (f)PN *Qannun(tu)* “With curly hair”?; → *kanānu*

qunnupu D mng. unkn. jB lex.

qunū “of lapis lazuli colour” NB var. of *uqnū*, of wool etc.; → *qunātā*

qununnītu (a kind of wool) NB (or f. pl. *qununnētu*); < *uqnū*

qupātu pl. tant.? (a kind of flour) MA

quppatum “box” OB; for grain; < *quppu* II nom. unit.

quppu I “collapsed” j/NB of wall; < *qāpu* D

quppu(m) II; pl. m. & f. “box, chest” Bab., M/NA; of reed, of wood; for food, silver, tablets; “(bird) cage”; NB *ša muḥḥi q.* “cashier”; Nuzi, as attachment for chair (or *kubbu*); > *kuppātu*?; *quppatum*; → *quppatu*

quppū “sharp knife, scalpel” M/jB; of doctor, for self-mutilation; Emar, of table

qupputtu → *kupputtu*

qupsu → *kuhsu*

qūpu → *kūbu* I

qūqānu(m), *gūqānu* (a worm) O/jB 1. lex. (a worm) 2. lex., med. (an eye-disease)

[IGI.GU.LÁ]

quqinētu → *kukittu*

ququbu → *kukkubbu*

quqū(m) (desig. of a snake) OB; M/NA as PN?

ququbinnu (a medicinal plant) jB lex.

qurādu(m) “hero, warrior” [UR.SAG] of god,

king, soldiers; < *qarādu*

qurādūtum “heroism” OB; < *qurādu*

quraštu (a cut of meat) jB lex.; < *qarāšu*

qurbiš “recently” Mari; < *qurbu*

qurbu(m), NA also *qarbu*; f. *quruhtu* “near” Ass. 1. of time: OA *ana ūmē qurbūtīm* “within a short while” 2. of place: MA “close” 3. transf. MB (Alal.), NA of person “follower, retainer” (→ *qurbūtu*), “relative”; NA of commodity “available”; < *qerēbu*; Bab. → *qerbu* I

qurbūtu “closeness” NA in *ša q.* (later without *ša*) “close follower, bodyguard”; NB also (*ša*) *qurrubūtū*; < *qurbu*

qurdāmu → *qardāmmu*

quardu(m) “warriorhood, heroism”; pl. “heroic acts”; of god, king etc., freq. in PNs; jB “(song of) beau geste”; < *quardu*

qurnātum pl. “horned goddesses”? Mari; < *qarnu*

qurnū (a herb, phps.) “marjoram” jB; → *urnū*

qurpi(s)su(m), *qursi(p)pu(m)* (or *qkurpīsu*?) “helmet” Bab., NA; usu. of bronze, also iron, silver

qurqurratu(m) “female metal-worker” O/jB, of goddess, witch; < *qurqurru*

qurqurru(m) “metal-worker, esp. coppersmith” Bab. [TIBIRA]; > *qurqurratu*, *qurqurrātum*

qurqurrūtum “copper-working” Mari; < *qurqurru*

qurqurū (a soup)? jB lex.

qurrū “called together, summoned” jB of deities; < *qerū* D

qurrubu NB 1. “brought close, presented” of sacrifice; f. pl. as subst. “presents” 2. → *qurbūtu*; < *qerēbu* D

qīšu(m) II, *qēšu* “forest, wood” O/jB [GIŠ.TIR]; > *qīštu*, *qīštiš*

qīšubbū → *kišubbū*

qītāyū “concluding” jB of section of text; < *qītu*

qītbulu Gt “to engage in combat” Ug.; < *qablu* II denom.

qītū → *kitū* I

qitmu(m) “black paste” O/jB [IM.SAĦAR. GE₆.KUR.RA]

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qitrunu (or *gitrūnu*) “accumulating (wealth), miserly” jB; < *qarānu*

qītū → *kitū* II; *qidātu*

qītu(m) “end” Bab., M/NA (lit.) [TIL] of day, year, reign etc.; “termination” of life; of line of text; < *qatū* II

qī’u → *qinū*

qū(m) I “flax; thread, string” Bab., NA (lit.) [GU]

1. as plant; DN *bānū šē’i u qē* “creator of grain and flax” as staple crops 2. “thread”, spun; woven; spider’s “web”; of feature on liver etc. ~ “filament”; “(builder’s) line”, *kīma qē* “straight”; astr. (meteor. phenomenon); < Sum.; > *qū’iš*

qū(m) II, OB also *qa’u*; OA pl. f. *quātum*; st. abs. *qa* (a capacity measure) “*qa*” (~ 1 litre) [SILA] 1. as measuring-vessel, OB *qām ša šamaš*, oil *ina qē kittim* “in a standard *q.*”; lex. [DUG/GIŠ.SILA] 2. as capacity unit, usu. one-tenth of *sūtum* 3. NB as unit of area 4. OB, NA (measure of thickness of trees)

qubātu → *qubbatu*

qu(b)batu mng. unkn. MB, NA

qubbū → *qubū*; *qu’ū*

qubbuḥu → *gubbuḥu*

qubbulu D 1. NB “to accept”; < Aram. 2. OB, Am. ~ “to fight”?

qubbutu D mng. unkn. jB lex.

qubirtu, *quburtu* “(snake’s) lair”? jB; < *qebēru*

qubsu → *kuhsu*

qubū(m), *qubbū* “lamentation” O/jB; < *qabū* II

quburtu → *qubirtu*; *kupurtum*

qubūru(m), NA *qabūru* “grave, burial place” Bab., NA; OB also “funeral, funerary gift”; < *qebēru*

qudāšu(m), *qudaštu*, NA *qudassu* “(ear?)ring” NA, NB; Oakk as PN

quddadu → *quddu* II

quddu I; pl. f. “(kind of) axe” j/NB, NA; of copper, iron

quddu II, *quddadu* (a tamarisk product) jB lex.; < Sum.

quddušu “purified, consecrated” M/jB; of sheep, cultic paraphernalia, building; < *qadāšu*; → *quššudu*

qudḥu rdg. uncl. (an illness) jB; → *qidḥu*

quḏīni → *udīni*

qudmēnitu mng. uncl. jB; < *qudmu*?

qudmiš, *qudmī* “in front of” O/jB (poet.) *q. DN* “before DN”, *qudmīšunu* “before them”; < *qudmu*

qudmu(m), *qudumu* 1. of place: O/jB (lit.) “front (side)”, *ana q.* “before, in presence of” s.o.; M/jB “leader, precursor” 2. of time: jB “primeval” of city; < *qadmu*; > *qudmiš*, *qudmū*; *qudmēnitu*?

qudmū(m) “primordial” M/NB (lit.) of temple, ritual; “first, front” O/jB of lyre-string; < *qudmu*

qudru (or *qutru*), *qud/tratu* (a plant) jB/NA [Ú.KI.AN.IM] *zēr q.* “*q.* seed” in medical texts; < *qutru*?

qudumu → *qudmu*

qū’iš “like threads” jB; < *qū* I

qulālu(m) “belittlement, disgrace” Ass., j/NB usu. pl.; OA *q. epāšum*, jB/NA *q. šakānu* “to disgrace, bring dishonour on” s.o.; < *qalālu* I

quliptu(m), Ass. *qulāptu* “skin of scales” O/jB, MA [BAR] of fish, snake, of constellation Piscis = shooting star?; of human skin complaint, *q. ēnē* “comea”?; “bark” of tree, “cortex” of reed, “husk” of grain, *ša q.* “(barley) dehusker”; < *qalāpu*

qullānum → *kullānum*

qullū → *qilū*; *qullū*; *qullū*

qu(l)liu(m), NB *qullū*; pl. m. & f. (a vessel) OB, M/NA, NB, of bronze; of clay

qullu(m), *qūlu* (a large ring) OB of door; M/NA, NB of copper, silver

qullū “roasted, burnt” NA, NB; NA *qullū* “parched grain”; NB of butter; < *qalū* II D

qullū → also *qullū*

qullulum “despised, little valued” OB, of house(hold); NB of person, NA f. *qallussu* as fPN?; < *qalālu* I D

qullutu D mng. unkn. jB lex.

qulmū(m); pl. m. & f. “(kind of) axe” Oakk, Bab. [Oakk, OB GUL.ME] of copper, iron; “(model) axe” held by figurine

qulpu “rind, bark”? jB, NA

qulqullīānu, *qulqullānu* (a plant, phps.) “cassia” M/jB, NA, seed and root used in med.; < *qulqullu*?

qulqullu(m) 1. OA (a form of packaging) 2. OB mng. uncl. 3. MB (a textile); > *qulqullīānu*?

qultu → *kuldu*

qūltu(m) “silence” O/jB; OB *bīt q.-šu* “his house of silence, i.e. tomb”; < *qūlu*

qūlu(m); pl. f. “silence” O/jB [NÍG.ME.GAR] of disaster, despair; *q. libbi* “peace of mind”?; < *qālu*; > *qūltu*

qūlu → also *qullu*

qumāḥḥu “cattle”? jB; < Sum.

qumāru ~ “shoulder and upper arm”? M/jB, of human; (part of constellation Cygnus)?; → *kumāru*

qumāšu (or *qumāštu*); only pl. *qumāšātu* attested “capital (of a column)” M/NA

qummālu(m), *qummānu*, *qummāru* ~ (a skin complaint) O/jB; jB (a condition affecting sesame); > *qummānū*, *qummārātu*

qummānu (a sheep) jB lex.

qummānu → also *qummālu*

qummānū, *qummārū* “leprosy” jB, lex. of person; desig. of sheep; < *qummālu*

qummāru → *qummālu*

qummārū → *qummānū*

qummārātu “case of leprosy” jB lex.; < *qummāru*

qummū → *qu’ū*

qummušu D mng. unkn. jB lex.

qumqummatu (desig. of a sorceress) jB

qunātā “woad (*Isatis tinctoria*)” NB; < Aram.; → *qunū*

qundu (a plant; a wooden item) jB/NA?

qunduḥu (desig. of a settlement) jB lex.

qunnabru “fettlers” jB

qunnabtu(m) “hemp plant” Oakk?; NB as fPN

qunnabu “hemp” NA, NB; šim_q. as aromatic; also as fPN

qununu(m), MA *qannunu* “rolled up” Oakk, MA, M/jB; of hair “curly, rolled”?; of person, also (f)PN *Qannun(tu)* “With curly hair”?; → *kanānu*

qunnupu D mng. unkn. jB lex.

qunū “of lapis lazuli colour” NB var. of *uqnū*, of wool etc.; → *qunātā*

qununnītu (a kind of wool) NB (or f. pl. *qununnētu*); < *uqnū*

qupātu pl. tant.? (a kind of flour) MA

quppatum “box” OB; for grain; < *quppu* II nom. unit.

quppu I “collapsed” j/NB of wall; < *qāpu* D

quppu(m) II; pl. m. & f. “box, chest” Bab., M/NA; of reed, of wood; for food, silver, tablets; “(bird) cage”; NB *ša muḥḥi q.* “cashier”; Nuzi, as attachment for chair (or *kubbu*); > *kuppātu*?; *quppatum*; → *quppatu*

quppū “sharp knife, scalpel” M/jB; of doctor, for self-mutilation; Emar, of table

qupputtu → *kupputtu*

qupsu → *kuhsu*

qūpu → *kūbu* I

qūqānu(m), *gūqānu* (a worm) O/jB 1. lex. (a worm) 2. lex., med. (an eye-disease)

[IGI.GU.LÁ]

quqinētu → *kukittu*

ququbu → *kukkubbu*

quqū(m) (desig. of a snake) OB; M/NA as PN?

ququbinnu (a medicinal plant) jB lex.

qurādu(m) “hero, warrior” [UR.SAG] of god,

king, soldiers; < *qarādu*

qurādūtum “heroism” OB; < *qurādu*

quraštu (a cut of meat) jB lex.; < *qarāšu*

qurbiš “recently” Mari; < *qurbu*

qurbu(m), NA also *qarbu*; f. *quruhtu* “near” Ass. 1. of time: OA *ana ūmē qurbūtīm* “within a short while” 2. of place: MA “close” 3. transf. MB (Alal.), NA of person “follower, retainer” (→ *qurbūtu*), “relative”; NA of commodity “available”; < *qerēbu*; Bab. → *qerbu* I

qurbūtu “closeness” NA in *ša q.* (later without *ša*) “close follower, bodyguard”; NB also (*ša*) *qurrubūtū*; < *qurbu*

quqdāmu → *qardāmmu*

quardu(m) “warriorhood, heroism”; pl. “heroic acts”; of god, king etc., freq. in PNs; jB “(song of) beau geste”; < *qardu*

qurnātum pl. “horned goddesses”? Mari; < *qarnu*

qurnū (a herb, phps.) “marjoram” jB; → *urnū*

qurpi(s)su(m), *qursi(p)pu(m)* (or *qkurpīsu*?) “helmet” Bab., NA; usu. of bronze, also iron, silver

qurqurratu(m) “female metal-worker” O/jB, of goddess, witch; < *qurqurru*

qurqurru(m) “metal-worker, esp. coppersmith” Bab. [TIBIRA]; > *qurqurratu*, *qurqurrātum*

qurqurrūtum “copper-working” Mari; < *qurqurru*

qurqurū (a soup)? jB lex.

qurrū “called together, summoned” jB of deities; < *qerū* D

qurrubu NB 1. “brought close, presented” of sacrifice; f. pl. as subst. “presents” 2. → *qurbūtu*; < *qerēbu* D

qurrudu → gurrudu

qurruru(m), *qurruru* 1. OB as PN, mng. unkn.

2. NB of vessel "leaky"?; < *qarāru*

qursi(p)pu → *qurpissu*

quršu → *guršu* I.II

qurû (a length of wood) jB

qurunnatu mng. unkn. jB, epith. of cross (*išpallurtu*)

qurunniš, *gurunniš* "into a heap" jB; < *qurunnu*

qurunnu(m), *gurunnu(m)*; pl. f. "heap" Bab., NA(lit.), usu. "pile" of corpses, NB of bricks; MB of sesame; < *qarānu*

qusāyu (desig. of sheep) NA

qušartu mng. unkn. MA

quššudu "very holy, sanctified" MB(Ass.), jB of temple, offering; < *qašādu*; → *quddušu*

qušû (a deity's robe) jB lex.

qušum (or *kūšum*) (a stone) Mari

qutandu (a cut of meat) NB, from sacrificial animal; < *qutānu*

qutānu(m) 's.th. thin' 1. Oakk as PN?

2. Oakk, Mari, OA → *kutānum* (a textile)

3. OB (a piece of wood) 4. NA, NB pl. f. "(a narrow) strip" of field; < *qatānu*

qutāru "incense; fumigation" j/NB, NA; < *qatāru* II

qutīnum → *kutānum*

qutītu → *qutû*

qutnum 'thinness, s.th. thin' Oakk, O/jB [SIG]

1. Oakk, OB as desig. of textile? 2. O/jB ext., desig. of constriction in liver, gall; < *qatānu*

qutrannu → *kutrannu*

qutratu → *qudru*

qutrēnum, *qutrinnu*; pl. f. "incense (offering)"

Bab. [NA.NE; OB NA]; Ug., Nuzi *ša q.* "incense-vessel, censer"; < *qatāru* II

qutru(m) "smoke" [NE] from incense, oven, conflagration; "fog"; < *qatāru* II; > *quturtu*; *qudru*?

qutru → also *qudru*

quttû "completed" Ug., jB, of workmanship; < *qatû* II D; > *quttûtum*

quttunum, NA *qattunu* "very thin" OB lex. of person, also PN; NA of textiles; < *qatānu*

qutturu "smoked, smoky" jB lex.; < *qatāru* II D

quttûtum "completion, finished state" OB; < *quttû*

qutû, *gutû*; f. *qutītu* jB 1. "Gutian" of stone; fig; of person, pejoratively 2. lex. "Cuthaeen" of chariot-type

quturtu(m) 1. Mari "smouldering (spot)" 2. NB "smoke"; < *qutru* nom. unit.

qu''û(m), *quwwû*, *qummû*, *qubbû* D "to await; wait for (= *ana*, dat.); "wait on" s.o. in service, "trust in" s.o.; *rēša q.* "look after, take care of" s.o., s.th., also ironically "take care of, i.e. deal with, call to account"; → *waqûm*

R

ra'ābu(m), NB also *raḥābu* "to shake, tremble"

G (*u/u*); of parts of body, door-jambs; esp. with wrath, "be angry" of deity, person Gtn iter. "tremble continually" Š caus. "make s.o. shake", "make angry" Št pass. "be made to tremble", of flatulence "rumble"; "be(come) irritated"; > *ra'bu*, *ra'batu*; *rûbu* I; *ra'ibu* I, *ra'ibtu*, *ra'ibāniš*; *ru'ubtu*; *ra'ābum*; → *rābu*

ra''ābum "very trembly" OB as PN; < *ra'ābu*

ra'āmu → *rāmu* I.II; *ru''umu*

ra'āmuttu, *rāmuttu*, *ri'āmuttu*? "friendship" Am.(Mit.); < *rāmu* II

ra'āsu → *rāsu*

ra'āšu → *rāšu*

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ra'āzu, *rēzu* ~ "to inlay"? jB lex. G with camelian; > *rā'izu*?

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rabā'iu "fourth" MA, of lot; < *rebû*

rabāku(m) "to boil down, decoct" O/jB G (*a/u*) med., drugs, in wine, beer etc. D ~ G; > *ribku*; *rabiku*

ra'bāniš → *ra'ibāniš*

rabannu, *rabānu* → *rabiānum*

rabāqum mng. unkn. OB G (*ili*) of cattle Dt ~ G, of cattle

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rabāšum "to raise objections, protest"? OA G (*a?lu*); > *ribšum*

rabât → *rabiat*

ra'batu "fit of rage"? jB, *r. irši* "he suffered a fit of rage"; < *ra'ābu*

rabā'u → *rabû* II.III

rabbannu → *rabiānum*

rabbat "10,000" Mari, 5 *rabbātīm* "50,000" (homers of grain); < W.Sem.; → *ribbatu* II

rabbi → *erbe*

rabbiš "gently, softly" O/jB, of rainfall, speech; < *rabbu*

rabbu(m) "soft, gentle" Oakk, O/jB, of person, hand; wool, garment; transf. of forgiveness, sleep; < *rabābu*; > *rabbiš*; *rabbumma*

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qurruru(m), *qurruru* 1. OB as PN, mng. unkn.

2. NB of vessel "leaky"?; < *qarāru*

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ra''ābum "very trembly" OB as PN; < *ra'ābu*

ra'āmu → *rāmu* I.II; *ru''umu*

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ra'āsu → *rāsu*

ra'āšu → *rāšu*

ra'ātum → *rittu*

ra'āzu, *rēzu* ~ "to inlay"? jB lex. G with camelian; > *rā'izu*?

rab, *rabi* "chief, overseer of" Bogh., j/NB, NA; < *rabû* I; → *rabû* I 6 and under second words; note abstr. forms *rab-banûtu*, *rab-bitûtu*, *rab-kiširûtu*, *rab-puḥrûtu*, *rab-sikkatûtu*, *rab-šerkûtu*, etc.

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rabā'iu "fourth" MA, of lot; < *rebû*

rabāku(m) "to boil down, decoct" O/jB G (*a/u*) med., drugs, in wine, beer etc. D ~ G; > *ribku*; *rabiku*

ra'bāniš → *ra'ibāniš*

rabannu, *rabānu* → *raziānum*

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rabā'u → *rabû* II.III

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rabbû(m) "very big" Bab. [GAL.GAL] of things, people; Mari *awilī rabbūtīm* "a great many men"; NB (a big kind of cake); also as pl. form of *rabû* I?; < *rabû* I; > *rabbûtu*

rabbumma adv. "gently" OA, Mari; OA "by easy instalments"; < *rabbu*

rabbûtu(m) "greatness, grandeur" O/jB, of deity; also pl. *rabbâti*; < *rabbû*

rabi → *rab*

rabiāna "for the fourth time" Nuzi; < *rebû*

rabiānum, *rabānu(m)*, NA *ra(b)hannu* "mayor" O/jB of town, village; NA (high foreign official), pl. f. *rabbannāti*; < *rabû* I

rabiāt, *rebiāt*, *ralebāt* "a quarter" O/jB [IGI.4.GÁL; Susa 4-] *r. šammim* "a quarter of the oil"; OB *ana rabiātīm* [NAM.IGI.4.GÁL.LA] rental "at 25%"; < *rebû*

rabiku, *rapīqu* "(a kind of) decoction" M/jB [KAM.KU.DA] esp. med.; < *rabāku*

rābišu(m) (an official, liter. "lurker") [MAŠKIM; MĀŠKIM] OA "bailiff", of palace, of individual; OB judicial officer; Ug., Am. a royal official; transf. of god, spirit "invigilator" of s.o., of throne, gate; of demon *r. murtappidu* "roaming r.", *r. nārīlūri* "r. of river, roof"; s.o. has hand, foot of *rābiši*; < *rabāšu*

rābišûtu(m) OA *rābišuttum* "rôle of *rābišum*" OA, O/jB; < *rābišu*

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rābiš "quakingly" jB; < *rabû*

rabitu(m) 1. OB "capital city" 2. Ug. "queen"

3. esp. pl. "great thing(s)"; < *rabû* I

rabiū → *rabû* I

rab-sikkatûtu (or *rab-šikkatûtu*) mng. uncl. jB

rabšu(m) "recumbent" O/jB of cattle; of (ill?) human; < *rabāšu*

rab-šikkatûtu → *rab-sikkatûtu*

rabû(m) I, *rabiū(m)* "big" [GAL] 1. in size, vol.; of units of measure, e.g. *ammatu* r. "the big cubit" 2. of festival, meal, accounting, share "major"; MA *taḥūmu* r. "major boundary" 3. abstr. of punishment, wisdom, name, fame etc. 4. "great" of deity, king etc., *ilū rabûtum* "the great gods", fDN *rabit Igigi* "the great(est) of the Igigi" 5. "old, adult", *aḥu(m)* r. "elder/eldest brother"; st. abs. *šeher rabi* "young and old" 6. of person, official "noble, grandee"; st. constr. "chief ..., overseer of ..." e.g. *rab aškāpē* "chief leather-worker", *rab ešerti* "decurion", *rab puḥri* "chairman of assembly", *rab birtilēkalli* "fort/palace commander", *rab būlīmiksi* "supervisor of cattle/taxes" (→ also *rab*); NB *rab bānē* [LÚ.GAL.DŪ] "building inspector", also as family name; < *rabû* II; > *rab*, *rabiš*, *rabitu*, *rabûtu*; *rabbû*, *rabbûtu*; *rabiānum*; *parasrah*

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rabû(m) III, *rabā'u* "to set" of heavenly body Bab., M/NA G (i/i) [ŠŪ; astr. also GAL, GIR5]; *ina pān šamši rabê* "before sunset"; *r. šamši* "the West"; *šamšu irtalebi* "the sun has set"; of moon (Sîn), stars Gtn astr. [ŠŪ.ŠŪ] iter. of G D 1. "submerge" field, cloth, plant under water 2. "douse, extinguish" fire; > *rību* II; *rûbu* II; *narbātu*

rabû → also *rebû*

rābum (a vessel)? OAKK; → *rību* IV

rābu(m) Ass. *ruābu(m)* "to quake" G (ū) [ŠŪ] of heaven, earth; of things; of person, from fear D "make" heaven, earth "quake"; "shake" foundations, building etc.; "make s.o. tremble" from fear; of witch "activate" sorceries Š MB/MA "make tremble"; > *rību* I; *rābiš*; → *ra'ābu*

rābu → also *riābu*

ra'bu(m) ~ "raging" Bab.; < *ra'ābu*

rabūšene "(in) 4th year" NA, i.e. 3 years ago; < *rebû* + *šattu*

rabûtu → *rebû*

rabûtu(m) "greatness" O/jB [GAL-] of deity, men; chariot *simat* r. "symbol of greatness"; *kīma rabûtika* "in accordance with your generosity, nobility"; < *rabû* I

radādu(m) "to chase, pursue" Bab., M/NA G (a/u) individual, army D lex. only; > *raddu*; *raddādu*

radāmu mng. unkn. M/jB G stat., of foetus D OB, uncert. Š MB(Ass.) "cause" flood, blood "to flow"; > *nardamu*

rādāniš "like a rainstorm" jB; < *rādu*

radāpu "to pursue" NA, NB G (i/i) animals, people; NA before second verb "do quickly"; < Aram.; > *radpi*; *radpu*

radā'u → *redû* I

raddādu "pursuer, persecutor" jB; < *radādu*

ra(d)didu (a garment) NA

raddu "pursued" jB; of donkey; < *radādu*

raddu → also *rādu*

rādiu(m) 1. OA ~ "(caravan) guide" 2. NA [LÚ.ŪŠ] *rādi kibsi* "tracker"; "driver, herder" of animals; (a work foreman?); < *redû* I; Bab. → *redû*

radpi, *radpu* "quickly" NB; < *radāpu*

rādu(m), occas. *raddu* "rainstorm, cloudburst" Bab. [AGAR5] *r. illak, izannun* "a rainstorm occurs"; jB *ina rādi tik šamê* "in a rainstorm poured from heaven"; > *rādāniš*

rādu(m) "to quake, shake" O/jB G (ū) of wall, part of body; jB, from fear Gtn iter. of man?

ragābu "to be afraid" Am. G; < W.Sem.

ragāgu I ~ "to be(come) mischievous" jB G (i/i) of mankind; > *raggu*, *raggiš*; *riggatu*; *rugugugu*; *targigu*

ragāgum II (or *raqāqum*) mng. unkn. OB G (a/a or a/u)

ragāmu(m) "to shout; prosecute, raise claim" G (a/u; u/u; j/NB perf. also *irtagu'lw*) [KA.GÁ. GÁ] 1. "exclaim, shout to" s.o.; NA "declaim"; of Adad "peal" 2. Mari "call for" s.th., "call up" troops 3. "make claim" against s.o. (= *ana*, dat.) *aḥum ana aḥim ul iraggam*; "claim s.th." from s.o. (= *ana*); NB "sue" s.o. (= acc.) Gtn iter. OA, Mari Gt OA "raise claims against each other" Š MB "cause to raise claims"; > *rigmu*, *rigimtum*; *rugummû*, *rugummânû*; *rāgimu*, *rāgimānu*; *raggimu*, *raggimtu*; *arugimānum*; → *targumannu*

ragāšum G not attested N OB (i/i) "to be excited, disturbed"; of Adad

raggimtu, *raggintu* (an oracle priestess) NA, of Ištar; < *raggimu*

raggimu "shouter" j/NB, NA desig. of an oracle priest; < *ragāmu*; > *raggimtu*

raggintu → *raggimtu*

raggiš "like a villain" jB; < *raggu*

raggu(m), jB also *rangu* "wicked, villainous" of evildoers, criminals; demons; < *ragāgu* I; > *raggiš*

rāgimānu, *rāgimannu* "claimant" OB(Susa); < *ragāmu*

rāgimu jB as DN ^dR. "shouter", of Adad; < *ragāmu*

raḥābu → *ra'ābu*

raḥāhu(m) "to mix"? O/jB lex. G (a/u ?)

raḥāšu(m) I "to flood; wash" G [RA] 1. (i/i) of Adad "flood" field etc.; stat. of part of liver "is submerged"; transf. of god, demon, king "overwhelm" land etc.; of person "rush", of horse "race" 2. (a/u) "wash", rit. "cleanse"; "bathe", stat. "is drenched" in blood Gtn [RA.RA] iter. of G 1 and 2 Gt OB "race towards one another" D ~ G, Ug. of rain god Š caus. of G 1 "make hasten", of G 2 "make wash" N pass. of G 1 (i/i) of field "be flooded", of G 2 (a/i) of plough, chariot "be washed", "be drenched" Ntn ~ Gtn "constantly flood" (trans.); > *raḥšu*; *riḥšu* I, *riḥištū*; *raḥiṣu*, *rāḥiṣu*, *raḥḥiṣu*; *marḥašu*

raḥāšu(m) II "to trust" OAKK, NA, NB G (i/i, Bab. u/u) OAKK "entrust" matter to s.o.; "trust, trust in" s.o., s.th.; *ana muḥḥi šarri raḥṣāku* "I trust in the king" Š caus. "make s.o. trust" in s.o.

raḥāšum III ~ "to hold a debate" Mari G (a/a; i/i) esp. *riḥšam* r.; > *riḥšum* II

raḥāšu(m) "to move, be in motion"? Bab. G of people Gtn (u/u) OB ? (Š W.Sem. Hif'il: Am. *iarḥiṣa* "set in motion")

raḥātu (or *raḥātu*) mng. unkn. jB/NA G (u/u), of stone

raḥḥātu f. (an illness) jB, liter. "pouder"?, as sorceress; < *reḥû*

raḥḥiṣu "racer" jB, of onager, draught animal, demon; < *raḥāšu* I

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rāḥiṣu(m) 1. M/jB, of Adad "flooder" 2. OB "(clothes) cleaner"; < *raḥāšu* I

rāḥiṣu, *rāḥiṣum* → *rāḥû*

raḥšu 1. jB ext. "submerged" 2. jB "washed down"; < *raḥāšu* I

raḥta (a vessel) Am., of gold; < Eg.

raḥû → *reḥû*

rabbûtu(m) "greatness, grandeur" O/jB, of deity; also pl. *rabbâti*; < *rabbû*

rabi → *rab*

rabiāna "for the fourth time" Nuzi; < *rebû*

rabiānum, *rabānu(m)*, NA *ra(b)hannu* "mayor" O/jB of town, village; NA (high foreign official), pl. f. *rabbannāti*; < *rabû* I

rabiāt, *rebiāt*, *ralebāt* "a quarter" O/jB [IGI.4.GÁL; Susa 4-] *r. šammim* "a quarter of the oil"; OB *ana rabiātīm* [NAM.IGI.4.GÁL.LA] rental "at 25%"; < *rebû*

rabiku, *rapīqu* "(a kind of) decoction" M/jB [KAM.KU.DA] esp. med.; < *rabāku*

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rāḥiṣu(m) 1. M/jB, of Adad "flooder" 2. OB "(clothes) cleaner"; < *raḥāšu* I

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raḥšu 1. jB ext. "submerged" 2. jB "washed down"; < *raḥāšu* I

raḥta (a vessel) Am., of gold; < Eg.

raḥû → *reḥû*

rāhū(m), OAKK *rāhūm* “pourer, discharger” OAKK, OJB 1. OAKK as river name 2. lex. “inseminating” 3. mag. “creator”, *rāhūtu* “creatress”, of demon; < *rehū*

rāhu → *riāhu*

ra'i, *ra'u* ~ “definitely, without question”? OJB lex.

rā'i'annu → *rā'imānu*

ra'(i)bāniš adv. mng. uncl. jB with *šasū* (“to call”); < *ra'ibu* I or *ra'bu*?

rā'ibānum, *rā'ibannu* (a substitute)? OJB; < *riābu*

ra'ibtu, *ri'ibtu* “shivering” jB, as illness; < *ra'ābu*

ra'ibu(m) I, OA *ri'ibum* “shivering, cramp”? OA, OJB grips (*šabātu*) s.o.; *bēl* r. (an enemy), lex.; also *qāt* dR. “hand of *Ra'ibu*” (a medical diagnosis) (or = r. II?); < *ra'ābu*

ra'ibu II, *ribu* (desig. of the Igigu) jB; < *riābu*? → r. I

rā'imānu, NB occas. *rā'i'annu* “one who loves” j/NB, NA “lover of” s.o., s.th.; < *rāmu* II

rā'imānū “amorous” jB, stat. *rā'imānī* “is amorous”; < *rā'imānu* + -i

ra'imu(m) “loved, beloved” OAKK, Bab. esp. in PNs; < *rāmu* II

rā'imu → *rāmu* II G

rā'imūtum “friendship” OB; < *rāmu* II

rā'izu, *rāzum*? (a pronged implement) OJB, 1 to 4 prongs; < *ra'āzu*?

rakābu(m), NA occas. *rakāpu* “to ride” G (*a/a*; imper. *rikab*) [U5] 1. “mount, ride on” chariot, boat, animal; of gods “ride” wind, storm etc. 2. “mount (sexually)” of animal, man 3. transf., of parts of body etc. “be superimposed”, of moon “cover, eclipse” star 4. OB of plough-share (*šinnum*) “cut furrow” Gtn iter. “repeatedly mount (sexually)” Gt [U5.U5] 1. “mount each other (sexually)” 2. of parts of liver, stars “be superimposed on each other” D 1. “fertilize” palm-grove 2. mng. uncl., “install?” seed-funnel Š [U5] 1. “load” goods, men on ship, animal for transport, “transport” 2. “make s.o. ride” horse etc. 3. “cause to mount (sexually)” 4. *šinnam* š. caus. of G 4 Št caus. of Gt; > *rakbu*, *rakbū*?; *rikbu*, *rikibtu*; *rukūbu*; *rākibu*; *rākibum*; *rakkābu*, *rakkābūtum*; *rukkūbum*; *ritkubu*; *narkabu*, *narkabtu*; *šurkubu*; *šutarkubu*; *tarkibum*, *tarkibtum*, *tarkubtu*

rakāku mng. unkn. jB G stat., of temple

rakānu(m) mng. unkn. OJB lex. G; > *rakīnum*

rakāpu → *rakābu*

rakasu → *raksu*

rakāsu(m), Bogh., Alal. occas. *rakāšu* “to bind” G (*a/u*) [KEŠDA] 1. “tie” s.th. on to s.th., “moor” boat, “attach” animal to yoke, plough, “bind” amulet, wool, medical dressing to person, baby to wet-nurse, silver into hem, “bind on, round” weapons, clothing, “bandage” invalid; transf., illness, evil; stat. of part of body, liver “is attached” 2. “tie up, together” package, sack, commodities, reeds 3. “bind” with fetters 4. “install, insert” s.th.; “enrol” person, horse in army; “join together, construct” foundation, fort; NB *riksa* r. (operation in wall-repairs) 5. “prepare, set ready” bread, cups; “lay, set” table; *riksa* r. “set out (components of) offering(-ceremony)” 6. *riksa/rikista* r. “conclude treaty”, Ass. “issue an ordinance”; *awāta* r. “impose” (s.o.’s) word, orders 7. of obligation, esp. OA *kaspum i(na)lišti qaqqad X* *rakis* “X is liable for the silver”; “deliver s.th. under a contract”; “obligate, commit (s.o.) for” a length of time; “commit, contract” s.o. to employment, task Gt stat. 1. “are tied together, attached to each other” 2. of illness “is permanently bound” to (= *itti*) s.o. D ~ G [KEŠDA. MEŠ] “tie on to”; “bind round, accoutre with” weapons, rings; “bind up, bandage”; “pack up”; “assemble, fit together, construct” building, doors, forts etc.; “make s.o. liable” for payment; *riksāti(m)* r. “conclude agreement”; “oblige s.o. by contract” to do s.th.; of god “hold s.o. liable” for sins Š caus. of G N pass. “be girt” of loins, “be attached” to (= *itti*) s.o.; “be joined, fitted together”; OB “be banded together, conspire” Ntn iter.; > *raksu*; *riksu*, *rikistu*; *rukkusu*; *rikkusatum*; *markasu*, *markastu*; *murakkisu*; *mušarkisu*, *mušarkisūtu*; *tarkistum*, *tarkisu*

rakbu(m) “mounted messenger”? OJB [RÁ. GABA]; also r. *imēri(m)* [jB U5] “donkey rider” as messenger; < *rakābu*

rakbū “mounted messenger” NA [(LÚ).RA. GABA]; < Sum. or *rakābu*?

rakibum (a canal)? Mari; < *rakābu*

rākibu(m) “rider” Bab.; OB also as PN; r. *narkab(ā)ti* “charioteer”, at Nuzi also social rank; lex. (also *rakūbu*?) of sexually mature animal “mounting”; < *rakābu*

rakīnum (an agricultural worker)? OB lex.; < *rakānu*

rakissu, *rakisu* → *raksu*

rakkābu(m) OJB 1. “sailor, crew” 2. of animal “ready to mount (sexually)” 3. (part of) harrow; < *rakābu*

rakkābūtum “(provision of) crew” OB, boat rental; < *rakkābu*

rakkasūte → *rukkusu*

raksu, NA also *rakālisu*, Am., Bogh. occas. *rakšu*; f. *rakissu* “bound, tied” M/NB, NA [LAL] of basket “plaited”; “tied on”; “tied up, packaged”; “harnessed”; “built in, join(t)ed together”; of worker “hired, contracted”; NA (type of conscript); < *rakāsu*

rāku “to pour out, away” M/jB G (pres. *tarāk*); liquids D ~ G

rakūbu (term for young)? jB lex.

rakūbu → also *rākibu*

rakūpu → *rukūbu*

rākūsā pl. “construction workers” NB of bridge; < Aram.

ramāku(m) “to bathe, wash o.s.” G (*u/u*) [TU5] of person “wash in (= acc.)”, *mē ina ramākika* “when you wash in water”; *dāma* r. “be bathed in blood”; “dilute, soak” drugs in water, beer Gtn iter. Gt stat. “is drenched in”, of chariot wheel in blood etc. D “bathe, wash in (= acc.)” (trans.) [TU5], person, animal; Mari “prune”? vine Dtn iter. of D Dt “be washed, drenched” Š “cause” lock “to be drenched” in oil; > *ramku*, *ramkūtu*; *rimku*; *rumikātu*; *rummukum*; *murammiku*, *murammiktum*; *tarmiku*, *tarmiktum*; *narmaku*, *narmaktu*

ramāmu(m) “to roar, growl” OJB G (*u/u*) of person, animal; of Adad, i.e. thunder; of battle, illness, drum, earth, building(s) Gtn iter. [MU7.MU7] of Adad; > *rimmu*; *ramīmu*; *rāmīmu*; *murta'imu*?

ramāmu → also *rāmu* II

ramannu → *armannu*; *ramānu*

ramānu(m), Ass. usu. *ramunu(m)*, M/NB also *ramannu*, *remānu*, *ramnu*; O/MA pl. f. “self” [Nī] *ramānšu* “himself, itself”, *ramānī*, Ass. *raminī* “myself”; *ana* r.-, loc.-adv. *ramānuš* etc. “for himself etc.”, also “for himself alone, by himself”; *ana* r.-, loc.-adv. *turru* “to convert to o.’s own, appropriate”, also *ana idi* r. *turru*; *ina* r.- “alone, independently, at o.’s own expense”; after st. constr. or *ša*, e.g. NA *šaknu ša ramīlāniya* “my own appointee”, OB *ina qāt* r.-ya “with my own hand”, *ina, kima tēm* r.-šunu “according to their own assessment; initiative”; MA animals *ramanātušunu* “their own bodies” of gold; Mari *ana ramānimma* “independently, all by (him)self”

ramāšu “to enclose, mount”? Bogh., jB G lex. only; > *tarmāšu*?

ramā'u → *ramū* III

ramīmu(m) “roar, rumbling” OJB, of Adad, chariot etc.; < *ramāmu*

rāmimu “roarer” jB in DN dR., of Adad; < *ramāmu*

rāmimu → also *rāmu* II G

ramītu (a spot or mark)? jB med. [UD.A]

ramku(m); pl. *ramkū* and *ramkūtu* “bathed” (a priest) Bab. (lit.); of Ea, Eridu; < *ramāku*

ramkūtu “post of *ramku* priest” jB

ramnu → *ramānu*

ramū(m) I “slack, released” Bab.; of man, sheep; of unstrung bow, of thread; < *ramū* III

ramū(m) II “to throw” Bab. G (*i/i*) [R1] 1. “cast down, lay down” silver, bitumen 2. “cast over s.o., invest s.o. with (= acc.)” fear, radiance etc. 3. “pitch (and occupy)” dwelling, *šubta* r. “establish a residence”, of god, king “occupy, take up occupation of” temple, palace etc. Š caus. of G ŠD ~ Š jB “cause to occupy” cult-centre N pass. “be invested with” fear; > *rimītu*; *narmū*

ramū(m) III, occas. *remū*, Ass. *ramā'u(m)* “to slacken, become loose” G (*u/u*) of parts of body, sinews; foundations, bandage Gtn iter., med. of parts of body D 1. “release, let go” binding; “slacken” parts of body, “loosen” clothing; Mari ellipt. “loosen ropes, i.e. move on”; “release” lock 2. “clear away” offerings; “absolve” guilt, sin, “pardon” 3. OA “give s.th. up, relinquish”; NA “leave, abandon” s.o., “leave s.th. behind”, “quit” a place 4. NA “set free, release”, with second verb “allow” to do s.th. Dtn jB of bird “repeatedly lets droop” wing Dt “become slack”; Mari *qātum urtamāššunūšim* “control over them has been slackened”; > *ramū* I; *rimūtu*; *rummū*; *murammū*?; *tarmītu*

rāmu, *ra'mu*? “(be)loved” jB, NA, of/by Ištar, the people; < *rāmu* II

rāmu(m) I, NA *ra'āmu* “love” Bab., NA of deity, person for king, brother, woman; *murūš* r. “venereal disease”; “love-making” of animal, in potency incantations; < *rāmu* II infin.

rāmu(m) II, Ass. and occas. later Bab. *ra'āmu(m)*, occas. *ramāmu* “to love” G (*ā*; *a/a*) [ĀG; jB also KI.ĀG.(GĀ)] of deity, person “love” s.o., s.th., “make love to”; freq. in PNs, e.g. DN-*rā'im-kittilzērišarri* “DN loves justice/seed/king”, NB also -*rāmim*-; of sheep, its lamb; of dog, its master; *ašar iltarammu* “wherever he/you desire” Gtn iter. OA, Am.; NB *ašar ir/štāmu* “wherever he desired” Gt 1. OB “love permanently”? 2. jB “love one

rāhū(m), OAKk *rāhūm* “pourer, discharger” OAKk, OJB 1. OAKk as river name 2. lex. “inseminating” 3. mag. “creator”, *rāhūtu* “creatress”, of demon; < *rehū*

rāhu → *riāhu*

ra'i, *ra'u* ~ “definitely, without question”? OJB lex.

rā'i'annu → *rā'imānu*

ra'(i)bāniš adv. mng. uncl. jB with *šasū* (“to call”); < *ra'ibu* I or *ra'bu*?

rā'ibānum, *rā'ibannu* (a substitute)? OJB; < *riābu*

ra'ibtu, *ri'ibtu* “shivering” jB, as illness; < *ra'ābu*

ra'ibu(m) I, OA *ri'ibum* “shivering, cramp”? OA, OJB grips (*šabātu*) s.o.; *bēl* r. (an enemy), lex.; also *qāt* dR. “hand of *Ra'ibu*” (a medical diagnosis) (or = r. II?); < *ra'ābu*

ra'ibu II, *ribu* (desig. of the Igigu) jB; < *riābu*? → r. I

rā'imānu, NB occas. *rā'i'annu* “one who loves” j/NB, NA “lover of” s.o., s.th.; < *rāmu* II

rā'imānū “amorous” jB, stat. *rā'imānī* “is amorous”; < *rā'imānu* + -i

ra'imu(m) “loved, beloved” OAKk, Bab. esp. in PNs; < *rāmu* II

rā'imu → *rāmu* II G

rā'imūtum “friendship” OB; < *rāmu* II

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another" **D** of dog, "fawn, fondle" **Dt** recip. "fondle one another" **Š** caus. of **G N** pass. of **G** "be loved, caressed"; > *rāmu*; *ra'īmu*, *rīmu*, *rīmtu*; *ra'ūmtu*, *rāmtu*; *rāmu* I, *ra'āmuttu*; *rīmātum*; *ru'āmu*; *rā'imānu*, *rā'imānū*; *rā'imūtum*; *ruyyāmum*; *ritūmum*; *ir'emum*; *murtāmu*; *nar'amātu*, *narāmu*, *narāmtu*; *tarāmu*, *tartāmu*

rāmu III, Ass. *riāmu* "to present to, endow" M/NB, NA **G** (i) M/NB "make gift of" land etc. to s.o. (= acc.); *rīmūta* r. "present as a gift"; NA "excuse, remit"; > *rīmu* II; *rīmūtu*; *tarīmtu*

ra'mu → *rāmu*

rāmuttu → *ra'āmuttu*

rangu → *raggu*

rantarra (an object) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

rapādu(m) I, *rupādu* (a disease of the joints?) O/jB [SA.AD.GAL]; of humans, *šam(muli)* r. "drugs for r."; also lex., of sheep

rapādu(m) II "to roam, wander" **G** (u/u) absol., of person, gazelle; + acc. *šēra* r. "roam the desert" etc. **Gtn** (jB occas. *ili*) iter. of demon etc. "constantly roam" desert etc., also *ina kamātisūqi* r. "wander in the outback/street"; transf. med., of tongue **D** I. OA "keep s.o. moving" 2. jB ellipt. of spasm "make (body) move" 3. Mari "do s.th. actively, persist" **Š** caus. of **G Št** or **Štn** ~ **Gtn**, of restless weapon; > *ripittu*; *murappidum*; *murtappidu*; *mušarbidu*?; → *rapdum*

rapaltu → *rapāštu*; *rapšu* I

rapāqu(m) **G** (*ili*) 1. O/jB "to hoe" field, garden 2. M/NA "fix" with nails, "rivet"?; transf. "fasten" enemy's neck with fetter **D** ~ **G** I. jB "hoe" field 2. NA "fasten" in fetters; OA transf. "exert pressure on" debtor; > *rapqu*; *ripqu*; *rupuqtum*; *rapīquum*; *rāpīqu*; *ruppuquum*?; *narbaqu*

rapāsu(m) "to beat, thresh" O/jB, MA **G** (*ili*) "hit" s.o., animal, with s.th., "clap" o.'s hands; "beat, belabour" s.o.; "thresh" grain; OB transf. of expenditure "ruin" s.o. **N** pass., lex. only; > *ripsu* I; *rāpisum*; *narpasu*, *narpastum*; *tarpišu*?

rapāštu(m), *rapaltu* ~ "loin, lower back" [GİS.KUN; ŪR.KUN] of human ~ "pelvic region, small of back"; of animal "haunch, rump", also (^{uz})r. as cut of meat, "chine"; astr. (^{mul})r. (part of constellation); < *rapšu* I

rapāšu(m) "to be(come) broad, expand" **G** (*ili*, occas. *u/u*; stat. *rapāš*) [DAGAL; jB also PEŠ] I. of object, door, space, part of exta "be wide"

2. of river "widen, become wide"; transf. of property, herds etc. "be(come) extensive", of land, population "expand" 3. of understanding etc. (*hasīsu*, *libbu*, *pānū* etc.) "be great, deep, generous" **Gt** jB stat., infin. "be very wide, broad" etc. **Gtn** OB "widen repeatedly" of part of liver **D** [DAGAL; PEŠ; TÁL] 1. "give s.th. (a specific) width" 2. "widen" path, "extend" city, land, property, family etc. 3. "scatter afar" seeds 4. "give copiously" gold, advice, wisdom 5. NA of king *uznalū urappaš* "use wisdom abundantly" 6. jB ellipt. "take wide steps"? **Dt** pass. of **D** jB "be extended" **ŠD** poet. ~ **D** jB "widen" ditch; > *rapšu* I, *rapšiš*, *rapāštu*; *rupšu*; *rappašu*; *ritpāšu*; *narpašū*; *tarpašū*

rapātu (or *rapātu*) mng. unkn. jB **G** (*alu*), obj. drugs

rapā'um, OB *rapūm* **G** I. OA mng. unkn., obj. silver 2. OB "to heal" in fPN *Tarpi-Annunītum*; → *ripātu*

rapdum (or *rapdum*) (a cripple)? OB lex.; → *rapādu* II

rapīquum mng. uncl. OB; (a food)?; pl. f. (a plot of ground)?; < *rapāqu*

rapīqu → also *rabīku*

rāpīqu(m) "hoer" O/jB; < *rapāqu*

rāpisum "thresher" OB; < *rapāsu*

rappašu "very wide" M/jB; < *rapāšu*

rappu(m) "hoop, clamp" O/jB used as shackle; transf. of deity, king "band" shackling enemy, people; astr. ^{mul}r. (a constellation); < Sum.

rapqu "hoed" jB lex.; < *rapāqu*

rapšiš "widely" j/NB, "over wide area"; < *rapšu* I

rapšu(m) I; f. *rapāš/ltu(m)* "wide, extended" [DAGAL] of building, object, road; sea, sky, earth; "extensive" property, army, population; "great, deep" heart, understanding etc.; < *rapāšu*; > *rapāštu*, *rapšiš*

rapšu(m) II; pl. f. "winnowing shovel" Bab, OA?; of wood

rapdum → *rapdum*

rapūm → *rapā'um*

raqābu ~ "to decay" NA **G** not attested **Š** caus., mng. uncl.; > *ruqbu*?, *ruqbūtu*

raqādu(m) "to dance, skip" Bab., NA **G** (*u/u*) of human, animal; of part of body, "jerk" **Gtn** iter. **D** "make s.th. dance"? **Š** "make skip" etc., of illness, "cause spasms"?; "make" s.o.'s heart "jump"; jB/NA rit., obj. cakes, mng. uncl. **ŠDt** ~ **D**, infin. *šutraqudu*, mng. uncl.; > *riqdu*; *riqittu*; *raqqidu*; *mušarqidu*

raqāqu(m) "to be(come) thin, fine" **G** (*ili*) [SAL.LA] of parts of liver, of body; of hair "be sparse"; of oil "get thinner" **Gtn** of part of liver "become ever thinner" **D** "roll out thin", drugs, gold leaf; > *raqqu* I, *raqqatu* I; *ruqqu* II; *raqqaqu*; *ruqququ*

raqāquum → also *ragāgum* II

raqā'u → *raqū*

rāqidum → *raqqidu*

raqqaqu "very thin" jB, NA; < *raqāqu*

raqqatu(m) I 1. OA, O/jB (a fine garment) [TUG.SAL.LA] 2. NB (a thin decorative plate) 3. OB as fPN *Raqqatum* "slim"; < *raqqu* I

raqqatu II "river-flats" j/NB of land beside river **raqqidu(m)**, also *rāqidum*? ("cultic" dancer" O/jB; also (desig. of a donkey); < *raqādu*

raqqu(m) I "thin, fine" OA, O/jB [SAL.LA] of part of body, object, textile; palm tree; offering-vessel; hand-writing; "slim" of grain-measure; < *raqāqu*; > *raqqatu* I

raqqu(m) II "tortoise, turtle" O/jB [BAL.GI (.KU6); BA.AL.GI.KU6] *qulepti* r. "tortoise-shell" as drug; PIN *Nagīte-raqqi* "Tortoise-district"; as figurine

raqqū "oil-perfumer" O/jB, NA [ŠIM.SAR; (LÚ.)I.RÁ.RÁ]; < *ruqqū*

raqqū → also *ruqqū*

raqqūtu; pl. *raqquāte* "spice(s)" NA; < *ruqqū*

raqraqqu → *laqlaqqu*

raqtu → *salu* II

raqū(m), NA *raqā'u* "to hide, give refuge to" O/jB, NA **G** (*ili*) fugitive slave; Nuzi "dismiss, send away" **Gtn** iter. **D** ~ **G N** "hide (o.s.), take refuge" **Ntn** iter. of **N**; > *riqītu* I; *marqītu* I, *narqītu* I

rāqu → *riqu* I

rāqu → *riāqu*; *rēqu*; *ruāqu*

raquddu, *raqundu* (an implement) NB; of iron

rāqūtu → *riqūtu*

rasābu(m), *rasāpu(m)*, NB occas. *rasābu* "to smite" Bab., NA **G** (*ili*) city, enemy, with weapon **D** ~ **G** "beat down, fell" criminal, enemy; "thrash" limbs; > *risbu*, *risbatu*, *risibtu* **rasānu(m)**, *rašānu*, NB *resēnu* "to soak, steep" Bab., NA **G** (*alu*, NB *ili*) in (usu. = *ina*, also acc.) water, milk, oil etc.; > *risnu*, *risittu*; *rasinū*; *rāsinu*, *rāsinūtu*; *maršattu*

rāsānu → *rāšānu*

rasāpu → *rasābu*

rasinū pl. tant ~ "dough lumps" j/NB, MA?; < *rasānu*

rāsinu, *rēsinu* "tanner"? NB; < *rasānu*

rāsinūtu, *rēsinūtu* "activity of tanner" NB, r. *epēšu*; < *rāsinu*

rāsum "detachment" Mari, of troops; < W.Sem.

rāsu(m), *rēsu*, *ra'āsu*, *rāšu(m)*, *rēšu* "to strike, smite" O/Akk, O/jB (lit.) **G** (*a/a*) of meteor "hit" ground, "strike" s.o. **D** ~ **G** "smite" lands, enemies; > *risu*

ra'su, occas. *re'su*, NB *rāšu* "sheikh" NA, NB, of Chaldaeans; < Aram.

rašādu(m) "to watch from hiding, spy"? O/MB **G** (*ili*) of enemy; > *maršadu*

rašānu(m) ~ "to be powerful (of voice)" O/jB **G** (*u/u*) lex. **Gtn** of cries "sound out repeated ly" **D** stat. "is given powerful voice"? of deity **Dt** of Adad, drum, "rumble loudly"; > *rašmu*!; *ruššunu*; *murtasnu*

rašānu → also *rasānu*

rašāpu "to build" Ass., Am., Bogh., Ug. **G** (*ili*) house, wall, ziggurat; tower of skulls; NA *pašter rišip* "clear (site) and rebuild" **D** ~ **G** Ug., houses?; > *rašpu*; *rišpu*; *rišiptu*

rašāsu ~ "to cry" jB **G** (*u/u*)

raši(t)tu (or *raššutu*) (a reed object) MA

rašmu ~ "loud-voiced" jB, NA, of deity, demon, king; < *rašānu* (!)

rašpu "built" NA, of houses; < *rašāpu*

raššatu → *rašittu*

raššišu "chicken" NB; < Aram.

rašūm **Š** OB ~ "to give" house "in payment"?; → *taršiatum*

rāsu(m), *ra'āsu* "to rush (to help)" O/jB **G** (*ū*; jB perf. *išta'uš*) "go to aid" s.o. (= *ana*, dat.); OB *qablum irūša ana bābika* "battle rushed to your gate" **D** jB "shed"? tears; > *rūšu*; *rišu*; → *rēšu*

rašābu(m) ~ "to be terrifying" O/jB **G** (stat. *rašub*) of deity etc. **D** lex. only; > *rašbu*; *rašubbu*, *rašubbatu*; *rišibtu*

rašābu → also *rasābu*

rašādu "to found, lay foundations of" Bab., NA (**G** MB stat. "is founded" **D** jB stat., both uncert.) **Š** "lay" foundation (*išdu*, *temennu*, *uššu*); "found" wall, building, residence; "establish" throne, reign, priesthood, name etc.; < *išdu* denom.; > *rašdu*; *maršidātum*; *šuršudu* **rašāku(m)** "to dry out" O/jB **G** lex. (intrans.) **D** "dry out" (trans.), building; stat. of tongue, part of exta "is dried out"; > *rišiktu*; → *ruššukum*

rāšānu, *ra'sānu*, occas. *rāsānu* (a skin complaint)? jB, of humans, cattle, sheep

rašašim OB om. for *rāš(i) ašim* "headache sufferer"?; < *rašū* I + *ašū* I?

another" **D** of dog, "fawn, fondle" **Dt** recip. "fondle one another" **Š** caus. of **G N** pass. of **G** "be loved, caressed"; > *rāmu*; *ra'īmu*, *rīmu*, *rīmtu*; *ra'ūmtu*, *rāmtu*; *rāmu* I, *ra'āmuttu*; *rīmātum*; *ru'āmu*; *rā'imānu*, *rā'imānū*; *rā'imūtum*; *ruyyāmum*; *ritūmum*; *ir'emum*; *murtāmu*; *nar'amātu*, *narāmu*, *narāmtu*; *tarāmu*, *tartāmu*

rāmu III, Ass. *riāmu* "to present to, endow" M/NB, NA **G** (i) M/NB "make gift of" land etc. to s.o. (= acc.); *rīmūta* r. "present as a gift"; NA "excuse, remit"; > *rīmu* II; *rīmūtu*; *tarīmtu*

ra'mu → *rāmu*

rāmuttu → *ra'āmuttu*

rangu → *raggu*

rantarra (an object) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

rapādu(m) I, *rupādu* (a disease of the joints?) O/jB [SA.AD.GAL]; of humans, *šam(muli)* r. "drugs for r."; also lex., of sheep

rapādu(m) II "to roam, wander" **G** (u/u) absol., of person, gazelle; + acc. *šēra* r. "roam the desert" etc. **Gtn** (jB occas. *ili*) iter. of demon etc. "constantly roam" desert etc., also *ina kamātisūqi* r. "wander in the outback/street"; transf. med., of tongue **D** I. OA "keep s.o. moving" 2. jB ellipt. of spasm "make (body) move" 3. Mari "do s.th. actively, persist" **Š** caus. of **G Št** or **Štn** ~ **Gtn**, of restless weapon; > *ripittu*; *murappidum*; *murtappidu*; *mušarbidu*?; → *rapdum*

rapaltu → *rapāštu*; *rapšu* I

rapāqu(m) **G** (*ili*) 1. O/jB "to hoe" field, garden 2. M/NA "fix" with nails, "rivet"?; transf. "fasten" enemy's neck with fetter **D** ~ **G** I. jB "hoe" field 2. NA "fasten" in fetters; OA transf. "exert pressure on" debtor; > *rapqu*; *ripqu*; *rupuqtum*; *rapīquum*; *rāpīqu*; *ruppuquum*?; *narbaqu*

rapāsu(m) "to beat, thresh" O/jB, MA **G** (*ili*) "hit" s.o., animal, with s.th., "clap" o.'s hands; "beat, belabour" s.o.; "thresh" grain; OB transf. of expenditure "ruin" s.o. **N** pass., lex. only; > *ripsu* I; *rāpisum*; *narpasu*, *narpastum*; *tarpišu*?

rapāštu(m), *rapaltu* ~ "loin, lower back" [GİS.KUN; ŪR.KUN] of human ~ "pelvic region, small of back"; of animal "haunch, rump", also (^{uz})r. as cut of meat, "chine"; astr. (^{mul})r. (part of constellation); < *rapšu* I

rapāšu(m) "to be(come) broad, expand" **G** (*ili*, occas. *u/u*; stat. *rapāš*) [DAGAL; jB also PEŠ] I. of object, door, space, part of exta "be wide"

2. of river "widen, become wide"; transf. of property, herds etc. "be(come) extensive", of land, population "expand" 3. of understanding etc. (*hasīsu*, *libbu*, *pānū* etc.) "be great, deep, generous" **Gt** jB stat., infin. "be very wide, broad" etc. **Gtn** OB "widen repeatedly" of part of liver **D** [DAGAL; PEŠ; TÁL] 1. "give s.th. (a specific) width" 2. "widen" path, "extend" city, land, property, family etc. 3. "scatter afar" seeds 4. "give copiously" gold, advice, wisdom 5. NA of king *uznalū urappaš* "use wisdom abundantly" 6. jB ellipt. "take wide steps"? **Dt** pass. of **D** jB "be extended" **ŠD** poet. ~ **D** jB "widen" ditch; > *rapšu* I, *rapšiš*, *rapāštu*; *rupšu*; *rappašu*; *ritpāšu*; *narpašū*; *tarpašū*

rapātu (or *rapātu*) mng. unkn. jB **G** (*alu*), obj. drugs

rapā'um, OB *rapūm* **G** I. OA mng. unkn., obj. silver 2. OB "to heal" in *FPN Tarpi-Annunītum*; → *ripātu*

rapdum (or *raptum*) (a cripple)? OB lex.; → *rapādu* II

rapīquum mng. uncl. OB; (a food)?; pl. f. (a plot of ground)?; < *rapāqu*

rapīqu → also *rabīku*

rāpīqu(m) "hoer" O/jB; < *rapāqu*

rāpisum "thresher" OB; < *rapāsu*

rappašu "very wide" M/jB; < *rapāšu*

rappu(m) "hoop, clamp" O/jB used as shackle; transf. of deity, king "band" shackling enemy, people; astr. ^{mul}r. (a constellation); < Sum.

rapqu "hoed" jB lex.; < *rapāqu*

rapšiš "widely" j/NB, "over wide area"; < *rapšu* I

rapšu(m) I; f. *rapāš/ltu(m)* "wide, extended" [DAGAL] of building, object, road; sea, sky, earth; "extensive" property, army, population; "great, deep" heart, understanding etc.; < *rapāšu*; > *rapāštu*, *rapšiš*

rapšu(m) II; pl. f. "winnowing shovel" Bab, OA?; of wood

raptum → *rapdum*

rapūm → *rapā'um*

raqābu ~ "to decay" NA **G** not attested **Š** caus., mng. uncl.; > *ruqbu*?, *ruqbūtu*

raqādu(m) "to dance, skip" Bab., NA **G** (*u/u*) of human, animal; of part of body, "jerk" **Gtn** iter. **D** "make s.th. dance"? **Š** "make skip" etc., of illness, "cause spasms"?; "make" s.o.'s heart "jump"; jB/NA rit., obj. cakes, mng. uncl. **ŠDt** ~ **D**, infin. *šutraqudu*, mng. uncl.; > *riqdu*; *riqittu*; *raqqidu*; *mušarqidu*

raqāqu(m) "to be(come) thin, fine" **G** (*ili*) [SAL.LA] of parts of liver, of body; of hair "be sparse"; of oil "get thinner" **Gtn** of part of liver "become ever thinner" **D** "roll out thin", drugs, gold leaf; > *raqqu* I, *raqqatu* I; *ruqqu* II; *raqqaqu*; *ruqququ*

raqāquum → also *ragāgum* II

raqā'u → *raqū*

rāqidum → *raqqidu*

raqqaqu "very thin" jB, NA; < *raqāqu*

raqqatu(m) I 1. OA, O/jB (a fine garment) [TUG.SAL.LA] 2. NB (a thin decorative plate) 3. OB as *FPN Raqqatum* "slim"; < *raqqu* I

raqqatu II "river-flats" j/NB of land beside river **raqqidu(m)**, also *rāqidum*? ("cultic" dancer" O/jB; also (desig. of a donkey); < *raqādu*

raqqu(m) I "thin, fine" OA, O/jB [SAL.LA] of part of body, object, textile; palm tree; offering-vessel; hand-writing; "slim" of grain-measure; < *raqāqu*; > *raqqatu* I

raqqu(m) II "tortoise, turtle" O/jB [BAL.GI (.KU6); BA.AL.GI.KU6] *qulepti* r. "tortoise-shell" as drug; PIN *Nagīte-raqqi* "Tortoise-district"; as figurine

raqqū "oil-perfumer" O/jB, NA [ŠIM.SAR; (LÚ.)I.RÁ.RÁ]; < *ruqqū*

raqqū → also *ruqqū*

raqqūtu; pl. *raqquâte* "spice(s)" NA; < *ruqqū*

raqraqqu → *laqlaqqu*

raqtu → *salu* II

raqū(m), NA *raqā'u* "to hide, give refuge to" O/jB, NA **G** (*ili*) fugitive slave; Nuzi "dismiss, send away" **Gtn** iter. **D** ~ **G N** "hide (o.s.), take refuge" **Ntn** iter. of **N**; > *riqītu* I; *marqītu* I, *narqītu* I

rāqu → *riqu* I

rāqu → *riāqu*; *rēqu*; *ruāqu*

raquddu, *raqundu* (an implement) NB; of iron

rāqūtu → *riqūtu*

rasābu(m), *rasāpu(m)*, NB occas. *rasābu* "to smite" Bab., NA **G** (*ili*) city, enemy, with weapon **D** ~ **G** "beat down, fell" criminal, enemy; "thrash" limbs; > *risbu*, *risbatu*, *risibtu* **rasānu(m)**, *rašānu*, NB *resēnu* "to soak, steep" Bab., NA **G** (*alu*, NB *ili*) in (usu. = *ina*, also acc.) water, milk, oil etc.; > *risnu*, *risittu*; *rasinū*; *rāsinu*, *rāsinūtu*; *maršattu*

rāsānu → *rāšānu*

rasāpu → *rasābu*

rasinū pl. tant ~ "dough lumps" j/NB, MA?; < *rasānu*

rāsinu, *rēsinu* "tanner"? NB; < *rasānu*

rāsinūtu, *rēsinūtu* "activity of tanner" NB, r. *epēšu*; < *rāsinu*

rāsum "detachment" Mari, of troops; < W.Sem.

rāsu(m), *rēsu*, *ra'āsu*, *rāšu(m)*, *rēšu* "to strike, smite" O/Akk, O/jB (lit.) **G** (*a/a*) of meteor "hit" ground, "strike" s.o. **D** ~ **G** "smite" lands, enemies; > *risu*

ra'su, occas. *re'su*, NB *rāšu* "sheikh" NA, NB, of Chaldaeans; < Aram.

rašādu(m) "to watch from hiding, spy"? O/MB **G** (*ili*) of enemy; > *maršadu*

rašānu(m) ~ "to be powerful (of voice)" O/jB **G** (*u/u*) lex. **Gtn** of cries "sound out repeated ly" **D** stat. "is given powerful voice"? of deity **Dt** of Adad, drum, "rumble loudly"; > *rašmu*!; *ruššunu*; *murtasnu*

rašānu → also *rasānu*

rašāpu "to build" Ass., Am., Bogh., Ug. **G** (*ili*) house, wall, ziggurat; tower of skulls; NA *pašter rišip* "clear (site) and rebuild" **D** ~ **G** Ug., houses?; > *raspu*; *rišpu*; *rišiptu*

rašāsu ~ "to cry" jB **G** (*u/u*)

raši(t)tu (or *raššutu*) (a reed object) MA

rašmu ~ "loud-voiced" jB, NA, of deity, demon, king; < *rašānu* (!)

rašpu "built" NA, of houses; < *rašāpu*

raššatu → *rašittu*

raššišu "chicken" NB; < Aram.

rašūm **Š** OB ~ "to give" house "in payment"?; → *taršiatum*

rāsu(m), *ra'āsu* "to rush (to help)" O/jB **G** (*ū*; jB perf. *išta'uš*) "go to aid" s.o. (= *ana*, dat.); OB *qablum irūša ana bābika* "battle rushed to your gate" **D** jB "shed"? tears; > *rūšu*; *rišu*; → *rēšu*

rašābu(m) ~ "to be terrifying" O/jB **G** (stat. *rašub*) of deity etc. **D** lex. only; > *rašbu*; *rašubbu*, *rašubbatu*; *rišibtu*

rašābu → also *rasābu*

rašādu "to found, lay foundations of" Bab., NA (**G** MB stat. "is founded" **D** jB stat., both uncert.) **Š** "lay" foundation (*išdu*, *temennu*, *uššu*); "found" wall, building, residence; "establish" throne, reign, priesthood, name etc.; < *išdu* denom.; > *rašdu*; *maršidātum*; *šuršudu* **rašāku(m)** "to dry out" O/jB **G** lex. (intrans.) **D** "dry out" (trans.), building; stat. of tongue, part of exta "is dried out"; > *rišiktu*; → *ruššukum*

rāšānu, *ra'sānu*, occas. *rāsānu* (a skin complaint)? jB, of humans, cattle, sheep

rašašim OB om. for *rāš(i) ašim* "headache sufferer"?; < *rašū* I + *ašū* I?

rašāšu ~ “to glow (with heat)”? jB G (*u/u*) of substance in kiln D “heat up”?

rašā'u → *rašū* I.III

rašbu(m) ~ “terrifying” Bab.(lit.), of deity, temple, city, flood, battle; < *rašābu*

rašdu “firmly founded” jB, of shrines; < *rašādu*

rašīlūtu “luck, divine favour” Am., NA; < *rāši ili* + *-ūtu*

rašū(m) I, OAKK, Ass. *rašā'u(m)* “to acquire, get” G (*ili*) [TUKU] 1. “become owner of, come into possession of” property etc. 2. “acquire” brother, friend; “get” strength, help, (divine) protection, repute (*šuma*); wisdom, advice 3. “come to have” claim, grounds for complaint, credit against s.o., “be owed” s.th. by s.o., *ša elīya taršū* “which I owe you” 4. “experience, be affected by” need, wish, fear, anger, compassion, *nīd ahi r.* “become negligent”, OA also absol. “get worried” 5. → *idu* 4; *pānu* I 9; *qaqqadu* 7; *šitu* 4 Gtn iter. [TUKU.TUKU; Nuzi TUKU.MEŠ] Š caus.; “cause, arrange for s.o. to get” son, friend etc.; “supply s.o. with” field, commodity; of deity “endow” s.o. with strength etc.; “secure” justice, verdict, mercy, forgiveness; “cause to suffer” punishment, pain, interest Štn iter., OB *pānam šutarši* “make clear repeatedly”; > *rāšū*, *rašīlūtu*; *maršitu*; *rašašim*?; → *rašūtu*

rašū II “to be (come) red” j/NB G (*ili*) of feet, of mucus Dt “become red” of face; > *rišūtu*; *rūšum* III; *ruššū*

rašū(m) III, *rašā'um* ~ “to slacken” G (*u/u*) OA, OB, sinews; Mari ellipt., transf. “weaken (stance), acquiesce”? D OB, jB ~ “harass” Dtn iter. “constantly maltreat” Dt pass. of D; > *rešūm*?; *muraššū* I; *murtasšū*; *taršitum*

rāšu → *ra'su*; *rēšu*

rāšū(m), occas. *rešū*; f. *rāšūtu* 1. OB lex. “rich, well-off” 2. NB [LÚ.TUKU-] “creditor” (→ *rašūtānu*); < *rašū* I

rāšu → *rāsu*; *riāšu*

rašubbatu(m) “terrifying appearance” Bab.(lit.), of deity, demon, king, weapon; < *rašubbu*

rašubbu ~ “terrifying” M/NB(lit.) of deity, temple, king etc.; < *rašābu*; > *rašubbatu*

rašūtānu, *rešūtānu* “creditor” NB; < *rašūtu*; → *rāšū* 2

rašūtu (a garment) NB

rašūtu, *rešūtu* “credit” NB [TUKU-] *ša r. ša abīya ina muḫḫišunu ibaššū* “of whom my father is a creditor”; *r. eṭēru* “to pay (amount of) credit”; < Aaram. or *rašū* I ?; > *rašūtānu*

rašūtu → also *rišūtu*

ratāmu “to whisper”? jB G lex. only

ratātu “to tremble” jB G (*u/u*) of person, part of body; > *ratūtu*; *rattitū*; *ruttutum*

ratitū (a shivering sickness) jB; < *ratātu*

rattitū “shivery” jB; < *ratātu*

ratuttu (a kind of anenome)? jB [Ú.GL.RIM. BABBAR ?]

raṭābu(m) “to be damp” Bab. G (only stat. and infin.) of food, part of liver; of dates “are fresh” D “moisten” malt, ground, dates; OB *tuppam r.* “moisten, i.e. erase tablet”; > *raṭbu*; *ruṭbu*; *ruṭubtu*; *riṭbu*; *riṭibtu*; *ruṭibtu*; *ruṭūbu*; *muraṭibtu*; *naṭabu*; *naṭabtu*

raṭāpu(m) “to continue” or “to begin” O/jB G (*u/u*) work; jB sexual intercourse (with = dat.); Mari, Bogh. with second verb in infin. “continue/begin” doing s.th., *aṭup bakām* “I continued/began to cry”, *baqāmam iṭup* “he continued/began to pluck”

raṭbu(m); f. *raṭubtu*, Mari also *raṭalibum* “damp, fresh” Bab., bread, fruit, meat, wood; “wet, irrigated” fields; < *raṭābu*

raṭū → *retū* II

rāṭu(m); pl. f. “water-channel, pipe” O/jB, M/NA [ŠITA] “irrigation channel”; “pipe” for irrigation, drainage; “tube” of metal; “oesophagus”, “channel” of eye, womb, liver

rāṭu(m) mng. unkn. O/jB G (*ā* ?)

ra'u → *ra'i*

ra'ū → *re'ū*

rā'um → *rū'ū*

rā'ū → *re'ū*

rā'u “to befriend” jB, MA? G; Gt “become partners to each other” D lex. only ?; < *rū'u* denom.

ra'ūmtu(m), *ru'ūmtu* “beloved” OAKK as fPN; jB epith. of goddess; < *rāmu* II; → *rūmtu*

rayyāmum ~ “friend” OB; < *rāmu* II

raziqātu ~ “garden plants”? jB lex.

razū N (*u*) “to make off, scam” Ug.; < W.Sem.

rāzum → *rā'izu*

re'ābum → *riābu*

re'āmu → *rēmu*

re'ātu → *rē'itu*

rebāl'ēnē → *rebū* 2

rebāt, *rebiat* → *rabiāt*

rebētu → *rebītu*

rebibitum (part of body) Mari; → *rebītu* 2

rebīš 1. jB “fourthly” 2. NB “four times”; < *rebū*

rebītu(m), Ass. *rebētu(m)* 1. “square, piazza; open space” in city [SILA.DAGAL(.LA)]; desig. of Akkad, Uruk; *r. āli(m)* “city square”, *r. abul PIN* “PIN Gate Square”; Ass.(roy. inscr.) “district, precincts”, e.g. *r. Dēr*, *Ninua* 2. as part

of body ~ “abdomen” (→ *rebibitum*). also *r. šinnēšu* “palate”?; < *rebū*; → *ribu* V

rebū(m), *rabū*, Nuzi etc. *rubū*; f. *re/abūtu(m)* “fourth; a quarter” 1. usu. before subst. “fourth”, *ina rebūtim šatim* “in the fourth year”; MA *ina rabūtešu* “for the fourth time”; jB *ina rebī* “fourthly” 2. fraction, f. & m. [IGI.4.GÁL(.LA)] “one-quarter”, OA *rebūt erim* “a quarter of the copper”; M/NB “quarter (-shekel)” [4-ut/tū], 3 *rebāt* “three-quarters”; NA *ana rabūttišu irabbi* “will bear interest at 25%”; NB *rebū* “(field subject to) 25% tax”, pl. *rebāl'ēnē*; < *erbe*; > *rabā'iu*; *rabiāt*; *rabiāna*; *rabūšene*; *rebīš*, *rebītu*, *ribu* V; *rubu'ā*, *rubu'ū*; *rubbu'um*

rebiš “in succession” jB ext.; < *redū* I

rebitum (a payment)? OB; < *redū*

redū(m) I, Ass. *radā'u(m)* “to accompany, lead, drive, proceed” G (*ele*, *ili*, OAKK *ala*) [UŠ] 1. “accompany, escort” s.o. 2. “lead, take”, vent. “bring” s.o. somewhere 3. “drive” horses, asses, cart, boat, “herd” cattle, sheep etc. 4. “convey” goods, booty, divine symbol 5. Bab. ~ “appropriate, claim possession of”, *warkat PN r.* “succeed to PN's estate” 6. “pursue, chase” enemy etc.; “follow” tracks, customs 7. “lead, direct” troops 8. ellipt. “proceed, be on the way”, *arki r.* “follow after”, Ass.(roy. inscr.) “march”; astr. of planet “advance” Gtn [UŠ.UŠ; UŠ.MEŠ] iter. of G Gt jB 1. recipr. of G of parts of liver “follow each other”? 2. “lead away” D “add”, “make additional payment of” commodities, animals, land etc.; *eli nišēša nišē lueladdi* “I added people to its people”; *šuma ul uraddi* “I did not add a line (of text)”; NB *uraddēma aballut* “I am getting healthier” Dtn MB(Ass.) “make repeated additions” Dt pass. of D “be added” Š caus. 1. “have s.o. convey s.th.” 2. “make s.o. follow” path etc. 3. “cause” water, canal, blood “to flow (out)”; absol. of invalid “defecate”, of demon “spray” (poison ?) 4. “make” constellations “follow on” Št¹ pass. of Š OB of water “be released, channelled” Št² OB “follow along” a road, also ellipt. “proceed”; OB ~ “help” s.o. “along”, “do a favour”; jB “persist” in illness ŠD ~ D “add” jB(poet.) N pass. of G “be led away”, of animals “be driven”; “be pursued”; of house “be appropriated”; > *riḫu* I, *riḫūtu*; *redīš*; *redū*, *redūtum*, *reditum*, *rādiu*; *ruddū*; *mardū*; *mardūtu*; *merdūtu*; *mušardū*; *šurdū*, *šurdūtu*; *terdū*, *terdūtu*

redūm II “to be suitable” OB G (*ulu*, occas. *ili*); with infin., *ana šabātim iredū* “they are suitable for taking”; boat *ula ... eredduniāšim* “is not suitable for us”; sheep ... *ana šibūtim iredū* “meet the requirement” Gtn iter. “serve repeatedly” N ~ G “be found suitable”; > *riddu*

redū(m) 1. Bab. [UKU.UŠ] “soldier, private”, freq. acting as police; *qaqqad redīm* [UKU.UŠ SAG] “original (i.e. not substitute) private” 2. M/NB [LÚ.UŠ] ~ “administrator” 3. M/jB “pursuer, persecutor” 4. jB “accompanying (ox)” ?; < *redū* I; Ass. → *rādiu*

redūtum in *redūssuma lillik* “let him perform his military service” OB; < *redū*

rēhāniš “as the remnant” jB; < *rēhu*

rēhtu(m), *rihtu(m)* “remainder” [fB.TAG4] *rēhat būlim* “the rest of the cattle”, pl. *rēhāti* “left-overs (of temple offerings)”; NA, NB in PN's, *DN-r.-uṣur* “DN protect the rest”; < *rēhu*

reḫū(m), *raḫū* “to pour out; have sexual intercourse with” Bab.(lit.) G (*ili*, *ele*) 1. of liquid, river, sleep “flow over” s.o.; trans. “pour” sleep, liquid “over” 2. of man, “copulate with, inseminate”, girl *ša lā reḫātu* “has not been inseminated”; transf. of god, seed plough “inseminate” earth 3. of father, demon etc. “engender, procreate” Gtn iter., of diseases “repeatedly affect” s.o. Gt lex., recipr. D jB “sprinkle” with oil, “pour” magical liquid “over” s.o. N pass. mng. uncl.; > *riḫitu*; *riḫūtu*; *ruḫū*; *rāḫū*; *raḫḫātu*; *marḫitu*

rēhu(m), *rihu(m)* “remaining, left over” Bab., NA; *rēḫūtešunu* “the remainder of them”; as subst. “the rest”, pl. freq. *rēḫānu* “those remaining”; < *riāhu*

rē'i-alpūtu “post of oxherd” NB [LÚ.SIPA. GU4-], as prebend; < *rē'ū* + *alpu* I

re'indu “beloved” NB as fPN; < *re'mu*

re'itu(m) “shepherdess” OAKK, O/jB, epith. of goddesses; also fPN; < *rē'ū*

re'ium → *rē'ū*

rekmu mng. unkn. jB, epith. of weapon

rēltu → *rīštu*

remānu → *ramānu*

rēmānū → *rēmēnū*

rēmēnānū “compassionate” jB; < *rēmēnū* + *-ān*

rēmēnū(m), Ass. *rēmānū* “merciful” Bab., NA, of deities; occas. of human; < *rēmu* + *-ān* + *-i*

rēmtu “womb” jB [ARḪUŠ], of foetus *rēmassu* “its womb”; < *rēmu*

remū → *ramū* III

rēmu(m), *rīmu* “womb; compassion” [ARḪUŠ]

1. “womb” of woman; goddess, *rīmu ālīd*

rašāšu ~ "to glow (with heat)"? jB G (u/u) of substance in kiln D "heat up"?

rašā'u → rašū I.III

rašbu(m) ~ "terrifying" Bab.(lit.), of deity, temple, city, flood, battle; < rašābu

rašdu "firmly founded" jB, of shrines; < rašādu

rašlūtu "luck, divine favour" Am., NA; < rāši ili + -ūtu

rašū(m) I, OAKK, Ass. rašā'u(m) "to acquire, get" G (ili) [TUKU] 1. "become owner of, come into possession of" property etc. 2. "acquire" brother, friend; "get" strength, help, (divine) protection, repute (šuma); wisdom, advice 3. "come to have" claim, grounds for complaint, credit against s.o., "be owed" s.th. by s.o., ša elīya taršū "which I owe you" 4. "experience, be affected by" need, wish, fear, anger, compassion, nīd ahi r. "become negligent", OA also absol. "get worried" 5. → idu 4; pānu I 9; qaqqadu 7; šitu 4 Gtn iter. [TUKU.TUKU; Nuzi TUKU.MEŠ] Š caus.; "cause, arrange for s.o. to get" son, friend etc.; "supply s.o. with" field, commodity; of deity "endow" s.o. with strength etc.; "secure" justice, verdict, mercy, forgiveness; "cause to suffer" punishment, pain, interest Štn iter., OB pānam šutarši "make clear repeatedly"; > rāšū, rāšlūtu; maršitu; rašašim?; → rašūtu

rašū II "to be (come) red" j/NB G (ili) of feet, of mucus Dt "become red" of face; > rišūtu; rūšum III; ruššū

rašū(m) III, rašā'um ~ "to slacken" G (u/u) OA, OB, sinews; Mari ellipt., transf. "weaken (stance), acquiesce"? D OB, jB ~ "harass" Dtn iter. "constantly maltreat" Dt pass. of D; > rešūm?; muraššū I; murtaššū; taršitum

rāšu → ra'su; rēšu

rāšū(m), occas. rešū; f. rāšūtu 1. OB lex. "rich, well-off" 2. NB [LÚ.TUKU-] "creditor" (→ rašūtānu); < rašū I

rāšu → rāsu; riāšu

rašubbatu(m) "terrifying appearance" Bab.(lit.), of deity, demon, king, weapon; < rašubbu

rašubbu ~ "terrifying" M/NB(lit.) of deity, temple, king etc.; < rašābu; > rašubbatu

rašūtānu, rešūtānu "creditor" NB; < rašūtu; → rāšū 2

rašūtu (a garment) NB

rašūtu, rešūtu "credit" NB [TUKU-] ša r. ša abīya ina muḫḫišunu ibaššū "of whom my father is a creditor"; r. eṭēru "to pay (amount of) credit"; < Aram. or rašū I ?; > rašūtānu

rašūtu → also rišūtu

ratāmu "to whisper"? jB G lex. only

ratātu "to tremble" jB G (u/u) of person, part of body; > ratūtu; rattitū; ruttutū

ratitū (a shivering sickness) jB; < ratātu

rattitū "shivery" jB; < ratātu

ratuttu (a kind of anenome)? jB [Ú.GL.RIM. BABBAR ?]

raṭābu(m) "to be damp" Bab. G (only stat. and infin.) of food, part of liver; of dates "are fresh" D "moisten" malt, ground, dates; OB ṭuppam r. "moisten, i.e. erase tablet"; > raṭbu; ruṭbu; ruṭubtu; riṭbu; riṭibtu; ruṭibtu; ruṭūbu; muraṭibtu; narṭabu; narṭabtu

raṭāpu(m) "to continue" or "to begin" O/jB G (u/u) work; jB sexual intercourse (with = dat.); Mari, Bogh. with second verb in infin. "continue/begin" doing s.th., arṭup bakām "I continued/began to cry", baqāmam irṭup "he continued/began to pluck"

raṭbu(m); f. raṭubtu, Mari also raṭalibtu "damp, fresh" Bab., bread, fruit, meat, wood; "wet, irrigated" fields; < raṭābu

raṭū → retū II

rāṭu(m); pl. f. "water-channel, pipe" O/jB, M/NA [ŠITA] "irrigation channel"; "pipe" for irrigation, drainage; "tube" of metal; "oesophagus", "channel" of eye, womb, liver

rāṭu(m) mng. unkn. O/jB G (ā ?)

ra'u → ra'i

ra'ū → re'ū

rā'um → rū'u

rā'ū → re'ū

rā'u "to befriend" jB, MA? G; Gt "become partners to each other" D lex. only ?; < rū'u denom.

ra'ūmtu(m), ru'ūmtu "beloved" OAKK as fPN; jB epith. of goddess; < rāmu II; → rūmtu

rayyāmum ~ "friend" OB; < rāmu II

raziqātu ~ "garden plants"? jB lex.

razū N (u) "to make off, scam" Ug.; < W.Sem.

rāzum → rā'izu

re'ābum → riābu

re'āmu → rēmu

re'ātu → rē'itu

rebālēnē → rebū 2

rebāt, rebiat → rabiat

rebētu → rebūtu

rebibitum (part of body) Mari; → rebūtu 2

rebīš 1. jB "fourthly" 2. NB "four times"; < rebū

rebūtu(m), Ass. rebētu(m) 1. "square, piazza; open space" in city [SILA.DAGAL(.LA)]; desig. of Akkad, Uruk; r. āli(m) "city square", r. abul PIN "PIN Gate Square"; Ass.(roy. inscr.) "district, precincts", e.g. r. Dēr, Ninua 2. as part

of body ~ "abdomen" (→ rebibitum). also r. šinnēšu "palate"?; < rebū; → ribū V

rebū(m), rabū, Nuzi etc. rubū; f. re/abūtu(m) "fourth; a quarter" 1. usu. before subst. "fourth", ina rebūtim šatim "in the fourth year"; MA ina rabūtešu "for the fourth time"; jB ina rebī "fourthly" 2. fraction, f. & m. [IGI.4.GÁL(.LA)] "one-quarter", OA rebūt erim "a quarter of the copper"; M/NB "quarter (-shekel)" [4-ut/tū], 3 rebāt "three-quarters"; NA ana rabūttišu irabbi "will bear interest at 25%"; NB rebū "(field subject to) 25% tax", pl. rebālēnē; < erbe; > rabā'iu; rabiat; rabiāna; rabūšene; rebīš, rebūtu, ribū V; rubu'ā, rubu'ū; rubbu'um

redīš "in succession" jB ext.; < redū I

rēditum (a payment)? OB; < redū

rēdū(m) I, Ass. radā'u(m) "to accompany, lead, drive, proceed" G (ele, ili, OAKK ala) [UŠ] 1. "accompany, escort" s.o. 2. "lead, take", vent. "bring" s.o. somewhere 3. "drive" horses, asses, cart, boat, "herd" cattle, sheep etc. 4. "convey" goods, booty, divine symbol 5. Bab. ~ "appropriate, claim possession of", warkat PN r. "succeed to PN's estate" 6. "pursue, chase" enemy etc.; "follow" tracks, customs 7. "lead, direct" troops 8. ellipt. "proceed, be on the way", arki r. "follow after", Ass.(roy. inscr.) "march"; astr. of planet "advance" Gtn [UŠ.UŠ; UŠ.MEŠ] iter. of G Gt jB 1. recipr. of G of parts of liver "follow each other"? 2. "lead away" D "add", "make additional payment of" commodities, animals, land etc.; eli nišēša nišē lueladdi "I added people to its people"; šuma ul uraddi "I did not add a line (of text)"; NB uraddēma aballut "I am getting healthier" Dtn MB(Ass.) "make repeated additions" Dt pass. of D "be added" Š caus. 1. "have s.o. convey s.th." 2. "make s.o. follow" path etc. 3. "cause" water, canal, blood "to flow (out)"; absol. of invalid "defecate", of demon "spray" (poison ?) 4. "make" constellations "follow on" Št¹ pass. of Š OB of water "be released, channelled" Št² OB "follow along" a road, also ellipt. "proceed"; OB ~ "help" s.o. "along", "do a favour"; jB "persist" in illness ŠD ~ D "add" jB(poet.) N pass. of G "be led away", of animals "be driven"; "be pursued"; of house "be appropriated"; > ridu I, ridūtu; redīš; rēdū, rēdūtum, rēditum, rādiu; ruddū; mardū; mardūtu, merdūtu; mušardū; šurdū, šurdūtu; terdū, terdūtu

redūm II "to be suitable" OB G (ulu, occas. ili); with infin., ana šabātīm iredū "they are suitable for taking"; boat ula ... eredduniāšim "is not suitable for us"; sheep ... ana šibūtīm iredū "meet the requirement" Gtn iter. "serve repeatedly" N ~ G "be found suitable"; > riddu

rēdū(m) 1. Bab. [UKU.UŠ] "soldier, private", freq. acting as police; qaqqad rēdīm [UKU.UŠ SAG] "original (i.e. not substitute) private" 2. M/NB [LÚ.UŠ] ~ "administrator" 3. M/jB "pursuer, persecutor" 4. jB "accompanying (ox)"?; < redū I; Ass. → rādiu

rēdūtum in rēdūssuma lilik "let him perform his military service" OB; < rēdū

rēhāniš "as the remnant" jB; < rēhu

rēhtu(m), rihtu(m) "remainder" [fB.TAG4] rēhat būlim "the rest of the cattle", pl. rēhāti "left-overs (of temple offerings)"; NA, NB in PN's, DN-r.-uṣur "DN protect the rest"; < rēhu

reḫū(m), raḫū "to pour out; have sexual intercourse with" Bab.(lit.) G (ili, ele) 1. of liquid, river, sleep "flow over" s.o.; trans. "pour" sleep, liquid "over" 2. of man, "copulate with, inseminate", girl ša lā reḫātu "has not been inseminated"; transf. of god, seed plough "inseminate" earth 3. of father, demon etc. "engender, procreate" Gtn iter., of diseases "repeatedly affect" s.o. Gt lex., recipr. D jB "sprinkle" with oil, "pour" magical liquid "over" s.o. N pass. mng. uncl.; > riḫitu; riḫūtu; ruḫū; rāḫū; raḫḫātu; marḫitu

rēhu(m), riḫu(m) "remaining, left over" Bab., NA; rēḫūtešunu "the remainder of them"; as subst. "the rest", pl. freq. rēḫānu "those remaining"; < riāhu

rē'i-alpūtu "post of oxherd" NB [LÚ.SIPA. GU4-], as prebend; < rē'ū + alpu I

re'indu "beloved" NB as fPN; < re'mu

rē'itu(m) "shepherdess" OAKK, O/jB, epith. of goddesses; also fPN; < rē'ū

rē'ium → rē'ū

rekmu mng. unkn. jB, epith. of weapon

rēltu → rištu

remānu → ramānu

rēmānū → rēmēnū

rēmēnānū "compassionate" jB; < rēmēnū + -ān

rēmēnū(m), Ass. rēmānū "merciful" Bab., NA, of deities; occas. of human; < rēmu + -ān + -i

rēmtu "womb" jB [ARḪUŠ], of foetus rēmassu "its womb"; < rēmu

remū → ramū III

rēmu(m), rīmu "womb; compassion" [ARḪUŠ]

1. "womb" of woman; goddess, rīmu ālīd

naphari "the womb which bore all"; "(representation of) womb"; *aban* r. "womb stone", lex. 2. "compassion, mercy" of deity, king; r. *rašû(m)/šakānu(m)* "to be merciful/act mercifully"; jB *nîq rêmi u šulmi* "offering for mercy and well-being"; < *rêmu*; > *rēmēnānû*, *rēmēnû*; *rêmtu*; *rēmûtu*

rêmu → also *rîmu* I

rêmu(m), Ass. *re'amu(m)* "to be merciful, have compassion on" G [ARĤUŠ] of deity, freq. in PNs; *ul irēmāni ištārī* "my goddess has not had mercy on me"; of king, authority "forgive" Gt OA "be mutually accommodating" Š NB "make s.o. merciful" to (= dat.) s.o.; > *rêmu*, *rēmēnānû*, *rēmēnû*; *rêmtu*; *rēmûtu*

re'mu "friend, loved one" NB; < Aram.; > *re'indu*

rēmûtu "pardon" NA(roy. inscr.) r. *šakānu* "to decree s.o.'s pardon"; < *rêmu*

rēmûtu → also *rîmûtu*

rêqēnum "from a distance" OB in *ina* r.-ma; < *rêqu*

rêqu(m), *rêqu(m)* "far, distant" Bab.(lit.) in space; in time, NB *ištu ûmî rêqûti* "from distant days"; < *rêqu*

rêqu(m) "to be distant, go far off" OAKk, Bab. G (ē; stat. usu. *rûq*, OB also *rêq*) 1. stat. "is distant", of place, person; of journey "is long" 2. "go far away from (= acc. or prep.)" place, person; transf. NB, of decision "be remote"; NB of water "be too far (down)" to draw (*ana sâhu*) Gt jB "go off away" D "keep s.o. at a distance", OAKk name of wall *Murîq* "Fender-off of ..."; OB "banish" from palace Š 1. "send s.o. away from" 2. "allow to move away from"; > *rûqu*, *rêqu*, *rûqiš*, *rêqēnum*; Ass. → *ruāqu*

resēnu → *rasānu*

rēsinu → *rāsinu*

rēsinûtu → *rāsinûtu*

rêsu → *rāsu*

re'su → *ra'su*

rêšu(m) "helper" [Ā.TAḤ] (OB poet. and later, nom. freq. *rêšû*- before pron. suff.) of god, freq. in PNs; of persons, OB *rêška* "your helper"; "(military) support", jB *adi rêšêšu* "with his allies"; < *rêšu*; > *rêšûtu*

rêšu(m) "to help" O/jB G e.g. PN *Sîn-rêšam* "Help me, Sîn" D ~ G MB *î nura'is* "let us help" one another; > *rêšu*, *rêšûtu*; → *rāsu*

rêšûtu(m) "help, assistance" [Ā.TAḤ]; jB *ana rêšût aḥameš* "to their mutual support"; *rêšût awilim* (etc.) *alāku(m)* "to go to s.o.'s assistance"; < *rêšu*

rêšātu → *rîštu*

rêšêtu → *rêštu*

rêšiš "like a slave" jB; < *rêšu* 6

rêštu(m); pl. *rêšêtu*, NA *rîšāti* "beginning; point; prime" [SAG] 1. OB "beginning" of month; "first instalment" of rent 2. "top", "peak" of mountain, "head" of bed 3. "prime quality" of oil, OA as subst., also pl. 4. NA, NB pl. [SAG.MEŠ] "first-fruits?" as offering 5. of deity *ana rêšêti šakānûlšûšû* ~ "to exalt"? king etc. 6. *atmû rêšêti* "human race" (mng. uncl.); < *rêšu*; > *rêšûtu*

rêštu → also *rîštu*

rêštû(m) "first, pre-eminent, prime" Bab., NA [SAG; jB occas. SAG.KAM] 1. "first" in time; in series, of tablet; "first-(born)" of god, king, calf 2. "pre-eminent" of deity, person 3. "prime, first-class" of animal, food, drink; of fruit, phps. also "earliest (in season)"; clothing 4. "primeval" city; "original" wall, foundation, cult; < *rêštu* + -î

rêšûm "reckless, inconsiderate" OB lex.; < *rašû* III ?

rêšû → also *rāšû*

rêšu(m), *rāšu(m)* "head; beginning; slave" [SAG] 1. "head" of person; of animal, esp. in representations, OB *kās* r. *alpim*, *šabîtim* etc. "ox, gazelle's-head cup"; transf. in idioms (occas. du.) r. *šapālu/šaqû* (s.o.'s) "head is low/is high", *rêssu našû* "to care about him; require, need, call on him", r. *šugqû* "to honour"; → *kullu* III 2; *ina* r. *izuzzu(m)* "to stand by, assist" s.o.; OB DN *ili rêšiya* "my personal god" 2. O/jB *šûr* r. ~ "courtiers", M/NB *ša* r. (a court official); MA du. *ša rêšēn*, NA *ša* r. [LÚ.SAG] "eunuch" 3. "top, upper part" of building; "peak" of mountain; "upper border" of country, "top" of door, furniture, "head" of bed; "upper side, tip" of part of body; transf. *ana* r. *šakānu* "to promote"; horizontally "head" of canal, bridge; r. *eqli(m) kašādu(m)* "to reach head of field", i.e. destination 4. "beginning"; in time r. *šatti(m)/(w)arḥi(m)* "b. of year/month", r. *šarrûti* "accession year"; of activity r. *nikkassê* "b. of accounting", r. *kišrišu* "his first payment", r. *tāmarti* "first visibility", r. *šipti* "start of incantation"; OB math. r. *še'im* etc. "initial, original amount of grain" etc.; OB *rêšam*, *ina rêši(m)* (OB occas. du. *rêšin*), *ištu/ultu/issu* r. "earlier, from the start" 5. "top quality, the best"; OA ~ "available amount, level" of goods, payment 6. O/jB "slave" [also SAG.IR]; > *rêšiš*, *rêštu*, *rêštû*, *rêšûtu*; *rûštu*

rêšu → *rāsu*

rêšûtānu → *rašûtānu*

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rêšûtu(m), Ass. *rêšuttu* "slavery" Bab., MA, Ug. [NAM.SAG] NB r. *epêšu* "to serve" (gods); r. *alāku(m)* "become a slave; perform service"; < *rêšu* 6

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rêtu ~ "strength" jB lex.

re'û(m), M/NA *ra'û*, M/NB also *rey/wû* "to pasture, tend" G (pres. *ire'î*, *irê*, pret. *irê*) [SIPA] sheep, cows; "(allow animals to) graze" field, plants (= acc.); transf. of god, king "tend" human(s) Gtn iter. Gt "constantly pasture, tend", sceptre *murte'ât nišê* "which constantly tends the people" N NB of cattle "be herded, grazed"; > *rîtu*; *rê'û*, *rê'îtu*, *rê'ûtu*; *merîtu*

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rê'ûtu → *rîmûtu*

rê'ûtu(m) "shepherdship" Bab., NA [SIPA-] sheep *ana* r. "for pasturage", NB *mār-r.* "position as member of shepherds" as prebend; of king, r. *epêšu(m)* "to exercise rôle of shepherd", r. *tenêšêti* "shepherdship of humanity" etc.; jB "animals being pastured, herd"; < *rê'û*

rewû, *reyû* → *re'û*

rêyû → *rê'û*

rêzu → *ra'azu*

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"replace" losses Dt OA "be recompensed"; MB of favour "be requited" to s.o. Š caus. of G OB; > *rîbu* III; *ru'ubbā'um*; *rā'ibānum*; *ra'ibu* II?; *muribbu*; *taribtu*; → *Rîbatu*

riāhu(m), *rāhu* "to remain, be left over" G (i) of commodities, animals, people, also math., astr. D "leave over, allow to remain" Š ~ D, esp. imper. "spare!" in PNs *Šurîh(a)-DN*; > *rêhu*, *rêhtu*, *rêhāniš*; *rūhu*; *ruḥhu*

riāmu → *rāmu* III

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riānum (a tree) OAKk, OB?, used for masts ?; → *iliānum*

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riāšu(m), *rāšu* "to rejoice" G (î; jB pres. pl. occas. *iruššû*) [SÜ] of deity, temple, land, freq. in PNs; of person, s.o.'s face (*panūšu irtišû*), tree Gtn iter. MB Gt jB "rejoice constantly" D "give cause for rejoicing, celebration" to Š "cause to rejoice"; > *rîšu*, *rîštu*, *rîšiš*

riātu "ventive" jB lex., of Sum. infixes; < *warûm* II

ribatu(m) "compensation" as PN abbr. from names composed with *riāhu*

ribbatu(m) I, occas. *ribbetum* "arrears, backlog of payments" O/jB [LĀL+GAG; LĀL+U; LĀL+U; LĀL.ĤIA] in silver, animals etc.; *bêl ribbêt awilim* "man's creditor"; *ribbāti ša DN* "arrears owed to DN"

ribbatu II "10,000" Alal., 1 *ribbat* (shekels) of silver, gold; < W.Sem.; → *rabbat*

ribbetum → *ribbatum* I

ribku(m) "concoction, infusion" O/jB rit., med.; < *rabāku*

ribšum "protest"? OA in *ribšê epāšum* "to make objections"?; < *rabāšum*

rîbu I "earthquake" M/NA, M/NB; < *rābu*

rîbu II "setting" of heavenly body j/NB, *ina nipḥi u r.* "at rising and setting"; stone *kîma* r. *šamši* "like sunset"; < *rabû* III; → *rûbu* II

naphari "the womb which bore all"; "(representation of) womb"; *aban* r. "womb stone", lex. 2. "compassion, mercy" of deity, king; r. *rašû(m)/šakānu(m)* "to be merciful/act mercifully"; jB *nîq rêmi u šulmi* "offering for mercy and well-being"; < *rêmu*; > *rēmēnānû*, *rēmēnû*; *rêmtu*; *rēmûtu*

rêmu → also *rîmu* I

rêmu(m), Ass. *re'amu(m)* "to be merciful, have compassion on" G [ARĤUŠ] of deity, freq. in PNs; *ul irēmāni ištārī* "my goddess has not had mercy on me"; of king, authority "forgive" Gt OA "be mutually accommodating" Š NB "make s.o. merciful" to (= dat.) s.o.; > *rêmu*, *rēmēnānû*, *rēmēnû*; *rêmtu*; *rēmûtu*

re'mu "friend, loved one" NB; < Aram.; > *re'indu*

rēmûtu "pardon" NA(roy. inscr.) r. *šakānu* "to decree s.o.'s pardon"; < *rêmu*

rēmûtu → also *rîmûtu*

rêqēnum "from a distance" OB in *ina* r.-ma; < *rêqu*

rêqu(m), *rêqu(m)* "far, distant" Bab.(lit.) in space; in time, NB *ištu ūmî rêqûti* "from distant days"; < *rêqu*

rêqu(m) "to be distant, go far off" OAKk, Bab. G (ē; stat. usu. *rûq*, OB also *rêq*) 1. stat. "is distant", of place, person; of journey "is long" 2. "go far away from (= acc. or prep.)" place, person; transf. NB, of decision "be remote"; NB of water "be too far (down)" to draw (*ana sâhu*) Gt jB "go off away" D "keep s.o. at a distance", OAKk name of wall *Murîq* "Fender-off of ..."; OB "banish" from palace Š 1. "send s.o. away from" 2. "allow to move away from"; > *rûqu*, *rêqu*, *rûqiš*, *rêqēnum*; Ass. → *ruāqu*

resēnu → *rasānu*

rēsinu → *rāsinu*

rēsinûtu → *rāsinûtu*

rêsu → *râsu*

re'su → *ra'su*

rêšu(m) "helper" [Ā.TAḤ] (OB poet. and later, nom. freq. *rêšû*- before pron. suff.) of god, freq. in PNs; of persons, OB *rêška* "your helper"; "(military) support", jB *adi rêšêšu* "with his allies"; < *rêšu*; > *rêšûtu*

rêšu(m) "to help" O/jB G e.g. PN *Sîn-rêšam* "Help me, Sîn" D ~ G MB *î nura'is* "let us help" one another; > *rêšu*, *rêšûtu*; → *râsu*

rêšûtu(m) "help, assistance" [Ā.TAḤ]; jB *ana rêšût aḥameš* "to their mutual support"; *rêšût awilim* (etc.) *alāku(m)* "to go to s.o.'s assistance"; < *rêšu*

rêšātu → *rîštu*

rêšêtu → *rêštu*

rêšiš "like a slave" jB; < *rêšu* 6

rêštu(m); pl. *rêšêtu*, NA *rîšāti* "beginning; point; prime" [SAG] 1. OB "beginning" of month; "first instalment" of rent 2. "top", "peak" of mountain, "head" of bed 3. "prime quality" of oil, OA as subst., also pl. 4. NA, NB pl. [SAG.MEŠ] "first-fruits?" as offering 5. of deity *ana rêšêti šakānûlšûšû* ~ "to exalt"? king etc. 6. *atmû rêšêti* "human race" (mng. uncl.); < *rêšu*; > *rêšûtu*

rêštu → also *rîštu*

rêštû(m) "first, pre-eminent, prime" Bab., NA [SAG; jB occas. SAG.KAM] 1. "first" in time; in series, of tablet; "first-(born)" of god, king, calf 2. "pre-eminent" of deity, person 3. "prime, first-class" of animal, food, drink; of fruit, phps. also "earliest (in season)"; clothing 4. "primeval" city; "original" wall, foundation, cult; < *rêštu* + -ī

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rību III; pl. m. & f. "replacement, requital" Oakk, Bab. "(gift in) substitution"; "compensation"; < *riābu*

rību(m) IV (a vessel) OA, M/jB [DUG.DAL.GAL] of pottery, bronze; → *rābum*

rību V "square" Bogh. lex., for *rebitu*

rību → also *ra'ību II*

riddle, *riđu* "(good) conduct" O/jB; *āhiz r.* "well-behaved"; < *redūm II*

ridpu "pursuit" NA; < *radāpu*

ridu(m) I Bab. [UŠ] 1. NB "driving, driving" of animal 2. "succession" of prince 3. "pursuit, persecution", *bēl(et) r.-ya* "my persecutor"; < *redū I*

ridu II (desig. of meat, flour) M/jB

ridu → also *riddle*

ridūtu(m) Bab., NA [UŠ-] 1. O/jB "appropriation, (right of) succession", *r. redū(m)* ~ "to administer s.o.'s domain" 2. j/NB, NA "succession" (to throne), *mār ridūtišu* "his heir-apparent", *būt ridūti* (crown prince's palace) 3. jB "pursuit, persecution" 4. jB *ūm ridūt(i) lštar* "day of procession? for lštar"; < *redū I*

rigāmu mng. unkn. NA, unit of measure for vegetables

riggatu "villainy" NA/jB; < *ragāgu I*

rigibillum (a wooden instrument)? Oakk(Sum.)

rigimtum ~ "claim, request" OB, for payment, ration; < *ragāmu*

riglum (or *rikqlum*) (an object) OA

rigmu(m); pl. f. "voice, cry, noise" [GŪ] "voice" of deity, human; "cry" of animal, bird etc.; *r. Adad* "thunder"; "noise" of natural phenomena, weapons, feet, fire, musical instruments; "pronunciation" of cuneiform wedge; *r. šakānu(m)* "to raise o.'s voice" against (= *eli*, *ina muhhi*), "make remonstrance"; < *ragāmu*

rihištu, *rihištu* "flooding" M/jB [RA-], usu. *r. Adad* "flooding of Adad", "storm-flood"; < *raḥāšu I*

rihištu(m) "pouring out, insemination" Bab., esp. in PNs; < *reḥū*

riḥšu(m) I "flood(ing)" O/jB, NA [RA; GĪR.BAL] from storm, cloud-burst; Mari transf., of military assault?; *Adad ša r.*, *ḏR.* "god of storm-flood", *urpat r.* "cloud causing storm-flood"; (feature on liver); < *raḥāšu I*

riḥsum II "public debate" Mari, esp. in *r. raḥāsum*; < *raḥāsum III*

riḥtu → *reḥtu*

riḥu → *reḥu*

riḥūtu(m) "progeny; sperm" O/jB [A.RI.A] "insemination, sperm", *r. amēlūti* "human semen" as drug, of ox (*alpi*), pig (*šahī*); *riḥū PN* "progeny of PN"; *r. Šakan* "r. of Šakan, i.e. wild beasts", *r. Šulpaea* "r. of Šulpaea, i.e. epilepsy, epileptic" etc.; < *reḥū*

ri'ibtu → *ra'ibtu*

ri'ibum → *ra'ibu I*

ri'itu → *rītu*

rikasu → *riksu*

rikbu(m) Bab. [UŠ] 1. "crew" of ship 2. ~ "attachment" on seed-plough, lyre; "super-structure" on ziggurat; ~ "growth" on liver etc. 3. on palm tree "male inflorescence", "stage of growth"; < *rakābu*

rikibtu M/jB 1. "copulation"? 2. ~ "spur" of animal, bird in *r. ayyāli* "stag's spur" (an aphrodisiac), *r. arg/kabi* "spur of a. bird", as drug; < *rakābu*

rikistu, *rikiš/ltu* "treaty, pact" M/NB, usu. between states; jB also "conspiracy"; < *rakāsu*

rikkusatum? "bundle"? OB, of plants; < *rakāsu*

riklum → *riglum*

riksu(m), Alal., Bogh. also *rikšu*, NB also *rikasu*; pl. m. & f. "binding, knot, bond" [DUR; (KA.)KEŠDA] 1. "band, belt, tie" as (part of) clothing; NB *rikis qabli* 'loin-girding' (payment for military service); "poultice, bandage"; "tie, binding" of sheaf, furniture, door etc.; "muscle, sinew" etc. in body; cosmic "band, bond", holding together heaven, earth, seas etc.; "package, bundle" of goods, reeds, vegetables 2. "joining, fitting together"; "joint(s), construction" of wall, building; "assemblage, composition" of offerings; "band, integration" of people, "group" of texts, instructions 3. "agreement, treaty, decree"; in private transactions "contract", freq. pl. f.; OB "contract(ually agreed sum)"; MB, NB "treaty", Nuzi, j/NB private "contract"; M/NA "decree, (palace) ordinance"; < *rakāsu*

rimāniš "like a wild bull" O/jB; < *rimu I*

rimānu/ū "bull-like"? NA, NB, epith. of king; < *rimu I*?

rimātum pl. "love" Oakk, from lštar; < *rāmu II*

rimitu "residence, dwelling" M/NB(Ass.) for god, king; < *ramū II*

rimku(m), NA *rinku* "bath, bathing ceremony" Bab., NA [TUŠ], med., rit. "bathing procedure"; *būt r.* "bath-house" (a ritual series); *mē r.* "bathing water", *r. tabka* "spilled bath-water"; < *ramāku*

rimmatum ~ "maggot"? OB; → *erimmatu*

rimmu(m); pl. f. "roaring, murmur" O/jB of person, dog, thunder, forest; < *ramāmu*

rimtu(m) "wild cow" O/jB [SÚN] hunted; as epith. of goddess; < *rimu I*

rimtu(m), Oakk *rintum*, NB *rindu* "beloved" (f.) Oakk, Bab., of goddess, women, esp. in fPNs; < *rāmu II*

rimtu (an illness) NA

rimu(m) I, *rēmu* "wild bull" [(GU₄.)AM] hunted; *qaran r.* "bull's horn"; desig. of god, king, temple; NA *ḏRimē* "divine bulls"; representations of *r. kadru/nadrulekdu* "rearing/wild/furious bull"; > *rimtu*, *rimāniš*, *rimānu*?; → *ri'mu*

rimu(m) II "gift" of god, in PNs, e.g. *Rimuš* "His gift", *Rim-Anum*; < *rāmu III*

rimu → also *rēmu*

rimu(m) "beloved" OB, MA, in PNs [ÁG]; < *rāmu II*

ri'mu jB lex., W.Sem. for *rimu I*

rimūtu (kind of paralysis) M/jB med., mag., *r. rašū* "to get, suffer paralysis"; < *ramū III*

rimūtu, NB also *rēmu'ūtu* "gift, present" M/NA, M/NB "grant, donation", freq. by king, MA pl. *rimuāte*; NA *kī r.* "as a gift"; NB "(free-will) gift", freq. *ana r. ana nudunnū* "for gift (or) dowry"; PNs *Rimūt-DN* "Gift of DN"; < *rāmu III*

rindu → *rimtu*

rinku → *rimku*

rintum → *rimtu*

rinzu (a kind of bewitchment)? jB

riphu(m) "swelling" O/jB, as complaint of sheep, patient; → *ruppuḥum*

ripittu ~ "straying, errancy" O/jB; *ḥarrān r. alākum* "to go on a straying journey"; < *rapādu II*

ripqu(m) 1. OB pl. f. "hoed land"? 2. jB (a hoeing song)? 3. MA (an ornamental fixture)?; < *rapāqu*

ripsu I 'threshing(s)' (a kind of groats) jB lex.; < *rapāsu*

ripsu II "vapour, haze" NA

ripātu "healing" Am.; < W.Sem.; → *rapā'um 2*

riqdu mng. uncl. j/NB; desig. of a stool, of a silver oven; < *raqādu*

riqittu (a dance) jB lex.; < *raqādu*

riqītu(m) I, *riqittu* "(ruminant's third) stomach" Bab.; also med., of human; < *raqū*

riqītu(m) II (scented oil) OB, MA; < *ruqqū*

riqlum → *riglum*

riqqu "votary" NB, person dedicated to temple; *rab r.* "overseer of the votaries"; < Sum.; > *riqqūtu*

riqqu → also *riqu II*; *ruqqu I*

riqqūtu "position of votary" NB; < *riqqu*

riqu(m) I, Ass. *rāqu(m)* "empty; unemployed" [SUD] 1. "empty" container, house, hand(s), "unloaded" donkey, boat; transf. "empty" word(s), letter 2. jB gramm. "omitted, lost" consonant etc. in Sum. 3. of days "free of work, unoccupied"; astr. *ūmu r.* "moon-less day"? 4. of person, animal "unemployed, free"; NB "work-shy"; < *riāqu*; > *riqūtu*

riqu(m) II, *riqqu* "aromatic substance" [ŠIM (.MEŠ/HLA)] freq. pl.; as commodity, in foundation deposit, also rit., med.; *gimir r.* "all aromatic trees" in park, *r. ṭābūte* "sweet aromatics"; > *ruqqū*

riqūtu(m), M/NA *rāqūtu* "emptiness" O/jB, M/NA [SUD] freq. in acc. of condition *riqūssu/sina* etc. 1. "in an empty state", "empty" of ship, container etc. 2. "empty-handed", *riqūssu ul ittallak* "he shall not leave empty-handed" 3. OB "freedom from work", *ina lā riqūtim(ma)* "having no free time" 4. OB om. (desig. of alternative apodosis); < *riqu I*

risbatu(m) "brawl" O/jB; < *rasābu*

risbu(m) ~ "blow, beating" O/jB; < *rasābu*

risibtu "beating, battering" jB; < *rasābu*

risittu, *rišittu*; pl. Mari *risnātu*, NB *ris(in)nēti* "soaking" Bab., (beer mash); lex., NB "tanning process", "tanned leather"; < *rasānu*

risnu(m) "soaking" O/jB; *r. ša aškāpi* "tanner's fluid"; "soaked ground"?; < *rasānu*

rišu, *rišsu* "beating, battering" jB; < *rāsu*

rišiptu "construction, masonry" NA, of ziggurat; < *rašāpu*

rišittu → *risittu*

rišpu "building" jB lex.; < *rašāpu*

rišu(m) "help, assistance" Bab. [Á.TAḤ] *r. ilim* "divine aid"; ext. *kak r.* (part of liver); *ālik(at) r.* "helper"; < *rašu*

rišāti → *rēštu*

rišātu → *rišūtu*

rišātu → *rištu*

rišibtu "terror, awe" MB(Ass.), *rišibtu bēlūtiya* "in the awesomeness of my domination"; < *rašābu*

rišiktu "desiccation" jB med., of flesh, head; < *rašāku*

rišiš "joyfully" O/jB; < *riāšu*

rišitum → *rišūtu*

rību III; pl. m. & f. "replacement, requital" Oakk, Bab. "(gift in) substitution"; "compensation"; < *riābu*

rību(m) IV (a vessel) OA, M/jB [DUG.DAL.GAL] of pottery, bronze; → *rābum*

rību V "square" Bogh. lex., for *rebitu*

rību → also *ra'ibu* II

riddle, *ridu* "(good) conduct" O/jB; *āhiz* r. "well-behaved"; < *redūm* II

ridpu "pursuit" NA; < *radāpu*

ridu(m) I Bab. [UŠ] 1. NB "driving, driving" of animal 2. "succession" of prince 3. "pursuit, persecution", *bēl(et)* r.-ya "my persecutor"; < *redū* I

ridu II (desig. of meat, flour) M/jB

ridu → also *riddu*

ridūtu(m) Bab., NA [UŠ-] 1. O/jB "appropriation, (right of) succession", r. *redū(m)* ~ "to administer s.o.'s domain" 2. j/NB, NA "succession" (to throne), *mār ridūtišu* "his heir-apparent", *būt ridūti* (crown prince's palace) 3. jB "pursuit, persecution" 4. jB *ūm ridūt(i) lštar* "day of procession? for lštar"; < *redū* I

rigāmu mng. unkn. NA, unit of measure for vegetables

riggatu "villainy" NA/jB; < *ragāgu* I

rigibillum (a wooden instrument)? Oakk(Sum.)

rigimtum ~ "claim, request" OB, for payment, ration; < *ragāmu*

riglum (or *rikqlum*) (an object) OA

rigmu(m); pl. f. "voice, cry, noise" [Gū] "voice" of deity, human; "cry" of animal, bird etc.; r. *Adad* "thunder"; "noise" of natural phenomena, weapons, feet, fire, musical instruments; "pronunciation" of cuneiform wedge; r. *šakānu(m)* "to raise o.'s voice" against (= *eli*, *ina muhhi*), "make remonstrance"; < *ragāmu*

rihištu, *rihištu* "flooding" M/jB [RA-], usu. r. *Adad* "flooding of Adad", "storm-flood"; < *raḥāšu* I

rihištu(m) "pouring out, insemination" Bab., esp. in PNs; < *reḥū*

riḥšu(m) I "flood(ing)" O/jB, NA [RA; GİR.BAL] from storm, cloud-burst; Mari transf., of military assault?; *Adad ša* r., *ḏR*. "god of storm-flood", *urpat* r. "cloud causing storm-flood"; (feature on liver); < *raḥāšu* I

riḥsum II "public debate" Mari, esp. in r. *raḥāsum*; < *raḥāsum* III

riḥtu → *reḥtu*

riḥu → *reḥu*

riḥūtu(m) "progeny; sperm" O/jB [A.RI.A] "insemination, sperm", r. *amēlūti* "human semen" as drug, of ox (*alpi*), pig (*šahī*); *riḥū PN* "progeny of PN"; r. *Šakan* "r. of Šakan, i.e. wild beasts", r. *Šulpaea* "r. of Šulpaea, i.e. epilepsy, epileptic" etc.; < *reḥū*

ri'ibtu → *ra'ibtu*

ri'ibum → *ra'ibu* I

ri'itu → *rītu*

rikasu → *riksu*

rikbu(m) Bab. [UŠ] 1. "crew" of ship 2. ~ "attachment" on seed-plough, lyre; "super-structure" on ziggurat; ~ "growth" on liver etc. 3. on palm tree "male inflorescence", "stage of growth"; < *rakābu*

rikibtu M/jB 1. "copulation"? 2. ~ "spur" of animal, bird in r. *ayyāli* "stag's spur" (an aphrodisiac), r. *arg/kabi* "spur of a. bird", as drug; < *rakābu*

rikistu, *rikiš/ltu* "treaty, pact" M/NB, usu. between states; jB also "conspiracy"; < *rakāsu*

rikkusatum? "bundle"? OB, of plants; < *rakāsu*

riklum → *riglum*

riksu(m), Alal., Bogh. also *rikšu*, NB also *rikasu*; pl. m. & f. "binding, knot, bond" [DUR; (KA.)KEŠDA] 1. "band, belt, tie" as (part of) clothing; NB *rikis qabli* 'loin-girding' (payment for military service); "poultice, bandage"; "tie, binding" of sheaf, furniture, door etc.; "muscle, sinew" etc. in body; cosmic "band, bond", holding together heaven, earth, seas etc.; "package, bundle" of goods, reeds, vegetables 2. "joining, fitting together"; "joint(s), construction" of wall, building; "assemblage, composition" of offerings; "band, integration" of people, "group" of texts, instructions 3. "agreement, treaty, decree"; in private transactions "contract", freq. pl. f.; OB "contract(ually agreed sum)"; MB, NB "treaty", Nuzi, j/NB private "contract"; M/NA "decree, (palace) ordinance"; < *rakāsu*

rimāniš "like a wild bull" O/jB; < *rimu* I

rimānu/ū "bull-like"? NA, NB, epith. of king; < *rimu* I?

rimātum pl. "love" Oakk, from lštar; < *rāmu* II

rimitu "residence, dwelling" M/NB(Ass.) for god, king; < *ramū* II

rimku(m), NA *rinku* "bath, bathing ceremony" Bab., NA [TUŠ], med., rit. "bathing procedure"; *būt* r. "bath-house" (a ritual series); *mē* r. "bathing water", r. *tabka* "spilled bath-water"; < *ramāku*

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rimtu (an illness) NA

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ri'mu jB lex., W.Sem. for *rimu* I

rimūtu (kind of paralysis) M/jB med., mag., r. *rašū* "to get, suffer paralysis"; < *ramū* III

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riqu(m) II, *riqqu* "aromatic substance" [ŠIM (.MEŠ/HI.A)] freq. pl.; as commodity, in foundation deposit, also rit., med.; *gimir* r. "all aromatic trees" in park, r. *ṭābūte* "sweet aromatics"; > *ruqqū*

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risnu(m) "soaking" O/jB; r. *ša aškāpi* "tanner's fluid"; "soaked ground"?; < *rasānu*

rišu, *rišsu* "beating, battering" jB; < *rāsu*

rišiptu "construction, masonry" NA, of ziggurat; < *rašāpu*

rišittu → *risittu*

rišpu "building" jB lex.; < *rašāpu*

rišu(m) "help, assistance" Bab. [Á.TAḤ] r. *ilim* "divine aid"; ext. *kak* r. (part of liver); *ālik(at)* r. "helper"; < *rašu*

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rišiktu "desiccation" jB med., of flesh, head; < *rašāku*

rišiš "joyfully" O/jB; < *riāšu*

rišitum → *rišūtu*

rīštu(m), *rēštu*, occas. *rēltu*; usu. pl. *rīlēšātu* "rejoicing, celebration" [ĀR.I.1 ?] *r. šakānu* "to hold a celebration", *r. malū* "be given over to rejoicing"; < *riāšu*

rīšu(m) "celebrated" O/MB, of god; < *riāšu*

rīšummāni ~ "naked"? jB lex.; < *erū* III ?

rīšūtu(m), *rīšūtu*, occas. *rašūtu*; pl. *rīšātu* "redness, reddening" O/Akk, O/jB; as illness, skin complaint; < *rašū* II

ritkubu M/jB 1. [U5] "copulating with each other", of animals 2. of ox with two "super-imposed, entwined" bodies; < *rakābu* Gt

ritpāḥum, *ritpuḥum* "two-handed" OB lex.; → *ruppuḥum*

ritpāšu "very wide" j/NB; heaven; understanding etc.; < *rapāšu*

ritpuḥum → *ritpāḥum*

rittu(m); pl. see 7, "hand" [KIŠIB; KIŠIB.LÁ] 1. of human *r.* (loc.-adv.) *tamāḥu* "to hold in the hand", also transf., *tamḥat rittušša* "she holds in her hand"; for carrying out actions; cut off, as punishment; bearing slave-brand, "wrist" for ring; NB transf. "possession" 2. "paw" of animal, Anzū 3. "handle"; *na.r.* "stamp-seal"; j/NB astr. (mul.) *r. gamli* (a constellation) 4. OB ~ "opportunity, feasibility", *kīma rittimma* "as occasion arises"; *ul rittum* "there is/was no opportunity" (→ *redūm* II ?) 5. NB *ina (muḥḥi) ilētē r.* "in one go, all in one" 6. "plough"? esp. M/NB in *alap r.*; *bīt r.* (land-concession from temple or crown) 7. Early Mari pl. *ra'āt(um)* as linear measure ?

ritu(m), *ri'itu* "pasture" Bab., M/NA [SIPA-] for sheep; for horses (*sīst*), cattle (*alpī*); *r. u mašqītu* "pasture and watering-place"; Nuzi *riwītenā* (Hurr. pl.) for horses ?; < *re'ū*

ritūmum "love-making" OB; < *rāmu* II Gt infin.

riṭbu (a marsh plant)? jB lex.; < *raṭābu*

riṭibtu(m) "wetness, wetting" O/jB; house *r. immar* "will suffer from damp"; "watered land, irrigable fields"; < *raṭābu*

riṭu mng. unkn. jB lex.

ri'ūtu → *rīmūtu*

riwītu → *rītu*

rū → *erū* I; *rū'u*

rū'a → *rū'u*

ru'āmu(m) "love" O/jB (lit.) "(sexual) charm" of woman; jB "love-making", gift *kī r.* "out of love, for love"; < *rāmu* II

ruāqu(m) "to be distant, go far off" Ass. G of person, OA of silver D OA "allow (silver) to be at a distance"; Bab. → *requ*

ru'ātu → *ru'tum*

rū'atum → *rūtum*

rubatu → *urbatu* II

rubātu(m) ~ "princess"; as fPN; as title of goddess; OA of indigenous (Anatolian) ruler; < *rubū*; → *rubūtu*

rubā'u → *rubū* I

rubā'ūtum → *rubūtu*

rubbu → *rūbu* I

rubbū I "brought to full growth" NB, of vine; < *rabū* II D

rubbū II ~ "increase" MB; NA "interest" on silver etc.; < *rabū* II D

rubbu'um "to quadruple" OB D stat. *lū rubbu'ūkum* "let them be increased fourfold for you"; < *rebū* denom.

rubšu(m) O/jB 1. animal's "litter, bedding" 2. "dung (from floor of stall)" 3. lex. (syn. for womb?); < *rabāšu*

rābtu → *ru'ubtu*

rubū(m), O/MA *rubā'u(m)* ~ "prince" [(LÚ.) NUN] 1. Ass. "king, ruler", OA of king of Aššur, M/NA esp. of earlier, later rulers 2. Bab. "king", "noble"; as title of DN; < *rabū* II; > *rubātu*, *rubūtu*, *rubūtu*

rubū → also *rebū* I; *rubu'ū*

rūbu I, *rubbu* "anger, turmoil" M/jB of deity; pl. "raging, turmoil" of sea; < *ra'ābu*

rūbu II "setting" NA, of planet; < *rabū* III; → *rību* II

rūbu III "adulthood" NA; < *rabū* I

rubu'ā "four each" O/MB; < *rebū*

rubu'ū → *rubu'ū*

rubūtu "(divine) queen" jB; < *rubū*; → *rubātu*

rubūtu(m), OA *rubā'ūtum* "rulership" Bab., OA [NUN-]; of humans, gods; OA *r. šabātum* "to seize the kingship"; *ūmī rubūti* "days of rule", *šamnē r.* "oil of kingship"; < *rubū*

rubu'ū, *rubu'ū*, *rubū* M/NB 1. "four-year-old" [MU.4], of animals 2. "of team of four", of plough, chariot; < *rebū*

ruddū "added to, increased" NB, of offering; < *redū* I D

rūdu (part of the head)? Susa

rugbu(m), NB also *rugubu*; pl. f. "loft, room on roof" Bab. [É.ÜR.RA] OB, rented; NB *bū r.* "upper storey"; > *ruggubu* II

ruggū(m) ~ "to make false claim" O/jB D against s.o. (= acc.) for (= *ana*) s.th.

ruggubu(m) I "with roof-room" Bab.; *bītu (lā) r.* "house with(out) second storey"; transf. lex. of wind mng. uncl.; < *ruggubu* II

ruggubu II "to put on an upper storey" jB D on ark; < *rugbu* denom.; > *ruggubu* I

ruggugu "very wicked" jB; < *ragāgu* I

rugubu → *rugbu*

rugummānū "legal claim" MA; < *rugummū* + *-ān*

rugummū(m), O/Akk, OA *rugummā'um*; pl. freq. *rugummāni* "claim"; *r. (ul) īšu* "is (not) liable to claim"; *r. nasāhu* "to reject a claim"; "(sum) claimed", *r. apālum* "to pay a claim"; < *ragāmu*; > *rugummānū*

ruhhu "left over; special?" j/NB, of animals, fruit; < *riāhu*

ruhḥupu D mng. unkn. jB process applied to malt

ruhū(m) "sorcery, philtre" O/jB [UŠ₁₁] freq. with *kišpu* and *rusū*; *r. zīrūti* "spells of hatred"; *bēl r.-ya* "my bewitcher"; < *rehū*

rūhu "(special) remnant"? NB; < *riāhu*

rū'īš "for (his) friend" OB; < *rū'u*

rukkubum "fertilized" OB of date palm, orchard; < *rakābu* D

rukkusu; NA pl. *rakkasūte* "well fitted together" M/jB of house, door; NA of horses "harnessed"?; < *rakāsu* D

rukūbu(m), NA also *rukūpu* "vehicle" Bab., NA; i.e. 1. "chariot", e.g. *r. šarrūtišu* "his royal vehicle" 2. "boat" [GIŠ.MÁ.U5] pl. f., for procession, king, god, MB *ša r.* "boatman" 3. of animal, "mount"; camels *rukūpišunu* "their mounts"; < *rakābu*

rūmatu → *rūmtu*

rumikātu "waste bath-water" jB; < *ramāku*

rummū "released, slackened"? NB; < *ramū* III

rummukum "bathed" OB lex.; < *ramāku* D

rūmtu, *rūntu*, occas. *rūmatu* "beloved" (f.) M/NB of woman, goddess; < *rāmu* II; → *ra'ūmtu*

rūntu → *rūmtu*

rupādu → *rapādu* I

ruppuḥum adj. mng. unkn. OB lex., of hand; → *riphū*; *ritpāḥum*

ruppuqu mng. unkn. OB as PN; < *rapāqu* ?

rupšu(m) "width, breadth" [DAGAL] as dimension; NB pl. f.; jB lex. in plant names mng. uncl.; < *rapāšu*

rupultu → *rupuštu*

rupuqum ~ "a rivet" OA, in silver; < *rapāqu*

rupuštu(m), *rupultu* "phlegm, spittle" O/jB, MA [Úḫ] of person, animal, Tīamat; MA ~ "scum" on decoction

ruqbu (or *ruqpu*) (a kind of wool)? jB lex. in *šipat r.* "r. wool"; NA, desig. of silver, mng. unkn.; < *raqābu* ?

ruqbūtu in *ruqbūta ušallakki* "I shall make you decay" jB; < *raqābu*

rūqiš "(from) afar" M/jB; < *rūqu*

ruqpu → *ruqbu*

ruqqu(m) I, Am. *riqqu*; pl. m. & f. "cauldron" [(URUDU.)ŠEN (→ *šannu*)] of metal, usu. copper/bronze; Nuzi, of 30 minas bronze, of ox (*ša alpi*) weighing 101 minas; jB *bīt r.* (room housing cauldron)

ruqqu(m) II "thinness; thin place, part" O/jB [SAL.LA] med. *r. uznē* "thin part of ears"; ext. of (parts of) liver, lung etc.; < *raqāqu*

ruqqū, Ass. *raqqū* "to process oil" MA, M/jB D by adding aromatics etc.; "add aromatics to, perfume"; < *riqu* II denom.; > *raqqū*, *raqqūtu*; *riqūtu* II; *muraqqūu*, *muraqqūtu*; *narqūtu* II; *tarqūtu*

ruqququ "very thin" jB lex.; < *raqāqu*

rūqu(m) "distant" [SUD] 1. of place: land, mountain; heaven; gods, people, Ut-napištim, Medes; of road "long"; as subst. "the distance", freq. f. pl., *ana rūqēti* "into the distance"; transf. of heart "deep, unfathomable" 2. of time: "distant" days, years, also = long life; *lipu r.* "remote descendant"; < *rēqu*, *ruāqu*

rusātu → *rusū*

rusrussu → *rušruššu*

rušū(m) ~ "to dissolve"? O/jB D earth; person, by sorcery Dt pass. of enemy land, witch (mng. uncl.); > *rusū*

rušū(m), occas. *rušū*; pl. m. & f. "dissolution?; sorcery" O/jB [UŠ₁₁] of field; usu. (a kind of sorcery); < *ruššū*

ruššunu ~ "loud-voiced" jB, epith. of goddess, person; < *rašānu*

rūšu(m) "help" O/Akk, NB in PNs; < *rāšu*

rušbātum (or *rušpātum*) mng. unkn. OA

rūšiš mng. uncl. jB comm.

rušpātum → *rušbātum*

rušruššu, occas. *rusrussu* (a plant) jB lex., med.

ruššu → *rūšu* I

ruššū(m) "red" Bab. [HUŠ(A)] of gold, sun, bronze; grain, fruit; of bloody urine; of divine countenance; < *rašū* II; → *huššū*

ruššukum (or *ruššuqu*) D ~ "to fix" or "overlay" Mari, metal-working term

rūštu(m) "top quality; best oil" Bab., NA 1. "first class" [SAG] in *šaman r.* "first class oil" 2. "first class oil" [I.SAG]; < *rēšu*

rušū → *rusū*

rūšu(m) I, *ruššu* "dirt" O/jB, under fingernail, under threshold; < *warāšum*

rūšum II "door-lintel" Mari; < W.Sem.

rīštu(m), *rēštu*, occas. *rēltu*; usu. pl. *rīlēšātu* "rejoicing, celebration" [ĀR.I.1 ?] *r. šakānu* "to hold a celebration", *r. malū* "be given over to rejoicing"; < *riāšu*

rīšu(m) "celebrated" O/MB, of god; < *riāšu*

rīšummāni ~ "naked"? jB lex.; < *erū* III ?

rīšūtu(m), *rīšūtu*, occas. *rašūtu*; pl. *rīšātu* "redness, reddening" O/Akk, O/jB; as illness, skin complaint; < *rašū* II

ritkubu M/jB 1. [U5] "copulating with each other", of animals 2. of ox with two "super-imposed, entwined" bodies; < *rakābu* Gt

ritpāḥum, *ritpuḥum* "two-handed" OB lex.; → *ruppuḥum*

ritpāšu "very wide" j/NB; heaven; understanding etc.; < *rapāšu*

ritpuḥum → *ritpāḥum*

rittu(m); pl. see 7, "hand" [KIŠIB; KIŠIB.LÁ] 1. of human *r.* (loc.-adv.) *tamāḥu* "to hold in the hand", also transf., *tamḥat rittušša* "she holds in her hand"; for carrying out actions; cut off, as punishment; bearing slave-brand, "wrist" for ring; NB transf. "possession" 2. "paw" of animal, Anzū 3. "handle"; *na.r.* "stamp-seal"; j/NB astr. (mul.) *r. gamli* (a constellation) 4. OB ~ "opportunity, feasibility", *kīma rittimma* "as occasion arises"; *ul rittum* "there is/was no opportunity" (→ *redūm* II ?) 5. NB *ina (muḥḥi) ilētē r.* "in one go, all in one" 6. "plough"? esp. M/NB in *alap r.*; *bīt r.* (land-concession from temple or crown) 7. Early Mari pl. *ra'āt(um)* as linear measure ?

ritu(m), *ri'itu* "pasture" Bab., M/NA [SIPA-] for sheep; for horses (*sīst*), cattle (*alpī*); *r. u mašqītu* "pasture and watering-place"; Nuzi *riwītenā* (Hurr. pl.) for horses ?; < *re'ū*

ritūmum "love-making" OB; < *rāmu* II Gt infin.

riṭbu (a marsh plant)? jB lex.; < *raṭābu*

riṭibtu(m) "wetness, wetting" O/jB; house *r. immar* "will suffer from damp"; "watered land, irrigable fields"; < *raṭābu*

riṭu mng. unkn. jB lex.

ri'ūtu → *rīmūtu*

riwītu → *rītu*

rū → *erū* I; *rū'u*

rū'a → *rū'u*

ru'āmu(m) "love" O/jB (lit.) "(sexual) charm" of woman; jB "love-making", gift *kī r.* "out of love, for love"; < *rāmu* II

ruāqu(m) "to be distant, go far off" Ass. G of person, OA of silver D OA "allow (silver) to be at a distance"; Bab. → *requ*

ru'ātu → *ru'tum*

rū'atum → *rūtum*

rubatu → *urbatu* II

rubātu(m) ~ "princess"; as fPN; as title of goddess; OA of indigenous (Anatolian) ruler; < *rubū*; → *rubūtu*

rubā'u → *rubū* I

rubā'ūtum → *rubūtu*

rubbu → *rūbu* I

rubbū I "brought to full growth" NB, of vine; < *rabū* II D

rubbū II ~ "increase" MB; NA "interest" on silver etc.; < *rabū* II D

rubbu'um "to quadruple" OB D stat. *lū rubbu'ūkum* "let them be increased fourfold for you"; < *rebū* denom.

rubšu(m) O/jB 1. animal's "litter, bedding" 2. "dung (from floor of stall)" 3. lex. (syn. for womb?); < *rabāšu*

rābtu → *ru'ubtu*

rubū(m), O/MA *rubā'u(m)* ~ "prince" [(LÚ.) NUN] 1. Ass. "king, ruler", OA of king of Aššur, M/NA esp. of earlier, later rulers 2. Bab. "king", "noble"; as title of DN; < *rabū* II; > *rubātu*, *rubūtu*, *rubūtu*

rubū → also *rebū* I; *rubu'ū*

rūbu I, *rubbu* "anger, turmoil" M/jB of deity; pl. "raging, turmoil" of sea; < *ra'ābu*

rūbu II "setting" NA, of planet; < *rabū* III; → *rību* II

rūbu III "adulthood" NA; < *rabū* I

rubu'ā "four each" O/MB; < *rebū*

rubu'ū → *rubu'ū*

rubūtu "(divine) queen" jB; < *rubū*; → *rubātu*

rubūtu(m), OA *rubā'ūtum* "rulership" Bab., OA [NUN-]; of humans, gods; OA *r. šabātum* "to seize the kingship"; *ūmī rubūti* "days of rule", *šamnē r.* "oil of kingship"; < *rubū*

rubu'ū, *rubu'ū*, *rubū* M/NB 1. "four-year-old" [MU.4], of animals 2. "of team of four", of plough, chariot; < *rebū*

ruddū "added to, increased" NB, of offering; < *redū* I D

rūdu (part of the head)? Susa

rugbu(m), NB also *rugubu*; pl. f. "loft, room on roof" Bab. [É.ÜR.RA] OB, rented; NB *bū r.* "upper storey"; > *ruggubu* II

ruggū(m) ~ "to make false claim" O/jB D against s.o. (= acc.) for (= *ana*) s.th.

ruggubu(m) I "with roof-room" Bab.; *bītu (lā) r.* "house with(out) second storey"; transf. lex. of wind mng. uncl.; < *ruggubu* II

ruggubu II "to put on an upper storey" jB D on ark; < *rugbu* denom.; > *ruggubu* I

ruggugu "very wicked" jB; < *ragāgu* I

rugubu → *rugbu*

rugummānū "legal claim" MA; < *rugummū* + *-ān*

rugummū(m), O/Akk, OA *rugummā'um*; pl. freq. *rugummāni* "claim"; *r. (ul) īšu* "is (not) liable to claim"; *r. nasāhu* "to reject a claim"; "(sum) claimed"; *r. apālum* "to pay a claim"; < *ragāmu*; > *rugummānū*

ruhhu "left over; special?" j/NB, of animals, fruit; < *riāhu*

ruhḥupu D mng. unkn. jB process applied to malt

ruhū(m) "sorcery, philtre" O/jB [UŠ₁₁] freq. with *kišpu* and *rusū*; *r. zīrūti* "spells of hatred"; *bēl r.-ya* "my bewitcher"; < *rehū*

rūhu "(special) remnant"? NB; < *riāhu*

rū'is "for (his) friend" OB; < *rū'u*

rukkubum "fertilized" OB of date palm, orchard; < *rakābu* D

rukkusu; NA pl. *rakkasūte* "well fitted together" M/jB of house, door; NA of horses "harnessed"?; < *rakāsu* D

rukūbu(m), NA also *rukūpu* "vehicle" Bab., NA; i.e. 1. "chariot", e.g. *r. šarrūtišu* "his royal vehicle" 2. "boat" [GIŠ.MÁ.U5] pl. f., for procession, king, god, MB *ša r.* "boatman" 3. of animal, "mount"; camels *rukūpišunu* "their mounts"; < *rakābu*

rūmatu → *rūmtu*

rumikātu "waste bath-water" jB; < *ramāku*

rummū "released, slackened"? NB; < *ramū* III

rummukum "bathed" OB lex.; < *ramāku* D

rūmtu, *rūntu*, occas. *rūmatu* "beloved" (f.) M/NB of woman, goddess; < *rāmu* II; → *ra'ūmtu*

rūntu → *rūmtu*

rupādu → *rapādu* I

ruppuḥum adj. mng. unkn. OB lex., of hand; → *riphū*; *ritpāḥum*

ruppuqu mng. unkn. OB as PN; < *rapāqu* ?

rupšu(m) "width, breadth" [DAGAL] as dimension; NB pl. f.; jB lex. in plant names mng. uncl.; < *rapāšu*

rupultu → *rupuštu*

rupuqum ~ "a rivet" OA, in silver; < *rapāqu*

rupuštu(m), *rupultu* "phlegm, spittle" O/jB, MA [Úḫ] of person, animal, Tīamat; MA ~ "scum" on decoction

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ruqbūtu in *ruqbūta ušallakki* "I shall make you decay" jB; < *raqābu*

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ruqququ "very thin" jB lex.; < *raqāqu*

rūqu(m) "distant" [SUD] 1. of place: land, mountain; heaven; gods, people, Ut-napištim, Medes; of road "long"; as subst. "the distance", freq. f. pl., *ana rūqēti* "into the distance"; transf. of heart "deep, unfathomable" 2. of time: "distant" days, years, also = long life; *lipu r.* "remote descendant"; < *rēqu*, *ruāqu*

rusātu → *rusū*

rusrussu → *rušruššu*

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ruššunu ~ "loud-voiced" jB, epith. of goddess, person; < *rašānu*

rūšu(m) "help" O/Akk, NB in PNs; < *rāšu*

rušbātum (or *rušpātum*) mng. unkn. OA

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rušū → *rusū*

rūšu(m) I, *ruššu* "dirt" O/jB, under fingernail, under threshold; < *warāšum*

rūšum II "door-lintel" Mari; < W.Sem.

rūšum III "redness" OB lex.; < *rašū* II

rušumtu, *rušunt/du* "wet mud, silt" jB; *ina r. nadū* "to be stuck in the mud"

ru'tītu, *ruttītu* "sulphur" M/jB [ÚH.^dīD; UŠ₁₁ (.^dīD)] "river-spittle" as drug etc.; → *ru'tum*

ruttu → *rūtu*

ruttuḫu D mng. unkn. jB lex.

ruttutum "shivery"? OB lex.; < *ratātu*

rutūm mng. uncl. Mari, in pl.

rūtum, *ruttu(m)*, *ru'tu*, OA *rū'atum*? "companion, associate" (f.); also as fPN; Ištar *r. ilāni*; < *rū'u* f.

rūtu → also *ru'tum*

rūtum → *rū'ūtu*

ru'tum, *rūtu(m)*; pl. *ru'ātu* "spittle" OAKK, O/jB [ÚH]; *r. nadū(m)* "to spit", *ina pišu r. illak* "saliva flows in his mouth"; freq. in mag.; "sap" of plant; → *ru'tītu*

ru'tu → also *rūtum*

ruṭbu(m) "dampness" O/jB lex.; < *raṭābu*

ruṭibtu "dampness" jB [KI.DURU₅] 1. "damp ground", "irrigated field" 2. (an illness, phps.)

"dropsy", *r. marāšu/našū* "to suffer from *r.*"; < *raṭābu*; → *ruṭibtu*

ruṭṭubu "wetted through" jB lex.; < *raṭābu*

rūṭu "half-cubit, span" NA [LAL] esp. to measure children's height; < (*amma*)*r* + *ūtu*

ruṭubtu "dampness" jB lex. (= *ruṭibtu*); < *raṭābu*

rū'u(m), *rūm*, *rū'a*, occas. *rā'um* "colleague, friend"; *ina bīt rū'išu ašrum* "place (for him) in his colleague's house"; *rū'a kaššāpat* "my associate is a witch"; > *rūtum*; *rū'ūtu*, *rū'iš*; *rā'u*

ru'ubbā'um "replacement" OAKK, of cow etc.; < *riābu*

ru'ubtu, *rūbtu* "rage" j/NB; < *ra'ābu*

ru'ūmtu → *ra'ūmtu*

ru''umu D ~ "to strike off" jB Anzū's 'hands'; > *nar'amtu*

rū'ūtu(m), *rūtum*, *ru'uttu* "friendship, association" O/jB, *r. epēšu(m)*, *banūm* "to form a friendship"; < *rū'u*

sa'ābu (or *sa'āpu*) mng. unkn. jB med. G (*i/i*)

sa'ālu, *sālu* "to cough" jB lex., med. G (*u/u*)

D "cough protractedly"; "cough" matter "up"

Št "be made to cough"; > *suālu*

sa'āpu → *sa'ābu*

sa'atum (a tax or payment) OA

sabā'iu "seventh" MA [7-ū]; < *sebe*

sabāku(m) "to interweave" OB G (*i/i*) trans. "bring into company of" s.o. D "plait"; > *sābikum*; *musabbiktu*

sabālu → *zabālu*

sabarru → *saparru*

sabāsu → *subbusu* II; *šabāsu*

sabāšu → *šapāšu*

sabāt → *sebitum*

sabā'u(m) "to rock, quake, lurch" O/jB, NA G (*u/u*) intrans., of sea, water, earth; chariot, dog; dragonfly; of man, in fear D "make to rock, rock" trans., sea; med., person Š "cause to quake"; > *sābi'u*; *sabbi'u*; *sibi'tum*

sa(b)babu → *sabūbu*

sabbasū → *šabbasū*

sabbi'u mng. unkn. jB lex.; also f. *sabbi'tu*; < *sabā'u*

sabbu → *sā'u*

sabibum mng. unkn. OB as PN

sabiḫu → also *sabūbu*

sābikum "plaiter"? OB as PN; < *sabāku*

sabillūm (a kind of net)? OB lex.; < Sum.

sabirru → *šawirum*

sabītu(m), *šebītu(m)* "(kind of) lyre" OAKK, O/jB

S

sābītu(m) "female brewer, alehouse keeper" O/jB [MUNUS.(LÚ.)KURUN/KÚRUN.NA]; *bīt s.* "alehouse"; also as fPN; < *sābū*

sābi'u "billowing" jB; < *sabā'u*

sābi'u → also *sābū*

sablum "work team" Mari; < W.Sem.

sabsinnu "sack-maker" NB; < *sabsū*

sabsinnūtu "craft of sack-making" NB; < *sabsinnu*

sabsu → *šabsu*

sabsū, *sabsu'u*, *šabšū* "sack-maker" OB PN, jB lex.; > *sabsinnu*, *sabsinnūtu*

sabsuttu → *šabsūtu*

sabsu'u → *sabsū*

sabu (or *sapu*) mng. uncl. Nuzi in *sabumma epēšu*; < Hurr.

sabū(m) ~ "to brew beer" OA, M/NB G also sesame? D ~ G; Nuzi "assign" com "for brewing"?; > *sību*; *sibūtu*; *sābū*, *sābītu*, *sābūtu*; *nashū*

sābu (a red stone) M/jB lex., mag.

sābū(m), *sēbū*, *šībū*, *sālēbi'u*, OAKK, OA *sābium* "brewer, innkeeper" [LÚ.KURUN/KÚRUN.NA, j/NB also .NAM] OB also as PN; *bīt s.* "alehouse"; *šīkar s.* "brewer's beer"; < *sabū*; > *sābītu*, *sābūtu*; → *šēbūm*

sābu(m), *sāpu* "to draw" water Bab. G (*a/a*) Gtn? iter.

sabubānu → *zibibiānum*

sabūbu, *sabiḫu* (or *sa(b)babu*?) "(grain of) cumin" NA as gold ornament; → *zibibiānum*

sabūtu → *sibūtu*

sābūtu(m) "brewing (business)" O/MB; < *sābū*

rūšum III "redness" OB lex.; < *rašû* II

rušumtu, *rušunt/du* "wet mud, silt" jB; *ina r. nadû* "to be stuck in the mud"

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ru'ūmtu → *ra'ūmtu*

ru''umu D ~ "to strike off" jB Anzû's 'hands'; > *nar'amtu*

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sa(b)babu → *sabūbu*

sabbasû → *šabbasû*

sabbi'u mng. unkn. jB lex.; also f. *sabbi'tu*; < *sabā'u*

sabbu → *sā'u*

sabibum mng. unkn. OB as PN

sabihu → also *sabūbu*

sābikum "plaiter"? OB as PN; < *sabāku*

sabillûm (a kind of net)? OB lex.; < Sum.

sabirru → *šawirum*

sabītu(m), *šebītu(m)* "(kind of) lyre" OAKK, O/jB

S

sābītu(m) "female brewer, alehouse keeper"

O/jB [MUNUS.(LÚ.)KURUN/KÚRUN.NA]; *bīt s. "alehouse"*; also as fPN; < *sābû*

sābi'u "billowing" jB; < *sabā'u*

sābi'u → also *sābû*

sablum "work team" Mari; < W.Sem.

sabsinnu "sack-maker" NB; < *sabsû*

sabsinnûtu "craft of sack-making" NB; < *sabsinnu*

sabsu → *šabsu*

sabsû, *sabsu'u*, *šabšû* "sack-maker" OB PN, jB lex.; > *sabsinnu*, *sabsinnûtu*

sabsuttu → *šabsûtu*

sabsu'u → *sabsû*

sabu (or *sapu*) mng. uncl. Nuzi in *sabumma epēšu*; < Hurr.

sabû(m) ~ "to brew beer" OA, M/NB G also sesame? D ~ G; Nuzi "assign" com "for brewing"?; > *sību*; *sibûtu*; *sābû*, *sābītu*, *sābûtu*; *nashû*

sābu (a red stone) M/jB lex., mag.

sābû(m), *sēbû*, *šībû*, *sālēbi'u*, OAKK, OA *sābium* "brewer, innkeeper" [LÚ.KURUN/KÚRUN.NA, j/NB also .NAM] OB also as PN; *bīt s. "alehouse"*; *šīkar s. "brewer's beer"*; < *sabû*; > *sābītu*, *sābûtu*; → *šēbûm*

sābu(m), *sāpu* "to draw" water Bab. G (*a/a*) Gtn? iter.

sabubānu → *zibibiānum*

sabūbu, *sabību* (or *sa(b)babu*?) "(grain of) cumin" NA as gold ornament; → *zibibiānum*

sabûtu → *sibûtu*

sābûtu(m) "brewing (business)" O/MB; < *sābû*

sadādu I G jB stat. "is provided with"? of part of liver, with features **D** j/NB "to provide for, support" person, date palm, sheep; > *suddu*
sadādum II "to make a raid" Mari G (pret. *isdud*); > *sādidu*; *saddum*?

sadāḥum (or *saḥāḥum*) mng. unkn. OB lex. G
sadāru(m), j/NB also *sedēru* "to place in order; do regularly" Bab., M/NA G (O/MB *alu*, otherwise *ili*) 1. in place: stat. "are in a row"; "put" entries on tablet "in order"; "arrange in order" offering-stands, troops, horses etc. 2. in time: "use regularly", "carry out (action) regularly", treatments, rituals, + *alākum* "come/go regularly"; stat. "is constantly attentive" to (= *ana*), "follow s.o. (= acc.) constantly"; of event "take place regularly"; OB *ina sadāri* "regularly" **D** ~ G OB in hendiad. "(do s.th.) regularly"; M/jB (lit.) "do/bring/send etc. regularly"; NA, NB "put s.th. in order, arrange s.th. properly"; > *sadru*, *sadirtu*, *sadriš*; *sidru*, *sidirtu*; *sadiru*; *sudduru*; *masdaru*, *masdariš*, *masdara*; *tasdiru*

sādātu → *sādu* I

sa(d)dalum rdg. uncert. (a metal object) OA
saddanakkum(m), *s/šandanakkum(m)*, *šaddan=akku*; pl. f. "administrator of date orchards" O/jB [SANTANA]; < Sum.

saddinu, *šaddi(n)nu* (a tunic)? Am., Nuzi, NA, NB; multicoloured; of linen; Nuzi in pairs
saddum "razzia" Mari; also "(plunder of) a raid"; < W.Sem.?; → *sadādum* II

saddu → also *šaddu*

sadēya (an animal from Egypt) NA
sādidu(m) "raiding party" O/jB; < *sadādum* II
sadirtu "battle line" NA; < *sadru*

sadiru "(ordered) group, section" M/jB of animals; "section" of text on tablet; "band" of colour in stone; < *sadāru*

sādiu "(animal) at pasture" Nuzi; < *sādu* I

sadriš "regularly" jB; < *sadru*

sadru(m), NB also *sedru* "in order, regular" Bab., NA of trees "in rows", of song "in sections", of battle-line "drawn up"; of flood, deliveries etc. "regularly happening"; < *sadāru*; > *sadriš*; *sadirtu*

sādu I, NA *sa'du*; pl. f.? "meadow, pasture" j/NB, NA; > *sādiu*

sādu II (a gold alloy)? NA, NB; → *sādūtu*?

sādu(m) "to smite" O/jB (poet.) G (*alā*) enemy
sa'du "help" jB; < Aram.; → *sēdu*

sa'du → also *sādu* I

sādūtu (a colour)? MB desig. of garment; → *sādu* II?

sa'eru → *sa'aru*

sagallu(m) (a muscle, tendon) O/jB [SA.GAL (LA)] OB lex. (neck muscle); jB med., hemerology "hamstring"; also an illness thereof; < Sum.

sagalluḥu (a plant) jB lex.

sagānu "governor" NB; < Aram.

sagarrūm (a stringed instrument) OB lex.; < Sum.

sāgātu → *sāgu* I

sagbānu → *šagbānu*

sagbu(m), *sagbū(m)* (or *sakbu/ū(m)*) (a class of soldier) O/jB

sagbū "first, foremost" jB lex.; < Sum.

sagbū → also *sagbu*

sagdilūm "single, bachelor" OB; < Sum.

sagdū → *qaqqadū*

sagdullu (a headdress) jB lex.; < Sum.

sagēru → *sakru*

sa(g)gilatu "sedge tuber" jB, NA? [GIŠ/Ū.TU₉. NIM] as drug; ornament?; of gold

saggilūm → *sangilūm*

saggu → *šaggu*

sagiddūm (a stringed instrument)? OB lex.; < Sum.

sagiqqu → *sakikkū*

sāgittu "priestess" NB; < Aram.

sagrikkum (or *sakrikkum*); pl. f. "straw bale" OB; < Sum.

sagū I "to cause distress to, trouble" MB(Ass.), jB, NA G of oath; stat. "is troubled"

sagū II "menstrual towel"? jB

sagū III (desig. of a bear?) in jB *sagummargū*

sagū → also *sāgu* II

sāgu I; pl. f. (a skirt, kilt) M/NA, MB?; of workman, soldier; NA *ša sāgātešu* "kilt-dealer"

sāgu(m) II, *sagū* "sanctuary, cella" Bab.; s. *nēmedi*, s. *parakki* "altar, dais-chamber"

sagulūm (a snare) OB lex.; < Sum.

sagummargū, *sagū margū* (a musical instrument)? jB lex.

saḥāḥu(m) "to be terrified" OA, Bab.(lit.) G (*u/u*) of person, country **D** OA "frighten"

saḥallētu → *šahallū*

saḥālu(m), *seḥēlu* "to prick, pierce" G (*alu*, occas. *ili*) of weapon, thorn etc.; transf. of pain, sorceries, toothache, also *saḥāl/šahāl širi* "annoyance" **D** ~ G **Dtn** iter., of spears **N** pass., liter. and transf.; > *saḥlu*; *seḥlu*; *siḥiltu*

saḥamḥu → *zaḥamḥu*

saḥāmu(m) "to trouble, oppress" OB G not attested? **D** "oppress, give trouble to" s.o. **N** "be troubled" Mari (unless G ?); > *saḥmu*, *saḥimtu*
saḥānu jB G mng. unkn. **D** "to draw" dagger

saḥānum → also *zaḥānum*

saḥaptu "devastation" jB, of land; < *saḥāpu*

saḥāpu(m) "to envelop, overwhelm" Bab., M/NA G (*alu*) [ŠŪ] of flood, smoke, net; transf. of radiance, fear, demon, suffering; "spread" net etc. "over" s.o.; "overturn" chariot, ship, bowl etc. **D** ~ G of radiance etc., demon "overwhelm"; "overcome"? mountain; "overwhelm" s.o., OB transf. with words (*ina awātim*), jB with (= acc.) epilepsy, fear **Š** jB "cause" radiance, fear "to overwhelm"; "cover" s.th. "with" s.th. (= 2 acc.) **Št** jB stat. of livers "are made to overlie each other" **N** [ŠŪ] pass. of G **Ntn** iter. mng. uncl.; > *saḥpu*, *saḥiptu*; *sāhipu*; *seḥpu*, *siḥiptu*, *saḥaptu*; *mušaḥiptu*; *muštaḥiptu*; *nashaḥpu*, *nashaḥiptu*

Šaḥarātum (or *Zaḥarātum*) (a month) OB(Ešn.)

saḥargū, *šahargū* "mudguard" M/jB on chariot; < Sum.

saḥār(i), *saḥār ūmi* "in the evening" O/jB; < *saḥāru*

saḥarmuddū ~ "body"? jB lex.; < Sum.

saḥarru → *šaharru* II

saḥaršubbūm, *saḥaršuppū*, occas. *suḥaršuppū*, NA also *saḥaršuppū* "leprosy" Bab., NA [SAḤAR.SUB.BA] s. *lubbušu*, *mullū*, *katāmu* etc. "to wrap, infect, cover etc. with leprosy"; < Sum.

saḥartum → *saḥertum*; *siḥirtu*

saḥāru "tower" NA; < Aram.

saḥāru(m) "to go around, turn; search; tarry" G (*u/u*) [NIGIN] A. of living beings 1. "turn round, turn back", of army; of city etc. "change" political allegiance; of deity "turn to, favour" s.o.; "care for"; with *idu* "turn to s.o.'s side", "align o.s. with" 2. "go (a)round", esp. in search of s.th./s.o., "search for"; mag. ~ "seek out, i.e. bewitch" s.o. 3. OA "tarry, delay", esp. stat. "is held up"; "await" s.o. 4. NA in hendiad. "again" B. of things, processes etc. 1. "tum" (intrans.), "move round", stat. "is turned", of parts of liver, hair, star, wind etc. 2. "stay around, persist" 3. stat. "is surrounded by" s.th. (= acc.); also trans. "lie round" of ominous features **Gtn** [NIGIN.MEŠ] iter. of G, esp. A 2 "constantly seek out", "seek to help" s.o. **D** [NIGIN] 1. "send" s.o., head "round" town, villages for public display; stat. "is round,

encompasses" of hair, part of liver 2. "make" s.o. "return, retreat", "turn back" embassy, attack etc.; Mari "tum" s.o. "out, evict"; NA "bring back, return (trans.)", in hendiad. + *nadānu* "give back", "restore" s.th. to o.'s possession; Mari "(re)convert" building to other purpose 3. with parts of body, "tum" o.'s back, in flight; *kišādām* s. "turn the neck" i.e. "attend", OB "apply o.s." to work, jB "give attention to s.o." malevolently of demon, benevolently of protector; "divert o.'s eyes, head" to other matter; *pānī* s. "turn o.'s face" to attend, "turn face away" in displeasure, rejection, "towards" s.o. in reconciliation **Dtn** jB error for **Gtn**?; MA infin. of garment (*ša tusahḥuri*), mng. uncl. **Š** caus.; OA of G A 3 "make s.o. tarry"; OB "convert (mood of)" troops; "make" wall, canal "surround" city, orchard etc. **Št** 1. "surround s.th. on all sides" with (= acc.) 2. stat., of troops "stand in a circle"; of bodies "lie round one another" **N** [NIGIN] 1. "turn back, come back" of person, animal, word, illness etc. 2. of deity, king "turn towards, favour" s.o.; freq. in PN's 3. OA in hendiad. "do" s.th. "again" **Ntn** iter., esp. "search out constantly", "be constantly in attendance on"; > *saḥru*; *saḥertum*; *seḥru*, *siḥirtu*; *saḥāri*; *sāhiru*, *sāḥertu*; *saḥḥaru*, *saḥḥiru*, *saḥḥertu*; *suḥḥuru*, *suḥḥurtu*; *suḥurrā'um*; *maḥāru*, *maḥartum*, *maḥar=ūtum*; *maḥāru*?; *mussaḥru*; *muḥaḥḥirtum*?; *mussaḥḥiru*; *nashuru*; *šushuru*, *šushurtu*; *tashīru*, *tashirtu*

saḥār ūmi → *saḥāri*

saḥāšu(m) "to catch in a net" jB lex. G; > *seḥšu*; *sāḥišum*, *maḥastum*?

saḥatennū → *šuhatinnū*

saḥātu I (a bush)? jB lex.

saḥātum II "pitfall, trap" Mari; for lion; < W.Sem.

saḥā'um → *seḥū*

saḥertum, OA also *saḥartum* (goods on the market) OA, OB; < *saḥāru*

sāḥertu(m) Bab., NA 1. 'favourer', desig. of goddess (< *sāhiru* f.) 2. M/NB, NA (desig. of heifer) [(GU₄.)AB.NIGIN] 3. MB (desig. of canal) 4. "enclosure wall" of house, garden 5. "reflex? bow" Mari, lex.; < *saḥāru*

saḥḥa(r)ru, NA also *si(h)ḥāru*; NB pl. *saḥḥarrānu* (an offering bowl) M/NB, NA [(DUG.)BUR.ZI.TUR] of stone, metal

saḥḥaru "convoluted" jB of intestines; < *saḥāru*

sadādu I G jB stat. "is provided with"? of part of liver, with features **D** j/NB "to provide for, support" person, date palm, sheep; > *suddu*
sadādum II "to make a raid" Mari G (pret. *isdud*); > *sādidu*; *saddum*?

sadāḥum (or *saḥāḥum*) mng. unkn. OB lex. G
sadāru(m), j/NB also *sedēru* "to place in order; do regularly" Bab., M/NA G (O/MB *alu*, otherwise *ili*) 1. in place: stat. "are in a row"; "put" entries on tablet "in order"; "arrange in order" offering-stands, troops, horses etc. 2. in time: "use regularly", "carry out (action) regularly", treatments, rituals, + *alākum* "come/go regularly"; stat. "is constantly attentive" to (= *ana*), "follow s.o. (= acc.) constantly"; of event "take place regularly"; OB *ina sadāri* "regularly" **D** ~ G OB in hendiad. "(do s.th.) regularly"; M/jB (lit.) "do/bring/send etc. regularly"; NA, NB "put s.th. in order, arrange s.th. properly"; > *sadru*, *sadirtu*, *sadriš*; *sidru*, *sidirtu*; *sadīru*; *sudduru*; *masdaru*, *masdariš*, *masdara*; *tasdīru*

sādātu → *sādu* I

sa(d)dalum rdg. uncert. (a metal object) OA
saddanakkum(m), *s/šandanakkum(m)*, *šaddan=akku*; pl. f. "administrator of date orchards" O/jB [SANTANA]; < Sum.

saddinu, *šaddi(n)nu* (a tunic)? Am., Nuzi, NA, NB; multicoloured; of linen; Nuzi in pairs
saddum "razzia" Mari; also "(plunder of) a raid"; < W.Sem.?; → *sadādum* II

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sadēya (an animal from Egypt) NA
sādidu(m) "raiding party" O/jB; < *sadādum* II
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sadīru "(ordered) group, section" M/jB of animals; "section" of text on tablet; "band" of colour in stone; < *sadāru*

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sādu I, NA *sa'du*; pl. f.? "meadow, pasture" j/NB, NA; > *sādiu*

sādu II (a gold alloy)? NA, NB; → *sādūtu*?

sādu(m) "to smite" O/jB (poet.) G (*alā*) enemy
sa'du "help" jB; < Aram.; → *sēdu*

sa'du → also *sādu* I

sādūtu (a colour)? MB desig. of garment; → *sādu* II?

sa'eru → *sa'aru*

sagallu(m) (a muscle, tendon) O/jB [SA.GAL (.LA)] OB lex. (neck muscle); jB med., hemerology "hamstring"; also an illness thereof; < Sum.

sagalluḥu (a plant) jB lex.

sagānu "governor" NB; < Aram.

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sāgātu → *sāgu* I

sagbānu → *šagbānu*

sagbu(m), *sagbû(m)* (or *sakbu/û(m)*) (a class of soldier) O/jB

sagbû "first, foremost" jB lex.; < Sum.

sagbû → also *sagbu*

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sagdû → *qaqqadû*

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sa(g)gilatu "sedge tuber" jB, NA? [GIŠ/Ū.TU₉. NIM] as drug; ornament?; of gold

saggilûm → *sangilûm*

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sāgittu "priestess" NB; < Aram.

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sagû I "to cause distress to, trouble" MB(Ass.), jB, NA G of oath; stat. "is troubled"

sagû II "menstrual towel"? jB

sagû III (desig. of a bear?) in jB *sagummargû*

sagû → also *sāgu* II

sāgu I; pl. f. (a skirt, kilt) M/NA, MB?; of workman, soldier; NA *ša sāgâtešu* "kilt-dealer"

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saḥāḥu(m) "to be terrified" OA, Bab.(lit.) G (*u/u*) of person, country **D** OA "frighten"

saḥallētu → *šahallû*

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saḥamḥu → *zaḥamḥu*

saḥāmu(m) "to trouble, oppress" OB G not attested? **D** "oppress, give trouble to" s.o. **N** "be troubled" Mari (unless G ?); > *saḥmu*, *saḥimtu*
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saḥānum → also *zaḥānum*

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Šaḥarātum (or *Zaḥarātum*) (a month) OB(Ešn.)

saḥargû, *šahargû* "mudguard" M/jB on chariot; < Sum.

saḥār(i), *saḥār ūmi* "in the evening" O/jB; < *saḥāru*

saḥarmuddû ~ "body"? jB lex.; < Sum.

saḥarru → *šaharru* II

saḥaršubbûm, *saḥaršuppû*, occas. *suḥaršuppû*, NA also *saḥaršuppû* "leprosy" Bab., NA [SAḤAR.SUB.BA] s. *lubbušu*, *mullû*, *katāmu* etc. "to wrap, infect, cover etc. with leprosy"; < Sum.

saḥartum → *saḥertum*; *siḥirtu*

saḥāru "tower" NA; < Aram.

saḥāru(m) "to go around, turn; search; tarry" G (*u/u*) [NIGIN] A. of living beings 1. "turn round, turn back", of army; of city etc. "change" political allegiance; of deity "turn to, favour" s.o.; "care for"; with *idu* "turn to s.o.'s side", "align o.s. with" 2. "go (a)round", esp. in search of s.th./s.o., "search for"; mag. ~ "seek out, i.e. bewitch" s.o. 3. OA "tarry, delay", esp. stat. "is held up"; "await" s.o. 4. NA in hendiad. "again" B. of things, processes etc. 1. "tum" (intrans.), "move round", stat. "is turned", of parts of liver, hair, star, wind etc. 2. "stay around, persist" 3. stat. "is surrounded by" s.th. (= acc.); also trans. "lie round" of ominous features **Gtn** [NIGIN.MEŠ] iter. of G, esp. A 2 "constantly seek out", "seek to help" s.o. **D** [NIGIN] 1. "send" s.o., head "round" town, villages for public display; stat. "is round,

encompasses" of hair, part of liver 2. "make" s.o. "return, retreat", "turn back" embassy, attack etc.; Mari "tum" s.o. "out, evict"; NA "bring back, return (trans.)", in hendiad. + *nadānu* "give back", "restore" s.th. to o.'s possession; Mari "(re)convert" building to other purpose 3. with parts of body, "tum" o.'s back, in flight; *kišādām* s. "turn the neck" i.e. "attend", OB "apply o.s." to work, jB "give attention to s.o." malevolently of demon, benevolently of protector; "divert o.'s eyes, head" to other matter; *pānī* s. "turn o.'s face" to attend, "turn face away" in displeasure, rejection, "towards" s.o. in reconciliation **Dtn** jB error for **Gtn**?; MA infin. of garment (*ša tusahḥuri*), mng. uncl. **Š** caus.; OA of G A 3 "make s.o. tarry"; OB "convert (mood of)" troops; "make" wall, canal "surround" city, orchard etc. **Št** 1. "surround s.th. on all sides" with (= acc.) 2. stat., of troops "stand in a circle"; of bodies "lie round one another" **N** [NIGIN] 1. "turn back, come back" of person, animal, word, illness etc. 2. of deity, king "turn towards, favour" s.o.; freq. in PNs 3. OA in hendiad. "do" s.th. "again" **Ntn** iter., esp. "search out constantly", "be constantly in attendance on"; > *saḥru*; *saḥertum*; *sehru*, *siḥirtu*; *saḥāri*; *sāhiru*, *sāḥertu*; *saḥḥaru*, *saḥḥiru*, *saḥḥertu*; *suḥḥuru*, *suḥḥurtu*; *suḥurrā'um*; *maḥāru*, *maḥartum*, *maḥar=ūtum*; *mašḥāru*?; *mussaḥru*; *musahḥirtum*?; *mussaḥḥiru*; *nashuru*; *šushuru*, *šushurtu*; *tashīru*, *tashirtu*

saḥār ūmi → *saḥāri*

saḥāšu(m) "to catch in a net" jB lex. G; > *sehšu*; *sāḥišum*, *maḥastum*?

saḥatennû → *šuhatinnû*

saḥātu I (a bush)? jB lex.

saḥātum II "pitfall, trap" Mari; for lion; < W.Sem.

saḥā'um → *sehû*

saḥertum, OA also *saḥartum* (goods on the market) OA, OB; < *saḥāru*

sāḥertu(m) Bab., NA 1. 'favourer', desig. of goddess (< *sāhiru* f.) 2. M/NB, NA (desig. of heifer) [(GU₄.)AB.NIGIN] 3. MB (desig. of canal) 4. "enclosure wall" of house, garden 5. "reflex? bow" Mari, lex.; < *saḥāru*

saḥḥa(r)ru, NA also *si(h)ḥāru*; NB pl. *saḥḥarrānu* (an offering bowl) M/NB, NA [(DUG.)BUR.ZI.TUR] of stone, metal

saḥḥaru "convoluted" jB of intestines; < *saḥāru*

sahbertu “(female) peddler” Mari, jB, NA [MUNUS.ZILULU]; < *sahbiru*
sahbiru(m) “peripatetic” Bab., NA of demon, ghost; as subst. “peddler”, (*ilu*) *sahbiru* (an ecstatic)?, also NB PN; < *sahbaru*
sahbiš “like a meadow” jB; < *sahbu* I
sahbu I “(water-)meadow” M/jB; > *sahbiš*
sahbum II (a physiological feature, phps.) “swelling” or “scar” OB ext.; also jB, unless to be read *qidhu*
sahbu → also *salhu* II; *sanhu*
sahbu (a stone) M/NB mag., med.
sahimtu “valley”? jB; < *sahmu*
sahindu “yeast”? jB; < Sum.
sahipu (a female cultic personage) MA, jB; < *sahpu*
sahipu “swooping” O/jB of birds; < *sahapu*
sahirru → *šaharru* II
sahiru(m) “turning” Bab., M/NA 1. “returning”, of boomerang 2. “searcher”, desig. of demon (or ‘favourer’ → *sahertu*) 3. “petty merchant, peddler” 4. “convoluted”, of entrails 5. (lower element of door pivot) 6. (a shoe strap) 7. NB (a canal) 8. NA (part of a bed) 9. “one who cares” (→ *zākirum*); < *saharu*; > *sahertu*
sahirum → also *zākirum*
sahišum “ensnaring” OB of net; < *sahāšu*
sahitu → *sihitu* I
sahlānu (a plant) jB lex., med.; < *sahlū*
sahlum, usu. *sahlū* f. pl. (a cultivated plant, phps.) “cress” [ZÄ.HI.LI.(SAR); ZÄ.HI.LI.A.(SAR); O/MB also ZÄ.AH.LI.(A).(SAR)] pounded; cultivated; as drug; NB also wr. *sah-DA* (= *lē*); > *sahlānu*, *sahlātu*
sahlu(m) “pierced” Bab. of part of body; of person (mng. uncl.); < *sahālu*
sahlūtu “(single) cress? seed” jB, in descr. of spot; < *sahlū*
sahmaštu(m), occas. *šahmaštum* “rebellion, uprising” Bab. (lit.); also lex. (a thorny plant)*
sahmu “pressed in” Nuzi, jB; of fruit (mng. uncl.); Nuzi as subst., (a topog. depression)?; < *sahāmu*; > *sahimtu*
sahnātu “ear (of corn)?” jB lex.
sahpu 1. jB of emblems “overthrown”? 2. MA of bow “wrapped, encased”; < *sahāpu*; > *sahiptu*
sahru “turned” jB; of part of liver; < *sahāru*
sahsahhātum, *sahsahhūtum* mng. unkn. OB lex.
sahšu “(a kind of) grasshopper” jB lex.
sahū → *sehū*; *sihū* I
sahum → *šāhu*

sah’um “rebellious” OA; < *sehū*
sahūnu 1. NA (a spice or vegetable) 2. jB (a kind of beer)
sā’idum “helper” O/jB in PNs; < → *sēdu*
sakādum → *zaqādum*
sakakkum ? mng. uncl. Mari, in *ṭupšar* s. (a confidential scribe)
sakāku(m) “to block” Bab. G infin. (pass.) *sakāk uzni* “ear blockage”; stat. “is blocked”, transf. of meaning “is impenetrable” D stat. of person “is hard of hearing”, of ear “is blocked” Dt of ears “be blocked” Ntn OB “act deaf”?; > *sakku* I, *sakkiš*; *sakiku*; *sukkuku*, *sukkukūtu*; *sikkatu* II?
sakālu(m) I “to acquire, hoard” Bab. G (*ili*) esp. *sikiltam* s. “acquire possessions” D ~ G jB lex.; > *sikiltu*; *sukkulu*; → *musakkiltu*
sakālu II ~ “to balk, get stuck” or “to rear, shy” jB G (*ili*) of horse in yoke; of statue in procession; of part of door bolt Gtn iter., of bolt; → *musakkiltu*
sakānu 1. Am. G (pret. i) “to see to, care for” 2. Mari D “to settle, keep settled” people; < W.Sem.
sakānum → also *šakānu*
sakāpu(m) I, *zakāpu*?, NB *sekēpu* “to push down, off, away” Bab. G (*ili*) “push off” ship from land; “launch” logs on water; “push back, fend off” person, evil; “push down, overthrow” enemy, city, land etc.; of gods “overthrow” kingship; “overturn” throne D ~ G OB “reject” s.o. Dt pass. of water “be driven back” N pass. OB of bitumen “be launched”; > *sakpu* I, *sakiptu*?; *sikiptu*, *sukiptu*?; *sukuptu*; *sakkāpu*
sakāpu(m) II “to rest, lie down” Bab. G (*ulu*; *ili* ?) D MB stat. “are put to rest” Dt NB of flocks “be lain down”; > *sakpu* II; *sākipu*
sakāru → *sekēru* I
sakātu(m) “to be silent” Bab. G (*ulu*) of persons D NB “silence” s.o.
sakbu → *sagbu*
sakbū → *sagbu*
sakēru → *sakru*
sakikkū, *sagiqqu(m)*; usu. pl. (a muscular ailment) O/jB, NA [SA.GIG] as title of omen series; also ~ “symptom(s)”; Mari “(amulets for) s. ailment”?; < Sum.
sakiku(m) “(mud, silt) deposits” Bab. in river, canal; < *sakāku*
sākinu, *sakinnu*, *sakkinu* “prefect, governor” OB (Alal.), Ug. [LÚ.GAR]; < W.Sem.; → *sūkinu*
sakiptu “rejection”? jB; < *sakāpu* I ?

sākipu “resting” jB in *lā* s. “unrelenting”; < *sakāpu* II
sakirru → *šakirru*
sakiru → *sakru*
sākiru → *sēkiru*
sakkāpu “pusher” jB lex., term for part of door lock; < *sakāpu* I
sakkarū → *sikarū*
sakkinu → *sākinu*
sakkiru (or *šakkiru*) mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *sekēru* I ?
sakkiš “dully”? jB of thunder; < *sakku* I
sakkiu → *šakkū*
sakku(m) I “blocked; deaf” Bab. of canal; of person, also as DN; < *sakāku*
sakku II (component of quivers, doors, columns) Nuzi, NA, of gold, silver; of clay ?
sa(k)kum → also *zakū* I 2
sakkū(m) I, *sakku* ? (cultic rites) Bab. of person; of gods; *paššūr* s. “offering table” in family shrine; < Sum.
sakkū II (or *šakkū*) mng. unkn. jB; astr. in *bīt* s. *sakkū* → also *šakkū*
sakkuku → *sukkuku*
sakkušakūm (or *sakkušaqūm*) (kind of offering) OB(N.Mes.)
sakkuttu → *sankūttum*; *takkussu*
saklalu mng. uncl. O/jB; < Sum.?
saklu(m) “simple, imbecile”; *lišānu* *sakiltu* “speech-handicapped”; “incompetent” of charioteer; as PN; of Gutians
sakpu(m) I “pushed away” Bab., of person “rejected” by god, family; NB, of troops “pushed back, scared off”?; < *sakāpu* I
sakpu II “resting” jB; < *sakāpu* II
sakrikkum → *sagrikkum*
sakru, *sag/kēliru*, NB *šagiru* ~ “refined” M/NA, jB; desig. of gold; < *sekēru* II; → *šagiru*
sakrū(m) (or *sagrū(m)*) (a kind of terrain)? OB
sakrumaš; jB pl. f. (a chariot officer)? M/jB, early NB [LÚ.KIR4.DAB (→ also *kartappu*); < Kass.
sāku(m), *zāku(m)*, NA *suāku*, jB also *šāku* “to pound, pulverize” O/jB, M/NA G (*ū*) [SUD] plants etc. in med., rit. D ~ G N pass. of G OB of oil-bubble; > *siku*, *siktu*; *masūktu*
sakullu → *sugullu*
sakuttum → *sankuttum*
salādu → *salātu* II
salahum → *salhu* I 2
salāhu(m) I, *šalāhu* “to sprinkle (with)” liquid O/jB G (*alu*) [SUD] water, oil etc.; *dīmātišu* *qaqqara* *isallaḥ* “he sprinkles the ground with

his tears”; stat., of parts of liver, of body, star etc. “is covered with drops” D ~ G; also absol. “sprinkle” eyeball, “lustrate” kid, purification rite (*šuluḥḥu*) N pass. “be sprinkled” with (= acc.); > *salhu* I; *sālihu*, *sālihtu*; *sulluḥum*; *maslaḥu*, *maslahtu*; *musallihtu*
salāhu(m) II, *salā’u*, *šalāhu*, *šēlēhu* ~ “to jerk, twitch” O/jB G (*ili*) of hair, part of liver D Mari stat. “is paralyzed”?
salālu(m) ~ “to clear out, clear away”? O/jB G (Bogh. pres. *isallal*, jB pret. *islil*) of demon “clear out” body; of bird “pluck? out” feather D ~ G corn-store; feather; stat. of lawsuit “is wound up”? Dt pass. of D; > *sullulu*?
salamaḥum (a garment) OB
salāmum I “amity, friendly relations” OB; < *salāmu* II infin.
salāmu(m) II, NB *selēmu* “to be(come) at peace (with s.o.), amicable” Bab., M/NA G (*ili*, occas. *a/a*) [SILIM] of god with (= *itti*) human(s); “make peace”, stat. “is at, keeps peace”, *bēl* s. “one at peace with” s.o. D “conciliate, propitiate” angry deity, enemy; “soothe” anger; “bring peace to” s.o.; absol. “create peace” Š NB “make s.o. be at peace”; > *salmu*, *salmāniš*; *silmu*; *salāmum* I; *salīmu*, *salīmiš*; *Sulāmum*; *sulumū*; *sullumu*; *musallimu*; *naslamum*; *taslimtu*
salāqu I “to boil” O/jB G (*alu*) lex., med. D ~ G ? Dtn iter. N pass. of G; > *salqu*; *silqānu*; *silqu* I; *sulāqu*; *maslaqtu*
salāqu II, *selēqu* “to climb up” NB; < Aram.
salātu(m) I, *sallātu* “family, clan” Bab. [IM.RI.A; ŠU.SA.A] esp. *kimtu* u s. “family and clan”; “head-count” of cattle; > *salūtum*
salātu(m) II, *salādu*, *šalāpu* “to slit, slice through, split” Bab., NA G (*a/a*, *ili*) wood, branch, horse’s ear, crenellations; “cut off, separate” troops, person; of god, guardian spirit “desert” s.o. D ~ G “trim away” or “split” threads, meat, fingernails; transf., complex problems; of water “erode” bank; stat., of part of liver N pass., transf. of man “be cut off” (mng. uncl.); > *salu* I; *siltu* I, *silitu*; *mašlatu*
salā’u(m) I “to sprinkle; slander” G (*alu*) water, on s.o. (= acc.); *būt salā’ mē* (ritual of purification), MA vessel *ša salā’i* “sprinkler”; transf. OB “infect”, OA “sully” s.o. with accusation, “slander” Gtn iter. D ~ G mag. “besprinkle” N pass. 1. OA “be slandered” 2. Bab. med. “be infected, sicken (intrans.)” [LÍL]; transf. “be tainted” by scandal etc. Ntn iter. [LÍL.LÍL] jB med.; OB of expectant mother

sahbertu “(female) peddler” Mari, jB, NA [MUNUS.ZILULU]; < *sahbiru*
sahbiru(m) “peripatetic” Bab., NA of demon, ghost; as subst. “peddler”, (*ilu*) *sahbiru* (an ecstatic)?, also NB PN; < *sahbaru*
sahbiš “like a meadow” jB; < *sahbu* I
sahbu I “(water-)meadow” M/jB; > *sahbiš*
sahbum II (a physiological feature, phps.) “swelling” or “scar” OB ext.; also jB, unless to be read *qidhu*
sahbu → also *salhu* II; *sanhu*
sahbu (a stone) M/NB mag., med.
sahimtu “valley”? jB; < *sahmu*
sahindu “yeast”? jB; < Sum.
sahipu (a female cultic personage) MA, jB; < *sahpu*
sahipu “swooping” O/jB of birds; < *sahapu*
sahirru → *šaharru* II
sahiru(m) “turning” Bab., M/NA 1. “returning”, of boomerang 2. “searcher”, desig. of demon (or ‘favourer’ → *sahertu*) 3. “petty merchant, peddler” 4. “convoluted”, of entrails 5. (lower element of door pivot) 6. (a shoe strap) 7. NB (a canal) 8. NA (part of a bed) 9. “one who cares” (→ *zākirum*); < *saharu*; > *sahertu*
sahirum → also *zākirum*
sahišum “ensnaring” OB of net; < *sahāšu*
sahitu → *sihitu* I
sahlānu (a plant) jB lex., med.; < *sahlū*
sahlum, usu. *sahlū* f. pl. (a cultivated plant, phps.) “cress” [ZÄ.HI.LI(.SAR); ZÄ.HI.LI.A(.SAR); O/MB also ZÄ.AH.LI(.A)(.SAR)] pounded; cultivated; as drug; NB also wr. *sah-DA* (= *lē*); > *sahlānu*, *sahlātu*
sahlu(m) “pierced” Bab. of part of body; of person (mng. uncl.); < *sahālu*
sahlūtu “(single) cress? seed” jB, in descr. of spot; < *sahlū*
sahmaštu(m), occas. *šahmaštum* “rebellion, uprising” Bab. (lit.); also lex. (a thorny plant)*
sahmu “pressed in” Nuzi, jB; of fruit (mng. uncl.); Nuzi as subst., (a topog. depression)?; < *sahāmu*; > *sahimtu*
sahnātu “ear (of corn)?” jB lex.
sahpu 1. jB of emblems “overthrown”? 2. MA of bow “wrapped, encased”; < *sahāpu*; > *sahiptu*
sahru “turned” jB; of part of liver; < *sahāru*
sahsahhātum, *sahsahhūtum* mng. unkn. OB lex.
sahūtu “(a kind of) grasshopper” jB lex.
sahū → *sehū*; *sihū* I
sahum → *šāhu*

sah’um “rebellious” OA; < *sehū*
sahūnu 1. NA (a spice or vegetable) 2. jB (a kind of beer)
sā’idum “helper” O/jB in PNs; < → *sēdu*
sakādum → *zaqādum*
sakakkum ? mng. uncl. Mari, in *ṭupšar* s. (a confidential scribe)
sakāku(m) “to block” Bab. G infin. (pass.) *sakāk uzni* “ear blockage”; stat. “is blocked”, transf. of meaning “is impenetrable” D stat. of person “is hard of hearing”, of ear “is blocked” Dt of ears “be blocked” Ntn OB “act deaf”?; > *sakku* I, *sakkiš*; *sakiku*; *sukkuku*, *sukkukūtu*; *sikkatu* II?
sakālu(m) I “to acquire, hoard” Bab. G (*ili*) esp. *sikiltam* s. “acquire possessions” D ~ G jB lex.; > *sikiltu*; *sukkulu*; → *musakkiltu*
sakālu II ~ “to balk, get stuck” or “to rear, shy” jB G (*ili*) of horse in yoke; of statue in procession; of part of door bolt Gtn iter., of bolt; → *musakkiltu*
sakānu 1. Am. G (pret. i) “to see to, care for” 2. Mari D “to settle, keep settled” people; < W.Sem.
sakānum → also *šakānu*
sakāpu(m) I, *zakāpu*?, NB *sekēpu* “to push down, off, away” Bab. G (*ili*) “push off” ship from land; “launch” logs on water; “push back, fend off” person, evil; “push down, overthrow” enemy, city, land etc.; of gods “overthrow” kingship; “overturn” throne D ~ G OB “reject” s.o. Dt pass. of water “be driven back” N pass. OB of bitumen “be launched”; > *sakpu* I, *sakiptu*?; *sikiptu*, *sukiptu*?; *sukuptu*; *sakkāpu*
sakāpu(m) II “to rest, lie down” Bab. G (*ulu*; *ili* ?) D MB stat. “are put to rest” Dt NB of flocks “be lain down”; > *sakpu* II; *sākipu*
sakāru → *sekēru* I
sakātu(m) “to be silent” Bab. G (*ulu*) of persons D NB “silence” s.o.
sakbu → *sagbu*
sakbū → *sagbu*
sakēru → *sakru*
sakikkū, *sagiqqu(m)*; usu. pl. (a muscular ailment) O/jB, NA [SA.GIG] as title of omen series; also ~ “symptom(s)”; Mari “(amulets for) s. ailment”?; < Sum.
sakiku(m) “(mud, silt) deposits” Bab. in river, canal; < *sakāku*
sākinu, *sakinnu*, *sakkinu* “prefect, governor” OB (Alal.), Ug. [LÚ.GAR]; < W.Sem.; → *sūkinu*
sakiptu “rejection”? jB; < *sakāpu* I ?

sākipu “resting” jB in *lā* s. “unrelenting”; < *sakāpu* II
sakirru → *šakirru*
sakiru → *sakru*
sākiru → *sēkiru*
sakkāpu “pusher” jB lex., term for part of door lock; < *sakāpu* I
sakkarū → *sikarū*
sakkinu → *sākinu*
sakkiru (or *šakkiru*) mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *sekēru* I ?
sakkiš “dully”? jB of thunder; < *sakku* I
sakkiu → *šakkū*
sakku(m) I “blocked; deaf” Bab. of canal; of person, also as DN; < *sakāku*
sakku II (component of quivers, doors, columns) Nuzi, NA, of gold, silver; of clay ?
sa(k)kum → also *zakū* I 2
sakkū(m) I, *sakku* ? (cultic rites) Bab. of person; of gods; *paššūr* s. “offering table” in family shrine; < Sum.
sakkū II (or *šakkū*) mng. unkn. jB; astr. in *bīt* s. *sakkū* → also *šakkū*
sakkuku → *sukkuku*
sakkušakūm (or *sakkušaqūm*) (kind of offering) OB(N.Mes.)
sakkuttu → *sankūttum*; *takkussu*
saklalu mng. uncl. O/jB; < Sum.?
saklu(m) “simple, imbecile”; *lišānu* *sakiltu* “speech-handicapped”; “incompetent” of charioteer; as PN; of Gutians
sakpu(m) I “pushed away” Bab., of person “rejected” by god, family; NB, of troops “pushed back, scared off”?; < *sakāpu* I
sakpu II “resting” jB; < *sakāpu* II
sakrikkum → *sagrikkum*
sakru, *sag/kēliru*, NB *šagiru* ~ “refined” M/NA, jB; desig. of gold; < *sekēru* II; → *šagiru*
sakrū(m) (or *sagrū(m)*) (a kind of terrain)? OB
sakrumaš; jB pl. f. (a chariot officer)? M/jB, early NB [LÚ.KIR4.DAB (→ also *kartappu*)]; < Kass.
sāku(m), *zāku(m)*, NA *suāku*, jB also *šāku* “to pound, pulverize” O/jB, M/NA G (*ū*) [SUD] plants etc. in med., rit. D ~ G N pass. of G OB of oil-bubble; > *siku*, *siktu*; *masūktu*
sakullu → *sugullu*
sakuttum → *sankuttum*
salādu → *salātu* II
salahum → *salhu* I 2
salāhu(m) I, *šalāhu* “to sprinkle (with)” liquid O/jB G (*alu*) [SUD] water, oil etc.; *dīmātišu* *qaqqara* *isallaḥ* “he sprinkles the ground with

his tears”; stat., of parts of liver, of body, star etc. “is covered with drops” D ~ G; also absol. “sprinkle” eyeball, “lustrate” kid, purification rite (*šuluḥḥu*) N pass. “be sprinkled” with (= acc.); > *salhu* I; *sālihu*, *sālihtu*; *sulluḥum*; *maslaḥu*, *maslahtu*; *musallihtu*
salāhu(m) II, *salā’u*, *šalāhu*, *šēlēhu* ~ “to jerk, twitch” O/jB G (*ili*) of hair, part of liver D Mari stat. “is paralyzed”?
salālu(m) ~ “to clear out, clear away”? O/jB G (Bogh. pres. *isallal*, jB pret. *islil*) of demon “clear out” body; of bird “pluck? out” feather D ~ G corn-store; feather; stat. of lawsuit “is wound up”? Dt pass. of D; > *sullulu*?
salamaḥum (a garment) OB
salāmum I “amity, friendly relations” OB; < *salāmu* II infin.
salāmu(m) II, NB *selēmu* “to be(come) at peace (with s.o.), amicable” Bab., M/NA G (*ili*, occas. *a/a*) [SILIM] of god with (= *itti*) human(s); “make peace”, stat. “is at, keeps peace”, *bēl* s. “one at peace with” s.o. D “conciliate, propitiate” angry deity, enemy; “soothe” anger; “bring peace to” s.o.; absol. “create peace” Š NB “make s.o. be at peace”; > *salmu*, *salmāniš*; *silmu*; *salāmum* I; *salīmu*, *salīmiš*; *Sulāmum*; *sulumū*; *sullumu*; *musallimu*; *naslamum*; *taslimtu*
salāqu I “to boil” O/jB G (*alu*) lex., med. D ~ G ? Dtn iter. N pass. of G; > *salqu*; *silqānu*; *silqu* I; *sulāqu*; *maslaqtu*
salāqu II, *selēqu* “to climb up” NB; < Aram.
salātu(m) I, *sallātu* “family, clan” Bab. [IM.RI.A; ŠU.SA.A] esp. *kimtu* u s. “family and clan”; “head-count” of cattle; > *salūtum*
salātu(m) II, *salādu*, *šalāpu* “to slit, slice through, split” Bab., NA G (*a/a*, *ili*) wood, branch, horse’s ear, crenellations; “cut off, separate” troops, person; of god, guardian spirit “desert” s.o. D ~ G “trim away” or “split” threads, meat, fingernails; transf., complex problems; of water “erode” bank; stat., of part of liver N pass., transf. of man “be cut off” (mng. uncl.); > *salu* I; *siltu* I, *silitu*; *mašlatu*
salā’u(m) I “to sprinkle; slander” G (*alu*) water, on s.o. (= acc.); *būt salā’ mē* (ritual of purification), MA vessel *ša salā’i* “sprinkler”; transf. OB “infect”, OA “sully” s.o. with accusation, “slander” Gtn iter. D ~ G mag. “besprinkle” N pass. 1. OA “be slandered” 2. Bab. med. “be infected, sicken (intrans.)” [LÍL]; transf. “be tainted” by scandal etc. Ntn iter. [LÍL.LÍL] jB med.; OB of expectant mother

"keep feeling sick"; > *sil'u*, *sili'tu*; *masla'u*, *masla'tu*; → *šalā'um*

salā'u(m) II "to leave uninformed" Ass. **G** (*ili*) deceitfully; NA "deceive, tell lie (to)" **Gtn** iter. NA Š NA "disdain, neglect" (< Aram.?). > *sal'ū*; *silitu* II; *sullū* II; *taslītu*

salā'um III mng. unkn. OAKK **G** (*ili*)

salā'u → also *salāhu* II

salbagīnu → *sapaḡīnu*

salḡu(m) I "sprinkled, damp" 1. OB of lamb still wet behind the ears [SILA4.SÜ.A; SILA4.BU.A ?]

2. Mari (also *salahum*), MA of irrigated area; < *salāhu* I

salḡu(m) II, *saḡḡu* (a garment) O/MB; of red wool

salḡūtum mng. uncert. OB

sālīḡtu (an object, phps.) "sprinkler" MB; < *salāhu* I

sālīḡu(m) "sprinkler" O/jB of paths, prof. desig.; < *salāhu* I

salīmīš "in peace" j/NB; < *salīmu*

salīmu(m), *silīmu*; pl. f. "peace, amity" Bab., M/NA [SILIM] s. *šakānu(m)*, *epēšu(m)* "to make peace"; "peace (mission, overture)"; *ina* s. "in peace"; *ana* s. "for (making) peace"; NA s. *kiššati* "world peace"; OB *salīmātum* "(words of) peace"; *bēl* s. "one at peace with" s.o., "ally"; "peace" with god, esp. s. *rašū* "to acquire divine pardon"; < *salāmu* II; → *šalmu* II; *šulmu* 4

sālīmu → *salmu*

salīqu → *salqu*

salītu → *salmu*

salītu "net" j/NB, NA for animal, fish; < Aram.

salku → *šalgu*

sallahurū (or *šallahurū*) (container for seed-corn)? jB lex.; < Sum.

sallatu → *šillatu* I

sallātu → *salātu* I

sallewe → *zallewe*

salu ~ "tray" O/MB (Alal.), NA; for fruit etc.; MB (Alal.) of bronze; usu. ḡiṣs., also of silver, gold

sallūm → *sullū* I

salmānīš "in friendly mood"? jB; < *salmu*

salmu, *sālīmu* "peaceful, friendly" M/NB, NA of goddess (*salītu*), of night-time; as subst. "one at peace, ally", pl. *salmūti* and *salmē*; < *salāmu* II; > *salmānīš*; → *šallāmu*; *šalmu* I

salqu, *salīqu* "boiled" j/NB, NA of meat, also subst. "boiled (meat)", pl. *salqāni*; (a brew) pl. f. *salīqāte*; < *salāqu* I

salu I "trimmed" jB lex. of reed; < *salātu* II

salu II (or *raqtu*) (a legume) jB, Ug. lex.

salīš mng. unkn. jB astr.

salu → *šalū* III

salū → *salā'u* I.II.III; *šalū* I.II.III

sālu mng. unkn. jB N of eyes

sālu → also *sa'ālu*

sal'ū pl. "ignorance"? OA *i(na)* s. "unchecked";

OB adj. *sal'ūti* ?; < *salā'u* II

salule → *zalule*

saluppu → *suluppu*

salūtum "family relationship" OB (N.Mes.); < *salātu* I

samādiru "flower" NA, *šaman* šim.s. "oil of blossom"; < Aram.

samādu(m), NB *semēdu* "to grind (finely)"

Bab., OA **G** (*u/u*) barley, sesame; *šipir* *samādim* "grinding work"; jB stat., transf. of part of entrails **Gtn** iter., OB; > *samdu*; *simdu*; *samidu* I; *sumidātu*; *sāmidu*

samahḡu (a net)? jB lex.; < Sum.

samāḡu(m), Nuzi *semēḡu*, D occas. *šummuḡu* "to mix" (intrans.) Bab., M/NA **G** (*a/u*, Nuzi *ili*) of metals, troops; "be joined" of parts of liver, Nuzi "share" in property; jB "have intercourse", man with ox; (trans.) "mix" s.th. with water (*ana mē*) **D** "mix" (trans.) drugs, ingredients, horses, lands; Am., Bogh. stat. of ornament "is encrusted with"; MA "confuse" field borders; Nuzi, Ug. "give share" of property **Dt** NA usu. **Dtt** Nuzi "receive share", Bogh., NA "perjure o.s."; > *samḡu*; *sāmiḡum*; *summuḡu*; *musammeḡtu*

samāku(m) "to cover up, bury" O/jB, M/NA **G** (*a/u*) with earth; boundary; canal, with weeds; MA of rapist "constrain"? **D** ~ "smother, incapacitate"? person, fort; NA "support" (< Aram.) N OB of canal "become smothered, overgrown" by weeds; > *samku*, *sankātu*?, *samkūtu*; *simku*?, *sumuktu*

samallu → *samullu*

samālu(m); OA pl. f. (a cup) OA, jB

***samānā** "eighty" not attested in syll. wr.

***samānēšeret** "eighteen" not attested in syll. wr.

samāna-ešrū, *samaššurū* "eighteenth" NB; < **samānēšeret*

samāne, Ass. *šamāne*; f. *šamānat*, *saman(ū)tu* "eight", *samanti ūmē* "eight days"; *samāne šanātim* "eight years"; OB (Tell Haddad) *samāninammatim* "eight cubits" (→ *ammatu* I); jB *šārī samānūti* "eight winds"; > *samnu* I, *samānū*; *samānūtu*; *sumuntu*, *sumuttu*?, *summunu*; *sumunū*; *samāna-ešrū*

sama(n)num → *samullu*

samānū "eighth, one-eighth"; < *samāne*; → *samnu* I

samānūtu "octet" jB; < *samāne*

samaru (an ornament)? jB

samārum (or *zamārum*) ~ "to set aside, separate off" OA **G** (*ili*) silver, goods etc.

samāsu(m) (a bush)? O/jB lex.; → *samḡasu*

samaššurū → *samāna-ešrū*

samāšu(m) ~ "to hide" O/jB **G** (*a/u* or *u/u*) lex., jB (lit.) **D** Mari "conceal" person, animal N Mari "be hidden" or "hide o.s.", from census; > *simištum*; *sumšu*?

samā'u → *samū* II

samdakkum → *santakku*

samdu(m), *sandu* "ground, milled" O/jB; < *samādu*

sameqa (a plant) jB lex.

samḡasu(m) (or *samḡasu*) (a bush) O/jB lex.; → *samāsu*

samḡu "mixed" jB, of censers "assorted"?; < *samāḡu*

samīdu(m) I; pl. *sa'emmidātu(m)* (a fine flour) O/jB freq. *zīds.*; < *samādu*

samīdu(m) II, *simīdum*, *s/šamītu* (a soapwort)? O/jB, M/NA [Ú.KUR.ZI(.SAR)]; in sacks; *zēr* s. "seed of s." as drug; occas. wr. *ūs.* or *s.sar*

sāmīdu(m) "grinder; miller" O/jB, M/NA; also as PN; < *samādu*

sāmiḡum "(wine-)mixer"? Mari, prof. desig.; < *samāḡu*

samīnu(m), *sammānum* (a garden herb or spice) O/jB

samīš "like one undecided"? jB; < *samū* I

samītu; NA pl. *sayyāte* ? ~ "wall-plinth, revetment" j/NB, NA?

samiḡu → *samīdu* II

sāmiḡu → *šāmiḡu* I

samku "buried" jB lex. syn. of "dead"; < *samāku*

samkuttum → *sankuttum*

samkūtu "infilling"? Mari; < *samāku*

samamahūte → *summuḡu*

sammānum → *samīnu*

sammātu mng. unkn. jB, an animal ?

sammidātu → *samīdu* I

samminnu (a quality of barley) Nuzi

sammitum (a lyre) Mari; < *samū* f.

sammu → *sāmu*

sammū(m) "lyre, harp" Bab. [(Ḡiṣ).ZÀ.Mf]; *šer'an* s. "lyre-string"; *nāš/nārē/šūt* s. "lyre-player(s)"; transf. to describe large hands, jB; < Sum.; > *sammītum*

sammuḡu → *summuḡu*

sammūtu "fragrance"? jB, of cedars

samnu(m) I; f. *samuntu(m)* "eighth" [8-; 8.KAM; OB also KI.8] as ordinal; < *samāne*; > *Araḡ= samna*; → *samānū*

samnu II "oath" jB

samrūtum; pl. *samrātum*, OA *samruātum* "nail" OA, OB of copper; also ḡiṣs.

samsammu O/jB lex. 1. (a drum) 2. (a bird); < Sum.?

sāmtu(m), *sāndtu*, NA *sa'tu* "redness" 1. s. *maḡāṣu* "to colour red" 2. M/NA "dawn" 3. "carnelian" (also other red stones ?) [(NA4.)GUG]; s. *kūri*, *qalītu* (artificial red stone) 4. OA "red wool" 5. NB (a tree)?; < *sāmu*

samtu → *šamtu* II

samū I ~ "undecided, vacillating" M/jB; < *samū* II

samū II ~ "to vacillate, be undecided" j/NB, NA **G** (*u/u*) of person; politically "be undependable"; NB "be inept"; jB of ship "drift" **Gtn** NA of feet "deviate, stray" **D** ~ "cause to stray, lose direction"; > *samū* I, *samīš*; *sūmum* II; → *našmītu*

samū → also *šamū* I

sāmu(m), occas. *sa'mu*, Mari also *simum*, Ug. *šāmu*; f. j/NB also *sāndu* "red, brown" [SA5] of wool, cloth, hide; skin, coat of animals; of human as PN; fruit, beer; stone, metal, (*ḡurāṣu*) s. "red gold"; cloud, star etc.; < *siāmum*; > *sāmtu*; *sūmu* I

sāmu → *siāmu*

sa'mu → *sāmu*

samukānu (a siege implement) OB, Mari

samullu(m), *samallu(m)*, Sum. *sama(n)num* (a tree) Bab., OA

samuntu → *samnu* I

samūnu (a prayer) jB lex.

sanābu → *sanāpu*

sanamuhlu (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.

sanannu → *šanannu*

sanānu mng. unkn. **G** jB lex. **D** "make flow" in channel ?; > *sanninu*

sanapu (a plant) jB lex.

sanāpu(m) (or *sanābu(m)*) "to tie on" O/jB **G** (*ili*) weapon to body; pin to head **D** stat. mng. uncl.; > *sinbu*, *sinibtu*, *sunāpu*?, *sānipum*; *sannāpum*

sanāqu(m) I, NB also *senēqu*, Ug. occas. *šanāqu* "to check; approach" **G** (*ili*) [DIM4 (.MĀ)] 1. "check" that s.th. is correct, weight,

"keep feeling sick"; > *sil'u*, *sili'tu*; *masla'u*, *masla'tu*; → *šalā'um*

salā'u(m) II "to leave uninformed" Ass. **G** (*ili*) deceitfully; NA "deceive, tell lie (to)" **Gtn** iter. NA Š NA "disdain, neglect" (< Aram.?): > *sal'ū*; *silitu* II; *sullū* II; *taslītu*

salā'um III mng. unkn. OAKK **G** (*ili*)

salā'u → also *salāhu* II

salbagīnu → *sapaḡīnu*

salḡu(m) I "sprinkled, damp" 1. OB of lamb still wet behind the ears [SILA4.SÜ.A; SILA4.BU.A ?]

2. Mari (also *salahum*), MA of irrigated area; < *salāhu* I

salḡu(m) II, *saḡḡu* (a garment) O/MB; of red wool

salḡūtum mng. uncert. OB

sālīḡtu (an object, phps.) "sprinkler" MB; < *salāhu* I

sālīḡu(m) "sprinkler" O/jB of paths, prof. desig.; < *salāhu* I

salīmīš "in peace" j/NB; < *salīmu*

salīmu(m), *silīmu*; pl. f. "peace, amity" Bab., M/NA [SILIM] s. *šakānu(m)*, *epēšu(m)* "to make peace"; "peace (mission, overture)"; *ina* s. "in peace"; *ana* s. "for (making) peace"; NA s. *kiššati* "world peace"; OB *salīmātum* "(words of) peace"; *bēl* s. "one at peace with" s.o., "ally"; "peace" with god, esp. s. *rašū* "to acquire divine pardon"; < *salāmu* II; → *šalmu* II; *šulmu* 4

sālīmu → *salmu*

salīqu → *salqu*

salītu → *salmu*

salītu "net" j/NB, NA for animal, fish; < Aram.

salku → *šalgu*

sallahurū (or *šallahurū*) (container for seed-corn)? jB lex.; < Sum.

sallatu → *šillatu* I

sallātu → *salātu* I

sallewe → *zallewe*

salu ~ "tray" O/MB (Alal.), NA; for fruit etc.; MB (Alal.) of bronze; usu. ḡiṣs., also of silver, gold

sallūm → *sullū* I

salmānīš "in friendly mood"? jB; < *salmu*

salmu, *sālīmu* "peaceful, friendly" M/NB, NA of goddess (*salītu*), of night-time; as subst. "one at peace, ally", pl. *salmūti* and *salmē*; < *salāmu* II; > *salmānīš*; → *šallāmu*; *šalmu* I

salqu, *salīqu* "boiled" j/NB, NA of meat, also subst. "boiled (meat)", pl. *salqāni*; (a brew) pl. f. *salīqāte*; < *salāqu* I

salu I "trimmed" jB lex. of reed; < *salātu* II

salu II (or *raqtu*) (a legume) jB, Ug. lex.

salīš mng. unkn. jB astr.

salu → *šalū* III

salū → *salā'u* I.II.III; *šalū* I.II.III

sālu mng. unkn. jB N of eyes

sālu → also *sa'ālu*

sal'ū pl. "ignorance"? OA *i(na)* s. "unchecked";

OB adj. *sal'ūti* ?; < *salā'u* II

salule → *zale*

saluppu → *suluppu*

salūtum "family relationship" OB (N.Mes.); < *salātu* I

samādiru "flower" NA, *šaman* šim.s. "oil of blossom"; < Aram.

samādu(m), NB *semēdu* "to grind (finely)" Bab., OA **G** (*u/u*) barley, sesame; *šipir* *samādim* "grinding work"; jB stat., transf. of part of entrails **Gtn** iter., OB; > *samdu*; *simdu*; *samidu* I; *sumidātu*; *sāmidu*

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samāku(m) "to cover up, bury" O/jB, M/NA **G** (*a/u*) with earth; boundary; canal, with weeds; MA of rapist "constrain"? **D** ~ "smother, incapacitate"? person, fort; NA "support" (< Aram.) N OB of canal "become smothered, overgrown" by weeds; > *samku*, *sankātu*?, *samkūtu*; *simku*?, *sumuktu*

samallu → *samullu*

samālu(m); OA pl. f. (a cup) OA, jB

***samānā** "eighty" not attested in syll. wr.

***samānēšeret** "eighteen" not attested in syll. wr.

samāna-ešrū, *samaššurū* "eighteenth" NB; < **samānēšeret*

samāne, Ass. *šamāne*; f. *šamānat*, *saman(ū)tu* "eight", *samanti ūmē* "eight days"; *samāne šanātim* "eight years"; OB (Tell Haddad) *samāninammatim* "eight cubits" (→ *ammatu* I); jB *šārī samānūti* "eight winds"; > *samnu* I, *samānū*; *samānūtu*; *sumuntu*, *sumuttu*?, *summunu*; *sumunū*; *samāna-ešrū*

sama(n)num → *samullu*

samānū "eighth, one-eighth"; < *samāne*; → *samnu* I

samānūtu "octet" jB; < *samāne*

samaru (an ornament)? jB

samārum (or *zamārum*) ~ "to set aside, separate off" OA **G** (*ili*) silver, goods etc.

samāsu(m) (a bush)? O/jB lex.; → *samḡasu*

samaššurū → *samāna-ešrū*

samāšu(m) ~ "to hide" O/jB **G** (*a/u* or *u/u*) lex., jB (lit.) **D** Mari "conceal" person, animal N Mari "be hidden" or "hide o.s.", from census; > *simištum*; *sumšu*?

samā'u → *samū* II

samdakkum → *santakku*

samdu(m), *sandu* "ground, milled" O/jB; < *samādu*

sameqa (a plant) jB lex.

samḡasu(m) (or *samḡasu*) (a bush) O/jB lex.; → *samāsu*

samḡu "mixed" jB, of censers "assorted"?; < *samāḡu*

samīdu(m) I; pl. *sa'emmidātu(m)* (a fine flour) O/jB freq. *zīds.*; < *samādu*

samīdu(m) II, *simīdum*, *s/šamītu* (a soapwort)? O/jB, M/NA [Ú.KUR.ZI(.SAR)]; in sacks; *zēr* s. "seed of s." as drug; occas. wr. *ūs.* or *s.sar*

sāmīdu(m) "grinder; miller" O/jB, M/NA; also as PN; < *samādu*

sāmiḡum "(wine-)mixer"? Mari, prof. desig.; < *samāḡu*

samīnu(m), *sammānum* (a garden herb or spice) O/jB

samīš "like one undecided"? jB; < *samū* I

samītu; NA pl. *sayyāte* ? ~ "wall-plinth, revetment" j/NB, NA?

samiḡu → *samīdu* II

sāmiḡu → *šāmiḡu* I

samku "buried" jB lex. syn. of "dead"; < *samāku*

samkuttum → *sankuttum*

samkūtu "infilling"? Mari; < *samāku*

samamahūte → *summuḡu*

sammānum → *samīnu*

sammātu mng. unkn. jB, an animal ?

sammidātu → *samīdu* I

samminnu (a quality of barley) Nuzi

sammitum (a lyre) Mari; < *samū* f.

sammu → *sāmu*

sammū(m) "lyre, harp" Bab. [(Ḡiṣ).ZÀ.Mf]; *šer'an* s. "lyre-string"; *nāš/nārē/šūt* s. "lyre-player(s)"; transf. to describe large hands, jB; < Sum.; > *sammītum*

sammuḡu → *summuḡu*

sammūtu "fragrance"? jB, of cedars

samnu(m) I; f. *samuntu(m)* "eighth" [8-; 8.KAM; OB also KI.8] as ordinal; < *samāne*; > *Araḡ= samna*; → *samānū*

samnu II "oath" jB

samrūtum; pl. *samrātum*, OA *samruātum* "nail" OA, OB of copper; also ḡiṣs.

samsammu O/jB lex. 1. (a drum) 2. (a bird); < Sum.?

sāmtu(m), *sāndtu*, NA *sa'tu* "redness" 1. s. *maḡāšu* "to colour red" 2. M/NA "dawn" 3. "carnelian" (also other red stones ?) [(NA4.)GUG]; s. *kūri*, *qalītu* (artificial red stone) 4. OA "red wool" 5. NB (a tree)?; < *sāmu*

samtu → *šamtu* II

samū I ~ "undecided, vacillating" M/jB; < *samū* II

samū II ~ "to vacillate, be undecided" j/NB, NA **G** (*u/u*) of person; politically "be undependable"; NB "be inept"; jB of ship "drift" **Gtn** NA of feet "deviate, stray" **D** ~ "cause to stray, lose direction"; > *samū* I, *samīš*; *sūmum* II; → *našmītu*

samū → also *šamū* I

sāmu(m), occas. *sa'mu*, Mari also *sūmum*, Ug. *šāmu*; f. j/NB also *sāndu* "red, brown" [SA5] of wool, cloth, hide; skin, coat of animals; of human as PN; fruit, beer; stone, metal, (*ḡurāšu*) s. "red gold"; cloud, star etc.; < *siāmum*; > *sāmtu*; *sūmu* I

sāmu → *siāmum*

sa'mu → *sāmu*

samukānu (a siege implement) OB, Mari

samullu(m), *samallu(m)*, Sum. *sama(n)num* (a tree) Bab., OA

samuntu → *samnu* I

samūnu (a prayer) jB lex.

sanābu → *sanāpu*

sanamuhlu (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.

sanannu → *šanannu*

sanānu mng. unkn. **G** jB lex. **D** "make flow" in channel ?; > *sanninu*

sanapu (a plant) jB lex.

sanāpu(m) (or *sanābu(m)*) "to tie on" O/jB **G** (*ili*) weapon to body; pin to head **D** stat. mng. uncl.; > *sinbu*, *sinibtu*, *sunāpu*?, *sānipum*; *sannāpum*

sanāqu(m) I, NB also *senēqu*, Ug. occas. *šanāqu* "to check; approach" **G** (*ili*) [DIM4 (.MĀ)] 1. "check" that s.th. is correct, weight,

amount, statement, persons; text; "test, keep control of" s.o.; stat. "is in order", "is obedient, under control" 2. "come near, approach, be upon" s.o.; of season, event, harvest; stat. "is at hand, available"; "approach" judge, court, for judgement; "advance claim" on s.th.; "approach, advance on" s.o. with hostile intent; of parts of liver etc. "stretch up to" Gt stat. "is near" D ~ G I "check, control" goods, quantities, work, (activities in) palace etc.; "cross-examine, interrogate", "exhort, counsel" s.o.; stat., ext., astr., mng. uncl. Dt pass. of D "be checked, controlled" Š caus. of G 2 "make s.th. reach" s.o., "arrive" N pass. NB "be checked"; MB "be interrogated"; > *sanqu*, *saniqtu*; *sanqūtu*; *siniqtu*; *sāniqu*, *sunnuqu*; *masnaqtu*; *tasniqtu*
sanāqu II "to lack, be in need of" NB stat.; < Aram.; > *sunqu*
sanāšu, *šanāšu*, *sanāsu*? "to stick in, drive in" jB, NA G (*ili*) sword into heart Gtn NA ellipt. "stake out" camp? D ~ G "drive" reed etc. "into" heart etc.; > *sunnušu*
sanbuku ~ "bunch, spray" NA, of fruit
sandanakku → *saddanakku*
sandāniš "like a bird-catcher" NA/jB;
 < (*u*)*sandū*
sandu → *samdu*
sandū → *usandū*
sāndu → *sāmtu*; *sāmu*
sangil(i)mud, *sangirmud* (a bluish stone) j/NB, NA [NA4.SAG.GIL.MUD]
sangilūm, *saggilūm* "difference, discrepancy" OB in metrology; < Sum.
sangirmud → *sangilimud*
sangu; pl. *sangāni* (mountain track)? NA/jB
sangūm (a metal object)? OB
sangūm → also *šangū*
sangūtu → *šangūtu*
sanhu, *saḥhu* (part of an ornament) NB, pendant, of gold, silver
sanḥulḥazakku, *sanḥulḥazū* (the demon *mukil rēš lemutti*) jB; < Sum.
Sāninu MB PN; < *zanānu II*?
sānipum "binder" OB as PN; < *sanāpu*
saniqtu "verified fact" Mari, jB; < *sanāqu I*
sāniqu "controller" jB, "one who controls" s.o.; lex., f., syn. for door; < *sanāqu I*
sankallu(m) "foremost" O/jB 1. OB of gods 2. [(NA4.)SAG.KAL] (a precious stone); < Sum.
sankātu ~ "intrigues"? NA; < *samku*?
sankidabbū (a head illness) jB [SAG.KI.DAB.BA]; < Sum.
sankuddū (a kind of fish) jB lex.; < Sum.

sankullu(m) 1. (a mace) OAKk, jB [SAG.GUL; SAG.KUL.LA] 2. jB astr. [SAG.KUL.LA/LI] "globe-lightning"; < Sum.
sankuttum, *sakkuttum*; pl. *sankunātum* ~ "remainder, residue" OB [SAG.KUD] of grain, animals, gold; < Sum.
sannāpum "binder" OB as PN; < *sanāpu*
sannigū "list of stock" O/jB [SAG.NIG.GA] rdg. uncert.; < Sum.; → *namkūru*
sanninu ~ "slandering" M/jB; < *sanānu*
sannu (a fishing net) jB lex.
sanqu(m) "checked" [DIM4.(MĀ)] of commodities; OB math. "recalculated to normal unit"; "verified" of statement; of official, also as PN; j/NB "obedient; disciplined", *lā s.* "disobedient"; < *sanāqu I*
sanqū (a grade of dates) Ug.(lit.); < Sum.
sanqūtu "prudence, obedience" jB *s. alāku* "to behave in an obedient manner"; < *sanāqu I*
sansannum → *sassannu*
santak(ka/u), *sattak(ka/u)* "continuously, regularly" M/NB(poet.)
santakku(m), *sattakku(m)*, occas. *samdakku(m)* "triangle, wedge" Bab. 1. "triangle" [SAG.DŪ] math. 2. "triangular shape, wedge" lex., of troop formation 3. "cuneiform wedge" [SANTAK4], esp. *s. takāpu* "to imprint a wedge"; < Sum.
santakku → also *santakka*
santappu "protective cover"? jB lex.; < Sum.
santašurrū (a stone) jB lex.; < Sum.
sāntu → *sāmtu*
santukullu (top part of weapon) OB lex.; < Sum.
sapādu(m) "to moun" O/jB G (*ili*) for s.o. (= dat.); *irta s.* "beat breast"? Gtn iter., transf. of date palms Š "cause to moun"; > *sipdu*, *sipittu*; *naspittu*
sapāhu(m), occas. *šapāhu* "to scatter, disperse" G (*alu*) [BIR] oil; earth, grain, animals; people, family, land, troops; transf. "frustrate" plan, acts; stat. "are spread" of parts of body Gtn iter. OA "continually frustrate" s.o.'s intentions D "squander" goods, estate; "spend freely"; "scatter" salt, dust, (beads of) necklace; "splash" water etc. "over" s.th. (= acc.); "disperse, break up" sheepfold, army, population; "frustrate" plans; *arna s.* "disperse guilt/sin"; "debilitate" limbs; NA stat. of water "is dissipated" (wr. *šappahūni*) Dtn iter. Dt pass., of property (*būt awilim*) "be squandered" N [BIR] 1. pass. of G "be scattered, dispersed"; "be squandered" 2. "disperse" (intrans.), of demon "evaporate";

> *saphu*, *saphūtu*; *siphu*, *sipihūtu*; *sapihūtu*; *sappāhu*, *sappihu*; *suppuhu*; *naspuhtu*
sapāku G not attested N NA ~ "to be ensnared" Ntn iter. jB "writhe" of invalid
sapalginu, *saplaginu*, *salbaginu* (a plant) jB lex.
sapalu → *saplu*; *supālu*
sapannu(m) "flatland, plain" Bab., NA between mountains; reed-swamp; *s. tāmti* "coastal plain"; < *sapānu*
sapānu(m) "to flatten, lay flat" Bab., NA G (*alu*) field (for sesame cultivation), also obj. sesame, and absol.; tents; grindstone; "overturn, cast down" stele, image; of flood, enemy, gods, weapons etc. "flatten" land, transf. "overwhelm, swamp" enemies D MA stat. "is worn, damaged"? Š caus. of G "cause to overthrow" N pass., of road, place "be flattened, levelled"; > *sāpinu*, *sipnu*; *naspanu*, *naspantū*; *sapannu*
sapāqu 1. NA "to be sufficient" of garrison 2. NB lex. "to be able, strong"; < Aram.; > *sapqu*
sapāriš "as with, like a net" jB; < *sapāru*
saparru(m), *sabarru*, *šaparru* f. "cart" Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.GAG.LIŠ/SILA; jB GIŠ.GAG.LIŠ.LAL; NB GIŠ.GAG.SI.LAL, GIŠ.SA.PAR]; < Sum.? *saparru* → also *sapāru*
sapāru(m), *saparru*, *šaparru* "(deity's) net" O/jB [SA.PAR] in hunting, for enemies; *s. manzāt* "s. of rainbow"; < Sum.; > *sapāriš*
sapdinnum (or *saptinnum*) (a fine textile) OA
saphu(m) "scattered, dispersed" Bab., NA [BIR] of population, family, animals; palm trees; f. "scattered material" of malt, wheat?; "expanded" of lex. list [BIR.MEŠ]; < *sapāhu*
saphūtu(m) "dispersal, diaspora" O/jB *s. awilim* "dispersed humanity"; < *saphu*
sapihūtu mng. uncl. jB lex.; < *sapāhu*
sapīnatu, NA *šappīnatu* "boat" NA, NB; < Aram.
sāpinu "flattener" MB desig. of a stone; of a demon; < *sapānu*; → *šāpinum*
sāpiu → *sēpū*
saplaginu → *sapalginu*
sapliḥu (a desig. of meat offerings) NA
saplu, *sapalu* "bowl, dish" M/NA, M/jB of copper, bronze; for oil
saplu → also *šaplu II*
sapnu "paw" jB, of lion
sappāhu 1. MB "scatterer" as PN 2. MA *ša s.* desig. of bowls; < *sapāhu*
sappandu (a resinous tree)? jB lex.
sappartu, *šappartu* "point, tip (of horn)"? Bogh., jB of ox, goat etc.

sappāru(m), *šappāru(m)* (a wild animal, phps.) "wild ram" Bab.; < Sum.
sappatu → *šappatu*
sappihu "wasteful, spendthrift" jB; < *sapāhu*
sappu(m) I (a bowl) OA, O/jB; of metal; MB on chariot, of wood; → *šappu*
sappum II (a lance) OB [ŠA.U4.ŠA; ŠA.U18.ŠA]
sappu III (or *šappu*) "scraper"? jB lex.
sappu → also *zappu*
sapqu "able, competent" NB lex.; < *sapāqu*
sapsapānu "moustachioed" M/jB, as PN; (a fish); (a plant); < *sapsapu*
sapsapu; pl. f. "moustache" MA, jB [TUN.BAR] of human; MA "fringe" of garment; > *sapsapānu*; → *sassaptu*
saptinnum → *sapdinnum*
sapu → *sabu*
sapū → *sepū II*
sāpū → *sēpū*
sāpu → *sābu*
sapulhu (a container) NA; < Hurr.?
saqādum → *zaqādum*
saqālu ~ "to take away"? jB G (*alu*) persons from s.o.; → *musakkiltu*
saqāpu → *zaqāpu*
saqāru → *zakāru*; *zaqāru*
saqātu (a bird) j/NB [GIR.GÍD.DA.MUŠEN] eats dates
sāqirum → *zākirum*
saqqāya, *šaqqāya* "sack maker" NB; < *saqu*
saqu(m) "sack(cloth)" Bab., OA; > *saqqāya*
saqrū → *sakrū*
saqtu → *zaqtu*
sāqu(m) "thigh" OAKk?, jB; → *sīqu II*
sāqu → *siāqu(m)*
sarabu → *šarbu II*
sarādu(m) "to tie up" OA, O/jB G (*ili*) lex., OA "pack" a donkey; > *sardum*; *sāridu*; *surrudu*; *masradum*; → *serēdu*
sarāhiš "in ruins" jB of temple; < *sarāhu*
sarāhu(m) "to destroy, ruin" Bab., NA G (OB *ili*?, NA pres. *isarra/uh*) mng. uncl. D ~ G "demolish" structure; life, limbs Dt pass. of D N NB "be ruined"; > *serhu*; *sarāhiš*; *tasrihtu*
sarāmu(m) ~ "to cut open" O/jB G (*ili*) roof, skull; stat., of part of liver "is parted"?; > *sirimtu*; *sarramtu*; *nasrāmu*
sarāmū (an archit. fitting)? NA
saranātu pl. (a wooden item) NA
sarāpu ~ "to sup" M/jB G of person consuming porridge D mng. unkn. lex.

amount, statement, persons; text; "test, keep control of" s.o.; stat. "is in order", "is obedient, under control" 2. "come near, approach, be upon" s.o.; of season, event, harvest; stat. "is at hand, available"; "approach" judge, court, for judgement; "advance claim" on s.th.; "approach, advance on" s.o. with hostile intent; of parts of liver etc. "stretch up to" Gt stat. "is near" **D** ~ **G** I "check, control" goods, quantities, work, (activities in) palace etc.; "cross-examine, interrogate", "exhort, counsel" s.o.; stat., ext., astr., mng. uncl. **Dt** pass. of **D** "be checked, controlled" **Š** caus. of **G** 2 "make s.th. reach" s.o., "arrive" **N** pass. **NB** "be checked"; **MB** "be interrogated"; > *sanqu*, *saniqtu*; *sanqūtu*; *siniqtu*; *sāniqu*, *sunnuqu*; *masnaqtu*; *tasniqtu*
sanāqu II "to lack, be in need of" **NB** stat.; < *Aram.*; > *sunqu*
sanāšu, *šanāšu*, *sanāsu*? "to stick in, drive in" **jB**, **NA** **G** (*ili*) sword into heart **Gtn** **NA** ellipt. "stake out" camp? **D** ~ **G** "drive" reed etc. "into" heart etc.; > *sunnušu*
sanbuku ~ "bunch, spray" **NA**, of fruit
sandanakku → *saddanakku*
sandāniš "like a bird-catcher" **NA**/**jB**;
 < (*u*)*sandū*
sandu → *samdu*
sandū → *usandū*
sāndu → *sāmtu*; *sāmu*
sangil(i)mud, *sangirmud* (a bluish stone) **jNB**, **NA** [**NA**4.SAG.GIL.MUD]
sangilūm, *saggilūm* "difference, discrepancy" **OB** in metrology; < *Sum*.
sangirmud → *sangilimud*
sangu; pl. *sangāni* (mountain track)? **NA**/**jB**
sangūm (a metal object)? **OB**
sangūm → also *šangū*
sangūtu → *šangūtu*
sanhu, *saḥhu* (part of an ornament) **NB**, pendant, of gold, silver
sanḥulḥazakku, *sanḥulḥazū* (the demon *mukil rēš lemutti*) **jB**; < *Sum*.
Sāninu **MB** **PN**; < *zanānu* II?
sānipum "binder" **OB** as **PN**; < *sanāpu*
saniqtu "verified fact" **Mari**, **jB**; < *sanāqu* I
sāniqu "controller" **jB**, "one who controls" s.o.; lex., f., syn. for door; < *sanāqu* I
sankallu(m) "foremost" **O**/**jB** 1. **OB** of gods 2. [**NA**4.]SAG.KAL] (a precious stone); < *Sum*.
sankātu ~ "intrigues"? **NA**; < *samku*?
sankidabbū (a head illness) **jB** [SAG.KI.DAB.BA]; < *Sum*.
sankuddū (a kind of fish) **jB** lex.; < *Sum*.

sankullu(m) 1. (a mace) **OAKk**, **jB** [SAG.GUL; SAG.KUL.LA] 2. **jB** astr. [SAG.KUL.LA/LI] "globe-lightning"; < *Sum*.
sankuttum, *sakkuttum*; pl. *sankunātum* ~ "remainder, residue" **OB** [SAG.KUD] of grain, animals, gold; < *Sum*.
sannāpum "binder" **OB** as **PN**; < *sanāpu*
sannigū "list of stock" **O**/**jB** [SAG.NIG.GA] **rdg.** **uncert.**; < *Sum*.; → *namkūru*
sanninu ~ "slandorous" **M**/**jB**; < *sanānu*
sannu (a fishing net) **jB** lex.
sanqu(m) "checked" [DIM4.(MĀ)] of commodities; **OB** math. "recalculated to normal unit"; "verified" of statement; of official, also as **PN**; **jNB** "obedient; disciplined", *lā* s. "disobedient"; < *sanāqu* I
sanqū (a grade of dates) **Ug**.(lit.); < *Sum*.
sanqūtu "prudence, obedience" **jB** s. *alāku* "to behave in an obedient manner"; < *sanāqu* I
sansannum → *sassannu*
santak(ka/u), *sattak(ka/u)* "continuously, regularly" **M**/**NB**(poet.)
santakku(m), *sattakku(m)*, occas. *samdakku* "triangle, wedge" **Bab.** 1. "triangle" [SAG.DŪ] math. 2. "triangular shape, wedge" lex., of troop formation 3. "cuneiform wedge" [SANTAK4], esp. s. *takāpu* "to imprint a wedge"; < *Sum*.
santakku → also *santakka*
santappu "protective cover"? **jB** lex.; < *Sum*.
santašurrū (a stone) **jB** lex.; < *Sum*.
sāntu → *sāmtu*
santukullu (top part of weapon) **OB** lex.; < *Sum*.
sapādu(m) "to moun" **O**/**jB** **G** (*ili*) for s.o. (= dat.); *irta* s. "beat breast"? **Gtn** iter., transf. of date palms **Š** "cause to moun"; > *sipdu*, *sipittu*; *naspittu*
sapāhu(m), occas. *šapāhu* "to scatter, disperse" **G** (*alu*) [BIR] oil; earth, grain, animals; people, family, land, troops; transf. "frustrate" plan, acts; stat. "are spread" of parts of body **Gtn** iter. **OA** "continually frustrate" s.o.'s intentions **D** "squander" goods, estate; "spend freely"; "scatter" salt, dust, (beads of) necklace; "splash" water etc. "over" s.th. (= acc.); "disperse, break up" sheepfold, army, population; "frustrate" plans; *arna* s. "disperse guilt/sin"; "debilitate" limbs; **NA** stat. of water "is dissipated" (wr. *šappahūni*) **Dtn** iter. **Dt** pass., of property (*būt awilim*) "be squandered" **N** [BIR] 1. pass. of **G** "be scattered, dispersed"; "be squandered" 2. "disperse" (intrans.), of demon "evaporate";

> *saphu*, *saphūtu*; *siphu*, *sipihūtu*; *sapihūtu*; *sappāhu*, *sappihu*; *suppuhu*; *naspuhtu*
sapāku **G** not attested **N** **NA** ~ "to be ensnared" **Ntn** iter. **jB** "writhe" of invalid
sapalginu, *saplaginu*, *salbaginu* (a plant) **jB** lex.
sapalu → *saplu*; *supālu*
sapannu(m) "flatland, plain" **Bab.**, **NA** between mountains; reed-swamp; s. *tāmti* "coastal plain"; < *sapānu*
sapānu(m) "to flatten, lay flat" **Bab.**, **NA** **G** (*alu*) field (for sesame cultivation), also obj. sesame, and absol.; tents; grindstone; "overturn, cast down" stele, image; of flood, enemy, gods, weapons etc. "flatten" land, transf. "overwhelm, swamp" enemies **D** **MA** stat. "is worn, damaged"? **Š** caus. of **G** "cause to overthrow" **N** pass., of road, place "be flattened, levelled"; > *sāpinu*, *sipnu*; *naspanu*, *naspantū*; *sapannu*
sapāqu 1. **NA** "to be sufficient" of garrison 2. **NB** lex. "to be able, strong"; < *Aram.*; > *sapqu*
sapāriš "as with, like a net" **jB**; < *sapāru*
saparru(m), *sabarru*, *šaparru* f. "cart" **Bab.**, **M/NA** [GIŠ.GAG.LIŠ/SILA; **jB** GIŠ.GAG.LIŠ.LAL; **NB** GIŠ.GAG.SI.LAL, GIŠ.SA.PAR]; < *Sum*.?
saparru → also *sapāru*
sapāru(m), *saparru*, *šaparru* "(deity's) net" **O**/**jB** [SA.PAR] in hunting, for enemies; s. *manzāt* "s. of rainbow"; < *Sum*.; > *sapāriš*
sapdinnum (or *saptinnum*) (a fine textile) **OA**
saphu(m) "scattered, dispersed" **Bab.**, **NA** [BIR] of population, family, animals; palm trees; f. "scattered material" of malt, wheat?; "expanded" of lex. list [BIR.MEŠ]; < *sapāhu*
saphūtu(m) "dispersal, diaspora" **O**/**jB** s. *awilim* "dispersed humanity"; < *saphu*
sapihūtu mng. uncl. **jB** lex.; < *sapāhu*
sapīnatu, **NA** *šappīnatu* "boat" **NA**, **NB**; < *Aram*.
sāpinu "flattener" **MB** **desig.** of a stone; of a demon; < *sapānu*; → *šāpinum*
sāpiu → *sēpū*
saplaginu → *sapalginu*
saplišu (a **desig.** of meat offerings) **NA**
saplu, *sapalu* "bowl, dish" **M/NA**, **M**/**jB** of copper, bronze; for oil
saplu → also *šaplu* II
sapnu "paw" **jB**, of lion
sappāhu 1. **MB** "scatterer" as **PN** 2. **MA** *ša* s., **desig.** of bowls; < *sapāhu*
sappandu (a resinous tree)? **jB** lex.
sappartu, *šappartu* "point, tip (of horn)"? **Bogh.**, **jB** of ox, goat etc.

sappāru(m), *šappāru(m)* (a wild animal, phps.) "wild ram" **Bab.**; < *Sum*.
sappatu → *šappatu*
sappihu "wasteful, spendthrift" **jB**; < *sapāhu*
sappu(m) I (a bowl) **OA**, **O**/**jB**; of metal; **MB** on chariot, of wood; → *šappu*
sappum II (a lance) **OB** [ŠA.U4.ŠA; ŠA.U18.ŠA]
sappu III (or *šappu*) "scraper"? **jB** lex.
sappu → also *zappu*
sapqu "able, competent" **NB** lex.; < *sapāqu*
sapsapānu "moustachioed" **M**/**jB**, as **PN**; (a fish); (a plant); < *sapsapu*
sapsapu; pl. f. "moustache" **MA**, **jB** [TUN.BAR] of human; **MA** "fringe" of garment; > *sapsapānu*; → *sassaptu*
saptinnum → *sapdinnum*
sapu → *sabu*
sapū → *sepū* II
sāpū → *sēpū*
sāpu → *sābu*
sapulhu (a container) **NA**; < *Hurr*.?
saqādum → *zaqādum*
saqālu ~ "to take away"? **jB** **G** (*alu*) persons from s.o.; → *musakkiltu*
saqāpu → *zaqāpu*
saqāru → *zakāru*; *zaqāru*
saqātu (a bird) **jNB** [GIR.GÍD.DA.MUŠEN] eats dates
sāqirum → *zākirum*
saqqāya, *šaqqāya* "sack maker" **NB**; < *saqu*
saqu(m) "sack(cloth)" **Bab.**, **OA**; > *saqqāya*
saqrū → *sakrū*
saqtu → *zaqtu*
sāqu(m) "thigh" **OAKk**?, **jB**; → *sīqu* II
sāqu → *siāqu*
sarabu → *šarbu* II
sarādu(m) "to tie up" **OA**, **O**/**jB** **G** (*ili*) lex., **OA** "pack" a donkey; > *sardum*; *sāridu*; *surrudu*; *masradum*; → *serēdu*
sarāhiš "in ruins" **jB** of temple; < *sarāhu*
sarāhu(m) "to destroy, ruin" **Bab.**, **NA** **G** (**OB** *ili*?, **NA** pres. *isarra/uh*) mng. uncl. **D** ~ **G** "demolish" structure; life, limbs **Dt** pass. of **D** **NB** "be ruined"; > *serhu*; *sarāhiš*; *tasrihtu*
sarāmu(m) ~ "to cut open" **O**/**jB** **G** (*ili*) roof, skull; stat., of part of liver "is parted"?; > *sirimtu*; *sarramtu*; *nasrāmu*
sarāmū (an archit. fitting)? **NA**
saranātu pl. (a wooden item) **NA**
sarāpu ~ "to sup" **M**/**jB** **G** of person consuming porridge **D** mng. unkn. lex.

sarāqu(m) “to strew, sprinkle, pour” G (*alu*) [DUB] grain, incense, flour, esp. in rit.; transf. OB “cast s.o. down” before DN? N pass.; > *serqu*; *surqēnum*; → *zarāqu*

sarartu ~ “treachery” M/jB; < *sarāru*

sarāru(m), MB occas. *sarāru* “to be false” G only stat. and infin., of person “be a liar, dishonest”, of statement, dream, document “be false” D 1. “deceive” s.o. 2. “lie, tell lie” 3. “act dishonestly” 4. “contest, declare s.th. false” N (*nasarruru*) “be proved false”; > *sarru* I, *sarriš*, *sarrūtu*, *sartu*, *sarta*, *sartatti*; *surri*, *surriš*, *sursurtu*, *surrū*, *surrātu*, *surrātānum*; *sarartu*; *sarrarum* I, *sarrirum*; *surrurtum*; *tasrīru*

sarbu “tallow, fat” jB lex.

sarbu → also *šarbu* I

sardium, *sardū* (a song of blessing) O/jB; < Sum.

sardum “packed, loaded” OA, of donkey; of baggage; < *sarādu*

sardū → *sardium*

sarhullu (or *šarhullu*) (a musical percussion instrument) jB, of copper

sariam, *sariānu* → *sariyam*

sāridu(m) “packer, donkey-driver” OA, jB lex., of donkeys; *ša* s. “packer’s expenses”; < *sarādu*

sariū (a portable object)? jB

sari(y)am, *siri(y)am*, *siri*, *šeliryam*, Ebla *sari(y)ānum*, MA *sariānu*, NB *šir’am*, *šir’annu*, Bogh. *siriyanni*; pl. f. “(coat of) armour” M/NA, M/NB for men, horses; of leather and copper, NB tūgs. “(woollen) tunic”; < Hurr.

sarkatu → *sarqatu*

sarkidum → *zarqidum*

sarku (a class of soldier) Am., Bogh., Ug.; < Hitt.

sarku(p)pu(m), *serkuppu* ~ “reed marsh” OAKk, jB lex.

sarmānu pl. or du.? ~ “hands, handles” j/NB lex.; → *sarmā'u*

sarmāšum, *sermāšu* “grain heap, sheaf”? O/MB; OB *ša* s. (an agricultural worker); < Sum.?

sarmā'u ~ “(fore)arm”? jB, M/NB; Emar as linear measure; → *sarmānu*

sarme “forest” jB lex.; < Hurr.?

sarnum (or *zarnum*) mng. unkn. OA

sarqatu(m), *sarkatu(m)* “abomasum with duodenum”? O/jB lex., ext.

sarqidum → *zarqidum*

sarrāmānu → *serrēmānu*

sarramtu “splitter, (wooden) wedge”? Nuzi; < *sarāmu*

sarrāriš → *sarrārum* I

sarrartu (or *zarrartu*) (open country)? MB

sarrārum I “criminal” OAKk, OB; esp. seditious; OAKk PN *Husus-sarrāriš* “Think on the rebel(s)”; < *sarāru*

sarrāru II (pin on a waggon) jB lex.

sarrarū (or *šarrarū*) (a malformed reed)? jB lex.

sarrātu → *sarru* I; *sartu*

sarriqu → *zarriqu*

sarrirum (or [mu]sarrirum?) “deceitful” Mari; < *sarāru*

sarriš “maliciously” O/jB; < *sarru* I

sarru(m) I, *sāru*, *sarru* “false; criminal” [LUL] of person “dishonest”; “criminal”; of city, person “false, rebellious”; desig. of planet Mars [MUL.LUL.LA]; “false” of tablet; of barren date palm; math., “provisional” of figure before final calculation; as PN; < *sarāru*

sarru(m) II, *zarru(m)*, *sāru*, *zāru* “grain heap, stack” O/jB; *ša* s. (agricultural worker); < Sum.; > *zarriš*

sarru(m) III, *zarru* (crescent-shaped piece) O/jB 1. (a box, chest) 2. (a depression in lung?) 3. (a component of cartwheel); < Sum.?

sarrū → *surrū* II

sarruru D “to pray to, worship” NA Dtn iter.; > *surāru*

sarrūtu(m), *sarruttu* OA, OB, Am., Nuzi “dishonesty, treachery”; < *sarru* I

sarsannu → *sassannu*

sarta adv. “dishonestly” MB; < *sartu*

sartatti/u “fraudulently” NA, NB; < *sartu*

sartennu, *sartinu*, Nuzi also *širtennu*? “chief judge” Nuzi, j/NB, NA; < Hurr.

sartu(m), *šartu*, NB *saštu*; pl. *sarrātu(m)* “falsehood, dishonesty, crime” [LUL-], *kī* s., *ina* s. “dishonestly”; NA “penalty (for crime)”; *šibūt/kunuk/ṭuppi sar(rā)tim* “false testimony/document”; < *sarru* I f.; > *sartatti*

sarūm ~ “early, in advance”? OA

sarūm → also *zarū* II

sāru “fan, fly-whisk” NA, s. *šētuqu*, *ka'ū* “to wave fan”

sāru → also *sarru* I.II; *šāru*

sāru(m) “to rotate, dance” O/jB G (*ū*) of person; animal; wind, water “whirl” D *sūrta surru* “set up in a circle” reed bundles; > *sūrtu*

sar'u mng. unkn. jB med.

sasallu → *šašallu*

sasā'u → *šasū*

sasinnu(m), *sisinnu*, O/MB(Alal.) *šašš/ssinnu* “bowyer, bow-maker” Mari, OB(Alal.), M/NA, Susa, M/NB [(LÚ.)ZADIM]

sasiu “invited” NA subst., of guests; < *šasū*; > *sasūtu*

saskū(m), *sasqū(m)*, *šas/škl/qū* (a fine flour) O/jB [(Zl.)EŠA; OB also Zl.TIR.A] esp. in rit.; < Sum.?

saslum mng. unkn. OB lex.; also as PN

sasqū → *saskū*

sassannu(m), *sansannum*, Nuzi *sarsannu* (plaited reed artefact) O/jB desig. of a hunting basket, *ša* s. (a trapper); a whip-handle; a musical instrument?

sassaptu “eyelashes, eyebrow”? jB lex.; → *sapsapu*

sassatu “grass, turf” M/NA, M/jB [Ú.KI.KAL]; < *sassu*

sassu(m) “base, floor” Bab., NA 1. OB math. “base” of figure 2. “floor(-boards)” of chariot [KI.KAL] 3. “sole” of shoe, “bottom” of container; part of an axe 4. jB ūs. for *sassatu* “grass”; > *sassatu*; → *sassumma*

sassū → *šasū* D

sa(s)sukku 1. Nuzi (a functionary) 2. jB (a bird)

sassullu → *sasullu*

sassumma in s. *epēšu* ~ “to lay bricks out” Nuzi; < *sassu* + *-umma*?

sa(s)surtu “model womb”? MA, of tin/lead; < *šassūru*?

sassūru → *šassūru*

sasū → *sasiu*; *sasūtu*; *šasū*

sāsu(m) 1. “moth” [UR.ME], OA textiles *sāsam laptu* “affected by moth”; also as PN and fPN *Sāsatum* 2. Ug., jB (a stone) [NA4.NÍR.ZIZ]

sasullu (or *sassullu*) (a textile) Nuzi

sasuppu → *šusippum*

sasūtu mng. unkn. NA in *ša* s., desig. of deity; < *sasiu*

sašhar(tu) “youth” jB lex.; < W.Sem.

saštu → *sartu*

sāt → *šāt*

satālu “to plant” jB(Ass.) G (*ili*) reed-bed; > *šitlu*

sataru(m), *zataru*, *szateru* (a herb, phps.) “thyme” or “savory” Mari, M/jB

sataruššu, *satruššu*, *sazaruššu* (a kind of terrain) Nuzi; < Hurr.

sateru → *sataru*

satruššu → *sataruššu*

sattak(ka) → *santakka*

sattakku → *santakka*; *santakku*; *sattukku*

sattum → *zātum*

sattukku, *šattukku(m)*, *šantukku*, *sattakku* “regular delivery, regular offering” Bab., NA [ŠA.DUG4; Mari, MB also ŠA.SAG]; Mari “(non-cultic) deliveries”; elsewhere mostly ref. to temple offerings; s. DN “regular offerings for DN”; s. MN “s. of MN”; s. X “s. comprising X”, e.g. dates, oil, grain; *immer* s. “s. sheep”; NB family name *Rē'i-s.* “Shepherd of s. (sheep)”; *ša* s. “person in charge of s.”; < Sum.

sātum → *zātum*

sātu → *sūtu* I

sa'tu → *sāmtu*

saṭāḫum → *sadāḫum*

saṭāru → *šaṭāru* II

sātu mng. unkn. jB lex. G

sā'u(m), *sabhu* 1. Mari, jB lex. (a tree) 2. Bogh., jB “mud”

sā'u(m) “to cry out (in pain); wince”? O/jB G (*isā*)

sa'ūdum (a tree) Mari

saumbulu “seal” NB; < Gk.

sa'uru (or *sa'eru*); pl. f. (an ornament) NA, of gold; → *šu'uru* I.II

sa'uru → *šu'uru* II

sawūm ~ “desert” OB

sāwum (or *sāyum*) ~ “cup” Mari, of gold

sayyītu → *samītu*

sazaruššu → *sataruššu*

Sē' → *Sîn*

se'āru → *sēru*

seba → *sebe*

***seba** “seventy” not attested in syll. wr.

sebāt → *sebītum*

sebe, *seba*, OA **šabe*, MB(Alal.) *šeb'i*; f. *sebet(tu)* “seven”, *sebet ūmim sebe mušiātīm* “seven days (and) seven nights”; > *sebišu*, *sebītum*, *sebū*, *sebūtum*, *sabā'iu*, *sebēšer*, *sebettu*, *subu'iu*

sebēšer “seventeen” OB; < *sebe* + *-šer*

sebettu “group of seven, heptad”; DN [dIMIN(=7).BI] (*Ilū-*)*Sebettuli*; < *sebe*

sebiat → *sebītum*

sebišu, OA *šabišu*, jB also *šibišu*, Am. *šib'ettān(a)* etc. “seven times”; freq. *adi* s.-*šu*; < *sebe*

sebītum; st. abs. *sebiat*, *selabāt* “one-seventh” OB; < *sebe*

sebi'u → *sābū*

sebū(m), *šibū*, *šabū*; f. *sebūtu(m)* “seventh” Bab., NA?; NB also “one-seventh”; < *sebe*; *sabā'iu*

sebū → *sābū*

sebūtum “seventh day (of month)” OB; < *sebū*

sarāqu(m) “to strew, sprinkle, pour” G (*alu*) [DUB] grain, incense, flour, esp. in rit.; transf. OB “cast s.o. down” before DN? N pass.; > *serqu*; *surqēnum*; → *zarāqu*

sarartu ~ “treachery” M/jB; < *sarāru*

sarāru(m), MB occas. *sarāru* “to be false” G only stat. and infin., of person “be a liar, dishonest”, of statement, dream, document “be false” D 1. “deceive” s.o. 2. “lie, tell lie” 3. “act dishonestly” 4. “contest, declare s.th. false” N (*nasarruru*) “be proved false”; > *sarru* I, *sarriš*, *sarrūtu*, *sartu*, *sarta*, *sartatti*; *surri*, *surriš*, *sursurtu*, *surrū*, *surrātu*, *surrātānum*; *sarartu*; *sarrarum* I, *sarrirum*; *surrurtum*; *tasrīru*

sarbu “tallow, fat” jB lex.

sarbu → also *šarbu* I

sardium, *sardū* (a song of blessing) O/jB; < Sum.

sardum “packed, loaded” OA, of donkey; of baggage; < *sarādu*

sardū → *sardium*

sarhullu (or *šarhullu*) (a musical percussion instrument) jB, of copper

sariam, *sariānu* → *sariyam*

sāridu(m) “packer, donkey-driver” OA, jB lex., of donkeys; *ša* s. “packer’s expenses”; < *sarādu*

sariū (a portable object)? jB

sari(y)am, *siri(y)am*, *siri*, *šeliryam*, Ebla *sari(y)ānum*, MA *sariānu*, NB *šir’am*, *šir’annu*, Bgh. *siriyanni*; pl. f. “(coat of) armour” M/NA, M/NB for men, horses; of leather and copper, NB tūgs. “(woollen) tunic”; < Hurr.

sarkatu → *sarqatu*

sarkidum → *zarqidum*

sarku (a class of soldier) Am., Bgh., Ug.; < Hitt.

sarku(p)pu(m), *serkuppu* ~ “reed marsh” OAKk, jB lex.

sarmānu pl. or du.? ~ “hands, handles” j/NB lex.; → *sarmāu*

sarmāšum, *sermāšu* “grain heap, sheaf”? O/MB; OB *ša* s. (an agricultural worker); < Sum.?

sarmā’u ~ “(fore)arm”? jB, M/NB; Emar as linear measure; → *sarmānu*

sarme “forest” jB lex.; < Hurr.?

sarnum (or *zarnum*) mng. unkn. OA

sarqatu(m), *sarkatu(m)* “abomasum with duodenum”? O/jB lex., ext.

sarqidum → *zarqidum*

sarrāmānu → *serrēmānu*

sarramtu “splitter, (wooden) wedge”? Nuzi; < *sarāmu*

sarrāriš → *sarrārūm* I

sarrartu (or *zarrartu*) (open country)? MB

sarrārūm I “criminal” OAKk, OB; esp. seditious; OAKk PN *Husus-sarrāriš* “Think on the rebel(s)”; < *sarāru*

sarrārū II (pin on a waggon) jB lex.

sarrarū (or *šarrarū*) (a malformed reed)? jB lex.

sarrātu → *sarru* I; *sartu*

sarriqu → *zarriqu*

sarrirum (or [mu]sarrirum?) “deceitful” Mari; < *sarāru*

sarriš “maliciously” O/jB; < *sarru* I

sarru(m) I, *sāru*, *sarru* “false; criminal” [LUL] of person “dishonest”; “criminal”; of city, person “false, rebellious”; desig. of planet Mars [MUL.LUL.LA]; “false” of tablet; of barren date palm; math., “provisional” of figure before final calculation; as PN; < *sarāru*

sarru(m) II, *zarru(m)*, *sāru*, *zāru* “grain heap, stack” O/jB; *ša* s. (agricultural worker); < Sum.; > *zarriš*

sarru(m) III, *zarru* (crescent-shaped piece) O/jB 1. (a box, chest) 2. (a depression in lung?) 3. (a component of cartwheel); < Sum.?

sarrū → *surrū* II

sarruru D “to pray to, worship” NA Dtn iter.; > *surāru*

sarrūtu(m), *sarruttu* OA, OB, Am., Nuzi “dishonesty, treachery”; < *sarru* I

sarsannu → *sassannu*

sarta adv. “dishonestly” MB; < *sartu*

sartatti/u “fraudulently” NA, NB; < *sartu*

sartennu, *sartinu*, Nuzi also *širtennu*? “chief judge” Nuzi, j/NB, NA; < Hurr.

sartu(m), *šartu*, NB *saštu*; pl. *sarrātu(m)* “falsehood, dishonesty, crime” [LUL-], *kī* s., *ina* s. “dishonestly”; NA “penalty (for crime)”; *šibūt/kunuk/ṭuppi sar(rā)tim* “false testimony/document”; < *sarru* I f.; > *sartatti*

sarūm ~ “early, in advance”? OA

sarūm → also *zarū* II

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sa’tu → *sāmtu*

saṭāḫum → *sadāḫum*

saṭāru → *šatāru* II

sātu mng. unkn. jB lex. G

sā’u(m), *sabhu* 1. Mari, jB lex. (a tree) 2. Bgh., jB “mud”

sā’u(m) “to cry out (in pain); wince”? O/jB G (*isā*)

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sebītum; st. abs. *sebiat*, *selabāt* “one-seventh” OB; < *sebe*

sebi’u → *sābū*

sebū(m), *šibū*, *šabū*; f. *sebūtu(m)* “seventh” Bab., NA?; NB also “one-seventh”; < *sebe*; *sabā’iu*

sebū → *sābū*

sebūtum “seventh day (of month)” OB; < *sebū*

sedēru → *sadāru*

sedīš → *šediš*

sedru → *sadru*; *sidru*

sēdum ~ “red”? OB lex.

sēdu “to support, assist” NB; < Aram.; → *sa’du*; *sā’idum*

se’du → *si’du*

segū “to roam, wander” NB **G** gener. “go, go along” with; NB “proceed” according to law **Š** caus. “make s.o. go along” with s.o.; “enforce” law; < Aram.; > *sēgū*

sēgu (a game) MB

sēgū “restless” of ghost jB; < *segū*

sehēlu → *saḥālu*

sehḥu (an object) NA, of precious stone

sehlu, *siḥlu* “thorn, spine” jB, NA of plant, fish; transf. “stab” of pain, illness; < *saḥālu*

sehpu, *siḥpu*; MB pl. f. “covering; surface” M/NA, M/NB **1.** “covering, overlay” Am. of chariot in gold; “bark, bast” as covering for bow [(GIŠ.)BAR.KĪN]; of leather **2.** “surface, extent” of heaven, earth, lands **3.** “flattening”, *s. mūti* “f. by death”, *ana s. pānišu* “flat on his face”; < *saḥāpu*

sehru(m), *siḥru(m)* **1.** “bend, turn” of river, horse **2.** “mercy, favour” of deity, in PN **3.** “frame, setting, rim” for gems, wheel etc. **4.** Ass. “region, district” **5.** (a stone) [NA4.Ā.ŠUBA]; < *saḥāru*

sehseḥi “at dusk” OB lex.; < Sum.?

sehšu(m), *sehšum* “gathered-up” O/jB of tablet “invalid(ated), void”; < *saḥāšu*

sehū(m), *saḥū(m)*, OA *saḥā’um* “to rise up, revolt” Bab., OA **G** (*ili*) of individuals, lands **D** “wreck, ruin” table, foundations, boundary (-stone); “destroy, desecrate” building, carving; transf. cult, person **Dt** pass. “be ruined, desecrated” **N** “fall into confusion”; jB(Ass.) “foment rebellion” **Ntn** lex. “be constantly confused”; > *saḥ’um*; *siḥu* I, *siḥūtu* I; *sēhū*; *suhḥū*; *musahḥūm*

sēhū “dissenter, challenger” NB leg., against contract; < *sehū*

sekēpu → *sakāpu* I

sekertu → *sekretu*

sekēru(m) I, *sakāru(m)* “to shut off, block up” **G** (*ili*) [ÚŠ] water(course), street; nose, lips, man (of urinary blockage) **D** ~ **G** “dam” canal; “block” mouth, part of liver **Dt** “be blocked” of ears **N** “be blocked up” of watercourse, part of body; OA “shut o.s. away” **Ntn** [ÚŠ.ÚŠ] med. “be persistently blocked” of part of body, urine;

> *sekru* I, *sekretu*; *sikru*; *sukurtum*; *sēkiru*, *sēkirūtu*; *sikkūru*; *sakkiru*?; *meskertum*

sekēru II “to heat” in an oven O/jB, NA **G** (*ili*) [ÚŠ], med. “stew” ingredients; NA “fire” bricks; Mari, NA (a treatment in goldworking); > *sakru*; *sekru* II

sēkiru(m), *sēkiru*, OAKk *sākirum* (a canal-worker) OAKk, O/jB [OB LÚ.A.IGI.DUG] in charge of maintenance of dykes, dams etc.; < *sekēru* I

sēkirūtu “damming work” jB; < *sekēru* I

sekkiru → *sēkiru*

sekretu(m), *sekratu*, *sekertu(m)*, *sekrum* “enclosed (woman)” Bab., NA? of class of women [OB (MUNUS.)SÉ.(E.)EK.RUM/RU.UM; also MUNUS.ÚŠ?]; name, desig. of goddess; MB, jB(Ass.) of royal concubine, pl. “harem”; < *sekru* I; → *sikru* 2

sekru I “closed off, up” jB of canal; < *sekēru* I

sekru II “warmed” jB of liquid; < *sekēru* II

sekru → also *sekretu*

sekū “deaf” jB lex.

selēmu → *salāmu* II

selēqu → *salāqu* II

sellu, *sillu* “basket” M/NB [GI.GUR.SAL.LA] esp. for bread, dates; *qan s.* (a kind of arrow)?; jB(Ass.) (an archit. feature, phps.) “archivolt”

selū → *šelū* III

semēdu → *samādu*

semēhu → *samāhu*

semeru “ring” M/NB [ḪAR] in chain, fetter; as ornament; → *simirtu*; *šawirum*

semmidātu → *samīdu* I

senēqu → *sanāqu* I

senkurru → *simkurru*

sennu → *šannu*

sepēru “to write (in Aramaic script)” NB; < Aram.; > *sipru* II

sepīru, *sepīru* “interpreter-scribe (of Aram.)” NB [LÚ.A.BAL; LÚ.KUŠ.SAR?]

sēpiu → *sēpū*

sēpū I (a type of beer) NA; < *sepū* II

sēpū II, *sapū* “to pluck, pull”? jB **G** wool, hair **Gtn** med., “persistently pluck”? hair of head; > *sepū* I; *sēpū*?

sēpū(m) III mng. unkn. O/jB **G** of dragonfly on flooded land (**D** → *suppū* I)

sēpu (a cereal) NA; esp. *akal s.* “s. loaf”

sēpū, *sēpiu*, MA *sāpiu* “felt-worker” M/NA, jB; < *sepū* II?

seqru → *zikru*

serapu → *serpu*

sērāšu → *sīrāšu*

sērāšū → *sīrāšū*

serbittum (or *serpittum*) (a fish) OB

serdium “of olive wood”? OB, of a bow; < *serdu*

serdu(m) “olive tree” [OB SÉ.ER.DU(.UM); Ug. GIŠ.GI.DĪM(.MA)] *šaman s.* “olive oil”; NA “olive(s)”; > *serdium*

serdū(m) **1.** OA, OB (kind of contract) **2.** j/NB “carrying-pole” for litter; < Sum.

serēdu “to make a bandage” jB [LÁ]; → *sarādu*
serḥu “debris” NB in *s. epēri* “eroded soil”; < *sarāḥu*

serkuppū → *sarkuppū*

sermāšu → *sarmāšum*

sermu → *zermu*

sernaḥ (a garment) MB; < Kass.

serpittum → *serbittum*

serpu, *serapu* “shearing knife” NB of iron

serqu(m), *šerqu*, once *surqu*, NB *sišqu* “strewn offering” of flour etc.; *s. mūši* “night-time offering”; deities *māḥirū s.-ya* “receiving my offering”; < *sarāqu*

serramannu (or *zerramannu*) (desig. of horses) Nuzi

serrāmu → *serrēmu*

serrēmānu, Ug. *sarrāmānu* “onager-coloured” Ug., jB [NA4.ZA.GĪN.ANŠE.EDIN.NA] (kind of lapis lazuli); < *serrēmu*

serremtu “female onager” jB [MUNUS.ANŠE.EDIN.NA]; < *serrēmu*

serrēmu, NA *serrāmu* “onager” M/NB, NA [ANŠE.EDIN.NA] hunted; in omens; in similes, running, rolling; > *serremtu*; *serrēmānu*

serru → *zerru* III

serseerrum (a weapon)? OB

seršu (a topog. term)? jB lex.

sēru → *se’ru*

sēru(m), Ass. *se’āru(m)* “to plaster, smear” **G** (*ē*) wall, roof, barrage; (part of) body with liquid (= acc.); MA “rub down” horse **D** “smear, anoint” s.o. with substance; > *se’ru*; *sīru* I; *masīru*?

se’ru, *sēru* “plastered” MA, jB of pottery ~ “covered with a clay slip”; < *sēru*

sesseru(m) “young child” O/jB

sētu → *sītu*

sētu → *šētu* II

se’ū ~ “to press down” M/jB **G** (*ili*) part of liver; stat. of body; transf. “suppress, oppress” land, enemy etc.; > *si’ātu*

Sī → *Sīn*

siāmu(m), *sāmu* “to be red, brown” **G** (stat. *sām*) [SA5] of textile, hide; part of body, heavenly bodies; fire **D** “reddden, dye red” hides; > *sāmu*, *sāmtu*; *sūmu* I, *sūmtu*; *sīmūtu*

siānātu, *siyānātu*, *ziānātu* (a covering) Nuzi; of leather, wool

siānu, *siyānu* “temple” O/MB(Elam); < Elam.

siāqu(m), *sāqu* “to be(come) narrow” Bab., NA **G** (stat. *siq*, NA *sāq*) of part of body; river; transf. of life, land “be straitened” **Gtn** NB of structure “stay closely aligned with” **D** “make (too) narrow, reduce”; “straiten, reduce” life, enemy; > *siqu* I, *siqiš*?; *sūqu*, *Sūqāya*, *sūqāqu*; *musiqqu*

siāšu → *šiāšum*

sibarātum → *šibarātum*

sibbatu → *zibbatu*

sibberu → *sippirū*

sibbirru, *simbirru*, *sinb/pirru* (a tree) jB; also aromatic product thereof; → *šibburratu*

sibbu → *sippu*

sibburratu → *šibburratu*

sibibiānu → *zibibiānum*

sibirru → *šibirru*

sibittu → *sebettu*

sibi’tum “irresoluteness”? OB; < *sabā’u*

sibkarū (or *sipkarū*) (an object) NA, NB of metal

sibru → *sipru*

sibsātu → *šibsātu*

sibsīrum (or *sipsīrum*) mng. unkn. OB in *s. sišim* “s. of a horse”

sihtum → *šihtum* IV

sību(m) “brew (of beer)” O/jB [KURUN.NA]; *bīt s.* “brewery”; < *sabū*; > *sibūtu*

sibu → also *šibu*

sibūtu(m), *sabūtu*, *šebūtu* “(process of) brewing” O/jB, Nuzi; *bīt s.* “brewery”; in MN (*w*)*araḥ s.*; < *sibu*

sidāte (copper implements) NA

sidirtu “row” M/jB, NA *s. šakānu* “to draw up line of battle”; *s. sadāru* “to form a row”; < *sadāru*

sidru “row” jB, NA “line of battle”; “row” of gods; “register” of carving; NB transf. “regular offering”; < *sadāru*

sidū (a topog. term)? jB lex.

si’du (or *se’du*) (kind of mistletoe)? jB lex.

sidūrum (a stone)? OB

sigaggurūtu → *siggaggurūtu*

sigaru → *šigaru*

sigba(r)rū “(priest) with long hair” jB [LÚ.SÍK. BAR.(RA)]; < Sum.

sedēru → *sadāru*

sedīš → *šediš*

sedru → *sadru*; *sidru*

sēdum ~ “red”? OB lex.

sēdu “to support, assist” NB; < Aram.; → *sa’du*; *sā’idum*

se’du → *si’du*

segū “to roam, wander” NB **G** gener. “go, go along” with; NB “proceed” according to law **Š** caus. “make s.o. go along” with s.o.; “enforce” law; < Aram.; > *sēgū*

sēgu (a game) MB

sēgū “restless” of ghost jB; < *segū*

sehēlu → *saḥālu*

sehḥu (an object) NA, of precious stone

sehlu, *siḥlu* “thorn, spine” jB, NA of plant, fish; transf. “stab” of pain, illness; < *saḥālu*

sehpu, *siḥpu*; MB pl. f. “covering; surface” M/NA, M/NB **1.** “covering, overlay” Am. of chariot in gold; “bark, bast” as covering for bow [(GIŠ.)BAR.KĪN]; of leather **2.** “surface, extent” of heaven, earth, lands **3.** “flattening”, *s. mūti* “f. by death”, *ana s. pānišu* “flat on his face”; < *saḥāpu*

sehru(m), *siḥru(m)* **1.** “bend, turn” of river, horse **2.** “mercy, favour” of deity, in PN **3.** “frame, setting, rim” for gems, wheel etc. **4.** Ass. “region, district” **5.** (a stone) [NA4.Ā.ŠUBA]; < *saḥāru*

sehseḥi “at dusk” OB lex.; < Sum.?

sehšu(m), *sehšum* “gathered-up” O/jB of tablet “invalid(ated), void”; < *saḥāšu*

sehū(m), *saḥū(m)*, OA *saḥā’um* “to rise up, revolt” Bab., OA **G** (*iii*) of individuals, lands **D** “wreck, ruin” table, foundations, boundary (-stone); “destroy, desecrate” building, carving; transf. cult, person **Dt** pass. “be ruined, desecrated” **N** “fall into confusion”; jB(Ass.) “foment rebellion” **Ntn** lex. “be constantly confused”; > *saḥ’um*; *siḥu* I, *siḥūtu* I; *sēhū*; *suhḥū*; *musahḥūm*

sēhū “dissenter, challenger” NB leg., against contract; < *sehū*

sekēpu → *sakāpu* I

sekertu → *sekretu*

sekēru(m) I, *sakāru(m)* “to shut off, block up” **G** (*iii*) [ÚŠ] water(course), street; nose, lips, man (of urinary blockage) **D** ~ **G** “dam” canal; “block” mouth, part of liver **Dt** “be blocked” of ears **N** “be blocked up” of watercourse, part of body; OA “shut o.s. away” **Ntn** [ÚŠ.ÚŠ] med. “be persistently blocked” of part of body, urine;

> *sekru* I, *sekretu*; *sikru*; *sukurtum*; *sēkiru*, *sēkirūtu*; *sikkūru*; *sakkiru*?; *meskertum*

sekēru II “to heat” in an oven O/jB, NA **G** (*iii*) [ÚŠ], med. “stew” ingredients; NA “fire” bricks; Mari, NA (a treatment in goldworking); > *sakru*; *sekru* II

sēkiru(m), *sēkkiru*, OAKk *sākirum* (a canal-worker) OAKk, O/jB [OB LÚ.A.IGI.DUG] in charge of maintenance of dykes, dams etc.; < *sekēru* I

sēkirūtu “damming work” jB; < *sekēru* I

sekkiru → *sēkiru*

sekretu(m), *sekratu*, *sekertu(m)*, *sekrum* “enclosed (woman)” Bab., NA? of class of women [OB (MUNUS.)SÉ.(E.)EK.RUM/RU.UM; also MUNUS.ÚŠ?]; name, desig. of goddess; MB, jB(Ass.) of royal concubine, pl. “harem”; < *sekru* I; → *sikru* 2

sekru I “closed off, up” jB of canal; < *sekēru* I

sekru II “warmed” jB of liquid; < *sekēru* II

sekru → also *sekretu*

sekū “deaf” jB lex.

selēmu → *salāmu* II

selēqu → *salāqu* II

sellu, *sillu* “basket” M/NB [GI.GUR.SAL.LA] esp. for bread, dates; *qan s.* (a kind of arrow)?; jB(Ass.) (an archit. feature, phps.) “archivolt”

selū → *šelū* III

semēdu → *samādu*

semēhu → *samāhu*

semeru “ring” M/NB [ḤAR] in chain, fetter; as ornament; → *simirtu*; *šawirum*

semmidātu → *samīdu* I

senēqu → *sanāqu* I

senkurru → *simkurru*

sennu → *šannu*

sepēru “to write (in Aramaic script)” NB; < Aram.; > *sipru* II

sepīru, *sepīrru* “interpreter-scribe (of Aram.)” NB [LÚ.A.BAL; LÚ.KUŠ.SAR?]

sēpiu → *sēpū*

sēpū I (a type of beer) NA; < *sepū* II

sēpū II, *sapū* “to pluck, pull”? jB **G** wool, hair **Gtn** med., “persistently pluck”? hair of head; > *sepū* I; *sēpū*?

sēpū(m) III mng. unkn. O/jB **G** of dragonfly on flooded land (**D** → *suppū* I)

sēpu (a cereal) NA; esp. *akal s.* “s. loaf”

sēpū, *sēpiu*, MA *sāpiu* “felt-worker” M/NA, jB; < *sepū* II?

seqru → *zikru*

serapu → *serpu*

sērāšu → *sīrāšu*

sērāšū → *sīrāšū*

serbittum (or *serpittum*) (a fish) OB

serdium “of olive wood”? OB, of a bow; < *serdu*

serdu(m) “olive tree” [OB SÉ.ER.DU(.UM); Ug. GIŠ.GI.DĪM(.MA)] *šaman s.* “olive oil”; NA “olive(s)”; > *serdium*

serdū(m) **1.** OA, OB (kind of contract) **2.** j/NB “carrying-pole” for litter; < Sum.

serēdu “to make a bandage” jB [LÁ]; → *sarādu*
serḥu “debris” NB in *s. epēri* “eroded soil”; < *sarāḥu*

serkuppū → *sarkuppū*

sermāšu → *sarmāšum*

sermu → *zermu*

sernaḥ (a garment) MB; < Kass.

serpittum → *serbittum*

serpu, *serapu* “shearing knife” NB of iron

serqu(m), *šerqu*, once *surqu*, NB *sišqu* “strewn offering” of flour etc.; *s. mūši* “night-time offering”; deities *māḥirū s.-ya* “receiving my offering”; < *sarāqu*

serramannu (or *zerramannu*) (desig. of horses) Nuzi

serrāmu → *serrēmu*

serrēmānu, Ug. *sarrāmānu* “onager-coloured” Ug., jB [NA4.ZA.GĪN.ANŠE.EDIN.NA] (kind of lapis lazuli); < *serrēmu*

serremtu “female onager” jB [MUNUS.ANŠE.EDIN.NA]; < *serrēmu*

serrēmu, NA *serrāmu* “onager” M/NB, NA [ANŠE.EDIN.NA] hunted; in omens; in similes, running, rolling; > *serremtu*; *serrēmānu*

serru → *zerru* III

serseerrum (a weapon)? OB

seršu (a topog. term)? jB lex.

sēru → *se’ru*

sēru(m), Ass. *se’āru(m)* “to plaster, smear” **G** (*ē*) wall, roof, barrage; (part of) body with liquid (= acc.); MA “rub down” horse **D** “smear, anoint” s.o. with substance; > *se’ru*; *sīru* I; *masīru*?

se’ru, *sēru* “plastered” MA, jB of pottery ~ “covered with a clay slip”; < *sēru*

sesseru(m) “young child” O/jB

sētu → *sītu*

sētu → *šētu* II

se’ū ~ “to press down” M/jB **G** (*iii*) part of liver; stat. of body; transf. “suppress, oppress” land, enemy etc.; > *si’ātu*

Sī → *Sīn*

siāmu(m), *sāmu* “to be red, brown” **G** (stat. *sām*) [SA5] of textile, hide; part of body, heavenly bodies; fire **D** “reddden, dye red” hides; > *sāmu*, *sāmtu*; *sūmu* I, *sūmtu*; *sīmūtu*

siānātu, *siyānātu*, *ziānātu* (a covering) Nuzi; of leather, wool

siānu, *siyānu* “temple” O/MB(Elam); < Elam.

siāqu(m), *sāqu* “to be(come) narrow” Bab., NA **G** (stat. *siq*, NA *sāq*) of part of body; river; transf. of life, land “be straitened” **Gtn** NB of structure “stay closely aligned with” **D** “make (too) narrow, reduce”; “straiten, reduce” life, enemy; > *siqu* I, *siqīš*?; *sūqu*, *Sūqāya*, *sūqāqu*; *musiqqu*

siāšu → *šiāšum*

sibarātum → *šibarātum*

sibbatu → *zibbatu*

sibberu → *sippirū*

sibbirru, *simbirru*, *sinb/pirru* (a tree) jB; also aromatic product thereof; → *šibburratu*

sibbu → *sippu*

sibburratu → *šibburratu*

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sibi’tum “irresoluteness”? OB; < *sabā’u*

sibkarū (or *sipkarū*) (an object) NA, NB of metal

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sibsīrum (or *sipsīrum*) mng. unkn. OB in *s. sišim* “s. of a horse”

sihtum → *šihtum* IV

sību(m) “brew (of beer)” O/jB [KURUN.NA]; *bīt s.* “brewery”; < *sabū*; > *sibūtu*

sibu → also *šibu*

sibūtu(m), *sabūtu*, *šebūtu* “(process of) brewing” O/jB, Nuzi; *bīt s.* “brewery”; in MN (*w*)*araḥ s.*; < *sibu*

sidāte (copper implements) NA

sidirtu “row” M/jB, NA *s. šakānu* “to draw up line of battle”; *s. sadāru* “to form a row”; < *sadāru*

sidru “row” jB, NA “line of battle”; “row” of gods; “register” of carving; NB transf. “regular offering”; < *sadāru*

sidū (a topog. term)? jB lex.

si’dū (or *se’dū*) (kind of mistletoe)? jB lex.

sidūrum (a stone)? OB

sigaggurūtu → *siggaggurūtu*

sigaru → *šigaru*

sigba(r)rū “(priest) with long hair” jB [LÚ.SÍK. BAR.(RA)]; < Sum.

si(g)gaggarūtu(m), *singanga/urūtu(m)* (part of foot) O/jB

siggūrum → *singurru*

siggu → *sinkum*

sīgu → *sīku*; *sinku*

si(h)hāru → *sahharru*

sihiltu(m) “thorn, sting” O/jB; transf. “pain”; < *sahālu*

sihiptu jB 1. in *s. DN* (an illness) 2. *s. litti pagarti* “s. of a p. cow” mng. uncl.; < *sahāpu*

sihirtu(m), OAKK *sahartum* [NIGIN-] I. OB math. “circumference”; NB “surroundings”, *igār s.* “enclosure wall” of temple 2. Bab. “area, district” 3. “entirety” of people, land etc., *a(na) s.-šu* etc., *s. ēkalli* “all the palace”, *s. ummānī* “all the workforce” etc.; *s. amūti* “the entire liver”; < *sahāru*

sihitu(m) I, jB also *sahitu* “rebellion” OA, jB; < *sehū*

sihitum II (a process for treating barley)? OB for beer

sihlu → *sehlu*

sihpu → *sehpu*

sihru → *sehru*

sihtum → *sehšum*

sihu(m) I “rebellion” Bab., NA; *bēl s.* “rebel”, *s. epēšu* “to rebel”; < *sehū*

sihu(m) II, *šihu* “wormwood (*Artemisia*)”? Bab.; as drug

sihu III (or *zihu*) “captivity, detention”? Nuzi

sihu → also *šāhu*

sihūnu (a kind of wool) NB

sihūru (an aromatic plant) jB

sikallitu (a tool) NB

sikanšarrum → *sikaššarrum*

sikānu → *sikkānu* I

sikarū(m), *sakkarū* ~ (palm-bark spikes)? O/jB

sikaššarrum, *sikanšarrum*, *sikišarrum*? (a stone) OA, in pl.

sikdu (a kind of mantis) M/jB

sikidū (a kind of sheep) jB lex.; < Sum.

sikillu, *usikillu*, Ug. (*e*)šigillu M/jB 1. (a plant) [Ú.SIKIL] as drug, called *šam tēlile* “purification plant” 2. (a semiprecious stone)? [NA4.SIKIL]; < Sum.

sikiltu(m) “acquisition(s), (hoarded) property” O/jB, MA; also in PNs; < *sakālu* I

sikinūnu → *sukannūnu*

sikiptu(m) Bab. 1. “repulse” of enemy etc.; *s. šakānu* “to repel” 2. “rejection” by deity, esp. in PNs; < *sakāpu* I

sikišarrum → *sikaššarrum*

sikkannu → *sikkānu* I.II

si(k)kānu(m) I, *sikkannu*; pl. f. “(boat’s) steering paddle, rudder” O/jB [GIŠ.ZI.GAN]

sikkānu(m) II, *sikkannu*; pl. f. (sacred boulder or stele) OB(N.Mes.), Mari, Bogh., Emar

sikkānum III (an attendant) Mari; < *sikkum*

sikkatu(m) I, Ass. also *s/ziqqu* “peg, nail” [(GIŠ/URUDU.)GAG] of wood, copper; part of chariot, door, lock; NB “blade” of plough; “stake” in ground, as boundary-marker, Mari *ša s.* “surveyor”? math. “cone, pyramid”; “foundation cone, peg” in wall, esp. Ass. archit. ornament, of stone, terracotta etc. (→ *karru* II); *rab(i)/pupšar/ša sikkilāti* (official titles); *s. šēli(m)*, Mari also *si(q)qa(š)šēli* “breastbone” [GAG.TI] of human, animal; → *s. II*

sikkatu(m) II, *šiggatu* (a serious illness) O/jB; = *s. I* or < *sakāku*?

sikkatu(m) III “yeast”? O/jB for beer; OB *s. rubbūm* “to cultivate yeast”

sikkatūtu → *rab-sikkatūtu*

sikkum (or *si(q)qu(m)*?) “hem, fringe” OA, OB of garment, *s. ka’ulum/šabātum* “to hold/seize hem” in supplication; OB *ša s.* (a messenger); > *sissiktu*; *sikkānum* III

sikkū → *šikkū*

sikkūru(m), Ug. *s/šukū/iru*; pl. m. & f. “bar, bolt” [GIŠ.SAG.KUL] of wood, copper, for lock; on door, waggon; transf. of heaven, *Ebeḥ s. māti* “Mt. Ebeḥ, bolt of the land”; part of womb; *s. šaqili* [GIŠ.SAG.KUL.LAL/LÁL] (a kind of bolt); < *sekēru* I

sikmu(m) (a payment)? O/MB; pl., for apprehending a fugitive

sikru(m) 1. Bab. “dam, barrage” 2. OB “seclusion (in cloister)” 3. NA med. “scab” behind ears; < *sekēru* I; → *sekretu* log.

sikšū I, *šik(i)šū*, *zikšū* (side-pole of chariot cab)? O/jB [Á.KÁR.GIŠ.GIGIR]

sikšū II (a topog. term) jB lex.

siktu → *sīku*

siku(m) “pounded” O/jB, MA ? of plant seed; m. & f. as subst. “pounded substances, powder”; of person ~ “disabled”? also as PN; < *sāku*

siladagurrū mng. uncl. jB lex.; < Sum.

sil(a)gazū (an offering vessel of 1/2 *qū* capacity) M/jB [DUG.SILA.GAZ] to be broken after use; < Sum.

silakku, *silacqu* (a village)? M/jB

sila(m)māhu(m) (a ceremonial garment) OAKK(Ur III), jB; < Sum.

sila(m)mu (a kind of grass) jB lex.

silaqu → *silakku*

silaru(m) (a spice)? OAKK, jB lex.

silgazū → *silagazū*

Sililītu(m) (a month) O/jB, (10th month)

OB(Susa); → *šililītu*

sililīu, *sulillu* (a tree) jB lex.

silīmu → *salīmu*

silī(q)qu mng. unkn. jB lex.

silittu “offtake” jB, of canal; < *salātu* II

silītu(m) I, occas. *šēlītu* “afterbirth; womb” O/jB [ŪŠ] of woman, animal

silītu II; pl. *siliāti* “lie, false accusation” NA; < *salā’u* II

sili’tu(m), *silītu(m)* “sickness, disease” O/jB, NA [LÁL]; < *salā’u* I

sillaru → *zillaru*

sillatu → *išqillatu*

sillātu → *šillatu* I

sillikuḥli “witness” Nuzi; < Hurr.

sillitum → *šillatu* I

sillu → *sellu*

sillū → *šillū* II

sillūnum, *sillunnu* “old” O/MB, MA of person; of cattle; < Hurr.

sillurmā, *Sîn-lurmā* “night/day blindness” jB; → *sinnūru*

sillušiḥuru mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

silmu “peace”? jB; < *salāmu* II

silqātu (a boiled liquid) j/NB; < *salāqu* I

silqu(m) I 1. OA “animal for slaughter” 2. Bab., NA boiled food, esp. “boiled meat”; < *salāqu* I

silqu II; pl. f. (a vegetable, phps.) “mangold” jB

siltu I ~ “sliver (of wood), chip” jB; < *salātu* II; → *silitu*

siltu II (a kind of groats) j/NB, NA

silu I, *sūlu* (a tree) jB lex.

silu II, *šilu* mng. unkn. jB lex.

sil’u “sprinkling, lustration” MA, jB; med. also “micturation”; < *salā’u* I

silukannu → *zilukannu*

silullū → *zilullū*

simakku(m), *simāku* (a shrine) Bab.

simannu → *isimmānu*; *simānu* I-III

simānu(m) I, *simannu*, Ass. *simunu* “(right) occasion, season” Bab., M/NA *s. zēri* (*arāši*) “time for sowing”; NB *s. ša maššartišu* “time for his watch”; jB, NA *ina lā s.-šu* “at the wrong moment” for s.th.; NB astr. “time” in gener.; NA (*i(na)*)*simin* + subjunct. “when”; < *wasāmum*; Ug. → *šimānu* II

Simānu(m) II, *Simannu* (3rd Bab. month) Bab., M/NA [OB I.TL.SIG4.A; later I.TL.SIG4, occas. I.TL.SIG4.GA]

simānu III, *simannu* (a craftsman) NB mending lyres

simānū “born in the month S.” MB, NA PN; → *isimmānu*

simātu (or *simattu*) mng. unkn. NA lex. (part of intestines)

simbatu → *zibbatu*

simberru → *sippirū*

simdu(m), *sindu* (a flour) OAKK, j/NB, NA; < *samādu*

simētu → *sītu*

simḥu mng. unkn. jB

simīdum → *samīdu* II

simīrtu (a ring on the plough) jB lex.; → *semeru*

simištum “a secret” Mari; < *samāšu*

simkadrū → *sinkadrū*

simkātu f. pl. mng. unkn. MA; < *samāku*?

simkurru, *senkurru* (a hunted animal) M/NA

simmagir, OB in PIN *Dūr-Sulimmukri* (a minister of the Bab. king) j/NB [LÚ.U4. SAKAR.ŠE.GA (as though = *Sîn-magir*)]; *bīt s.* (his house); *šanū ša s.* (his deputy); < Elam.?

simmānū → *isimmānu*

simmatānū mng. unkn. NA of horses

simmatu → *summatu*; *zimmatu*

simmiltu(m) “stair(case)” [(GIŠ.KUN4/5; once GIŠ.I.BAL]; OA leading up citadel, esp. *rabi s.* (a high Anatolian official); *bīt s.* “stair-room, stair-well”; NB *s. dūri* “siege-ladder”; M/jB (Ass.) of mountain ascent; *s. šamāmi* “ladders to heaven”; > *summulu*

simmu(m) “wound, lesion” Bab., NA [GIG] of surgeon’s incision; *s. lazzu*, *šarrišu*, *matqu* “persistent, spreading, sweet (i.e. discharging ?) wound”

simru → *šimru*

simtu(m) “appropriate symbol, characteristic” [ME.TE] before abstr. nouns “symbol, proper sign” of s.th., *s. ilūti/šarrūti* “symbol of divinity/royalty”; bread *s. balāti* “material substance embodying life”; inscriptions *s. tanādātīm* “tangible sign and assurance of fame”; horse manoeuvres *s. tāḥāzi* “appropriate to battle”; “symbol” or material item “characteristic of, appropriate to” a person, grave *s. mūtūti* “proper attribute of the dead”; king *s. DN* “proper (person) for DN”; OB animals, women *s. ēkallim* “palace property”; *simāti(m)* *šitakkunu(m)* “to adorn (temples) in appropriate manner”; pl. “proper customs”; *lā s.*, pig *lā s. ēkurri* “not proper to a temple”; *ašar lā simātešu* “place inappropriate, unbecoming to him”; < *wasāmum*

simtu → also *šimtu*

simu → *sāmu*; *sūmu* I

si(g)gaggarūtu(m), *singanga/urūtu(m)* (part of foot) O/jB

siggūrum → *singurru*

siggu → *sinkum*

sīgu → *sīku*; *sinku*

si(h)hāru → *sahharru*

sihiltu(m) “thorn, sting” O/jB; transf. “pain”; < *sahālu*

sihiptu jB 1. in *s. DN* (an illness) 2. *s. litti pagarti* “s. of a p. cow” mng. uncl.; < *sahāpu*

sihirtu(m), OAKK *sahartum* [NIGIN-] I. OB math. “circumference”; NB “surroundings”, *igār s.* “enclosure wall” of temple 2. Bab. “area, district” 3. “entirety” of people, land etc., *a(na) s.-šu* etc., *s. ēkalli* “all the palace”, *s. ummānī* “all the workforce” etc.; *s. amūti* “the entire liver”; < *sahāru*

sihitu(m) I, jB also *sahitu* “rebellion” OA, jB; < *sehū*

sihitum II (a process for treating barley)? OB for beer

sihlu → *sehlu*

sihpu → *sehpu*

sihru → *sehru*

sihtum → *sehšum*

sihu(m) I “rebellion” Bab., NA; *bēl s.* “rebel”, *s. epēšu* “to rebel”; < *sehū*

sihu(m) II, *šihu* “wormwood (*Artemisia*)”? Bab.; as drug

sihu III (or *zihu*) “captivity, detention”? Nuzi

sihu → also *šahu*

sihūnu (a kind of wool) NB

sihūru (an aromatic plant) jB

sikallitu (a tool) NB

sikanšarrum → *sikaššarrum*

sikānu → *sikkānu* I

sikarū(m), *sakkarū* ~ (palm-bark spikes)? O/jB

sikaššarrum, *sikanšarrum*, *sikišarrum*? (a stone) OA, in pl.

sikdu (a kind of mantis) M/jB

sikidū (a kind of sheep) jB lex.; < Sum.

sikillu, *usikillu*, Ug. (*e*)*šigillu* M/jB 1. (a plant) [Ú.SIKIL] as drug, called *šam tēlile* “purification plant” 2. (a semiprecious stone)? [NA4.SIKIL]; < Sum.

sikiltu(m) “acquisition(s), (hoarded) property” O/jB, MA; also in PNs; < *sakālu* I

sikinūnu → *sukannūnu*

sikiptu(m) Bab. 1. “repulse” of enemy etc.; *s. šakānu* “to repel” 2. “rejection” by deity, esp. in PNs; < *sakāpu* I

sikišarrum → *sikaššarrum*

sikkannu → *sikkānu* I.II

si(k)kānu(m) I, *sikkannu*; pl. f. “(boat’s) steering paddle, rudder” O/jB [GIŠ.ZI.GAN]

sikkānu(m) II, *sikkannu*; pl. f. (sacred boulder or stele) OB(N.Mes.), Mari, Bogh., Emar

sikkānum III (an attendant) Mari; < *sikkum*

sikkatu(m) I, Ass. also *s/ziqqutu* “peg, nail” [(GIŠ/URUDU.)GAG] of wood, copper; part of chariot, door, lock; NB “blade” of plough; “stake” in ground, as boundary-marker, Mari *ša s.* “surveyor”? math. “cone, pyramid”; “foundation cone, peg” in wall, esp. Ass. archit. ornament, of stone, terracotta etc. (→ *karru* II); *rab(i)/pupšar/ša sikkilāti* (official titles); *s. šēli(m)*, Mari also *si(q)qa(š)šēli* “breastbone” [GAG.TI] of human, animal; → *s. II*

sikkatu(m) II, *šiggatu* (a serious illness) O/jB; = *s. I* or < *sakāku*?

sikkatu(m) III “yeast”? O/jB for beer; OB *s. rubbūm* “to cultivate yeast”

sikkatūtu → *rab-sikkatūtu*

sikkum (or *si(q)qu(m)*?) “hem, fringe” OA, OB of garment, *s. ka’ulum/šabātum* “to hold/seize hem” in supplication; OB *ša s.* (a messenger); > *sissiktu*; *sikkānum* III

sikkū → *šikkū*

sikkūru(m), Ug. *s/šukū/iru*; pl. m. & f. “bar, bolt” [GIŠ.SAG.KUL] of wood, copper, for lock; on door, waggon; transf. of heaven, *Ebeḥ s. māti* “Mt. Ebeḥ, bolt of the land”; part of womb; *s. šaqili* [GIŠ.SAG.KUL.LAL/LÁL] (a kind of bolt); < *sekēru* I

sikmu(m) (a payment)? O/MB; pl., for apprehending a fugitive

sikru(m) 1. Bab. “dam, barrage” 2. OB “seclusion (in cloister)” 3. NA med. “scab” behind ears; < *sekēru* I; → *sekretu* log.

sikšu I, *šik(i)šu*, *zikšu* (side-pole of chariot cab)? O/jB [Á.KÁR.GIŠ.GIGIR]

sikšu II (a topog. term) jB lex.

siktu → *siku*

siku(m) “pounded” O/jB, MA ? of plant seed; m. & f. as subst. “pounded substances, powder”; of person ~ “disabled”? also as PN; < *sāku*

siladagurrū mng. uncl. jB lex.; < Sum.

sil(a)gazū (an offering vessel of 1/2 *qū* capacity) M/jB [DUG.SILA.GAZ] to be broken after use; < Sum.

silakku, *silacqu* (a village)? M/jB

sila(m)māhu(m) (a ceremonial garment) OAKK(Ur III), jB; < Sum.

sila(m)mu (a kind of grass) jB lex.

silaqu → *silakku*

silaru(m) (a spice)? OAKK, jB lex.

silgazū → *silagazū*

Sililītu(m) (a month) O/jB, (10th month)

OB(Susa); → *šililītu*

sililīu, *sulillu* (a tree) jB lex.

silīmu → *salīmu*

silī(q)qu mng. unkn. jB lex.

silittu “oftake” jB, of canal; < *salātu* II

silītu(m) I, occas. *šēlītu* “afterbirth; womb” O/jB [ŪŠ] of woman, animal

silītu II; pl. *siliāti* “lie, false accusation” NA; < *salā’u* II

silī’tu(m), *silītu(m)* “sickness, disease” O/jB, NA [LÁL]; < *salā’u* I

sillaru → *zillaru*

sillatu → *išqillatu*

sillātu → *šillatu* I

sillikuḫli “witness” Nuzi; < Hurr.

sillitum → *šillatu* I

sillu → *sellu*

sillū → *šillū* II

sillūnum, *sillunnu* “old” O/MB, MA of person; of cattle; < Hurr.

sillurmā, *Sîn-lurmā* “night/day blindness” jB; → *sinnūru*

sillušiḫuru mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

silmu “peace”? jB; < *salāmu* II

silqātu (a boiled liquid) j/NB; < *salāqu* I

silqu(m) I 1. OA “animal for slaughter” 2. Bab., NA boiled food, esp. “boiled meat”; < *salāqu* I

silqu II; pl. f. (a vegetable, phps.) “mangold” jB

siltu I ~ “sliver (of wood), chip” jB; < *salātu* II;

→ *silitu*

siltu II (a kind of groats) j/NB, NA

silu I, *sūlu* (a tree) jB lex.

silu II, *šilu* mng. unkn. jB lex.

sil’u “sprinkling, lustration” MA, jB; med. also “micturation”; < *salā’u* I

silukannu → *zilukannu*

silullū → *zilullū*

simakku(m), *simāku* (a shrine) Bab.

simannu → *isimmānu*; *simānu* I-III

simānu(m) I, *simannu*, Ass. *simunu* “(right) occasion, season” Bab., M/NA *s. zēri* (*arāši*) “time for sowing”; NB *s. ša maššartišu* “time for his watch”; jB, NA *ina lā s.-šu* “at the wrong moment” for s.th.; NB astr. “time” in gener.; NA (*i(na)*)*simin* + subjunct. “when”; < *wasāmum*; Ug. → *šimānu* II

Simānu(m) II, *Simannu* (3rd Bab. month) Bab., M/NA [OB I.TL.SIG4.A; later I.TL.SIG4, occas. I.TL.SIG4.GA]

simānu III, *simannu* (a craftsman) NB mending lyres

simānū “born in the month S.” MB, NA PN; → *isimmānu*

simātu (or *simattu*) mng. unkn. NA lex. (part of intestines)

simbatu → *zibbatu*

simberru → *sippirū*

simdu(m), *sindu* (a flour) OAKK, j/NB, NA; < *samādu*

simētu → *sītu*

simḫu mng. unkn. jB

simīdum → *samīdu* II

simīrtu (a ring on the plough) jB lex.; → *semeru*

simištum “a secret” Mari; < *samāšu*

simkadrū → *sinkadrū*

simkātu f. pl. mng. unkn. MA; < *samāku*?

simkurru, *senkurru* (a hunted animal) M/NA

simmagir, OB in PIN *Dūr-Sulimmukri* (a minister of the Bab. king) j/NB [LÚ.U4. SAKAR.ŠE.GA (as though = *Sîn-magir*)]; *bīt s.* (his house); *šanū ša s.* (his deputy); < Elam.?

simmānū → *isimmānu*

simmatānū mng. unkn. NA of horses

simmatu → *summatu*; *zimmatu*

simmiltu(m) “stair(case)” [(GIŠ.KUN4/5; once GIŠ.I.BAL]; OA leading up citadel, esp. *rabi s.* (a high Anatolian official); *bīt s.* “stair-room, stair-well”; NB *s. dūri* “siege-ladder”; M/jB (Ass.) of mountain ascent; *s. šamāmī* “ladders to heaven”; > *summulu*

simmu(m) “wound, lesion” Bab., NA [GIG] of surgeon’s incision; *s. lazzu*, *šarrišu*, *matqu* “persistent, spreading, sweet (i.e. discharging ?) wound”

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simtu → also *šimtu*

simu → *sāmu*; *sūmu* I

simurrûm, *šimurrû(m)* “from Simurru” OB, Ug. lex. of grindstone; jB of kind of pig; < PIN **Simut** “(planet) Mars” jB; < Elam. **šimûtu** ~ “redness” jB med.; < *siāmu*
Sin, NA also *Sēlī* “the moon(-god)” Bab., M/NA [d^{EN}.ZU; (d)³⁰]; “moon”, esp. jB astr.; > *sinu*; → *Su'ēn*
sinbu(m), NA *sinpu* “sanitary towel” O/jB, NA for women; also desig. of a foundling; < *sanāpu*
sindakku mng. unkn. jB
sindu → *simdu*
sindû “Indian” jB (Ass.) as desig. of timber tree; < Sanskr.
singangalwritu → *siggagguritu*
singu → *sinkum*
singurgurtu (or *ešgurgurtu*) (a bird) jB
singurru(m), *zingurru(m)*, *siggûrum* (a fish) OAKK, O/jB [NINDAX?.KU6; ZLGUR.KU6]
sinibtu (or *siniptu*, *zinibtu*) (a membrane on lung) jB; < *sanāpu*
sinigtu(m) “check, control” OB, jB lex. [DIM4-?]; < *sanāqu* I
sinkadrû, *simkadrû* (a yellowish mineral) jB; < Sum.
sinkum?, *singu*, NA phps. *siggu* “discarded wool” Bab., NA?
Sîn-lurmâ → *sillurmû*
Sîn-magir → *simmagir*
sinnatum ~ “spear, lance”? O/jB, Mari; *šis*; *ēpiš* s. “spear-maker”; < *sinnu* I
sinniltu → *sinništu*
sinnisāniš → *sinnišāniš*
sinnissu, *sinniš* → *sinništu*
sinnišāniš, *sinnisāniš* “into a woman” M/jB; < *sinništu*
sinnišanû (an effeminate cult performer) jB; < *sinništu*
sinništu(m), MA, M/jB also *sinniltu*, NA *sinnissu* (or → *issu*?), Bogh. *šinništu* “woman” [MUNUS]; st. abs. in *zikar u sinništ* “male and female”; also of animals; qualifying date palm, stones, etc.; > *sinnišu*, *sinnišanû*, *sinnišāniš*; *sinništu*
sinnišu “female” jB; < *sinništu*
sinništu (NA → *issûtu*) (rôle of female) jB; *epēš* s. [NAM.MUNUS.A] “to have sexual intercourse”; < *sinništu*
sinnu I (a metal object) M/NB; > *sinnatum*; → *sinnutu*
sinnu II ~ “withdrawal”? jB, NA
sinnurbûm, *sinnubbû?* ~ “weak-sighted person”? O/jB lex.

sinnûru “weak sight”? Bogh.; → *sillurmû*
sinnutu (or *sinnûtu*) ~ “brand”? NA; → *sinnu* I
sinpirru → *šibburratu*
sinpu → *sinbu*
sinqu → *sunqu*
sinsû mng. unkn. jB lex.
sinûm → *zinû*
sinu “moon”? jB lex.; < *Sîn*
sinundu → *sinuntu*
sinûnûtu (term for mucus)? jB comm.
sinuntu, *s/sinundu* “swallow” M/jB, NA [SIM. (MU.)MUŠEN]; MB *pī* s. “swallow’s beak” in descr. (of leg)? of bed; desig. of a constellation, a fish (→ *sinûnu*); → *šinûnûtu*
sinûnu(m) “swallow-fish” O/jB [SIM.KU6]; → *sinuntu*
sipālu → *supālu*
siparātum → *šibarātum*
siparru(m), Nuzi *siperru*? “bronze” [ZABAR; OB(Susa) also ZA.BAR]; OA pl. “bronzes, bronze items”; NA, NB “fetters”, also s. *parzilli* “iron fetters”!
sipdu; pl. f. “wailing, mourning” jB; < *sapādu*
siperru → *siparru*
sipû(m) 1. Mari (a metal vessel) 2. Emar (desig. of field) 3. jB “scatterings” of barley 4. jB “dusk”? 5. f. pl. OA mng. uncl.; < *sapāhu*
sipiānu → *zibiānu*
sipipiānu → *zibibiānu*
sipihtu mng. uncl. jB; < *sapāhu*
sipittu(m) “mourning (rites)”; s. *šakānu(m)* “to institute mourning ceremony”; s. *šusruhu* “to have” people “wail lamentation”; < *sapādu*
sipkarû → *sibkarû*
sipnu “flattening” NB, of sesame cultivation; < *sapānu*
sippihu (an agricultural operation)? NB; < Aram.?
sippirû (a fruit (tree)) jB; → *sibbirru*
sippu(m), *sibbu* “(door-)jamb” Bab., M/NA [ZAG.DU8] s. *bābāni*, to left and right of doorway; of city gate; Ass. “buttress” in city-wall; (vertical member) of table, bed etc.; “(reed-)stem”; ext. (edges of ‘palace-gate’ in liver)
sipritu (a textile) NA; → *šipirtu* III?
sipru I ~ “debris”? j/NB
sipru II “document” NB; < Aram.; → *sepēru*
sipsatu → *šipšatu*
sipsîrum → *sibsîrum*
sipšatu → *šipšatu*
sipšu (a topog. term) jB lex.

siptum → *šiptum* IV
sipû (a mourning garment) jB lex.
sipu I “(act of) prayer” jB (Ass.); → *suppû* II
sipu II mng. unkn., phps. (an insect) NA
siqar → *zikru*
siqdium → *šiqdium*
siqdu → *šiqdu*
siqîš “narrowly”? jB; < *sîqu* I?
siqqatu → *sikkatu* I
siqqu → *sikkum*
siqqurratu → *ziqqurratu*
siqrû → *zikru*
siqsiqu → *ziqziqqu*
sîqu I “narrow, tight” M/NB of ship; garment; MB *ina siqti* “in a short while”?; *napišti* s. “straitened life”; < *siāqu*
sîqu II “thigh”; du. & pl. “lap” M/NA; → *sāqu*
sîqu → also *zîqu* I
sirāšûtu(m), Nuzi *sirāsûtu* “female brewer” OB(Susa), Nuzi; < *sirāšû*
sirāšu, *sērāšu*, *sirīšu*, *širīsu*, Bogh. *širāš* “(a kind of) beer” Bab.; st. abs. as DN *dširališ*; < Sum.?
> *sirāšû*, *sirāšûtu(m)*, *sirāšûtu*
sirāšû(m), *sērāšû(m)*, OAKK *širāšûm?*, *sirēšû*, *surrāšû* “brewer” [LÚ.LUNGA/LÚNGA/LÚNGA; NB LÚ.KULLUM/LA]; NA, NB *rab* s. “chief brewer”; < *sirāšu*
sirāšûtu(m) “(activity of) brewing” Bab. [LÚ.LUNGA/LÚNGA-]; also “brewer’s prebend”; < *sirāšû*
sirātu → *sîru* II
sirendu → *sirimtu*
sirēšû → *sirāšû*
siri(am) → *sariyam*
siriānum → *ziriānum*
***sirimtu**, *sirendu* (a utensil or tool) MB; < *sarāmu*
sir(i)pi, *sirpiš*; pl. *sirpame* “brown (horse)” MB; < Kass.
sirīšu → *sirāšû*
siriyam, *sirianni* → *sariyam*
sirku (or *sirqu*) (a fortification) jB
sirpi, *sirpiš* → *siripi*
sîru(m) I, *šêru* “(wall-)plaster” Bab., NA [IM. BAD]; also of oven; < *sêru*
sîru(m) II, NB *zîru*; pl. f. “awning, (reed-)shelter”
sîru III (an official) NA
sîrum IV (a tax revenue)? Mari
siruribu mng. unkn. MA, desig. of garments
sisalhu, *siserhu* (desig. of sheep, cattle) NA; < Hurr.?

sisānu → *zizānu*
sisātu (a plant) jB lex.
siserhu → *sisalhu*
sisinnu → *sasinnu*; *sissinnu*
sisitu → *šisitu* I, II
sisium → *sisû*
sisrinnu → *sissirinnu*
sissiktu(m), NA also *š/zišš/zziktu* “hem, fringe” [TUG.SÍG] of cloak; esp. as symbolic portion, *šartum u s.* “hair and fringe” as tokens, s. *batāqum* “to cut off hem” in divorce, also in mag.; as substitute for seal; for securing dowry; s. *šabātu* “to supplicate”; < *sikkum*
sissimtu? mng. unkn. OB lex.
sissimu → *sissiru* I
sissinnu(m), NB also *šissinnu*, *sissintu*, *šissintu*?; pl. m. & f. “date-palm spadix” [GIŠ. AN.NA.GIŠIMMAR] with fruit, *fDN ša kima s. suluppû armû* “fDN whom dates clothe like a spadix”; used as broom; NB usu. transf., (remuneration for gardener); astr. (desig. of a constellation); s. *libbi* (a plant); Nuzi (a silver object, in pairs)
sissirinnu, *sisrinnu* (a building)? jB lex.
sissiru I, *sissimu* (a storeroom) jB lex.
sissiru II “child” jB lex.
sisu ~ “ulcer, abscess” jB lex.
sisû(m), OAKK *sîsum*, OA *sisium* “horse” [ANŠE.KUR.RA; ANŠE.PA+GÍN; NA also KUR] OA *rabi* s. “horse-master”; Alal., NB *rē’û* (*ša*) s. “horse-herder”; *bû* s. “stable”, NB “horse fief”; NB *mār* s. “charioteer”; OA, Bogh. *rabi* s. (a court official); *kakkab* s. (a star); s. *ša tâmti* ‘sea-horse’, desig. of *nāhiru* fish; → *eliya ša sisē*
sišabu ~ “cultic meal(-time)” jB lex.
siškûru ~ “cultic meal(-time)” jB lex.; < Sum.
sišqu → *serqu*
si’šu “canal in spate”? jB
sitmātu mng. unkn. jB lex.
sittu → *sîtu*; *šittu* II, III
sittûtu pl. “those remaining” jB (Ass.), NB; < *šetu* II
sîtu(m), *sêtu(m)*, *sittu*, *simêtu* “projection, salient” O/jB [BÂD.SI] of city-wall, on house; OB transf., of feature on spleen; lex. (an insect)
si’ûtu “pressure, oppression” NB, political; < *se’û*
siyānātu → *siānātu*
siyānu → *siānu*
siyû (a plant) jB lex.
sû(m) I (a hard stone) Ass., O/jB; used for grinding

simurrûm, *šimurrû(m)* “from Simurru” OB, Ug. lex. of grindstone; jB of kind of pig; < PIN **Simut** “(planet) Mars” jB; < Elam. **šimûtu** ~ “redness” jB med.; < *siāmu*
Sin, NA also *Sēlī* “the moon(-god)” Bab., M/NA [d^{EN}.ZU; (d)³⁰]; “moon”, esp. jB astr.; > *sīnu*; → *Su’ēn*
sinbu(m), NA *sinpu* “sanitary towel” O/jB, NA for women; also desig. of a foundling; < *sanāpu*
sindakku mng. unkn. jB
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singurgurtu (or *ešgurgurtu*) (a bird) jB
singurru(m), *zingurru(m)*, *siggūrum* (a fish) OAKK, O/jB [NĪNDAX?.KU₆; ZLGUR.KU₆]
sinibtu (or *siniptu*, *zinibtu*) (a membrane on lung) jB; < *sanāpu*
sinigtu(m) “check, control” OB, jB lex. [DIM₄-?]; < *sanāqu* I
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Sîn-lurmâ → *sillurmû*
Sîn-magir → *simmagir*
sinnatum ~ “spear, lance”? O/jB, Mari; ⁸s.; *ēpiš* s. “spear-maker”; < *sinnu* I
sinniltu → *sinništu*
sinnisāniš → *sinnišāniš*
sinnissu, *sinniš* → *sinništu*
sinnišāniš, *sinnisāniš* “into a woman” M/jB; < *sinništu*
sinnišanû (an effeminate cult performer) jB; < *sinništu*
sinništu(m), MA, M/jB also *sinniltu*, NA *sinnissu* (or → *issu*?), Bogh. *šinništu* “woman” [MUNUS]; st. abs. in *zikar u sinništ* “male and female”; also of animals; qualifying date palm, stones, etc.; > *sinnišu*, *sinnišanû*, *sinnišāniš*; *sinnišanû*
sinnišu “female” jB; < *sinništu*
sinnišûtu (NA → *issûtu*) (rôle of female) jB; *epēš* s. [NAM.MUNUS.A] “to have sexual intercourse”; < *sinništu*
sinnu I (a metal object) M/NB; > *sinnatum*; → *sinnutu*
sinnu II ~ “withdrawal”? jB, NA
sinnurbûm, *sinnubbû?* ~ “weak-sighted person”? O/jB lex.

sinnûru “weak sight”? Bogh.; → *sillurmû*
sinnutu (or *sinnûtu*) ~ “brand”? NA; → *sinnu* I
sinpirru → *šibburratu*
sinpu → *sinbu*
sinqu → *sunqu*
sinsû mng. unkn. jB lex.
sinûm → *zinû*
sīnu “moon”? jB lex.; < *Sîn*
sinundu → *sinuntu*
sinûnîtu (term for mucus)? jB comm.
sinuntu, *s/sinundu* “swallow” M/jB, NA [SIM. (MU.)MUŠEN]; MB *pī* s. “swallow’s beak” in descr. (of leg)? of bed; desig. of a constellation, a fish (→ *sinûnu*); → *šinûnûtu*
sinûnu(m) “swallow-fish” O/jB [SIM.KU₆]; → *sinuntu*
sipālu → *supālu*
siparātum → *šibarātum*
siparru(m), Nuzi *siperru*? “bronze” [ZABAR; OB(Susa) also ZA.BAR]; OA pl. “bronzes, bronze items”; NA, NB “fetters”, also s. *parzilli* “iron fetters”!
sipdu; pl. f. “wailing, mourning” jB; < *sapādu*
siperru → *siparru*
sipû(m) 1. Mari (a metal vessel) 2. Emar (desig. of field) 3. jB “scatterings” of barley 4. jB “dusk”? 5. f. pl. OA mng. uncl.; < *sapāhu*
sipiānu → *zibiānu*
sipipiānu → *zibibiānu*
sipihûtu mng. uncl. jB; < *sapāhu*
sipittu(m) “mourning (rites)”; s. *šakānu(m)* “to institute mourning ceremony”; s. *šusruhu* “to have” people “wail lamentation”; < *sapādu*
sipkarû → *sibkarû*
sipnu “flattening” NB, of sesame cultivation; < *sapānu*
sippihu (an agricultural operation)? NB; < Aram.?
sippirû (a fruit (tree)) jB; → *sibbirru*
sippu(m), *sibbu* “(door-)jamb” Bab., M/NA [ZAG.DU₈] s. *bābāni*, to left and right of doorway; of city gate; Ass. “buttress” in city-wall; (vertical member) of table, bed etc.; “(reed-)stem”; ext. (edges of ‘palace-gate’ in liver)
sipritu (a textile) NA; → *šipirtu* III?
sipru I ~ “debris”? j/NB
sipru II “document” NB; < Aram.; → *sepēru*
sipsatu → *šipšatu*
sipsîrum → *sibsîrum*
sipšatu → *šipšatu*
sipšu (a topog. term) jB lex.

siptum → *šiptum* IV
sipû (a mourning garment) jB lex.
sipu I “(act of) prayer” jB (Ass.); → *suppû* II
sipu II mng. unkn., phps. (an insect) NA
siqar → *zikru*
siqdium → *šiqdium*
siqdu → *šiqdu*
siqîš “narrowly”? jB; < *sîqu* I?
siqqatu → *sikkatu* I
siqqu → *sikkum*
siqqurratu → *ziqqurratu*
siqrû → *zikru*
siqsiqqu → *ziqziqqu*
sîqu I “narrow, tight” M/NB of ship; garment; MB *ina siqti* “in a short while”?; *napišti* s. “straitened life”; < *siāqu*
sîqu II “thigh”; du. & pl. “lap” M/NA; → *sāqu*
sîqu → also *zîqu* I
sirāšûtu(m), Nuzi *sirāsûtu* “female brewer” OB(Susa), Nuzi; < *sirāšû*
sirāšu, *sērāšu*, *sirīšu*, *širīsu*, Bogh. *širāš* “(a kind of) beer” Bab.; st. abs. as DN *dSīrališ*; < Sum.?
> *sirāšû*, *sirāšûtu(m)*, *sirāšûtu*
sirāšû(m), *sērāšû(m)*, OAKK *širāšûm?*, *sirēšû*, *surrāšû* “brewer” [LÚ.LUNGA/LÚNGA/LÚNGA; NB LÚ.KULLUM/LA]; NA, NB *rab* s. “chief brewer”; < *sirāšu*
sirāšûtu(m) “(activity of) brewing” Bab. [LÚ.LUNGA/LÚNGA-]; also “brewer’s prebend”; < *sirāšû*
sirātu → *sîru* II
sirendu → *sirimtu*
sirēšû → *sirāšû*
siri(am) → *sariyam*
siriānum → *ziriānum*
***sirimtu**, *sirendu* (a utensil or tool) MB; < *sarāmu*
sir(i)pi, *sirpiš*; pl. *sirpame* “brown (horse)” MB; < Kass.
sirīšu → *sirāšû*
siriyam, *sirianni* → *sariyam*
sirku (or *sirqu*) (a fortification) jB
sirpi, *sirpiš* → *siripi*
sîru(m) I, *šêru* “(wall-)plaster” Bab., NA [IM. BAD]; also of oven; < *sêru*
sîru(m) II, NB *zîru*; pl. f. “awning, (reed-)shelter”
sîru III (an official) NA
sîrum IV (a tax revenue)? Mari
siruribu mng. unkn. MA, desig. of garments
sisalhu, *siserhu* (desig. of sheep, cattle) NA; < Hurr.?

sisānu → *zizānu*
sisātu (a plant) jB lex.
siserhu → *sisalhu*
sisinnu → *sasinnu*; *sissinnu*
sisitu → *šisitu* I, II
sisium → *sisû*
sîsrinnu → *sissirinnu*
sissiktu(m), NA also *š/zišš/zziktu* “hem, fringe” [TUG.SÍG] of cloak; esp. as symbolic portion, *šartum u s.* “hair and fringe” as tokens, s. *batāqum* “to cut off hem” in divorce, also in mag.; as substitute for seal; for securing dowry; s. *šabātu* “to supplicate”; < *sikkum*
sissimtu? mng. unkn. OB lex.
sissimu → *sissiru* I
sissinnu(m), NB also *šissinnu*, *sissintu*, *šissintu*?; pl. m. & f. “date-palm spadix” [GIŠ. AN.NA.GIŠIMMAR] with fruit, *fDN ša kima s. suluppû armû* “fDN whom dates clothe like a spadix”; used as broom; NB usu. transf., (remuneration for gardener); astr. (desig. of a constellation); s. *libbi* (a plant); Nuzi (a silver object, in pairs)
sissirinnu, *sîsrinnu* (a building)? jB lex.
sissiru I, *sissimu* (a storeroom) jB lex.
sissiru II “child” jB lex.
sisu ~ “ulcer, abscess” jB lex.
sisû(m), OAKK *sîsum*, OA *sisium* “horse” [ANŠE.KUR.RA; ANŠE.PA+GĪN; NA also KUR] OA *rabi* s. “horse-master”; Alal., NB *rē’û* (*ša*) s. “horse-herder”; *bû* s. “stable”, NB “horse fief”; NB *mār* s. “charioteer”; OA, Bogh. *rabi* s. (a court official); *kakkab* s. (a star); s. *ša tâmti* ‘sea-horse’, desig. of *nāhiru* fish; → *eliya ša sisē*
sišabu ~ “cultic meal(-time)” jB lex.
siškûru ~ “cultic meal(-time)” jB lex.; < Sum.
sišqu → *serqu*
si’šu “canal in spate”? jB
sitmātu mng. unkn. jB lex.
sittu → *sîtu*; *šittu* II, III
sittûtu pl. “those remaining” jB (Ass.), NB; < *šêtu* II
sîtu(m), *sêtu(m)*, *sittu*, *simêtu* “projection, salient” O/jB [BĀD.SI] of city-wall, on house; OB transf., of feature on spleen; lex. (an insect)
si’ûtu “pressure, oppression” NB, political; < *se’û*
siyānātu → *siānātu*
siyānu → *siānu*
siyû (a plant) jB lex.
sû(m) I (a hard stone) Ass., O/jB; used for grinding

sû(m) II (a kind of reed mat) O/jB

sû → also zû II

suādu(m), suwādu (an aromatic plant, phps.) “sedge(-tubers)” Bab. [(ŠIM/GIŠ/Ú.ŠIM.)MAN.DU; Ú.ŠIM.IM.MAN.DU; (GIŠ/ŠIM.)IM.DI/DU; (GIŠ/ŠIM.)EN.DI] med.; oil of s.

suāku → sāku

suālu “cough; phlegm” M/jB med., om.; < sa’ālu

subālu → supālu

subandu (or supandu) mng. unkn. NB, desig. of a sum of silver

subbum → zubbu

subbû (or suppû) adj. mng. uncl. MB, descr. of building

subbusu I “gathered together” NB, of troops; < subbusu II

subbusu II D “to call together, assemble” NB, troops; < Aram.; > subbusu I

subu’iu “seven-year-old” Nuzi [7-]; < sebe

subu(r)ritu f. “Subarean” jB, desig. of cart; of fruit; < PIN Subartu

suddu “care, maintenance” NB, of person; < sadādu I

suddû “one-sixth of a shekel” NB [6-]; → šediš
sudduru 1. jB lex. of bowl “set about” with stones 2. f., transf., as fPN; < sadāru D

sudurru “backside, rump” jB of human; < Sum.

sudûru(m), Ug. šudururu ~ “ornament” O/jB, s. ilūti “o. of divinity”; OB as PN?

suduštu “(plough with team of) six” jB lex.; < šediš

Su’ēn, Su’īn “moon(-god)” O/Akk, O/MA; in MN waluraḥ S.; OA du. “moon(-symbol)”, of bronze; → Šin

su’eššu ~ “tiny”? jB lex.

sugagātu pl. mng. unkn. jB om. in apodoses

sugāgum “sheikh, tribal representative” Mari; also OB as PN; < W.Sem.

sugāgūtum “post as sheikh” Mari; sheep, silver payments re s. of PN, of PIN; < sugāgum

sugallitu → šugallitu

sugāru (a type of clay) jB lex.

suginnu → sumkinu

sugû “famine” M/NB, NA [SU.GU7]; < Sum.

sugullu(m), sukullu(m), NA sakullu; pl. m. & f. “herd, cattle” Bab., M/NA [ĀB.GU4.ĪIA ?] of cattle, horses, gazelle; NA rab sakullāte “overseer of herds”

sugulluḥlu ~ “cattle officer” Nuzi; < sugullu + Hurr. -uḥlu

sugullurtannu (a payment for cattle)? Nuzi; < sugullu + Hurr. urtannu

sugūnum (an ornament) Mari, on drinking-vessel

suḥaršuppû → saḥaršuppû

suḥattānu (a job title)? NB

suḥātu “ampit” M/NB, of human; Mari transf., “protective embrace”; NB also as archit. term for recessed doorway; → šaḥātu I

suḥerra → suḥīru

suḥḥu ~ (a mat) j/NB; as part of door; < Sum.

suḥḥû “confused” jB; < seḥû D

suḥḥurtu “retreat, repulse” M/jB [NIGIN-] of army; s. šakānu “to effect a retreat”; < saḥāru

suḥḥuru “curved” jB; < saḥāru

suḥirrahḥu mng. unkn. jB lex.

suḥīru, suḥerra “foal” M/NA, MB(Alal.), Nuzi of donkey, horse; < Hurr.

suḥru (part of a well) j/NB

suḥru → also šaḥūrum II

suḥsīlu → suḥsu

suḥsu, šuḥsu, su’su? “bed” jB; also (a kind of grasshopper), esp. s/šusīlu(m) “god’s s.”; s. Ištār (a plant)

suḥum → suḥum

suḥullatu (a garden plant) NB

suḥumbi mng. unkn. jB in nahlaptu s.

suḥummu mng. unkn. M/jB

suḥuppatum, suḥuppātu(m), suḥuptu, lex. once šaḥuppātu “boot(s)” O/jB, O/MA [OB KUŠ.ŠUḪUB; M/jB (KUŠ.ŠUḪUB); Mari esp. mešēn s.; for men and women; < Sum.

suḥuppum I, suḥuppu ~ “rim, tyre” Bab. of waggon(-wheel); (a ring of reed-plants); < Sum.

suḥu(p)pum II ~ “storage, store”? OA, esp. ina s. laqā’um “to take from stock”

suḥurḥena mng. unkn. MB(Alal.), desig. of wood; < Hurr.

suḥurmāšu “(mythical) goat-fish” M/NB, NA [SUḪUR.MÁŠ(.KU6)] also “(constellation) Capricorn” [MUL.SUḪUR.MÁŠ.KU6]

suḥurrā’um, suḥurrû “(political) reversal” O/Akk, jB; < saḥāru

suḥušu(m) “young date palm, palm-shoot” O/jB [GIŠ.GIŠIMMAR.TUR(.TUR)]; < Sum.

Su’īn → Su’ēn

su’itum “from land of Su”? OB epith. of Ištār

sukanninu(m), šukannunnu, NB sikinūnu “dove, pigeon” Bab., NA [TU.KUR4.MUŠEN; MB also TU.KUR.MUŠEN] for meal, as offering

sukannu → sukinnu; usukannu

sukinnu(m) (or suqinnu(m)), sukannum “lane, narrow path” O/MA; OA through mountains for smuggling; MA in town

sūkinu “commissar” Am.; < W.Sem.; → sākinu
sukiptu mng. unkn. jB lex.; also OB fPN ?; < sakāpu I ?

sukīru → sikkūru

sukkal-atû “superintendent doorman” jB lex.; < Sum.; > sukkal-atûtu; → atû II; šukkallu

sukkal-atûtu “gatekeeper superintendency” NB [LÚ.SUKKAL-NI.GAB-] as prebend; < sukkal-atû; → atûtu

sukkallatu “female minister” jB [MUNUS.SUKKAL]; < šukkallu

sukkallu → šukkallu

sukkalmahḥu(m) “chief minister” O/jB [LÚ.SUKKAL.MAH] title of men, of god; also as ruler of Elam; < Sum.; > sukkalmahḥûtu; → mahḥu; šukkallu

sukkalmahḥûtu “office of chief minister” OB; < sukkalmahḥu

sukkīnum → sumkinu

sukkir “king” OB(Susa); < Elam.

sukkisukki (a functionary)? OB(Susa); < Elam.

sukku(m) “shrine, chapel”; NA, NB also in PN Sukkāya; < Sum.

sukku → also usukku

sukkuku(m), Ass. sakkuku “deaf; mentally handicapped” [GĒSTU.LAL; Ú.ḪUB]; also as PN; < sakāku D

sukkukûtu, NA sakkukûtu “deafness, idiocy” jB, NA; < sukkuku

sukkulu “grabbing” jB, in dS. (name of Marduk’s dog); < sakālu I D

suku → zuku

sukullu → sugullu

sukuptu(m) “repulse” Bab., of army; < sakāpu I

sukurtum “(trade) embargo, suspension” OA; < sekēru I

sukūru → sikkūru

sukusi → zuguzi

sulāqu (a garment) jB lex.; < salāqu I

sulā’um mng. unkn. OB(lit.)

sulḥum (part of the hand) OB lex.

sulḥu → šalḥu I

sulillu → silillu

sulilû → zilullû

sulladû (a kind of meat)? jB lex.; < Sum.

sullû(m) I, OA sallûm D “to appeal” to s.o., “pray to” s.o. 1. OA, OB “appeal” to (= ana) s.o. for (= acc.) s.th. 2. O/Akk, Bab. “supplicate, pray to” deity Dtn iter. of G 2; > sulû I;

musellûm; → šullû; teslûtu

sullû II ~ “impudence, deception” jB, NA;

< salā’u II

sullû → also sulû I.II; šulû

sulluḥum “lustrated”? OB, as PN; < salāḥu I D

sullulu(m) mng. uncl. O/jB of house; → salālu;

šullulum I

sullumu “reconciled”? MB f. as fPN ?; < salāmu II D

sullunu I “very plentiful” NB; < sullunu II

sullunu II D “to make plentiful” jB lex.; > sullunu I

sulsullu → sussullu

sulû I, s/šullû “prayer” jB, usu. after suppû; < sullû I

sulû(m) II, sullû “bait” O/jB, lamb for wolf etc.; < Sum.

sulû → also šulû

sûlu, sul’u (a payment) Nuzi, MB

sûlu → also sîlu I

sul’u → sûlu

su’lu (a glass-making tool) NA

suluḥḥu → sulumḥu

sulukannu (a food-container) NA

sulumḥû(m), zulumḥu, s/zuluḥḥu, Mari sulūhum (a kind of long-fleeced sheep) Bab., NB as offering; O/jB also (a sheepskin garment); < Sum.

sulummû, sulummā’u(m) “peace-making, peace (treaty)” Bab., MA bēl s. “ally”; ina s. “in peace-time”; < salāmu II

suluppu(m), NA saluppu; Nuzi pl. f. “date” [ZÚ.LUM; OB occas. ZU.LUM; later ZÚ.LUM.MA, abbr. ZÚ]; aban s. “date-stone”; mē s. “date-juice”; qilip s. “date-skin”; < Sum.

sumaktar, sumuktar, sumakti “half-bred” M/NB 1. desig. of horse, donkey, bird 2. (a resident alien)?; < Kass.

sumāšum, sumāsu (a sea-fish) O/jB lex.

sumginnu → sumkinu

sumidātu, summidditu (a kind of flour) j/NB; < samādu

sumitum (or zumitum) (desig. of a building) OB(Susa)

sumkinu(m), sukkīnum, sum/nginnu, su(k)kinu, su(g)ginnu ~ “rot, decayed matter” Bab. of grain, wood, copper decay; < Sum.

sumkurānu → sunkuršānu

summāniš “like a dove” jB; < summu I

summatu(m), MA also simmutu, Ug., Bogh. šummatu “(female) dove, pigeon” [TU.MUŠEN (→ summu I)]; kī(ma) s. damāmu etc. “to coo (mournfully) like a dove”; as fPN; zē s. “dove excrement” as drug; kišād s. “dove’s neck” as desig. of gem; (desig. of a fish); < summu I

summidditu → sumidātu

sû(m) II (a kind of reed mat) O/jB

sû → also zû II

suādu(m), suwādu (an aromatic plant, phps.) “sedge(-tubers)” Bab. [(ŠIM/GIŠ/Ú.ŠIM.)MAN.DU; Ú.ŠIM.IM.MAN.DU; (GIŠ/ŠIM.)IM.DI/DU; (GIŠ/ŠIM.)EN.DI] med.; oil of s.

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suālu “cough; phlegm” M/jB med., om.; < sa’ālu

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suḥerra → suḥīru

suḥḥu ~ (a mat) j/NB; as part of door; < Sum.

suḥḥû “confused” jB; < seḥû D

suḥḥurtu “retreat, repulse” M/jB [NIGIN-] of army; s. šakānu “to effect a retreat”; < saḥāru

suḥḥuru “curved” jB; < saḥāru

suḥirrahḥu mng. unkn. jB lex.

suḥīru, suḥerra “foal” M/NA, MB(Alal.), Nuzi of donkey, horse; < Hurr.

suḥru (part of a well) j/NB

suḥru → also šaḥūrum II

suḥsīlu → suḥsu

suḥsu, šuḥsu, su’su? “bed” jB; also (a kind of grasshopper), esp. s/šusīlu(m) “god’s s.”; s. Ištār (a plant)

suḥum → suḥum

suḥullatu (a garden plant) NB

suḥumbi mng. unkn. jB in nahlaptu s.

suḥummu mng. unkn. M/jB

suḥuppatum, suḥuppātu(m), suḥuptu, lex. once šaḥuppātu “boot(s)” O/jB, O/MA [OB KUŠ.ŠUḪUB; M/jB (KUŠ.ŠUḪUB); Mari esp. mešēn s.; for men and women; < Sum.

suḥuppum I, suḥuppu ~ “rim, tyre” Bab. of waggon(-wheel); (a ring of reed-plants); < Sum.

suḥu(p)pum II ~ “storage, store”? OA, esp. ina s. laqā’um “to take from stock”

suḥurḥena mng. unkn. MB(Alal.), desig. of wood; < Hurr.

suḥurmāšu “(mythical) goat-fish” M/NB, NA [SUḪUR.MÁŠ(.KU6)] also “(constellation) Capricorn” [MUL.SUḪUR.MÁŠ.KU6]

suḥurrā’um, suḥurrû “(political) reversal” O/Akk, jB; < saḥāru

suḥuššu(m) “young date palm, palm-shoot” O/jB [GIŠ.GIŠIMMAR.TUR(.TUR)]; < Sum.

Su’īn → Su’ēn

su’itum “from land of Su”? OB epith. of Ištār

sukanninu(m), šukannunu, NB sikinūnu “dove, pigeon” Bab., NA [TU.KUR4.MUŠEN; MB also TU.KUR.MUŠEN] for meal, as offering

sukannu → sukinnu; usukannu

sukinnu(m) (or suqinnu(m)), sukannum “lane, narrow path” O/MA; OA through mountains for smuggling; MA in town

sūkinu “commissar” Am.; < W.Sem.; → sākinu
sukiptu mng. unkn. jB lex.; also OB fPN ?; < sakāpu I ?

sukīru → sikkūru

sukkal-atû “superintendent doorman” jB lex.; < Sum.; > sukkal-atūtu; → atû II; šukkallu

sukkal-atūtu “gatekeeper superintendency” NB [LÚ.SUKKAL-NI.GAB-] as prebend; < sukkal-atû; → atūtu

sukkallatu “female minister” jB [MUNUS.SUKKAL]; < šukkallu

sukkallu → šukkallu

sukkalmahḥu(m) “chief minister” O/jB [LÚ.SUKKAL.MAH] title of men, of god; also as ruler of Elam; < Sum.; > sukkalmahḥūtu; → mahḥu; šukkallu

sukkalmahḥūtu “office of chief minister” OB; < sukkalmahḥu

sukkīnum → sumkinu

sukkir “king” OB(Susa); < Elam.

sukkisukki (a functionary)? OB(Susa); < Elam.

sukku(m) “shrine, chapel”; NA, NB also in PN Sukkāya; < Sum.

sukku → also usukku

sukkuku(m), Ass. sakkuku “deaf; mentally handicapped” [GĒSTU.LAL; Ú.ḪUB]; also as PN; < sakāku D

sukkukūtu, NA sakkukūtu “deafness, idiocy” jB, NA; < sukkuku

sukkulu “grabbing” jB, in dS. (name of Marduk’s dog); < sakālu I D

suku → zuku

sukullu → sugullu

sukuptu(m) “repulse” Bab., of army; < sakāpu I

sukurtum “(trade) embargo, suspension” OA; < sekēru I

sukūru → sikkūru

sukusi → zuguzi

sulāqu (a garment) jB lex.; < salāqu I

sulā’um mng. unkn. OB(lit.)

sulḥum (part of the hand) OB lex.

sulḥu → šalḥu I

sulillu → silillu

sulilū → zilullū

sulladū (a kind of meat)? jB lex.; < Sum.

sullū(m) I, OA sallūm D “to appeal” to s.o., “pray to” s.o. 1. OA, OB “appeal” to (= ana) s.o. for (= acc.) s.th. 2. O/Akk, Bab. “supplicate, pray to” deity Dtn iter. of G 2; > sulū I;

musellūm; → šullū; teslūtu

sullū II ~ “impudence, deception” jB, NA; < salā’u II

sullū → also sulū I.II; šulū

sulluḥum “lustrated”? OB, as PN; < salāḥu I D
sullulu(m) mng. uncl. O/jB of house; → salālu; šullulum I

sullumu “reconciled”? MB f. as fPN ?; < salāmu II D

sullunu I “very plentiful” NB; < sullunu II

sullunu II D “to make plentiful” jB lex.; > sullunu I

sulsullu → sussullu

sulū I, s/šullū “prayer” jB, usu. after suppû; < sullū I

sulū(m) II, sullū “bait” O/jB, lamb for wolf etc.; < Sum.

sulū → also šulū

sūlu, sul’u (a payment) Nuzi, MB

sūlu → also sīlu I

su’u → sūlu

su’lu (a glass-making tool) NA

suluḥḥu → sulumḥu

sulukannu (a food-container) NA

sulumḥu(m), zulumḥu, s/zuluḥḥu, Mari sulūhum (a kind of long-fleeced sheep) Bab., NB as offering; O/jB also (a sheepskin garment); < Sum.

sulummū, sulummā’u(m) “peace-making, peace (treaty)” Bab., MA bēl s. “ally”; ina s. “in peace-time”; < salāmu II

suluppu(m), NA saluppu; Nuzi pl. f. “date” [ZÚ.LUM; OB occas. ZU.LUM; later ZÚ.LUM.MA, abbr. ZÚ]; aban s. “date-stone”; mē s. “date-juice”; qilip s. “date-skin”; < Sum.

sumaktar, sumuktar, sumakti “half-bred” M/NB 1. desig. of horse, donkey, bird 2. (a resident alien)?; < Kass.

sumāšum, sumāsu (a sea-fish) O/jB lex.

sumginnu → sumkinu

sumidātu, summidditu (a kind of flour) j/NB; < samādu

sumitum (or zumitum) (desig. of a building) OB(Susa)

sumkinu(m), sukkīnum, sum/nginnu, su(k)kinu, su(g)ginnu ~ “rot, decayed matter” Bab. of grain, wood, copper decay; < Sum.

sumkurānu → sunkuršānu

summāniš “like a dove” jB; < summu I

summatu(m), MA also simmutu, Ug., Bogh. šummatu “(female) dove, pigeon” [TU.MUŠEN (→ summu I)]; kī(ma) s. damāmu etc. “to coo (mournfully) like a dove”; as fPN; zē s. “dove excrement” as drug; kišād s. “dove’s neck” as desig. of gem; (desig. of a fish); < summu I

summidditu → sumidātu

summiš “like a (male) dove” jB; < *summu* I
summu(m) I, NA *su’u* “(male) dove, pigeon”
 Bab., NA [TU.MUŠEN (→ *summatu*)]; cooing
kīma s.; NA “dove(-figurine)” of gold;
 > *summatu*, *summāniš*, *summiš*
summu II “moment, time”? jB lex.
summuḥu, Ass. *sammuḥu*, pl. *sammaḥūte*
 “mixed, miscellaneous” M/NA, Bogh.;
 < *samāhu* D
summulu “stepped” jB lex.; < *similtu*
summunu “one-eighth” NB; “eighth share”;
 “one-eighth *qū* measure”; < *samāne*
sumqu → *sunqu*
sumšu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *samāšu* ?
 ***sūmtu**, *sūntu* “red wool” NA lex.; < *sūmu* I
sūmu(m) I, NA *su’mu*, Nuzi *simu* “redness; red
 spot” O/jB [SA5; Susa TIR] *s. nadi* “r. is
 present”; *s. itaddūm* (*nadū* Gtn) “to cover with
 red spots”; < *sāmu*
sūmum II “indecision” OB; < *samū* II
su’mu → *sūmu* I
sumukku mng. unkn. jB lex.
sumuktar → *sumaktar*
sumuktu(m) “covering”? OAKk, jB; < *samāku*
sumun[dū?] (a field plant) MB; = *šumuttu* ?
sumuntu “plough with team of eight” jB lex.;
 < *samāne*
sumunū 1. MB “eight-spoked” of wheel 2. NB
 “eight-year-old” of donkey; < *samāne*
sumuttu “(payment of) one-eighth”? NB in
 dates; < *samāne*
sunāpu (or *sunābu*) (a sanitary towel) NA lex.;
 < *sanāpu* ?
sunduru → *šuddurum*
sunginnu → *sumkīnu*
sungirtu, *sungīru* (a meadow plant) j/NB; as
 drug, as famine food
sunguru mng. unkn. jB
sunkuršānu, *sumkurānu* (a marsh bird) jB lex.
sunnu → *sūnu* II
sunnuqu “checked” O/jB “reduced” of rations,
 “narrow” of street; < *sanāqu* I D
sunnušu, *šunnušu* “pierced, perforated” M/jB, of
 garment; < *sanāšu* D
sunqu(m), Ass. also *sumqu*, *suququ*, *sinqu*
 “famine” Bab., NA [Ú.GUG]; < *sanāqu* II
sūntu → *sūmtu*
sunū (a door-fitting) NB, of copper
sūnu(m) I; pl. f. “loin, lap” [ÚR] in sexual
 relations; as place for receiving, keeping,
 dispensing s.th.; as place of protection; OB
šubāt s. “loincloth”; of animal, esp. as cut of
 meat

sūnu II, NB also *sunnu*; pl. m. & f. (a cloth
 trimming or sim.) Bab., MA [(TÚG.)ÚR;
 TÚG.TÚN]
sunukru → *zunukru*
supālu(m), OAKk *sapalum*, *sipālu*, *subālu* “(a)
 juniper” OAKk, O/jB [Ú.ZA.BA.LAM/LÁ/LU/AL;
 OB ZA.BA.LUM]; oil of; as drug
supandu → *subandu*
supannum → *suppannum*
supāqu (a garment) NA lex.
supargillu → *supurgillu*
suparinnu (a bronze object) jB lex.
supīrātu ~ “trimmings”? NA of linen; < Aram.?
supīrātu ~ “trimmings”? NA of linen; < Aram.?
supku → *zupku*
su(p)pannum (a container)? OA of bronze,
 silver
suppīnum, *suppinnu(m)*; pl. m. & f. (a builder’s
 tool) Bab.
suppūm I D OB “to abduct” slave(-girl) Dt “be
 abducted”
suppū II, Bogh. lex. also *šuppū* D “to pray,
 supplicate” Bab. to deity (= acc. or *ana*, -iš);
 jB(Ass.) “beseech” king Dtn iter.; > *supū*;
museppūm; *tespītu*; → *sīpu* I
suppū → also *subhū*; *supū*
suppuḥu “scattered” j/NB, of palm trees; of
 seed-plough (mng.?) < *sapāhu* D
supqu → *zupku*
supū, *suppū* “prayer, supplication” M/NB
 [SÍSKUR] to deity, esp. *s. teslīti*, *s. sulū* etc.;
 occas. to king; < *suppū* II
supuḥru → *šupuḥru*
supuqtu (an object) NA
supurgi(l)lu, *šapargillu*, NA *supargillu* “quince”
 M/NA, jB [GIŠ.ḤAŠHUR.KUR.RA]
supūritu “(lamb) of the fold” jB lex., i.e.
 young ?; < *supūru*
supurtum (or *šupurtum*) (a topog. feature) OB;
 < *supūru* ?
supūru(m) “sheepfold” Bab.(lit.) [AMÁŠ] for
 sheep and goats; also cattle; *s. Šakan*, *Dumuzi*;
immar s. “sheep from fold”; “(animals in the)
 fold”, *s. ruppūšu* “to extend the fold (i.e.
 flock)”; desig. of city of Uruk; “halo” round
 moon; > *supurītu*; *supurtum* ?
sūqāqu, NA *s/šūqāqu*; pl. f. “street, lane” M/jB,
 NA; < *siāqum*; → *sūqu*
suqāru (desig. of a path)? jB lex.
Sūqāya “from the street” i.e. “foundling”? NA,
 NB as PN, fPN *Sūqā’itu*; < *sūqu*
suqinnu → *sukinnu*
suququ → *sunqu*

suqtu(m), *zuqtu* f. “chin” O/jB of person, Mari
s. lapātum “touch s.o.’s chin” (a gesture of
 solidarity); astr. ~ “projection” from halo ?
sūqu(m), NB also *šūqu*; pl. m. & f. “street” Bab.,
 NA [SILA; E.SÍR]; *ina* s. also “publicly”; *s.*
rapšu, *qatnu* “wide, narrow s.”; in Uruk *s. ilāni*
 “s. of the gods”; *sūq erbetti* “fourways,
 square”, mag. *eper/ḥašab* s. e. “earth/sherd
 from crossroads”; < *siāqum*; > *Sūqāya*; →
sūqāqu
surāru “prayer” NA; < *sarruru*
sur’um, *surāyūm* → *zurāyūm*
surdū “hawk, falcon” M/jB, NA [SÚR.DÙ.
 MUŠEN] in omens; “(figure of) hawk” of gold
 etc.; < Sum.
surinaku, *še’urinnaku* (a kind of bat) jB lex.
surinnu (a plant) jB, NA
surmahḥu “chief lamentation-priest” jB; < Sum.;
 → *surrū* II
surqēnum, *surqinnu* “strewn offering” Bab;
 < *sarāqu*
surqu → *serqu*
surramma OA (ptcl. reinforcing prohibition);
 → *surri*
surrašū → *sīrāšū*
surrātānum “liar”? OB lex.; < *sarāru*
surrātu(m) pl. tant. “lies, crimes” OAKk, Bab.,
 NA; also “unjust legal proceedings”; < *sarāru*
surri, lex. *surru* 1. OA *surri* + prec. “as soon as”
 (... then ...) 2. Bab. *ana* s., jB also *adi* s.,
 ~ “forthwith, soon”; > *surriš*; *sursurtu*; →
surramma, *assurri*; *issurri*
surrihumunū (a table) jB lex.; < Sum.
surriš, *šurriš* “quickly, soon” M/jB; < *surri*
surru(m) “deceit, falsehood” OA, OB; < *sarāru*
surru → also *surri*; *sūru*; *šurru* II
surrūm I D “to check, confirm” OA, OB
surrū II (a lamentation-priest) jB lex.; < Sum.;
 → *surmahḥu*
surrudu “packed up” M/jB, of donkey; < *sarādu*
surrurtum mng. unkn. OB; < *sarāru* D
sursumbum → *šuršuppu*
sursurtu, *sursu(r)ru* ~ “suddenly” jB; < *surri*
sūrtu, *su’urtu* “circle” jB; *s. sāru* “to make a
 circle”; < *sāru*
surū(m), *sūru* (a foreigner)? OB, O/MB(Alal.),
 Am.
sūru, *surru* “canal, ditch” j/NB [SÚR]; < Sum.
sūru → also *surū*
surūdu (part of sheep) jB
suru(m)mu(m) “bowels”? O/jB
susānu (a vessel) NA, of silver
susānu → also *šusānu*

susapinnu, *šusapinnu* “best man” M/jB,
 accompanying bridegroom
susapinnūtu “rôle of best man” Ug., silver
 payment for s.
susbū (a priest) jB lex.; < Sum.
susbūtum “rôle of s. priest” OB
sussānum mng. unkn. OB lex.
sussu(k)ku (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.?
sussulahḥu (or *zuzzulahḥu*) (an object) Nuzi, of
 bronze; < Hurr.
sussullu(m), NB also *šussullu*, *sulsullu*, Nuzi
usu. sussulku; Nuzi pl. *sussulkannu* ~ “chest,
 box” OAKk, Bab., NA [GIŠ.BUGIN/BÚGIN.TUR]
 of fisherman; Nuzi, for bread, meat; NB for
 beer; NA, NB of silver
sūsu “antelope” NA; < Eg.
sūsu → also *šūšu*
su’su → *suḥsu*
susupallu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.
suššu mng. unkn. NB
suššuru, *šūšuru* (a bird) jB
sūtān → *šūtānu*
sūtānānu → *šūtānānu*
sūtannu, *sūtānu* → *šūtānu*
su(t)innu → *šuttinnu*
sutū → *šutū* I
sūtu(m) I, Bogh., Nuzi also *šūtu*; pl. *sātu*, NA
sūtāte (a capacity measure) “seah”; (a
 container); (a payment) [(GIŠ.)BÁN] 1. (a
 measuring container) usu. = 10 *qa*; of wood,
 clay, copper; small, big; *s. kittim* “right s.”,
s. maḥitum “(too) small s.”; of DN, of city-gate, of
 palace; for offerings, rations, taxes 2. NB also
 (a surface area) = 6 *qa* 3. (a capacity measure)
 [BÁN; 2 s. = BÀNMIN; 3 s. = BANEŠ; 4 s. =
 BANLIMMU; 5 s. = BANIA]; OB (*ana*) *sūtum*
 [BÁN.TA.ĀM] “per s.” 4. Bab. (a form of
 payment), OB commodities paid by merchants;
 NB (rental payment) in dates etc.; NB *bīt* s.
 “rented property”; NA?, NB *rah* s. “overseer of
 s. payments”
sūtu II (part of plough)? OB
sūtu III (a briar) jB lex.
sūtu → also *šūtu* II
su’u → *summu* I
su’urtu → *sūrtu*
su’usu D mng. unkn. jB; stat. of condition of
 person; → *suḥsu*
suwādu → *suādu*
suwar (or *šzuwar*) ~ “in the matter of ...”? OB

summiš “like a (male) dove” jB; < *summu* I
summu(m) I, NA *su’u* “(male) dove, pigeon”
 Bab., NA [TU.MUŠEN (→ *summatu*)]]; cooing
kīma s.; NA “dove(-figurine)” of gold;
 > *summatu*, *summāniš*, *summiš*
summu II “moment, time”? jB lex.
summuḥu, Ass. *sammuḥu*, pl. *sammaḥūte*
 “mixed, miscellaneous” M/NA, Bogh.;
 < *samāhu* D
summulu “stepped” jB lex.; < *similtu*
summunu “one-eighth” NB; “eighth share”;
 “one-eighth *qū* measure”; < *samāne*
sumqu → *sunqu*
sumšu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *samāšu* ?
 ***sūmtu**, *sūntu* “red wool” NA lex.; < *sūmu* I
sūmu(m) I, NA *su’mu*, Nuzi *šimu* “redness; red
 spot” O/jB [SA5; Susa TIR] *s. nadi* “r. is
 present”; *s. itaddūm* (*nadū* Gtn) “to cover with
 red spots”; < *sāmu*
sūmum II “indecision” OB; < *samū* II
su’mu → *sūmu* I
sumukku mng. unkn. jB lex.
sumuktar → *sumaktar*
sumuktu(m) “covering”? OAKk, jB; < *samāku*
sumun[dū?] (a field plant) MB; = *šumuttu* ?
sumuntu “plough with team of eight” jB lex.;
 < *samāne*
sumunū 1. MB “eight-spoked” of wheel 2. NB
 “eight-year-old” of donkey; < *samāne*
sumuttu “(payment of) one-eighth”? NB in
 dates; < *samāne*
sunāpu (or *sunābu*) (a sanitary towel) NA lex.;
 < *sanāpu* ?
sunduru → *šuddurum*
sunginnu → *sumkīnu*
sungirtu, *sungiru* (a meadow plant) j/NB; as
 drug, as famine food
sunguru mng. unkn. jB
sunkuršānu, *sumkurānu* (a marsh bird) jB lex.
sunnu → *sūnu* II
sunnuqu “checked” O/jB “reduced” of rations,
 “narrow” of street; < *sanāqu* I D
sunnušu, *šunnušu* “pierced, perforated” M/jB, of
 garment; < *sanāšu* D
sunqu(m), Ass. also *sumqu*, *suqu*, *sinqu*
 “famine” Bab., NA [Ú.GUG]; < *sanāqu* II
sūntu → *sūmtu*
sunū (a door-fitting) NB, of copper
sūnu(m) I; pl. f. “loin, lap” [ÚR] in sexual
 relations; as place for receiving, keeping,
 dispensing s.th.; as place of protection; OB
šubāt s. “loincloth”; of animal, esp. as cut of
 meat

sūnu II, NB also *sunnu*; pl. m. & f. (a cloth
 trimming or sim.) Bab., MA [(TÚG.)ÚR;
 TÚG.TÚN]
sunukru → *zunukru*
supālu(m), OAKk *sapalum*, *sipālu*, *subālu* “(a)
 juniper” OAKk, O/jB [Ú.ZA.BA.LAM/LÁ/LU/AL;
 OB ZA.BA.LUM]; oil of; as drug
supandu → *subandu*
supannum → *suppannum*
supāqu (a garment) NA lex.
supargillu → *supurgillu*
suparinnu (a bronze object) jB lex.
supirātu ~ “trimmings”? NA of linen; < Aram.?
supirātu ~ “trimmings”? NA of linen; < Aram.?
supku → *zupku*
su(p)annum (a container)? OA of bronze,
 silver
suppīnum, *suppinnu(m)*; pl. m. & f. (a builder’s
 tool) Bab.
suppūm I D OB “to abduct” slave(-girl) Dt “be
 abducted”
suppū II, Bogh. lex. also *šuppū* D “to pray,
 supplicate” Bab. to deity (= acc. or *ana*, -iš);
 jB(Ass.) “beseech” king Dtn iter.; > *supū*;
museppūm; *tespītu*; → *sīpu* I
suppū → also *subhū*; *supū*
suppuḥu “scattered” j/NB, of palm trees; of
 seed-plough (mng.?) < *sapāhu* D
supqu → *zupku*
supū, *suppū* “prayer, supplication” M/NB
 [ŠÍSKUR] to deity, esp. *s. teslīti*, *s. sulū* etc.;
 occas. to king; < *suppū* II
supuḥru → *šupuḥru*
supuqtu (an object) NA
supurgi(l)lu, *šapargillu*, NA *supargillu* “quince”
 M/NA, jB [GIŠ.ḤAŠHUR.KUR.RA]
supūritu “(lamb) of the fold” jB lex., i.e.
 young ?; < *supūru*
supurtum (or *šupurtum*) (a topog. feature) OB;
 < *supūru* ?
supūru(m) “sheepfold” Bab.(lit.) [AMÁŠ] for
 sheep and goats; also cattle; *s. Šakan*, *Dumuzi*;
immar s. “sheep from fold”; “(animals in the)
 fold”, *s. ruppūšu* “to extend the fold (i.e.
 flock)”; desig. of city of Uruk; “halo” round
 moon; > *supurītu*; *supurtum* ?
sūqāqu, NA *s/šūqāqu*; pl. f. “street, lane” M/jB,
 NA; < *siāqum*; → *sūqu*
suqāru (desig. of a path)? jB lex.
Sūqāya “from the street” i.e. “foundling”? NA,
 NB as PN, fPN *Sūqā’itu*; < *sūqu*
suqinnu → *sukinnu*
suqu → *sunqu*

suqtu(m), *zuqtu* f. “chin” O/jB of person, Mari
s. lapātum “touch s.o.’s chin” (a gesture of
 solidarity); astr. ~ “projection” from halo ?
sūqu(m), NB also *šūqu*; pl. m. & f. “street” Bab.,
 NA [SILA; E.SÍR]; *ina* s. also “publicly”; *s.*
rapšu, *qatnu* “wide, narrow s.”; in Uruk *s. ilāni*
 “s. of the gods”; *sūq erbetti* “fourways,
 square”, mag. *eper/ḥašab* s. e. “earth/sherd
 from crossroads”; < *siāqum*; > *Sūqāya*; →
sūqāqu
surāru “prayer” NA; < *sarruru*
sur’um, *surāyūm* → *zurāyūm*
surdū “hawk, falcon” M/jB, NA [SÚR.DÙ.
 MUŠEN] in omens; “(figure of) hawk” of gold
 etc.; < Sum.
surinaku, *še’urinnaku* (a kind of bat) jB lex.
surinnu (a plant) jB, NA
surmahḥu “chief lamentation-priest” jB; < Sum.;
 → *surrū* II
surqēnum, *surqinnu* “strewn offering” Bab;
 < *sarāqu*
surqu → *serqu*
surramma OA (ptcl. reinforcing prohibition);
 → *surri*
surrašū → *sīrāšū*
surrātānum “liar”? OB lex.; < *sarāru*
surrātu(m) pl. tant. “lies, crimes” OAKk, Bab.,
 NA; also “unjust legal proceedings”; < *sarāru*
surri, lex. *surru* 1. OA *surri* + prec. “as soon as”
 (... then ...) 2. Bab. *ana* s., jB also *adi* s.,
 ~ “forthwith, soon”; > *surriš*; *sursurtu*; →
surramma, *assurri*; *issurri*
surrihumunū (a table) jB lex.; < Sum.
surriš, *šurriš* “quickly, soon” M/jB; < *surri*
surru(m) “deceit, falsehood” OA, OB; < *sarāru*
surru → also *surri*; *sūru*; *šurru* II
surrūm I D “to check, confirm” OA, OB
surrū II (a lamentation-priest) jB lex.; < Sum.;
 → *surmahḥu*
surrudu “packed up” M/jB, of donkey; < *sarādu*
surrurtum mng. unkn. OB; < *sarāru* D
sursumbum → *šuršuppu*
sursurtu, *sursu(r)ru* ~ “suddenly” jB; < *surri*
sūrtu, *su’urtu* “circle” jB; *s. sāru* “to make a
 circle”; < *sāru*
surū(m), *sūru* (a foreigner)? OB, O/MB(Alal.),
 Am.
sūru, *surru* “canal, ditch” j/NB [SÚR]; < Sum.
sūru → also *surū*
surūdu (part of sheep) jB
suru(m)mu(m) “bowels”? O/jB
susānu (a vessel) NA, of silver
susānu → also *šusānu*

susapinnu, *šusapinnu* “best man” M/jB,
 accompanying bridegroom
susapinnūtu “rôle of best man” Ug., silver
 payment for s.
susbū (a priest) jB lex.; < Sum.
susbūtum “rôle of s. priest” OB
sussānum mng. unkn. OB lex.
sussu(k)ku (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.?
sussulahḥu (or *zuzzulahḥu*) (an object) Nuzi, of
 bronze; < Hurr.
sussullu(m), NB also *šussullu*, *sulsullu*, Nuzi
usu. sussulku; Nuzi pl. *sussulkannu* ~ “chest,
 box” OAKk, Bab., NA [GIŠ.BUGIN/BÚGIN.TUR]
 of fisherman; Nuzi, for bread, meat; NB for
 beer; NA, NB of silver
sūsu “antelope” NA; < Eg.
sūsu → also *šūšu*
su’su → *suḥsu*
susupallu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.
suššu mng. unkn. NB
suššuru, *šūšuru* (a bird) jB
sūtān → *šūtānu*
sūtānānu → *šūtānānu*
sūtannu, *sūtānu* → *šūtānu*
su(t)innu → *šuttinnu*
sutū → *šutū* I
sūtu(m) I, Bogh., Nuzi also *šūtu*; pl. *sātu*, NA
sūtāte (a capacity measure) “seah”; (a
 container); (a payment) [(GIŠ.)BÁN] 1. (a
 measuring container) usu. = 10 *qa*; of wood,
 clay, copper; small, big; *s. kittim* “right s.”, *s.*
maḥitim “(too) small s.”; of DN, of city-gate, of
 palace; for offerings, rations, taxes 2. NB also
 (a surface area) = 6 *qa* 3. (a capacity measure)
 [BÁN; 2 s. = BÀNMIN; 3 s. = BANEŠ; 4 s. =
 BANLIMMU; 5 s. = BANIA]; OB (*ana*) *sūtum*
 [BÁN.TA.ĀM] “per s.” 4. Bab. (a form of
 payment), OB commodities paid by merchants;
 NB (rental payment) in dates etc.; NB *bīt* s.
 “rented property”; NA?, NB *rah* s. “overseer of
 s. payments”
sūtu II (part of plough)? OB
sūtu III (a briar) jB lex.
sūtu → also *šūtu* II
su’u → *summu* I
su’urtu → *sūrtu*
su’usu D mng. unkn. jB; stat. of condition of
 person; → *suḥsu*
suwādu → *suādu*
suwar (or *šzuwar*) ~ “in the matter of ...”? OB

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šabā'um, *šabūm* “to take the field” OB G (*al/u* ?) of troops D OAKK “put army into the field”; → *šābu*

šabā'u → also *šapū* II

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šabbutu → *šubbutu*

šabiātum, *šibiātum* pl. tant. “wishes, designs” OB; < *šabū* II

šabibu (or *zabibu*) (a wooden object) jB

šābitānu(m) “captor, one who seized” O/MB, MA; < *šabātu*

šābitu(m) “gazelle” Bab., M/NA [MAŠ.DA]; med. gazelle’s excrement, part of body as ingredient; *rēš š.* “head of gazelle” on vessels; *šinni š.* “gazelle’s tooth” (a stone); lex. (a desig. of snakes, fish)

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šabru(m) ~ “blinker, winker, one who blinks, winks” O/jB, MA lex. also as PN; < *šabāru* I

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narkabti “chariot-troops” etc.; *š. šēpē* “foot-soldiers”; *š. ēkalli* “palace personnel”; *š. eleppi* “ship’s crew”; *š. šēri* “desert folk”; *š. šarri* “royal troops”; > *šāb-šarrūtu*; → *šabā'um*

šābū “dyer” NB; < Aram.?

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šādānu (a bush, shrub) jB, NA lex., med.; in garden; *šadā'ūri* “roof *š.*”? (→ *šadūru*)

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šaduq “right, true” Am.; < W.Sem.

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šahḥartu → *šeḥḥertu*

ṣahḥaru(m), NB also *ṣaharru* 1. Bab. (a kind of grain) 2. j/NB “minor crop”; < *ṣehēru*
ṣahḥaru → also *ṣehheru*
ṣahḥirum (a desig. of copper) OA; < *ṣehēru* ?
ṣahḥurum “very small” OA; < *ṣehēru*
ṣahit-ginūtu “office of offerings-oil-presser” NB [(LÚ.)].ŠUR.GI.NA-; < *ṣāhitu* + *ginū* I
ṣahittu I, *ṣihittu* “wish, desire” NA, NB; < *ṣahātu* II
ṣahittu II “she who is desired” NA in fPN; also *Lā-ṣ*. “Undesired one” fPN; < *ṣahātu* II
ṣahittu(m) “female oil-presser” OAKK, NA?; < *ṣāhitu*
ṣāhitu(m) “oil, wine-presser” 1. “oil-presser” [(LÚ.)].ŠUR; OB also ŠUR.RA] *ṣ*. *ginē* “oil-presser for regular offerings” 2. “wine-presser” lex. [NB ŠUR.GEŠTIN]?; < *ṣahātu* I; > *ṣāhitūtu*, *ṣāhittu*, *ṣāhit-ginūtu*
ṣāhitūtu “office of oil-presser” NB [LÚ.].ŠUR- in temple; < *ṣāhitu*
ṣahru → *ṣehru* I
ṣahṭu “pressed, squeezed” M/jB [ŠUR.(RA)] of wine (*karānu*); < *ṣahātu* I
ṣāhu (or *zāhu*), *ṣ/zā’u* “oven (for oil processing)” jB lex.
ṣāhu → *ṣiāhu*
ṣahurānūtu “(time of) youth” NA; < *ṣehēru*
ṣahurtu → *ṣuhurtu*
ṣā’idu(m), *ṣayyidu* “roaming, restless” O/jB of demon, dog; “roving” fugitive; also as PN; (a kind of bird); (a desig. of kind of gold) (< *ṣādu* II ?); < *ṣādu* I
ṣala(b)ittu (a plant) jB, Bogh. lex., med.
ṣalālu(m) “to lie (down), sleep” Bab., NA G (*a/a*; imper. *ṣilal*) [NÚ] of humans, gods; “lie” with, sexually; “be still, peaceful”; of animals; “lie still” in death; of ruin, in desertion; of quay, in inactivity; *lā ṣ*. “sleeplessness, insomnia” D Mari “see in o.’s sleep”? Š “allow to sleep, rest; put to sleep”; > *ṣallu* I, *ṣallūtu*; *ṣālilu*; *ṣallallu*; *maṣallu*, *maṣlālum*; *muṣlālu*; *ṣumṣulu*
ṣalāmu(m) “to be(come) black; be(come) dark” G (*i/i*) [GE₆] of part of body; transf. of face, lips “become dark” with anger; of incense, oil, metal; of star, moon Gtn iter. of G D [GE₆.MEŠ] “turn s.th. black”; transf. of face “turn dark” with anger; “blacken” with calumnies Dt of star “be darkened, obscured” Š “cause to become dark” Ntn ~ Gtn ?; > *ṣalmu* I, *ṣalmāt qaqqadi*; *ṣulmu*; *ṣulāmu*; *ṣallamu*, *ṣallamtu*, *ṣallāmum*

ṣalāpu(m), *ṣelēpu* “to cut (at an angle)” O/jB G (*i/i*) “cut open, dissect” animal; “cross out” text ?; “distort” justice ?; stat. of heart “is crooked, wicked” D ~ “cut up (into portions)”; stat. “is wrong”?; > *ṣalpu*, *ṣaliptu*; *ṣilpum*, *ṣilpiu*; *ṣulpu*; *ṣulāpu*; *ṣullupu*; *ṣuteṣlipu*
ṣalā’u, *ṣalū* “to throw, lay (down)” M/NA, Nuzi G (*i/i*) “cast” a lot; “lay (down)” threshold, clothes, invalid; “set up” throne; “miscarry, abort” fetus; “cast off” yoke; stat. “lies, is situated” Š “cause to miscarry, abort” fetus
ṣalbatānu “planet Mars” M/NB, NA
ṣalbu → *ṣalpu*
ṣaliltum, Gasur *ṣalul* (a month) OAKK
ṣālilu(m) “sleeping, resting” O/jB of person; “one who sleeps with” s.o.; *lā ṣ*. “unsleeping”; < *ṣalālu*
ṣaliptu, *ṣiliptu* “lying, dishonesty” M/NB of speech, actions; < *ṣalāpu*
ṣalla(l)lu (a night bird) jB [Ü.KU.KU.MUŠEN]; < *ṣalālu*
ṣallamtu, *ṣallamdu* “black thing” jB 1. (a stone, basalt or sim.) 2. lex., med. (a bush, castor-oil ?) 3. lex. (a night bird) 4. (a black snake) [MUŠ.GE₆]; < *ṣallamu*
ṣallamu “black, very dark” j/NB; “black (people)” [GE₆.MEŠ]?; of sheep, donkeys; < *ṣalāmu*
ṣallāmum “black (one)” OA of pack-asses; of a kind of copper; < *ṣalāmu*
ṣallu(m) I “sleeping” Bab. “sleeping person”; of animal; < *ṣalālu*
ṣallu II; pl. also *ṣallānu* “(animal-)skin, leather” NA, NB often with KUŠ as det.; NA *ṣa ṣalliṣunu* “leather-sellers”
ṣallū → *ṣullū*
ṣallulu → *ṣullulu* II
ṣallummū ~ “comet” jB lex., astr.
ṣallūtu “(state of) sleep” jB; < *ṣallu* I
ṣalmānu → *ṣalmu* II
ṣalmāt qaqqadi(m) “the black-headed ones”, i.e. “mankind” Bab. [OB SAG.GE₆; M/jB SAG. GE₆.GA/A]; < *ṣalmu* I
ṣalmu(m) I “black, dark” [GE₆] of textiles, animals, skins, hair; of person “black(-haired)”, also as PN; of plant, wood, stove; astronomical phenomena; < *ṣalāmu*
ṣalmu(m) II; pl. NA, NB *ṣalmānu* I “effigy, image” [ALAN; NU; OAKK DÜL] “figure” (in round or relief, large or small statu(ett)e, figurine, inscribed image); of god, king, person, demon; in metal, stone, clay, wax etc.; transf.

“constellation”; “representation” of death; “likeness” of brother, god
ṣalpu, *ṣalbu* “sliced, crooked” M/jB of fish “sliced up”; “crooked, wicked”; < *ṣalāpu*
ṣaltu(m), *ṣēliltum*, NA *ṣassu* “combat, strife, discord, quarrel” [DU₁₄] domestic, military, legal “strife”; dŠ. goddess of battle; *ṣ*. *epēšu* “to (engage in a) fight”; *bēl ṣ*. “legal opponent”; < *ṣālu*
ṣalū → *ṣalā’u*
ṣālu(m), *ṣēlu(m)* “to fight, quarrel” OAKK, Bab., OA G “(pick a) fight, start conflict, legal contest”; stat. “be at strife” with Gtn iter. of G Gt (stat. *teṣul*) “fight one another” in war, law; “be quarrelsome, pugnacious” Št “put into conflict with one another”; > *ṣāltu*; *ṣālūtu*; *ṣūlātu*; *muṣṣālu*, *muṣṣāltu*
ṣalul → *ṣaliltum*
ṣalūlu → *ṣulūlu*
ṣālūtu, *ṣēlūtu* “contest, conflict” jB in *ṣ*. *epēšu* “to start a fight”; < *ṣālu*
ṣamādu I; jB pl. *ṣamādāni* “team” of mules j/NB; < *ṣ*. II infin.
ṣamādu(m) II, NB also *ṣemēdu* “to tie up; yoke, hitch up; bind up” G (*i/i*) [LAL; LÁL] “harness, yoke up” animal, plough, chariot; “equip, get ready” person, troops, supplies; “gird, tie on” clothing, weapon; “attach, apply (bandage)” Gtn iter. of G [LAL.LAL; LÁL.MEŠ] D ~ G “connect” watercourses; “apply” bandage “to” s.o. Š “cause to hitch up” horse to chariot; “have equipped” Štn iter. of Š Št² OB “link” watercourses “together”; > *ṣamādu* I, *ṣamdu*; *ṣimdu* I, II?; *ṣimdatum*, *ṣimittu*; *ṣindūtu*; *ṣummudu*; *naṣmadu*, *naṣmattu*
ṣamar → *zamar*
ṣamāru(m) “to wish, strive (for)” G jB Gt (infin. etc. *tiṣm...*) j/NB “strive for doggedly, persistently” D ~ G “strive” for (= *ana*; dat.); “plot” against s.o. (= *ana*; dat.); “aim for, plan”; absol. “strive, make effort”; > *ṣummirātu*; *ṣumru*, *ṣimru* I?; *ṣumurtum*?; *taṣmertu*
ṣamāru → also *ṣemēru*
ṣamātu “to transfer (property), sell” Ug. G stat. “is transferred, sold” [ŠAM.TIL.LA(.ŠÈ)] D ~ G; < Ug.
ṣamā’u → *ṣamū* II
ṣamdu(m), *ṣalendu* “bound up; equipped” Bab. of silver “readied”; of chariot, plough “hitched up”; of animal “harnessed”; of army “equipped”; (a condition of part of liver); < *ṣamādu* II
ṣamīu → *ṣamū* I

ṣammudu → *ṣummudu*
ṣamū(m) I, *ṣamīu* “thirsty” O/jB; < *ṣamū* II
ṣamū(m) II, Ass. *ṣamā’u* “to be(come) thirsty, thirst for” (= acc.) Bab., NA G (*u/u*) Gtn iter. of G D “make thirst(y)” man; horses Š “keep thirsty, deprive of drink”; > *ṣamū* I; *ṣūmu*, *ṣummū*, *ṣumāmū*, *ṣumāmītu*; *naṣmū*, *naṣmītu*?
ṣamuṣīru (a plant) jB lex.
ṣanāhu “to excrete (fluid), have diarrhoea” jB G (*a/u*) Gtn iter. of G; > *ṣinhu*
ṣandu → *ṣamdu*
ṣanduru → *ṣuddurum*
ṣanṣar → *zanzar*
ṣānum → *ṣēnu* III
ṣānu, *ṣēnu(m)* “to fill up, bloat” with (= acc.) liquid etc. Bab.(lit.) G (*a/a*, *e/e*) with poison, disease; with fear Gtn iter. of G D NA mng. uncl. N NB of canal “be filled up” with silt
ṣānum → also *ṣēnu*
ṣa’nu “flock” Bab. lex.; < W.Sem.; → *ṣēnu* III ?
ṣapāhu → *ṣapāhu* D
ṣapānu “to shelter, recover, rescue” Am. G; < W.Sem.
ṣapāpu → *ṣabāhu*
ṣaparatu, *ṣaparu* → *ṣapru* II
ṣapāru(m), *ṣepēru* “to press down; wink” O/jB, NA G (*a/u*, later also *i/i*) 1. “wink” eye 2. stat. of facial feature “is flat, depressed”; “make hollow, dent in” cloth; “press down” thumb onto script; “inlay, inset” gems; “press in”? medicament; of demon “push in” intestines Gtn iter. of G I D ~ “make impression on”; NB “brand” cattle; > *ṣapru* I; *ṣipirtu* I; *ṣapparrū*?; *suppuru*; *muṣappertu*; → *ṣabāru* I
ṣapītu (or *zapītu*) (a kind of rush) NB
ṣāpītu, *ṣābītu*; pl. *ṣāpāti* “watch-tower” NA, NB for siege; < Aram.
ṣapiu → *ṣapū* I
ṣapparrū “malicious gossip” jB; < *ṣabāru* I or *ṣapāru* ?
ṣappuḥu D “to squeeze out” NA; < Aram.
ṣapru(m) I “pressed in, down” O/jB; of heart ~ “troubled”; < *ṣapāru*
ṣapru II, *ṣaparu*, *ṣap(a)ratu* (a spice) jB lex.
ṣapšiš (or *zabšiš*) “like a *ṣ*. garment” jB; < *ṣapšu*
ṣapšu (or *zabšu*) (a garment) j/NB (OAKK [TÚG.A.SU] here ?); > *ṣapšiš*
ṣapū(m) I, *ṣepū*, MA *ṣapiu* “soaked, dyed” Bab., MA of irrigated field; plants, malt; textiles (lex. *ṣepātu*, or subst. *ṣipātu* ?); < *ṣapū* II
ṣapū(m) II, *ṣabā’u* “to soak, drench” Bab. G (*u/u*) fields with water; malt, groats etc.;

ṣahḥaru(m), NB also *ṣaharru* 1. Bab. (a kind of grain) 2. j/NB “minor crop”; < *ṣehēru*
ṣahḥaru → also *ṣehheru*
ṣahḥirum (a desig. of copper) OA; < *ṣehēru* ?
ṣahḥurum “very small” OA; < *ṣehēru*
ṣahit-ginūtu “office of offerings-oil-presser” NB [(LÚ.)].ŠUR.GI.NA-; < *ṣāhitu* + *ginū* I
ṣahittu I, *ṣihittu* “wish, desire” NA, NB; < *ṣahātu* II
ṣahittu II “she who is desired” NA in fPN; also *Lā-ṣ*. “Undesired one” fPN; < *ṣahātu* II
ṣahittu(m) “female oil-presser” OAKK, NA?; < *ṣāhitu*
ṣāhitu(m) “oil, wine-presser” 1. “oil-presser” [(LÚ.)].ŠUR; OB also ŠUR.RA] *ṣ*. *ginē* “oil-presser for regular offerings” 2. “wine-presser” lex. [NB ŠUR.GEŠTIN]?; < *ṣahātu* I; > *ṣāhitūtu*, *ṣāhittu*, *ṣāhit-ginūtu*
ṣāhitūtu “office of oil-presser” NB [LÚ.].ŠUR- in temple; < *ṣāhitu*
ṣahru → *ṣehru* I
ṣahṭu “pressed, squeezed” M/jB [ŠUR.(RA)] of wine (*karānu*); < *ṣahātu* I
ṣāhu (or *zāhu*), *ṣ/zā’u* “oven (for oil processing)” jB lex.
ṣāhu → *ṣiāhu*
ṣahurānūtu “(time of) youth” NA; < *ṣehēru*
ṣahurtu → *ṣuhurtu*
ṣā’idu(m), *ṣayyidu* “roaming, restless” O/jB of demon, dog; “roving” fugitive; also as PN; (a kind of bird); (a desig. of kind of gold) (< *ṣādu* II ?); < *ṣādu* I
ṣala(b)ittu (a plant) jB, Bogh. lex., med.
ṣalālu(m) “to lie (down), sleep” Bab., NA G (*a/a*; imper. *ṣilal*) [NÚ] of humans, gods; “lie” with, sexually; “be still, peaceful”; of animals; “lie still” in death; of ruin, in desertion; of quay, in inactivity; *lā ṣ*. “sleeplessness, insomnia” D Mari “see in o.’s sleep”? Š “allow to sleep, rest; put to sleep”; > *ṣallu* I, *ṣallūtu*; *ṣālilu*; *ṣallallu*; *maṣallu*, *maṣlālum*; *muṣlālu*; *ṣumṣulu*
ṣalāmu(m) “to be(come) black; be(come) dark” G (*i/i*) [GE₆] of part of body; transf. of face, lips “become dark” with anger; of incense, oil, metal; of star, moon Gtn iter. of G D [GE₆.MEŠ] “turn s.th. black”; transf. of face “turn dark” with anger; “blacken” with calumnies Dt of star “be darkened, obscured” Š “cause to become dark” Ntn ~ Gtn ?; > *ṣalmu* I, *ṣalmāt qaqqadi*; *ṣulmu*; *ṣulāmu*; *ṣallamu*, *ṣallamtu*, *ṣallāmum*

ṣalāpu(m), *ṣelēpu* “to cut (at an angle)” O/jB G (*i/i*) “cut open, dissect” animal; “cross out” text ?; “distort” justice ?; stat. of heart “is crooked, wicked” D ~ “cut up (into portions)”; stat. “is wrong”?; > *ṣalpu*, *ṣaliptu*; *ṣilpum*, *ṣilpiu*; *ṣulpu*; *ṣulāpu*; *ṣullupu*; *ṣuteṣlipu*
ṣalā’u, *ṣalū* “to throw, lay (down)” M/NA, Nuzi G (*i/i*) “cast” a lot; “lay (down)” threshold, clothes, invalid; “set up” throne; “miscarry, abort” fetus; “cast off” yoke; stat. “lies, is situated” Š “cause to miscarry, abort” fetus
ṣalbatānu “planet Mars” M/NB, NA
ṣalbu → *ṣalpu*
ṣaliltum, Gasur *ṣalul* (a month) OAKK
ṣālilu(m) “sleeping, resting” O/jB of person; “one who sleeps with” s.o.; *lā ṣ*. “unsleeping”; < *ṣalālu*
ṣaliptu, *ṣiliptu* “lying, dishonesty” M/NB of speech, actions; < *ṣalāpu*
ṣalla(l)lu (a night bird) jB [Ü.KU.KU.MUŠEN]; < *ṣalālu*
ṣallamtu, *ṣallamdu* “black thing” jB 1. (a stone, basalt or sim.) 2. lex., med. (a bush, castor-oil ?) 3. lex. (a night bird) 4. (a black snake) [MUŠ.GE₆]; < *ṣallamu*
ṣallamu “black, very dark” j/NB; “black (people)” [GE₆.MEŠ]?; of sheep, donkeys; < *ṣalāmu*
ṣallāmum “black (one)” OA of pack-asses; of a kind of copper; < *ṣalāmu*
ṣallu(m) I “sleeping” Bab. “sleeping person”; of animal; < *ṣalālu*
ṣallu II; pl. also *ṣallānu* “(animal-)skin, leather” NA, NB often with KUŠ as det.; NA *ṣa ṣalliṣunu* “leather-sellers”
ṣallū → *ṣullū*
ṣallulu → *ṣullulu* II
ṣallummū ~ “comet” jB lex., astr.
ṣallūtu “(state of) sleep” jB; < *ṣallu* I
ṣalmānu → *ṣalmu* II
ṣalmāt qaqqadi(m) “the black-headed ones”, i.e. “mankind” Bab. [OB SAG.GE₆; M/jB SAG. GE₆.GA/A]; < *ṣalmu* I
ṣalmu(m) I “black, dark” [GE₆] of textiles, animals, skins, hair; of person “black(-haired)”, also as PN; of plant, wood, stove; astronomical phenomena; < *ṣalāmu*
ṣalmu(m) II; pl. NA, NB *ṣalmānu* I “effigy, image” [ALAN; NU; OAKK DÜL] “figure” (in round or relief, large or small statu(ett)e, figurine, inscribed image); of god, king, person, demon; in metal, stone, clay, wax etc.; transf.

“constellation”; “representation” of death; “likeness” of brother, god
ṣalpu, *ṣalbu* “sliced, crooked” M/jB of fish “sliced up”; “crooked, wicked”; < *ṣalāpu*
ṣaltu(m), *ṣēliltum*, NA *ṣassu* “combat, strife, discord, quarrel” [DU₁₄] domestic, military, legal “strife”; dŠ. goddess of battle; *ṣ*. *epēšu* “to (engage in a) fight”; *bēl ṣ*. “legal opponent”; < *ṣālu*
ṣalū → *ṣalā’u*
ṣālu(m), *ṣēlu(m)* “to fight, quarrel” OAKK, Bab., OA G “(pick a) fight, start conflict, legal contest”; stat. “be at strife” with Gtn iter. of G Gt (stat. *teṣul*) “fight one another” in war, law; “be quarrelsome, pugnacious” Št “put into conflict with one another”; > *ṣāltu*; *ṣālūtu*; *ṣūlātu*; *muṣṣālu*, *muṣṣāltu*
ṣalul → *ṣaliltum*
ṣalūlu → *ṣulūlu*
ṣālūtu, *ṣēlūtu* “contest, conflict” jB in *ṣ*. *epēšu* “to start a fight”; < *ṣālu*
ṣamādu I; jB pl. *ṣamādāni* “team” of mules j/NB; < *ṣ*. II infin.
ṣamādu(m) II, NB also *ṣemēdu* “to tie up; yoke, hitch up; bind up” G (*i/i*) [LAL; LÁL] “harness, yoke up” animal, plough, chariot; “equip, get ready” person, troops, supplies; “gird, tie on” clothing, weapon; “attach, apply (bandage)” Gtn iter. of G [LAL.LAL; LÁL.MEŠ] D ~ G “connect” watercourses; “apply” bandage “to” s.o. Š “cause to hitch up” horse to chariot; “have equipped” Štn iter. of Š Št² OB “link” watercourses “together”; > *ṣamādu* I, *ṣamdu*; *ṣimdu* I, II?; *ṣimdatum*, *ṣimittu*; *ṣindūtu*; *ṣummudu*; *naṣmadu*, *naṣmatru*
ṣamar → *zamar*
ṣamāru(m) “to wish, strive (for)” G jB Gt (infin. etc. *tiṣm...*) j/NB “strive for doggedly, persistently” D ~ G “strive” for (= *ana*; dat.); “plot” against s.o. (= *ana*; dat.); “aim for, plan”; absol. “strive, make effort”; > *ṣummirātu*; *ṣumru*, *ṣimru* I?; *ṣumurtum*?; *taṣmertu*
ṣamāru → also *ṣemēru*
ṣamātu “to transfer (property), sell” Ug. G stat. “is transferred, sold” [ŠAM.TIL.LA(.ŠÈ)] D ~ G; < Ug.
ṣamā’u → *ṣamū* II
ṣamdu(m), *ṣalendu* “bound up; equipped” Bab. of silver “readied”; of chariot, plough “hitched up”; of animal “harnessed”; of army “equipped”; (a condition of part of liver); < *ṣamādu* II
ṣamū → *ṣamū* I

ṣammudu → *ṣummudu*
ṣamū(m) I, *ṣamū* “thirsty” O/jB; < *ṣamū* II
ṣamū(m) II, Ass. *ṣamā’u* “to be(come) thirsty, thirst for” (= acc.) Bab., NA G (*u/u*) Gtn iter. of G D “make thirst(y)” man; horses Š “keep thirsty, deprive of drink”; > *ṣamū* I; *ṣumū*, *ṣummū*, *ṣumāmu*, *ṣumāmītu*; *naṣmū*, *naṣmītu*?
ṣamuṣīru (a plant) jB lex.
ṣanāhu “to excrete (fluid), have diarrhoea” jB G (*a/u*) Gtn iter. of G; > *ṣinhu*
ṣandu → *ṣamdu*
ṣanduru → *ṣuddurum*
ṣanṣar → *zanzar*
ṣānum → *ṣēnu* III
ṣānu, *ṣēnu(m)* “to fill up, bloat” with (= acc.) liquid etc. Bab.(lit.) G (*a/a*, *e/e*) with poison, disease; with fear Gtn iter. of G D NA mng. uncl. N NB of canal “be filled up” with silt
ṣānum → also *ṣēnu*
ṣa’nu “flock” Bab. lex.; < W.Sem.; → *ṣēnu* III ?
ṣapāhu → *ṣapāhu* D
ṣapānu “to shelter, recover, rescue” Am. G; < W.Sem.
ṣapāpu → *ṣabāhu*
ṣaparatu, *ṣaparu* → *ṣapru* II
ṣapāru(m), *ṣepēru* “to press down; wink” O/jB, NA G (*a/u*, later also *i/i*) 1. “wink” eye 2. stat. of facial feature “is flat, depressed”; “make hollow, dent in” cloth; “press down” thumb onto script; “inlay, inset” gems; “press in”? medicament; of demon “push in” intestines Gtn iter. of G I D ~ “make impression on”; NB “brand” cattle; > *ṣapru* I; *ṣipirtu* I; *ṣapparrū*?; *suppuru*; *muṣappertu*; → *ṣabāru* I
ṣapītu (or *zapītu*) (a kind of rush) NB
ṣāpītu, *ṣābītu*; pl. *ṣāpāti* “watch-tower” NA, NB for siege; < Aram.
ṣapiu → *ṣapū* I
ṣapparrū “malicious gossip” jB; < *ṣabāru* I or *ṣapāru* ?
ṣappuḥu D “to squeeze out” NA; < Aram.
ṣapru(m) I “pressed in, down” O/jB; of heart ~ “troubled”; < *ṣapāru*
ṣapru II, *ṣaparu*, *ṣap(a)ratu* (a spice) jB lex.
ṣapšiš (or *zabšiš*) “like a *ṣ*. garment” jB; < *ṣapšu*
ṣapšu (or *zabšu*) (a garment) j/NB (OAKK [TÚG.A.SU] here ?); > *ṣapšiš*
ṣapū(m) I, *ṣepū*, MA *ṣapiu* “soaked, dyed” Bab., MA of irrigated field; plants, malt; textiles (lex. *ṣepātu*, or subst. *ṣipātu* ?); < *ṣapū* II
ṣapū(m) II, *ṣabā’u* “to soak, drench” Bab. G (*u/u*) fields with water; malt, groats etc.;

textile; basket with bitumen **D** ~ **G** **N** pass. of **G** of body in water; > *šapû* I; *šipu* I; *šupû*, *šubûtu*; *šuppû*; *mušappiu*

šapūnu “north” **NB**; < **W.Sem.**

šar in *šar maḥāšu* “to strike hard” **NB**; < **Aram.**

šarâ → *zarâ*

šarābu → *šarāpu* I

šarādu → *šarātu*

šarāhu(m) I “to cry out, wail, complain” **Bab.**

G (*al/u*) “keen, lament, sing lamentation” **Gtn** iter. of **G** **Š** “make weep, lament”; > *šarḫu* II, *šarḫiṣ*; *šerḫu* I, *šerḫiṣ*, *širiḫtu* II; *šāriḫu*; *mušarriḫtum*?

šarāhu II “to light up, flare up” (**intrans.**) **jB** **G** (*u/u*, once *ili*) [**SUR**] of star, demon **Š** “make” lightning, firebrand “flash”; > *šarḫu* III; *šerḫu* II; *šarriḫum*; *mašrāḫu*, *mašraḫtu*; *mušarriḫtum*?; → *š.* IV **Š**

šarāhu III “to heat up” (**trans.**) **M/NA**, **M/jB** **G** (*al/u*) water; stat. of sick person “is feverish, hot with fever”, **transf.** “is incensed, hot with anger, boiling with rage” **D** “keep warm” horse **N** of spices, innards; invalid; angry person’s liver (*kabattu*) “become hot”; **transf.** “start to boil with rage” **Ntn** “continually get fever, have a chronic fever”; > *šarḫu* I; *šerḫu* III, *širiḫtu* I; *šurḫu*; *tašraḫu*; → *š.* IV **Š**

šarāhu IV ~ “to send” **Bogh.**, **jB** **G** (*al/u*) person, ship **D** ~ **G** **Š** **jB** “have” battle “prepared”? (or *š.* II or III?)

šarākum ~ “to gut, disembowel” **OB** **G** stat. of sheep

šarāmu(m) “to make an effort, strive” **Bab.**, **NA** **G** (*ili*) in hendiad. “try to” **D** ~ **G** *š.* *kašādu* “achieve, reach” *s.th.*; > *šermum*, *širimtu*; *šarramum*

šarāpu(m) I, **NB** also *šarābu* “to burn, fire; dye (red)” **G** (*al/u*) “smelt and refine” metal; “fire, bake” clay tablet, brick; “dye” textiles, ivory, leather, mountain with (= acc.) red (colour), blood etc. **D** ~ **G** “burn (up)” drug, person in fire; of stomach “give burning pain”; of cheeks “burn” with tears; **transf.** “torture” o.s.; “dye (red)”; “make” stone “glow” **Dtn** iter. of **D** **N** pass. of **G** “be fired; reddened”; > *šarpu*; *šerpu* I.II, *šerpētu*, *širiptu*; *šurpu*; *šaripu*; *šāripu* I?, II; *šurru*, *šarruputtum*; *našrapu*?, *našraptu*; *šušrupu*

šarāpu(m) II ~ “to be loud, resound” **O/jB** **G** (*u/u*?) of desire “cry out” **D** “cry out loudly” **Š** “make” lamentation “resound”; > *šarpiš*

šarāru(m) I, *šerēru* “to flash; drip” **Bab.**, **NA** **G** (*u/u*, **NB** also *al/u*) [**ŠUR**] of star, sun etc.

“twinkle, flash”; of demons; of body fluids “drip, ooze, trickle” **D** **NA** “drip (liquid), make libation” **N** (**infin.** *našarruru*) **lex. mng. uncl.** **Ntn** of Mars “flash repeatedly”; > *šarru*; *šurāru* I; *šāriru* I; *mašarru*, *mašarritum*; *mušarriutu*

šarārum II “to pack up” **OB** **Š** “have packed” clothes

šarāru → also *sarāru*

šarāšu(m) **G** **jB** **mng. unkn.** **D** **OB** ~ “to spread out, give out rays”? like a star; **jB** of tree “sprout out, put out (shoots)”; **transf.** of descendants; “continue” treatment; > *šaršum*; *šeršu*; *šuršu* I; *šarraštu*, *šarrišu*; *šurrušum*

šarātu(m), *šarādu* “to fart” **O/jB** **G** (*ili*, *ulu*) of human, animal **D** “fart continually”; > *šāritu*

šarbatu(m), *šerbelatu(m)* “poplar” [**GIŠ.ĀSAL** (**A.TU.GAB.LIŠ**)] the tree; also “poplar wood”

šarbu(m) “poplar” **Bab.** in **DN** *Bēl-šarbi* **jB** **lex.** [**GIŠ.ĀSAL**]; **M/NA** in **DN** *Bēlat-š.*

šarḫiṣ “plaintively” **jB**; < *šarḫu* II

šarḫu(m) I “hot” **O/jB**, **M/NA** of water, ground; food; fever; “hot-tempered” mule; < *šarāhu* III

šarḫu II “wailing” **jB** **epith.** of cry (*rigmu*); < *šarāhu* I

šarḫu III “flashing” **jB** of star; < *šarāhu* II

šāriḫu(m) “wailer” (a lamentation priest) **O/jB** **lex.**; < *šarāhu* I

šarīnu → *zarīnu*

šaripu “dyed (red) sheep” **Nuzi**; < *šarāpu* I

šāripu I, *šēripu* (or *šaleripu*); **pl.** *-ūtu* (a kind of court personnel) **Bogh.**, **Ug.**; < *šarāpu* I?

šāripu II “dyer” **NA**, **NB** in *šārip dušē* “leather-dyer”; < *šarāpu* I

šāriru I “flashing red” 1. **M/NB** (a gold alloy)

2. **jB** (a star, constellation) [**MUL.AN.TA**. **ŠUR.RA**]; < *šarāru* I

šāriru(m) II (a lamentation priest) **O/jB**

šāritu, *šarritu* “farter” **jB**; < *šarātu*

Šarpānītu → *Zarpānītu*

šarpiš “loud and bitterly” **Bab.** of wailing; < *šarāpu* II

šarpu(m); **NB** f. also *šarriptu* “burnt, reddened, refined” **Bab.**, **M/NA** “fired, baked” of pottery, brick, tablet [**AL.ŠEG6.GÁ** (or = *bašlu*?)]; “dyed (red)” of water, skin; “refined” of metal; **MA** also as subst. “silver” (→ *šurpu* 3); < *šarāpu* I; → *Zarpānītu*

šarramum “very keen, eager, striving hard” **OB** as **PN**?; < *šarāmu*

šarraštu(m) (a bush, shrub) **O/jB** **lex.**; < *šarāšu*

šarratu → *šerretu* I

šarriḫum “shining” **OB** **epith.** of **Ištār**; < *šarāhu* II; → *mušarriḫtum*

šarriptu → *šarpu*

šarrišu “spreading” **MB** of wound; < *šarāšu*

šarritu → *šāritu*

šarru “flashing” **jB** of stars; “dripping”? of water; (a kind of reed basket); < *šarāru* I

šarru → also *sarru* I; *šerru* II

šarrupum → *šurru*

šarruputtum “(silver) refining” **OA**; < *šurru*

šaršar → *zanzar*

šarsartu, *šaršaru* “forest, wood” **jB** **lex.**

šarsaru(m) I (a large snake) **O/jB**; **OB** also as **DN**?; < *šerru* I

šaršaru II (a holy water vessel)? **jB**, **NA**

šaršaru → also *šaršartu*; *šāširu*

šarša'tu **mng. unkn.** **jB** **lex.**

šaršuppu → *šuršuppu*

šaršum (**desig.** of ill person)? **OB** **lex.**; < *šarāšu*

šartu → *sartu*

šarû (a part of date palm)? **jB** **lex.**

šāru → *šīru* I; *šurru* IV

šar'u “snake” **jB** **lex.**; < **W.Sem.**?

šassu → *šāltu*

šāširu(m), *šaršaru*, *ša(š)šarum*? “cricket, grasshopper” **Bab.**, **NA**; also as **PN**

šašumtu, *šašundtu*, *šašu'tu* (a medicinal plant) **M/jB** (= *ašušimtu*)

šātiš → *šītiš*

šātu → *šīātu*

šā'u I (a kind of field) **Ug.**; < **Ug.**

šā'u II (a stone vessel) **jB** **lex.**

šā'u → also *šāhu*

ša'upu → *šuppu* I.II

šawārum “neck” **OAKK**

šawwûm **D** “to speak”? **OA**

šayyādu “vagrant; hunter” **jB**; < *šādu* I

šayyāhu(m) “enjoyable, sumptuous” **O/jB** of meal, place, sight etc.; < *šāihu*

šayyāhu “laughter” (a bird); < *šāihu*

šayyattu **mng. unkn.** **NB**

šayyidu → *šā'idu*

šayyudû “roving, roaming” **jB** of demon; < *šādu* I

šayyuhû “grinning fiendishly” **jB** of demon, goddess; < *šāihu*

še'ānu → *šēnu* III; *šēnu*

šebû → *šabû* II

šebûm (a prof. **desig.**)? **Susa** (= *sābû*?)

šehertu(m), *šahartu(m)* 1. **Bab.**, **NA** “(little) girl” [**MUNUS.TUR**? (→ *šuhartu*)] 2. **OAKK**

“small goods” [**TUR.TUR**]; < *šeḫru* I; → *šeḫertu*

šeḫēru(m), **OAKK**, **Ass.** *šahāru(m)* “to be(come) small, young, little” **G** (*ili*) [**TUR**; **jB** also **AL.TUR**]; **j/NB** **infin.** *šeḫēru* “(time of) youth”; of population, prosperity etc. “be reduced”; of organs, people “be small, shrink”; of person “be under age, a minor”; **OA** “be deducted” **Gtn** iter. of **G** [**TUR.TUR**; **TUR.MEŠ**] “get ever smaller, less” **D** **fact.** of **G** [**TUR**] “deduct” silver etc.; “reduce, squander, deplete” property, flocks; “reduce” land, population; “work, fashion, whittle away, use (up)” stone; stat. “is too small”; **NB** “break up (into lumps)”?; > *šahurānūtu*; *šeḫru* I, *šeḫertu*, *šeḫrūtu*; *šeḫru* II; *šuhru*, *šuhurtu*; *šuhāru*, *šuhartu*; *šuhurrū*; *šahḫaru*, *šahḫirim*?, *šahḫurum*; *šeḫheru*, *šeḫhertu*; *šuhhuru*, *šuhhuri*; *mešḫeriš*, *mešherūtu*; → *paras šehru*

šeḫhertu(m), **MA** *šahḫartu* 1. **O/MB**, **MA** “young girl” [**OB** **MUNUS.TUR**?] 2. **Bab.** “minor crops” [**Mari** **TUR.TUR**?] 3. **Bab.** “small pieces”? of wood, stone; < *šeḫru* I; → *šeḫertu*

šeḫheru(m), **Ass.** also *šahḫaru* “tiny, diminutive, very small” **OAKK**, **O/jB**, **M/NA** [**TUR.TUR**] of things; of animals, people “very small, young”; **pl.** “little children”, **O/MB** “child(-workers)”; < *šeḫru* I

šeḫḫu ~ “battle fury”? **jB**

šeḫḫutu → *šuhḫutu*

šēḫiṣ, *šīḫiṣ* “laughing, with laughter” **jB**; < *šīhu*

šeḫru(m) I, *šahru(m)* “small; young” [**TUR** (**.RA**); **BAN** (**.DA**)] of things, animals, persons “small”; of animals, persons “young”; of persons “minor, under age”; of brother, sister “younger”; of king “the Second”; of persons “lowly”; of scribe, merchant etc. “junior”; as subst. “child; servant”; *šaleḫer rabi* “young and old, small and great”; **Bab.** (*ak*)*kī(ma)* *šeḫri* “in short order, quickly”; < *šeḫēru*

šeḫru II “(time of) youth” **jB**; < *šeḫēru*

šeḫrūtu “(time of) youth” **jB**; < *šeḫru* I

šeḫtu → *šīhtu*

šēlāniš, *šēlēniš* “sideways” **jB**; < *šēlu*

šēlānū “with prominent ribs” **jB** **lex.** **epith.** of ox; < *šēlu*

šēlēniš → *šēlāniš*

šēlēpu → *šalāpu*

šellu → *šēlu*

šēltum → *šāltu*

šelû(m) I “to insult” **O/jB** **G** woman **Gt** **recipr.** “insult each other” **D** ~ **G** **MB** (**lit.**); > *mušallû*

textile; basket with bitumen **D** ~ **G** **N** pass. of **G** of body in water; > *šapû* I; *šipu* I; *šupû*, *šubûtu*; *šuppû*; *mušappiu*

šapūnu “north” **NB**; < **W.Sem.**

šar in *šar maḥāšu* “to strike hard” **NB**; < **Aram.**

šarâ → *zarâ*

šarābu → *šarāpu* I

šarādu → *šarātu*

šarāhu(m) I “to cry out, wail, complain” **Bab.**

G (*al/u*) “keen, lament, sing lamentation” **Gtn** iter. of **G** **Š** “make weep, lament”; > *šarḫu* II, *šarḫiṣ*; *šerḫu* I, *šerḫiṣ*, *širiḫtu* II; *šāriḫu*; *mušarriḫtum*?

šarāhu II “to light up, flare up” (**intrans.**) **jB** **G** (*u/u*, once *ili*) [**SUR**] of star, demon **Š** “make” lightning, firebrand “flash”; > *šarḫu* III; *šerḫu* II; *šarriḫum*; *mašrāḫu*, *mašraḫtu*; *mušarriḫtum*?; → *š.* IV **Š**

šarāhu III “to heat up” (**trans.**) **M/NA**, **M/jB** **G** (*al/u*) water; stat. of sick person “is feverish, hot with fever”, **transf.** “is incensed, hot with anger, boiling with rage” **D** “keep warm” horse **N** of spices, innards; invalid; angry person’s liver (*kabattu*) “become hot”; **transf.** “start to boil with rage” **Ntn** “continually get fever, have a chronic fever”; > *šarḫu* I; *šerḫu* III, *širiḫtu* I; *šurḫu*; *tašraḫu*; → *š.* IV **Š**

šarāhu IV ~ “to send” **Bogh.**, **jB** **G** (*al/u*) person, ship **D** ~ **G** **Š** **jB** “have” battle “prepared”? (or *š.* II or III?)

šarākum ~ “to gut, disembowel” **OB** **G** stat. of sheep

šarāmu(m) “to make an effort, strive” **Bab.**, **NA** **G** (*ili*) in hendiad. “try to” **D** ~ **G** *š. kašādu* “achieve, reach” *s.th.*; > *šermum*, *širimtu*; *šarramum*

šarāpu(m) I, **NB** also *šarābu* “to burn, fire; dye (red)” **G** (*al/u*) “smelt and refine” metal; “fire, bake” clay tablet, brick; “dye” textiles, ivory, leather, mountain with (= acc.) red (colour), blood etc. **D** ~ **G** “burn (up)” drug, person in fire; of stomach “give burning pain”; of cheeks “burn” with tears; **transf.** “torture” o.s.; “dye (red)”; “make” stone “glow” **Dtn** iter. of **D** **N** pass. of **G** “be fired; reddened”; > *šarpu*; *šerpu* I.II, *šerpētu*, *širiptu*; *šurpu*; *šaripu*; *šāripu* I?, II; *šurru*, *šarruputtum*; *našrapu*?, *našraptu*; *šušrupu*

šarāpu(m) II ~ “to be loud, resound” **O/jB** **G** (*u/u*?) of desire “cry out” **D** “cry out loudly” **Š** “make” lamentation “resound”; > *šarpiš*

šarāru(m) I, *šerēru* “to flash; drip” **Bab.**, **NA** **G** (*u/u*, **NB** also *al/u*) [**ŠUR**] of star, sun etc.

“twinkle, flash”; of demons; of body fluids “drip, ooze, trickle” **D** **NA** “drip (liquid), make libation” **N** (**infin.** *našarruru*) **lex. mng. uncl.** **Ntn** of Mars “flash repeatedly”; > *šarru*; *šurāru* I; *šāriru* I; *mašarru*, *mašarritum*; *mušarriutu*

šarārum II “to pack up” **OB** **Š** “have packed” clothes

šarāru → also *sarāru*

šarāšu(m) **G** **jB** **mng. unkn.** **D** **OB** ~ “to spread out, give out rays”? like a star; **jB** of tree “sprout out, put out (shoots)”; **transf.** of descendants; “continue” treatment; > *šaršum*; *šeršu*; *šuršu* I; *šarraštu*, *šarrišu*; *šurrušum*

šarātu(m), *šarādu* “to fart” **O/jB** **G** (*ili*, *ulu*) of human, animal **D** “fart continually”; > *šāritu*

šarbatu(m), *šerbelatu(m)* “poplar” [**GIŠ.ĀSAL** (**A.TU.GAB.LIŠ**)] the tree; also “poplar wood”

šarbu(m) “poplar” **Bab.** in **DN** *Bēl-šarbi* **jB** **lex.** [**GIŠ.ĀSAL**]; **M/NA** in **DN** *Bēlat-š.*

šarḫiṣ “plaintively” **jB**; < *šarḫu* II

šarḫu(m) I “hot” **O/jB**, **M/NA** of water, ground; food; fever; “hot-tempered” mule; < *šarāhu* III

šarḫu II “wailing” **jB** **epith.** of cry (*rigmu*); < *šarāhu* I

šarḫu III “flashing” **jB** of star; < *šarāhu* II

šāriḫu(m) “wailer” (a lamentation priest) **O/jB** **lex.**; < *šarāhu* I

šarīnu → *zarīnu*

šaripu “died (red) sheep” **Nuzi**; < *šarāpu* I

šāripu I, *šēripu* (or *šaleripu*); **pl.** *-ūtu* (a kind of court personnel) **Bogh.**, **Ug.**; < *šarāpu* I?

šāripu II “dyer” **NA**, **NB** in *šārip dušē* “leather-dyer”; < *šarāpu* I

šāriru I “flashing red” 1. **M/NB** (a gold alloy) 2. **jB** (a star, constellation) [**MUL.AN.TA**. **ŠUR.RA**]; < *šarāru* I

šāriru(m) II (a lamentation priest) **O/jB**

šāritu, *šarritu* “farter” **jB**; < *šarātu*

Šarpānītu → *Zarpānītu*

šarpiš “loud and bitterly” **Bab.** of wailing; < *šarāpu* II

šarpu(m); **NB** f. also *šarriptu* “burnt, reddened, refined” **Bab.**, **M/NA** “fired, baked” of pottery, brick, tablet [**AL.ŠEG6.GÁ** (or = *bašlu*?)]; “died (red)” of water, skin; “refined” of metal; **MA** also as **subst.** “silver” (→ *šurpu* 3); < *šarāpu* I; → *Zarpānītu*

šarramum “very keen, eager, striving hard” **OB** as **PN**?; < *šarāmu*

šarraštu(m) (a bush, shrub) **O/jB** **lex.**; < *šarāšu* *šarratu* → *šerretu* I

šarriḫum “shining” **OB** **epith.** of **Ištār**; < *šarāhu* II; → *mušarriḫtum*

šarriptu → *šarpu*

šarrišu “spreading” **MB** of wound; < *šarāšu*

šarritu → *šāritu*

šarru “flashing” **jB** of stars; “dripping”? of water; (a kind of reed basket); < *šarāru* I

šarru → also *sarru* I; *šerru* II

šarrupum → *šurru*

šarruputtum “(silver) refining” **OA**; < *šurru*

šaršar → *zanzar*

šarsartu, *šaršaru* “forest, wood” **jB** **lex.**

šarsaru(m) I (a large snake) **O/jB**; **OB** also as **DN**?; < *šerru* I

šaršaru II (a holy water vessel)? **jB**, **NA**

šaršaru → also *šaršartu*; *šāširu*

šarša'tu **mng. unkn.** **jB** **lex.**

šaršuppu → *šuršuppu*

šaršum (**desig.** of ill person)? **OB** **lex.**; < *šarāšu*

šartu → *sartu*

šarû (a part of date palm)? **jB** **lex.**

šāru → *šīru* I; *šurru* IV

šar'u “snake” **jB** **lex.**; < **W.Sem.**?

šassu → *šāltu*

šāširu(m), *šaršaru*, *ša(š)šarum*? “cricket, grasshopper” **Bab.**, **NA**; also as **PN**

šašumtu, *šašundtu*, *šašu'tu* (a medicinal plant) **M/jB** (= *ašušimtu*)

šātiš → *šītiš*

šātu → *šīātu*

šā'u I (a kind of field) **Ug.**; < **Ug.**

šā'u II (a stone vessel) **jB** **lex.**

šā'u → also *šāhu*

ša'upu → *šuppu* I.II

šawārum “neck” **OAKK**

šawwûm **D** “to speak”? **OA**

šayyādu “vagrant; hunter” **jB**; < *šādu* I

šayyāhu(m) “enjoyable, sumptuous” **O/jB** of meal, place, sight etc.; < *šāhu*

šayyāhu “laughter” (a bird); < *šāhu*

šayyattu **mng. unkn.** **NB**

šayyidu → *šā'idu*

šayyudû “roving, roaming” **jB** of demon; < *šādu* I

šayyuhû “grinning fiendishly” **jB** of demon, goddess; < *šāhu*

še'ānu → *šēnu* III; *šēnu*

šebû → *šabû* II

šebûm (a prof. **desig.**)? **Susa** (= *sābû*?)

šehertu(m), *šahartu(m)* 1. **Bab.**, **NA** “(little) girl” [**MUNUS.TUR**? (→ *šuhartu*)] 2. **OAKK**

“small goods” [**TUR.TUR**]; < *šeḫru* I; → *šeḫertu*

šeḫēru(m), **OAKK**, **Ass.** *šahāru(m)* “to be(come) small, young, little” **G** (*ili*) [**TUR**; **jB** also **AL.TUR**]; **j/NB** **infin.** *šeḫēru* “(time of) youth”; of population, prosperity etc. “be reduced”; of organs, people “be small, shrink”; of person “be under age, a minor”; **OA** “be deducted” **Gtn** iter. of **G** [**TUR.TUR**; **TUR.MEŠ**] “get ever smaller, less” **D** **fact.** of **G** [**TUR**] “deduct” silver etc.; “reduce, squander, deplete” property, flocks; “reduce” land, population; “work, fashion, whittle away, use (up)” stone; stat. “is too small”; **NB** “break up (into lumps)”?; > *šahurānūtu*; *šeḫru* I, *šeḫertu*, *šeḫrūtu*; *šeḫru* II; *šuhru*, *šuhurtu*; *šuhāru*, *šuhartu*; *šuhurrū*; *šahḫaru*, *šahḫirim*?, *šahḫurum*; *šeḫheru*, *šeḫhertu*; *šuhḫuru*, *šuhḫuriš*; *mešḫeriš*, *mešḫerūtu*; → *paras šehru*

šeḫhertu(m), **MA** *šahḫartu* 1. **O/MB**, **MA** “young girl” [**OB** **MUNUS.TUR**?] 2. **Bab.** “minor crops” [**Mari** **TUR.TUR**?] 3. **Bab.** “small pieces”? of wood, stone; < *šeḫru* I; → *šeḫertu*

šeḫheru(m), **Ass.** also *šahḫaru* “tiny, diminutive, very small” **OAKK**, **O/jB**, **M/NA** [**TUR.TUR**] of things; of animals, people “very small, young”; **pl.** “little children”, **O/MB** “child(-workers)”; < *šeḫru* I

šeḫḫu ~ “battle fury”? **jB**

šeḫḫutu → *šuhḫutu*

šēḫiṣ, *šīḫiṣ* “laughing, with laughter” **jB**; < *šīhu*

šeḫru(m) I, *šahru(m)* “small; young” [**TUR** (**.RA**); **BĀN** (**.DA**)] of things, animals, persons “small”; of animals, persons “young”; of persons “minor, under age”; of brother, sister “younger”; of king “the Second”; of persons “lowly”; of scribe, merchant etc. “junior”; as **subst.** “child; servant”; *šaleḫer rabi* “young and old, small and great”; **Bab.** (*ak*)*kī(ma)* *šeḫri* “in short order, quickly”; < *šeḫēru*

šeḫru II “(time of) youth” **jB**; < *šeḫēru*

šeḫrūtu “(time of) youth” **jB**; < *šeḫru* I

šeḫtu → *šīhtu*

šēlāniš, *šēlēniš* “sideways” **jB**; < *šēlu*

šēlānū “with prominent ribs” **jB** **lex.** **epith.** of ox; < *šēlu*

šēlēniš → *šēlāniš*

šēlēpu → *šalāpu*

šellu → *šēlu*

šēltum → *šāltu*

šelû(m) I “to insult” **O/jB** **G** woman **Gt** **recipr.**

“insult each other” **D** ~ **G** **MB** (**lit.**); > *mušallû*

šelū II “to ignite” jB G obj. incense (*qutrinnu*) Š “make s.o. burn” incense; > *šilātu*?
šēlu(m), *šilu(m)*, *šelillu(m)* f. “rib” [TI] of human, animal; as cut of meat; “side, flank” of part of liver; “edge” of sherd, sword etc.; *šār* s. “side wind”; “side” of ship, chariot, house; OB lex. *ša bīti* s. “neighbour”?; > *šēlāniš*, *šēlānū*, *šēlū*
šēlū; f. *šēlītu* “on its side, sideways” jB of script; < *šēlu*
šēlu → *šālu*
šēlūtu → *šālūtu*
šemēdu → *šamādu* II
šemēru(m), *šamāru* “to swell up, be swollen, bloated” O/jB G stat. only attested, of part of body D stat. ~ G stat.; > *šimru* II, *šimertu*
sendu → *šamdu*
sennētān → *šinnatān*
sennettu → *šernettum*
sennu → *šēnu* I
šēnu(m) I, *šīnum*, *šelinnu* “evil, malevolent” Bab.(lit.) of person; disease; locusts; > *šīnu* I; → *šinnarabu*
šēnu II “loaded, filled” jB lex. of basket etc.; < *šēnu*
šēnu(m) III, OAKK *šānum*, NA *še’ānu* f. “flock, sheep (and goats)” [USDUḪA; OB also US₅.UDU(.NĪTA)] construed as sg. and pl.; → *ša’nu*?
šēnu(m), OAKK *šānum*, NA *še’ānu* “to load (up)” OAKK, O/jB, NA G “load” ship, waggon etc. with (= acc.), “heap up” meal, offering; “pile on” incense, aromatics; > *šēnu* II, *šiyānu*
šēnu → also *šānu*
šepēru → *šapāru*
šepū → *šapū* I
še’pum, *šēpum*; pl. f. “sealed letter” OB
šēr → *šēru*
šerbaletu → *šarbatu*
šerdu (a musical interval sounded by strings 4 and 6) Ug., jB
šerēru → *šarāru* I
šerhīš “with shouting” jB; < *šerhu* I
šerhu(m) I “shout, lamentation” O/jB [BALAG. DI] “lament”; *ēpiš/ša* s. “singer of lamentations”; < *šarāhu* I
šerhu II “flash, sudden illumination, flare” jB [SUR] astr. of heavenly bodies; s. *šakānu* “to flare up suddenly”; < *šarāhu* II
šerhu III “fever(ish) heat” jB lex., med.; < *šarāhu* III
šeripu, *šēripu* → *šāripu* I

šēriš Bab.(lit.) 1. prep. “towards, against” s.o., “above, over” s.o. 2. “in the steppe” 3. “upon him”; < *šēru* + *-iš*
šērītu f. “open country” OB(Susa), Nuzi, jB [Nuzi EDIN.NA/MEŠ]; < *šērū*
šermum “effort, goal, desire” Mari; < *šarāmu*
šernettum, *šennettu(m)*, *šennītu*, *šinnatu* (a skin disease) O/jB
šerpētu (a barley soup) O/jB with milk or oil; < *šarāpu* I
šerpu(m) I 1. Bab., M/NA “red wool”, also *ša* s., *šipāt* s. 2. jB “red spot” 3. Mari “(red) dye”; < *šarāpu* I
šerpu II 1. j/NB “fired (clay)” of tablet, figurine 2. Qatna *hurāšu* s. “refined gold”; < *šarāpu* I
šerrāniš I “like a snake” jB; < *šerru* I
šerrāniš II “through the doorpost socket” M/jB; < *šerru* II
šerrātān, *šerretān* du. (a pair of wooden objects) jB lex.; < *šerretu* I
šerretu(m) I, *šerratum*, NA *šarratu* “nose-rope, leading rope” OAKK, Bab., NA liter. of animal; captives; transf. s. *nīši* “control of people”; s. *šamē* (*eršeti*) “cosmic retaining rope”; s. *šamē* also “Milky Way”?; > *šerrātān*
šerretu II, once *šurrītu* “mane”? jB of lion; astr. “corona, halo”? round star
šerretu(m) III “concubine, subsidiary wife” O/jB [DAM.TAB.BA]; < *šerru* III?
šerretu → also *šertu*
šerriš mng. unkn. jB lex.
šerru(m) I, *šēlīru(m)* “snake” [MUŠ] in similes; in representations; s. *karāni*, *šadī*, *qinni*, *gušūri* “wine, mountain, nest, beam snake” etc.; *aban* s. “snake stone”; *šam* s. “snake plant”; as constellation, “Hydra”? [dMUŠ]; > *šerrāniš* I, *šerriš*?; *šaršaru* I
šerru(m) II, *šarru* “socket for doorpost” O/jB upper, lower; > *šerrāniš* II
šerru III M/jB 1. “enmity” in *bēl(et)* s. “enemy” 2. “enemy”; > *šerretu* III?
šerru → also *šīru* II
šeršu “offshoot, growth” jB of fungus; astr. of moon’s horns; < *šarāšu*
šertu(m), *šerretu* “nipple, teat, udder” O/jB of woman, goddess; demon, animal; s. *parisi* “nipple of punting-pole”; s. *šamē* “udders of heaven” transf., source of rain
šēru(m) “back, upperside; steppe, open country” [EDIN(.NA); Bogh. also LIL] 1. “back” of man, horse, fish; of parts of exta; of mountain 2. in prep., adv. phrases: *ina šēr*, *iššēr* OA, O/jB “on(to), over, towards, in(to) the presence of”;

eli šēr jB(lit.) “over”; *ana šēr*, *aššēr* OA, O/MB “to(wards), in addition to”, Am. “against” s.o.; loc.-adv. *šēruššu(n)* roy. inscr. Sargon II-NB “(up)on, against”; *šēr* roy. inscr. after 700 BC “(up)on, above, over and above, in addition to, against, to(wards)”; *ana šēr(um)ma*, *aššērma* OB “in addition, furthermore”; *aššēr* + subjunct. OA, OB “in addition to the fact that” 3. “steppe, open country” opp. to city (*ālu*); as abode of demons, wild beasts; battlefield; place for ritual; location of fields; *ša* s. “steppe-dweller”; *bīt* s. “tent”; DN *Bēl(et)-š*. 4. Nuzi, jB *ālik* s. (a type of soldier); > *šēriš*, *šērītu*, *šērū*, *šēru*?; → *ešemšēru*
šēru → also *šerru* I
šērū “desert policeman”? j/NB [LÚ.EDIN-*u*]; < *šēru*
šēru(m) “to spread out, widen, broaden (out)” (intrans.) O/jB of part of liver, palm tree; < *šēru* denom.?
šētu(m), *šītu* “bright light, heat” Bab., NA [UD.DA] of sun, moon, stars; “light” and “heat” of day; Am. *ina* s. “in the open air”; NB *ina* s. *šamši* (a specification of time); “heat” as illness, esp. *hamāḫīhimīḫ* s. “sunstroke”?; < *šua’u*?
šētu → also *šītu*
šē’u, *šēyum* ~ “to repulse” O/jB, NA G horses, chariots; > *tešētu*
šī → *šī šamši*
šiāhu(m), *šāhu* “to laugh; cry” G (*i*, pres. once *ašayyah*) of person, god; of the heart (*libbu*); also in PNs Gtn iter. of G also of bird D “amuse, make laugh”; stat. “is amusing”; > *šīhtu*, *šīhu*; *šēhiš*; *šūhu*, *šūhānū*; *šūhūm*; *šayyahu*, *šayyāhu*, *šayyuhū*; *mušihhu*
šiāru → *šīru* I; *šurru* IV
šiātīš, *šātīš* “for ever, for the future” M/jB; < *šiātu*
šiātu(m), *šātu* 1. “distant time” [UL] of past time, esp. *ūm* s. “primeval days”, *āl* s. “primordial city”; of future, *ana š.lašš.*, *analadi ūm* s., *analadi šāt ūmē* etc. “for ever after”, *mē* s. “ever-running water” 2. jB, NA “commentary (on words excerpted from text)” [UD.UL.DÜ.A; once UL]; < *šītu* pl.
šibarātum (or *s/šib/parātum*) (a domestic utensil) OA
šibaru, *šiburu* (a bitter plant, phps.) “aloe” jB, NA lex., med.
šibāru I (a wooden peg) jB lex.; om. (a peg-like growth, feature)
šibāru(m) II ~ “sparrow” O/jB lex.

šibatannūtu ~ “fief, land-holding”? MB
šiba(t)tu (a harp)? j/NB
šibbiru → *šippiru*
šibbu (a mark) jB lex.; < Sum.
šibiātum → *šabiātum*
šibittu(m) “seizure” 1. “captivity, imprisonment” [once EN.NU.UN] *bīt* s. “prison”; *ša (bīt)* s. “prisoner” 2. “capture” by demon etc.; NA, NB *qāt š.lašš.* “stolen property” or “caught red-handed”? 3. NB “enclosure, basin” for irrigation water 4. jB “work procedures, training”? 5. Mari ~ “disagreement”?; < *šabātu*
šibtātu, *šibtētu* “fettters”? NA, NB of iron; < *šabātu* or Aram.? *šibtu(m)* I; pl. f. “seizure” [DAB; MĀŠ (→ s. II); L.DAB₅] 1. “seizure” of (i.e. by) god, demon etc., i.e. illness; absol. “seizure” (= epilepsy?) 2. OB “seizure, confiscation” of ship 3. NB “captivity” (= *šibittu*) 4. OB “holding” of land 5. NA, NB? “occupation” of land, town 6. MA, M/NB “withdrawal, taking” 7. “(act of) grasping”, OA s. *niggalli(m)* “harvest-time”; jB, NA s. *tulē* “grasping breast” in oath ceremony; s. *appi* “moment”; s. *qātē* “(thing) held in hand”, NB *ina* s. *qātē* “fettered” 8. jB “capacity” of container 9. Bab. s. *tēmi(m)* “decision, decisive action”, esp. with *išū(m)*, *rašū(m)* “to come to a decision, start work, get to work” 10. “setting” for precious stone (or s. II?); < *šabātu*; → s. II 3; s. III
šibtu(m) II “(addition =) interest” [MĀŠ (→ s. I)] 1. “interest” on silver, grain etc.; also “its interest” [MĀŠ.BI]; s. *šamaš* “interest of Š.” 2. Bab. ext. “process tax papillaris” on liver 3. M/NB, NA (a tax on cattle); *rab* s. (a collector of cattle taxes) (or s. I?) 4. OA “appendix” to tablet; < *wašābum*; → s. I 10; s. III
šibtu(m) III (= s. I or II?) NB 1. (a garment, esp. for cult statues) [MĀŠ] 2. (a kind of loaf)
šibtum IV (or *s/šib/ptum*) mng. unkn. OA
šiburu → *šibaru*
šibūtu(m), *šabātu(m)*, *šubātu*; jB pl. *šibūtātu* “wish, desire, need, plan” Bab. [(Ā.)ĀŠ] *mala* s. “as much as wanted, needed”; *awil*, *bēl* s. “person required”; *ana* s. *šakānu* “to need” s.th.; s. *epēšu(m)*, *kašādu(m)* “to accomplish desire, execute plan”; s. *nadū(m)* “to abandon plan”; NB “request, demand” of king and others; < *šabū* II
šidānu, *ššādānu* “(attack of) vertigo” M/jB [NĪG.NIGIN; TU.RA.NIGIN/NĪGIN.NA?] also as name of demon; < *šādu* I

šelū II “to ignite” jB G obj. incense (*qutrinnu*) Š “make s.o. burn” incense; > *šilātu*?
šēlu(m), *šilu(m)*, *šelillu(m)* f. “rib” [TI] of human, animal; as cut of meat; “side, flank” of part of liver; “edge” of sherd, sword etc.; *šār* s. “side wind”; “side” of ship, chariot, house; OB lex. *ša bīti* s. “neighbour”?; > *šēlāniš*, *šēlānū*, *šēlū*
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šerretu II, once *šurrītu* “mane”? jB of lion; astr. “corona, halo”? round star
šerretu(m) III “concubine, subsidiary wife” O/jB [DAM.TAB.BA]; < *šerru* III?
šerretu → also *šertu*
šerriš mng. unkn. jB lex.
šerru(m) I, *šēlīru(m)* “snake” [MUŠ] in similes; in representations; s. *karāni*, *šadī*, *qinni*, *gušūri* “wine, mountain, nest, beam snake” etc.; *aban* s. “snake stone”; *šam* s. “snake plant”; as constellation, “Hydra”? [dMUŠ]; > *šerrāniš* I, *šerriš*?; *šaršaru* I
šerru(m) II, *šarru* “socket for doorpost” O/jB upper, lower; > *šerrāniš* II
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šerru → also *šīru* II
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šēru → also *šerru* I
šērū “desert policeman”? j/NB [LÚ.EDIN-*u*]; < *šēru*
šēru(m) “to spread out, widen, broaden (out)” (intrans.) O/jB of part of liver, palm tree; < *šēru* denom.?
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šētu → also *šītu*
šē’u, *šēyum* ~ “to repulse” O/jB, NA G horses, chariots; > *tešētu*
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šīāru → *šīru* I; *šurru* IV
šīātīš, *šātīš* “for ever, for the future” M/jB; < *šīātu*
šīātu(m), *šātu* 1. “distant time” [UL] of past time, esp. *ūm* s. “primeval days”, *āl* s. “primordial city”; of future, *ana šīlaš.*, *analadi ūm* s., *analadi šāt ūmē* etc. “for ever after”, *mē* s. “ever-running water” 2. jB, NA “commentary (on words excerpted from text)” [UD.UL.DÜ.A; once UL]; < *šītu* pl.
šībarātum (or *s/šib/parātum*) (a domestic utensil) OA
šībaru, *šīburu* (a bitter plant, phps.) “aloe” jB, NA lex., med.
šībāru I (a wooden peg) jB lex.; om. (a peg-like growth, feature)
šībāru(m) II ~ “sparrow” O/jB lex.

šibatannūtu ~ “fief, land-holding”? MB
šiba(t)tu (a harp)? j/NB
šibbiru → *šippiru*
šibbu (a mark) jB lex.; < Sum.
šibiātum → *šabiātum*
šibittu(m) “seizure” 1. “captivity, imprisonment” [once EN.NU.UN] *bīt* s. “prison”; *ša (bīt)* s. “prisoner” 2. “capture” by demon etc.; NA, NB *qāt šīlaš.* “stolen property” or “caught red-handed”? 3. NB “enclosure, basin” for irrigation water 4. jB “work procedures, training”? 5. Mari ~ “disagreement”?; < *šabātu*
šibtātu, *šibtētu* “fettters”? NA, NB of iron; < *šabātu* or Aram.?
šibtu(m) I; pl. f. “seizure” [DAB; MĀŠ (→ s. II); L.DAB₅] 1. “seizure” of (i.e. by) god, demon etc., i.e. illness; absol. “seizure” (= epilepsy?) 2. OB “seizure, confiscation” of ship 3. NB “captivity” (= *šibittu*) 4. OB “holding” of land 5. NA, NB? “occupation” of land, town 6. MA, M/NB “withdrawal, taking” 7. “(act of) grasping”, OA s. *niggalli(m)* “harvest-time”; jB, NA s. *tulē* “grasping breast” in oath ceremony; s. *appi* “moment”; s. *qātē* “(thing) held in hand”, NB *ina* s. *qātē* “fettered” 8. jB “capacity” of container 9. Bab. s. *tēmi(m)* “decision, decisive action”, esp. with *išū(m)*, *rašū(m)* “to come to a decision, start work, get to work” 10. “setting” for precious stone (or s. II?); < *šabātu*; → s. II 3; s. III
šibtu(m) II “(addition =) interest” [MĀŠ (→ s. I)] 1. “interest” on silver, grain etc.; also “its interest” [MĀŠ.BI]; s. *šamaš* “interest of Š.” 2. Bab. ext. “process tax papillaris” on liver 3. M/NB, NA (a tax on cattle); *rab* s. (a collector of cattle taxes) (or s. I?) 4. OA “appendix” to tablet; < *wašābum*; → s. I 10; s. III
šibtu(m) III (= s. I or II?) NB 1. (a garment, esp. for cult statues) [MĀŠ] 2. (a kind of loaf)
šibtum IV (or *s/šib/ptum*) mng. unkn. OA
šiburu → *šībaru*
šībūtu(m), *šabātu(m)*, *šubātu*; jB pl. *šībūtātu* “wish, desire, need, plan” Bab. [(Ā.)ĀŠ] *mala* s. “as much as wanted, needed”; *awil*, *bēl* s. “person required”; *ana* s. *šakānu* “to need” s.th.; s. *epēšu(m)*, *kašādu(m)* “to accomplish desire, execute plan”; s. *nadū(m)* “to abandon plan”; NB “request, demand” of king and others; < *šabū* II
šidānu, *šīšādānu* “(attack of) vertigo” M/jB [NĪG.NIGIN; TU.RA.NIGIN/NĪGIN.NA?] also as name of demon; < *šādu* I

šiddu(m), *šindu* in *š. (u) birtu(m)* "proletariat, common people" O/jB

šidūtu(m) "(travel) provisions" Bab. [NINDA. KASKAL; NB ZĪD.DA.KASKAL ?]; < *šādū*; NA → *ešidūtu* ?

šidu "molten" j/NB of silver; as subst. in pl. *šidānu* "silver ingots"; < *šādu* II

šihīš → *šēhīš*

šihittu → *šahittu*

šihūtu(m), *šēhtu(m)* "laughter" O/jB in pl. "flirtations, amusements, delights"; jB also "weeping, distress"; < *šāihu*

šihu "laughter" jB lex.; < *šāihu*; > *šēhīš*

šilatalānu (a plant) jB lex.

šilbu → *šillibu*

šiliānum (a container, esp. for tablets) OA

šililūtu (a bird) jB lex.

šiliptu(m) "(diagonal) dissection" Bab. [BAR.TA; BAR.NUN] math. "diagonal" of trapezium, rectangle, "hypotenuse" of triangle; NB astr. "(equalizing) correction"; < *šalāpu*

šiliptu → also *šalipitu*

šillahta → *zillahta*

šillānū jB 1. "shade-loving" of plant 2. "shady" of house, roof 3. "throwing shadows" of torch; < *šillu*

šillāte pl. ~ "shelters" NA; < *šillu* ?

šil(li)bu (a cultic item)? NA med., rit.

šillimahhu mng. unkn. Bogh.; < *šillū* II ?

šillu(m) "shade, shadow; protection" [GISSU (=GIŠ.MI); MI] "shade" of tree, building, forest; "shadow" of smoke, transf. of king, god; (a dark spot on eye); "canopy" on boat; (a feature of liver); NA *ša š.* "sun-shade"; transf. "protection" of god, king etc., of rivers, temples etc., esp. in PNs; > *šillānū*, *šillūm* I; *šillūlu*; *šullum*; *šillāte*?; → *šulūlu*; *šullulu* I.II

šillu → also *šēlu*

šillūm I "surrounded by shadow, hooded"? OB lex. of eye; < *šillu*

šillū(m) II, *šullām*, *šullium*, *sillū* f. "thorn" [DÁLA=IGL.GAG] also "spike of palm leaflet"; "needle, pin", esp. "(chastity) pin"; NB "(iron) spike"; > *šillimahhu*?

šillūlu(m) "shelter, protection" OAKK, OA, O/jB also in PNs; < *šillu*

šillurtu (a kind of tree, phps.) "chaste tree, *Vitex agnus-castus*" jB(Ass.) lex.

ši(l)lūru (a kind of wool) jB lex.

šilpum (a kind of (dried ?) fish) OB; < *šalāpu*

šiltum → *šāltu*

šilu → *šēlu*

šilūtu "burning (of incense)"? jB; < *šēlū* II ?

šimdatum, *šindatu* "regulation, ordinance" Bab.; also (a kind of treaty); *š. šarrim* "royal decree"; *warki š.* "after the edict"; *tuppi š.* "edict tablet"; < *šamādu* II; → *šimdu* I; *šimittu*

šimdu(m) I, *šindu*; pl. m. & f. "binding; (yoke-)team" OAKK, Bab. [NĪG.LAL; LAL ?] "belt" for wrestler; med. "bandage"; plough, chariot "team"; (an archit. fastening); "fixed plan, programme"; < *šamādu* II; → *š. II*

šimdu(m) II, *šindu*, NB *šindū* "3 sūtu (vessel)" Bab., OA as measure [BANEŠ], st. abs. *šimid* (OB = c. 25 litres); "3 sūtu vessel" [(GIŠ/DUG.)BANEŠ]; = *š. I* ?

šimertu(m) "swollen state, bloatedness" O/jB; < *šemēru*; → *šimru* II

šimid → *šimdu* II

šimittu(m), NA once *šimittu* "binding; (yoke-)team" Bab., M/NA [NĪG.LAL; LAL] "cross-beam" of yoke; "team" of horses, oxen, M/jB(Ass.) *šimdat*, *šimitti nūri* "yoked team"; "pair" of clothing, armour; < *šamādu* II

šimru I ~ "wealth" jB comm.; < *šamāru* ?

šimru II jB = *šimertu*; < *šemēru*

šimtu (a kind of beer) NA lex.

šindatu → *šimdatum*

šindūtu (a wooden ring on plough)? jB lex.; < *šamādu* II

šindu → *šiddu*; *šimdu* I.II

šindū → *šimdu* II

šingabrū (a red stone) NB, from Sogdia; < Elam.

šinhu "loose excretion" Bogh. lex.; < *šanāhu*

šinnahtiru(m), *šinnahtel/uru(m)* (a stomach complaint) O/jB lex., med.; < *šanāhu* ?

šinnar(a)bu (a large grasshopper) jB lex.; < *šēnu* I + *erbū*

šinnarabutu "reed node" Bogh., jB

šinnatān, *še/inna/etān* du. (a pair of wooden objects) O/jB lex.; < *šinnatu*

šinnatu, *šinnetu* (a wind instrument) j/NB of wood, reed; > *šinnatān*

šinnatu → also *šennettu*

šinnetu → *šinnatu*

šinnu → *šēnu* I

šinu(m) I "wickedness" O/jB lex.; < *šēnu* I

šinu(m) II "help, assistance" O/jB, MA? lex.; also in PNs

šinnum → also *šēnu* I

šinundu → *sinuntu*

šiparātum → *šibarātum*

šipirtu I "(topog.) depression, trough" MB; < *šapāru*

šipirtu II, NB *šipīštu* (a gem stone) j/NB; < *šipru* ?

šipirtu III (an item of clothing) NA, NB; NA *išpor šiprāte* "weaver of *š.*"; < Aram.?; → *šiprūtu*

šipīštu → *šipirtu II*

šippa(r)rātu I "morning" NA; < Aram.

šippa(r)rātu II (an ointment)? Am.(Eg.) in *būt š.* "box for *š.*"

šipparu (a bronze/copper object) NB

šippatu(m) I "fruit orchard" Bab.(lit.); → *šippūtu*

šippatu(m) II O/jB 1. (a kind of reed) 2. (a vegetable); < *šippu* ?

šippatu(m) III; OB pl. also *šippētum* ? "(pine-)cone" O/jB "cone" of pine (*ašūhu*); of silver, gold; "fish-bone"

šippiru (or *šibbiru*) (a kind of field) Ug. in *eqlēt š.* "š. fields"; < Ug.

šippu (a vegetable) jB lex.; > *šippatu* II?

šippu → also *šip'u*

šippūtu (or *zibbūtu*) (a tree) NA; → *šippatu* I

šipru(m); pl. f. "point, spike" Bab. "beak" of bird; "point" of triangle, horn; "coma" of comet; (a pointed ornament in stone, metal); > *šipirtu* II?

šiptum → *šibtum* IV

šipu I "submersion, soaking, drenching" M/NB, NA; of irrigated field, cooked meat; "dyeing" of brick, textile; < *šapū* II

šipu II (a salt)? MB(Ass.)

šip'u(m), *šippu* (a month) O/MA, NA lex.

šipātu → *šapū* I

širānu/ū → *šīru* I

širiānum → *zirīānum*

širihtu I "inflammation" j/NB med. of fever, eyes; transf. of anger; < *šarāhu* III

širihtu(m) II "lamentation, wailing" O/jB; < *šarāhu* I

širimtu(m) "effort, intention" O/jB; < *šarāmu*

širīnu (a metal object)? MB

širīptu ~ "reddening, discoloration (of skin)"? M/jB lex., med.; < *šarāpu* I

širiš "supremely, eminently" O/jB; < *šīru* I

širūm I (a domestic item) OB

širū II "brim, edge" j/NB with *malū*; of vessel, canal in *ana š. malū/mullū* "to be/make full to the brim"; transf. of person "to be at end of tether"

šīru(m) I "exalted, supreme, splendid, outstanding" [MAH] often in stat.; "high(-quality), tall" of door, ship, column; transf. "exalted" of deity, king, wild cow; holy items etc.; river,

building, dais, shrine; rites, wisdom etc.; command, name; "high-ranking", NA as subst. "envoy" [LÚ.MAH], pl. *širānu/ū*; > *širiš*, *širūtu*, *šurum* IV

šīru II, *šerru* (a carpenter's tool) O/jB lex.; < Sum.

šīru III, *šūru* mng. unkn. jB lex. in *šir/šūr mušlāli* "š. of siesta-time"

šīru → also *šerru* I

širūtu(m) "supremacy, exaltedness" O/jB of king, deity; < *šīru* I

šišūtu (a part of loom, phps.) "shuttle" Ug., jB

šišnu (or *šišsal* ?) "fish larva(e)"? jB lex.

šišsatu (a floral ornament) Qatna; < W.Sem.

šiššippu "water-clock" jB lex.; < Sum.

šišsu(m) (a wooden bar)? O/jB for neck and hand fetters

šiššu → also *zizzum*

šišū → *šušū*

šī šamši(m) "sunrise" O/jB rare for *šūt šamši* (→ *šītu* 3)

šītān, *šītaš* "at sunrise, in the east" j/NB [GIŠ.NIM] *ina š. u šilān* "in the east and the west", *ultu š. adi šilān* "from the east to the west"; *Šītaš* (a month = *Simānu*); < *šītu*

šītiš "in the east" jB; < *šītu*

šītu(m), *šētu(m)*; pl. → *šiātu* "exit; (sun-)rise; issue" [Ē] 1. "exit, issuance" of abscess, spring-water; "place of origin" 2. "(new) growth" of plant; "that originating from": trees from mountain, person from womb (*ūru*); *šūt libbi* "offspring"; word from mouth *šūt pī* "utterance" 3. "(sun-)rise" [DUTU.Ē(A); Ē] (→ *šī šamši*), also as time of day; "the east" 4. "issue" of commodities, "debit, loss" [ZL.GA]; "departure" of person; *š. rašū(m)* "to make off, decamp" 5. OB "exit tax"? [BA.ZI]; jB lex. *šūt kišādi* "neck opening"; < *wašūm*; > *šītān*, *šītiš*, *šiātu*, *šiātiš*

šītum → also *šētu*

ši'ūtu mng. unkn. jB lex.

šiyānu "incense" jB lex.; < *šēnu*

šū (or *zū* ?) mng. unkn. jB lex.; → *šī šamši*

šuādu → *šādu* II

šuā'u "to dry" MA G stat. of textiles "are dry"; > *šētu*?

šubabū(m), *šumbabū* "conifer bud" O/jB

šubārum, *šupārum* "slave"? OA, or a PN ?; < *šubrum* ?

šubātiš "with, into a garment" jB; < *šubātu*

šubātu(m) "textile, garment" [TUG]; OA mostly "textile, cloth"; Bab. mostly "garment, clothing"; "cortex"? of palm tree; < *šabātu* ?

šiddu(m), *šindu* in *š. (u) birtu(m)* "proletariat, common people" O/jB

šidūtu(m) "(travel) provisions" Bab. [NINDA. KASKAL; NB ZĪD.DA.KASKAL ?]; < *šādū*; NA → *ešidūtu* ?

šidu "molten" j/NB of silver; as subst. in pl. *šidānu* "silver ingots"; < *šādu* II

šihīš → *šēhīš*

šihittu → *šahittu*

šihūtu(m), *šēhtu(m)* "laughter" O/jB in pl. "flirtations, amusements, delights"; jB also "weeping, distress"; < *šāihu*

šihu "laughter" jB lex.; < *šāihu*; > *šēhīš*

šilatalānu (a plant) jB lex.

šilbu → *šillibu*

šiliānum (a container, esp. for tablets) OA

šililūtu (a bird) jB lex.

šiliptu(m) "(diagonal) dissection" Bab. [BAR.TA; BAR.NUN] math. "diagonal" of trapezium, rectangle, "hypotenuse" of triangle; NB astr. "(equalizing) correction"; < *šalāpu*

šiliptu → also *šalipitu*

šillahta → *zillahta*

šillānū jB 1. "shade-loving" of plant 2. "shady" of house, roof 3. "throwing shadows" of torch; < *šillu*

šillāte pl. ~ "shelters" NA; < *šillu* ?

šil(li)bu (a cultic item)? NA med., rit.

šillimahhu mng. unkn. Bogh.; < *šillū* II ?

šillu(m) "shade, shadow; protection" [GISSU (=GIŠ.MI); MI] "shade" of tree, building, forest; "shadow" of smoke, transf. of king, god; (a dark spot on eye); "canopy" on boat; (a feature of liver); NA *ša š.* "sun-shade"; transf. "protection" of god, king etc., of rivers, temples etc., esp. in PNs; > *šillānū*, *šillūm* I; *šillūlu*; *šullum*; *šillāte*?; → *šulūlu*; *šullulu* I.II

šillu → also *šēlu*

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šillū(m) II, *šullūm*, *šullium*, *sillū* f. "thorn" [DÁLA=IGL.GAG] also "spike of palm leaflet"; "needle, pin", esp. "(chastity) pin"; NB "(iron) spike"; > *šillimahhu*?

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šilpum (a kind of (dried ?) fish) OB; < *šalāpu*

šiltum → *šāltu*

šilu → *šēlu*

šilūtu "burning (of incense)"? jB; < *šelū* II ?

šimdatum, *šindatu* "regulation, ordinance" Bab.; also (a kind of treaty); *š. šarrim* "royal decree"; *warki š.* "after the edict"; *tuppi š.* "edict tablet"; < *šamādu* II; → *šimdu* I; *šimittu*

šimdu(m) I, *šindu*; pl. m. & f. "binding; (yoke-)team" OAKK, Bab. [NĪG.LAL; LAL ?] "belt" for wrestler; med. "bandage"; plough, chariot "team"; (an archit. fastening); "fixed plan, programme"; < *šamādu* II; → *š. II*

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šimertu(m) "swollen state, bloatedness" O/jB; < *šemēru*; → *šimru* II

šimid → *šimdu* II

šimittu(m), NA once *šimittu* "binding; (yoke-)team" Bab., M/NA [NĪG.LAL; LAL] "cross-beam" of yoke; "team" of horses, oxen, M/jB(Ass.) *šimdat*, *šimitti nūri* "yoked team"; "pair" of clothing, armour; < *šamādu* II

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šimru II jB = *šimertu*; < *šemēru*

šimtu (a kind of beer) NA lex.

šindatu → *šimdatum*

šindūtu (a wooden ring on plough)? jB lex.; < *šamādu* II

šindu → *šiddu*; *šimdu* I.II

šindū → *šimdu* II

šingabrū (a red stone) NB, from Sogdia; < Elam.

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šinnahtiru(m), *šinnahtel/uru(m)* (a stomach complaint) O/jB lex., med.; < *šanāhu* ?

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šinnatān, *še/inna/etān* du. (a pair of wooden objects) O/jB lex.; < *šinnatu*

šinnatu, *šinnetu* (a wind instrument) j/NB of wood, reed; > *šinnatān*

šinnatu → also *šennettu*

šinnetu → *šinnatu*

šinnu → *šēnu* I

šinu(m) I "wickedness" O/jB lex.; < *šēnu* I

šinu(m) II "help, assistance" O/jB, MA? lex.; also in PNs

šinnum → also *šēnu* I

šinundu → *sinuntu*

šiparātum → *šibarātum*

šipirtu I "(topog.) depression, trough" MB; < *šapāru*

šipirtu II, NB *šipištu* (a gem stone) j/NB; < *šipru* ?

šipirtu III (an item of clothing) NA, NB; NA *išpor šiprāte* "weaver of *š.*"; < Aram.?; → *šiprūtu*

šipištu → *šipirtu* II

šippa(r)rātu I "morning" NA; < Aram.

šippa(r)rātu II (an ointment)? Am.(Eg.) in *būt š.* "box for *š.*"

šipparu (a bronze/copper object) NB

šippatu(m) I "fruit orchard" Bab.(lit.); → *šippūtu*

šippatu(m) II O/jB 1. (a kind of reed) 2. (a vegetable); < *šippu* ?

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šippiru (or *šibbiru*) (a kind of field) Ug. in *eqlēt š.* "š. fields"; < Ug.

šippu (a vegetable) jB lex.; > *šippatu* II?

šippu → also *šip'u*

šippūtu (or *zibbūtu*) (a tree) NA; → *šippatu* I

šipru(m); pl. f. "point, spike" Bab. "beak" of bird; "point" of triangle, horn; "coma" of comet; (a pointed ornament in stone, metal); > *šipirtu* II?

šiptum → *šibtum* IV

šipu I "submersion, soaking, drenching" M/NB, NA; of irrigated field, cooked meat; "dyeing" of brick, textile; < *šapū* II

šipu II (a salt)? MB(Ass.)

šip'u(m), *šippu* (a month) O/MA, NA lex.

šipātu → *šapū* I

širānu/ū → *šīru* I

širiānum → *zirīānum*

širihtu I "inflammation" j/NB med. of fever, eyes; transf. of anger; < *šarāhu* III

širihtu(m) II "lamentation, wailing" O/jB; < *šarāhu* I

širimtu(m) "effort, intention" O/jB; < *šarāmu*

širīnu (a metal object)? MB

širiptu ~ "reddening, discoloration (of skin)"? M/jB lex., med.; < *šarāpu* I

širiš "supremely, eminently" O/jB; < *šīru* I

širūm I (a domestic item) OB

širū II "brim, edge" j/NB with *malū*; of vessel, canal in *ana š. malū/mullū* "to be/make full to the brim"; transf. of person "to be at end of tether"

šīru(m) I "exalted, supreme, splendid, outstanding" [MAH] often in stat.; "high(-quality), tall" of door, ship, column; transf. "exalted" of deity, king, wild cow; holy items etc.; river,

building, dais, shrine; rites, wisdom etc.; command, name; "high-ranking", NA as subst. "envoy" [LÚ.MAH], pl. *širānu/ū*; > *širiš*, *širūtu*, *šurum* IV

šīru II, *šerru* (a carpenter's tool) O/jB lex.; < Sum.

šīru III, *šūru* mng. unkn. jB lex. in *šir/šūr mušlāli* "š. of siesta-time"

šīru → also *šerru* I

širūtu(m) "supremacy, exaltedness" O/jB of king, deity; < *šīru* I

šišūtu (a part of loom, phps.) "shuttle" Ug., jB

šišnu (or *šišsal* ?) "fish larva(e)"? jB lex.

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šišsu(m) (a wooden bar)? O/jB for neck and hand fetters

šiššu → also *zizzum*

šišū → *šušū*

šī šamši(m) "sunrise" O/jB rare for *šūt šamši* (→ *šītu* 3)

šītān, *šītaš* "at sunrise, in the east" j/NB [GIŠ.NIM] *ina š. u šilān* "in the east and the west", *ultu š. adi šilān* "from the east to the west"; *Šītaš* (a month = *Simānu*); < *šītu*

šītiš "in the east" jB; < *šītu*

šītu(m), *šētu(m)*; pl. → *šiātu* "exit; (sun-)rise; issue" [Ē] 1. "exit, issuance" of abscess, spring-water; "place of origin" 2. "(new) growth" of plant; "that originating from": trees from mountain, person from womb (*ūru*); *šūt libbi* "offspring"; word from mouth *šūt pī* "utterance" 3. "(sun-)rise" [DUTU.Ē(A); Ē] (→ *šī šamši*), also as time of day; "the east" 4. "issue" of commodities, "debit, loss" [ZL.GA]; "departure" of person; *š. rašū(m)* "to make off, decamp" 5. OB "exit tax"? [BA.ZI]; jB lex. *šūt kišādi* "neck opening"; < *wašūm*; > *šītān*, *šītiš*; *šiātu*, *šiātiš*

šītum → also *šētu*

ši'ūtu mng. unkn. jB lex.

šiyānu "incense" jB lex.; < *šēnu*

šū (or *zū* ?) mng. unkn. jB lex.; → *šī šamši*

šuādu → *šādu* II

šuā'u "to dry" MA G stat. of textiles "are dry"; > *šētu*?

šubabū(m), *šumbabū* "conifer bud" O/jB

šubārum, *šupārum* "slave"? OA, or a PN ?; < *šubrum* ?

šubātiš "with, into a garment" jB; < *šubātu*

šubātu(m) "textile, garment" [TUG]; OA mostly "textile, cloth"; Bab. mostly "garment, clothing"; "cortex"? of palm tree; < *šabātu* ?

šubātu → šubitu

subbîš "in order to observe" OB; < šubbû

šubbûtu → šubûtu

šubbu → šumbu

šubbû(m), Ass. šabbû(m) D "to observe (from a distance), inspect, check, look at" Bab., O/MA people, building work, divine image; damage; text; also in PN Dt pass. of D "be recognizable" Št 1. "carry out according to plan, execute thoroughly" 2. "stare fixedly"; > šubbîš

šubbûlu → zabûlu D

šubbûtu(m), Ass. šabbutu 1. OB lex. "lame, paralysed" 2. NB "arrested"? 3. MA "drawn up" of tablets 4. jB/NA "successive" of favourable days; < šabātu D

šubûtu, šupûtu, once šubbûtu NB 1. "dyed wool" 2. "irrigation, soaking"; < šapû II

šubrum f. ~ "(domestic) servants, labourers, slaves" OA; > šubarum?

šu'bu → šuppu III

šubûtu → šibûtu

šudannu, šudānu → šudiānum

šudātu (or šudātu) (a part of cart) jB lex.

šudātu, šuddu → šudu II

šuddurum, šunduru, once sunduru, NA šanduru "squinting, cross-eyed"? O/jB, NA also as PN; < šadāru D

šudiānum, šudinnu, šuda(n)nu 1. O/jB lex. (a tree) 2. jB mag. (a stone)

šudû pl. tant. "rations, provisions" Bab. š. gerrim "journey provisions"; rit., for figurines; NB for ducks; < šadû

šudu I "whirling" M/jB in šud pāni "giddiness, vertigo" [IGI.NIGIN.NA]; < šadu I

šudu II, šuddu "molten metal" NA, NB; pl. šudâte "castings"; < šadu II

šudûru (a ceremonial garment) jB lex.

šuhānû "smiling" jB; < šūhu

šuhartu(m) "girl; young woman; female servant" OAKK ?, O/MA, O/jB [MUNUS.TUR (also = šehertum ?); OB also MUNUS.LÚ.TUR.RA ?]; < šuhāru

šuhāru(m), šuhārû "boy, male child; servant" OAKK ?, OA, O/jB [(LÚ).TUR; MB also (LÚ).KAL.TUR ?; Nuzi TUR ?]; < šehēru; > šuhartu; → šuhrû I

šuhētu → šūhu

šuhhum "laughable, trivial" Mari of meal; < šāhu D

šuhhu → also šūhu

šuhhuriš adv. to šehēru D or šuhhuru ? OB

šuhhuru "very small, tiny, minuscule" jB; < šehēru D

šuhhutu(m), once šehhutu "squeezed, pressed" OAKK, O/jB of eye condition; esp. as PN; < šahātu I D

šuhilu, šuhitu, šuhlu (a messenger)? MB; < Elam.?

šuhrû(m) "youth(s)" 1. OA "(the) children" as coll. to šuhāru 2. Bab. "(time of) youth"; pl. f. šuhrētu "young days"; < šehēru

šuhum (or s/zušum) (a desig. of person) OB

šūhu(m), šuhhu; pl. f. "laugh, laughter" Bab. also "(object of) amusement"; "love play", stone, drug, incantation of š., i.e. aphrodisiac; < šāhu

šuhurrû "reduction" OB in accounting, pl. f.; jB of population; < šehēru

šuhurtu, NA often šahurtu "the young, youth(s)" M/NB coll. "youth(s)", also "young man"; NA (abbr. ša) "young man"; < šehēru

šulāmātu (or zulāmātu) mng. unkn. jB comm.

šulāmu 'Blackie' (a bird; a tree) jB lex.; < šalāmu

šulāpu mng. unkn. jB in šinni ("tooth") š.; < šalāpu

šulātu pl. tant. "battle, combat" j/NB(poet.); < šālu; → šulultu II

šullium → šillû II

šullum "protection" OB(Susa); < šillu

šullû, šallû D "to beseech, pray to" j/NB, NA deity; "supplicate" king; leg. "appeal to" king Dtn iter. of D jB, NA; > šulû; → sullû I; teslûtu

šullû → also šillû II; šulû

šullultu → šulultu I

šullulum I "roofed"? OB of house; < šullulu II ?; → sullulu

šullulu(m) II, NA šallulu D "to roof over, cover" Bab., NA "roof" house, room with (= acc.) beams, mats etc.; "make" sky "into roof"; "place" beams "as roof"; "cover over; obscure" sky, parts of liver; stat. of language "is obscure"; transf. "give protection" of deity to man, official to king; < šulûlu denom.; > šullulum I?; tašlûtu

šullupu "divided" into half lines ? jB of tablet; < šalāpu D

šulmu(m) "blackness, black spot; black wood" [GE₆] "black spot" on stone, body, eye, heavenly body; š. ini "iris"; š. pāni "anger, rage"; "dark cloud, rain cloud"; "black wood, ebony"; < šalāmu

šulpu ~ "misdeed" Bogh.; < šalāpu

šulû, šullû "supplication, prayer" j/NB, NA to deity, king; also in PNs; < šullû

šulultu I, once šullultu "roofing, covering" j/NB for temple; (mostly a part of exta, phps.) "diaphragm" [AN.DÛL-]; < šulûlu

šulultu II (a syn. for battle) jB lex.; error for šulātu ?

šulûlu(m), NA šalûlu "roof, canopy" [AN.DÛL; OA also DÛL] "shelter, canopy"; transf. of forest; "roof" of temple etc.; "aegis, protection" of deity, king; as epith. of deity; lex. (a clay sealing)?; > šullulu II; šulultu I; → andullu; šillu

šumāmîtu(m), šu(m)māmîlêtu(m), NB šumāma'îtu "(severe) thirst" Bab., NA causing death; eqel/qaqqar š. "land of thirst"; < šumu

šumāmu "thirst" j/NB; < šumu

šumbabû → šubabû

šumbîru (an object) Am.

šumbu(m), NA also šubbu; pl. m. & f. "wheel; waggon" Bab., NA [(GIŠ).MAR.GID.DA] esp. j/NB(Ass.) "(Elamite) waggon" in army

šumlalû(m), Ass. šumlaliu(m) (a spice plant) [ŠIM.GAM.MA; also ŠIM.GAM.ME; (GIŠ.)GAM.MA]

šummāmîtu → šumāmîtu

šummirātu(m), šummulerātu(m), NA šumrātu "desires, aims" O/jB, NA [ŠĀ.SI.SI(.KE)] usu. with kašādu(m) "to achieve (o.'s goal)"; < šamāru

šummu → šumu

šummû "thirst" j/NB, NA; NB also transf. š. ša šipirtu "longing for a letter"; < šamû II

šummudu, NA šammudu "equipped, harnessed" jB, NA of plough, vehicle; < šamādu II D

šummunu → zummunu

šummur → šumru

šummurātu, šumrātu → šummirātu

šumru(m) "desire, purpose" O/jB; Mari ina šumru minim "to what purpose?" (or šummur < šamāru D infin.); < šamāru

šumu(m), šummu "thirst" Bab., NA [Ug. IMMIN.MEŠ]? šum mē "thirst for, lack of water"; ašar, qaqqar š. "land of thirst"; < šamû II

šumurtum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < šamāru ?

šunduru → šuddurum

šunnu mng. unkn. jB lex.

šupārum → šubarum

šupûtu → šubûtu; šupû

šuppā(n) du.? "60 cubits" (= c. 30 metres) Bab. [1/2.ĒŠ; 5.NINDA(.DU)]

šuppātu I (a pool, pond)? MB

šuppātu II ~ "layer of combed wool" NB garment material; < Aram.; → ašuppātu

šuppu I, MA ša'upu ~ "decorated, overlaid, clad, covered" M/NA, M/jB of gold, silver items; of furniture; textiles; < šuppu II

šuppu II, MA ša'upu ~ "to decorate, inlay ?, overlay ?" O/jB, M/NA; MA also "rub down"? horse with oil; > šuppu I; mušiptu

šuppu(m) III, NA šu'bu "white sheep"

šuppû "soaked"? NB of dates; < šapû II D

šuppuru(m) O/MB 1. of sheep's fleece "straggly, in strands" 2. Nuzi of armour "grooved, serrated"; < šapāru D

šupru(m), šupuru; pl. f. šuprātu(m), once šuprānu "(finger/toe-)nail; claw; hoof" [UMBIN] of humans, deities; ša š. "nail-cutter"; mag. liqit š. "nail clipping"; "nail(-impression)" on tablet; "claw" of bird, animal, demon; "foot" of furniture; "hoof" of sheep, cow, horse; "claw" of saffron plant; → šupru

šupû "soaked (material)" M/jB; med. from river; MB f. šupûtu, desig. of chariot; < šapû II

šupurtum → supurtum

šupuru → šupru

šurārîtu → šurārû

šurāru I "libation" NA of wine; < šarāru I

šurāru II "bundle, money pouch" NB; < Aram.

šurārû, šurāru(m), once šurîrû; nom. unit. šurîrîtu, šurîritu, OAKK šurārîtu "lizard(s)" OAKK, O/jB [EME.ŠID; EME.DIR] construed as m. sg., f. sg. and m. pl.; med. qaqqad, zê š. "head, excrement of lizard" as ingredient; of steppe, wall; with two tails; also as PN

šurbu (a garden herb, a kind of fennel ?) NB; < Aram.

šurhu "heat, fever" jB, NA; < šarāhu III

šurîritu, šurîritum, šurîrû → šurārû

šurpu(m) 1. O/jB in šurup libbi(m) "burning of heart" as illness 2. MB in š. zišagalli "flash? of inspiration"? 3. Qatna, MB(Alal.), Ug. "refined (silver)" (= šarpu); < šarāpu I

šurrānîtu "šurru-like stone" jB [NA4.GUG.ZÛ]; < šurru I

šurriš → surriš

šurritu → šerretu II

šurru(m) I "obsidian, flint" Bab., MA [NA4.ZÛ] for ornament; black, white, yellow/green varieties; as blade; š. kûre "kiln (i.e. artificial) š."; (a kind of glaze); > šurrānîtu; šurtu

šurru(m) II, once šurru "interior, heart" Bab., NA as part of human body; "heart, mind, mood"; transf. of Ištār š. tāhāzi "essence? of battle"; in loc.-adv. "interior, middle"

šurru(m) III (a drinking vessel) Mari, Alal.

šubātu → šubitu

subbîš "in order to observe" OB; < šubbû

šubbûtu → šubitu

šubbu → šumbu

šubbû(m), Ass. šabbû(m) D "to observe (from a distance), inspect, check, look at" Bab., O/MA people, building work, divine image; damage; text; also in PN Dt pass. of D "be recognizable" Št 1. "carry out according to plan, execute thoroughly" 2. "stare fixedly"; > šubbîš

šubbûlu → zabâlu D

šubbûtu(m), Ass. šabbutu 1. OB lex. "lame, paralysed" 2. NB "arrested"? 3. MA "drawn up" of tablets 4. jB/NA "successive" of favourable days; < šabātu D

šubitu, šupîtu, once šubbûtu NB 1. "dyed wool" 2. "irrigation, soaking"; < šapû II

šubrum f. ~ "(domestic) servants, labourers, slaves" OA; > šubarum?

šu'bu → šuppu III

šubûtu → šibûtu

šudannu, šudânu → šudiânum

šudātu (or šudātu) (a part of cart) jB lex.

šudātu, šuddu → šûdu II

šuddurum, šunduru, once sunduru, NA šanduru "squinting, cross-eyed"? O/jB, NA also as PN; < šadâru D

šudiânum, šudinnu, šuda(n)nu 1. O/jB lex. (a tree) 2. jB mag. (a stone)

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šurârû, šurâru(m), once šurîrû; nom. unit. šurîrîtu, šurîritu, OAKK šurârîtu "lizard(s)" OAKK, O/jB [EME.ŠID; EME.DIR] construed as m. sg., f. sg. and m. pl.; med. qaqqad, zê š. "head, excrement of lizard" as ingredient; of steppe, wall; with two tails; also as PN

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šurîritu, šurîritum, šurîrû → šurârû

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šurru(m) III (a drinking vessel) Mari, Alal.

šurru IV D "to exalt" OB; < *širu* I
šurrû "split" NB of palm fronds; < Aram.
šurruhu I ~ "built high" jB lex.; < *šurruhu* II
šurruhu II D ~ "to build high" jB; > *šurruhu* I
šurru, OA *šarrupum* "refined" OA, jB of
 silver; < *šarāpu* I D
šurrušum "notched, jagged"? OB ext. of part of
 liver; < *šarāšu* D
šuršuppu(m), OB *sursumbum*, MB *šaršuppu*
 (a container with knobs) OA, O/jB
šuršu(m) 1. NB "sprout, shoot"?; < *šarāšu*
 2. OA, OB (a metal vessel)
šurtu "flint (blade)" jB; < *šurru* I
šurtu → also *ušurtu*

šurûm (a plant, phps.) "opopanax" Mari
šurû → also *zurû*
šûrum "cliff, rock" OB
šûru → also *širu* III; *šu'ru*
šu'ru, *šûru* "back" Am.; < W.Sem.
šušimtu → *ašušimtu*
šušû(m), once *šišû* "reed-thicket" O/jB
šušûlu (a plant) jB med. (= *šušûnu* ?)
šušûnu (a tree or shrub) NA with fruit
šu''udum ~ "whirling" OB of storm; < *šadu* I D
šu''upu → *zu''upu*
šuwat → *suwat*

Š

-š → -ša; -šu

ša, OB occas. *še* "who(m), which; (s)he who, that which; of" etc. (det. pron.) 1. (→ GAG §§137-8) before gen. "of" (after subst.; after pron. suff.; also before subst.), jB lex. "with reference to, (with the meaning) of; (when said) of"; (before infin.) "fit to (be), due to (be)"; (before *lā* + infin.) "not to be, which cannot/should not be"; (in PN) "(the deeds) of" DN; (in prof. desig.) "he of", i.e. the man in charge of; *ša X-šu* = "the X-man"; (before prep.) e.g. *ša libbi*, *ša muhhi*; *ša lā* "without; in the absence of" 2. (→ GAG §§164-8) rel. pron. before subjunct. or nominal clause "who, whom, which" (also with no antecedent); OAKK as acc. only; followed by subst. + pron. suff. "whose"; by vb. + dat. pron. suff. "to whom"; in comb. with other conj.s esp. j/NB, NA, e.g. *adi ša*, *akī ša*, *kīma ša*, *ištu ša* etc.; "that, according to which"; "with respect to the fact that ...", "because"; → *iššā*; *šalānû*; *šāt*; *šu*; *šūt* I

-ša, -š "her" (3 f. sg. pron. suff. after subst.)

šā "the two of" OAKK, du. of *šu*

ša'ālu → *šālu* I

ša'āmum → *šāmu*

ša'āru(m) "to win, conquer" OAKK, OB, Mari G (a/a)

šabā- → *šaptu*

šabābu(m) I "to glow; be parched" O/jB G (u/u) of lips Gtn of eyes; > *šibūbu*; *muštabbabhu*

šabābum II ~ "to proclaim"? OB G (a/u or u/u)

šabāhu "to settle, be deposited" jB G (u/u) of dust Š of eyes ~ "be covered"; > *šibhu*; *šabiḫu*

šabāhu → also *šapāhu*

šabalbalû "(psychological) confusion" (as illness) jB [ŠA.BAL.BAL-]; < Sum.

šabartu "block, bar" of copper MA; < *šebēru*

šabāru → *šebēru*

šabāsu(m), *sabāsu(m)*, *šabāšu(m)* "to be angry"

G (u/u, jB also a/u; stat. Bab. *š/sabus*, OA *sabis*) with = *eli*, also *itti*, *išti*; jB *kišāda š.* "turn (neck) away in anger" Gtn iter. of G Š "make angry"; > *šabsu*, *šabsiḫ*; *šibsātu*; *šabhasû*

šabāsu → also *šabāšu*

šabāšu → *šapāšu*

šabāšu(m), *šabāsu*, *šapāšu* "to gather" Bab.,

NA G (a/u, M/jB occas. u/u) "collect" grain taxes; NB "round up" cattle; mag. "scoop up" soil D "gather together", "collect" taxes N pass. of G; > *šabšātum*, *šibšu*

šabāšu → also *šabāsu*

šabattu(m), NB *šabbatu* (a garment) Mari, MA, Am., Nuzi, Ug., NB

šabattu → also *šapattu*

šabātu → *šapātu* I; *šaptu*

Šabātu I (11th Bab. month) OAKK, Bab., NA [OB ITL.ZÍZ.A; later ITL.ZÍZ.(A.AN)]

šabātu(m) II "to beat, sweep (away)" OA, O/jB

G (*ili*) of wind, demon, illness "strike"; "sweep" roof, house [SAR] Gtn mng. uncert. N "be blasted" by wind; > *šibḫu*; *našbaḫu*; *šabbiḫu* I.II

šabā'u → *šebû* I

šabbaliltu → *šambaliltu*

šabbasû, *sabbasû* "very angry" M/jB; < *šabāsu*

šabbatu → *šabattu*; *šappatu*

šabbilu, *šambilu* (a plant) M/jB

šabbītu I "staff, sceptre" jB; < *šabātu* II

šurru IV D "to exalt" OB; < *širu* I
šurrû "split" NB of palm fronds; < Aram.
šurruhu I ~ "built high" jB lex.; < *šurruhu* II
šurruhu II D ~ "to build high" jB; > *šurruhu* I
šurru, OA *šarrupum* "refined" OA, jB of
 silver; < *šarāpu* I D
šurrušum "notched, jagged"? OB ext. of part of
 liver; < *šarāšu* D
šuršuppu(m), OB *sursumbum*, MB *šaršuppu*
 (a container with knobs) OA, O/jB
šuršu(m) 1. NB "sprout, shoot"?; < *šarāšu*
 2. OA, OB (a metal vessel)
šurtu "flint (blade)" jB; < *šurru* I
šurtu → also *ušurtu*

šurûm (a plant, phps.) "opopanax" Mari
šurû → also *zurû*
šûrum "cliff, rock" OB
šûru → also *širu* III; *šu'ru*
šu'ru, *šûru* "back" Am.; < W.Sem.
šušimtu → *ašušimtu*
šušû(m), once *šišû* "reed-thicket" O/jB
šušûlu (a plant) jB med. (= *šušûnu* ?)
šušûnu (a tree or shrub) NA with fruit
šu''udum ~ "whirling" OB of storm; < *šadu* I D
šu''upu → *zu''upu*
šuwat → *suwat*

Š

-š → -ša; -šu

ša, OB occas. *še* "who(m), which; (s)he who, that which; of" etc. (det. pron.) 1. (→ GAG §§137-8) before gen. "of" (after subst.; after pron. suff.; also before subst.), jB lex. "with reference to, (with the meaning) of; (when said) of"; (before infin.) "fit to (be), due to (be)"; (before *lā* + infin.) "not to be, which cannot/should not be"; (in PN) "(the deeds) of" DN; (in prof. desig.) "he of", i.e. the man in charge of; *ša X-šu* = "the X-man"; (before prep.) e.g. *ša libbi*, *ša muhhi*; *ša lā* "without; in the absence of" 2. (→ GAG §§164-8) rel. pron. before subjunct. or nominal clause "who, whom, which" (also with no antecedent); OAKK as acc. only; followed by subst. + pron. suff. "whose"; by vb. + dat. pron. suff. "to whom"; in comb. with other conj.s esp. j/NB, NA, e.g. *adi ša*, *akī ša*, *kīma ša*, *ištu ša* etc.; "that, according to which"; "with respect to the fact that ...", "because"; → *iššā*; *šalānû*; *šāt*; *šu*; *šūt* I

-ša, -š "her" (3 f. sg. pron. suff. after subst.)

šā "the two of" OAKK, du. of *šu*

ša'ālu → *šālu* I

ša'āmum → *šāmu*

ša'āru(m) "to win, conquer" OAKK, OB, Mari G (*a/a*)

šabā- → *šaptu*

šabābu(m) I "to glow; be parched" O/jB G (*u/u*) of lips Gtn of eyes; > *šibūbu*; *muštabbabbu*

šabābum II ~ "to proclaim"? OB G (*a/u* or *u/u*)

šabāhu "to settle, be deposited" jB G (*u/u*) of dust Š of eyes ~ "be covered"; > *šibhu*; *šabiḫu*

šabāhu → also *šapāhu*

šabalbalû "(psychological) confusion" (as illness) jB [ŠA.BAL.BAL-]; < Sum.

šabartu "block, bar" of copper MA; < *šebēru*

šabāru → *šebēru*

šabāsu(m), *sabāsu(m)*, *šabāšu(m)* "to be angry"

G (*u/u*, jB also *a/u*; stat. Bab. *š/sabus*, OA *sabis*) with = *eli*, also *itti*, *išti*; jB *kišāda* š. "turn (neck) away in anger" Gtn iter. of G Š "make angry"; > *šabsu*, *šabsiš*; *šibsātu*; *šabhasû*

šabāsu → also *šabāšu*

šabāšu → *šapāšu*

šabāšu(m), *šabāsu*, *šapāšu* "to gather" Bab.,

NA G (*a/u*, M/jB occas. *u/u*) "collect" grain taxes; NB "round up" cattle; mag. "scoop up" soil D "gather together", "collect" taxes N pass. of G; > *šabšātum*, *šibšu*

šabāšu → also *šabāsu*

šabattu(m), NB *šabbatu* (a garment) Mari, MA, Am., Nuzi, Ug., NB

šabattu → also *šapattu*

šabātu → *šapātu* I; *šaptu*

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šabbatu → *šabattu*; *šappatu*

šabbilu, *šambilu* (a plant) M/jB

šabbītu I "staff, sceptre" jB; < *šabātu* II

šabbiṭu II (desig. of soldiers-) jB lex.; < šabāṭu II
 šabbu (desig. of beer) NB
 šabburtu “broken up, ploughed land” NA; < šebēru D
 šabburum “broken” OA desig. of good quality copper; < šebēru D
 ša(b)bušatta adv. mng. unkn. MA
 šabdu → šaptu
 šabe → sebe
 šabiḥu ~ “layer” of dust or mist? jB astr.; < šabāḥu
 šabikū (a type of headgear) jB lex.
 šabirru → šawirum
 šabišu → sebišu
 šabitum (or šapitum) (a commodity) OA
 šabium, šabū adj. mng. uncert. O/jB of cedar in rit.
 šabī’um “(one who is) satisfied” Mari; < šebū I
 šabrātu “female interpreter of dreams” jB; < šabrū II
 šabru → šeburu
 šabrū(m) I (a temple official) OAkk, O/jB [ŠAPRA]; < Sum.; > šabrūtu
 šabrū II “interpreter of dreams” jB; > šabrātu
 šabrūtu “function of a šabrū” jB; < šabrū I
 šabsiṣ “angrily” jB; < šabsu
 šabsu(m), sabsu(m) “angry, turned away in anger” Bab. esp. of gods; also with kišādu (“neck”); < šabāsu
 šabsū “man midwife, accoucheur” jB, NA lex.; OB as PN ?; < Sum.; → sabsū
 šabsūtu(m), tabsūtu(m), jB also šabšūtu, M/NA sabsuttu “midwife” Ass., O/jB [MUNUS.ŠA.ZU]; < Sum.; > tabsūtum
 šabšātum f. pl. “taxes collected” OB; < šabāšu
 šabšū → sabsū
 šabšūtu → šabsūtu
 šabtu → šaptu pl.
 šabū → sebū; šabium; šapū II.IV; šebū I; šubū I
 šābu(m) “to tremble, quake” Bab.(lit.) G (ū) of gods in fear, like reeds; of the heavens D caus. of G “make vacillate”
 šābu → also šīābu
 šābultum → šēbultu
 šābulu(m) “dried (out), dry” Bab., OA [phps. ḪĀD.A; ḪĀD.DU] of grain, fruit, meat, blood; vessel; tablet; “withered, shrivelled”, also OB as PN; < abālu Š
 šaburru (or šapurru) “beam” of a boat NB
 šabušatta → šabbušatta
 šadādu(m) “to drag” [GĪD.DA] G (alu, M/jB; pret. occas. irdud) 1. “tow” chariot, cart, ship,

yoke; ša ša(d)dādi “rickshaw” 2. “stretch” a rope, ellipt. “survey” house, field etc. 3. “draw” line, boundary; “draw” curtain etc.; “pull” ear, nose; “stick out” tongue, lips, also “tear out” tongue 4. “draw down”, “draw up”; “draw in, bring in, fetch” troops, animal, “produce” witnesses 5. “draw away; drag off”, also intrans. “move away” 6. astr. ellipt. “extend (time)” i.e. “be late”; “have patience”; “endure” anger, “bear” guilt, punishment; ana libbi- š. “consider earnestly” 7. intrans. “extend, stretch” of property, parts of body, exta Gtn iter. of G Gt “tug, pull in both directions” OB D “tug, drag” Š caus. of G N pass. of G Ntn pass. of Gtn; > šaddu I; šaddidu, šādidu; šaddādu; šadittu; mašaddu; šiddu, šiddatu I; maldadu
 šadāḥu(m) “to walk, stride, move forward” Bab.(lit.) G (ili) esp. in processions; “pass along” street (= acc.) etc.; of arrow “fly, speed”; of stars, clouds Gtn iter. of G of troops “march” Gt “march” of troops D “pass along” road, through reed thicket Š caus. of G “lead in procession” Ntn ~ Gtn; > šaddiḥu; išdiḥu I; mašadḥu
 šadālu(m) “to be(come) wide” Bab.(lit.) G (ili) stat., of door; of understanding “is broad”; of people “multiply” D “widen, increase” building, cultivation, boundaries; descendants; years of life Dt pass. of D; > šadlu; šuddulum
 šadāniš “like a mountain” NA, NB(lit.) [KUR. MEŠ-niš]; < šadū I
 šadānu(m) I, OA šaduānum, NB šaddānu “haematite” Bab., OA, NA [(NA4.)KA.GI.NA; NA4.KUR-nu]; š. šābitu [DAB.(BA)] “magnetite, lodestone”; < šadū I ?
 šadānu II (a disease) jB
 šādānu → šidānu
 šadaru → šaddaru II
 šadāšium “sixth” OA; < šediš
 šaddabakku → šandabakku
 šaddādu “boat-tower” NB; < šadādu
 šaddādu → also šadādu G
 šadda(g)gad → šadda(q)da
 šaddalu → šandalum
 šaddanaku → saddanaku
 šaddānu “east” Nuzi; < šadū II
 šaddānu → also šadānu I
 šadda(q)da(m), šadda(q)di(m), NB šadda(g)gad, NA šadda(q)diš “last year” [MU.IM.MA]; < šattu + qdm (→ GAG §72c)
 šaddaru I, šitarru (a grass) jB lex.
 ša(d)daru II mng. uncert. jB comm.
 šaddattunu mng. uncert. NA

šaddā’u → šaddū’u
 šaddidu(m) “hauler, tower” Bab. of men “boat-tower” [LÚ.GĪD.DA] (→ šādidu); of cattle “draught(-animal)”, also f. šaddittu(m); < šadādu
 šaddiḥu “far-reaching” jB(lit.) of s.o.’s arms; < šadāḥu
 šaddi(n)nu → saddinu
 šaddu(m) I; f. šaddatu(m) Bab., OA 1. “taut, elongated” 2. uncert. mng.; < šadādu
 šaddu II; pl. šaddānu (a chest or container) M/NB, NA of wood, for gold, precious objects
 šaddū → šadū I.II
 šaddū’a, šaddā’u O/jB 1. “mountain-dweller”; f. šaddā’ittu MA as fPN 2. “mountain detritus”; < šadū I
 ša(d)dū(ā)’iṣ “like a mountain” j/NB; < šadū I
 šadduntum → šadduttu
 šadduppū → šanduppū
 šadduntum(m), šadduntum, šanduttum, šanduntum “exaction (of payment)” OB; < nadānu II Š
 šaddū’utum (a commercial tax) OA; < nadū III Š
 šādidu(m) Bab. 1. “boat-tower” [(ĒŠ.)GĪD], OB also š. ašlim (→ šaddidu) 2. “tow rope” 3. š. ašli, eqli “surveyor” 4. NB š. ša sisē (a type of transport personnel); < šadādu
 šadipu (or šaṭipu) (a small wooden object) NB
 šadittu “sedan chair” jB lex.; < šadādu
 šadium → šadū II
 šadlu; f. šadiltu; f. pl. NB(roy. inscr.) once sadliātīm “broad, spacious” j/NB of earth, sea, gate; understanding, heart; “extensive” troops, possessions, gifts; < šadālu
 šadū(m) I, šaddū, OAkk, OA, OB šadu’u(m), gen. OAkk šadwim; st. constr. šad(i); pl. m. & f., also šadān(u) 1. “mountain(s)” [KUR; HUR.SAG (→ huršānu); SA.TU] also transf. as epith. of gods, cities, temples; esp. in PN as refuge; š. šu emēdu “to disappear” 2. lit. “open country, desert” 3. (a myth. locality corresponding to Sum. kur); > šadāniš, šaddūā’iṣ; šaddū’a; šadū II; šadūssu
 šadū II, šaddū, OAkk šadium “east; easterner; east wind” [IM.KUR.RA; KUR-ū; IM.3]; NB bīr š. “east wing” of a house; < šadū I + -ī; > šaddānu
 šadū III (a mineral component of glaze) jB
 šadū IV N “to be rejected” NB; < Aram.
 šaduānum → šadānu I
 šaduppu(m) (a tablet basket) jB lex.; < Sum.
 šadurnū → šurdunū

šadūssu “into the mountain” jB; < šadū I
 šadu’u → šadū I
 ša’erru → ša’irru
 šagā mng. unkn. NB
 šagabigalzu, šakabigalzu (a plant) jB lex., med.; < Kass.
 šagāgu “to stiffen, be tense” jB G stat. of joints, sinews Ntn “stiffen continually”; > šaggu; šiggatu
 šagalmušu, šakalmušu “fear”? O/jB; → nagalmušu
 šagaltu → šaggaštu
 šagālu(m) ~ “to misappropriate” O/jB G (ili); > šigiltu
 šagalūtu “deportation” NA; < šuglū
 šagammu(m), Mari šigammu “upper door hinge”? O/jB
 šagāmu I “clamour, roaring” jB; < šagāmu II infin.
 šagāmu(m) II, OB once šagānum “to roar, shout” O/jB, NA G (ulu) [GÜ.DÉ] of gods, demons; king; thunder; animals; waterfall; of house, wall “make a noise”; med. of ear, head “buzz, suffer tinnitus” Š caus. of G Štn iter. of Š; > šigmu, šigmiš; šagāmu I, šagantu; šagimu, šagimmatu, šaggumūtu; šāgimu; šugummū
 šaganakku → šakkanakku
 šagantu “roaring” MB; < šagāmu I
 šagānum → šagāmu II
 šagapīru → šagapūru
 šagapūriš “majestically” OB; < šagapūru
 šagapūru(m), šagapūru, šagapīru “mighty, majestic” Bab.(lit.), Ug., Bogh. epith. of deities; > šagapūriš
 šagarū “hunger” jB; < Sum.
 šagarū → also šakarū
 šagassum “robber” OB lex.; < Sum.
 šagaššu (or šagāšu) (a bat-like bird or animal) jB lex.
 šagaštu → šaggaštu
 šagāšu(m), OA, OB also šakāšum “to kill, slaughter” [OB GAZ ?] G (ili) of god, king, demon; “slaughter” animal; OB also “maltreat”; OA transf. raman-(acc.) š. “make every possible effort” D as G N “be killed”; OA ~ “be ruined”; > šagšū; šaggišu, šāgišu; šaggāšu, šaggāšū, šaggaštu; šigištum; mašgašu; mušaggišu
 šagbānu(m) (a disease) O/jB lex., med.; < Sum.?
 šagga(m)maḥḥu → šangammāḥu
 šagganaku → šakkanakku

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 šaddānu “east” Nuzi; < šadū II
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 šadda(q)da(m), šadda(q)di(m), NB šadda(g)gad, NA šadda(q)diš “last year” [MU.IM.MA]; < šattu + qdm (→ GAG §72c)
 šaddaru I, šitarru (a grass) jB lex.
 ša(d)daru II mng. uncert. jB comm.
 šaddattunu mng. uncert. NA

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 šaddiḥu “far-reaching” jB(lit.) of s.o.’s arms; < šadāḥu
 šaddi(n)nu → šaddinu
 šaddu(m) I; f. šaddatu(m) Bab., OA 1. “taut, elongated” 2. uncert. mng.; < šadādu
 šaddu II; pl. šaddānu (a chest or container) M/NB, NA of wood, for gold, precious objects
 šaddū → šadū I.II
 šaddū’a, šaddā’u O/jB 1. “mountain-dweller”; f. šaddā’ittu MA as fPN 2. “mountain detritus”; < šadū I
 ša(d)dū(ā)’iṣ “like a mountain” j/NB; < šadū I
 šadduntum → šadduttu
 šadduppū → šanduppū
 šadduntum(m), šadduntum, šanduttum, šanduntum “exaction (of payment)” OB; < nadānu II Š
 šaddū’utum (a commercial tax) OA; < nadū III Š
 šādidu(m) Bab. 1. “boat-tower” [(ÉŠ.)GID], OB also š. ašlim (→ šaddidu) 2. “tow rope” 3. š. ašli, eqli “surveyor” 4. NB š. ša sisē (a type of transport personnel); < šadādu
 šadipu (or šaṭipu) (a small wooden object) NB
 šadittu “sedan chair” jB lex.; < šadādu
 šadium → šadū II
 šadlu; f. šadiltu; f. pl. NB(roy. inscr.) once šadliātum “broad, spacious” j/NB of earth, sea, gate; understanding, heart; “extensive” troops, possessions, gifts; < šadālu
 šadū(m) I, šaddū, OAkk, OA, OB šadu’u(m), gen. OAkk šadwim; st. constr. šad(i); pl. m. & f., also šadān(u) 1. “mountain(s)” [KUR; HUR.SAG (→ huršānu); SA.TU] also transf. as epith. of gods, cities, temples; esp. in PN as refuge; š. šu emēdu “to disappear” 2. lit. “open country, desert” 3. (a myth. locality corresponding to Sum. kur); > šadāniš, šaddūā’iṣ; šaddū’a; šadū II; šadūssu
 šadū II, šaddū, OAkk šadium “east; easterner; east wind” [IM.KUR.RA; KUR-ū; IM.3]; NB bīr š. “east wing” of a house; < šadū I + -ī; > šaddānu
 šadū III (a mineral component of glaze) jB
 šadū IV N “to be rejected” NB; < Aram.
 šaduānum → šadānu I
 šaduppu(m) (a tablet basket) jB lex.; < Sum.
 šadurnū → šurdunū

šadūssu “into the mountain” jB; < šadū I
 šadu’u → šadū I
 ša’erru → ša’irru
 šagā mng. unkn. NB
 šagabigalzu, šakabigalzu (a plant) jB lex., med.; < Kass.
 šagāgu “to stiffen, be tense” jB G stat. of joints, sinews Ntn “stiffen continually”; > šaggu; šiggatu
 šagalmušu, šakalmušu “fear”? O/jB; → nagalmušu
 šagaltu → šaggaštu
 šagālu(m) ~ “to misappropriate” O/jB G (ili); > šigiltu
 šagalūtu “deportation” NA; < šuglū
 šagammu(m), Mari šigammu “upper door hinge”? O/jB
 šagāmu I “clamour, roaring” jB; < šagāmu II infin.
 šagāmu(m) II, OB once šagānum “to roar, shout” O/jB, NA G (ulu) [GÜ.DÉ] of gods, demons; king; thunder; animals; waterfall; of house, wall “make a noise”; med. of ear, head “buzz, suffer tinnitus” Š caus. of G Štn iter. of Š; > šigmu, šigmiš; šagāmu I, šagantu; šagimu, šagimmatu, šaggumūtu; šāgimu; šugummū
 šaganakku → šakkanakku
 šagantu “roaring” MB; < šagāmu I
 šagānum → šagāmu II
 šagapīru → šagapūru
 šagapūriš “majestically” OB; < šagapūru
 šagapūru(m), šagapūru, šagapīru “mighty, majestic” Bab.(lit.), Ug., Bogh. epith. of deities; > šagapūriš
 šagarū “hunger” jB; < Sum.
 šagarū → also šakarū
 šagassum “robber” OB lex.; < Sum.
 šagaššu (or šagāšu) (a bat-like bird or animal) jB lex.
 šagaštu → šaggaštu
 šagāšu(m), OA, OB also šakāšum “to kill, slaughter” [OB GAZ ?] G (ili) of god, king, demon; “slaughter” animal; OB also “maltreat”; OA transf. raman-(acc.) š. “make every possible effort” D as G N “be killed”; OA ~ “be ruined”; > šagšū; šaggišu, šāgišu; šaggāšu, šaggāšū, šaggaštu; šigištum; mašgašu; mušaggišu
 šagbānu(m) (a disease) O/jB lex., med.; < Sum.?
 šagga(m)maḥḥu → šangammāḥu
 šagganaku → šakkanakku

šaggapūru → šagapūru

ša(g)gaštu(m), ša(g)galtu “slaughter, murder” Bab., M/NA; OB lex. ša š. “murderer”; < šagāšu

šaggāšu(m); f. šaggaštu “murderer” O/jB of demons, fate, men; < šagāšu

šaggāšu “murderous” jB; < šagāšu

šaggišu “murderous; murderer” j/NB of men; also mythical draught animal; < šagāšu

šaggu, saggu “stiff, tense” M/jB of muscles, tendons; < šagāgu

šaggūm → šangū

šaggumūtu “yelling, wailing”? jB; < šagāmu II

šaggūtum → šangūtum

šagigannakku (a vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

šagiggu → šagikku

šagigu(r)rū(m) “free-will offering” Bab. [ŠA. GI(4)/IGL.GURU6(-)] sheep, grain etc.; < Sum.

šagikku, šagiggu j/NB 1. “spleen” [UZU.ŠA.GIG] 2. (a vessel); < Sum.

šagiltum → šigiltu

šagimmatu “roar, cry” jB; < šagāmu II

šagimmu → šagīmu

šagimtu → šakintu

šagīmu, šagimmu “roaring, clamour” jB of gods; men; < šagāmu II

šagimu MA, jB of lion “roaring”, of donkey “braying”; of storm “thundering”; < šagāmu II

šagīru (an impurity in gold) NB (or → sakru?)

šagišu “murderer” jB; < šagāšu

šaglū → šuglū

šagšu(m) “slain; afflicted, oppressed” O/jB; < šagāšu

šagūm → šegū I

šagubbu (a vessel) jB lex., used in brewing; < Sum.

šagunnu (a vessel) jB lex.

šagurrū “compassion” jB lex.; < Sum.

šaguššu (a vessel) jB lex.

šahā “at an angle” (to each other) jB; < šahātu I

šahādum “to give, present” OB G; < W.Sem.

šahāhu(m) “to become loose, fall out; disintegrate; disappear” G (u/u) of hair, wool; teeth; gemstones; med. gall-, kidney stones; flesh; of people “become powerless”? Gtn iter. of G D “waste” flesh, body; “make (hair) fall out”; OA “corrode” metal Dt pass. of D Ntn “suffer continual loss” (of hair or teeth?); > šihātu; šahhīhu; išihīhatum?

šahallūm; pl. Ug. šahallētu? (a vessel)? OB, Ug.; < Sum.?

šahālu(m) “to sieve, filter” G (pres. išahhal) D lex.?; > šahlu; šiḥlu I; šiḥiltu; šāḥilu; mašḥalu, mašḥaltu; → šahālu G

šahā[mēlu?] “pig-man” jB lex.; < šahū I + awīlu

šahānu(m) “to be(come) hot” Bab. G (u/u; stat. šahun) of weather; heart Gt (also a/a) “warm o.s. in” (= acc.) sun’s heat (šētu) D “heat up” person, water, medicine Dt pass. of D N “become hot”; > šahnu; šuhnu; šuhīnu; mušehhittu; mašhantu; mušahhīnu

šah api → šahapu

šahapiš “like a wild boar” jB [ŠAH.GIŠ.GI-iš]; < šahapu

šahappu (a fish) jB lex.; < Sum.

šahapu, šahḥapu, šah api “wild boar” O/jB, MA [ŠAH.(MEŠ.GIŠ.GI.(MEŠ.ĤI.A))]; < šahū I + apu I; > šahapiš

šahargū → šahargū

šaharru I, šuharru, šuharrū ~ “porous”? Ug., jB 1. of vein in eye 2. of pottery vessels [ŠAHAR]; also f. as subst. šaharratu, šuharratu jB lex.; < Sum.; → šuhurru

šaharru(m) II, šahirru(m), sahalirru; pl. m. & f. 1. (a net for carrying straw, barley etc.) OA, O/jB [SA.ĤIR] 2. (worker using a š.), OB lex. also ša š.; < Sum.

šaharšuppū → saharšuppū

šahartu(m); pl. šaharrātum ~ “legging(s)” Ass., Ug.

šahāru mng. unkn. jB lex. G

šahātu(m) I; jB pl. also šahātātu “armpit; side; corner” OA, O/jB of person; bird; house, town; land; OA transf. “assistance, support”; > šahā

šahātu II (a fetid plant) jB lex.

šahātu(m) III, jB also šahātu “to be afraid; fear, hold in awe” G (u/u) Gt stat. “is much in awe” D “scare, intimidate” Dt pass. of D; > šahtu, šahtiš; šiḥittu III

šahātu(m) IV, šahātu “to wash (off, away), rinse, wipe down” G (a/u) also jB mag. “smear” a paste, dust on s.th.; OA transf. “clear” debts? D “wash s.o. down” with beer, water; OA “clear” of obligations Dt “wash o.s. down with” Š OA “have cleared” of obligations N “be washed off, washed away”; transf. in battle “be wiped out”; > šiḥittum I

šahātu(m) I “to jump (on); attack; escape” Oakk, Bab. [GU4.UD] G (i/i; jB pres. once itahhī, perf. once iltiki) of humans, animals “jump”; “jump out, escape”; “jump on to, attack”; of animal “mount, cover” sexually; of parts of body “pulse, twitch, jerk”; “run away”; of headdress “fall off”; of heavenly bodies

“rise”; “skip, omit” lines of verse Gtn [GU4.UD. MEŠ] “jump about”, “jump in succession”, “continually attack”, “spring up continually”, of fire, lightning; med. “constantly pulse, throb” D “attack” Š caus. of G “make arise, cause s.o. to jump across” river N “be attacked”; > šehḫu; išihītum; šahītum; mašḥatu; mušḥatu; šahḥuḫitu šahātu(m) II “to tear away, off, down” G (a/u) “take off” garment, headdress; “flay” skin; “cast off, remove” guilt, evil; darkness (of eclipse); “form” bricks (by drawing off mould) D as G “tear down” roofbeams; of parts of body mng. uncl.; “draw” sword Š caus. of G N “be removed, stripped off” Ntn iter. of N; > šahḫu; šiḥḫu II

šahātu III (or šehḫu) “to be angry, rage” NB G (i/i) libbu š.; > suḫtu

šahātu → also šahātu III.IV

šahḥahu → šahḥahū

šahḥapu → šahapu

šahḥīhu; f. šahḥīhtu jB 1. ~ “dissolving, passing” of kidney stone 2. (an illness); < šahāhu

šahḥītu, šahḥūtu “sailing boat” jB [GIŠ.MÁ. ŠA.ĤA] (also mag.) model “boat”; < šahḥū

šahḥu (a wooden object)? MA; → šāhu

šahḥū(m), šahū (a linen canvas cloth) Bab., Mari, Bogh. [TÚG.ŠA.ĤA]; < Sum.; > šahḥītu

šahḥūtu → šahḥītu

šahḥuḫītu f. “who keeps attacking” jB of sorceress; < šahātu I

šahi(l)lu “bucket” NB; < Aram.

šahilu; pl. f. (a garment)? NA, NB

šāḥīlu “strainer” Mari; “irrigation filter”? NB; < šahālu

šahīrēn du.; pl. šahīrātum (an article of footwear or part of one) OA

šahirru → šaharru II

šahittu → šiḥittu II

šahittu (a type of priestess) jB lex.

šahittum → also šiḥittum I

šahītu(m) “sow, female pig” Bab. [MUNUS.ŠAH]; < šahū I

šahītum “attacker”? OB mng. uncl.; Mari mār š. “raider”; < šahātu I

šahlātum → šehlātum

šahlu(m) “sieved” OA, jB; < šahālu

šahluqtu(m), Bogh. also tahluqtu “destruction, annihilation; disaster” Oakk, O/jB(lit.) [NĠG. ĤA.LAM.MA; NAM/NĠG.GILIM.MA; ŠA4.ZĀḤ]; < ḫalāqu Š

šahmu mng. unkn. MA/jB

šahmaštum → sahmaštu

šahnu; f. šahuntu “warm” MA?, NB in fPN; < šahānu

šahpu (a metal alloy)? Am.

šahrabbūtu “devastation” NB; < ḫarābu

šahrartu I “deathly hush” jB; < šuharruru II

šahrartu II “devastation” jB; < šuhurru

šahratu → šartu

šahrūm (an insect)? OB lex.

šahsasuttu “recollection, reminder” NA; < ḫasāsu Š

šahḥahū(m), šahḥahū “slanderer, scandal-monger” O/jB

šahšūru → ḫahḥūru

šahḫīsu → šahḫīsu

šahḫīš “reverently, humbly” MB; < šahḫu

šahḫu, šahḫu “reverent, humble” M/NB as royal epith.; < šahātu III

šahḫurrū “piglet” jB; < Sum.

šahḫūsu (or šahḫīsu) mng. unkn. MA

šahḫū(m); f. šahḫūtu “stripped”? of fruit, wood OA, jB; < šahātu II

šahḫu → also šahḫu

šahū(m) I, Ug. šehū “pig” 1. [ŠAH; ŠAH] “pig, boar”; jB lex. š. qaqqari (an insect) 2. OB, lex. [GIR.KU6] (a fish) 3. astr. (a constellation or star, phps.) “Delphinus” [MUL.ŠAH]; < Sum.; > šahītu; → šahamēlu; šahapu

šahū II mng. unkn. jB lex.

šahū III mng. uncert. jB G (i/i) of raven (D → šuhḫū II-IV)

šahū → also šahḥū

šahu(m), Oakk sāhum, šiḫu(m), siḫu, MA šahḫu?; pl. f. “basin” Oakk, O/jB, MB(Alal.), M/NA [ZA.ḤUM] for drinking or cooking; usu. of metal

šahū “upright”? of chest Am.; < Eg.?

šahu “to blow” G (i) of wind; > šehu, šehānu; → šehu

šahu → also šiāhu I

šahumaš (a copper object) MB

šahunnu “appeasement” jB; < Sum.

šahuntu → šahnu

šahuppātu → suḫuppatum

šahurratu(m) “deathly hush” O/jB also pl.; < šuharruru II

šahurru mng. unkn. jB lex.

šahurrurum → šuharruru II

šahurtu mng. unkn. OB(Susa)

šahūru(m) I, MA also šuhūru cultic ‘summit building’; in Babylonia, shrine on summit; in Assyria, subsidiary building; also bīt š. as part of temple; < Sum.

šaggapūru → šagapūru

ša(g)gaštu(m), ša(g)galtu “slaughter, murder” Bab., M/NA; OB lex. ša š. “murderer”; < šagāšu

šaggāšu(m); f. šaggaštu “murderer” O/jB of demons, fate, men; < šagāšu

šaggāšu “murderous” jB; < šagāšu

šaggišu “murderous; murderer” j/NB of men; also mythical draught animal; < šagāšu

šaggu, saggu “stiff, tense” M/jB of muscles, tendons; < šagāgu

šaggūm → šangū

šaggumūtu “yelling, wailing”? jB; < šagāmu II

šaggūtum → šangūtum

šagigannakku (a vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

šagiggu → šagikku

šagigu(r)rū(m) “free-will offering” Bab. [ŠA. GI(4)/IGL.GURU6(-)] sheep, grain etc.; < Sum.

šagikku, šagiggu j/NB 1. “spleen” [UZU.ŠA.GIG] 2. (a vessel); < Sum.

šagiltum → šigiltu

šagimmatu “roar, cry” jB; < šagāmu II

šagimmu → šagīmu

šagimtu → šakintu

šagīmu, šagimmu “roaring, clamour” jB of gods; men; < šagāmu II

šāgimu MA, jB of lion “roaring”, of donkey “braying”; of storm “thundering”; < šagāmu II

šāgīru (an impurity in gold) NB (or → sakru?)

šāgišu “murderer” jB; < šagāšu

šaglū → šuglū

šagšu(m) “slain; afflicted, oppressed” O/jB; < šagāšu

šagūm → šegū I

šagubbu (a vessel) jB lex., used in brewing; < Sum.

šagunnu (a vessel) jB lex.

šagurrū “compassion” jB lex.; < Sum.

šaguššu (a vessel) jB lex.

šahā “at an angle” (to each other) jB; < šahātu I

šahādum “to give, present” OB G; < W.Sem.

šahāhu(m) “to become loose, fall out; disintegrate; disappear” G (u/u) of hair, wool; teeth; gemstones; med. gall-, kidney stones; flesh; of people “become powerless”? Gtn iter. of G

D “waste” flesh, body; “make (hair) fall out”; OA “corrode” metal Dt pass. of D Ntn “suffer continual loss” (of hair or teeth?); > šihātu; šahhīhu; išhīhatum?

šahallūm; pl. Ug. šahallētu? (a vessel)? OB, Ug.; < Sum.?

šahālu(m) “to sieve, filter” G (pres. išahhal) D lex.?: > šahlu; šiḥlu I; šiḥiltu; šāḥilu; mašḥalu, mašḥaltu; → šahālu G

šahja[mēlu?] “pig-man” jB lex.; < šahū I + awīlu

šahānu(m) “to be(come) hot” Bab. G (u/u; stat. šahun) of weather; heart Gt (also a/a) “warm o.s. in” (= acc.) sun’s heat (šētu) D “heat up” person, water, medicine Dt pass. of D N “become hot”; > šahnu; šuhnu; šuhīnu; mušehhittu; mašhantu; mušahhīnu

šah api → šahapu

šahapiš “like a wild boar” jB [ŠAH.GIŠ.GI-iš]; < šahapu

šahappu (a fish) jB lex.; < Sum.

šahapu, šahḥapu, šah api “wild boar” O/jB, MA [ŠAH.(MEŠ.GIŠ.GI.(MEŠ.ĤI.A))]; < šahū I + apu I; > šahapiš

šahargū → šahargū

šaharru I, šuharru, šuharrū ~ “porous”? Ug., jB 1. of vein in eye 2. of pottery vessels [ŠAHAR]; also f. as subst. šaharratu, šuharratu jB lex.; < Sum.; → šuhurru

šaharru(m) II, šahirru(m), sahalirru; pl. m. & f. 1. (a net for carrying straw, barley etc.) OA, O/jB [SA.ĤIR] 2. (worker using a š.), OB lex. also ša š.; < Sum.

šaharšuppū → saharšuppū

šahartu(m); pl. šaharrātum ~ “legging(s)” Ass., Ug.

šahāru mng. unkn. jB lex. G

šahātu(m) I; jB pl. also šahātātu “armpit; side; corner” OA, O/jB of person; bird; house, town; land; OA transf. “assistance, support”; > šahā

šahātu II (a fetid plant) jB lex.

šahātu(m) III, jB also šahātu “to be afraid; fear, hold in awe” G (u/u) Gt stat. “is much in awe” D “scare, intimidate” Dt pass. of D; > šahtu, šahtiš; šiḥittu III

šahātu(m) IV, šahātu “to wash (off, away), rinse, wipe down” G (a/u) also jB mag. “smear” a paste, dust on s.th.; OA transf. “clear” debts? D “wash s.o. down” with beer, water; OA “clear” of obligations Dt “wash o.s. down with” Š OA “have cleared” of obligations

N “be washed off, washed away”; transf. in battle “be wiped out”; > šiḥittum I

šahātu(m) I “to jump (on); attack; escape” OAKk, Bab. [GU4.UD] G (i/i; jB pres. once itahhī, perf. once iltiki) of humans, animals “jump”; “jump out, escape”; “jump on to, attack”; of animal “mount, cover” sexually; of parts of body “pulse, twitch, jerk”; “run away”; of headdress “fall off”; of heavenly bodies

“rise”; “skip, omit” lines of verse Gtn [GU4.UD. MEŠ] “jump about”, “jump in succession”, “continually attack”, “spring up continually”, of fire, lightning; med. “constantly pulse, throb” D “attack” Š caus. of G “make arise, cause s.o. to jump across” river N “be attacked”; > šehṭu; išḥitum; šahitum; mašḥatu; mušḥatu; šahḥuṭu šahātu(m) II “to tear away, off, down” G (a/u) “take off” garment, headdress; “flay” skin; “cast off, remove” guilt, evil; darkness (of eclipse); “form” bricks (by drawing off mould) D as G “tear down” roofbeams; of parts of body mng. uncl.; “draw” sword Š caus. of G N “be removed, stripped off” Ntn iter. of N; > šahṭu; šiḥṭu II

šahātu III (or šehṭu) “to be angry, rage” NB G (i/i) libbu š.; > suḥṭu

šahātu → also šahātu III.IV

šahḥahu → šahḥahū

šahḥapu → šahapu

šahḥīhu; f. šahḥiḥtu jB 1. ~ “dissolving, passing” of kidney stone 2. (an illness); < šahāhu

šahḥītu, šahḥūtu “sailing boat” jB [GIŠ.MÁ. ŠA.ĤA] (also mag.) model “boat”; < šahḥū

šahḥu (a wooden object)? MA; → šāhu

šahḥū(m), šahū (a linen canvas cloth) Bab., Mari, Bogh. [TÚG.ŠA.ĤA]; < Sum.; > šahḥītu

šahḥūtu → šahḥītu

šahḥuṭītu f. “who keeps attacking” jB of sorceress; < šahātu I

šahi(I)lu “bucket” NB; < Aram.

šahilu; pl. f. (a garment)? NA, NB

šāḥīlu “strainer” Mari; “irrigation filter”? NB; < šahālu

šahīrēn du.; pl. šahīrātum (an article of footwear or part of one) OA

šahirru → šaharru II

šahittu → šiḥittu II

šahittu (a type of priestess) jB lex.

šahittum → also šiḥittum I

šahītu(m) “sow, female pig” Bab. [MUNUS.ŠAH]; < šahū I

šahītum “attacker”? OB mng. uncl.; Mari mār š. “raider”; < šahātu I

šahlātum → šehlātum

šahlu(m) “sieved” OA, jB; < šahālu

šahluqtu(m), Bogh. also tahluqtu “destruction, annihilation; disaster” OAKk, O/jB(lit.) [NĠG. ĤA.LAM.MA; NAM/NĠG.GILIM.MA; ŠA4.ZĤĤ]; < ḥalāqu Š

šahmu mng. unkn. MA/jB

šahmaštum → sahmaštu

šahnu; f. šahuntu “warm” MA?, NB in fPN; < šahānu

šahpu (a metal alloy)? Am.

šahrabbūtu “devastation” NB; < ḥarābu

šahrartu I “deathly hush” jB; < šuharruru II

šahrartu II “devastation” jB; < šuhurru

šahratu → šartu

šahrūm (an insect)? OB lex.

šahsasuttu “recollection, reminder” NA; < ḥasāsu Š

šahḥahū(m), šahḥahu “slanderer, scandal-monger” O/jB

šahšūru → ḥahšūru

šahṭišu → šahṭišu

šahṭiš “reverently, humbly” MB; < šahṭu

šahṭu, šahṭu “reverent, humble” M/NB as royal epith.; < šahātu III

šahṭurrū “piglet” jB; < Sum.

šahṭušu (or šahṭišu) mng. unkn. MA

šahṭu(m); f. šahittu “stripped”? of fruit, wood OA, jB; < šahātu II

šahṭu → also šahṭu

šahū(m) I, Ug. šehū “pig” 1. [ŠAH; ŠĤH] “pig, boar”; jB lex. š. qaqqari (an insect) 2. OB, lex. [GIR.KU6] (a fish) 3. astr. (a constellation or star, phps.) “Delphinus” [MUL.ŠĤH]; < Sum.; > šahītu; → šahamēlu; šahapu

šahū II mng. unkn. jB lex.

šahū III mng. uncert. jB G (i/i) of raven (D → šuhḥū II-IV)

šahū → also šahḥū

šahu(m), OAKk sāhum, šiḥu(m), siḥu, MA šahḥu?; pl. f. “basin” OAKk, O/jB, MB(Alal.), M/NA [ZA.ḤUM] for drinking or cooking; usu. of metal

šahū “upright”? of chest Am.; < Eg.?

šahu “to blow” G (i) of wind; > šēhu, šehānu; → šēhu

šāhu → also šiāhu I

šahumaš (a copper object) MB

šahunnu “appeasement” jB; < Sum.

šahuntu → šahnu

šahuppātu → suḥuppātum

šahurrātu(m) “deathly hush” O/jB also pl.; < šuharruru II

šahurru mng. unkn. jB lex.

šahurrurum → šuharruru II

šahurtu mng. unkn. OB(Susa)

šahūru(m) I, MA also šuhūru cultic ‘summit building’; in Babylonia, shrine on summit; in Assyria, subsidiary building; also bīt š. as part of temple; < Sum.

šaḥūrum II, jB *šuḥāru*, *š/s/z/tuḥru*, also *šihru* (a part of the foot) O/jB in *š. šēpi(m)*
šā'iltu(m) 1. "female diviner" OAKk, OA, O/jB [MUNUS.ENS] 2. "praying mantis" jB lex.; < *šā'ilu*
šā'ilu(m) 1. "asker, one who asks" jB 2. "dream interpreter" O/jB, NA [LÚ.ENS]; Am. also "augur" (bird-omen diviner) 3. "praying mantis" jB lex.; < *šālu* I
šā'imum "buyer" OA; < *šāmu*
ša'irru, *ša'erru* (a wooden object) jB
šā'iru mng. unkn. Am., jB
šā'itu (a small liquid measure) Ug.
šā'itu(m) "water-drawer"? OB lex., jB; < *šātu* I
šāka "you" (2 m. sg. obl.) jB(poet.) (→ GAG §41i-j); → *kāšim*; *kāti*
šakabigalzu → *šagabigalzu*
šakadu "heroic" jB lex.
šakāku(m) "to harrow; thread (on string)" O/jB, MA [UD.DU] G (*alu*) 1. "harrow" field 2. "string" beads, gems on string or wire; MA "thread" ears together as punishment Gtn OA iter. of G Gt OB transf. of fruitless action, uncl. D as G I and 2 N "be strung together"; > *šakku*; *šikkatu* II; *šakikātu*; *šakikum*; *maškakātu*; *šikkūtu* II
šakalmušu → *šagalmušu*
šakāmu(m) I mng. unkn. OB, NB in PNs, jB lex.
šakāmum II vb. (an activity involving textiles) OB; > *šikintum*
šakānu(m), Mari also *sakānum*; occas. *šakāmu*? "to put, place, lay down" [GAR; occas. MAR] G (*alu*) 1. "set in place" image, stele; ritual equipment, furniture; "deposit" document; "plant" tree, plant; "put on" jewellery, clothing; Am., Ug. "put" to the flames, burn; M/NB *ana utūni* š. "melt down" 2. stat. *šakin* "is placed, is located, is present" om. of parts, marks, signs; places, water, boundaries; of people "are settled" 3. "provide, supply with" (= 2 acc.), stat. "is supplied with" of people with jewellery, weapons, hairdo; field, subsistence; "is provided" with part of body, e.g. demon, monstrous birth with head, tail etc.; "apply" plaster to building; "equip" with life, understanding, "mark" with brand 4. "place" foot, hand etc.; transf. OB(Susa) "place" hand and tongue = "to pledge"; ear, eye, face = "attend" 5. "put" person(s) on stake, in lap etc.; "appoint, assign, install" to office; "place" as pledge 6. math. "put down" a number etc. 7. "impose" tax; victory 8. "fix, arrange,

contrive" time, festival, boundary; assembly, consultation 9. "confer, issue" decision, pardon 10. "pronounce, issue" word(s), statement, oath, OB ellipt. "declare, inform" 11. "make, conclude, establish" agreement, treaty, friendship 12. "create, cause, bring about" good, evil, light, dark; peace, plenty; flood, trouble, need; freedom, protection; murder, rebellion; defeat; ominous result; cessation of work 13. "carry out, organize" actions, activities; OB ellipt. "treat, process" dates; NB *ina tābti* š. "preserve, salt" 14. "make, install, set up, establish" road, nest, dwelling, garden plot, account, name i.e. succession 15. *ana X* š. "convert to, change into", "use as" Gtn iter. of G (jB imper. *tišakkan*) [NB GAR.MEŠ ?] Gt "place permanently, enduringly", esp. jB var. of G D jB/NA "appoint as *šaknu*"? Š 1. caus. of "to place" etc. 2. caus. of "is present" (*šakin*) "make to be present"; "cause to settle, camp"; "make reside" fear of god in s.o.; "cause to be provided with" Štn iter. of Š 2 N pass. of G "be put"; of goods "be deposited"; *zīm*, *pān X naškunu* "have the appearance of, look like"; MB, Am. "come together with s.o."; "become" Ntn iter. of N [GAR.GAR]; > *šaknu*, *šakintu*, *šaknūtu*, *šakin* *tēmi*, *šakin tēmūtu*; *šiknat napišti*; *šiknu*, *šikittu*; *šukuttu* I; *šukānu*; *šakinu*, *šakinūtum*; *šukunnū*; *šakkinu*; *maškanu*, *maškanūtu*, *maškattu*, *maškittu*; *muštaškinu*; *iškinū*; *maškantū*; *šakinnu*; *šikinnu* II; *šikintu*; *taškuttu*?
šakartu "drunkenness" NA; < *šakāru*
šakarūm, *šagarū* (a metal object) Mari, MB(Alal.), Bogh.
šakāru "to be(come) drunk" M/jB, NA G (*ili*) Gtn iter. of G D "make drunk"; > *šakru* I; *šakiru*; *šakartu*; *šakkarū* I, *šakkurū*; *šakrānū*, *šakkarānū*; *šikaru*, *šikriš*; *maškuru*; *maškirtum*
šakāsum "to dry out" (trans.) OB G (*ulu*?) D "dry, dry off" Dt "be dried off"
šakāšu(m) ~ "to be wild(-eyed)"? OA; Bogh., jB lex. G infin. only Gt; > *šakšu*
šakāšum → *šagāšu*
šakattū(m) (a garment) OAKk, OB, western MB [GADA/TÚG.ŠA.GA.DÜ; Bogh. TÚG.ŠA.GA. (AN.)DÜ/DUM; GADA/TÚG.ŠA.GADA.(DÜ), also GADA.DÜ]; < Sum.
šakātu(m) I ~ "to fetch"? OA, NA G OA stat. only Š caus. "have fetched"; also OA *pūri* š. "cast lots"; > *muštakkittum*
šakātu II mng. unkn. jB G (*ili*) D only lex.
šakikātu f. pl. "strung row" MB of aromatics; < *šakāku*

šakikum "one who strings beads" OB lex.; < *šakāku*
šakillu (a wooden structure) NB; also pl. f. as PIN, canal name
šakimtu mng. unkn. jB lex.
šakinnu "date palm sapling" jB lex.; < *šakānu*
šakintu, *šakittu*, NA also *šagimtu* 1. MB *šakittu* "accumulation" of water 2. NA (a female official) [MUNUS.GAR] esp. in harems 3. jB → *šaknu* I; < *šaknu*
šakintu → *šakinu* 2
šakin *tēmi*, M/NA also *šikin tēme*, OB(lit.) *šakin tēmūtu* (a minor administrator); later "provincial governor" Bab., NA [LÚ.GAR.ÜŠ4] mostly in Babylonia; < *šaknu* + *tēmu*
šakin tēmūtu "governorship" NB [LÚ.GAR.-ÜŠ4-]
šakinu(m) 'that places' O/jB 1. "date palm cultivator" 2. jB f. *šakintu* "she who performs" ritual; < *šakānu*
šakinūtum "date palm cultivation" OB; < *šakinu*
šakirru; pl. Ug. *sakirrātu* "churn" O/jB for milk; < Sum.
šakirū(m), *šakirūtu(m)* "henbane"? OAKk, O/jB, NA [Ü.ŠAKIRA; Ü.ŠAKIRA] med., om.; < Sum.
šakiru; pl. *šakirūtu* "drunkard" NA; < *šakāru*
šakirūtu (a type of ritual equipment) jB
šakirūtu → also *šakirū*
šakīšānu (a bronze object) MB(Alal.)
šakittu → *šakintu*; *šaknu* I
šakkabakku(m) (part of a box)? OB, Mari; < Sum.
šakkaddirru I, *šikkidirru*, also *šikkē terri* ~ "marten" jB [d'NIN.KILIM.TIR.RA]; → *šikkū*
šakkaddirru II, *šikkaterru* (a kind of lizard) jB [KUN.DAR]
šakkanakku(m), M/NB also *šakkanku*, Aššur also *ša(n)ganakku*; pl. also f. *šakkanakkātu(m)* 1. "(military) governor" [(LÚ.)GİR.NÍTA; NISAG; MB pl. GİR.NÍTA.GİR.NÍTA] also as royal title; of underworld deity š. *eršet* 2. OB (a feature of the exta); > *šakkanakkūtu*
šakkanakkūtu "governorship" NA(roy. inscr.); < *šakkanakku*
šakkanku → *šakkanakku*
šakka(n)nu (a type of reed) jB lex.
šakkarānū "drunken, bibulous" jB; < *šakāru*
šakkarū(m) I "drunken, bibulous" O/jB lex.; < *šakāru*
šakkarū II (a stone tool of the reed worker) OB lex., jB
šakkinu(m) 1. OB (a contractor for date production) 2. jB lex. (a musician); < *šakānu*

šakkinūtum (date production contract) OB
šakkiru → *sakkiru*
šakkiu → *šakkū*
šakku(m) I "harrowed" O/jB of fields; < *šakāku*
šakku II (a type of wood) MB
šakku III (a garment) Susa
šakku(m) IV (a vessel) Mari; jB lex.
šakkū (or *sakkū*), *š/sakkiu* (a headdress) jB lex.
šakkū → also *sakkū* II
šakkukum (a belt) OA
šakkullu (a wood used for furniture)? M/NA, M/NB, Nuzi [GİŠ.ŠA.KAL; NA ŠAG4.UL4] used for chairs, wheels etc.; < Sum.?
šakkurū "drunkard" jB lex.; < *šakāru*
šaklulu → *šuklulu* I.II
šaknatu → *šaknu* I
šaknu(m) "placed, deposited etc.; governor" 1. adj., f. *šakintum*, *šakittu(m)*: "deposited", "laid out" garden, building plan; *šaknat*, *šakin napištim/napšātu* "living being(s)"; "equipped (with)" seal 2. subst.: "appointee", pl. *šaknūti* [LÚ.GAR-nu-tile; GAR.KUR], esp. Bab., M/NA "governor", š. *māti* "provincial governor"; NA "(military) official"; "representative"; < *šakānu*; > *šaknūtu*; *šakin tēmi*
šaknūtu "governorate" M/NB [LÚ.GAR-; (LÚ.) GAR.KUR-]; < *šaknu*
šakrānū; pl. *šakrānātu* "drunkard" NA; < *šakāru*
šakru I "drunk; drunkard" jB, NA; < *šakāru*
šakru II "handle" MA, Am.(Mit.) e.g. of bucket
šakšu(m), Bogh. also *šekšu* ~ "scowling, glowering" OA in PN, M/jB, also in pred. use; < *šakāšu*
šakšum → *takšium*
šaktum → *šaqtum*
šaktumu "left covered" NA, of vessel; < *katāmu* Š
šaku → *sāku*; *šāqum* II
šakudu → *šukudu*
šakultu → *šukultu*; *tākultu*
šakulu → *šukulu*
šakummū ~ "anxiety"? jB lex.; < Sum.
šakurru → *šukurru*
šakurū mng. unkn. jB comm.
šakussu → *šukultu*
šakuttu → *šukuttu* I
šakūzu, Nuzi *šakuzzu* (a bronze object) Nuzi, jB lex.
šalābbiti → *šalāmu* I 2
šalabila (a plant) jB; corrupt form?
šalādi (a plant) Ug. lex.; corrupt form?

šaḥūrum II, jB *šuḥāru*, *š/s/z/tuḥru*, also *šihru* (a part of the foot) O/jB in *š. šēpi(m)*
šā'iltu(m) 1. "female diviner" OAKk, OA, O/jB [MUNUS.ENS] 2. "praying mantis" jB lex.; < *šā'ilu*
šā'ilu(m) 1. "asker, one who asks" jB 2. "dream interpreter" O/jB, NA [LÚ.ENS]; Am. also "augur" (bird-omen diviner) 3. "praying mantis" jB lex.; < *šālu* I
šā'imum "buyer" OA; < *šāmu*
ša'irru, *ša'erru* (a wooden object) jB
šā'iru mng. unkn. Am., jB
šā'itu (a small liquid measure) Ug.
šā'itu(m) "water-drawer"? OB lex., jB; < *šātu* I
šāka "you" (2 m. sg. obl.) jB(poet.) (→ GAG §41i-j); → *kāšim*; *kāti*
šakabigalzu → *šagabigalzu*
šakadu "heroic" jB lex.
šakāku(m) "to harrow; thread (on string)" O/jB, MA [UD.DU] G (*alu*) 1. "harrow" field 2. "string" beads, gems on string or wire; MA "thread" ears together as punishment Gtn OA iter. of G Gt OB transf. of fruitless action, uncl. D as G I and 2 N "be strung together"; > *šakku*; *šikkatu* II; *šakikātu*; *šakikum*; *maškakātu*; *šikkūtu* II
šakalmušu → *šagalmušu*
šakāmu(m) I mng. unkn. OB, NB in PNs, jB lex.
šakāmum II vb. (an activity involving textiles) OB; > *šikintum*
šakānu(m), Mari also *sakānum*; occas. *šakāmu*? "to put, place, lay down" [GAR; occas. MAR] G (*alu*) 1. "set in place" image, stele; ritual equipment, furniture; "deposit" document; "plant" tree, plant; "put on" jewellery, clothing; Am., Ug. "put" to the flames, burn; M/NB *ana utūni* š. "melt down" 2. stat. *šakin* "is placed, is located, is present" om. of parts, marks, signs; places, water, boundaries; of people "are settled" 3. "provide, supply with" (= 2 acc.), stat. "is supplied with" of people with jewellery, weapons, hairdo; field, subsistence; "is provided" with part of body, e.g. demon, monstrous birth with head, tail etc.; "apply" plaster to building; "equip" with life, understanding, "mark" with brand 4. "place" foot, hand etc.; transf. OB(Susa) "place" hand and tongue = "to pledge"; ear, eye, face = "attend" 5. "put" person(s) on stake, in lap etc.; "appoint, assign, install" to office; "place" as pledge 6. math. "put down" a number etc. 7. "impose" tax; victory 8. "fix, arrange,

contrive" time, festival, boundary; assembly, consultation 9. "confer, issue" decision, pardon 10. "pronounce, issue" word(s), statement, oath, OB ellipt. "declare, inform" 11. "make, conclude, establish" agreement, treaty, friendship 12. "create, cause, bring about" good, evil, light, dark; peace, plenty; flood, trouble, need; freedom, protection; murder, rebellion; defeat; ominous result; cessation of work 13. "carry out, organize" actions, activities; OB ellipt. "treat, process" dates; NB *ina tābti* š. "preserve, salt" 14. "make, install, set up, establish" road, nest, dwelling, garden plot, account, name i.e. succession 15. *ana X* š. "convert to, change into", "use as" Gtn iter. of G (jB imper. *tišakkan*) [NB GAR.MEŠ ?] Gt "place permanently, enduringly", esp. jB var. of G D jB/NA "appoint as *šaknu*"? Š 1. caus. of "to place" etc. 2. caus. of "is present" (*šakin*) "make to be present"; "cause to settle, camp"; "make reside" fear of god in s.o.; "cause to be provided with" Štn iter. of Š 2 N pass. of G "be put"; of goods "be deposited"; *zīm*, *pān X naškunu* "have the appearance of, look like"; MB, Am. "come together with s.o."; "become" Ntn iter. of N [GAR.GAR]; > *šaknu*, *šakintu*, *šaknūtu*, *šakin* *tēmi*, *šakin tēmūtu*; *šiknat napišti*; *šiknu*, *šikittu*; *šukuttu* I; *šukānu*; *šakinu*, *šakinūtum*; *šukunnū*; *šakkinu*; *maškanu*, *maškanūtu*, *maškattu*, *maškittu*; *muštaškinu*; *iškinū*; *maškantu*; *šakinnu*; *šikinnu* II; *šikintu*; *taškuttu*?
šakartu "drunkenness" NA; < *šakāru*
šakarūm, *šagarū* (a metal object) Mari, MB(Alal.), Bogh.
šakāru "to be(come) drunk" M/jB, NA G (*ili*) Gtn iter. of G D "make drunk"; > *šakru* I; *šakiru*; *šakartu*; *šakkarū* I, *šakkurū*; *šakrānū*, *šakkarānū*; *šikaru*, *šikriš*; *maškuru*; *maškirtum*
šakāsum "to dry out" (trans.) OB G (*ulu*?) D "dry, dry off" Dt "be dried off"
šakāšu(m) ~ "to be wild(-eyed)"? OA; Bogh., jB lex. G infin. only Gt; > *šakšu*
šakāšum → *šagāšu*
šakattū(m) (a garment) OAKk, OB, western MB [GADA/TÚG.ŠA.GA.DÜ; Bogh. TÚG.ŠA.GA. (AN.)DÜ/DUM; GADA/TÚG.ŠA.GADA.(DÜ), also GADA.DÜ]; < Sum.
šakātu(m) I ~ "to fetch"? OA, NA G OA stat. only Š caus. "have fetched"; also OA *pūri* š. "cast lots"; > *muštakkittum*
šakātu II mng. unkn. jB G (*ili*) D only lex.
šakikātu f. pl. "strung row" MB of aromatics; < *šakāku*

šakikum "one who strings beads" OB lex.; < *šakāku*
šakillu (a wooden structure) NB; also pl. f. as PIN, canal name
šakimtu mng. unkn. jB lex.
šakinnu "date palm sapling" jB lex.; < *šakānu*
šakintu, *šakittu*, NA also *šagimtu* 1. MB *šakittu* "accumulation" of water 2. NA (a female official) [MUNUS.GAR] esp. in harems 3. jB → *šaknu* I; < *šaknu*
šakintu → *šakinu* 2
šakin *tēmi*, M/NA also *šikin tēme*, OB(lit.) *šakin tēmūtu* (a minor administrator); later "provincial governor" Bab., NA [LÚ.GAR.ÚŠ4] mostly in Babylonia; < *šaknu* + *tēmu*
šakin tēmūtu "governorship" NB [LÚ.GAR.-ÚŠ4-]
šakinu(m) 'that places' O/jB 1. "date palm cultivator" 2. jB f. *šakintu* "she who performs" ritual; < *šakānu*
šakinūtum "date palm cultivation" OB; < *šakinu*
šakirru; pl. Ug. *sakirrātu* "churn" O/jB for milk; < Sum.
šakirū(m), *šakirūtu(m)* "henbane"? OAKk, O/jB, NA [Ú.ŠAKIRA; Ú.ŠAKIRA] med., om.; < Sum.
šakiru; pl. *šakirūtu* "drunkard" NA; < *šakāru*
šakirūtu (a type of ritual equipment) jB
šakirūtu → also *šakirū*
šakīšānu (a bronze object) MB(Alal.)
šakittu → *šakintu*; *šaknu* I
šakkabakku(m) (part of a box)? OB, Mari; < Sum.
šakkaddirru I, *šikkidirru*, also *šikkē terri* ~ "marten" jB [d'NIN.KILIM.TIR.RA]; → *šikkū*
šakkaddirru II, *šikkaterru* (a kind of lizard) jB [KUN.DAR]
šakkanakku(m), M/NB also *šakkanku*, Aššur also *ša(n)ganakku*; pl. also f. *šakkanakkātu(m)* 1. "(military) governor" [(LÚ.)GİR.NÍTA; NISAG; MB pl. GİR.NÍTA.GİR.NÍTA] also as royal title; of underworld deity š. *eršet* 2. OB (a feature of the exta); > *šakkanakkūtu*
šakkanakkūtu "governorship" NA(roy. inscr.); < *šakkanakku*
šakkanku → *šakkanakku*
šakka(n)nu (a type of reed) jB lex.
šakkarānū "drunken, bibulous" jB; < *šakāru*
šakkarū(m) I "drunken, bibulous" O/jB lex.; < *šakāru*
šakkarū II (a stone tool of the reed worker) OB lex., jB
šakkinu(m) 1. OB (a contractor for date production) 2. jB lex. (a musician); < *šakānu*

šakkinūtum (date production contract) OB
šakkiru → *sakkiru*
šakkiu → *šakkū*
šakku(m) I "harrowed" O/jB of fields; < *šakāku*
šakku II (a type of wood) MB
šakku III (a garment) Susa
šakku(m) IV (a vessel) Mari; jB lex.
šakkū (or *sakkū*), *š/sakkiu* (a headdress) jB lex.
šakkū → also *sakkū* II
šakkukum (a belt) OA
šakkullu (a wood used for furniture)? M/NA, M/NB, Nuzi [GİŠ.ŠA.KAL; NA ŠAG4.UL4] used for chairs, wheels etc.; < Sum.?
šakkurū "drunkard" jB lex.; < *šakāru*
šaklulu → *šuklulu* I.II
šaknatu → *šaknu* I
šaknu(m) "placed, deposited etc.; governor" 1. adj., f. *šakintum*, *šakittu(m)*: "deposited", "laid out" garden, building plan; *šaknat*, *šakin napištim/napšātu* "living being(s)"; "equipped (with)" seal 2. subst.: "appointee", pl. *šaknūti* [LÚ.GAR-nu-tile; GAR.KUR], esp. Bab., M/NA "governor", š. *māti* "provincial governor"; NA "(military) official"; "representative"; < *šakānu*; > *šaknūtu*; *šakin tēmi*
šaknūtu "governorate" M/NB [LÚ.GAR-; (LÚ.) GAR.KUR-]; < *šaknu*
šakrānū; pl. *šakrānātu* "drunkard" NA; < *šakāru*
šakru I "drunk; drunkard" jB, NA; < *šakāru*
šakru II "handle" MA, Am.(Mit.) e.g. of bucket
šakšu(m), Bogh. also *šekšu* ~ "scowling, glowering" OA in PN, M/jB, also in pred. use; < *šakāšu*
šakšum → *takšium*
šaktum → *šaqtum*
šaktumu "left covered" NA, of vessel; < *katāmu* Š
šaku → *sāku*; *šāqum* II
šakudu → *šukudu*
šakultu → *šukultu*; *tākultu*
šakulu → *šukulu*
šakummū ~ "anxiety"? jB lex.; < Sum.
šakurru → *šukurru*
šakurū mng. unkn. jB comm.
šakussu → *šūkultu*
šakuttu → *šukuttu* I
šakūzu, Nuzi *šakuzzu* (a bronze object) Nuzi, jB lex.
šalābbiti → *šalāmu* I 2
šalabila (a plant) jB; corrupt form?
šalādi (a plant) Ug. lex.; corrupt form?

šalāgu(m) “to snow” Mari, MB G (pres. *išallag*); < *šalgu* denom.

šalāhu(m) “to pull out, uproot” Ass., Am., jB G (*al/u*) joint; OA “withdraw” from a partnership, *qaqqad-š.* “withdraw o.s., back out”; OA “dispatch” wares D OA as G

šalāhu → also *salāhu* I.II

šalakdānum “(a type of) mouse” OB(Susa) lex.; < Sum.

šalālīš “surreptitiously” MB; < *šalālu* II

šalālu(m) I “to carry off, plunder” [IR; LAH4] G (*al/u*) “carry off” animals, captives, booty; “sack, plunder” city, land Gtn “repeatedly carry off” D as G? lex. N pass. of G; > *šallu*; *šallūtu*; *šallatu* I, *šillatu* II, *šallatiš*; *šāliu*; *mušallilu*

šalālu(m) II “to creep, slither” O/jB G lex. only N, Ntn (*našallulu(m)*, *itašlulu(m)*); → GAG §101g [NIM.NIM] “crawl (continually)” of snake, worm; med., uncert. mng. of parts of body; > *šalālīš*; *mašallu*?, *mušlālu*?

šalālu(m) III “to commit an act of impudence” OA; jB lex. G (pres. *išallal*) Gt as G D lex. only; > *šillatu* I; *šillannū*

šalālu → also *qan šalālu*

šalamdu → *šalamtu*

šalamtiš, NB *šalamtaš* “like a corpse” j/NB

šalamtu(m), M/NB also *šalamdu*; pl. *šalmātu* “corpse” (lit.) [AD6 (also = *pagru*)] of human being, god

šalāmu I (as subst.) 1. MB, Am. [SILIM-] “peace, well-being” 2. *šalām(u) bīti*, *šalābbīti*, also *šullum bīti*; pl. *šalām bītānu* “well-being of the temple” (a cultic ceremony) NA, NB [SILIM-mu É-] 3. NB *lā šalām(u)* “incorrect, unseemly behaviour” 4. *š. šamši* “sunset; west” M/jB (Ass.), Am., jB; < *šalāmu* II infin.

šalāmu(m) II “to be(come) healthy, intact” [SILIM(=DI)]; NB GI] G (*il/i*, OAKk, Mari also *a/a*) 1. of people, lands etc. “be(come) healthy, well”; freq. in PNs; “have success etc.” in commerce, in law; OB of woman “be safely delivered (of)” child (= acc.); of people, caravans, ships, tablets “get to destination safely” 2. of sum of money, tablet, part of body, liver “be complete, perfect”; of life, temple “remain intact” 3. of spell, sheep-shearing, work, house, rites “be completed, finished”; of event “come to pass” 4. MA, NB “be satisfied with, be paid off in full with” 5. of omen “be favourable” 6. Ug. stat. “is at peace” (for *salāmu* II) D “keep well, intact; pay off in full”, of god sustaining persons, esp. in PNs; “give

well-being” of house, city, land; “look after well”; “keep in order, administer”; “heal, improve”; “deliver safely, in good order”; “hand over, pay in full”; “meet (claim) in full, make restitution”; “complete, carry out in full” responsibilities, commands; “make ready, finish”; “complete, reach end of” a period of time Dtn astr. uncl. Dt Mari “be entrusted, commissioned”? Dtt NA pass. of D?; > *šalmu* I.II; *šalimtu*, *šalmiš*, *šalmūtu*, *šalimuttu*; *šulmu*, *šulmāniš*, *šulmānu*, *šulmānūtu*; *šalāmu* I; *šallāmu*; *šullumu*, *šullumtu*; *šulummū*; *našlamtu*; *tašlimtu*; *mušallimu*; *mušallimānu*; → *šalamtu*; *šalummū*; *tašlamtu*

šalānū- “without” NB, with pron. suff. *šalānūa*, *-ukka*, *-uššu*, *-unnu* “without my/your/his/our permission”; < *ša* + *lā* + *-ān*

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šalāš st. abs.; f. *šalāšar*; nom. f. *šalaštu(m)*, MA, M/NB *šalelaltu*, NA **šalassu* “three” [3(=EŠ5, more rarely EŠ16)] (→ GAG §69); > *šalāš...*, *šalš...*; *šālišu*; *šulultu*, *šuluštu*; *šulšu*; *šullušu* I, *šullušiš*, *šullul*; *šullušu*; *šulūšā*, *šulūšā um*; *šulušiu*; *šušlušu*; *šušalšum*; *tašlišu*

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šalāšā’ū, *šalāšāmū* “one-thirtieth” NB [30-’u-ū]; < *šalāšā*

šalāši-, NB *šelāši-* “thrice, three times” OA (*ana*) *š.-šu*; OB *adi*, *ana*, *kīma* *š.-šu*; M/jB *š.-šu*; NB *adi* *š.-šu*; < *šalāš*

šalāšiu “third” M/NA; also “of third size”; < *šalāš*

***šalāššer**; f. *šalāššeret* “thirteen” OB; < *šalāš* + *ešer*

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šalāššumma in *š. epēšu* “to adopt as daughter” Nuzi; < Hurr.

šalaštu → *šalāš*

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thickness; math. “multiply by three” Š “make triple” yarn; < *šalāš*

šalāšu → also *šalāšā*

šalāšū, *šelāšū* “thirtieth day of month” jB; < *šalāšā*

šalatti(n)num (an illness) OB, jB lex.

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šalātu(m) II “to cut (into)”? Bab. G (*al/u*) foot; earth; > *šilitu*

šalātu → also *salātu* II

šalā’um ~ “to wrong, do wrong” OA G (*al/a*); → *salā’u* I

šalā’u → also *šalū* II

šalbābu 1. “wise”? (a title of Marduk) jB also as epith. of other gods 2. of sword = *šalububu*; < *labābu*

šalbubu(m) “furious” O/jB; as epith. of Enlil; < *labābu*; → *šalbābu* 2

šalgu(m), Mari once *salku* “snow; sleet”; > *šalāgu*

šalhiu → *šalhū* I

šalhu (a linen garment for divine statues) j/NB

šalhū(m) I, *šalhiu*, O/jB *šulhū(m)*, *sulhū* “outer wall, enceinte” Bab., M/NA [BĀD.ŠUL.ĤI]; < Sum.?

šalhū II, *šulhū* (a wooden grille)? jB lex.

šālibu → *šālipu*

šāliḫatu (an aromatic) NB

šāliḫtu mng. uncert. jB

šāliu “plunderer” jB lex.; < *šalālu* I

šalimtu(m), NA also *šalintu*, NB *šalindu* 1. Bab., NA “well-being”, *š. šaknat* “good fortune is decreed” to s.o. 2. j/NB, NA “righteousness” 3. “favourable area, side” of the exta; < *šalmu* I

šalimuttu (a temple payment)? MA; < *šalāmu* II *šalindu* → *šalimtu*

šālinnu(m) 1. OA (a type of sheep) 2. MB (a metal object)

šalintu → *šalimtu*; *šalmu* I

šalipputtu → *šelepputu*

šāliptu (a utensil) NA; < *šalāpu*

šālipu, *šālibu* (a profession) NA; < *šalāpu*

šālišium “three-year-old” OA of animals; < *šalāš*

šālišum “group of three” OA; < *šalāš*

šālišum → also *šalšu*

šālišu(m) “third” OA, OB(Susa); < *šalāš*

šalittu → *šaltu* I.II

šallabā’inu → *šallapānu*

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šallāmu “friend” Ug. for *salmu*; < *šalāmu* II

šallapānu, *šallabā’inu*, *šellebēnu* (a grass)? M/jB lex., med.

šal(la)pittu jB lex. 1. (a clay plaster) 2. (shoes so treated)

šallariš “as (with) wall plaster” NB

šallaru, Ass. *šīellaru(m)* 1. “wall plaster” 2. jB lex. (a type of groats)

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šallatu(m) I “plundered thing(s), booty” [NAM. RA; OAKk NAM.RA.AK; jB NAM.RI]; of people; “despoliation” of divine statues; OB lex. *ša š.* “captor” or “captive”; < *šalālu* I

šallatum II (a heavy cloth) OAKk for chariots

šallatu → also *šillatu* I

šallaqu → *šaltu* III

šallu “plundered; (taken) captive” M/NA, M/jB people, gods; also possessions; < *šalālu* I

šallum/ntu → *šullumtu*

šallurānu “noise of wailing”? jB lex.

šallurtum “plum”? OB as fPN; < *šallūru*

šallūru(m), Nuzi also *šannūru* (a fruit, phps.) “plum” Bab., NA [GIŠ.ŠENNUR] tree, fruit; in med.; OB also as PN; < Sum.

šallussu → *šullušu* I 2

šallūtu “state of captivity” MB(Ass.) in *šallūssu(nu)* “in captivity”; < *šallu*

šalmātu → *šalamtu*; *šalimtu*; *šalmu* I

šalmiš “well, in safety” M/NB; < *šalmu* I

šalmu(m) I; f. *šalim/ntu* “intact, healthy, sound” [SILIM(=DI)] animal, person; “solvent, prosperous”; “undamaged, complete” tablet, ship etc.; “sincere, correct” speech; “favourable” omen, dream, month, day; jB *lā šalimtu/šalmātu* “lies; insincere words”; < *šalāmu* II; > *šalmūtu*, *šalmiš*, *šalimtu*; → *salmu*

šalmu II “peace” Am. for *salimu*; < *šalāmu* II

šalmūtu(m) “well-being, health, good condition” Bab., esp. with pron. suff. in adv. use, e.g. *šalmūssal/u* “in good condition”; < *šalmu* I

šalpittu → *šallapittu*

šalputtu, jB lex. *šulputtu* “ruination” M/NB [HUL]; of home, city, land; < *lapātu* Š

šalšā’a → *šalšāya*

šalšāmi → *šalšūmi*

šalšatu → *šalšu*

šalāgu(m) “to snow” Mari, MB G (pres. *išallag*); < *šalgu* denom.

šalāhu(m) “to pull out, uproot” Ass., Am., jB G (*al/u*) joint; OA “withdraw” from a partnership, *qaqqad-š.* “withdraw o.s., back out”; OA “dispatch” wares D OA as G

šalāhu → also *salāhu* I.II

šalakdānum “(a type of) mouse” OB(Susa) lex.; < Sum.

šalālīš “surreptitiously” MB; < *šalālu* II

šalālu(m) I “to carry off, plunder” [IR; LAH4] G (*al/u*) “carry off” animals, captives, booty; “sack, plunder” city, land Gtn “repeatedly carry off” D as G? lex. N pass. of G; > *šallu*; *šallūtu*; *šallatu* I, *šillatu* II, *šallatiš*; *šāliu*; *mušallilu*

šalālu(m) II “to creep, slither” O/jB G lex. only N, Ntn (*našallulu(m)*, *itašlulu(m)*); → GAG §101g [NIM.NIM] “crawl (continually)” of snake, worm; med., uncert. mng. of parts of body; > *šalālīš*; *mašallu?*, *mušlālu?*

šalālu(m) III “to commit an act of impudence” OA; jB lex. G (pres. *išallal*) Gt as G D lex. only; > *šillatu* I; *šillannū*

šalālu → also *qan šalālu*

šalamdu → *šalamtu*

šalamtiš, NB *šalamtaš* “like a corpse” j/NB

šalamtu(m), M/NB also *šalamdu*; pl. *šalmātu* “corpse” (lit.) [AD6 (also = *pagru*)] of human being, god

šalāmu I (as subst.) 1. MB, Am. [SILIM-] “peace, well-being” 2. *šalām(u) bīti*, *šalābbīti*, also *šullum bīti*; pl. *šalām bītānu* “well-being of the temple” (a cultic ceremony) NA, NB [SILIM-mu É-] 3. NB *lā šalām(u)* “incorrect, unseemly behaviour” 4. *š. šamši* “sunset; west” M/jB(Ass.), Am., jB; < *šalāmu* II infin.

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šāliḫatu (an aromatic) NB

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šallatu → also *šillatu* I

šallaqu → *šaltu* III

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šalšā’a → *šalšāya*

šalšāmi → *šalšūmi*

šalšatu → *šalšu*

šalšāya, *šalšā'a* "third brother, son" j/NB; < *šalšu*

šalšene → *šaluššani*

šalšerīšu "thirteen times" OB; < *šalāš*

šalšīanu/i, Nuzi *šaššīāna* "for the third time" M/NA, Nuzi; < *šalšu*

šalšiš "thirdly" Bab.; < *šalšu*

šalšu(m), *šaššu(m)*; f. *šalištum*, *šaluštu(m)*, *šalultu*, NA *šalussu*, MB also *šalšatu* 1. "third" [3.KAM(MA)]; š. *qatnu*, *uḫrim* (desig. of lyre strings); *šalšatu* (a musical interval) 2. "one-third" [IGI.3.GÁL; ŠUŠANA ? (→ *šuššu* I du.)] OB st. abs. *ana šaluš* "at one-third"; OA *ana šalšīšu* "into three parts", f. pl. OA, OB "portion of one-third", of beer, proportion of 1:3, jB "tax of one-third"; < *šalāš*; → *šulšu*; *šululu*; *šuluštu*; *šaluštu*

šalšūma (a bronze object) Ug.

šalšūmi, NA (*iš*)*šaššūme*, Am. *šalšāmi*, Nuzi also *šalušmu* "the day before yesterday" O/MB, NA; NA in (*it*)*timāli* (*iš*)*šaššūme* "in the recent past"; < *šalšu* + *ūmu* I

šalšūti-, *šaššūti-* "for the third time" M/NB e.g. *šalšūtiya/šu*; < *šalšu*

šalti → *šatti*

šāltum "interrogation" OB; < *šālu* I

šālṭāniš "in triumph" j/NB with *alāku* Gtn; < *šālṭu* I

šālṭiš "imperiously, triumphantly, with authority" Bab. (lit.); < *šālṭu* I

šālṭu(m) I "authoritative; having authority" Bab., MA also as PN; OA *ana š. šakānum* "to treat harshly"?; < *šālṭu* I; > *šālṭāniš*, *šālṭiš*

šālṭum II "freely available" OA of goods; as subst. f. pl. *šālṭātum* "available (goods)"; also of merchants mng. uncl.; < *šālṭu* I

šālṭu III, *šallaṭu*, NA *šalṭu* "bow-case" NA, NB of leather; < Aram.

šālû(m) I, *salû* "to submerge, immerse o.s. in" Bab. G (mostly *ili*) in river ordeal; transf. of lines on palm "are sunken"? Gtn iter. of G Š "subject s.o. to the river ordeal"; > *šālû* IV; *mašlû*; → *šilu* I

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šālû III, lex. *salû* "to tear to pieces"? jB G (*ili*) D

šālû IV "submerged" jB crops; < *šālû* I

šālu(m) I, *ša'ālu(m)* "to ask" G (pres. OB and occas. jB *išāl*, pl. *išallû*; otherwise *iša'al*; pret.

išāl, *iš'al*) "ask, question (s.o.)"; "ask about, inform o.s. about" esp. *šulum* X š. "ask after s.o.'s health"; Mari, Am. "call to reckoning, punish" Gtn iter. of G "ask around, repeatedly"; "interrogate, cross-examine" Gt "ask o.s., consider, reflect" about s.th. (= acc.); "consult, take advice"; "cross-question" s.o. about s.th. (= 2 acc.) D "(cross-)question" N "be questioned"; > *šāltum*; *šā'ilu*, *šā'iltu*; *šitûlu*; *šitûltu*; *maš'alu*, *maš'altu*, *muštālu*, *muštālûtu*

šālu II "to rejoice" jB Dt only (3 f. *tultāl*); > *tašiltu*

šālu → also *šiālu*

šalultu → *šaluštu*

šalummatu(m) ~ "radiance" Bab., Bogh., Ug. [SU.LIM; SU.ZI] of deities, king, temple, cult furnishings; weapons; heavenly body; Qatna (a type of metal jewellery); < *šalummu*

šalummu "radiant" jB, NA of deity; king; > *šalummatu*

šaluppû (part of intestines)? jB lex.; < Sum.

šalussu → *šalšu*

šalussû (part of intestines) jB lex.; < Sum.

šaluš → *šalšu* 2

šalušene → *šaluššani*

šalušmu → *šalšūmi*

šaluššani, Ass. *šal(u)še/ine* "the year before last" OB, Nuzi, NA; < *šalšu* + *šattu*

šaluštu, *šalultu* "group of three" jB lex.; < *šalšu*; → *šalištum*

šamādu mng. unkn. M/NA, jB G (*ili*) D stat. MA "are attached"?

šamagu(m) (an illness) OB

šamāhu(m) I, once *šamāku* "to grow, flourish; be magnificent" G (*u/u*; stat. *šamuḫ*) of deity esp. in PNs, kingship; of vegetation; of people "flourish, attain extraordinary beauty or stature" D "make flourish" people; also in PNs; "make huge" Dtn iter. of D Ntn for Gtn ?; > *šamḫu*, *šamḫatum*, *šamḫiš*; *šumḫu*; *šammaḫu*; *šummuḫu*; *našmaḫum*

šamāhum II ~ "to break an agreement" OA G (*u/u*); > *našmaḫum*

šamakātā "onions" NB; < Aram.

šamāku → *šamāhu* I

šamallû(m), Oakk, OA *šamallā'um*; jB also *šamlû* 'purse-bearer' 1. Bab., OA "merchant's assistant" [LÚ.ŠAMAN.LÁ-]; also as PN 2. j/NB, NA "(scribal, priestly) apprentice, novice" [LÚ.ŠAMAN.MÁL.LÁ; (LÚ.)ŠAB.TUR]; < Sum.

šamallûtu(m) 1. OB, Nuzi "position of merchant's assistant" 2. NB "apprenticeship" [LÚ.ŠAMAN.LÁ-]; < *šamallû*

šamāmiš "to heaven" Bab. (lit.) also "like heaven"; < *šamāmû*

šamāmu ~ "to injure" jB G (*a/u*) of demon; of part of body "cause (s.o.) pain" D as G Ntn "become injured"? jB lex.; > *šimmatu*

šamāmû "heavens" Bab. (poet.) for *šamû* I; NB *ina šamāmû libbi* "in the inmost part of the heart"?; < *šamû* I; > *šamāmiš*

šamānat, *šamāne* → *šamāne*

šamanu → *šamnu*

šamarītu mng. unkn. jB

šamāru(m) I "to rage, be furious" Bab., NA G (*u/u*; stat. *šamur*) of deity, demon; sorcerer, warrior; horse; snake; river Gtn ? iter. of G Gt OB ~ "be troublesome"; M/jB "be furious, attack furiously" D as G NA in PN of Adad Š jB "make rage" weapon; heart; "put (horses) to gallop"; > *šamru* I, *šamriš*; *šumru*; *šammaru*; *šimuru*, *šimuriš*, *šimāru*

šamāru(m) II O/jB G "to gloat"? over (= *eli*; *ina muḫḫi*) s.o. Gtn iter.? for Gt "praise" Gt (imper. also *tišmar*; prec. also *lištammar*) "praise (god)" esp. in PNs, prayers D = Gt ? lex.

šamašīšu (a bronze object) Ug.

šamaškillānu (a type of onion) jB lex.

šamašikī(l)lu(m), *šusikillu*, Mari also *šumatkilu* (a type of onion) Bab., NA [SUM.SIKIL.(LUM.) SAR; in Mari also SUM.KI.SIKIL, SUM.SIKIL.LA, SUM.SAR.SIKIL; NA also Ū.SUM.SIKIL(.SAR); NB also ŠE.SUM.SIKIL]; < Sum.

šamaššammû, *šamšamû* "sesame" [ŠE.GIŠ.Š; Mari, OB(Rimah), MA, Nuzi ŠE.Š.GIŠ.(MEŠ); Oakk GIŠ.Š]; mostly pl.; < *šaman* + *šammī* 'plant-oil'?

šamātu, *šemētu* "to mark (with sign of ownership), brand" Mari, M/NB; Mari "paint" G (*ili*; stat. 3 f. *šendet*) sheep, cattle; slaves, deserters; house D jB lex.; < *šimtu*, > *šāmitu*, *šendu*

šamātu → also *šamātu* I.II

šamātu → *šamiātum*

šamāṭu(m) I, *šamātu(m)* "to tear away, tear down" G (*alu*) flowers, twigs, dates; objects; excess of share; "snatch (s.o.)" from need D as G of storm "pluck" quills from wings Št mng. unkn. N pass. of G; > *šimṭum*; *šāmiṭu* I.II; *šummuṭu* I; *našmaṭu*

šamātu(m) II, *šamātu* ~ "to be sunken, flattened"? O/jB G (stat. only) of part of body, exta D "flatten"?; > *šamītu* I; *šummuṭu* II

šamā'u → *šemû*

šamā'û → *šamāmû*; *šamû* I

šamāyû(m) "heavenly, from heaven"? 1. O/MB, MA? as PN, also OB fPN *šamāyātum* 2. jB *šamāyātu*, *šimmāyātu* (a mineral); < *šamû* I

šambaliltu(m), *šabbaliltu*, *šammu baliltu* "fenu-greek" [Ú/ŠE.SULLIM(.SAR)]; → *šammu*

šambilu → *šabbilu*

šāme'ānu "hearsay witness" MA; < *šemû*

šameru → *šawirum*

šamēša → *šamû* I

šamḫatum, *šamkatum*, *šamuḫ/ktu(m)* O/jB

1. "prostitute"; as fPN in Gilg. 2. "voluptuous" as fPN; < *šamḫu*

šamḫiš "proudly"? jB; < *šamḫu*

šamḫu(m), once *šanḫu*; f. *šamuḫtu(m)* "luxuriant, lush" O/jB; of vegetation; "prosperous" of persons; as PN; "luxuriant" pasture; < *šamāhu* I; > *šamḫatum*, *šamḫiš*

šamḫūtu mng. unkn. jB lex.

šamiātum, *šamātu(m)* f. pl. "rain" OB; < *šamû* II

šaminānu → *šamnānu*

šāmitu "brander, marker" NB of slaves etc.; < *šamātu*

šamītu → *šamīdu* II

šāmiṭu I, *šamiṭu*, *sāmiṭu*, *šumittu* (an alkaline plant) jB; < *šamātu* I

šāmiṭu(m) II (an occupation involving processing barley) OB lex.; jB; < *šamātu* I

šamkānum I "servant" Oakk (as PN), OA, OB

šamkānum II mng. unkn. OB topog. desig.

šamkatum → *šamḫatum*

šamlû → *šamallû*

šammaḫu "very prosperous" O/jB; < *šamḫu*

šammāhu "large intestine, paunch" jB; < Sum.

šammaktum mng. unkn. Oakk fPN ?, OB PIN

šammānum (a snake) OB

šammaru "very furious" jB of god, demon; < *šamāru* I

šammašu → *šamūšu*

šamme(na) (a month) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.?

šammirānu mng. unkn. jB

šammu(m) 1. "plant(s); grass, herb" [Ú] as pasture, fodder; š. *kiri* "garden plant"; med., mag. š. *ša alādi* "birth plant" as medicinal herb; š. *Šamaš* "sunflower" jB [Ú.UTU]; "herbal infusion" to be drunk 2. "emery" O/jB [NA.Ú]; > *šamaššammû*; *šambaliltu*

šammû mng. unkn. jB

šalšāya, *šalšā'a* "third brother, son" j/NB; < *šalšu*

šalšene → *šaluššani*

šalšerīšu "thirteen times" OB; < *šalāš*

šalšīanu/i, Nuzi *šaššīana* "for the third time" M/NA, Nuzi; < *šalšu*

šalšiš "thirdly" Bab.; < *šalšu*

šalšu(m), *šaššu(m)*; f. *šalištum*, *šaluštu(m)*, *šalultu*, NA *šalussu*, MB also *šalšatu* 1. "third" [3.KAM(MA)]; š. *qatnu*, *uḫrim* (desig. of lyre strings); *šalšatu* (a musical interval) 2. "one-third" [IGI.3.GÁL; ŠUŠANA ? (→ *šuššu* I du.)] OB st. abs. *ana šaluš* "at one-third"; OA *ana šalšīšu* "into three parts", f. pl. OA, OB "portion of one-third", of beer, proportion of 1:3, jB "tax of one-third"; < *šalāš*; → *šulšu*; *šululu*; *šuluštu*; *šaluštu*

šalšūma (a bronze object) Ug.

šalšūmi, NA (*iš*)*šaššūme*, Am. *šalšāmi*, Nuzi also *šalušmu* "the day before yesterday" O/MB, NA; NA in (*it*)*timāli* (*iš*)*šaššūme* "in the recent past"; < *šalšu* + *ūmu* I

šalšūti-, *šaššūti-* "for the third time" M/NB e.g. *šalšūtiya/šu*; < *šalšu*

šalti → *šatti*

šāltum "interrogation" OB; < *šālu* I

šālṭāniš "in triumph" j/NB with *alāku* Gtn; < *šālṭu* I

šālṭiš "imperiously, triumphantly, with authority" Bab. (lit.); < *šālṭu* I

šālṭu(m) I "authoritative; having authority" Bab., MA also as PN; OA *ana š. šakānum* "to treat harshly"?; < *šālṭu* I; > *šālṭāniš*, *šālṭiš*

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šamāhum II ~ "to break an agreement" OA G (*u/u*); > *našmaḫum*

šamakātā "onions" NB; < Aram.

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šamāmu ~ "to injure" jB G (*a/u*) of demon; of part of body "cause (s.o.) pain" D as G Ntn "become injured"? jB lex.; > *šimmatu*

šamāmû "heavens" Bab. (poet.) for *šamû* I; NB *ina šamāmû libbi* "in the inmost part of the heart"?; < *šamû* I; > *šamāmiš*

šamānat, *šamāne* → *šamāne*

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šamarītu mng. unkn. jB

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šamāru(m) II O/jB G "to gloat"? over (= *eli*; *ina muḫḫi*) s.o. Gtn iter.? for Gt "praise" Gt (imper. also *tišmar*; prec. also *lištammar*) "praise (god)" esp. in PNs, prayers D = Gt ? lex.

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šamaššammû, *šamšamû* "sesame" [ŠE.GIŠ.Š; Mari, OB(Rimah), MA, Nuzi ŠE.Š.GIŠ.(MEŠ); Oakk GIŠ.Š]; mostly pl.; < *šaman* + *šammī* 'plant-oil'?

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šamātu → also *šamātu* I.II

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šamātu(m) II, *šamātu* ~ "to be sunken, flattened"? O/jB G (stat. only) of part of body, exta D "flatten"?; > *šamītu* I; *šummuṭu* II

šamā'u → *šemû*

šamā'û → *šamāmû*; *šamû* I

šamāyû(m) "heavenly, from heaven"? 1. O/MB, MA? as PN, also OB fPN *šamāyātum* 2. jB *šamāyātu*, *šimmāyātu* (a mineral); < *šamû* I

šambaliltu(m), *šabbaliltu*, *šammu baliltu* "fenu-greek" [Ú/ŠE.SULLIM(.SAR)]; → *šammu*

šambilu → *šabbilu*

šame'ānu "hearsay witness" MA; < *šemû*

šameru → *šawirum*

šamēša → *šamû* I

šamḫatum, *šamkatum*, *šamuḫ/ktu(m)* O/jB

1. "prostitute"; as fPN in Gilg. 2. "voluptuous" as fPN; < *šamḫu*

šamḫiš "proudly"? jB; < *šamḫu*

šamḫu(m), once *šanḫu*; f. *šamuḫtu(m)* "luxuriant, lush" O/jB; of vegetation; "prosperous" of persons; as PN; "luxuriant" pasture; < *šamāhu* I; > *šamḫatum*, *šamḫiš*

šamḫūtu mng. unkn. jB lex.

šamiātum, *šamātu(m)* f. pl. "rain" OB; < *šamû* II

šaminānu → *šamnānu*

šamītu "brander, marker" NB of slaves etc.; < *šamātu*

šamītu → *šamīdu* II

šamīṭu I, *šamiṭu*, *samiṭu*, *šumittu* (an alkaline plant) jB; < *šamātu* I

šamīṭu(m) II (an occupation involving processing barley) OB lex.; jB; < *šamātu* I

šamkānum I "servant" Oakk (as PN), OA, OB

šamkānum II mng. unkn. OB topog. desig.

šamkatum → *šamḫatum*

šamlû → *šamallû*

šammaḫu "very prosperous" O/jB; < *šamḫu*

šammāhu "large intestine, paunch" jB; < Sum.

šammaktum mng. unkn. Oakk fPN ?, OB PIN

šammānum (a snake) OB

šammaru "very furious" jB of god, demon; < *šamāru* I

šammašu → *šamūšu*

šamme(na) (a month) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.?

šammirānu mng. unkn. jB

šammu(m) 1. "plant(s); grass, herb" [Ú] as pasture, fodder; š. *kiri* "garden plant"; med., mag. š. *ša alādi* "birth plant" as medicinal herb; š. *Šamaš* "sunflower" jB [Ú.UTU]; "herbal infusion" to be drunk 2. "emery" O/jB [NA.Ú]; > *šamaššammû*; *šambaliltu*

šammû mng. unkn. jB

šammūtum mng. unkn. OB math.

*šamnānu, šaminānu 'fatty' NB of dates;
< šamnu

šamnu(m), NA also šamanu "oil; fat; cream"
[i.(MEŠ); i.GIŠ (→ also ellu II)] culinary and
for anointing (mostly sesame, in Ass. occas.
olive); for divination; š. řābu(m) "fine oil";
aromatic "oil" of trees, e.g. myrtle, cedar;
"grease" from bitumen; "mineral oil"; animal
"fat"; š. libbim "stomach fat"; from fish, bird,
snake; mag. "cream" of cow; Am. bū š. "oil
container"; > šamnānu; šummunu; →
šamaššammū

šamriš "furiously, impetuously" OjB deity, king,
demon; < šamru I

šamru(m) I "furious, impetuous" OjB, NA
deity, king, demon; tempest, flood, light;
onslaught, weapons; < šamāru I; > šamriš

šamru II (a plant) jB lex.

šamrū "fattened" MA; < marū II

šamšāli → amšāli

šamšamū → šamaššammū

šamšatu(m) "(sun-)disc" [AŠ.ME; dUTU.MEŠ] as
cult ornament, usu. of metal; astr. "parhelion;
paraselene"; < šamšu

šamšiš, šaššiš "like the sun" jB [dUTU-];
< šamšu

šamšu(m), later also šanšu, šaššu OB occas. f.
"sun; sun-god; (sun-)disc; gold" [dUTU; astr.
20; AŠ.ME] 1. "sun" (→ erēbu I G; šalāmu
I; wašām G 3); epith. or desig. of god, king;
other person as protector, patron 2. "Šamaš"
3. "day(time)"; OA ina šamši ... "on the day
that ..., as soon as ..." 4. "sun(-disc)" as
symbol, jB pl. šam/nšānu, also šanšānāti
5. šaššu poet. "gold" 6. lex. aban š. (a stone
weight); > šamšatu; šamšiš; šaššāniš; šaššantu

šamtaknaya → šumatakānu

šāmtum; pl. šāmātum "purchase"? OA, OB ?;
< šāmu

šamtu I, šantu "torn loose" j/NB 1. lex. of grain
2. (a fabric of šimtu wool)?; < šamātu II

šamtu II, samtu (a foreign name for the acacia)
jB in plant list

šamtu "weakened" MA, of eyes; < mašu II

šamū I, šamā'ū, Am., Ug. etc. samū, NB also
šawū mostly pl. tant. "sky, heaven" [AN] 1. as
natural phenomenon and as seat of gods; OB
šamēša? "heavenwards"; jB upper, middle,
lower heaven; kima š. "as high as the sky"
2. NB golden "baldachin"; š. pi "roof of
mouth"?; š. libbi mng. uncl.; > šamāmū,
šamāmiš; šamū II; šamāyū

šamū(m) II f.; pl. šamātu(m) "rain" OjB [AN];
< šamū I; > šamūtu, šamiātum

šamū → also šawū II; šemū

šāmu(m) "purchased" Ass. [(LÚ.)ŠAM]; NA
mār š. (a social class); < šāmu

šāmu → also šāmu

šāmu(m), ša'āmum "to buy, purchase" (from =
itti, ištiu) [ŠAM; MB IN.ŠI/ŠE.(IN.)SA₁₀]
G (pres. išām, išammū, Oakk, OA iša'am;
pret. išām, Oakk, OA, MB iš'am; stat. šām,
ša'im) Gtn iter. of G (imper. pl. tišāmā) "make
separate purchases of" N (OA pres. išša'am,
pret. išši'im) pass. of G; > šā'imum; šāmu,
šāmtum, šāmūtum; šimu I.II, šimūtū; šimātu;
šāyimānu, šāyimānūtu

šāmu → also šāmu

ša-muḥḥi-ālūtu "town supervisorship" NB;
< ālu I

šamuḥtu → šamḥatum; šamḥu

šamuktu → šamḥatum

šamunakku (a type of flour) jB lex.; < Sum.

šamūšu, šammašu (a plant) jB lex.

šamūšu(m) "second string (of lyre)" OjB [MB
wr. šā-GI₆(=mūšu)]; < Sum.

šamuttu → šumuttu

šamūtu(m) f. sg. "rain" OjB; Gilg. "rain" of
wheat, fish etc.; š. řuḥdi "rain of plenty";
< šamū II

šāmūtum "purchase" OA kasap š. "purchase
money"; < šāmu

šanā "two each, two by two" OA; < šina II

šanadu → šannadu

šanādulū → šanūdu

šanāḥu → šanā'u

šanā'iyu "second; of second rank, size" MA
[2-]; < šanū I

šanakkum (or šanaqqum) (a container for
grain)? OA

šanannu, sanannu, ašannu "chariot-archer"
MB(Alal.), Ug.; Ug. pl. -ma; Hurr. suff. -ḥe;
< Ug.

šanānu(m) "to equal, rival" [ŠA(=DI)] G (a/u)
"be(come) equal to s.o.", "put (o.s.) on a par
with"; of temple "reach up to" the sky; astr. "be
level with"; lā šanān "incomparable, without
rival" [NU.SA.A] Gtn iter. of G "compete with
severally"; of Gt "continually contest" Gt (jB
pret. also išanun) "equal one another, compete,
contest" [ŠA.SA; Oakk UR.UR] with (=itti)
god, death etc.; absol. pl. "compete"; om. "be
alike"; as G "reach up to" D OA "replicate,
bring in equivalent numbers of" witnesses; Am.
erron. for G "be equal"? Dt Am. "struggle" of

soldiers N "be compared, comparable" with
(= itti); esp. neg. "be incomparable, unrivalled"
of lordship, onslaught, command etc.;
> muštašnintu; šinnatu, šinintu; šāninu;
šitnunu, šitnuntū; šannunātum; tašninu,
tašninu

šanaqqum → šanakkum

šanāqu → sanāqu I

šanassu(m) "every year, annually" OB; < šattu
šanāšu ~ "to sneer, scoff at" Bab. G (ili) also of
animal "bare the teeth at" Gtn Am. iltannaš ?
iter. of G; > šinšu

šanāšu → sanāšu

šanat → šattu

šanātu (or šanātu) (oil-bearing aromatic plant)
MA

šanātu → also šattu

šanātu → šanātu

šanā'u, šanāḥu, šanū ~ "to block, block off" jB,
NA G (a/u) "stifle"; "block" with dry matter
Gtn iter.? D stat. of eyes "are suffused" with
blood Dt ~ D stat.; > šini'tu

šanā'u → also šanū III.IV

šana'udu → šanūdu

šanā'um "for a second time" OA; "at two"
(minas ?); → šanā

šandabakku(m), šaddabakku Bab. 1. OB, Mari
"chief accountant" [GÁ.DUB.BA] 2. M/NB (the
governor of Nippur) [LÚ.GÚ.EN.NA] 3. Ug., jB
"calculation table(t)"; < Sum.; > šandabakkūtu

šandabakkūtu(m) "post of chief accountant"
Mari; "governorship of Nippur" MB
[GÚ.EN.NA-]; < šandabakku

šandalippu → šindilippu

šandalum, šaddalu; pl. f. (a copper vessel) OB,
Mari; jB lex. [ŠEN.DIL; ŠEN.DA.LÁ]; < Sum.

šandanakku → saddanakku

šandilippu → šindilippu

šanduntum → šadduttu

šanduppu(m), OA šadduppum "ring"; "(deten-
tion) ring, shackle" for prisoner; "(ornamental)
ring" in stone

šanduppū, šadduppū "son" jB lex., also in col.;
< Sum.

šanduttum → šadduttu

šanēnu → šaniānu

šangagallu "high priest" jB lex.; < Sum.

šanga(m)māḥu, šagga(m)mahḥu (an exorcist)
jB [(LÚ.)SANGA.MAH with graphic var.s] esp.
of god Kusu; as title of prominent exorcists;
< Sum.

šanganakku → šakkanakku

šangū(m), šaggūm, OA sangūm "priest, temple
manager" [(LÚ.)SANGA; É.BAR] š. rabū, šaniu
"chief, deputy š."; Ass. as royal title; < Sum.

šangūtu(m), šaggūtum, NA also sangūtū
"priesthood, post of šangū" OjB, M/NA
[SANGA-]; in Assyria of royal function

šanḥu → šamḥu

šaniānu, šaniyānu, Nuzi šani(y)āna, jB also
šanēnu "secondly, for the second time";
< šanū I

šanīnu(m); f. šānintu "rival; of equal birth" [jB
ZAG.DU/DI] in PNs; š. ul išu "is unrivalled" of
DN, kingship, palace etc.; < šanānu

šanīš I "secondly" OjB "for the second time";
"again"; "as also"; < šanū I

šanīš II "otherwise; or else" OjB, NA [MAN-]
om., comm., astr. of alternative interpretations
or versions; < šanū II

šanīta(m) → šanītu I.II

šanittum → tanittu

šanītu I "a second time" jB; also OB, MA
šanītam; < šanū I

šanītu(m) II "something other" OA, OjB 1. adv.
acc. šanīta(m) to introduce new subject 2. "s.th.
strange, hostile" (also pl.); < šanū II

šaniu → šanū I.II

šaniyānula → šaniānu

ša(n)nadu(m), once šanudū (an illness) OjB

šannasru mng. unkn. jB lex.

šannā'um "hater" OB

šannu(m), šunnu, šennu, šēnu, Am. also sennu;
pl. f. šannātu(m) (a metal kettle or cauldron)
Bab., OA [phps. ŠEN (→ ruqqu I)]

šannunātum f. pl. "presentation (of witnesses)"
OA; < šanānu D

šannūri → nūru I

šannūru → šallūru; nūru I

šannu'u → šunnū

šansuku → šumsuku

šanšāla → amšāli

šanšantu → šaššantu

šanšānu, šanšu → šamšu

šantu → šattu

šantukku → sattukku

šanṭu → šamṭu I

šanū- → šunu

-šanū- → -šunu

šanū(m) I, Oakk, Ass. šaniu(m); f. šanītu(m)
"second, next" [2.KAM.(MA)] of officials
"deputy" [LÚ.2-]; "next, the following" day,
month etc.; "second (in quality)", "second (in
size)"; < šina II; = š. II ?; > šaniānu; šanīš I,
šanītu I; šanīti; šanīti-; šanā'iyu; → šanū III

šammūtum mng. unkn. OB math.

*šamnānu, šaminānu 'fatty' NB of dates;
< šamnu

šamnu(m), NA also šamanu "oil; fat; cream"
[i.(MEŠ); i.GIŠ (→ also ellu II)] culinary and
for anointing (mostly sesame, in Ass. occas.
olive); for divination; š. řābu(m) "fine oil";
aromatic "oil" of trees, e.g. myrtle, cedar;
"grease" from bitumen; "mineral oil"; animal
"fat"; š. libbim "stomach fat"; from fish, bird,
snake; mag. "cream" of cow; Am. bū š. "oil
container"; > šamnānu; šummunu; →
šamaššammū

šamriš "furiously, impetuously" OjB deity, king,
demon; < šamru I

šamru(m) I "furious, impetuous" OjB, NA
deity, king, demon; tempest, flood, light;
onslaught, weapons; < šamāru I; > šamriš

šamru II (a plant) jB lex.

šamrū "fattened" MA; < marū II

šamšāli → amšāli

šamšamū → šamaššammū

šamšatu(m) "(sun-)disc" [AŠ.ME; dUTU.MEŠ] as
cult ornament, usu. of metal; astr. "parhelion;
paraselene"; < šamšu

šamšiš, šaššiš "like the sun" jB [dUTU-];
< šamšu

šamšu(m), later also šanšu, šaššu OB occas. f.
"sun; sun-god; (sun-)disc; gold" [dUTU; astr.
20; AŠ.ME] 1. "sun" (→ erēbu I G; šalāmu
I; wašām G 3); epith. or desig. of god, king;
other person as protector, patron 2. "Šamaš"
3. "day(time)"; OA ina šamši ... "on the day
that ..., as soon as ..." 4. "sun(-disc)" as
symbol, jB pl. šam/nšānu, also šanšānāti
5. šaššu poet. "gold" 6. lex. aban š. (a stone
weight); > šamšatu; šamšiš; šaššāniš; šaššantu

šamtaknaya → šumatakānu

šāmtum; pl. šāmātum "purchase"? OA, OB ?;
< šāmu

šamtu I, šantu "torn loose" j/NB 1. lex. of grain
2. (a fabric of šimtu wool)?; < šamātu II

šamtu II, samtu (a foreign name for the acacia)
jB in plant list

šamtu "weakened" MA, of eyes; < matu II

šamū I, šamā'ū, Am., Ug. etc. samū, NB also
šawū mostly pl. tant. "sky, heaven" [AN] 1. as
natural phenomenon and as seat of gods; OB
šamēša? "heavenwards"; jB upper, middle,
lower heaven; kima š. "as high as the sky"
2. NB golden "baldachin"; š. pi "roof of
mouth"?; š. libbi mng. uncl.; > šamāmū,
šamāmiš; šamū II; šamāyū

šamū(m) II f.; pl. šamātu(m) "rain" OjB [AN];
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šāyimānu, šāyimānūtu

šāmu → also šimū

ša-muḥḥi-ālūtu "town supervisorship" NB;
< ālu I

šamuḥtu → šamḥatum; šamḥu

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šamunakku (a type of flour) jB lex.; < Sum.

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šanadu → šannadu

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šanā'iyu "second; of second rank, size" MA
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šanātu (or šanātu) (oil-bearing aromatic plant)
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šanātu → also šattu

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NA G (a/u) "stifle"; "block" with dry matter
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šana'udu → šanūdu

šanā'um "for a second time" OA; "at two"
(minas ?); → šanā

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"chief, deputy š."; Ass. as royal title; < Sum.

šangūtu(m), šaggūtum, NA also sangūtu
"priesthood, post of šangū" OjB, M/NA
[SANGA-]; in Assyria of royal function

šanḥu → šamḥu

šaniānu, šaniyānu, Nuzi šani(y)āna, jB also
šanēnu "secondly, for the second time";
< šanū I

šanīnu(m); f. šānintu "rival; of equal birth" [jB
ZAG.DU/DI] in PNs; š. ul išu "is unrivalled" of
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om., comm., astr. of alternative interpretations
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šanittum → tanittu

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acc. šanīta(m) to introduce new subject 2. "s.th.
strange, hostile" (also pl.); < šanū II

šaniu → šanū I.II

šaniyānula → šaniānu

ša(n)nadu(m), once šanudū (an illness) OjB

šannasru mng. unkn. jB lex.

šannā'um "hater" OB

šannu(m), šunnu, šennu, šēnu, Am. also sennu;
pl. f. šannātu(m) (a metal kettle or cauldron)
Bab., OA [phps. ŠEN (→ ruqqu I)]

šannunātum f. pl. "presentation (of witnesses)"
OA; < šanānu D

šannūri → nūru I

šannūru → šallūru; nūru I

šannu'u → šunnū

šansuku → šumsuku

šanšāla → amšāli

šanšantu → šaššantu

šanšānu, šanšu → šamšu

šantu → šattu

šantukku → sattukku

šanṭu → šamṭu I

šanū- → šunu

-šanū- → -šunu

šanū(m) I, Oakk, Ass. šaniu(m); f. šanītu(m)
"second, next" [2.KAM.(MA)] of officials
"deputy" [LÚ.2-]; "next, the following" day,
month etc.; "second (in quality)", "second (in
size)"; < šina II; = š. II ?; > šaniānu; šanīš I,
šanītu I; šanīti; šanīti-; šanā'iyu; → šanū III

šanû(m) II, Ass. *šaniu(m)* “(an)other” [MAN] also “different, strange; inimical, evil”, in pl. “outsiders”; *mannum š.* “who else?”; *šanûmma* “any other”, also term for planet Mars; *ašar šani(u)mma* “anywhere else”; < *šanû IV*; = *š. I ?*; > *ašaršani*; *šanīš II*, *šanītu II*

šanû(m) III, *šanā'u(m)* “to do twice, do for a second time” *G (ii)* often in hendiad. before second vb. (Am. after or without other vb.); OAKK PN *Išni-ilum* “God repeated” *D* “repeat, report” speech, fact, dream to (= *ana*; dat.) s.o.; “repeat” an action, “do again” also in hendiad.; “remeasure” s.th. (and make payment) OA cloth, Bab. grain *Dtn I*. Mari “repeat (request) yet again” in hendiad. **2.** OB “measure out again, severally” *Dt* pass. OB of grain “be remeasured” (and paid out); jB “maintain o.s.”? *Št* O/jB “duplicate” action **1.** “double” in hendiad. (pay back etc.); of parts of body “be duplicate” **2.** “repeat, do again”; also in PN *Uštašni-ilum* (1 or 2?); < *šina II*, *šanû I* denom.; > *šunnû*; *tašna*, *tašnītu*, *tašnû*; *šutašnû*; *mašna*

šanû(m) IV, *šanā'u(m)* “to be changed, become different” [MAN] *G (ii)* of road, border; position; work; price, amount; physical appearance; illness; rule(r); regulation, words; plan; *tēm X išanni* “the mood of X changes”, *šanē tēmi* “change of mind, vacillation”; *libbum š.* of heart “change”; NB “diverge from” s.o. *Gtn* iter. “change continually” of invalid’s face; esp. with *tēmum* *Gt* stat. “is contradictory” *D* “change” (trans.) [NB GLGI] “change position of” boundary stone, dwelling; “change” fate; clothing; words, name; judgement; heart (*libbu(m)*), mind (*tēmu(m)*); stat. “is very strange, different” of tongue, person *Dtn* iter. with *tēmu(m)* *Dt* pass. of *D* of face, mind “be changed”; Mari “be postponed” *Š* as *D* “alter” statement, agreement; *tēmu(m) š.*; “relocate” building site, watercourse; > *šanû II*, *šanīš II*, *šanītu II*; *šinītu I*; *šunnâtû*; *mušannû?*, *mušannītu*; *mušašnû*; *muštannû*

šanû(m) V ~ “to run, trot” O/jB *G* of man; donkey; ox *Gtn* iter. of *G* of horse; > *šanû*

šanû VI “to sluice, apply water to” Mari, M/NB *G (u/u)*, also *ii*) door; NB “seal, plaster over” mud roof afresh *D* as *G* “wash over, flood”; > *šinītu II*

šanû → also *šanā'u*

šanû(m) “runner, trotter” O/jB lex. [(LÚ.) KAŠ4(.E)] of man; of foal; < *šanû V*

šānu → *šānum*

šanudû → *šannadu*

šanûdu, *šanādulû*, *šānalû'udu*, *šalunundu* “illustrious, heroic” jB; < *nādu Š*

šanû(n)katu “princess, queen” jB lex.; also of goddess

šanûti adv. “a second time” Susa, Am.; < *šanû I* *šanûti-*, *šanuttē-* + pron. suff. “for the second time” M/NA, M/jB e.g. *šanûtēka tašašsal* “you crush a second time”; also *ina š.*; frozen form (*ša*) *šanûtīšu*; < *šanû I*

šānu'udu → *šanûdu*

šanžātu, *šazzātu* mng. unkn. Am. of jewellery

šapāhu(m), *šabāhu* ~ “to sprinkle” O/jB *G* (pres. *išappah*) flour, ashes, drugs *D* as *G* flour

šapāhu → also *sapāhu*; *šuppuhum*

šapāhûtu mng. unkn. jB in *ina šapāhûtika*

šapāku(m) “to heap up; pour on” [DUB; once LAL] *G (a/u)* earth, (of gods) the mountains; stat. of clouds “are piled up”; grain etc.; seed, transf. of gods, also in PNs; “pour” liquids, molten metal; OA “invest” capital *Gtn* iter. of *G* “pour repeatedly, in various places” e.g. precious substances in rit. *Gt* OA “put on deposit, in store” metal, textiles etc. *D* as *G* “pile up” corpses, mountains, grain; “pour” oil, “cast” bronze *Š* caus. of *G N* pass. of *G*; of subjects “be prostrated”; of invalid’s limbs “be limp” *Ntn* [DUB.MEŠ; DUB.DUB ?] iter. of *N*; > *šapku*; *šipku I*, *šipiktum*, *šipkātu*, *šipkûtum*; *šupku*; *šapiku*; *išpiku*; *mušappiktu*; *našpaku*, *našpaktu*, *našpakûtû*; *šupukkû*

šapal → *šaplu II*

šapālu(m) “to be(come) deep, low” [Kl.TA; SIG; astr. also BÜR] *G (ii)* “be deep” of well, river, ditch etc.; “be sunken” of eyes; ears; part of liver; “reach lowest point” of moon, stars; building; flame; mountain; “be lowly, humble”; “humble o.s.”; “be depressed” of heart, mood; “be low” of price (opp. = *šaqu II*), “suffer a loss” in business *Gtn* “become progressively lower” of doors, foundations *D* “dig deep”; “lower” water table; stat. “are low” of heavenly bodies, parts of body; ellipt. “be placed deep” of features on liver, eyes etc.; “bring down” amniotic fluid; “bend down, incline” face; “humble, humiliate” s.o.; “suppress” opinion (*libbu*); “reduce, lower” price *Dtn* iter. astr. “stay constantly low” *Dtt* NA “move downstream” *Š* caus. of *G* “bring low, abase” *N* of person, speech “be humbled”; > *šaplu I, II*, *šapiltu*, *šapliš*, *šaplānu*, *šaplāniš*, *šaplû*, *šaplītu*; *šuplu*; *šupālu*, *šupālû*, *šupālītu*, *šupālānu*; *šappalu*; *šuppulu*, *šuppultu*; *šušpulu*; *mušpalu*; *mušappilu*; *našpiltu*; *tašpiltu*

šapāpu(m) ~ “to move along” jB(lit.), O/jB lex. *G* (f. imper. *šuppī*) *D* lex. mng. uncl.

šapargallu (a large fishing net) jB lex.; < Sum.

šapargillu → *supurgillu*

šaparru → *saparru*; *sapāru*

šapartu(m), NA once *šipartu*; pl. *šaprātu(m)* “pledge” Ass., Nuzi; OA *ana š. nadā'um* “to pledge” house etc., *š. ka'ulum* “to hold as pledge”; M/NA *kī š.* “as a pledge” (*šakānu* “to deposit”, *ka'ulu* “to hold”, *ušābu* “to live” with creditor); *š. paṭāru* “to release from a pledge”; NA *ana š.* “as a pledge” (*kammus(at)* “is living”; *akālu* “to enjoy” a field); < *šapāru*; → *šapru I 2*

šapāru(m) “to send; send (a message), write (to)” [KIN] *G (a/u)* with dat. or acc. of recipient: goods; person; tablet; word, decision, message (*šipirtu*); true, false, friendly, hostile messages; help; OA, OB with acc. infin. “send (instruction)” to do s.th.; “send (word)” written or spoken; OB *šapāram šapārum* “send message”; “govern, administer” weavers, land, people *R* Mari *Gtn* iter. of *G* [KIN.KIN; KIN.MEŠ] “repeatedly send”; also “repeatedly instruct, brief (s.o.)”; “continually govern” (*Gt* → *šitpuru*) *Š* OB “cause to write” *Št* M/jB(Ass.) “govern” *N* pass. of *G* “be sent, be sent as a message”; > *šapru I*; *šipru*, *šipirtu*, *šiprūtû*; *šāpiru*, *šāpirūtû*, *šāpirtum*; *našparu II*, *našpartu II*; *tašpartu*; *šapartu*; → *šipāru*

šaparziqqu (a wind) jB; → *ziqu I*

šapāšu(m), *šabāšu*, *šapāšu*, *sabāšu* ~ “to clasp, enfold; grip, twist”? O/jB *G (ii)* with arms, legs *Gt* “grapple, wrestle” *D* “keep enfolded”; stat. “is enfolded” by (= acc.); > *šipšu*; *šitpušu*; *muštapsu*; *šapsu*

šapāšum mng. unkn. OB lex.

šapāšu → also *šabāšu*

šapattu(m), *šabattu* “15th day of month” OAKK, Bab., OA [UD.15.KAM]; also “period of 15 days, fortnight”

šapātu “to be malicious, treacherous” jB lex. *G*; *D*; > *muštappitu*, *muštaptu*, *muštaptūtû*; *šappitu*

šapātu → also *šapātu I*; *šaptu*

šapātu(m) I, *šapātu(m)*, once *šabātu* “to give judgement, exercise authority” O/jB *G (ii)* absol. and with obj. (*dīnam*, *šiptam*); > *šiptu I*; *šāpišu*, *šāpišūtum*

šapātu(m) II ~ “to inform strictly, reprimand” OB *G (a/u)*; > *šiptu II*

šapā'um → *šapû III*

šapīku; pl. f. ‘piling up’ M/NB “deposit” of grain; of river silt; < *šapāku*

šapiltu(m) 1. “lower (part); inner (part)” OA, O/jB [Kl.TA] of parts of the body; of garments, objects **2.** “the remainder, rest” O/jB [fB.TAG4] of persons; of commodities, assets; math. “remainder” after subtraction **3.** “second in rank, assistant” lex. **4.** “anvil-stone”; < *šapālu*; → *šaplu I*

šāpinum mng. unkn. OAKK; → *sāpinu*

šāpirtum “mistress, lady” OB; < *šāpiru*

šāpiru(m) “giver of instructions” [(LÚ.)UGULA] **1.** “ruler” said of kings **2.** “governor, controller” said of officials; gener. “administrator, boss”; *š. mātim/PIN/nārim* “(provincial) governor; controller of land, city, canal”; “controller” of people, troops; esp. NB “overseer” of craftsmen etc.; < *šapāru*

šāpirūtû(m) 1. “post of *šāpiru*” OB, Mari **2.** “sovereignty” M/jB(Ass.); < *šāpiru*

šapītu (a bird) jB lex.

šapītu(m) → also *šabītum*; *šapû I, V*

šāpišu(m) 1. “district governor” OB, jB lex.

2. “judge” as epith. of Šamaš jB; < *šapātu I*

šāpišūtum “governorship, jurisdiction” Mari; < *šāpišu*

šāpium → *šapû I*

šapku(m) “heaped up, poured out” O/jB “banked up” of earth; of cloud; Am., jB “cast” of metal objects; < *šapāku*

šapla → *šaplu II*

šaplān → *šaplānu 2*

šaplāniš “underneath, below” jB; < *šaplu II*

šaplānu(m) “underneath; beneath, under” [Kl.TA(-)] **1.** adv.: “(down) below; downstream”; also *ana*, *ina*, *ištu š.*; also “inwardly, in secret” **2.** prep., also *šaplān*: “beneath, under; downstream from”; Nuzi “west of”; also *ana*, *ina*, *ištu š.*, with pron. suff.; *š. šēpi* “sole of the foot”; < *šaplu II*

šaplātu → *šaplītu*; *šaplû*

šapliš “below; down(wards)” [Kl.TA] esp. in *elišu šapliš* “above and below”; = “in the netherworld”, “on earth”; “downwards; downstream”; OA “lower in value”; < *šaplu II*

šaplitu(m) “lower part; inside” Bab. [Kl.TA(-)] esp. of parts of the exta; OB(lit.) “the netherworld”; pl. *šapliātu*, *šaplāti* [Kl.TA(-); Kl.TA.MEŠ] “below” as opp. to *elātu*; “netherworld”; “inmost, hidden thoughts”; < *šaplû*

šapliu → *šaplû*

šanû(m) II, Ass. *šaniu(m)* “(an)other” [MAN] also “different, strange; inimical, evil”, in pl. “outsiders”; *mannum š.* “who else?”; *šanûmma* “any other”, also term for planet Mars; *ašar šani(u)mma* “anywhere else”; < *šanû* IV; = *š. I ?*; > *ašaršani*; *šanīš* II, *šanītu* II

šanû(m) III, *šanā'u(m)* “to do twice, do for a second time” G (*ii*) often in hendiad. before second vb. (Am. after or without other vb.); OAKK PN *Išni-ilum* “God repeated” D “repeat, report” speech, fact, dream to (= *ana*; dat.) s.o.; “repeat” an action, “do again” also in hendiad.; “remeasure” s.th. (and make payment) OA cloth, Bab. grain **Dtn** 1. Mari “repeat (request) yet again” in hendiad. 2. OB “measure out again, severally” **Dt** pass. OB of grain “be remeasured” (and paid out); jB “maintain o.s.”? **Št** O/jB “duplicate” action 1. “double” in hendiad. (pay back etc.); of parts of body “be duplicate” 2. “repeat, do again”; also in PN *Uštašni-ilum* (1 or 2?); < *šina* II, *šanû* I denom.; > *šunnû*; *tašna*, *tašnītu*, *tašnû*; *šutašnû*; *mašna*

šanû(m) IV, *šanā'u(m)* “to be changed, become different” [MAN] G (*ii*) of road, border; position; work; price, amount; physical appearance; illness; rule(r); regulation, words; plan; *tēm X išanni* “the mood of X changes”, *šanē tēmi* “change of mind, vacillation”; *libbum š.* of heart “change”; NB “diverge from” s.o. **Gtn** iter. “change continually” of invalid’s face; esp. with *tēmum* **Gt** stat. “is contradictory” D “change” (trans.) [NB GLGI] “change position of” boundary stone, dwelling; “change” fate; clothing; words, name; judgement; heart (*libbu(m)*), mind (*tēmu(m)*); stat. “is very strange, different” of tongue, person **Dtn** iter. with *tēmu(m)* **Dt** pass. of D of face, mind “be changed”; Mari “be postponed” **Š** as D “alter” statement, agreement; *tēmu(m) š.*; “relocate” building site, watercourse; > *šanû* II, *šanīš* II, *šanītu* II; *šinītu* I; *šunnātû*; *mušannû?*, *mušannītu*; *mušašnû*; *muštannû*

šanû(m) V ~ “to run, trot” O/jB G of man; donkey; ox **Gtn** iter. of G of horse; > *šanû*

šanû VI “to sluice, apply water to” Mari, M/NB G (*u/u*, also *ii*) door; NB “seal, plaster over” mud roof afresh D as G “wash over, flood”; > *šinītu* II

šanû → also *šanā'u*

šanû(m) “runner, trotter” O/jB lex. [(LÚ.) KAŠ4(.E)] of man; of foal; < *šanû* V

šānu → *šānum*

šanudû → *šannadu*

šanûdu, *šanādulû*, *šānalû'udu*, *šalunundu* “illustrious, heroic” jB; < *nādu Š*

šānu(n)katu “princess, queen” jB lex.; also of goddess

šanûti adv. “a second time” Susa, Am.; < *šanû* I **šanûti-**, *šanuttē-* + pron. suff. “for the second time” M/NA, M/jB e.g. *šanûtēka tašaššal* “you crush a second time”; also *ina š.*; frozen form (*ša*) *šanûtīšu*; < *šanû* I

šānu'udu → *šanûdu*

šanžātu, *šazzātu* mng. unkn. Am. of jewellery

šapāhu(m), *šabāhu* ~ “to sprinkle” O/jB G (pres. *išappah*) flour, ashes, drugs D as G flour

šapāhu → also *sapāhu*; *šuppuhum*

šapahûtu mng. unkn. jB in *ina šapahûtika*

šapāku(m) “to heap up; pour on” [DUB; once LAL] G (*al/u*) earth, (of gods) the mountains; stat. of clouds “are piled up”; grain etc.; seed, transf. of gods, also in PNs; “pour” liquids, molten metal; OA “invest” capital **Gtn** iter. of G “pour repeatedly, in various places” e.g. precious substances in rit. **Gt** OA “put on deposit, in store” metal, textiles etc. D as G “pile up” corpses, mountains, grain; “pour” oil, “cast” bronze **Š** caus. of G N pass. of G; of subjects “be prostrated”; of invalid’s limbs “be limp” **Ntn** [DUB.MEŠ; DUB.DUB ?] iter. of N; > *šapku*; *šipku* I, *šipiktum*, *šipkātu*, *šipkūtum*; *šupku*; *šapiku*; *išpiku*; *mušappiktu*; *našpaku*, *našpaktu*, *našpakūtû*; *šupukkû*

šapal → *šaplu* II

šapālu(m) “to be(come) deep, low” [Kl.TA; SIG; astr. also BÜR] G (*ii*) “be deep” of well, river, ditch etc.; “be sunken” of eyes; ears; part of liver; “reach lowest point” of moon, stars; building; flame; mountain; “be lowly, humble”; “humble o.s.”; “be depressed” of heart, mood; “be low” of price (opp. = *šaqu* II), “suffer a loss” in business **Gtn** “become progressively lower” of doors, foundations D “dig deep”; “lower” water table; stat. “are low” of heavenly bodies, parts of body; ellipt. “be placed deep” of features on liver, eyes etc.; “bring down” amniotic fluid; “bend down, incline” face; “humble, humiliate” s.o.; “suppress” opinion (*libbu*); “reduce, lower” price **Dtn** iter. astr. “stay constantly low” **Dtt** NA “move downstream” **Š** caus. of G “bring low, abase” N of person, speech “be humbled”; > *šaplu* I.II, *šapiltu*, *šapliš*, *šaplānu*, *šaplāniš*, *šaplû*, *šaplītu*; *šuplu*; *šupālu*, *šupālû*, *šupālītu*, *šupālānu*; *šappalu*; *šuppulu*, *šuppultu*; *šušpulu*; *mušpalu*; *mušappilu*; *našpiltu*; *tašpiltu*

šapāpu(m) ~ “to move along” jB(lit.), O/jB lex. G (f. imper. *šuppī*) D lex. mng. uncl.

šapargallu (a large fishing net) jB lex.; < Sum.

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šaparziqqu (a wind) jB; → *ziqu* I

šapāšu(m), *šabāšu*, *šapāšu*, *sabāšu* ~ “to clasp, enfold; grip, twist”? O/jB G (*ii*) with arms, legs **Gt** “grapple, wrestle” D “keep enfolded”; stat. “is enfolded” by (= acc.); > *šipšu*; *šitpušu*; *muštapsu*; *šapsu*

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šapātu(m) I, *šapātu(m)*, once *šabātu* “to give judgement, exercise authority” O/jB G (*ii*) absol. and with obj. (*dīnam*, *šiptam*); > *šiptu* I; *šāpiu*, *šāpiūtum*

šapātu(m) II ~ “to inform strictly, reprimand” OB G (*al/u*); > *šiptu* II

šapā'um → *šapû* III

šapīku; pl. f. ‘piling up’ M/NB “deposit” of grain; of river silt; < *šapāku*

šapiltu(m) 1. “lower (part); inner (part)” OA, O/jB [Kl.TA] of parts of the body; of garments, objects 2. “the remainder, rest” O/jB [fB.TAG4] of persons; of commodities, assets; math. “remainder” after subtraction 3. “second in rank, assistant” lex. 4. “anvil-stone”; < *šapālu*; → *šaplu* I

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2. “judge” as epith. of Šamaš jB; < *šapātu* I

šāpiṭūtum “governorship, jurisdiction” Mari; < *šāpiṭu*

šāpium → *šapû* I

šapku(m) “heaped up, poured out” O/jB “banked up” of earth; of cloud; Am., jB “cast” of metal objects; < *šapāku*

šapla → *šaplu* II

šaplān → *šaplānu* 2

šaplāniš “underneath, below” jB; < *šaplu* II

šaplānu(m) “underneath; beneath, under” [Kl.TA(-)] 1. adv.: “(down) below; downstream”; also *ana*, *ina*, *ištu š.*; also “inwardly, in secret” 2. prep., also *šaplān*: “beneath, under; downstream from”; Nuzi “west of”; also *ana*, *ina*, *ištu š.*, with pron. suff.; *š. šēpi* “sole of the foot”; < *šaplu* II

šaplātu → *šaplītu*; *šaplû*

šapliš “below; down(wards)” [Kl.TA] esp. in *eliš u šapliš* “above and below”; = “in the netherworld”, “on earth”; “downwards; downstream”; OA “lower in value”; < *šaplu* II

šaplitu(m) “lower part; inside” Bab. [Kl.TA(-)] esp. of parts of the exta; OB(lit.) “the netherworld”; pl. *šapliātu*, *šaplāti* [Kl.TA(-); Kl.TA.MEŠ] “below” as opp. to *elātu*; “netherworld”; “inmost, hidden thoughts”; < *šaplû*

šapliu → *šaplû*

šaplū(m) I; f. *šapiltu* “low(er); lowly” OAKk, O/jB, NA of sea, land; “low” stool; “lowly” person; < *šapālu*; → *šapiltu*; *šappalu*

šaplū(m) II, NA also *saplu* “underside, bottom” [KI.TA] OB “arrears”; in prep. use (*ina*, *ištu*, *ana*) *šapal*, NA often *šapla*; jB, NA also loc.-adv. with pron. suff. *šaplū’a*, *šapluššu* etc.; transf. “under” control, charge of, “at” the feet of, “under” the oath of; NA *šapal*, *šaplali qāti* “secretly”; < *šapālu*; > *šaplānu*, *šaplāniš*, *šapliš*, *šaplītu*, *šaplū*

šaplū(m), Ass. *šaplū(m)*, once *šiplū* “lower” [KI.(TA)] “lower(-lying)” (opp. to *elū* “upper”) of buildings, objects, parts of body; land, sky, world; “of lower quality”; of plots of land “lower” side (mostly south and east), also math. of figures; “suffixed” of Sum. gramm. elements; < *šaplu* II

šappalu(m) “low” O/jB; used as pl. of *šaplu* I; < *šapālu*

šappartum (a part of the chariot) Mari

šappartu → also *sappartu*

šappāru → *sappāru*

šappatu, *šabbatu*, NB also *sappatu* (a pottery vessel) OB(Alal.), M/NA, j/NB for wine, vinegar; NB also of bronze ?; < *šappu*

šappīnātu → *sapīnātu*

šappitu “treacherous” jB; < *šapātu*

šappu(m) (a vessel, prob.) “bowl” [(DUG.)ŠAB] for oil, wine, beer, flour, honey; of clay, metal, stone; > *šappatu*; → *sappu* I

šappu → also *sappu* III

šappultu mng. unkn. jB comm.

šapraku (a household object) NB; < *parāku*

šapru(m) I; pl. *šaprūtule*, NA also *šaprāte* 1. OB, Am., jB, NA “envoy, messenger” 2. NA var. of *šapartu* “pledge”; < *šapāru*

šapru(m) II “thigh” O/jB, Elam, Bogh. [ḪAŠ] of persons, esp. *š. maḥāšu* “to strike the thigh” as gesture; of animals; transf. of part of cart

šapsu, *šepsu*, *šipsu* “recalcitrant, obstinate” M/NB of judge; animal; “difficult” of mountain, “intransigent” of enemy, land; words; in subst. use, f. pl. *šapsētu* “resistance”?; < *šapāšu*

šapšāqu(m) “constraint, hardship” Bab.(lit.) of human condition(s); M/jB(Ass.) of mountain tracks; < *pašāqu*

šapšu f. “sun” Ug. [dUTU]; < Ug.

šaptu(m), occas. *šabdu* f.; du. *šaptā(n)*, *šaptī(n)*, once *šabā*; pl. *šapātu*, once *šabātu* “lip; rim” [NUNDUN; occas. SUN4] 1. of humans, animals; *š. elītu*, *šaplītu* “upper, lower lip”; (as speech organ) *ina š. šakānu* “to utter” 2. transf. “words, opinion”; *š. šemū* “to listen to” s.o.;

zikir, siqir š. “pronouncement”; god *š.-ka* “your spokesman” 3. “rim” of vessel, jewel; cistern; “crest” of wall; “bank” of canal; Nuzi “edge” of path, field etc.

šaptum → also *šipātu*

šaptūm ~ “open(ed up)” OA, of shoes; < *petū* II Š

šaptu, *šeptu* (desig. of high quality) j/NB wool, sheep; timber

šapū(m) I, f. *šapītu*; OA *šapium*, *šap’um*; du. Mari *šapu(w)ān* 1. “padded, thick” OA, Mari, jB lex. of hides, textiles, belts, shoes 2. of vessels, uncert. mng. jB lex.; < *šapū* II ?; → *šupū* II

šapū(m) II, *šepū(m)*, *šabū* “to be dense; thick; loud” O/jB G (mostly *u/u*) 1. of clouds “be dense”, stat. “is obscured (by clouds)”; of darkness; transf. of words; of face, eyes “cloud over”?; of fire “smoke” 2. of noise “be(come) loud”, of land “make loud noise” Gtn “repeatedly smoke”; “repeatedly flare up”; also astr. D O/jB *rigma(m)* *š.* “make loud noise” N of noise (*rigmu*) “become loud”; > *šapū* I?; *šīpū*; *šapū* V

šapū(m) III, *šepū(m)*, OAKk, OA *šap’um* “to be silent” OAKk, OA, O/jB G (*u/u*) Gt as G (more freq.) D “silence” enemies, “suppress” revolt; > *šapū*, *tašpītum*

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šapū V; f. *šapītu*, *šapītu* “dense” jB of clouds; “swelling” of sound; < *šapū* II

šapūm → also *šepūm*

šapū “enemy, obdurate foe” j/NB; < *šapū* III

šapū → also *šupū*

šap’um → *šapū* I

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payment, tribute 3. O/jB (denom. from *šaqlu*) “make scarce” rain Š “cause to pay” OA, OB, MB(Alal.) N “be weighed, paid out”; “be meted out (sparingly)” of rain, flood; > *šaqlu*; *šīqlu*; *šuqlum* I, *šuqlutu*; *šāqlu*; *šitqu*, *šitqu*ltu; *mašqaltum*; *mušaqqiltu*; *mušeqqilum*; → *mašqalu*; *šuqallulu*

šaqaqu (a bronze object) jB lex.

šaqāru “to pierce” jB G (*i/i*) of demon D as G of arrow; also of person, with (= *ina*) arrow

šāqātu → *šāqūtu*

šāqā’u → *šāqū* III

šāqīlu(m) (wooden lock or bolt) Bab.; < *šaqlū* **šāqīš** “high up” j/NB in heaven; of statues and buildings “on high”; “loudly” of laugh; bird; < *šāqū* I

šāqītum “irrigated land” Mari; < *šāqū* III

šāqītu(m) “female cup-bearer” [OAKk MUNUS. SAGI; Am. MUNUS.DÉ; NA MUNUS.KAŠ.LUL]; < *šāqū*

šāqiu → *šāqū*

šaqlu(m) “weighed out; scarce” O/jB of grain, metal; rain; barley *šaqlūssu* “even if scarce”; < *šaqlū*

šāqqāya → *saqqāya*

šaqtum (or *šaktum*) mng. uncl. OB in boundary descr.

šāqū(m) I “high, elevated” [LAL; jB also AN.TA. GÁL] of god, place, mountain, building; “in high place” of city; ground; “of high rank” of tribe; “prominent, sublime”; < *šāqū* II

šāqū(m) II “to be(come) high, elevated” [LAL; jB also NIM; astr. also E11, AN.(TA)] G (*u/u* and *i/i*; stat. *šāqu* and *šāqī*) of gods, men; places; crops; parts of body, esp. *rēšu(m)* “head”; buildings; “go upstream”, “rise” of sun etc.; of price, rank, position; stat. “is sublime” of lordship, strength, words etc. Gtn [NIM.MEŠ] of heavenly body “repeatedly rise”; of heel “walk with a springy gait” D “raise up” person, torch; “exalt, extol” god, person; kingship, throne, name; “take upstream” boat; absol. “travel upstream”; “raise high” building; terrace; of moon “raise” star above itself; *rēša/i š.* “raise head” i.e. “exert o.s.”; “look after” s.o.; “raise” eyes, hands, tail; price Dtn iter. of D Š “exalt, elevate” god, human; terrace; command; “praise” Št(n)? jB lex. N ~ G “rise” of price Ntn mng. uncl.; > *šāqū* I, *šāqīš*; *šūqu* I; *šušqātu*, *šušqūm*; *tašqītum*; *mušaqqu* I

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“fill” cistern “with” water Gtn [NAG.MEŠ] iter. of G Š caus. of G N Mari pass. of G; > *šāqūm* IV, *šāqītum*; *šāqū*, *šāqītu*, *šāqūtu*; *šīqu* I, *šīqītu*; *mašqū*, *mašqītu*, *mašqūtu*; *mušaqqu* II

šāqūm IV “irrigated” OB, field; < *šāqū* III

šāqū V (a spade) jB lex.

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šāqu(m) I (an operation performed on textiles)

G jB lex. D OB

šāqum II (or *šākum*) vb. mng. unkn. OB G (pret. *išāq*)

šāqu III mng. unkn. Bogh., jB lex. G

šāqu IV “to tremble”? jB lex. G

šāqummatu, *šuqummatu* “(deathly) hush” jB to pour, cast “silence” over etc.; < *šāqummu*

šāqummiš “quite silently” O/jB *š. wašābum* “to sit in silence”; of demon, roam “in silence”; *š. īmi* “became silent”; < *šāqummu*

šāqummu(m) “quite silent” O/jB esp. of places; also “secluded, quiet”; < *šāquammumu* II; > *šāqummatu*, *šāqummiš*

šāqūtu(m) esp. *š. mē* “irrigation work” Bab.; NB also *šāqātu*; < *šāqū* 2

šar → *ašru* III 5

šār, *šāru* “3,600” Bab., Ass.(roy. inscr.) [ŠAR] as indefinitely large number of years, miles etc.; *adi š.* “for all time; everywhere”; < Sum.; → *šuššār*

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šaplu(m) I; f. *šapiltu* “low(er); lowly” OAKk, OJB, NA of sea, land; “low” stool; “lowly” person; < *šapālu*; → *šapiltu*; *šappalu*

šaplu(m) II, NA also *saplu* “underside, bottom” [KI.TA] OB “arrears”; in prep. use (*ina*, *ištu*, *ana*) *šapal*, NA often *šapla*; jB, NA also loc.-adv. with pron. suff. *šaplū’a*, *šapluššu* etc.; transf. “under” control, charge of, “at” the feet of, “under” the oath of; NA *šapal*, *šaplali qāti* “secretly”; < *šapālu*; > *šaplānu*, *šaplāniš*, *šapliš*, *šaplītu*, *šaplū*

šaplū(m), Ass. *šaplū(m)*, once *šiplū* “lower” [KI.TA] “lower(-lying)” (opp. to *elū* “upper”) of buildings, objects, parts of body; land, sky, world; “of lower quality”; of plots of land “lower” side (mostly south and east), also math. of figures; “suffixed” of Sum. gramm. elements; < *šaplu* II

šappalu(m) “low” OJB; used as pl. of *šaplu* I; < *šapālu*

šappartum (a part of the chariot) Mari

šappartu → also *sappartu*

šappāru → *sappāru*

šappatu, *šabbatu*, NB also *sappatu* (a pottery vessel) OB(Alal.), M/NA, j/NB for wine, vinegar; NB also of bronze ?; < *šappu*

šappīnātu → *sapīnātu*

šappitu “treacherous” jB; < *šapātu*

šappu(m) (a vessel, prob.) “bowl” [(DUG.)ŠAB] for oil, wine, beer, flour, honey; of clay, metal, stone; > *šappatu*; → *sappu* I

šappu → also *sappu* III

šappultu mng. unkn. jB comm.

šapraku (a household object) NB; < *parāku*

šapru(m) I; pl. *šaprūtule*, NA also *šaprāte* 1. OB, Am., jB, NA “envoy, messenger” 2. NA var. of *šapartu* “pledge”; < *šapāru*

šapru(m) II “thigh” OJB, Elam, Bogh. [ḪAŠ] of persons, esp. *š. maḥāšu* “to strike the thigh” as gesture; of animals; transf. of part of cart

šapsu, *šepsu*, *šipsu* “recalcitrant, obstinate” M/NB of judge; animal; “difficult” of mountain, “intransigent” of enemy, land; words; in subst. use, f. pl. *šapsētu* “resistance”?; < *šapāšu*

šapšāqu(m) “constraint, hardship” Bab.(lit.) of human condition(s); M/jB(Ass.) of mountain tracks; < *pašāqu*

šapšu f. “sun” Ug. [dUTU]; < Ug.

šaptu(m), occas. *šabdu* f.; du. *šaptā(n)*, *šaptī(n)*, once *šabā*; pl. *šapātu*, once *šabātu* “lip; rim” [NUNDUN; occas. SUN4] 1. of humans, animals; *š. elītu*, *šaplītu* “upper, lower lip”; (as speech organ) *ina š. šakānu* “to utter” 2. transf. “words, opinion”; *š. šemū* “to listen to” s.o.;

zikir, *siqir š.* “pronouncement”; god *š.-ka* “your spokesman” 3. “rim” of vessel, jewel; cistern; “crest” of wall; “bank” of canal; Nuzi “edge” of path, field etc.

šaptum → also *šipātu*

šaptūm ~ “open(ed up)” OA, of shoes; < *petū* II Š

šaptu, *šeptu* (desig. of high quality) j/NB wool, sheep; timber

šapū(m) I, f. *šapītu*; OA *šapium*, *šap’um*; du. Mari *šapu(w)ān* 1. “padded, thick” OA, Mari, jB lex. of hides, textiles, belts, shoes 2. of vessels, uncert. mng. jB lex.; < *šapū* II ?; → *šupū* II

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šarāhu(m) II “to pull up” jB G (pret. *išruḥ*) a plant

šarāhu III “to mark, brand” Nuzi, NB G (pret. *išruḥ*) animals, hides; > *šarḫitu*

šarāhu(m) I “to present, give” OAKk, Bab., NA [OAKk A.MU.(NA.)RU; SAG.RIG7; GÁ] G (*alu*; pret. once *išrik*) of gods “bestow, entrust” men, districts; weapons, insignia; prosperity etc.; fame, might; long life, wisdom; righteousness; also “bestow” evil, loss; of men “present, dedicate” statue, offering; person; grain, dowry etc.; “put at the disposal of, in the power of” s.o. Gtn iter. of G Š caus. of G N pass. of G “be presented”, “be put in the power of” s.o.; > *šerku*, *šerkatu*, *šerki-ilūtu*, *šerkūtu*, *šeriktu*; *šarrāku*, *šarrāktum*; *mašraktu*

šarāku II “to suppurate, discharge pus” jB G (*ili*) Gt (*ištari*k); < *šarku* denom.

šarāku III mng. unkn. jB lex.

šaramaiddu → *šarmadu*

šarammu → *tarammu I*

šarāmu(m), NB *šerēmu* “to trim, peel off” G (*alu*; j/NB *ili*) grindstone, seal(ing); tablet from envelope; “hack” weeds from field; “prune” palm, reeds D “trim” beams; animal’s horn; > *šarmu*; *širmu*, *šerimtum*; *našramu*

šarānu(m) I. OAKk (a wood) 2. jB (a medicinal plant)

šarānu “wind-bag, flatulent” jB [IM-]; < *šāru I*

šarāpu(m) “to burn, burn away” [GÍBIL] G (*alu*) wood; oil; incense; tablet, figurine, city; corpse; OB stat. “is feverish” D as G N “be consumed by fire”, of fire “be ignited”; > *šarpu I.II*; *šurpitu*, *šurpu*; *šuruptu*; *našraptu*, *našrapu*

šarāqu(m) I “to steal” G (*ili*; occas. *alu*) goods, people, animals; field; *šurqam* š. “steal (stolen) goods”, *ina šurqi* š. “steal by theft”; OA of official “confiscate”; Ug., Bogh. absol. “be a thief” Gtn iter. of G “steal constantly from” palace; “constantly arrogate to o.s.”; “do s.th. by stealth”, also in hendiad. N of persons “be abducted”; OA “be confiscated” (from = dat.); > *šarqu*, *šarqiš*, *šariqānum*, *šarqūtu*; *šerqum*; *šurqu*, *šurqiš*; *šarriqu*; *šarrāqu*, *šarrāqānu*, *šarrāqiš*, *šarrāqāniš*, *šarrāqūtu*, *šarrāqūtu*; *šitarqu*; *muštarriqu*; *muštarqu*

šarāqu(m) II “to be ready”? O/MB G stat. only

šarāqu(m) III ~ “to cook” G meat Akk. lw. in Sum. D MB “fuse, cast” glass

šarāru(m) I ~ “to go ahead” Bab. G (*ulu*) in battle; in prayer; of food supplies “go off, deteriorate”? Gtn iter. of G of sign on liver D “encourage”?; > *šarriru*

šarāru(m) II (a human activity) Mari G not attested Gtn *ana ramānišulka ištannarrar*

šarāru III mng. uncert. jB G (*ulu*, also *alu*) ext., om. D ext. Ntn

šarāšu “to clutch, claw onto”? jB lex. G; Gt

šaraš(a)rānum → *šaršarānu I*

šarātu(m) “to tear, shred” Bab., NA G (*alu*) garments (in grief); skin D as G “rend” garments; “tear” skin Dt pass. of D N “be rent, torn apart”; > *šurruṭu*; *šerṭu*; *šurāṭum*; *mušarriṭu I?*, II

šarā’u → *šarū II*

šarbābiš “impotently” jB with *naḥarmumu*; < *šarbābu*

šarbābu “impotence” jB with *naḥarmumu*; < *rabābu*

šarbašši “cushion”? OB(Emar); < Hitt.

šarbillu “storm” jB

šarbiš “like a chill rain” jB; < *šarbu II*

šarbu I (or *šarbu*) mng. unkn. NA

šarbu II, NA *sarabu*; NA pl. f. “rainy season, cold” jB, NA; š. *u šētu* “wet and dry weather”; > *šarbiš*; → *šuripu*

šarbu III (a metal) MA

šarbū (or *šarpū*) “rabit” OB lex., jB

šardappu (a part of a harness) Bogh., j/NB, NA; of leather; of metal

šardunū → *šurdunū*

šaressu → *ašarēdu*

šargadarānu, *šargada* (a plant) jB lex.

šargānu “mighty” jB lex.

šargītu (a child’s game) MB

šarḫiš “proudly, splendidly” O/jB; < *šarḫu*

šarḫitu f. “branded” NB of cow; < *šarāhu III*

šarḫu(m); f. *šaruḫtu(m)* “proud, splendid” Bab. NA of gods; kings; sheep; commands; rites; < *šarāhu I*

šarḫullu(m) (a metal implement) Mari; jB lex., NB

šarḫullu → also *sarḫullu*

šariqānum “the thief” Mari; < *šarāqu I*

šariš, *šarišam* “in the wind” jB; < *šāru I*

šarium → *šarū I*

šarku(m) ~ “pus, suppuration” Bab., NA [LUGUD]; > *šarāku II*

šarmadu, *ašarmadu*, Ug. *šaramaiddu* (a medicinal plant) M/jB [(GÍŠ.)Ú.GUR5.ÚŠ]

šarmu “lopped, trimmed” jB lex.; of palm; term for a 1/2 *qū* measure; Am. of ornaments; < *šarāmu*

šarnagu (a plant) jB

šarnuppu (persons receiving rations) jB; < Elam.

šarpu I Nuzi, NA for *šurpu* “burning”; “incineration of corpses”; < *šarāpu*

šarpu II adj. “with burn wounds” Nuzi of horse; < *šarāpu*

šarpū → *šarbū*

šarqiš “secretly, by stealth” jB; < *šarqu*

šarqu(m); f. *šariqu(m)* “stolen” OB, Nuzi of slave; cattle; < *šarāqu I*; > *šarqūtu*, *šarqiš*

šarqūtu “theft” NA; < *šarqu*

šarra (an object) Am.

šarrabtu (a female demon)? jB

šarrabtu, *šarrabtu* (an official) OAKk, Bab., Am.; also name of underworld demon; < Sum.

šarrabu (a demon) M/jB

šarrahu “very proud” M/jB of gods; men; < *šarāhu I*

šarraḫū ~ “very proud” jB; < *šarāhu I*

šarraḫūtu “bragging” MB, a child’s game; < *šarāhu I*

šarraktum → *šarrāku*

šarraku (or *šarrāku*) (a class of persons) O/MB(Alal.); > *šarrakūtu*

šarrāku(m); f. *šarraktum* (a class of persons) OAKk, OB, Mari; jB lex. esp. in city name *āl-šarrākī* [URU.SAG.RIG7]; < *šarāku I*

šarrakūtu “function of a *šarraku*” MB(Alal.), Ug.; also *kasap* š. payment; < *šarraku*

šarrāpūtu (a game) MB

šarrāqāniš “like a thief” jB; < *šarrāqu*

šarrāqānu(m) “the thief in a particular case” OB, Nuzi; < *šarrāqu*

šarrāqiš “like a thief, in secret” j/NB; < *šarrāqu*

šarrāqūtu “female thief” jB as epith. of Ištar; < *šarrāqu*

šarrāqu(m), OA *šarruqu* “thief” [(LÚ.)NÍ.ZU] *kīma* š. “stealthily”?; < *šarāqu I*; > *šarrāqiš*, *šarrāqāniš*, *šarrāqānu*, *šarrāqūtu*, *šarrāqūtu*

šarrāqūtu(m) “theft” OB, also Ug. “stolen goods”; < *šarrāqu*

šarrarū → *sarrarū*

šarratu(m) “queen” [GAŠAN; MUNUS.LUGAL; UNGAL; NA also 20-]; of deities, humans; š. *kibri* “queen of the river-bank”, a bird; < *šarru*; > *šarratūtu*

šarratūtu, *šarratutu* “queenship” Mari, Bogh., Ug. [MUNUS.LUGAL-]; < *šarratu*

šarrena (a cultic image) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šarriqu “thieving” OB; NA f. *šarriqu*; < *šarāqu I*

šarriru(m) “deferential”? OB lex., jB; < *šarāru I*

šarriš in *Šarriš-takal* “Trust-in-the-king” OAKk PN; < *šarru*

šarrišarru → *šaršerru*

šarru(m); pl. *šarrū*, *šarrānu* “king” [LUGAL(.E); 20; BĀRA; 180+20; Elam 150; once GÚ.GAL, GÍŠ.GÍŠIMMAR] 1. of deities and humans; š. *rabū* “Great King”; “king” of a country, city; OA *šarrānē šaniūtīm* “other king(let)s”; š. *ḥammā’u* “usurper”; OB *ša š.* “king’s representative”; NA *ḥarrān š.* “royal road” 2. “first quality” of textiles etc. 3. lit. male “beloved”; > *šarratu*, *šarratūtu*, *šarriš*, *šarrūtu*

šarrum → also *šerru*

šarrū → *šurrū II*

šarrubānu (a cucumber) Ug. lex.

šarrumma → *šurrumma*

šarruqu → *šarrāqu*

šarrūtu, Ass. *šarruttu(m)* “kingship, reign” [LUGAL-; 20-; NAM.LUGAL(.LA); NAM.20] of deities, humans š. *epēšu* “to exercise kingship”; appoint, choose *ana š.* “to/for kingship”; insignia, attributes of k.; *kunuk/unqi š.* “royal seal”; *ālšubat š.* “royal city, residence”; š. *rabitu* “Great King”-ship; OA *lubūš š.* “first quality garment”; < *šarru*; → *arad-šarrūtu*

šaršabiṭtu (a tree) jB lex.; OB [NE.DU.KU]

šaršarānum I, *šaraš(a)rānum*, *šerešrānum* (a capacity measure) OA, smaller than a *karpatum*

šaršarānu II “rebel” NA, NB

šaršarratu → *šeršerratu*

šaršarru → *šaršerru*

šaršāru → *šaššāru*

šaršerru, *šaršarru*, *šarrišarru*, *šeršerru*, *šaleššeru* “red paste” jB, NA [IM.SA5]

šaršubbū (or *imsaršubbū*) (a kind of tablet) Ug.?, jB lex.; < Sum.

šartu(m), Bogh. also *šahratu*, Am. *šertu* “hair; (animal’s) pelt” [ŠÍK; ŠÍK.ÚZ; also MUNSUB, MÚNSUB] head, beard, body “hair” of humans (sg. & pl.); “an (individual) hair”; of deities, figures, mythical beings; “coat, hair; pelt” of animals esp. goats (š. *enzi*); of lion, pig, donkey; on spleen; “plumage” of bird; “hair” as material (weighed); “awn” on grain; → *šu’uru I*

šarū(m) I, OA, arch. OB *šarium* “rich” [NÍG.TUKU] “wealthy” (opp. = *lapnu*); jB(lit.) “copious” of foliage, shade; < *šarū II*; > *šarātu*

šarū(m) II, Ass. *šarā’u(m)* “to be(come) rich” [NÍG.TUKU] G (*ulu* and *ili*) of persons “be, become wealthy” Gtn iter. of G D “make rich”; “give generous measure” of fodder Š “make rich”; > *šarū I*, *šarūtu*; *mašrū*, *mešrētu*; *mašrūtu*

šāru(m) I, jB once *sāru*; pl. also f. “wind; breath” [IM] good, bad; goes (*alāku*), blows (*ziāqu*) etc.; specific winds as compass points

šarāhu(m) II “to pull up” jB G (pret. *išruḥ*) a plant

šarāhu III “to mark, brand” Nuzi, NB G (pret. *išruḥ*) animals, hides; > *šarḫitu*

šarāhu(m) I “to present, give” OAKk, Bab., NA [OAKk A.MU.(NA.)RU; SAG.RIG7; GÁ] G (*alu*; pret. once *išrik*) of gods “bestow, entrust” men, districts; weapons, insignia; prosperity etc.; fame, might; long life, wisdom; righteousness; also “bestow” evil, loss; of men “present, dedicate” statue, offering; person; grain, dowry etc.; “put at the disposal of, in the power of” s.o. Gtn iter. of G Š caus. of G N pass. of G “be presented”, “be put in the power of” s.o.; > *šerku*, *šerkatu*, *šerki-ilūtu*, *šerkūtu*, *šeriktu*; *šarrāku*, *šarrāktum*; *mašraktu*

šarāku II “to suppurate, discharge pus” jB G (*ili*) Gt (*ištari*k); < *šarku* denom.

šarāku III mng. unkn. jB lex.

šaramaiddu → *šarmadu*

šarammu → *tarammu I*

šarāmu(m), NB *šerēmu* “to trim, peel off” G (*alu*; j/NB *ili*) grindstone, seal(ing); tablet from envelope; “hack” weeds from field; “prune” palm, reeds D “trim” beams; animal’s horn; > *šarmu*; *širmu*, *šerimtum*; *našramu*

šarānu(m) I. OAKk (a wood) 2. jB (a medicinal plant)

šarānu “wind-bag, flatulent” jB [IM-]; < *šāru I*

šarāpu(m) “to burn, burn away” [GÍBIL] G (*alu*) wood; oil; incense; tablet, figurine, city; corpse; OB stat. “is feverish” D as G N “be consumed by fire”, of fire “be ignited”; > *šarpu I.II*; *šurpitu*, *šurpu*; *šuruptu*; *našraptu*, *našrapu*

šarāqu(m) I “to steal” G (*ili*; occas. *alu*) goods, people, animals; field; *šurqam* š. “steal (stolen) goods”, *ina šurqi* š. “steal by theft”; OA of official “confiscate”; Ug., Bogh. absol. “be a thief” Gtn iter. of G “steal constantly from” palace; “constantly arrogate to o.s.”; “do s.th. by stealth”, also in hendiad. N of persons “be abducted”; OA “be confiscated” (from = dat.); > *šarqu*, *šarqiš*, *šariqānum*, *šarqūtu*; *šerqum*; *šurqu*, *šurqiš*; *šarriqu*; *šarrāqu*, *šarrāqānu*, *šarrāqiš*, *šarrāqāniš*, *šarrāqūtu*, *šarrāqūtu*; *šitarqu*; *muštarriqu*; *muštarqu*

šarāqu(m) II “to be ready”? O/MB G stat. only

šarāqu(m) III ~ “to cook” G meat Akk. lw. in Sum. D MB “fuse, cast” glass

šarāru(m) I ~ “to go ahead” Bab. G (*ulu*) in battle; in prayer; of food supplies “go off, deteriorate”? Gtn iter. of G of sign on liver D “encourage”?; > *šarriru*

šarāru(m) II (a human activity) Mari G not attested Gtn *ana ramānišulka ištannarrar*

šarāru III mng. uncert. jB G (*ulu*, also *alu*) ext., om. D ext. Ntn

šarāšu “to clutch, claw onto”? jB lex. G; Gt

šaraš(a)rānum → *šaršarānu I*

šarātu(m) “to tear, shred” Bab., NA G (*alu*) garments (in grief); skin D as G “rend” garments; “tear” skin Dt pass. of D N “be rent, torn apart”; > *šurruṭu*; *šerṭu*; *šurāṭum*; *mušarriṭu I?*, II

šarā’u → *šarū II*

šarbābiš “impotently” jB with *naḥarmumu*; < *šarbābu*

šarbābu “impotence” jB with *naḥarmumu*; < *rabābu*

šarbašši “cushion”? OB(Emar); < Hitt.

šarbillu “storm” jB

šarbiš “like a chill rain” jB; < *šarbu II*

šarbu I (or *šarbu*) mng. unkn. NA

šarbu II, NA *sarabu*; NA pl. f. “rainy season, cold” jB, NA; š. *u šētu* “wet and dry weather”; > *šarbiš*; → *šuripu*

šarbu III (a metal) MA

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šardappu (a part of a harness) Bogh., j/NB, NA; of leather; of metal

šardunū → *šurdunū*

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šargadarānu, *šargada* (a plant) jB lex.

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šargītu (a child’s game) MB

šarḫiš “proudly, splendidly” O/jB; < *šarḫu*

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šarium → *šarū I*

šarku(m) ~ “pus, suppuration” Bab., NA [LUGUD]; > *šarāku II*

šarmadu, *ašarmadu*, Ug. *šaramaiddu* (a medicinal plant) M/jB [(GÍŠ.)Ú.GUR5.ÚŠ]

šarmu “lopped, trimmed” jB lex.; of palm; term for a 1/2 *qū* measure; Am. of ornaments; < *šarāmu*

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šarrabtu (a female demon)? jB

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šaršarratu → *šeršerratu*

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šaršerru, *šaršarru*, *šarrišarru*, *šeršerru*, *šaleššeru* “red paste” jB, NA [IM.SA5]

šaršubbū (or *imsaršubbū*) (a kind of tablet) Ug.?, jB lex.; < Sum.

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šarū(m) I, OA, arch. OB *šarium* “rich” [NÍG.TUKU] “wealthy” (opp. = *lapnu*); jB(lit.) “copious” of foliage, shade; < *šarū II*; > *šarātu*

šarū(m) II, Ass. *šarā’u(m)* “to be(come) rich” [NÍG.TUKU] G (*ulu* and *ili*) of persons “be, become wealthy” Gtn iter. of G D “make rich”; “give generous measure” of fodder Š “make rich”; > *šarū I*, *šarūtu*; *mašrū*, *mešrētu*; *mašrūtu*

šāru(m) I, jB once *sāru*; pl. also f. “wind; breath” [IM] good, bad; goes (*alāku*), blows (*ziāqu*) etc.; specific winds as compass points

→ amurru 4, elū II, ištānu, šadū II, šūtu II; *ana šār erbetti* “to the four winds”; transf. “(wind =) nothing, lies”; *ana š. turru* “to annihilate”; “breath; air; flatulence”; > šāriš; šārānu

šāru II; pl. šārūtu/a “hostile, enemy” Am.

šāru III (or šāru) mng. unkn. jB lex.

šāru → also šār

šāru “to slander” Am. G; D

šāru → also šāru III

šaruptu → šuruptu

šarūriš “with brilliance” jB

šarūru(m) 1. “brilliance, ray” [ŠE.ER(.ZI)] of sun, moon etc.; deity; temple; ext. (a fraying, radiating feature of liver)? 2. “tendrils” of cucumber [ŠAR.ZI.MEŠ]; (a type of melon)

šarūtu(m) “richness, wealth” Mari, jB; < šarū I šārūtu “post of singer” Am.; < W.Sem.

šarzuā’ium (a garment) OA

šarzuḫu (a plant) jB lex.

šasā’um → šasū

šasbūtu (or šas/šb/pūtu) (a plant)? jB lex., NA

šaskū → saskū

šasnibi, šišanibe (a vegetable) NA, NB

šaspūtu → šasbūtu

šasqū → saskū

šassā’u(m); f. šassā’ītu(m) “shouter, wailer” OjB of wailing goddess; cow; “wailing” of a lament; < šasū

šassinnu → sassinu

šassukkatu “female accountant” (of the underworld) jB epith. of goddess

šassukku(m) “accountant” OAKK, OjB [SAG.DU5]; < Sum.

šassūru(m), šasurru, sassūru, šaturru; pl. f. [ŠA.TÜR] 1. “womb” of humans, deities, animals; personified mother goddess, Qatna also of stone 2. (an insect); < Sum.; > sassurtu?

šasū(m), OAKK, OA šasā’um, M/NA sasā’u “to shout, call (out); read (out)” [GÜ-; DÉ; GÜ.DÉ] G (ili, pret. išši, issi, later often išsi, Mari once pres. itassi; OB imper. often tisi) 1. of men “shout”; also of animals, storm, heaven “cry, roar, sound”; (shooting) star “make a sound”; “cry out” in anger, sorrow etc.; of baby, invalid 2. “call out” song, lamentation; of herald “announce” 3. “call” to s.o. (= dat.); “address, appeal to” god, king; “call on, call in” god, representative; leg. “summon, subpoena”; “invite” 4. “demand, call for” s.th. 5. “lay a claim” against (= eli, ina muḫḫi; Susa, Nuzi ina (w)arki) 6. “call” by name, by (foreign) word;

“name” 7. “read (out)”; nikkassī š. “settle accounts” Gtn [GÜ.GÜ(.MEŠ)(-); GÜ.DÉ.MEŠ(-); GÜ.DÉ.DÉ(.ME/MEŠ)(-); GÜ.DÉ.GÜ.DÉ(-)] iter. of G, esp. “read, study” tablet, stele D only MA “have a proclamation made”, MA also infin. sassū “pronouncement” Dtn erron. for Gtn Mari “lay claims against” Š caus. “make cry out, call to” s.o., “make (s.o.) declare” N pass. of G; > sasiu, sasūtu; šisu; šisītu I; šassā’u; massūtu; musassīānu; tassūtu; → šāšū

šasurru → šassūru

šašb/pūtu → šasbūtu

šāšū “croaker” jB lex. (desig. of crow); → šasū

šāšu → šišūsum

šāš I “to her” OB(poet.) for šāšim

šāš II “which” NB(Achaem.)

šāša “to her” (dat.); “that, the same” (acc.) late jB, NA for šāši

šāšallu(m), NA sasallu 1. “tendon of the hoof or heel” 2. “back”? [(UZU.)SA.SAL] of humans (med. often du.); of animals “(fleece from) back”; “(meat of) back”; ext. (a part of liver); < Sum.

šāšappum (royal title in Elam) OB(Elam)

šāšappūtum “post of šāšappum” OB(Elam)

šāšarū (an official) Nuzi

šāši(m) “to her” (dat.); “her” (acc.); “that, the same” (f.) Bab.; OB(Susa) “him”; → šāš I; šāša; šī; šū

šāšīna “those; the same” (f. pl. acc., gen.); → šātina; šina I; šināšim

šāšitānu, šāšitūnu (an illness) MjB

šāšītu “lantern” NB; < Aram.

šāšitūnu → šāšitānu

šaškallu → šušallu

šaškillulu (desig. of a person) OB lex.; < Sum.?

šašmiš, OB šašniš “(in)to combat” OjB

šašmu, OB šašmūm? “(single) combat” Bab. (lit.) š. epēšu “to do battle”; > šašmiš

šašniš → šašmiš

šašritu mng. unkn. jB lex.

šaššāniš “like the sun” jB; < šamšu

šaššāntu, šanšāntu “small sun disc” jB; < šamšu

ša(š)šānum (a metal object) OAKK

šaššāru(m), OB also šuššārum, OA šesšērum, Bogh. šaršāru “a saw” [URUDU.ŠUM.GAM.ME] of bronze, iron, silver etc.; as symbol of Šamaš; šinni š. “tooth of saw”

šaššātu(m) (a disease of the joints) OjB med., mag.; also of sheep; (šam) š. “plant, drug for š.”?

šaššeru → šaršerru

šaššīāna → šalšīānu

šaššinnu (a type of gem) Qatna

šaššinnu → also sasinu

šaššiš → šamšiš

šaššu → šalšu; šamšu

šaššūgu, šuššūgu (a tree) Bab., NA [GIŠ.MES.GAM; GIŠ.SUḪ.NA] as source of timber; twig of š. as drug; in plantation

šaššūme → šalšūmi

šaššumma in š. epēšu “to forfeit” Nuzi (with uštu, ina “from”); house, share of inheritance; also of judges “order to forfeit”

šaššūtē- “for the sixth time” M/NA š.-šu; < šediš šaššūtī- → šalšūtī-

šāšu (a metal tool) Nuzi

šāšu(m) “(to/of) him” Bab., NA; OB dat. after ana; MjB acc., dat., gen.; j/NB also nom.; Nuzi also for pl. “them”; → šū

šāšunu, once šāšun “(to/of) them; those” M/NB acc., dat., gen.; “those, i.e. those same”; → šuātunu; šunāšunu; šunūši

šašurum (a headdress)? OB lex.

šāt, occas. šāti/u, šāt, f. sg. “who(m), which; of” OAKK, OA, OjB 1. occas. as rel. pron. “which” 2. before gen. “of”, PN Šāt-DN “She of DN”; → šāt urri, šāt mūši “(the watches) of dawn, night”, “daytime, night-time”; šāt qāti “handcuff”; šāt tibni, šāt kapri (names of birds); → ša; šāt

šāt f. pl. “who(m); of” OAKK as rel. pron. and before gen.; < šāt pl.

šāta “that, this same” OAKK(peripheral) occas. for šātu

šātāḫu “to stretch out” (intrans.) jB G (a/u) D “make grow long”; > šitḫu

šatakku “a (kind of) hole”? jB [ŠA.TAG]; < Sum.?

Šatalši (a month) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.?

šatammu(m), šattammu(m) “administrator; government auditor” Bab., NA [(LÜ.)ŠA.TAM; OB pl. often ŠA.TAM.E.NE] of palace, city, temple, house; NA, NB esp. “chief administrator” of temple, also of city of Dēr; < Sum.?

šatammūtu(m) “post of šatammu” Bab., NA [LÜ.ŠA.TAM-]

šātānu “to urinate” jB G (ili) of men, animals; “urinate on” (= ana); < šānum Gt

šātāpu ~ “to cut out, hollow out” jB G (ili); > šatpu; šitpu; šitiptu; našitptum

šātāqu(m) “to split, crack (off)” OjB, Mari, MA [DAR] G (a/u) esp. om. of parts of liver and lung; OB “separate” hem D jB stat. of

watercourses “are gouged into” mountain, of parts of body “are cracked, fissured”? N Mari “be split”? > šatiqtu; šitqu I; šuttuqum; maštaqtu

šataru (a fine garment) jB lex.

šatā’u → šātū II

šāti → šāt

šāti “(of) him; that, this” Bab. (acc., gen.); “that, this same” (m. & f. acc., gen.); → šētu I; šī; šū

šātina “those, these same” MjB(Ass.) (f. acc., gen.); < šuātina; → šināti

šatiqtu (a vessel) j/NB; < šatāqu

šatpu(m) “excavation, pit, hollow” OjB [PÚ.SAG] esp. math. in calculation of vol.; < šatāpu

šatta(m) “this year” Ass., OjB [Ass. MU(.1. KAM); NB MU.AN.NA.ĀM ?]; < šattu; → šatti

šattammu → šattammu

šattetaumma in š. epēšu mng. uncert. Nuzi; < Hurr.

šatti, occas. šattalu in ana š. “thereupon, therefore” M/NB(lit.), also aššattila, ina šatti; < šuāti

šattišam(ma), šattiša “year by year; yearly” [MB (Ass.) MU-šām-ma, MU.AN.NA-šam]; < šattu

šattu(m), šantu(m) f., occas. m.; pl. šanātu “year” [MU; MU.AN.NA; OA MU.X.ŠE; Bogh. etc. MU.KAM; jB MU.1.KAM] šattum (loc.-adv.), inalana/ša šatti “yearly”, šanat (st. abs.) “one year”, also after prep. (ana, ištu), also with poss. suff.; “(time of) year, the season”; pān(i) š. “spring”; warkīāt/arkāt š. “later part of year”; rēš š. “new year”; NB mār š. “one-year-old” of animals; qīt š. “end of year”; šatta(m) (ana) šatti(m) etc. “year by year”; pl. “years = span of time”, e.g. “years” of plenty; > šatta, šatti=šamma; šattussu; šanassu; → rabūšene; šaddaḡda; šaluššani

šattu → also šū I; šatti

šattū → šattūtu; šātū

šattukku → šattukku

šatturru → šāt urri

šattussu “yearly” j/NB [MU.AN.NA-us/ú-su]; < šattu

šattuḫum (a drinking vessel)? Mari

šattūtu, šattū (a leather object) jB lex.

šātū(m) I “knotted, woven” OjB; < šātū III

šātū(m) II, Ass. šatā’u(m) “to drink” [NAG] G (ili, pret. later ilti, NA issi) of human, god, animal; of plant, of field “be watered”; of cultivators “have access to water rights” Gtn iter. of G [med. NAG.NAG; NAG.MEŠ] Š caus. of

→ amurru 4, elū II, ištānu, šadū II, šūtu II; *ana šār erbetti* “to the four winds”; transf. “(wind =) nothing, lies”; *ana š. turru* “to annihilate”; “breath; air; flatulence”; > šāriš; šārānu

šāru II; pl. šārūtu/a “hostile, enemy” Am.

šāru III (or šāru) mng. unkn. jB lex.

šāru → also šār

šāru “to slander” Am. G; D

šāru → also šāru III

šaruptu → šuruptu

šarūriš “with brilliance” jB

šarūru(m) 1. “brilliance, ray” [ŠE.ER(.ZI)] of sun, moon etc.; deity; temple; ext. (a fraying, radiating feature of liver)? 2. “tendrils” of cucumber [ŠAR.ZI.MEŠ]; (a type of melon)

šarūtu(m) “richness, wealth” Mari, jB; < šarū I šārūtu “post of singer” Am.; < W.Sem.

šarzuā’ium (a garment) OA

šarzuḫu (a plant) jB lex.

šasā’um → šasū

šasbūtu (or šas/šb/pūtu) (a plant)? jB lex., NA

šaskū → saskū

šasnibi, šišanibe (a vegetable) NA, NB

šaspūtu → šasbūtu

šasqū → saskū

šassā’u(m); f. šassā’ītu(m) “shouter, wailer” OjB of wailing goddess; cow; “wailing” of a lament; < šasū

šassinnu → sassinu

šassukkatu “female accountant” (of the underworld) jB epith. of goddess

šassukku(m) “accountant” OAKK, OjB [SAG.DU5]; < Sum.

šassūru(m), šasurru, sassūru, šaturru; pl. f. [ŠA.TÜR] 1. “womb” of humans, deities, animals; personified mother goddess, Qatna also of stone 2. (an insect); < Sum.; > sassurtu?

šasū(m), OAKK, OA šasā’um, M/NA sasā’u “to shout, call (out); read (out)” [GÜ-; DÉ; GÜ.DÉ] G (ili, pret. išsi, issi, later often ilsi, Mari once pres. itassi; OB imper. often tisi) 1. of men “shout”; also of animals, storm, heaven “cry, roar, sound”; (shooting) star “make a sound”; “cry out” in anger, sorrow etc.; of baby, invalid 2. “call out” song, lamentation; of herald “announce” 3. “call” to s.o. (= dat.); “address, appeal to” god, king; “call on, call in” god, representative; leg. “summon, subpoena”; “invite” 4. “demand, call for” s.th. 5. “lay a claim” against (= eli, ina muḫḫi; Susa, Nuzi ina (w)arki) 6. “call” by name, by (foreign) word;

“name” 7. “read (out)”; nikkassī š. “settle accounts” Gtn [GÜ.GÜ(.MEŠ)(-); GÜ.DÉ.MEŠ(-); GÜ.DÉ.DÉ(.ME/MEŠ)(-); GÜ.DÉ.GÜ.DÉ(-)] iter. of G, esp. “read, study” tablet, stele D only MA “have a proclamation made”, MA also infin. sassū “pronouncement” Dtn erron. for Gtn Mari “lay claims against” Š caus. “make cry out, call to” s.o., “make (s.o.) declare” N pass. of G; > sasiu, sasūtu; šisu; šisitu I; šassā’u; massūtu; musassianu; tassūtu; → šāšū

šasurru → šassūru

šašb/pūtu → šasbūtu

šāšū “croaker” jB lex. (desig. of crow); → šasū

šāšu → šiašum

šāš I “to her” OB(poet.) for šāšim

šāš II “which” NB(Achaem.)

šāša “to her” (dat.); “that, the same” (acc.) late jB, NA for šāši

šašallu(m), NA sasallu 1. “tendon of the hoof or heel” 2. “back”? [(UZU.)SA.SAL] of humans (med. often du.); of animals “(fleece from) back”; “(meat of) back”; ext. (a part of liver); < Sum.

šašappum (royal title in Elam) OB(Elam)

šašappūtum “post of šašappum” OB(Elam)

šašarū (an official) Nuzi

šāši(m) “to her” (dat.); “her” (acc.); “that, the same” (f.) Bab.; OB(Susa) “him”; → šāš I; šāša; šī; šū

šāšina “those; the same” (f. pl. acc., gen.); → šātina; šina I; šināšim

šāšitānu, šāšitūnu (an illness) MjB

šāšītu “lantern” NB; < Aram.

šāšitūnu → šāšitānu

šaškallu → šušallu

šaškillulu (desig. of a person) OB lex.; < Sum.?

šašmiš, OB šašniš “(in)to combat” OjB

šašmu, OB šašmūm? “(single) combat” Bab. (lit.) š. epēšu “to do battle”; > šašmiš

šašniš → šašmiš

šašritu mng. unkn. jB lex.

šaššāniš “like the sun” jB; < šamšu

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ša(š)šānum (a metal object) OAKK

šaššāru(m), OB also šuššārum, OA šesšērum, Bogh. šaršāru “a saw” [URUDU.ŠUM.GAM.ME] of bronze, iron, silver etc.; as symbol of Šamaš; šinni š. “tooth of saw”

šaššātu(m) (a disease of the joints) OjB med., mag.; also of sheep; (šam) š. “plant, drug for š.”?

šaššeru → šaršerru

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šašurum (a headdress)? OB lex.

šāt, occas. šāti/u, šāt, f. sg. “who(m), which; of” OAKK, OA, OjB 1. occas. as rel. pron. “which” 2. before gen. “of”, PN Šāt-DN “She of DN”; → šāt urri, šāt mūši “(the watches) of dawn, night”, “daytime, night-time”; šāt qāti “handcuff”; šāt tibni, šāt kapri (names of birds); → ša; šāt

šāt f. pl. “who(m); of” OAKK as rel. pron. and before gen.; < šāt pl.

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šatāḫu “to stretch out” (intrans.) jB G (a/u) D “make grow long”; > šitḫu

šatakku “a (kind of) hole”? jB [ŠA.TAG]; < Sum.?

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šāti → šāt

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šātina “those, these same” MjB(Ass.) (f. acc., gen.); < šuātina; → šināti

šatiqtu (a vessel) jNB; < šatāqu

šatpu(m) “excavation, pit, hollow” OjB [PÚ.SAG] esp. math. in calculation of vol.; < šatāpu

šatta(m) “this year” Ass., OjB [Ass. MU(.1. KAM); NB MU.AN.NA.ĀM ?]; < šattu; → šatti

šattammu → šattammu

šattetaumma in š. epēšu mng. uncert. Nuzi; < Hurr.

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šattu → also šū I; šatti

šattū → šattūtu; šātū

šattukku → šattukku

šatturru → šāt urri

šattussu “yearly” jNB [MU.AN.NA-us/ú-su]; < šattu

šattuḫum (a drinking vessel)? Mari

šattūtu, šattū (a leather object) jB lex.

šātū(m) I “knotted, woven” OjB; < šātū III

šātū(m) II, Ass. šatā’u(m) “to drink” [NAG] G (ili, pret. later ilti, NA issi) of human, god, animal; of plant, of field “be watered”; of cultivators “have access to water rights” Gtn iter. of G [med. NAG.NAG; NAG.MEŠ] Š caus. of

G OA (usu. → *šaġû* III); > *šâtû*; *šitû* II; *šutû* IV; *maštû*, *maštûtu*
šatû(m) III “to knot together, weave” Bab.
 G (*u/u*) “weave” spider’s web; “entangle” weapons in threads (*qê*); stat. of lines on hand “intersect”; “join” battle D as G Mari “weave” garment Š caus. of G N pass. of G of thread (*qû*) “be woven”; > *šatû* I, *šatûtu*; *šetâtû*; *šitû* II, *šitû* III?; *šutû* I; *šuttûtu*; *maštûtu*
šâtû → *šât*
šâtû(m) (or *šattû(m)*) “drinking much” OB lex., jB; < *šatû* II
šâtû “him; that, this same” O/jB; O/MB (acc.) “him”; “that, this same”; jB(Ass.) (acc., gen., occas. nom.) “that, this same”; → *šâta*; *šû*
šâtû → also *šêtu* II; *šû’âu*
ša’tu, *za’tu* (a type of thorny plant) jB
šatubbû “ardent desire” jB lex.; < Sum.
šatumum → *šutumum*
šatumû “rain” jB lex.; < Sum.
šâtunu, *šâtun* “those, these same” OB(Esn.), M/jB(Ass.) (m. acc., gen.); < *šûâtunu*; → *šunûti*
šât urri(m), *šaturru(m)*, *šatturru* “that of the dawn” = “third watch of the night” Bab., NA [EN.NUN.UD.ZAL(.LA/LE)]; < *šât* + *urru*
šaturru → *šassûru*; *šât urri*
šatûtu “weaving” MA; < *šatû* III
šaġâpu(m) “to preserve (life), rescue” OAKk, Bab. G (pret. *išġup*) esp. in PNs “save” people, life; > *šaġpum*; *našġaptum*
šaġâru I, NA *šaġġâru*; NB pl. *šaġġârânu* “(piece of) writing; copy, exemplar; written document” j/NB, NA; < *šaġâru* II infin.
šaġâru(m) II, Nuzi also *saġâru* “to write (down)” [SAR; IN.SAR; in col. AB.SAR(.ÂM), GÎŠ, GUB] G (*a/u*, NB pret. also *iltar*; NA imper. also *šutar*) “inscribe” tablet, stele; “copy”; “formulate” a document; “write down; put in writing” name, fact, oath; “list” troops; of Šamaš ‘write’ omen, on liver Gtn NB iter. of G D “put down in writing, list” facts, information Š caus. of G N pass. of G of year-name “be written”; of tablet, seal “be inscribed”; > *šaġâru* I; *šaġru*; *šîru*, *šîirtu*; *šaġġiru*; *maštaru*
šaġâtu “to rip open” jB G (*a/u*) of snake “tear open” body D as G ?
šaġipu → *šadipu*
šaġpum “rescued” OAKk as PN; < *šaġâpu*
šaġru(m) “written, inscribed” Bab. [SAR] esp. *šumu(m)* š. “written name”; of stele “inscribed”; Mari *šâbum* *šaġrûtum* “listed troops”; < *šaġâru* II

šaġġâru → *šaġâru* I
šaġġiru “eager to write” jB lex.; < *šaġâru* II
šaġû → *šeġû* II
šâtu I “to pull, tow” j/NB(lit.) G (pret. *išûġ*) yoke; “haul” beams; “exert” o.s. D as G “draw” yoke; > *šâ’îtu*
šâtu II “to despise, ignore” M/NB G (pret. *išûġ*) “ignore” people, words; “neglect” duty; Am. also pass. forms (*tu-*, *u-* etc.) “be disloyal”?; → *šêtu*; *šîâtu*
ša’u (a wooden part of a waggon) MB
šâ’u(m) “to fly” O/jB G (pret. *išû’*) of birds; of men “like a bird” (*iššûriš*) Gtn “fly around, back and forth” D of wind uncl.; → *šê’u* II
ša’uru → *šû’uru* II
šawarum → *šawirum*
šawinum (an illness) OB
šawirânu ~ “ring-shaped”? jB; < *šawirum*
šawirum, *šawarum*, OB often *šeliwerum*, *šelilameru*, NA *š/sabirru* f. “ring” OA, NA, O/jB [ĤAR] “torc” for hand, foot; of silver, gold, copper; also as PN; > *šawirânu*; *šuwurum*; → *semeru*
šawû I “roasted” OB(Susa), jB of kid; < *šawû* II
šawûm II, *šamû*, occas. *šemû* “to roast” Bab. G (*ili*) (intrans.) Mari of lion *išâtam* *išwi* “roasted in the fire”; of malt; locusts D trans.; > *šawû* I; *šumû* I; *šumamtu*
šawû → also *šamû* I
šâyimânu(m) “purchaser, he who made the purchase” O/jB; < *šâmu*
šâyimânûtu “status of purchaser” jB; < *šâmu*
šazamû; pl. f. “Zamuan (wine-jar)” NA; < *ša* + PIN
šazbussu “consignment, delivery” NA of food, clothing; < *zabâlu* Š
šazzâtu → *šanžâtû*
šazzuztum “representation; (business) representative” OA; < *izuzzum* Š
še → *ša*
-še → *-šim*; *-šu*
šeâru → *šî’ârû*
še’ârû → *šêru*
še’â’u → *še’û*
šeberu → *šeburu*
šebêru(m), OAKk, Ass. *šabâru(m)* “to break” G (*ili*) bolt, bow etc.; “break up” clods, field, grain; bone, limb, neck; wing; persons (“break up” troops?; “break” resistance?); “break, contravene” words D as G “break up” statues; “break” bones, Nuzi “injure” ox Dt pass. of D of army “be broken up” N pass. of G [ĤAŠ;

also GAM] Ntn iter. of N; > *šeburu*; *šibirtu*; *šabburum*, *šabburtu*, *šubburu*; *šabartu*
šebêtu → *šibtu* I
šeb’i → *sebe*
šebirbirredû (an offering of barley) jB [ŠE.BIR. BIR.(RE.)DA-a/DÊ-e]; < Sum.
šebirru (a building material) NB
šebirtu → *šeburu*; *šibirtu*
šebîtu → *sabîtu*
šeburu(m), *šeberu*, *šibru*, *šabru*; f. *šebirtu* “broken” O/jB [ĤAŠ] of wood, beam, chair, reed; bones, parts of body; “broken up” clods, turds; < *šebêru*
šebû(m) I, *šabû(m)*, Ass. *šabâ’u(m)* “to be full (of = acc.); be replete, satisfied (with)” G (*ili*) of human, animal with food, drink; “be fully paid, satisfied with” money; with sleep, (long) life (*balâta*), old age (*šibûta*), roaming (*atalluka*), plenty (*lalû* etc.) Gtn iter. of G D “fill with, satisfy with (= acc.)”; “give” animals “their fill” to eat, drink; “satisfy, pay in full” with money, goods etc.; long life, plenty Dt pass. of D OA “be fully satisfied with (= acc.)” payment N ingress. “become satiated”; > *šib’um*; *šab’um*; *šebû* II; *šibbû* I; *šubû* III; *nešbû* I; *tašbîtum*
šebû(m) II; f. *šebîtu* “satisfied, sated” O/jB also *lâ š.* “insatiable”; < *šebû* I
šebû → *šibu*
šēbultu(m), OAKk *šābultum*, OB *šībultum* “despatch, consignment” esp. OA of goods; š. PN “gift from PN”; < *wabâlu* Š; → *šubultu*
šēburtu (a colour)? NA(Tell Halaf) of wool
šēbuttu → *šībûtu*
šēbûtu → *sibûtu*
šēbûtu → *šībûtu*
šeda’um, *šuda’um* (a prof. or title) OAKk
šeddu → *šēdu* I
***šediš**, OB *sedîš* st. abs.; f. *šeliššet*, *šišsat* “six”; *šeššet* umû “six days”; > *šedištum*; *šeššîšu*; *šeššû*; *šeššîš*; *šeššâtû*; *šadâšium*; *šaššûtê*; *šuššû* I; *šudušû*; *šudušum*; *šiššat*; *suduštu*; *suddû*
šedištum “group of six” OA; < *šediš*
šēdû, *šēdu* “sprout” jB, NA lex.; < Sum.
šēdu(m) I, *šidum*, occas. *šeddu* “protective deity; luck” Bab., NA [dALAD; A.RÁ] often with *lamassu*; š. *rašû* “to acquire š.”; good, protective š.; š. *bîti(m)* “household god”; “personal god” of individual, e.g. š. *šarrim* “š. of the king”; *šēdušû* “under his protective deity”; figur(in)e, representation of š.; also evil š., e.g. š. *lumnim*, *lemnu*; š. *sanî* “deputy š.”

šēdu II (a plant) jB lex.
šēdu → also *šedû*
šedustum → *šeššû*
še’êru mng. uncert. jB G unattested ? Gtn iter. of G of demons, obj. thresholds
šegû I, Mari *šagûm* “wild, aggressive” O/jB; < *šegû* II
šegû(m) II “to be wild, rave” O/jB G stat. of dog “is rabid” N (pret. *iššegu*, *iššegi*) “become wild, start raving” [IDIM] of animals, woman Ntn iter. of N of animals; goddess; > *šegû* I; *mešgûm*
šegû → also *šigû*
šegu(n)nû(m) “grain crop” O/jB(lit.) [ŠE.GU.NU; ŠE.GÜN.NU]; < Sum.
šeguššû, *šegušu* → *šigûšû*
Šehali (a month) Nuzi; < Hurr.
šehânu, *šihânu* (an ecstatic) jB [Á.KAM]; < *šehu*
šehēqu “to sneeze”? jB G (*ili*)
šeheru, *šihiru* “morning” jB lex.; < W.Sem.
šehtenu/i, *šehtenu*, *šehtuni* (a fraction) Nuzi; < Hurr.
šehētu → *šahâtu* III
šehlâtum, *šahlâtum* (a vegetable) Mari
Šehli (a month) Nuzi; < Hurr.
šehlum, *šihlu*, *šillu* “high water”? Bab. lex.
šehtenu → *šehtenu*
šēhtu; pl. *šēhâtu* “incense burner” M/NA of metal; used in cult; š. *šarrû* “to start a š.”; š. for purification (*rēlisse*); for wine
šehtuni → *šehtenu*
šēhtu(m), *šihûtu(m)* “jump, attack; (astronomical) rising” Bab., NA [GU4.UD] “attack” of lion, snake; “raid, razzia”, *harrân* š. “raiding expedition”; š. *šamši(m)* “sunrise”; astr. as term for Mercury; < *šahâtu* I
šehû → *šahû* I; *šehu*; *šēhu*
šehu, *šihu*, occas. *šehû* “wind, breath” M/jB, Am. š. *îabu* “favourable wind” of king; med. “air, breath” in body, head; “inspiration”, ša *šehi* “ecstatic”; < *šâhu*; > *šehânu*
šehu → also *šihu* I.III
šēhu (or *šehû* ?) N “to be agitated”? jB of people (*nišû*); → *šâhu*
šē’iqum (an official controlling measurement of grain) OB; < *šēqu*
še’ittu, *še’itu* → *še’tu*; *šî’itum*
šekaruhhu, *šekarû* (a copper object) Nuzi in pairs
šeklinnu (desig. of goats) Nuzi; < Hurr.
šekšu → *šaksu*
šēlabiṣ “like a fox” jB(Ass.); < *šēlebu*
šēlabu → *šēlebu*

G OA (usu. → *šaġû* III); > *šâtû*; *šitû* II; *šutû* IV; *maštû*, *maštûtu*
šatû(m) III “to knot together, weave” Bab.
 G (*u/u*) “weave” spider’s web; “entangle” weapons in threads (*qê*); stat. of lines on hand “intersect”; “join” battle D as G Mari “weave” garment Š caus. of G N pass. of G of thread (*qû*) “be woven”; > *šatû* I, *šatûtu*; *šetâtû*; *šitû* II, *šitû* III²; *šutû* I; *šuttûtu*; *maštûtu*
šātu → *šât*
šâtû(m) (or *šattû(m)*) “drinking much” OB lex., jB; < *šatû* II
šâtû “him; that, this same” O/jB; O/MB (acc.) “him”; “that, this same”; jB(Ass.) (acc., gen., occas. nom.) “that, this same”; → *šâta*; *šû*
šātu → also *šêtu* II; *šû’âu*
ša’tu, *za’tu* (a type of thorny plant) jB
šatubbû “ardent desire” jB lex.; < Sum.
šatumum → *šutumum*
šatumû “rain” jB lex.; < Sum.
šâtunu, *šâtun* “those, these same” OB(Esn.), M/jB(Ass.) (m. acc., gen.); < *šûâtunu*; → *šunûti*
šât urri(m), *šaturru(m)*, *šatturru* “that of the dawn” = “third watch of the night” Bab., NA [EN.NUN.UD.ZAL(.LA/LE)]; < *šât* + *urru*
šaturru → *šassûru*; *šât urri*
šatûtu “weaving” MA; < *šatû* III
šaġâpu(m) “to preserve (life), rescue” OAKk, Bab. G (pret. *išġup*) esp. in PNs “save” people, life; > *šaġpum*; *našġaptum*
šaġâru I, NA *šaġġâru*; NB pl. *šaġġârânu* “(piece of) writing; copy, exemplar; written document” j/NB, NA; < *šaġâru* II infin.
šaġâru(m) II, Nuzi also *saġâru* “to write (down)” [SAR; IN.SAR; in col. AB.SAR(.ÂM), GÎŠ, GUB] G (*a/u*, NB pret. also *iltar*; NA imper. also *šutar*) “inscribe” tablet, stele; “copy”; “formulate” a document; “write down; put in writing” name, fact, oath; “list” troops; of Šamaš ‘write’ omen, on liver Gtn NB iter. of G D “put down in writing, list” facts, information Š caus. of G N pass. of G of year-name “be written”; of tablet, seal “be inscribed”; > *šaġâru* I; *šaġru*; *šîru*, *šîirtu*; *šaġġiru*; *maštaru*
šaġâtu “to rip open” jB G (*a/u*) of snake “tear open” body D as G ?
šaġipu → *šadipu*
šaġpum “rescued” OAKk as PN; < *šaġâpu*
šaġru(m) “written, inscribed” Bab. [SAR] esp. *šumu(m)* š. “written name”; of stele “inscribed”; Mari *šâbum* *šaġrûtum* “listed troops”; < *šaġâru* II

šaġġâru → *šaġâru* I
šaġġiru “eager to write” jB lex.; < *šaġâru* II
šaġû → *šeġû* II
šâtu I “to pull, tow” j/NB(lit.) G (pret. *išûġ*) yoke; “haul” beams; “exert” o.s. D as G “draw” yoke; > *šâ’îtu*
šâtu II “to despise, ignore” M/NB G (pret. *išûġ*) “ignore” people, words; “neglect” duty; Am. also pass. forms (*tu-*, *u-* etc.) “be disloyal”?; → *šêtu*; *šîâtu*
ša’u (a wooden part of a waggon) MB
šâ’u(m) “to fly” O/jB G (pret. *išû’*) of birds; of men “like a bird” (*iššûriš*) Gtn “fly around, back and forth” D of wind uncl.; → *šê’u* II
ša’uru → *šû’uru* II
šawarum → *šawirum*
šawinum (an illness) OB
šawirânu ~ “ring-shaped”? jB; < *šawirum*
šawirum, *šawarum*, OB often *šeliwerum*, *šelilameru*, NA *š/sabirru* f. “ring” OA, NA, O/jB [ĤAR] “torc” for hand, foot; of silver, gold, copper; also as PN; > *šawirânu*; *šuwurum*; → *semeru*
šawû I “roasted” OB(Susa), jB of kid; < *šawû* II
šawûm II, *šamû*, occas. *šemû* “to roast” Bab. G (*ili*) (intrans.) Mari of lion *išâtam* *išwi* “roasted in the fire”; of malt; locusts D trans.; > *šawû* I; *šumû* I; *šumamtu*
šawû → also *šamû* I
šâyimânu(m) “purchaser, he who made the purchase” O/jB; < *šâmu*
šâyimânûtu “status of purchaser” jB; < *šâmu*
šazamû; pl. f. “Zamuan (wine-jar)” NA; < *ša* + PIN
šazbussu “consignment, delivery” NA of food, clothing; < *zabâlu* Š
šazzâtu → *šanžâtû*
šazzuztum “representation; (business) representative” OA; < *izuzzum* Š
še → *ša*
-še → *-šim*; *-šû*
šeâru → *šî’ârû*
še’ârû → *šêru*
še’â’u → *še’û*
šeberu → *šeburu*
šebêru(m), OAKk, Ass. *šabâru(m)* “to break” G (*ili*) bolt, bow etc.; “break up” clods, field, grain; bone, limb, neck; wing; persons (“break up” troops?; “break” resistance?); “break, contravene” words D as G “break up” statues; “break” bones, Nuzi “injure” ox Dt pass. of D of army “be broken up” N pass. of G [ĤAŠ;

also GAM] Ntn iter. of N; > *šeburu*; *šibirtu*; *šabburum*, *šabburtu*, *šubburu*; *šabartu*
šebêtu → *šibtu* I
šeb’i → *sebe*
šebirbirredû (an offering of barley) jB [ŠE.BIR. BIR.(RE.)DA-a/DÊ-e]; < Sum.
šebirru (a building material) NB
šebirtu → *šeburu*; *šibirtu*
šebîtu → *sabîtu*
šeburu(m), *šeberu*, *šibru*, *šabru*; f. *šebirtu* “broken” O/jB [ĤAŠ] of wood, beam, chair, reed; bones, parts of body; “broken up” clods, turds; < *šebêru*
šebû(m) I, *šabû(m)*, Ass. *šabâ’u(m)* “to be full (of = acc.); be replete, satisfied (with)” G (*ili*) of human, animal with food, drink; “be fully paid, satisfied with” money; with sleep, (long) life (*balâta*), old age (*šibûta*), roaming (*atalluka*), plenty (*lalû* etc.) Gtn iter. of G D “fill with, satisfy with (= acc.)”; “give” animals “their fill” to eat, drink; “satisfy, pay in full” with money, goods etc.; long life, plenty Dt pass. of D OA “be fully satisfied with (= acc.)” payment N ingress. “become satiated”; > *šib’um*; *šab’um*; *šebû* II; *šibbû* I; *šubû* III; *nešbû* I; *tašbîtum*
šebû(m) II; f. *šebîtu* “satisfied, sated” O/jB also *lâ š.* “insatiable”; < *šebû* I
šebu → *šibu*
šēbultu(m), OAKk *šābultum*, OB *šībultum* “despatch, consignment” esp. OA of goods; š. PN “gift from PN”; < *wabâlu* Š; → *šubultu*
šeburtu (a colour)? NA(Tell Halaf) of wool
šebuttu → *šibûtu*
šebûtu → *sibûtu*
šebûtu → *šibûtu*
šeda’um, *šuda’um* (a prof. or title) Oakk
šeddu → *šêdu* I
***šediš**, OB *sedîš* st. abs.; f. *šeliššet*, *šišsat* “six”; *šeššet* umû “six days”; > *šedištum*; *šeššîšu*; *šeššû*; *šeššîš*; *šeššâtû*; *šadâšium*; *šaššûtê*; *šuššû* I; *šudušû*; *šudušum*; *šiššat*; *suduštu*; *suddû*
šedištum “group of six” OA; < *šediš*
šêdû, *šêdu* “sprout” jB, NA lex.; < Sum.
šêdu(m) I, *šîdum*, occas. *šeddu* “protective deity; luck” Bab., NA [dALAD; A.RÁ] often with *lamassu*; š. *rašû* “to acquire š.”; good, protective š.; š. *bîti(m)* “household god”; “personal god” of individual, e.g. š. *šarrim* “š. of the king”; *šêdušû* “under his protective deity”; figur(in)e, representation of š.; also evil š., e.g. š. *lumnim*, *lemnu*; š. *sanî* “deputy š.”

šêdu II (a plant) jB lex.
šêdu → also *šêdû*
šêdušum → *šeššû*
še’êru mng. uncert. jB G unattested ? Gtn iter. of G of demons, obj. thresholds
šegû I, Mari *šagûm* “wild, aggressive” O/jB; < *šegû* II
šegû(m) II “to be wild, rave” O/jB G stat. of dog “is rabid” N (pret. *iššegu*, *iššegi*) “become wild, start raving” [IDIM] of animals, woman Ntn iter. of N of animals; goddess; > *šegû* I; *mešgûm*
šegû → also *šigû*
šegu(n)nû(m) “grain crop” O/jB(lit.) [ŠE.GU.NU; ŠE.GÜN.NU]; < Sum.
šeguššû, *šegušu* → *šigûšu*
Šehali (a month) Nuzi; < Hurr.
šehânu, *šihânu* (an ecstatic) jB [Á.KAM]; < *šêhu*
šehêqu “to sneeze”? jB G (*ili*)
šeheru, *šihiru* “morning” jB lex.; < W.Sem.
šehtenu/i, *šehtenu*, *šehtuni* (a fraction) Nuzi; < Hurr.
šehêtu → *šahâtu* III
šehlâtum, *šahlâtum* (a vegetable) Mari
Šehli (a month) Nuzi; < Hurr.
šehlum, *šihlu*, *šillu* “high water”? Bab. lex.
šehtenu → *šehtenu*
šêhtu; pl. *šehâtu* “incense burner” M/NA of metal; used in cult; š. *šarrû* “to start a š.”; š. for purification (*rêlisse*); for wine
šehtuni → *šehtenu*
šeh̄tu(m), *ših̄tu(m)* “jump, attack; (astronomical) rising” Bab., NA [GU4.UD] “attack” of lion, snake; “raid, razzia”, *harrân* š. “raiding expedition”; š. *šamši(m)* “sunrise”; astr. as term for Mercury; < *šahâtu* I
šehû → *šahû* I; *šêhu*; *šêhu*
šêhu, *šihu*, occas. *šehû* “wind, breath” M/jB, Am. š. *îābu* “favourable wind” of king; med. “air, breath” in body, head; “inspiration”, ša *šêhi* “ecstatic”; < *šâhu*; > *šehânu*
šêhu → also *šihu* I.III
šêhu (or *šehû* ?) N “to be agitated”? jB of people (*nišû*); → *šâhu*
šê’iqum (an official controlling measurement of grain) OB; < *šêqu*
še’ittu, *še’itu* → *še’tu*; *šî’itum*
šekaruh̄hu, *šekarû* (a copper object) Nuzi in pairs
šeklinnu (desig. of goats) Nuzi; < Hurr.
šeksu → *šaksu*
šēlabiṣ “like a fox” jB(Ass.); < *šēlebu*
šēlabu → *šēlebu*

šelaltu → šalāš

šelappāyu → šelepāyu

šelappū → šelepū

šelašā → šalāšā

šelašī → šalāšī

šelašū → šalāšū

šelebu(m), šellebu, Ass. šēlubu “fox” [KA5.A] in fables, proverbs, similes; → karānu 4; a star (g in Ursa Major) [MUL.KA5.A]; as PN; OB, jB lex. (a kind of fish); OB, jB lex. (a bird or locust); > šelabiš, šelebūtu

šelebūtu, šilibūtu “vixen” OjB [MUNUS.KA5.A]; < šelebu

šelehu → salāhu II

selenāyu (type of worker or soldier) MA; < Hurr. or gentilic from PIN

šelepāyu, šelappāyu (a type of craftsman)? M/NA, Nuzi; rab š. “overseer of š.”; < gentilic?

šelepū(m), šilippū, NA šelappū 1. “turtle” [NĪG.BUN.NA(.KU6)]; also as model in gold 2. (a type of snake)

šelepūtu, šalippūtu; pl. šelepūtātu(m) “she-turtle” OAKK, OjB; also š. ša tābali “turtle of dry land” = “tortoise”

šelippūtu, šeliptu → šelliptu

šelūtu → šilūtu I

šellaḥurū → sallaḥurū

šellaru → šallaru

šellebēnu → šallapānu

šellebu → šelebu

šelli(n)tannu (an official or functionary, phps.) “authorized agent” Nuzi, stat. šelli(n)tannāku “I am ...”; < Hurr.?

še(l)liptu, also NB šelippūtu (a metal implement) jB lex., NB

šelluḥlūtu “status of a šiluḥlu” Nuzi; < šiluḥlu

šeltu, NA šessu; pl. šelātu “sharp blade, point” jB, NA of scraper, sword; mountain peaks kīma š. patri “like the point of a dagger”; < šēlu

šelū I mng. uncert. jB lex.; < šēlu II

šelū II mng. uncert. OjB G of tooth, features of exta Gt lex. D lex.; > šelū I

šelū III, selū “to be neglectful; neglect” NB G (ulu and ili) “be neglectful” of (= analina (muḥḥi)) oath, guard-duty etc.; “neglect” (+ acc.) sin, ration-payment; > šilātu

šelū → also šalū II

šēlu, še’lu “sharpened” MjB of weapons; < šēlu

šēlu → also šīlu I

šēlu(m) “to sharpen, whet” OjB G weapons; teeth D as G of troops before battle; > šēlu, šeltu, šelūtu; mešeltu

šēlu → also šiālu

še’lu → šēlu

šeluḥansirru (a stage in the growth of barley) jB lex.; < Sum.

šēlūtu “pointed blade” jB(Ass.) of weapons, in similes; < šēlu

šēlūtu → also šēlū’atum

šēlū’utum, šēlūtu Ass. (Bab. → šulūtu: II)

1. OA, pl. šēlū’ētu “upward consignment” (to Anatolia) 2. MA “material brought up, scum” 3. NA “votive gift” of objects; esp. of female votaries; mārē š. “sons of votaries”; < elū III Š

šemāhu → šimāhu

šemeru → šawirum

šemētu → šamātu

šemētu → šemu

šemmium, šemmū, also šemmueum, šemmeau, šenneu “that constantly hears, listens” OB lex., MB of men; gods, also in PNs; < šemū; → šēmū

šēmtu → šimtu

šemu → šumu

šemū(m), šamū, OAKK, Ass. šamā’u(m) “to hear” [GIŠ.TUK; also ŠE.GA; NA in PNs ḪAL] G (ele; imper. šime and šeme; NB prec. also lušmu, perf. altemu; NA imper. še’i, perf. pl. issa’ū) 1. of men, gods; of judge “hear” a case; of ears (uznāya) 2. “hear” a tablet, have it read to one 3. “be informed of”, “learn of” s.th. 4. “listen to” s.o.; “obey” person, command 5. “understand” speech; of gods “hear, accede to” prayer, freq. in PNs R Mari Gtn (also ištānammi, imper. ištāamme) iter. of G “hear, listen to constantly”; “read” tablet, letter “carefully”; “hear on separate occasions” Gt NB “make a mutual agreement” D NA stat. “is made to hear, is informed” Š caus. of G; “read” tablet to s.o.; “report” to s.o. Štn iter. of Š Št “cause to hear successively” ref. to more than one hearer N “be heard, obeyed, listened to”; “become known”; > šēmū, šame’ānu; šemmium; nešmū; tešmū, Tašmētu

šemū → also šawū II

šemu, also f. pl. šēmētu “fat, grease” jB lex.

šemū(m) “hearer; that hears” Bab. [ŠE(.GA)] lā š. “disobedient”; of god “not attentive” to prayers; < šemū; → šemmium

šena → šina II

šenamašan → šinašan

šendu, šindu; f. šemittu; f. pl. šendētu “branded, marked” NB of sheep; < šamātu

šengallu, šengannu (a cooking vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

šenmeū → šemmium

šennu → šannu

šenū(m) mng. unkn. OjB G, an action or movement

šenu(m) I f.; freq. du. “sandal(s), shoe(s)” [(KUŠ.)E.SIR/SIR; NA phps. KUŠ.DA/DÀ. E.SIR/SIR]; jB lex. (a type of fish); > šēnu

šenu II, šīnu (a wooden part of a waggon) Nuzi

šenu → also šannu

šēnu “to put on (shoes)” jB G (ele) with acc. šēnu; < šēnu I denom.; > mešēnu

šēpānu → šēpu

šēpītu(m), šipītu “foot”, transf. “lower end” Bab., NA [GIR-] of furniture; of dam, terrace; of statue; topog. “lower side” of field etc.; < šēpu

šēpšu → šapšu; šipšu

šēptu → šaptu

šēpūm, šapūm “to ask, question (s.o.)” OB G (ili) D “cross-question” Š caus. of G

šēpū → also šapū II-IV

šēpu(m), OB often šipum f., often du.; pl. šēpēātu(m) “foot” [GIR; OAKK phps. DU; ext. also AŠ ?] (loc.-adv. with pron. suff. šēpīaššu, šēpū’a etc.; du. šēpānuššu) of human, animal, bird; ina š. “on foot”; seize (šabātu) in supplication; kiss f.; cut off f. of enemy, foreigner, from territory = repel invasion; dust of f.; NA šēpēya “my own” chariot, troops etc., ša šēpē “personal”; transf. šēp PN “(at) the foot of PN” = OA under his control, in his caravan; OB = under his responsibility; “(furniture) foot”; kīma šēpīšunu “according to their rank” Nuzi, NB; “foot” of mountain; of constellation, cloud; ext. (a feature on liver); > šēpītu, šēpu

šēpu “to stride”? jB lex. G; < šēpu denom.

šēpua mng. unkn. Nuzi

šēqqatu → šiqītu

šēqtu (a date tax)? NB; < šēqu ?

šēqu mng. unkn. Ug. lex.

šēqu I (a vessel) MB

šēqu II adj. mng. uncert. jB pl. of arrow

šēqu(m) “to level off” OjB G grain in measuring-vessel; > šēqu II; šē’iqum, mešēqu

šer → šerru

-šer → -šeret

šēra → šēru II

šerammuhū “north” Nuzi; < Hurr.

šer’ānu(m), also šir’ānu(m) “vein, artery; ligament, tendon; nerve” [SA(.A)] in human and animal body; “sinew” for bow, armour, musical instrument; OB “allocation of work” (same word ?)

šer’azum, tular’azu (a nut tree)? OjB

šerbillu (a tree) jB lex.; < Sum.

šerdannu, širdannu (type of person) Am., Ug.

šerdingirgallakku (a divine hymn) jB; < Sum.

šerēmu → šarāmu

šerešrānum → šaršarānum

-šeret, -šer “ten” in compound numerals, e.g. ištēšeret, šinšeret, ḥamiššeret; < ešer; → -šerišu; -šerū

šergiddū (a Sum. song) jB [ŠER.GÍD.DA]; < Sum.

šergūm “adorned”? OAKK

šerḥānu → šer’ānu; širḥānu

šerḥu → šer’u

šerhullu → šurhullu

šeriktu(m), širiktu(m) “present, grant, offering; dowry” Bab., NA [NB PNs RU-] ana š. šarāku(m); NB husband’s “(wedding) gift”; < šarāku I

šerimtum, širimtu, NB širindu 1. OB as PN mng. unkn. 2. NB “cutting; weeding” on field; < šarāmu

šēriš “violently” jB; < šēru I

-šerišu “ten times” in compound numerals, e.g. ištēšerišu, erbēšerišu; < ešer; → -šeret

šeri’tu, šer’itu (a divine garment) jNB, NA; presented to temple

šerkatu, šiškatu “female temple oblate” NB [MUNUS.RIG7]; < šerku I

šerk(i)-ilūtu, šiški-ilūtu “position, status of temple oblate” NB; < šerku I + ilu

šerku(m) I, širku(m), NB also širaku, šišku 1. OAKK, OB in PNs ?; MA “gift, (part of) dowry”; Ug. (a tax) 2. jNB “temple oblate” [LÚ.RIG7]; rab š. “overseer of the oblates”; also in PNs; MA also (a palace functionary); < šarāku I; > šerkatu, šerki-ilūtu, šerkūtu

šerku(m) II, šerkū “string” (of dried fruit) OAKK, OB, Ug. lex., jB of figs, apples etc.

šerku III mng. unkn. jB lex. of reeds

šerku IV (a capacity measure)? jB lex.

šerkū → šerku II

šerkugū (a Sum. song) jB [ŠER.KÙ.GA-]; < Sum.

šerkūtu, širikūtu “position of temple oblate” NB [LÚ.RIG7-]; < šerku I

šermum → širmu

šernamennakku, šernamgalakku, šernam-ginakku, šernamurunakku (types of Sum. songs) jB; < Sum.

šernu(m), širnu(m) 1. (a wooden chariot part) OB, M/NA 2. (a container) Mari (= 1 ?)

šerqum “stolen goods” OA; < šarāqu I

šelaltu → šalāš

šelappāyu → šeleppāyu

šelappū → šeleppū

šelāšā → šalāšā

šelāši- → šalāši-

šelāšū → šalāšū

šelebu(m), šellebu, Ass. šēlubu “fox” [KA5.A] in fables, proverbs, similes; → karānu 4; a star (g in Ursa Major) [MUL.KA5.A]; as PN; OB, jB lex. (a kind of fish); OB, jB lex. (a bird or locust); > šēlabiš, šēlebūtu

šelebūtu, šilibūtu “vixen” OjB [MUNUS.KA5.A]; < šelebu

šelēhu → salāhu II

selenāyu (type of worker or soldier) MA; < Hurr. or gentilic from PIN

šeleppāyu, šelappāyu (a type of craftsman)? M/NA, Nuzi; rab š. “overseer of š.”; < gentilic ?

šeleppū(m), šilippū, NA šelappū 1. “turtle” [NĪG.BUN.NA(.KU6)]; also as model in gold 2. (a type of snake)

šeleppūtu, šalippūtu; pl. šeleppūtātu(m) “she-turtle” OAKK, OjB; also š. ša tābali “turtle of dry land” = “tortoise”

šelippūtu, šeliptu → šelliptu

šelūtu → šilūtu I

šellaḥurū → sallaḥurū

šellaru → šallaru

šellebēnu → šallapānu

šellebu → šelebu

šelli(n)tannu (an official or functionary, phps.) “authorized agent” Nuzi, stat. šelli(n)tannāku “I am ...”; < Hurr.?

še(l)liptu, also NB šelippūtu (a metal implement) jB lex., NB

šelluḥlūtu “status of a šiluhlu” Nuzi; < šiluhlu

šēltu, NA šēssu; pl. šēlātu “sharp blade, point” jB, NA of scraper, sword; mountain peaks kīma š. patri “like the point of a dagger”; < šēlu

šēlū I mng. uncert. jB lex.; < šēlū II

šēlū II mng. uncert. OjB G of tooth, features of exta Gt lex. D lex.; > šēlū I

šēlū III, selū “to be neglectful; neglect” NB G (ulu and ili) “be neglectful” of (= analina (muḥḥi)) oath, guard-duty etc.; “neglect” (+ acc.) sin, ration-payment; > šilātu

šēlū → also šalū II

šēlu, še’lu “sharpened” MjB of weapons; < šēlu

šēlu → also šīlu I

šēlu(m) “to sharpen, whet” OjB G weapons; teeth D as G of troops before battle; > šēlu, šēltu, šēlūtu; mešēltu

šēlu → also šiālu

še’lu → šēlu

šeluḥansirru (a stage in the growth of barley) jB lex.; < Sum.

šēlūtu “pointed blade” jB(Ass.) of weapons, in similes; < šēlu

šēlūtu → also šēlū’atum

šēlū’utum, šēlūtu Ass. (Bab. → šulūtu: II)

1. OA, pl. šēlū’ētu “upward consignment” (to Anatolia) 2. MA “material brought up, scum” 3. NA “votive gift” of objects; esp. of female votaries; mārē š. “sons of votaries”; < elū III Š

šemāhu → šimāhu

šemeru → šawirum

šemētu → šamātu

šemētu → šēmu

šemmium, šemmū, also šemmueum, šemmeau, šenmeū “that constantly hears, listens” OB lex., MB of men; gods, also in PNs; < šemū; → šēmū

šēmtu → šimtu

šemu → šumu

šēmū(m), šamū, OAKK, Ass. šamā’u(m) “to hear” [GIŠ.TUK; also ŠE.GA; NA in PNs ḪAL] G (ele; imper. šime and šeme; NB prec. also lušmu, perf. altemu; NA imper. še’i, perf. pl. issa’ū) 1. of men, gods; of judge “hear” a case; of ears (uznāya) 2. “hear” a tablet, have it read to one 3. “be informed of”, “learn of” s.th. 4. “listen to” s.o.; “obey” person, command 5. “understand” speech; of gods “hear, accede to” prayer, freq. in PNs R Mari Gtn (also ištānammi, imper. ištāamme) iter. of G “hear, listen to constantly”; “read” tablet, letter “carefully”; “hear on separate occasions” Gt NB “make a mutual agreement” D NA stat. “is made to hear, is informed” Š caus. of G; “read” tablet to s.o.; “report” to s.o. Štn iter. of Š Št “cause to hear successively” ref. to more than one hearer N “be heard, obeyed, listened to”; “become known”; > šēmū, šāme’ānu; šemmium; nešmū; tešmū, Tašmētu

šemū → also šawū II

šēmu, also f. pl. šēmētu “fat, grease” jB lex.

šēmū(m) “hearer; that hears” Bab. [ŠE(.GA)] lā š. “disobedient”; of god “not attentive” to prayers; < šemū; → šemmium

šēna → šina II

šenamašan → šinašan

šendu, šindu; f. šemittu; f. pl. šendētu “branded, marked” NB of sheep; < šamātu

šengallu, šengannu (a cooking vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

šenmeū → šemmium

šennu → šannu

šenū(m) mng. unkn. OjB G, an action or movement

šēnu(m) I f.; freq. du. “sandal(s), shoe(s)” [(KUŠ.)E.SIR/SIR; NA phps. KUŠ.DA/DÀ. E.SIR/SIR]; jB lex. (a type of fish); > šēnu

šēnu II, šīnu (a wooden part of a waggon) Nuzi

šēnu → also šannu

šēnu “to put on (shoes)” jB G (ele) with acc. šēnu; < šēnu I denom.; > mešēnu

šēpānu → šēpu

šēpītu(m), šīpītu “foot”, transf. “lower end” Bab., NA [GIR-] of furniture; of dam, terrace; of statue; topog. “lower side” of field etc.; < šēpu

šēpšu → šapšu; šīpšu

šēptu → šaptu

šēpūm, šapūm “to ask, question (s.o.)” OB G (ili) D “cross-question” Š caus. of G

šēpū → also šapū II-IV

šēpu(m), OB often šīpum f., often du.; pl. šēpēātu(m) “foot” [GIR; OAKK phps. DU; ext. also AŠ ?] (loc.-adv. with pron. suff. šēpīaššu, šēpū’a etc.; du. šēpānuššu) of human, animal, bird; ina š. “on foot”; seize (šabātu) in supplication; kiss f.; cut off f. of enemy, foreigner, from territory = repel invasion; dust of f.; NA šēpēya “my own” chariot, troops etc., ša šēpē “personal”; transf. šēp PN “(at) the foot of PN” = OA under his control, in his caravan; OB = under his responsibility; “(furniture) foot”; kīma šēpīšunu “according to their rank” Nuzi, NB; “foot” of mountain; of constellation, cloud; ext. (a feature on liver); > šēpītu, šēpu

šēpu “to stride”? jB lex. G; < šēpu denom.

šēpua mng. unkn. Nuzi

šēqqatu → šīqītu

šēqtu (a date tax)? NB; < šēqu ?

šēqu mng. unkn. Ug. lex.

šēqu I (a vessel) MB

šēqu II adj. mng. uncert. jB pl. of arrow

šēqu(m) “to level off” OjB G grain in measuring-vessel; > šīqu II; šē’iqum, mešēqu

šer → šerru

-šer → -šeret

šēra → šēru II

šerammuhḥu “north” Nuzi; < Hurr.

šer’ānu(m), also šir’ānu(m) “vein, artery; ligament, tendon; nerve” [SA(.A)] in human and animal body; “sinew” for bow, armour, musical instrument; OB “allocation of work” (same word ?)

šer’azum, tular’azu (a nut tree)? OjB

šerbīllu (a tree) jB lex.; < Sum.

šerdannu, širdannu (type of person) Am., Ug.

šerdingirgallakku (a divine hymn) jB; < Sum.

šerēmu → šarāmu

šerešrānum → šaršarānum

-šeret, -šer “ten” in compound numerals, e.g. ištēšeret, šinšeret, ḥamiššeret; < ešer; → -šerišu; -šerū

šergiddū (a Sum. song) jB [ŠER.GÍD.DA]; < Sum.

šergūm “adorned”? OAKK

šerḥānu → šer’ānu; širḥānu

šerḥu → šer’u

šerhullu → šurhullu

šerīktu(m), širīktu(m) “present, grant, offering; dowry” Bab., NA [NB PNs RU-] ana š. šarāku(m); NB husband’s “(wedding) gift”; < šarāku I

šerimtum, širimtu, NB širindu 1. OB as PN mng. unkn. 2. NB “cutting; weeding” on field; < šarāmu

šēriš “violently” jB; < šēru I

-šerišu “ten times” in compound numerals, e.g. ištēšerišu, erbēšerišu; < ešer; → -šeret

šeri’tu, šer’ītu (a divine garment) jNB, NA; presented to temple

šerkatu, šīškatu “female temple oblate” NB [MUNUS.RIG7]; < šerku I

šerk(i)-ilūtu, šīški-ilūtu “position, status of temple oblate” NB; < šerku I + ilu

šerku(m) I, širku(m), NB also širaku, šīšku 1. OAKK, OB in PNs ?; MA “gift, (part of) dowry”; Ug. (a tax) 2. jNB “temple oblate” [LÚ.RIG7]; rab š. “overseer of the oblates”; also in PNs; MA also (a palace functionary); < šarāku I; > šerkatu, šerki-ilūtu, šerkūtu

šerku(m) II, šerkū “string” (of dried fruit) OAKK, OB, Ug. lex., jB of figs, apples etc.

šerku III mng. unkn. jB lex. of reeds

šerku IV (a capacity measure)? jB lex.

šerkū → šerku II

šerkugū (a Sum. song) jB [ŠER.KÙ.GA-]; < Sum.

šerkūtu, širikūtu “position of temple oblate” NB [LÚ.RIG7-]; < šerku I

šermum → širmu

šernamennakku, šernamgalakku, šernam-ginakku, šernamurunakku (types of Sum. songs) jB; < Sum.

šernu(m), širnu(m) 1. (a wooden chariot part) OB, M/NA 2. (a container) Mari (= 1 ?)

šerqum “stolen goods” OA; < šarāqu I

šerqu → also serqu

šerru(m), OA also šarrum; Nuzi pl. also f. “(young) child” [LÚ.TUR; TUR.DIŠ] “baby”; “child” (of s.o.); OB, Elam “descendant”, also šer(ri) šerri(m) “descendant(s)”

šeršānum (a cult song) OB in ša š. (a cultic singer); < Sum.

šeršerratu(m), šeršerretu, Ass. šaršarratu(m) “chain, set of rings” Ass., O/jB [(URUDU.) ŠER.ŠER; M/jB also URUDU.MURU. ŠER.ŠER]; OA du.; esp. used as fetters; < šeršerru; > šuršurrātu

šerše(r)ru(m), širširum “link (in chain)” OAKk (Sum.), O/jB; ext. (a feature on spleen, kidney etc.); > šeršerratu

šeršerru → also šaršerru; šerru

šertu(m) I, širtu(m) “guilt, crime; punishment” OAKk, Bab. [NIR.DA] often “guilt and penalty”; “vice”; “offence” against (= gen.) king, god; heavy, great; impose (emēdu, šakānu), bear (w/zabālu), release (paṭāru, tabālu) etc.; → nerṭū

šertu(m) II, širtu(m) “morning” Bab., M/NA [Á.GÚ.ZI.GA (→ šeru II)]; šertam, ina šerti(m), Mari in šertēn “in the morning”; ina šerti, iššērtā also = “tomorrow morning”; pl. inalša šerēti (NA šerāti) “in the morning hours”; Ištar ilat šerēti “goddess of dawn”, Venus; < šeru II

šertu(m) III, širtum “bar” O/jB; as part of locking mechanism; of gold

šertu → also šartu

šerṭu(m), širṭu(m), NB šišṭu ~ “cloth strip, rag, tatter” OAKk, Bab., NA; < šarṭu

šerū I ~ “to take refuge” O/jB G (ili) of bat in crevice D, Dtn lex. only

šerū II ~ “to lay down” O/jB, NA G (ili) beam; stat. of vegetation on mountain-side; feature on liver D as G lex.; > šeru V

šerū III “to redeem”? NB G (ili) o.’s share

šerū IV mng. uncert. Ug. G (ala)

-šerū(m) “...teenth” in compound numerals, e.g. išṭēnšerū, erbēšerū; < ešer; → šeret

šeru(m) I ~ “fierce” O/jB god; demon; weapon; > šeriš

šeru(m) II, širu “morning” Bab. [Á.GÚ.ZI.GA (→ šertu II)]; NB KIN.NIM; “morning star, dawn”; šera, ina šer(i(m)) “in the morning”; maššarti š. “morning watch”; naptan š. “morning meal”; OB, O/MB (Alal.), Bogh., Ug. urra(m) šera(m) “later on, in the future”; > šeru, šertu II; Ass. → šir’aru

šeru(m) III “song, chant” O/jB [K1.RU.GÚ]; also (a musical interval); < Sum.

šeru IV (a kind of mat) jB lex.; also OAKk širum?

šeru V adj. mng. uncert. jB lex.; < šeru II

šeru VI subst. mng. unkn. jB lex.

šeru VII subst. mng. unkn. jB lex.

šeru → also širu I; širu

šeru(m), NA še’aru “to rise early” G (e/e) esp. in hendiad. “do s.th. in the morning”; with šumšū “spend all day” Gtn iter. OA; < šeru II denom.; → šurru

šer’u(m), šir’u(m), še/irḫu(m) f. “furrow” OAKk, Bab. [AB.SIN]; š. šakānum, maḥāšu, petū “to put in furrows”; eḡel š. “field with furrows”; as source of produce; OAKk (Nuzi) = 1/3 ell; OB (Susa), MB in MNs; part of the constellation Virgo

še’ru “(pock-)marked” jB; → šu’uru II

šerwanaše, širwanaše mng. unkn. Qatna of gold cup; < Hurr.

šeryam → sariyam

šesanū (a container) OB

šessu → šeltu

šešanu → šišnu

šešgallu, šešgulū “big brother, elder brother” j/NB [(LÚ.ŠEŠ.GAL] term for a high priest; freq. in col.; < Sum.

šešgallūtu “post of šešgallu” jB [LÚ.ŠEŠ.GAL-]

šešgulū → šešgallu

šešimtu; Hurr. pl. šešimtena (a leather object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šešmittu (a stone) Qatna

šeššanna/u → eššēšu

šeššātu, šiššātu “with six (spokes or yoked animals)” MB, MB (Alal.), Nuzi, jB lex.; also with Hurr. suff. šeššātuphe; < šediš

šeššektu → šiššiktu

šeššeku (a bird) jB lex.; < Sum.

šeššeru → šaršerru

šeššerum → šaššāru

šeššet → šediš

šeššiktu → šiššiktu

šeššiš “sixfold” OB; < šediš

šeššišu, šiššišu “six times” OA, OB [A.RÁ.6-šu; 6-šu]; < šediš

šeššu(m), šiššu(m); f. OA šedištum, OB šeliduštum 1. “sixth” [6-] 2. “one-sixth”; < šediš

šeštum mng. unkn. OB lex.

šeštuḫlu (an official) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šešū(m), occas. tēšū (a small net) O/jB; ša š.it. “hunter or fowler using nets” OB lex.

šetātu f. pl. (a garment) Ug.; < šatū III

šetertu mng. unkn. NB agricultural term

šeti → šetu I

šetiptu → šitiptu

šetiš “as with a net” jB; < šetu I

šetru mng. unkn. MB (Susa)

šettu “sin, act of negligence” j/NB; < šētu; > šettūtu; → šētu

šettu → also šitūtu

šettūtu “sin” jB; < šettu

šetū → šitū II; šetu II

šetū(m) I f.; pl. šētētu “(hunting) net” Bab. [(GIŠ.)SA] knotted, for gazelle, deer; bird; in battle, for men; also transf.; ša š. “hunter or fowler using nets” OB lex.; > šetiš

šetum II (a textile) OB

šetū I, šēti “that, this same” Mari m. & f., acc., gen.; → šāti

šetū(m) II, šetu(m), OB also šiatum, Bogh. lex. šātu “to be/leave remaining” (trans. & intrans.) OAKk, OA, O/jB G (pret. išē/ūt, pres. išēt, jB also išettu/i) in account-keeping; in PNs, curses, prayers “leave s.o. alive”; “leave (to stand)” of vessel; “be remaining, escape, be left” D OA mng. unkn.; > šittu II, sittūtu

še’tu(m), ši’tu(m), še’ittu(m), še’itu “mattress, bolster” O/jB, M/NA of bed, chair; < šē’u I

šeṭtu “crime, evil deed” jB; < šētu; → šettu; šētum

šeṭū I “wide open” jB of pit; < šēṭū II

šeṭū(m) II, šaṭū “to spread out” j/NB G (ili) corpses, trees, like malt (buqlu) Gtn distrib. of G jB Š (jB ušēṭi) caus. of G; > šēṭū I; mešṭūtu, mešṭū

šeṭum “crime, evil deed” OB; < šētu; > šēṭūtu; → šēṭtu

šeṭu → also šitu I

šeṭu(m) “to miss (accidentally); neglect, despise, commit crime” Bab. G “spurn, disregard” person; oath, enemy; “sin, do evil”; > šettu, šettūtu, šēṭtu, šēṭum; šēṭūtu; → šātu II; šiaṭu

šeṭūtu(m), OA šēṭuttum, O/jB also šitūtu(m) “scorn, neglect” OA, O/jB in š. (of s.o.) leqū(m)/laqā’um “to scorn, spurn (s.o.)”; < šēṭum

še’u(m) f. (phps. to be read ū(m)) “barley; grain” [ŠE(-um/am/im).(MEŠ)]; NA phps. ŠE.PAD. MEŠ gener. “barley”, OA phps. “wheat”; pine “kernel”; “grain” as a unit of measure

še’u(m), Ass. še’a’u(m); also šē’u “to seek (out)” G (forms → GAG §106t) “seek” s.th., advice, life; from s.o. (= acc.); OA leg. “call on” s.o. for help; a person (in friendship), fraternally (ana aḥḫūim); god (for help); “seek (to do)” harm; poet. “probe, scrutinize” plans

etc. Gtn [KIN.KIN] iter. and distrib. “seek constantly for, seek for in various places”, esp. “visit” places (ašrī, ašrāti) “assiduously”; “strive constantly for” throne; of demons “search out (s.o.) continually”; “follow, strive after” behaviour, command; life, good, evil; “seek out” favourable day, wind; “be assiduous (in reverence) towards; be solicitous (for the welfare of)” Gt uncert. D as G “seek” s.o., “seek help from” s.o. Dtn jB lex. = Gtn? > mušte’ū

še’u, ši’u “neighbour” jB esp. š. bābi “one who frequents the door”, “regular visitor”; < šē’ū; > ši’ūtum; f. → ši’ūtum

še’u(m) I ~ “to pad, upholster” O/jB, MA G only stat. šē’ of pillow etc. “is stuffed with (= acc.)”; > šē’tu

še’u II “to fly” jB (Ass.) G of king, troops on campaign (var. of → šā’u)

še’u → also šē’ū

še’urinnakku → surinnakku

še’urrū (or marše’urrū) “winnowing shovel” jB lex.; < Sum.

šewerum → šawirum

šezibbu → šizbu

šezubtum “relief, holiday” OB; < ezēbu Š

šezuzu “very fierce” j/NB of god, dragon; < ezēzu; → šūzuzu

ši “of” OAKk gen. of šu “he of”

-ši “her” (3 f. sg. acc. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-k)

-ši → also -šim

ši “she; that, this same” Ass. rare [BI] “she” before vb.s, giving emphasis, šima “it is she who ...”; Mari ši lā ši “this or that”; “that, this same” (of f. nouns); OB lā ši “(s.th.) unseemly”; > šit, šiti; → iššī; for acc. etc. → šāti, šiāti, šuāti; šāši, šiāšim, šuāšim

šiābum, šābu “to be(come) old” OA, O/jB G of person, animal Gtn “become ever older”; > šibu, šibūtu; šibtu

šiāhum I, šāhu “to grow (tall)” O/jB G (pret. once išūh; O/jB also iš(t)ēh) of gods, men, animals, birds; trees, plants, mountains; of men “grow, be great” in wisdom (ina tašimti) D mng. uncert.; > šiḫu I, šiḫtu; šuḫḫu I; mušihḫu, mušihḫum; tašihḫu?

šiāhu II mng. uncl. NA

šiālu(m), šālu, also šēlu “to coat, smear” Ass., O/jB G wall with components of plaster D ~ G OA Dt pass.? OB

šiāmātu(m) pl. tant. “purchased goods, commercial stock” O/MA; OA silver etc. ana š.

šerqu → also serqu

šerru(m), OA also šarrum; Nuzi pl. also f. “(young) child” [LÚ.TUR; TUR.DIŠ] “baby”; “child” (of s.o.); OB, Elam “descendant”, also šer(ri) šerri(m) “descendant(s)”

šeršānum (a cult song) OB in ša š. (a cultic singer); < Sum.

šeršerratu(m), šeršerretu, Ass. šaršarratu(m) “chain, set of rings” Ass., O/jB [(URUDU.) ŠER.ŠER; M/jB also URUDU.MURU. ŠER.ŠER]; OA du.; esp. used as fetters; < šeršerru; > šuršurrātu

šerše(r)ru(m), širširum “link (in chain)” OAKk (Sum.), O/jB; ext. (a feature on spleen, kidney etc.); > šeršerratu

šeršerru → also šaršerru; šerru

šertu(m) I, širtu(m) “guilt, crime; punishment” OAKk, Bab. [NIR.DA] often “guilt and penalty”; “vice”; “offence” against (= gen.) king, god; heavy, great; impose (emēdu, šakānu), bear (w/zabālu), release (paṭāru, tabālu) etc.; → nerṭū

šertu(m) II, širtu(m) “morning” Bab., M/NA [Á.GÚ.ZI.GA (→ šeru II)]; šertam, ina šerti(m), Mari in šertēn “in the morning”; ina šerti, iššērtā also = “tomorrow morning”; pl. inalša šerēti (NA šerāti) “in the morning hours”; Ištar ilat šerēti “goddess of dawn”, Venus; < šeru II

šertu(m) III, širtum “bar” O/jB; as part of locking mechanism; of gold

šertu → also šartu

šerṭu(m), širṭu(m), NB šišṭu ~ “cloth strip, rag, tatter” OAKk, Bab., NA; < šarṭu

šerū I ~ “to take refuge” O/jB G (ili) of bat in crevice D, Dtn lex. only

šerū II ~ “to lay down” O/jB, NA G (ili) beam; stat. of vegetation on mountain-side; feature on liver D as G lex.; > šeru V

šerū III “to redeem”? NB G (ili) o.’s share

šerū IV mng. uncert. Ug. G (ala)

-šerū(m) “...teenth” in compound numerals, e.g. išṭēnšerū, erbēšerū; < ešer; → šeret

šeru(m) I ~ “fierce” O/jB god; demon; weapon; > šeriš

šeru(m) II, širu “morning” Bab. [Á.GÚ.ZI.GA (→ šertu II)]; NB KIN.NIM; “morning star, dawn”; šera, ina šer(i(m)) “in the morning”; maššarti š. “morning watch”; naptan š. “morning meal”; OB, O/MB (Alal.), Bogh., Ug. urra(m) šera(m) “later on, in the future”; > šeru, šertu II; Ass. → šir’aru

šeru(m) III “song, chant” O/jB [K1.RU.GÚ]; also (a musical interval); < Sum.

šeru IV (a kind of mat) jB lex.; also OAKk širum?

šeru V adj. mng. uncert. jB lex.; < šeru II

šeru VI subst. mng. unkn. jB lex.

šeru VII subst. mng. unkn. jB lex.

šeru → also širu I; širu

šeru(m), NA še’aru “to rise early” G (e/e) esp. in hendiad. “do s.th. in the morning”; with šumšū “spend all day” Gtn iter. OA; < šeru II denom.; → šurru

šer’u(m), šir’u(m), še/irḫu(m) f. “furrow” OAKk, Bab. [AB.SIN]; š. šakānum, maḥāšu, petū “to put in furrows”; eḡel š. “field with furrows”; as source of produce; OAKk (Nuzi) = 1/3 ell; OB (Susa), MB in MNs; part of the constellation Virgo

še’ru “(pock-)marked” jB; → šu’uru II

šerwanaše, širwanaše mng. unkn. Qatna of gold cup; < Hurr.

šeryam → sariyam

šesanū (a container) OB

šessu → šeltu

šešanu → šišnu

šešgallu, šešgulū “big brother, elder brother” j/NB [(LÚ.ŠEŠ.GAL] term for a high priest; freq. in col.; < Sum.

šešgallūtu “post of šešgallu” jB [LÚ.ŠEŠ.GAL-]

šešgulū → šešgallu

šešimtu; Hurr. pl. šešimtena (a leather object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šešmittu (a stone) Qatna

šeššanna/u → eššēšu

šeššātu, šiššātu “with six (spokes or yoked animals)” MB, MB (Alal.), Nuzi, jB lex.; also with Hurr. suff. šeššātuphe; < šediš

šeššektu → šiššiktu

šeššeku (a bird) jB lex.; < Sum.

šeššeru → šaršerru

šeššerum → šaššāru

šeššet → šediš

šeššiktu → šiššiktu

šeššiš “sixfold” OB; < šediš

šeššišu, šiššišu “six times” OA, OB [A.RÁ.6-šu; 6-šu]; < šediš

šeššu(m), šiššu(m); f. OA šedištum, OB šeliduštum 1. “sixth” [6-] 2. “one-sixth”; < šediš

šeštum mng. unkn. OB lex.

šeštuḫlu (an official) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šešū(m), occas. tēšū (a small net) O/jB; ša š.it. “hunter or fowler using nets” OB lex.

šetātu f. pl. (a garment) Ug.; < šatū III

šetertu mng. unkn. NB agricultural term

šeti → šetu I

šetiptu → šitiptu

šetiš “as with a net” jB; < šetu I

šetru mng. unkn. MB (Susa)

šettu “sin, act of negligence” j/NB; < šētu; > šettūtu; → šētu

šettu → also šitūtu

šettūtu “sin” jB; < šettu

šetū → šitū II; šetu II

šetu(m) I f.; pl. šētētu “(hunting) net” Bab. [(GIŠ.)SA] knotted, for gazelle, deer; bird; in battle, for men; also transf.; ša š. “hunter or fowler using nets” OB lex.; > šetiš

šetum II (a textile) OB

šetū I, šēti “that, this same” Mari m. & f., acc., gen.; → šāti

šetū(m) II, šetu(m), OB also šiatum, Bogh. lex. šātu “to be/leave remaining” (trans. & intrans.) OAKk, OA, O/jB G (pret. išē/ūt, pres. išēt, jB also išettu/i) in account-keeping; in PNs, curses, prayers “leave s.o. alive”; “leave (to stand)” of vessel; “be remaining, escape, be left” D OA mng. unkn.; > šittu II, sittūtu

še’tu(m), ši’tu(m), še’ittu(m), še’itu “mattress, bolster” O/jB, M/NA of bed, chair; < šē’u I

šeṭtu “crime, evil deed” jB; < šētu; → šettu; šētum

šeṭū I “wide open” jB of pit; < šēṭū II

šeṭū(m) II, šaṭū “to spread out” j/NB G (ili) corpses, trees, like malt (buqlu) Gtn distrib. of G jB Š (jB ušēṭi) caus. of G; > šēṭū I; mešṭūtu, mešṭū

šeṭum “crime, evil deed” OB; < šētu; > šēṭūtu; → šēṭtu

šeṭu → also šitu I

šeṭu(m) “to miss (accidentally); neglect, despise, commit crime” Bab. G “spurn, disregard” person; oath, enemy; “sin, do evil”; > šettu, šettūtu, šēṭtu, šēṭum; šēṭūtu; → šātu II; šiaṭu

šeṭūtu(m), OA šēṭuttum, O/jB also šitūtu(m) “scorn, neglect” OA, O/jB in š. (of s.o.) leqū(m)/laqā’um “to scorn, spurn (s.o.)”; < šēṭum

še’u(m) f. (phps. to be read ū(m)) “barley; grain” [ŠE(-um/am/im).(MEŠ)]; NA phps. ŠE.PAD. MEŠ gener. “barley”, OA phps. “wheat”; pine “kernel”; “grain” as a unit of measure

še’ū(m), Ass. še’a’u(m); also šē’u “to seek (out)” G (forms → GAG §106t) “seek” s.th., advice, life; from s.o. (= acc.); OA leg. “call on” s.o. for help; a person (in friendship), fraternally (ana aḥḫūim); god (for help); “seek (to do)” harm; poet. “probe, scrutinize” plans

etc. Gtn [KIN.KIN] iter. and distrib. “seek constantly for, seek for in various places”, esp. “visit” places (ašrī, ašrāti) “assiduously”; “strive constantly for” throne; of demons “search out (s.o.) continually”; “follow, strive after” behaviour, command; life, good, evil; “seek out” favourable day, wind; “be assiduous (in reverence) towards; be solicitous (for the welfare of)” Gt uncert. D as G “seek” s.o., “seek help from” s.o. Dtn jB lex. = Gtn? > mušte’ū

še’u, ši’u “neighbour” jB esp. š. bābi “one who frequents the door”, “regular visitor”; < šē’ū; > ši’ūtum; f. → ši’ūtum

še’u(m) I ~ “to pad, upholster” O/jB, MA G only stat. šē’ of pillow etc. “is stuffed with (= acc.)”; > šē’tu

še’u II “to fly” jB (Ass.) G of king, troops on campaign (var. of → šā’u)

še’u → also šē’ū

še’urinnakku → surinnakku

še’urrū (or marše’urrū) “winnowing shovel” jB lex.; < Sum.

šewerum → šawirum

šezibhu → šizbu

šezubtum “relief, holiday” OB; < ezēbu Š

šezuzu “very fierce” j/NB of god, dragon; < ezēzu; → šūzuzu

ši “of” OAKk gen. of šu “he of”

-ši “her” (3 f. sg. acc. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-k)

-ši → also -šim

ši “she; that, this same” Ass. rare [BI] “she” before vb.s, giving emphasis, šima “it is she who ...”; Mari ši lā ši “this or that”; “that, this same” (of f. nouns); OB lā ši “(s.th.) unseemly”; > šit, šiti; → iššī; for acc. etc. → šāti, šiāti, šuāti; šāši, šiāšim, šuāšim

šiābum, šābu “to be(come) old” OA, O/jB G of person, animal Gtn “become ever older”; > šibu, šibūtu; šibtu

šiāhum I, šāhu “to grow (tall)” O/jB G (pret. once išūh; O/jB also iš(t)ēh) of gods, men, animals, birds; trees, plants, mountains; of men “grow, be great” in wisdom (ina tašimti) D mng. uncert.; > šiḫu I, šiḫtu; šuḫḫu I; mušihḫu, mušihḫum; tašihḫu?

šiāhu II mng. uncl. NA

šiālu(m), šālu, also šēlu “to coat, smear” Ass., O/jB G wall with components of plaster D ~ G OA Dt pass.? OB

šiāmātu(m) pl. tant. “purchased goods, commercial stock” O/MA; OA silver etc. ana š.

"for (buying) purchased goods"; MA "(real estate acquired by) purchase"; < šāmu
šāmu(m), šāmu "to fix, decree" [NAM] G (ptcp. → D) šīmta(m), šīmāti(m) š. "make o.'s will, testament", "bequeath"; "decree (s.o.'s) fate"; šīmat balāṭi, maruṣṭi (etc.) š. "decree a fate of life, trouble etc." for s.o. (= dat.); ana šīmti(m) š. "decree as (s.o.'s) fate"; "decree" strength, wisdom; festival; purchase price Gt "decree for ever"? D usu. ptcp. st. constr. mušim, pl. mušimmū for G ptcp. (→ GAG §104k) N pass. of G "be decreed"; "be specified" for ritual purpose; > šīmtu

šīanātu (a textile) Nuzi; wool for š.

*šīānum, šānu "to urinate" M/jB G; Gt as G Gtn; > šīnātu, muštinnu; šātānu

šīāqum mng. unkn. OB G (išīq, išīq only)

šīārīš "in the morning" OB(poet.)

šī(')āru(m), šīyāru, šēāru "morning" Ass. (Bab. → šēru II); OA ina šīārim, MA pl. f. ina šīārāte, NA analina/iš-šīāre "in the morning(s)"

šīaru[...] (a metal object) Ug.

šīāšu(m), šāšu, NA also siāšu "to decline, wane" O/jB, NA G of prosperity, water level, daylight N ingress.

šīāš(im) "to her" OB; → šī

šīāti, lex. also šēāti "(of) her; that, this same" OAKk, Ass., OB "her" (acc.); "of her" (gen.); OA also dat.; "that, this same" message, slave girl, tablet etc., M/NA ina šattimma šīāti "in that same year"; OA aššīāti "therefore" (< ana I + š.); → šī

šīatum → šētu II

šīātu "to be(come) neglectful" NA G (stat. šētu) towards the rituals (ana nēpešē); > šītu I; → šātu II; šētu

šībartu → šībirtu

šībā'u, šīpā'u (a ration) Nuzi of barley, tin

šībbu(m) I, šippu(m) "belt" Bab. "(sword-)belt"; "girdle" of birth-stones

šībbu(m) II (a fierce mythical snake) MB(roy. inscr.), jB; also in comparisons

šībbu III, šību (a disease) O/jB

šībbu IV mng. uncert. NB

šībbu V mng. unkn. jB lex.

šībbū I (provisions) jB lex.; < šēbū I

šībbū II in šā š. (desig. of a person) OB lex.

šībburratu, sibburratu, Bogh. also šinburratu (a plant, phps.) "rue (Ruta)" M/jB [Ú.LUH. MAR.TU/TÚ]; as drug → sibbirru

šīb'ettān(a) → sebīšu

šībhu "deposit, layer" jB (with šabāhu Št); š. mūti "pall of death"; < šabāhu

šībibānu, šībibānu → zibibiānum

šībirru(m), šīpirru, occas. sibirru "shepherd's staff; sceptre" Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.SIBIR] "staff" carried by shepherds (as weapon); of gods, kings "(ceremonial) staff, sceptre", with crown or mace (haṭtu); of ivory, among booty; < Sum. šībirtu(m), šēbirtum, NA šīpirtu, Ug. šībartu "piece, block" OAKk, Bab., NA [KÜ.PAD. DU/DA?; LAGAB] "block, lump" of silver, copper, gold; of lapis lazuli; "lump" of malt, as drug; < šēbēru

šībišu → sebīšu

šībittu "dill (Anethum)" NB

šībītu (or šīpītu) "suture, seam" jB in garment, building, skull; < šapū IV

šībqātu, šībqētu f. pl. tant. "plan" M/NB also in PN; → šībqū

šībqu (or šīpqu) (part of a doorpost) jB lex.

šībqū pl. tant. "scheme, plan; trick, plot" Bab. esp. with šē'ū G(tn) "to initiate hostile schemes"; → šībqātu; šīqpu

šībru (a plant) jB

šībru → also šēbru

šībsātu, šībsātu f. pl. tant. "anger, angry rejection" M/jB esp. š. ili "divine rejection"; < šabāsu

šībsātu → šīpšatu

šībšu(m) (an agricultural tax) from OAKk on; on various cereals, sesame, NA esp. on straw; š. eqli(m) "tax on a field"; < šabāšu

šībtu (or šīptu) (a cup) jB lex.

šībtu(m) 1. O/jB also pl. šībātu, šēbētu "greyness, grey hair" 2. "old woman" [MUNUS.ŠU.GI] 3. OB "female witness"; < šību

šībtu "blow; epidemic" M/NB, NA 1. ~ "epidemic, plague" (→ also šīptu I.II); of plague god (bēl š.); f. pl. šībtātu(m) 2. "gale, blast" of wind; med. š. šāri (a disease); < šabātu II

šībū → sebū

šību(m), šēbu, šību, šīpu; f. šībtu "old (person); elder; witness" [(LÚ/MUNUS.)ŠU.GI/GL4.A); (ERÍN.)AB.(BA)] 1. "old" of men, animals; as subst. "old man"; astr. constellation Perseus 2. "elder" of community (š. ālim), PIN, land etc.; pl. usu. šībūtu(m) 3. "witness" [OAKk ABXÁŠ (reduplicated = pl.); OB LÚ.(KI.) INIM.MA.(BI); Nuzi, Ug., NA (LÚ.)IGI]; OB pl. usu. šībū; jB ext. "textual witness"; < šīābu; > šībtu; šībūtu

šību → also šībbu III; šīb'um; šīpu II.III

šībū → sabbū

šīb'um, šību "satisfaction" O/jB; < šēbū I

šībūbu "spark, scintillation" jB lex.; < šabābu I

šībultum → šēbultu

šībūtu(m), šēbūtu, Ass. šīēbuttu(m) [(NAM.) AB.BA; ŠU.GI-; NB LÚ.AB.BA.MEŠ] 1. "old age" of men, i.e. long life; "condition of old age", i.e. senility, also of buildings 2. "function as witness" 3. "testimony", e.g. š. nadānum "to give testimony", tuṣpum šā š. "tablet acting as t."; < šību

šīdahu(m) ~ "healthy appearance"? O/jB of face, figure

šīdallu → šītaddaru

šīdapu (a type of leather) NB for shoes

šīddatu I (a stand for a large vessel) j/NB of wood, silver; on a ship; < šadādu

šīddatu(m) II mng. unkn. O/jB

šīddātu → šīddu 2

šīddi-nārāya "riverbank dweller" NA; < šīddu + nāru I

šīddu(m) "side, edge; curtain" 1. "(longer) side" [UŠ] of fields, buildings etc. (opp. = pūtu); upper/lower (elū/šaplū); math. of rectangle; "side" of right-angled triangle; of parts of body; of implement, furniture; piece of cloth; M/NA, M/jB "side, bank" of river, canal, sea; of mountain 2. "stretch; stage" of road; ~ "district"; esp. š. māti "length and breadth of land"; Mari pl. f. šīddāt ēkallim "palace area"; MB(Alal.), Emar as surface & linear measure 3. "curtain, cover", š. šadādu "to draw c."; MA on chair; birīt šīddi "cubicle surrounded by curtains" jB rit., mag. 4. šīddāt tuṣšarrim "measurement of scribe" OB(Elam.); < šadādu; → šīddi-nārāya

šīdum → šēdu I

šīd'u → šīt'u

šīduri "girl" jB lex. also as fPN in Gilg.; < Hurr.

šīduštu → šēššu

šīgammu → šāgammu

šīgarriūm → šugarriā'um

šīgaru(m), šīgaru "(wooden) clamp" [(GIŠ.) SI.GAR] "(neck-)stock" for captives; "door lock, bolt", also transf. e.g. š. šamē "bolt of heaven"; jB šā š. "guardian of the lock"; < Sum.

šīggatu mng. unkn. jB; < šāgāgu

šīggatu → also šīkkatu II

šīggi(a)nnu (a tree or its wood) Nuzi

šīggū mng. unkn. jB

šīggūštu, šīnguštu (a garden plant) M/jB lex., med.

šīgilikūm (or šīgiliqūm) (an official)? OB

šīgillu → šīkillu

šīgiltu(m), OB also šāgiltum ~ "misappropriation" Bab. esp. to take (ekēmu, našū etc.) analina š.; < šāgālu

šīgištum "slaughter, killing" OB; < šāgāšu

šīgmīš "loudly" jB(poet.); < šīgmu

šīgmu "noise" jB; < šāgāmu II; > šīgmīš

šīgū, šēgū, once šīmgū (a cry of lamentation) Bab. š. šasū; ana š. erēbu "to enter (a temple) to (recite) š."; as desig. of prayer; also in PNs

šīgugāru (a type of stone) jB lex., med.

šīgūšu, šēgūšu, šēguššu 1. O/jB (a type of barley) [ŠE.MUŠ5] bread, flour of š. 2. jB lex. (a kind of apple tree)?; < Sum.?

šīhānu (an official) NA lex. [LÚ.KA.TAR]

šīhānu → šēhānu

šīhaṭu → šīḥtu II 1

šīhḥatu "disintegration, flaking off" M/NB of decaying wall plaster; of pottery vessel; š. šīri "wasting of the flesh"; < šāhāhu

šīhiltu "filtered liquid" jB; < šāhālu

šīhīlu → šīhlu II

šīhiru → šēheru

šīhittum I, occas. šāhittum "clearance of debts" OA; < šāhātu IV

šīhittu II, šāhittu f. adj. mng. unkn. of plants Ug. lex., jB lex.

šīhittu III; pl. šīḥātu "fear" jB; < šāhātu III

šīhittu IV (a household item) NB

šīhlu I "sifting(s)" jB, of precious stones; < šāhālu

šīhlu II, šīhīlu ~ "second" M/NA; of person "substitute"; of goods "second-rate"; < Hurr.?

šīhlu → also šēhlum

šīhrum "strap" Mari, jB

šīhru → also šāhūrum II

šīhtu "sprout, shoot" jB lex.; < šīāhum I

šīhtu(m) I (a kind of fodder) OB, M/jB lex.

šīhtu II 1. NB, also šīhaṭu "hide" of sheep etc. 2. jB "discard" of clothing; < šāhātu II

šīḥtu → also šēḥtu

šīhu(m) I, šēhu "grown (tall)" Bab., NA of gods, men, physique; "full-grown, tall" of lettuce, trees, beams; "lofty" of mountains; < šīāhum I

šīhu(m) II (part of a garment; of a chariot) O/MB

šīhu III, šēhu (an insect) jB lex.

šīhu IV ~ "farmstead, estate" NB

šīhu → also šīhu II; šāhu; šēhu

šī'tum, šē'itu, šē'itu(m), šī'ittu(m), šettu "neighbour (f.)" O/jB; also "secondary wife"; < šē'u

"for (buying) purchased goods"; MA "(real estate acquired by) purchase"; < šāmu
šāmu(m), šāmu "to fix, decree" [NAM] G (ptcp. → D) šīmta(m), šīmāti(m) š. "make o.'s will, testament", "bequeath"; "decree (s.o.'s) fate"; šīmat balāṭi, maruṣṭi (etc.) š. "decree a fate of life, trouble etc." for s.o. (= dat.); ana šīmti(m) š. "decree as (s.o.'s) fate"; "decree" strength, wisdom; festival; purchase price Gt "decree for ever"? D usu. ptcp. st. constr. mušim, pl. mušimmū for G ptcp. (→ GAG §104k) N pass. of G "be decreed"; "be specified" for ritual purpose; > šīmtu

šīanātu (a textile) Nuzi; wool for š.

*šīānum, šānu "to urinate" M/jB G; Gt as G Gtn; > šīnātu, muštinnu; šātānu

šīāqum mng. unkn. OB G (išīq, išīq only)

šīārīš "in the morning" OB(poet.)

šī(')āru(m), šīyāru, šeāru "morning" Ass. (Bab. → šēru II); OA ina šīārim, MA pl. f. ina šīārāte, NA analina/iš-šīāre "in the morning(s)"

šīaru[...] (a metal object) Ug.

šīāšu(m), šāšu, NA also siāšu "to decline, wane" O/jB, NA G of prosperity, water level, daylight N ingress.

šīāš(im) "to her" OB; → šī

šīāti, lex. also šeāti "(of) her; that, this same" OAKk, Ass., OB "her" (acc.); "of her" (gen.); OA also dat.; "that, this same" message, slave girl, tablet etc., M/NA ina šattimma šīāti "in that same year"; OA aššīāti "therefore" (< ana I + š.); → šī

šīatum → šētu II

šīātu "to be(come) neglectful" NA G (stat. šētu) towards the rituals (ana nēpešē); > šītu I; → šātu II; šētu

šībartu → šībirtu

šībā'u, šīpā'u (a ration) Nuzi of barley, tin

šībbu(m) I, šippu(m) "belt" Bab. "(sword-)belt"; "girdle" of birth-stones

šībbu(m) II (a fierce mythical snake) MB(roy. inscr.), jB; also in comparisons

šībbu III, šību (a disease) O/jB

šībbu IV mng. uncert. NB

šībbu V mng. unkn. jB lex.

šībbū I (provisions) jB lex.; < šēbū I

šībbū II in šā š. (desig. of a person) OB lex.

šībburratu, sibburratu, Bogh. also šinburratu (a plant, phps.) "rue (Ruta)" M/jB [Ú.LUH. MAR.TU/TÚ]; as drug → sibbirru

šīb'ettān(a) → sebīšu

šībhu "deposit, layer" jB (with šabāhu Št); š. mūti "pall of death"; < šabāhu

šībibānu, šībibānu → zibibiānum

šībirru(m), šīpirru, occas. sibirru "shepherd's staff; sceptre" Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.SIBIR] "staff" carried by shepherds (as weapon); of gods, kings "(ceremonial) staff, sceptre", with crown or mace (haṭtu); of ivory, among booty; < Sum. šībirtu(m), šēbirtum, NA šīpirtu, Ug. šībartu "piece, block" OAKk, Bab., NA [KÜ.PAD. DU/DA?; LAGAB] "block, lump" of silver, copper, gold; of lapis lazuli; "lump" of malt, as drug; < šēbēru

šībišu → sebīšu

šībittu "dill (Anethum)" NB

šībītu (or šīpītu) "suture, seam" jB in garment, building, skull; < šapū IV

šībqātu, šībqētu f. pl. tant. "plan" M/NB also in PN; → šībqū

šībqu (or šīpqu) (part of a doorpost) jB lex.

šībqū pl. tant. "scheme, plan; trick, plot" Bab. esp. with šē'ū G(tn) "to initiate hostile schemes"; → šībqātu; šīqpu

šībru (a plant) jB

šībru → also šēbru

šībsātu, šībsātu f. pl. tant. "anger, angry rejection" M/jB esp. š. ili "divine rejection"; < šabāsu

šībšatu → šīpšatu

šībšū(m) (an agricultural tax) from OAKk on; on various cereals, sesame, NA esp. on straw; š. eqli(m) "tax on a field"; < šabāšu

šībtu (or šīptu) (a cup) jB lex.

šībtu(m) 1. O/jB also pl. šībātu, šēbētu "greyness, grey hair" 2. "old woman" [MUNUS.ŠU.GI] 3. OB "female witness"; < šību

šībtu "blow; epidemic" M/NB, NA 1. ~ "epidemic, plague" (→ also šīptu I.II); of plague god (bēl š.); f. pl. šībtātu(m) 2. "gale, blast" of wind; med. š. šāri (a disease); < šabātu II

šībū → sebū

šību(m), šēbu, šību, šīpu; f. šībtu "old (person); elder; witness" [(LÚ/MUNUS.)ŠU.GI/GL4.A); (ERÍN.)AB.(BA)] 1. "old" of men, animals; as subst. "old man"; astr. constellation Perseus 2. "elder" of community (š. ālim), PIN, land etc.; pl. usu. šībūtu(m) 3. "witness" [OAKk ABXÁŠ (reduplicated = pl.); OB LÚ.(KI.) INIM.MA.(BI); Nuzi, Ug., NA (LÚ.)IGI]; OB pl. usu. šībū; jB ext. "textual witness"; < šīābu; > šībtu; šībūtu

šību → also šībbu III; šīb'um; šīpu II.III

šībū → sabbū

šīb'um, šību "satisfaction" O/jB; < šēbū I

šībūbu "spark, scintillation" jB lex.; < šabābu I

šībultum → šēbultu

šībūtu(m), šēbūtu, Ass. šīēbuttu(m) [(NAM.) AB.BA; ŠU.GI-; NB LÚ.AB.BA.MEŠ] 1. "old age" of men, i.e. long life; "condition of old age", i.e. senility, also of buildings 2. "function as witness" 3. "testimony", e.g. š. nadānum "to give testimony", tuṣpum šā š. "tablet acting as t."; < šību

šīdahu(m) ~ "healthy appearance"? O/jB of face, figure

šīdallu → šītaddaru

šīdapu (a type of leather) NB for shoes

šīddatu I (a stand for a large vessel) j/NB of wood, silver; on a ship; < šādādu

šīddatu(m) II mng. unkn. O/jB

šīddātu → šīddu 2

šīddi-nārāya "riverbank dweller" NA; < šīddu + nāru I

šīddu(m) "side, edge; curtain" 1. "(longer) side" [UŠ] of fields, buildings etc. (opp. = pūtu); upper/lower (elū/šaplū); math. of rectangle; "side" of right-angled triangle; of parts of body; of implement, furniture; piece of cloth; M/NA, M/jB "side, bank" of river, canal, sea; of mountain 2. "stretch; stage" of road; ~ "district"; esp. š. māti "length and breadth of land"; Mari pl. f. šīddāt ēkallim "palace area"; MB(Alal.), Emar as surface & linear measure 3. "curtain, cover", š. šādādu "to draw c."; MA on chair; birīt šīddi "cubicle surrounded by curtains" jB rit., mag. 4. šīddāt tuṣšarrim "measurement of scribe" OB(Elam.); < šādādu; → šīddi-nārāya

šīdum → šēdu I

šīd'u → šīt'u

šīduri "girl" jB lex. also as fPN in Gilg.; < Hurr.

šīduštum → šēššu

šīgammu → šāgammu

šīgarriūm → šugarriā'um

šīgaru(m), šīgaru "(wooden) clamp" [(GIŠ.) SI.GAR] "(neck-)stock" for captives; "door lock, bolt", also transf. e.g. š. šamē "bolt of heaven"; jB šā š. "guardian of the lock"; < Sum.

šīggatu mng. unkn. jB; < šāgāgu

šīggatu → also šīkkatu II

šīggi(a)nnu (a tree or its wood) Nuzi

šīggū mng. unkn. jB

šīggūštu, šīnguštu (a garden plant) M/jB lex., med.

šīgilikūm (or šīgiliqūm) (an official)? OB

šīgillu → šīkillu

šīgiltu(m), OB also šāgiltum ~ "misappropriation" Bab. esp. to take (ekēmu, našū etc.) analina š.; < šāgālu

šīgištum "slaughter, killing" OB; < šāgāšu

šīgmīš "loudly" jB(poet.); < šīgmu

šīgmu "noise" jB; < šāgāmu II; > šīgmīš

šīgū, šēgū, once šīmgū (a cry of lamentation) Bab. š. šasū; ana š. erēbu "to enter (a temple) to (recite) š."; as desig. of prayer; also in PNs

šīgugāru (a type of stone) jB lex., med.

šīgūšu, šēgūšu, šēguššu 1. O/jB (a type of barley) [ŠE.MUŠ5] bread, flour of š. 2. jB lex. (a kind of apple tree)?; < Sum.?

šīhānu (an official) NA lex. [LÚ.KA.TAR]

šīhānu → šēhānu

šīhaṭu → šīḥtu II 1

šīhḥatu "disintegration, flaking off" M/NB of decaying wall plaster; of pottery vessel; š. šīri "wasting of the flesh"; < šāhāhu

šīhiltu "filtered liquid" jB; < šāhālu

šīhīlu → šīhlu II

šīhīru → šēheru

šīhittum I, occas. šāhittum "clearance of debts" OA; < šāhātu IV

šīhittu II, šāhittu f. adj. mng. unkn. of plants Ug. lex., jB lex.

šīhittu III; pl. šīhātu "fear" jB; < šāhātu III

šīhittu IV (a household item) NB

šīhlu I "sifting(s)" jB, of precious stones; < šāhālu

šīhlu II, šīhīlu ~ "second" M/NA; of person "substitute"; of goods "second-rate"; < Hurr.?

šīhlu → also šēhlum

šīhrum "strap" Mari, jB

šīhru → also šāhūrum II

šīhtu "sprout, shoot" jB lex.; < šīāhum I

šīhtu(m) I (a kind of fodder) OB, M/jB lex.

šīhtu II 1. NB, also šīhaṭu "hide" of sheep etc. 2. jB "discard" of clothing; < šāhātu II

šīhtu → also šēhtu

šīhu(m) I, šēhu "grown (tall)" Bab., NA of gods, men, physique; "full-grown, tall" of lettuce, trees, beams; "lofty" of mountains; < šīāhum I

šīhu(m) II (part of a garment; of a chariot) O/MB

šīhu III, šēhu (an insect) jB lex.

šīhu IV ~ "farmstead, estate" NB

šīhu → also šīhu II; šāhu; šēhu

šī'tum, šē'itu, šē'itu(m), šī'ittu(m), šettu "neighbour (f.)" O/jB; also "secondary wife"; < šē'u

šikanu → šiknu 3

šikaru(m), *šikru(m)* “beer; alcoholic drink” [KAŠ(.HIA/MES)]; j/NB also *š. suluppī* “date wine”; in Syria usu. “(grape) wine”; *š. šadī* (a wine); *bīt š.* “tavern”; NB *rab š.* (official in charge of brewery); < *šakāru*

šikimtum mng. unkn. OB (desig. of garment); < *šakānu* II

šikin napišti → *šiknat napišti*

šikinnu(m) I; pl. f. (container for oils etc.) O/jB; also a stone flask; also jB lex. mng. unkn. of birds; < Sum.

šikinnu(m) II (a net) O/jB lex.; *ša š.* “fisherman who uses a š.” OB lex.; < *šakānu*

šikintu ~ “allocation” NA; < *šakānu*

šikin tēmi → *šakin tēmi*

šikišu → *sikšu* I

šikittu(m); st. constr. *šikitti*, *šiknat* “form; layout”

1. “form, shape” of gods, men, animals etc.; “layout, construction(-plan)” of walls, houses, buildings 2. O/Akk, jB “creation” of mankind, “appointing” by gods 3. OA, pl. *šiknātum* “agreement” 4. M/NB “garden plot”; < *šakānu*; → *šikintu*; *šiknat napišti*

šikkaterru → *šakkadirru* II

šikkatu(m) I, *šiqqatu(m)* “flask” OA, O/jB [DUG.ŠAGAN] often for oil; (miniature) of stone as ornament

šikkatu(m) II 1. OB pl. “harrowed (land)”

2. OB, Mari; jB lex. “tassel; trimmings” on clothing 3. jB lex. ~ “date palm fibre” 4. Mari, jB lex. “string of beads”; < *šakāku*

šikkatūtu → *rah-sikkatūtu*

šikkē terri, *šikkidirru* → *šakkadirru* I

šikku → *šikum*

šikkū(m), NA *sikkū* “mongoose” Bab., NA [dNIN.KILIM] also as PN; a star [MUL.NIN.KILIM]; *š. terri* → *šakkadirru* I; > *šikkūtu* I; *šikkukūtum*

šikkukūtum ‘little mongoose’ (part of the arm) OB; also (a cut of meat); < *šikkū*

šikkurratu (a reed or rush) jB

šikkūtu(m) I f. “female mongoose” OB, NB; also as fPN; < *šikkū*

šikkūtu II “string of beads” jB; < *šakāku*

šiklu mng. unkn. Nuzi

šiknat napišti(m), *šikin napišti(m)* “(things endowed with life =) living things” Bab., NA [lit.] [NĠG.ZI.GÁL]; < *šiknu* + *napištu*

šiknu(m) 1. “act of putting, setting”, “imposition” of building on site; ship on water; ring on person; “application” of fire, of feet i.e. “access”; “(first) laying out” of plot, field; of

plants; “appointment” to office; “imposition, issue” of commandment; “operation, effectuation” of designs, signs 2. “form, appearance, nature” of buildings, living beings, tree, plant, clothes; *abnu/šammu š.-šu* “the appearance of the stone/plant is:” (scientific series); “nature” of illness 3. also *šikanu*; pl. *šiknātu* “deposit, sediment”, *š. nāri* “river silt”, “layer” of cloud, of blood? 4. NA in *rab šiknāni* mng. unkn.; < *šakānu*

šikriš “for beer” OB in to thirst “for beer”; < *šikaru*

šikru(m) “haft, hilt” O/jB of weapon; transf. of feature on liver

šikru → also *šikaru*

šikšu(m) “ulcer, abscess” O/jB lex., ext.

šikšu → *sikšu* I

šiktu (or *šiqtu*) m. ~ “slag” MA, M/jB

šikum (or *šikkum*) (a desig. of copper) OA

šilān, *šillān* usu. *ina š.* “in the sunset, in the west” j/NB [GIŠ.ŠÚ] freq. after *šitān/š*; < *šilu* I

šilangītu (a freshwater fish) jB lex.

šilannu (desig. of textiles; of arrows) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

šilašu (an animal) jB lex.

šilhak “strong” jB lex.; < Elam.

šilhu (woollen part of a chariot harness) MB

šilibūtu → *šelebūtu*

šilihtu 1. jB lex. (a plant) 2. NB (part of a canal) at Nippur; also in PIN

šilina (a gem) Qatna; of gold, agate; < Hurr.?

šilingu, *šillumgu* (a bird) jB lex.

šilipkā’um, *šilipki’um*, *šulupkā’um*, *šulupki’um* (a type of textile) OA, OB

šilippū → *šeleppū*

šiliptum “withdrawal” OB of merchants from association; “removal” of a child from the womb; < *šalāpu*

šilipu → *šilpu*

šiliqqu (a bird) jB

šilittu “split piece” of reed jB lex.; ~ “offshoot, scion”? of paternal line, of king MB(Ass.); < *šalātu* II

šillān → *šilān*

šillannū “unashamed” jB; < *šillatu* I

šillaru → *šallaru*

šillatu(m) I, NB *šallatu*, OB lex. *sillitum*, jB also *sallatu*; pl. *sillātu* “impudence, shamelessness” [KA.É.GAL] OA “villainy” also pl.; speak “iniquity”, *š. pi* “slander”; < *šalātu* III

šillatu II “booty” j/NB [NAM.RA]; < *šalātu* I

šillu (a basket or quiver)? jB lex.

šillu → also *šeplum*

šillumgu → *šilingu*

šilpu(m) “withdrawal; thing withdrawn” O/jB *šilip rēmim* “withdrawal from womb” = new-born baby; *šilip šarpi* of stone mng. unkn.; also adv. *šil(i)pu* mng. unkn. of marching, sending troops; < *šalāpu*

šilqum “split piece” OB lex. of reed; < *šalāqu*

šiltāhānu “arrow-man” NA, as DN; < *šiltāhu*

šiltahhu → *šiltāhu*

šiltāhiš “like an arrow” jB of man, fox; < *šiltāhu*

šiltāhu(m), *šiltahhu*, MA phps. *lištāhu* “arrow”

Bab., M/NA [(GIŠ.)GAG.(U4/Ú.)TAG.GA; Ug. GI.GAG.KUM.TAG.GA]; as weapon; *qaqqad š.* “arrowhead”; as epith. of DN; astr. “Sirius” [MUL.GAG.SI.SÁ]; > *šiltāhānu*, *šiltāhiš*

šilu(m) I, *šēlu* “depression, concavity” O/jB [BÜR] ext. “hollow, perforation” in liver etc.; on new-born baby; < *šalū* I?; > *šilān*

šilu II “brother” jB lex.

šilum III (a water craft)? jB

šilu → also *šilu* II

šiluḫlu (class of person, phps.) “conscript” MA, Nuzi; < Hurr.; > *šelluḫlūtu*

šilūtum I “thrown-up material” OB math.; < *elū* III Š

šilūtu(m) II; pl. *šilāti* “shot” MA of bow; < *šalū* II (or → *šēlu*?)

šilūtu III mng. unkn. jB lex. as DN

šilūtu “neglect, carelessness” NB; < *šēlu* III

-šim, -ši, MA -še “to her” (→ GAG §42g-h)

šimāhu(m), *šemāhu(m)*, *šimahhu* “boxthorn” OB lex.; jB, NA, med.

šimānu I (a temple estate, benefice?) jB lex., NB; NA in *rah šimāni*

šimānu II = *šimānu* I? Ug. *ina š.* “at the (right) time”

šimarātu f. pl. (part of a building) MB(Ass.)

šimātu → *šimtu*; *šimu* I

šimbizidū “antimony paste” jB lex., med.

[ŠIM.BI.ZI.DA (→ *guḫlu*)] < Sum.

šimertu (an illness) jB, NA

šimeru → *šawirum*; *šimru*

šimešlu, *šimeššalū* → *šimiššalū*

šimēta, *šimētān* → *šimītān*

šimgu → *šingu* II

šimgū → *šigū*

šinguštu → *šigguštu*

šimikapšu (a mark on sheep) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šimiru → *šawirum*; *šimru*

šimiššalū, *šimeššalū(m)*, *šimšalū*, *šimšallu*,

šimešlu “(type of) box-tree”? Bab., NA [(GIŠ.) ŠIM.ŠAL] as tree; more freq. as aromatic

šimītān, *šimētān*, *šimēta* “(in the) evening” M/jB [AN.USAN/ÚSAN]; also *ultu*, *ina*, *adi š.*; < *šiwitum*

šimītān → also *šimtān*

šimittu (a precious object) M/NB; gold for *š.*

šimittu → also *šumuttu*

šimītu → *šiwitum*

šimmatu “paralysis” Bogh., jB, NA from scorpion; of flesh, sinews; stones (*abnū*) for *š.*; < *šamāmu*

šimmāyātu → *šamāyū* 2

šimmugallu “chief incantation-priest” jB; < Sum.

šimrānu (a plant) jB

šimriš mng. uncert. MB of nocturnal ceremony; as name of horses; < Kass.

šimru, *simru*, Nuzi *šimeliru* “fennel” M/NB as food, drug; *qēm š.* “flour of? f.”

šimšallu, *šimšalū* → *šimiššalū*

šimtān, *šimītān* jB lex. var. of *šimtu*

šimtu(m), *simtu(m)*, Nuzi *šindtu* “mark, token; colour, paint” O/Akk, Bab. [(KUŠ.)ŠE.GÍN; KUŠ.ŠE.GIM Mari, lex.; MA also ŠE.ŠEN]

1. “ownership mark”, *š. šakānum* “to put a mark” on animal, field, brick; *š. išātīm* “brand”; *š. uzni* “ear-mark”; also “birthmark” 2. “branding iron” 3. “colour, paint”, weighed; for wooden objects, skins; as drug; du. OB *šimtāša* (= healthy cheeks)?; > *šamātu*; → *šimtān*; *šendu*

šimtu(m), also *šēmtu*; st. constr. *šimti*, occas. *šimit* “what is fixed; will, testament; fate, destiny” [NAM; NAM.TAR] OA “fixed (amount)”; “last will, testament”, Nuzi *ṭuppi š.* “bequest tablet”; “fate, destiny” of (= decreed by) s.o.; god (fixer) of “fate(s)”, lord of “fate(s)”; “destiny, lot” of (= decreed for) s.o.; *ūm š.* “predetermined day”, *ūm lā š.* “premature death”; “(fate =) death, day of death”; *ana š. alāku(m)* = “to die a natural death”; < *šiāmu*; → *ṭupšimātu*; *šimumaku*

šimtum, jB *šintu*, Nuzi *šintu* “plucked wool” OB, Nuzi, jB lex.; also *šimūlētū* f. pl. mng. unkn. OB, jB; < *šamātu* I

šimu(m) I; pl. m. & f. “purchase (price); goods for commerce” [ŠAM; ŠAM; NĠG.ŠAM]

1. “purchase”; *š. šāmum* “to make a purchase”; *ana š. n/tadānum* “to sell”, *š. leqūm*, *šāmum* “to buy”; OA *bēl š.* “person who has received the price”; M/NA *mārīša š.* “man bought (as slave)” [LÚ/DUMU.ŠAM] 2. “(purchase) price” of animal, food etc.; *šimšu* “his price”; *akal š.* “bought bread”, *ana š. gamri* [MB ŠAM.TIL.LA.BI/NI.ŠE], *ana šim gamer* (st. abs.) “for the full price” 3. OA, OB “wares, com-

šikanu → šiknu 3

šikaru(m), *šikru(m)* “beer; alcoholic drink” [KAŠ(.HIA/MES)]; j/NB also *š. suluppī* “date wine”; in Syria usu. “(grape) wine”; *š. šadī* (a wine); *bit š.* “tavern”; NB *rab š.* (official in charge of brewery); < *šakāru*

šikimtum mng. unkn. OB (desig. of garment); < *šakānu* II

šikin napišti → *šiknat napišti*

šikinnu(m) I; pl. f. (container for oils etc.) O/jB; also a stone flask; also jB lex. mng. unkn. of birds; < Sum.

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1. “form, shape” of gods, men, animals etc.; “layout, construction(-plan)” of walls, houses, buildings 2. O/Akk, jB “creation” of mankind, “appointing” by gods 3. OA, pl. *šiknātum* “agreement” 4. M/NB “garden plot”; < *šakānu*; → *šikintu*; *šiknat napišti*

šikkaterru → *šakkadirru* II

šikkatu(m) I, *šiqqatu(m)* “flask” OA, O/jB [DUG.ŠAGAN] often for oil; (miniature) of stone as ornament

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2. OB, Mari; jB lex. “tassel; trimmings” on clothing 3. jB lex. ~ “date palm fibre” 4. Mari, jB lex. “string of beads”; < *šakāku*

šikkatūtu → *rah-sikkatūtu*

šikkē terri, *šikkidirru* → *šakkadirru* I

šikku → *šikum*

šikkū(m), NA *sikkū* “mongoose” Bab., NA [dNIN.KILIM] also as PN; a star [MUL.NIN.KILIM]; *š. terri* → *šakkadirru* I; > *šikkūtu* I; *šikkukūtum*

šikkukūtum ‘little mongoose’ (part of the arm) OB; also (a cut of meat); < *šikkū*

šikkurratu (a reed or rush) jB

šikkūtu(m) I f. “female mongoose” OB, NB; also as fPN; < *šikkū*

šikkūtu II “string of beads” jB; < *šakāku*

šiklu mng. unkn. Nuzi

šiknat napišti(m), *šikin napišti(m)* “(things endowed with life =) living things” Bab., NA [lit.] [NĠG.ZI.GÁL]; < *šiknu* + *napištu*

šiknu(m) 1. “act of putting, setting”, “imposition” of building on site; ship on water; ring on person; “application” of fire, of feet i.e. “access”; “(first) laying out” of plot, field; of

plants; “appointment” to office; “imposition, issue” of commandment; “operation, effectuation” of designs, signs 2. “form, appearance, nature” of buildings, living beings, tree, plant, clothes; *abnu/šammu š.-šu* “the appearance of the stone/plant is:” (scientific series); “nature” of illness 3. also *šikanu*; pl. *šiknātu* “deposit, sediment”, *š. nāri* “river silt”, “layer” of cloud, of blood? 4. NA in *rab šiknāni* mng. unkn.; < *šakānu*

šikriš “for beer” OB in to thirst “for beer”; < *šikaru*

šikru(m) “haft, hilt” O/jB of weapon; transf. of feature on liver

šikru → also *šikaru*

šikšu(m) “ulcer, abscess” O/jB lex., ext.

šikšu → *sikšu* I

šiktu (or *šiqtu*) m. ~ “slag” MA, M/jB

šikum (or *šikkum*) (a desig. of copper) OA

šilān, *šillān* usu. *ina š.* “in the sunset, in the west” j/NB [GIŠ.ŠÚ] freq. after *šitān/š*; < *šilu* I

šilangītu (a freshwater fish) jB lex.

šilannu (desig. of textiles; of arrows) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

šilašu (an animal) jB lex.

šilhak “strong” jB lex.; < Elam.

šilhu (woollen part of a chariot harness) MB

šilibūtu → *šelebūtu*

šilihtu 1. jB lex. (a plant) 2. NB (part of a canal) at Nippur; also in PIN

šilina (a gem) Qatna; of gold, agate; < Hurr.?

šilingu, *šillumgu* (a bird) jB lex.

šilipkā’um, *šilipki’um*, *šulupkā’um*, *šulupki’um* (a type of textile) OA, OB

šilippū → *šeleppū*

šiliptum “withdrawal” OB of merchants from association; “removal” of a child from the womb; < *šalāpu*

šilipu → *šilpu*

šiliqqu (a bird) jB

šilittu “split piece” of reed jB lex.; ~ “offshoot, scion”? of paternal line, of king MB(Ass.); < *šalātu* II

šillān → *šilān*

šillannū “unashamed” jB; < *šillatu* I

šillaru → *šallaru*

šillatu(m) I, NB *šallatu*, OB lex. *sillitum*, jB also *sallatu*; pl. *sillātu* “impudence, shamelessness” [KA.É.GAL] OA “villainy” also pl.; speak “iniquity”, *š. pi* “slander”; < *šalātu* III

šillatu II “booty” j/NB [NAM.RA]; < *šalātu* I

šillu (a basket or quiver)? jB lex.

šillu → also *šeplum*

šillumgu → *šilingu*

šilpu(m) “withdrawal; thing withdrawn” O/jB *šilip rēmim* “withdrawal from womb” = newborn baby; *šilip šarpi* of stone mng. unkn.; also adv. *šil(i)pu* mng. unkn. of marching, sending troops; < *šalāpu*

šilqum “split piece” OB lex. of reed; < *šalāqu*

šiltāhānu “arrow-man” NA, as DN; < *šiltāhu*

šiltāhu → *šiltāhu*

šiltāhiš “like an arrow” jB of man, fox; < *šiltāhu*

šiltāhu(m), *šiltāhu*, MA phps. *lištāhu* “arrow”

Bab., M/NA [(GIŠ.)GAG.(U4/Ú.)TAG.GA; Ug. GI.GAG.KUM.TAG.GA]; as weapon; *qaqqad š.* “arrowhead”; as epith. of DN; astr. “Sirius” [MUL.GAG.SI.SÁ]; > *šiltāhānu*, *šiltāhiš*

šilu(m) I, *šēlu* “depression, concavity” O/jB [BÜR] ext. “hollow, perforation” in liver etc.; on new-born baby; < *šalū* I?; > *šilān*

šilu II “brother” jB lex.

šilum III (a water craft)? jB

šilu → also *šilu* II

šiluḫlu (class of person, phps.) “conscript” MA, Nuzi; < Hurr.; > *šelluḫlūtu*

šilūtum I “thrown-up material” OB math.; < *elū* III Š

šilūtu(m) II; pl. *šilāti* “shot” MA of bow; < *šalū* II (or → *šēlu*?)

šilūtu III mng. unkn. jB lex. as DN

šilūtu “neglect, carelessness” NB; < *šēlu* III

-šim, -ši, MA -še “to her” (→ GAG §42g-h)

šimāhu(m), *šemāhu(m)*, *šimahhu* “boxthorn” OB lex.; jB, NA, med.

šimānu I (a temple estate, benefice?) jB lex., NB; NA in *rah šimāni*

šimānu II = *šimānu* I? Ug. *ina š.* “at the (right) time”

šimarātu f. pl. (part of a building) MB(Ass.)

šimātu → *šimtu*; *šimu* I

šimbizidū “antimony paste” jB lex., med.

[ŠIM.BI.ZI.DA (→ *guḫlu*)]; < Sum.

šimertu (an illness) jB, NA

šimeru → *šawirum*; *šimru*

šimešlu, *šimeššalū* → *šimiššalū*

šimēta, *šimētān* → *šimītān*

šimgu → *šingu* II

šimgū → *šigū*

šinguštu → *šigguštu*

šimikapšu (a mark on sheep) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šimiru → *šawirum*; *šimru*

šimiššalū, *šimeššalū(m)*, *šimšalū*, *šimšallu*, *šimešlu* “(type of) box-tree”? Bab., NA [(GIŠ.)

ŠIM.ŠAL] as tree; more freq. as aromatic

šimītān, *šimētān*, *šimēta* “(in the) evening” M/jB [AN.USAN/ÚSAN]; also *ultu*, *ina*, *adi š.*; < *šiwitum*

šimītān → also *šimtān*

šimittu (a precious object) M/NB; gold for *š.*

šimittu → also *šumuttu*

šimītu → *šiwitum*

šimmatu “paralysis” Bogh., jB, NA from scorpion; of flesh, sinews; stones (*abnū*) for *š.*; < *šamāmu*

šimmāyātu → *šamāyū* 2

šimmugallu “chief incantation-priest” jB; < Sum.

šimrānu (a plant) jB

šimriš mng. uncert. MB of nocturnal ceremony; as name of horses; < Kass.

šimru, *simru*, Nuzi *šimeliru* “fennel” M/NB as food, drug; *qēm š.* “flour of? f.”

šimšallu, *šimšalū* → *šimiššalū*

šimtān, *šimītān* jB lex. var. of *šimtu*

šimtu(m), *simtu(m)*, Nuzi *šindtu* “mark, token; colour, paint” O/Akk, Bab. [(KUŠ.)ŠE.GÍN; KUŠ.ŠE.GIM Mari, lex.; MA also ŠE.SEN]

1. “ownership mark”, *š. šakānum* “to put a mark” on animal, field, brick; *š. išātīm* “brand”; *š. uzni* “ear-mark”; also “birthmark” 2. “branding iron” 3. “colour, paint”, weighed; for wooden objects, skins; as drug; du. OB *šimtāša* (= healthy cheeks)?; > *šamātu*; → *šimtān*; *šendu*

šimtu(m), also *šēmtu*; st. constr. *šimti*, occas. *šimit* “what is fixed; will, testament; fate, destiny” [NAM; NAM.TAR] OA “fixed (amount)”; “last will, testament”, Nuzi *ṭuppi š.* “bequest tablet”; “fate, destiny” of (= decreed by) s.o.; god (fixer) of “fate(s)”, lord of “fate(s)”; “destiny, lot” of (= decreed for) s.o.; *ūm š.* “predetermined day”, *ūm lā š.* “premature death”; “(fate =) death, day of death”; *ana š. alāku(m)* = “to die a natural death”; < *šiāmu*; → *ṭupšimātu*; *šimumaku*

šimtum, jB *šintu*, Nuzi *šintu* “plucked wool” OB, Nuzi, jB lex.; also *šimālētu* f. pl. mng. unkn. OB, jB; < *šamātu* I

šimu(m) I; pl. m. & f. “purchase (price); goods for commerce” [ŠAM; ŠAM; NĠG.ŠAM]

1. “purchase”; *š. šāmum* “to make a purchase”; *ana š. n/tadānum* “to sell”, *š. leqūm*, *šāmum* “to buy”; OA *bēl š.* “person who has received the price”; M/NA *mārīša š.* “man bought (as slave)” [LÚ/DUMU.ŠAM] 2. “(purchase) price” of animal, food etc.; *šimšu* “his price”; *akal š.* “bought bread”, *ana š. gamri* [MB ŠAM.TIL.LA.BI/NI.ŠE], *ana šim gamer* (st. abs.) “for the full price” 3. OA, OB “wares, com-

mercial goods”, also “commerce, trading”; Oakk, OB, MA, Ug., Am., “(property acquired by) purchase” [ŠAM.MEŠ]; *ṭuppi/kanik šimātim* “purchase document”; MB *šimāte epēšu* “to engage in commerce”; < *šāmu*; > *šimūtu*

šimu II “purchased” jB lex.; < *šāmu*

šimumaku “last testament, will” Nuzi *ṭuppu ša š.*; < *šimtu* + Hurr. suff.

šimurrū → *simurrūm*

šimūtu “purchasing venture” j/NB; < *šimu* I

šin → *šina* I.II

-šin → *šina*

šina I, NB also *šin(i)* 1. “they” (f. pl. nom.); before vb. to give emphasis, *šinama* “it is they who ...”; as pred. ... *šina* “they (are) ...” 2. “those, these same” (nom.; of f. nouns); → *iššini*; for acc. etc. → *šāšina*; *šināšim*; *šināti*

šina II, *šena* “two” [MIN; MIN₅] (st. constr. *šin*; f. *šitta*); *ana šina* (divided) “in(to) two”; *adi šina* “twice”; *šin šimišu* “double his price”; > *šanā*, *šanā um*; *šinišu*, *šittān*; *šanū* I, *šanīš* I, *šanītu* I, *šanūti*, *šanūti-*, *šanā iyu*, *šaniānu*; *šanū* III etc.; *šinašan*; *šiniānu*; *šinnū*; *šunā a*; *šinšeret*, *šinšarium*; *šunu tu*; *šunu u*

-šina, OB(poet.) -šin, OA also -šna “their (f.)” (→ GAG §42g-k); Ass. also acc. “them (f.)”

šinaḫilu(m) “second (rank, class)” OA, Nuzi of persons “deputy, second-in-command”; of textiles, furniture, wheat “of second quality”; < Hurr.

šinaḫiluhli “person attached to the deputy”? Nuzi of persons; < *šinaḫilu*

šinaḫilūtum “office of š.” OA; < *šinaḫilu*

šinamātu mng. unkn. Nuzi, woman *ša š.*; < Hurr.

šinamū (a functionary) NB *š. ša PN*, *ša PIN*

šinamumma ~ “double, twice” Nuzi [2-] in *š. epēšu* “to pay twofold”; < Hurr.

šinamuna “twice, twofold” Nuzi, also *ana š.*; < Hurr.

šinamunu, šinamušu “deputy, representative” Nuzi; < Hurr.

šinānūtum → *šinūnūtu*

šinapšumma in *š. epēšu* ~ “to be false”? Nuzi, of testimony; < Hurr.

šinarpu “two-year-old” Nuzi of animal; < Hurr.

šinašan “both of the two, each of the two” jB; also OB *šenamašan*; < *šina* II

*šināšim “to them (f.)”, unattested; → *šina* I
-šināši(m) “to them (f.)” Bab. (→ GAG §42g, j)
-šināt “(to) them (f.)” (acc., dat.) Oakk, arch. OB

šinātena → *šinītu* II I

šināti, NB also *šinēti* 1. “them” (f. pl. acc.) not attested 2. “those, these same” (acc., gen.; of f. nouns); OB *lā š.* “not belonging, inappropriate, improper (actions, words)”; → *šina* I; *šinātina*
-šināti, NB also -*šinēti* “them (f.)” Bab.; dat. “to them (f.)” OA

šinātina “those, these same” (acc., gen.) MA; = *šināti*

šinātu f. pl. mng. uncert. MA for horses; → *šinītu* IV

šinātu(m) pl. tant. “urine” Oakk, Bab. [KAŠ(.MEŠ)] of human, animal; < *šānum*

šinatumma in *dīna š. epēšu* “to appeal against a verdict” Nuzi; < Hurr.

šinbiltu (a plant, phps.) “spikenard, *Nardus stricta*” jB lex.

šinburratu → *šibburratu*

šindilippu, šindissu, šanda/ilippu (topog. term)? jB

šindu → *šendu*; *šimtu*; *šimtum*

šine(p)pāt, šine(p)piat, šinepēt(um) → *šinipu*

šinēti → *šināti*

šinētu → *šini tu*

-šinēti → -*šināti*

šingu I ~ “village, farmstead” j/NB

šingu II, šimgu; pl. *šingātu* mng. uncert. M/NA

šini → *šina* I

šiniānu; f. *šiniāntum* (desig. of sheep) OB ?; < *šina* II ?

šinintu ~ “equality”? jB in *lā šininti ēkalli* (person) “not up to, worthy of the palace”; < *šanānu*

šinipu; f. OB *šine(p)piat*, *šine(p)pāt*, *šinepēt(um)*, jB *šinipāt(u)*, *ši(n)nipāt*, NB *šinnipētu*; OA, OB, jB also du. *šinipālilē* “two-thirds” (→ GAG §70i) [ŠANABI; OB also ŠA.NA.BI] math. *šinip šinipīya* “ $2/3$ of my $2/3$ ” i.e. $4/9$; jB *šinipassu* “two-thirds of him” (Gilg.); NB *šinnipētu* “two-third (length)” reed-stems

šinišhu (topog. term) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šinišu “twice”; math. *analadi š. šakānum*; *ana š.*, OA *aššinišu* “in two”; Ass. *ana š.* before pl. tant. nouns = “two”; < *šina* II

šinītu(m) I “alteration” O/jB in *š. tēmi(m)* ~ “change of plan”? (a medical condition) [DIMA.KÜR.RA]; < *šanū* IV

šinītu(m) II 1. OA (pl. *šiniātum*), MB(Alal.) (Hurr. pl. *šinātena*) “dyed textile”; OB lex. *ša š.* “dyer” 2. NB “(clay) roof-sealing”; < *šanū* VI

šinītu III (a type of leek) jB lex.

šinītu IV (a type of flour) MB; → *šinātu*

šini tu, šinētu “blockage” of throat? jB med.; < *šanā u*

šinānu “toothed” jB lex. of reeds; of pomegranates; < *šinnu* I

šinnatu “similarity, equality (with = gen.)” jB; DN *š. Anim* “DN the equal of An”; of king, *š. apkalli*; of palace; < *šanānu*

šinni → *šinnū*

šinnipāt, šinnipētu → *šinipu*

šinništu → *sinništu*

šinnu(m) I; pl. f.; freq. du. “tooth” [ZÚ; Bogh., Am. KAXUD] of humans, gods; animals, demons etc.; *š. (pīri)* “elephant tooth, ivory”; transf. of feature on carapace, intestine; “tooth” on saw, comb; “point, blade” of hoe, harrow, plough; stool, battering-ram; jB lex. ZÚ *kalbi* “dog’s tooth” (a plant); > *šinnānu*; → *šinqātu*

šinnu II mng. unkn. NB

šinnū, šinni “two each” Bab. [2.TA.AM]; < *šina* II

šinnūtu mng. unkn. NB

šinqātu “hand-tooth” i.e. “finger” jB lex.; < *šinnu* I + *qātu*

šinšu “taunting, scoffing” MB as children’s game; < *šanāšu*

šinšarium, šinšerū(m), NB *šinzerū*, *šiššurū* Bab. [12-] 1. “twelfth” 2. “one-twelfth” of sheep; of day (as prebend); < *šinšeret*

šinšeret “twelve” OB (otherwise wr. 12); < *šina* II + -*šeret*

šinšerū → *šinšarium*

šinšinnu → *šunšunnu*

šinšu mng. unkn. jB

šintarpu “seven-year-old” Nuzi of donkey; < Hurr.

šintu → *šimtu*; *šimtum*

šintunnu “seventh” Nuzi; < Hurr.

šinūtu → *šimtum*

šinu → *šenu* II

šinuntum, šinunītum; pl. OA *šinunuātum* (a type of leather or a leather object) OA, Mari

šinūnūtu(m), šunūnūtu “(type of) swallow” Bab. [MUL.ŠIM.MAH] also as fPN, OB once *Šinanūtum*; astr. star(s) in Pisces and Pegasus; → *sinuntu*

-šinūtu → -*šunūti*

šinuzza ~ “horse trappings” OB(Alal.) of silver

šinzerū → *šinšarium*

šipānu (an archit. feature) MB

šiparru → *šipāru*

šipartu → *šapartu*

šipāru(m), *šiparru* Bab. 1. “regulations, instructions” of god(dess), of battle 2. “assembly”; < *šapāru* ?

šipassu(m), *šipatsu* “clay sealing, sealed bulla” O/jB, M/NA; OB *š. nadūm* “to attach”, MA *maḥāšu* “to strike off a sealing”

šipāšu (part of chariot or horse trappings) NB

šipatsu → *šipassu*

šipātu(m), occas. *šupātu* pl. tant., occas. construed as sg.; OA *šaptum* “wool, fleece” [SÍK(.MEŠ/HLA); M/NBalso SIK ?]; from sheep; jB also of cotton, trees *nāš š.*

šipā u → *šibā u*

šipḫu (a part of the kiln) jB

šipiktum mng. uncert. OB lex.; < *šapāku*

šipipiānu → *zibibiānum*

šipirru → *šibirru*

šipirtu(m), NB often *šipištu*; pl. *šip(i)rātu(m)*, *šip(i)rētu* “message, letter, instruction” Bab., M/NA 1. “message” conveying “instruction” or “report”; “letter”, *š. šarri* “royal letter”, NB with det. IM/KUŠ “document (on) clay (tablet)/leather (scroll)” 2. j/NB pl. *šip(i)rētu* “chancery, official archive” 3. pl. *šiprātum* = *šipru* “(agricultural) work”, Mari *ša š.* “chargé d’affaires” 4. Nuzi also “pledge, security”; < *šapāru*

šipirtu → also *šibirtu*

šipišu → *šipšu*

šipištu → *šipirtu*

šipītu → *šibītu*

šipītu → *šēpītu*

šipkātu(m) f. pl. “heaping up, storage, stores” 1. OA “investments, deposits” with/on behalf of another 2. OB *š. ebūrim* “storage of harvest” as a season or time limit 3. math. “number of bricks” in a length of wall 4. OB (brewing term) 5. jB lex. “cast form”?; < *šapāku*

šipku(m) I “heaping up, pile; storage; casting, formation” Bab., NA [DUB] 1. *š. eperī* “heap of earth”, also of tells; *š. bašši* “heap of sand”, i.e. sand dune; “bulk, solidity” of mountains; *š. ušši* “foundations”; *š. šamē* “base of sky, horizon” 2. “casting” of metal, transf. of persons, i.e. birth 3. in *mašak š.* (a type of leather); < *šapāku*

šipku(m) II (a term for cereals) OB, Mari

šipkūtum mng. unkn. OB ref. to grain; < *šapāku*

šiplū → *šaplū*

šippu, šipu 1. “red spot” jB astr. 2. (red) “decoration on garments” M/NB

šippu → also *šibbu* I; *šipu* II

šipqu → *šibqu*

mercial goods”, also “commerce, trading”; Oakk, OB, MA, Ug., Am., “(property acquired by) purchase” [ŠAM.MEŠ]; *ṭuppi/kanik šīmātim* “purchase document”; MB *šīmāte epēšu* “to engage in commerce”; < *šāmu*; > *šimūtu*

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šināti, NB also *šinēti* 1. “them” (f. pl. acc.) not attested 2. “those, these same” (acc., gen.; of f. nouns); OB *lā š.* “not belonging, inappropriate, improper (actions, words)”; → *šina* I; *šinātina*
-šināti, NB also -*šinēti* “them (f.)” Bab.; dat. “to them (f.)” OA

šinātina “those, these same” (acc., gen.) MA; = *šināti*

šinātu f. pl. mng. uncert. MA for horses; → *šinītu* IV

šinātu(m) pl. tant. “urine” Oakk, Bab. [KAŠ(.MEŠ)] of human, animal; < *šānum*

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šinburratu → *šibburratu*

šindilippu, šindissu, šanda/ilippu (topog. term)? jB

šindu → *šendu*; *šimtu*; *šimtum*

šine(p)pāt, šine(p)piat, šinepēt(um) → *šinipu*

šinēti → *šināti*

šinētu → *šini'tu*

-šinēti → -*šināti*

šingu I ~ “village, farmstead” j/NB

šingu II, šimgu; pl. *šingātu* mng. uncert. M/NA

šini → *šina* I

šiniānu; f. *šiniāntum* (desig. of sheep) OB ?; < *šina* II ?

šinintu ~ “equality”? jB in *lā šininti ēkalli* (person) “not up to, worthy of the palace”; < *šanānu*

šinipu; f. OB *šine(p)piat*, *šine(p)pāt*, *šinepēt(um)*, jB *šinipāt(u)*, *ši(n)nipāt*, NB *šinnipētu*; OA, OB, jB also du. *šinipāl/ē* “two-thirds” (→ GAG §70i) [ŠANABI; OB also ŠA.NA.BI] math. *šinip šinipīya* “ $2/3$ of my $2/3$ ” i.e. $4/9$; jB *šinipassu* “two-thirds of him” (Gilg.); NB *šinnipētu* “two-third (length)” reed-stems

šinišhu (topog. term) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šinišu “twice”; math. *analadi š. šakānum*; *ana š.*, OA *aššinišu* “in two”; Ass. *ana š.* before pl. tant. nouns = “two”; < *šina* II

šinītu(m) I “alteration” O/jB in *š. tēmi(m)* ~ “change of plan”? (a medical condition) [DIMA.KÜR.RA]; < *šanū* IV

šinītu(m) II 1. OA (pl. *šiniātum*), MB(Alal.) (Hurr. pl. *šinātena*) “dyed textile”; OB lex. *ša š.* “dye” 2. NB “(clay) roof-sealing”; < *šanū* VI

šinītu III (a type of leek) jB lex.

šinītu IV (a type of flour) MB; → *šinātu*

šini'tu, šinētu “blockage” of throat? jB med.; < *šanā'u*

šinānu “toothed” jB lex. of reeds; of pomegranates; < *šinnu* I

šinnatu “similarity, equality (with = gen.)” jB; DN *š. Anim* “DN the equal of An”; of king, *š. apkalli*; of palace; < *šanānu*

šinni → *šinnū*

šinnipāt, šinnipētu → *šinipu*

šinništu → *sinništu*

šinnu(m) I; pl. f.; freq. du. “tooth” [ZÚ; Bogh., Am. KAXUD] of humans, gods; animals, demons etc.; *š. (pīri)* “elephant tooth, ivory”; transf. of feature on carapace, intestine; “tooth” on saw, comb; “point, blade” of hoe, harrow, plough; stool, battering-ram; jB lex. ZÚ *kalbi* “dog’s tooth” (a plant); > *šinnānu*; → *šinqātu*

šinnu II mng. unkn. NB

šinnū, šinni “two each” Bab. [2.TA.AM]; < *šina* II

šinnūtu mng. unkn. NB

šinqātu “hand-tooth” i.e. “finger” jB lex.; < *šinnu* I + *qātu*

šinšu “taunting, scoffing” MB as children’s game; < *šanāšu*

šinšarium, šinšerū(m), NB *šinzerū*, *šiššurū* Bab. [12-] 1. “twelfth” 2. “one-twelfth” of sheep; of day (as prebend); < *šinšeret*

šinšeret “twelve” OB (otherwise wr. 12); < *šina* II + -*šeret*

šinšerū → *šinšarium*

šinšinnu → *šunšunnu*

šinšu mng. unkn. jB

šintarpu “seven-year-old” Nuzi of donkey; < Hurr.

šintu → *šimtu*; *šimtum*

šintunnu “seventh” Nuzi; < Hurr.

šinūtu → *šimtum*

šinu → *šēnu* II

šinuntum, šinunītum; pl. OA *šinunuātum* (a type of leather or a leather object) OA, Mari

šinūnūtu(m), šunūnūtu “(type of) swallow” Bab. [MUL.ŠIM.MAH] also as fPN, OB once *Šinanūtum*; astr. star(s) in Pisces and Pegasus; → *šinuntu*

-šinūtu → -*šunūti*

šinuzza ~ “horse trappings” OB(Alal.) of silver

šinzerū → *šinšarium*

šipānu (an archit. feature) MB

šiparru → *šipāru*

šipartu → *šapartu*

šipāru(m), *šiparru* Bab. 1. “regulations, instructions” of god(dess), of battle 2. “assembly”; < *šapāru* ?

šipassu(m), *šipatsu* “clay sealing, sealed bulla” O/jB, M/NA; OB *š. nadūm* “to attach”, MA *maḥāšu* “to strike off a sealing”

šipāšu (part of chariot or horse trappings) NB

šipatsu → *šipassu*

šipātu(m), occas. *šupātu* pl. tant., occas. construed as sg.; OA *šaptum* “wool, fleece” [SÍK(.MEŠ/HLA); M/NBalso SIK ?]; from sheep; jB also of cotton, trees *nāš š.*

šipā'u → *šibā'u*

šipḫu (a part of the kiln) jB

šipiktum mng. uncert. OB lex.; < *šapāku*

šipipiānu → *zibibiānum*

šipirru → *šibirru*

šipirtu(m), NB often *šipištu*; pl. *šip(i)rātu(m)*, *šip(i)rētu* “message, letter, instruction” Bab., M/NA 1. “message” conveying “instruction” or “report”; “letter”, *š. šarri* “royal letter”, NB with det. IM/KUŠ “document (on) clay (tablet)/leather (scroll)” 2. j/NB pl. *šip(i)rētu* “chancery, official archive” 3. pl. *šiprātum* = *šipru* “(agricultural) work”, Mari *ša š.* “chargé d'affaires” 4. Nuzi also “pledge, security”; < *šapāru*

šipirtu → also *šibirtu*

šipišu → *šipšu*

šipištu → *šipirtu*

šipītu → *šibītu*

šipītu → *šēpītu*

šipkātu(m) f. pl. “heaping up, storage, stores” 1. OA “investments, deposits” with/on behalf of another 2. OB *š. ebūrim* “storage of harvest” as a season or time limit 3. math. “number of bricks” in a length of wall 4. OB (brewing term) 5. jB lex. “cast form”? < *šapāku*

šipku(m) I “heaping up, pile; storage; casting, formation” Bab., NA [DUB] 1. *š. eperī* “heap of earth”, also of tells; *š. bašši* “heap of sand”, i.e. sand dune; “bulk, solidity” of mountains; *š. ušši* “foundations”; *š. šamē* “base of sky, horizon” 2. “casting” of metal, transf. of persons, i.e. birth 3. in *mašak š.* (a type of leather); < *šapāku*

šipku(m) II (a term for cereals) OB, Mari

šipkūtum mng. unkn. OB ref. to grain; < *šapāku*

šiplū → *šaplu*

šippu, šipu 1. “red spot” jB astr. 2. (red) “decoration on garments” M/NB

šippu → also *šibbu* I; *šipu* II

šipqu → *šibqu*

šipru(m); pl. *šiprū*, Mari also *šiprānu*; f. pl. → *šipirtu* “sending, mission; work” [KIN]
 1. “mission”, esp. in *mār š.* “messenger”; OAKk, OA also *šiprum* “messenger”
 2. “work”, *š. epēšum* “to do work”; MA *šipar šarri* “royal corvée”; “work” on s.th. e.g. MA *šipar narkabtim*; “skilled work, skill” e.g. of Enki, *š. aḥāzu* “to acquire skill” 3. “action”; “characteristic activity” of woman etc.; *š. lemnu* “unfavourable action” of gods towards man; “effect, affliction” of illness; “plan, scheme”; *š. kašādu* “to achieve intention” 4. “(piece of) work, artefact, manufacture”; *š. qāti(m)* “handiwork”; of temple “fabric”; < *šapāru*
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šipsatu → *šipšatu*
šipšu(m), *šepšu*, *šipišu*; pl. f. “obstinacy, non-compliance; force” Ass., jB *š. šakānu* “to engage in violence”; < *šapāšu*
šipšu → also *šapšu*
šipšatu, *šipsatu*, *šipš/satu*, occas. *šupšatu* “(length of) wood, beam”? M/NA, jB [GIŠ.SÜ.A²] of door, window; “railings, posts” for race-track
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šiptu(m) II f. “threat, strict order, reprimand” Mari, j/NB; *š. nadānum, dunnunum* “to make, emphasize a threat”; < *šapātu* II
šipu I (a yellow paste) jB [ŠIM.BI.KÜ.GI]
šipu(m) II, *šippum, šibu* (a part of the roof) Bab. overlaid with gold, silver; at base of door
šipu III, *šibu* in *š. nadū* “to produce a discoloration” in bread, garment, wound jB
šipu → also *šepu*; *šibu*; *šippu*
šiqātu f. pl. (a song) jB
šiqdium “of almond wood”? OAKk lex., of spear; < *šiqdum*
šiqdu(m), *šuqdu, siqdu* “almond (tree)” [GIŠ. EŠ₂₂=LAM×KUR] as timber; *š. matqu* “sweet almond”; *šaman š.* “almond oil”; > *šiqittu*; → *duqdu*
šiqittu “almond tree” M/jB; < *šiqdu* nom. unit.

šiqītu(m); Ug. *šiqqatu, šeqqatu* “irrigation” O/jB also “irrigation channel”; OB(Susa) “irrigated land”; < *šaqu* III
šiqlānum (a desig. of silver)? OA
šiqu(m) “shekel” [GfN] 1. weight: 1/60 mina (= 8 grams) (st. abs.) *šiqil*; MB(Alal.), Ug. 1/50 mina; jB *ina š. šehri/rahī* 2. capacity measure: 1/6 *qu* 3. surface measure: 1/60 *mūšaru*; < *šaqu*lu
šiqpu; pl. *šiqpētu* “trick, stratagem” jB lex.; < *šibqu* metath.?
šiqqatu → *šikkatu* I; *šiqītu*
šiqqu(m), *šiqu* (a fish condiment) O/jB [AL.ÜS.SA]
šiqšiqqum (a bird) OB
šiqu → *šiktu*
šiqu I, Nuzi also *šiqu*; pl. f. “watering, irrigation” M/NA, M/jB of fields; *mē šiqil/šiqāti* “irrigation water”; Nuzi *eqlu (lā) šiqu* “(non-)irrigated field”; < *šaqu* III
šiqu(m) II “levelling off” (of grain in measuring vessel) O/jB in *šiq mešeqim/qātim* “levelled by scraper/by hand”; jB f. pl. “(vessels) levelled full”; < *šequ*
šiqu III (an illness); *šam š.* “plant of (= against) *š.*” jB
šiqu → also *šiqu*
šir (a metal object) Mari
širaku → *šerku* I
šir'am, šir'annu → *sariyam*
šir'ānu(m) “son” jB lex.; OAKk as PN
šir'ānu → also *šer'ānu*
širāš → *širāšu*
širāšūm → *širāšū*
širdannu → *šerdannu*
širhānu, *šerhānu* “current, flood” jB lex.; → *šer'ānu*
širhu → *šer'u*
širiānu (a cake)? Nuzi
širiat (a type of bread) NA
širiku → *šeriku*
širikūtu → *šerkūtu*
širimtu, širindu → *šerimtum*
širinnatu, Nuzi *širinnitu* “snaffle, horse's bit” MB, Am., Nuzi
širīsu → *širāšu*
širkētu pl. adj. (desig. of wool) jB lex.
širku → *šerku* I
širnu(m), Mari also *šermum* 1. jB lex. “vessel with the capacity of 1 *sūtu*” 2. Mari, usu. *š. qarni(m)* lit. ‘horn trimming’, desig. of a cup; < *šarāmu*
širnu → *šernu*

širraḥu “man” jB lex.
širrum → *širu*
širširum → *šeršerru*
širtu → *šertu* I-III
širṭu → *šerṭu*
širu(m), *šēru*, OB also *širrum*, MA, MB also *tīru*, often pl. “flesh; body; entrails (omen)” [UZU(.MEŠ)] “meat” of animals; organ *š. lawi* “is surrounded in flesh”; *mē š.* “meat broth”; “ominous part” examined in extispicy; “omen”; *š. lemnum* “unfavourable omen in entrails” etc.; human “flesh”; as famine food; in med., om.; *š. tābu, tūb š.* “good physical health”; OB “a person, individual”; “genetic stock”, *lā šir* “not of (our) flesh”, *š. ramāni* “of own flesh”; *š. u dāmu* “flesh and blood”; OB deeds are sweet *ana š. DN* “to the person of DN, DN himself”?; “corporeal identity”, stone becomes *ana š. ili, mēsu*-tree is *š. ili*
širu → also *šēru* II.IV
šir'u → *šer'u*
širumaku mng. uncert. Nuzi in exchange contract; < Hurr.
širumma in *š. epēšu* “to give corroborative testimony” Nuzi; < Hurr.
širwanaše → *šerwanaše*
širyam → *sariyam*
šisirum → *šiziru*
šisītu(m) I, *tisītum, sisītum* “cry, clamour” O/jB, NA “proclamation” of herald, city; of work-song; “shout” of battle, of mourning; “cry” of DN; “roar” of waterfalls; < *šasū*
šisītu(m) II, *šišītu, tisīsu, tis/šītu*, Ass. *sisītu* “(hand/foot) joint” O/jB, M/NA *š. ritti* “wrist”; “ankle, hock” of sheep, cow
šissinnu, šissintu → *šissinnu*
šisu(m), *šisū(m)*, OB also *tisūm* “cry” O/jB; “summons” by palace; on field; also *ūm š.*; < *šasū*
šišūtu (an inferior quality of dates) jB; → *šušu*
šišaḥu (a mineral) jB lex.
šišanibe → *šasnibe*
šišanu → *šišnu*
šišītu(m), once *šišītu* “skin, layer, film” Bab., NA med., ext. “film, membrane” on lungs, liver etc.; *š. arāmu* “to be covered in a membrane”; transf. “film” of oil; astr. (a meteor. phenomenon); lex. (a plant)
šišītu → also *šisītu* II; *šišūm*
šišīu mng. unkn. NA
šiškatu → *šerkatu*
šiški-ilūtu → *šerki-ilūtu*
šišku → *šerku* I
šiškur → *tiskur*
šišnu, *šilešanu* (a grass) jB lex.

šiššat st. constr. “one-sixth” OB; *š. rabāt* “one-twenty-fourth”; < *šediš*
šiššātu → *šesšātu*
šiššektu → *šiššiktu*
šiššet → *šediš*
šiššiktu, *še/iššilektu* jB lex. 1. (a stone) 2. (a wind); < Sum.?
šiššiktu → also *sissiktu*
šiššu(m) “silence, stillness” O/jB
šiššu → also *šesšū*
šiššūm mng. unkn. OB
šiššurū → *šinšarium*
šišṭu → *šerṭu*
šišūm; f. *šišītum* (person with eye disease) OB lex.; < Sum.
šīt O/MA, Am., Nuzi, Bogh. 1. “she” (nom. pron.) for emphasis *šītma* “it is she who ...”; as pred. ... *šīt* “... is she” 2. “that, this same” (nom.; of f. nouns); < *šī*; → *šiti*
šitaddaru(m), *šitaddalu*, lex. also *šidallu*, Emar lex. *tišattalu* “Orion” O/jB [(MUL.)SIPA.ZI. AN.NA]
šitarḥu “very proud, splendid” of gods, king jB; < *šarāhu* I Gt
šitarqum “disappearance”? in OAKk curse formula *adi šitarqīšu*; < *šarāqu* I
šitarru → *šaddaru* I
šit'āru(m), *ti'āru*, once *tityāru* “variegated, iridescent” of eyes O/jB
šitektumma mng. unkn. Nuzi in *š. epēšu* phps. “to manumit” slave; < Hurr.
šithu(m) 1. (an atmospheric phenomenon) jB astr. 2. (a feature of the liver) Mari, jB; < *šatāhu*
šiti NA, also NB 1. NA “she, it” (nom. pron.) 2. NB “that, this same”; < *šī*; = *šīt*
šitimgallu “master builder” j/NB; < Sum.
šitimmāhu “master builder” jB lex.; < Sum.
šitiptu(m), *šetiptu* “excision”? O/jB lex.; < *šatāpu*
šitū(m) “sprout, seedling” O/jB lex.; < *satālu*
šitlū mng. unkn. Bogh. lex.
šitluṭiš “triumphantly” jB; < *šitluṭu*
šitluṭu “triumphant” j/NB of Nabû, Ninurta; < *šalātu* I Gt
šitmāru, occas. *šitmaru* “very wild” jB god; horse; < *šamāru* I Gt
šitmu “log of wood” Nuzi
šitmuriš “wildly, passionately” jB; < *šitmuru*
šitmuru “very wild” jB, NA of battle, cavalry, river, god; < *šamāru* I Gt
šitnuntu “combat” jB battle; debate; < *šanānu* Gt
šitnunu “combative” jB of deities; “hard-fought” victory; < *šanānu* Gt
šitpu(m) “pit, excavation” OB; jB lex.; < *šatāpu*

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šiqu → also *šiqu*
šir (a metal object) Mari
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šir'am, šir'annu → *sariyam*
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šir'ānu → also *šer'ānu*
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širtu → *šertu* I-III
širṭu → *šerṭu*
širu(m), *šēru*, OB also *širrum*, MA, MB also *tiru*, often pl. “flesh; body; entrails (omen)” [UZU(.MEŠ)] “meat” of animals; organ *š. lawi* “is surrounded in flesh”; *mē š.* “meat broth”; “ominous part” examined in extispicy; “omen”; *š. lemnum* “unfavourable omen in entrails” etc.; human “flesh”; as famine food; in med., om.; *š. tābu, tūb š.* “good physical health”; OB “a person, individual”; “genetic stock”, *lā šir* “not of (our) flesh”, *š. ramāni* “of own flesh”; *š. u dāmu* “flesh and blood”; OB deeds are sweet *ana š. DN* “to the person of DN, DN himself”?; “corporeal identity”, stone becomes *ana š. ili, mēsu*-tree is *š. ili*
širu → also *šēru* II.IV
šir'u → *šer'u*
širumaku mng. uncert. Nuzi in exchange contract; < Hurr.
širumma in *š. epēšu* “to give corroborative testimony” Nuzi; < Hurr.
širwanaše → *šerwanaše*
širyam → *sariyam*
šisirum → *šiziru*
šisītu(m) I, *tisītum, sisītum* “cry, clamour” O/jB, NA “proclamation” of herald, city; of work-song; “shout” of battle, of mourning; “cry” of DN; “roar” of waterfalls; < *šasū*
šisītu(m) II, *šišītu, tisīsu, tis/šītu*, Ass. *sisītu* “(hand/foot) joint” O/jB, M/NA *š. ritti* “wrist”; “ankle, hock” of sheep, cow
šissinnu, šissintu → *šissinnu*
šisu(m), *šisū(m)*, OB also *tisūm* “cry” O/jB; “summons” by palace; on field; also *ūm š.*; < *šasū*
šišūtu (an inferior quality of dates) jB; → *šušu*
šišaḥu (a mineral) jB lex.
šišanibe → *šasnibe*
šišanu → *šišnu*
šišītu(m), once *šišītu* “skin, layer, film” Bab., NA med., ext. “film, membrane” on lungs, liver etc.; *š. arāmu* “to be covered in a membrane”; transf. “film” of oil; astr. (a meteor. phenomenon); lex. (a plant)
šišītu → also *šisītu* II; *šišūm*
šišīu mng. unkn. NA
šiškatu → *šerkatu*
šiški-ilūtu → *šerki-ilūtu*
šišku → *šerku* I
šiškur → *tiskur*
šišnu, *šilešanu* (a grass) jB lex.

šiššat st. constr. “one-sixth” OB; *š. rabāt* “one-twenty-fourth”; < *šediš*
šiššātu → *šesšātu*
šiššektu → *šiššiktu*
šiššet → *šediš*
šiššiktu, *še/iššilektu* jB lex. 1. (a stone) 2. (a wind); < Sum.?
šiššiktu → also *sissiktu*
šiššu(m) “silence, stillness” O/jB
šiššu → also *šesšū*
šiššūm mng. unkn. OB
šiššurū → *šinšarium*
šišṭu → *šerṭu*
šišūm; f. *šišītum* (person with eye disease) OB lex.; < Sum.
šīt O/MA, Am., Nuzi, Bogh. 1. “she” (nom. pron.) for emphasis *šītma* “it is she who ...”; as pred. ... *šīt* “... is she” 2. “that, this same” (nom.; of f. nouns); < *šī*; → *šiti*
šitaddaru(m), *šitaddalu*, lex. also *šidallu*, Emar lex. *tišattalu* “Orion” O/jB [(MUL.)SIPA.ZI. AN.NA]
šitarḥu “very proud, splendid” of gods, king jB; < *šarāhu* I Gt
šitarqum “disappearance”? in OAKk curse formula *adi šitarqišu*; < *šarāqu* I
šitarru → *šaddaru* I
šit'āru(m), *ti'āru*, once *tityāru* “variegated, iridescent” of eyes O/jB
šitektumma mng. unkn. Nuzi in *š. epēšu* phps. “to manumit” slave; < Hurr.
šithu(m) 1. (an atmospheric phenomenon) jB astr. 2. (a feature of the liver) Mari, jB; < *šatāhu*
šiti NA, also NB 1. NA “she, it” (nom. pron.) 2. NB “that, this same”; < *šī*; = *šit*
šitimgallu “master builder” jNB; < Sum.
šitimmāhu “master builder” jB lex.; < Sum.
šitiptu(m), *šetiptu* “excision”? O/jB lex.; < *šatāpu*
šitū(m) “sprout, seedling” O/jB lex.; < *satālu*
šitlū mng. unkn. Bogh. lex.
šitluṭiš “triumphantly” jB; < *šitluṭu*
šitluṭu “triumphant” jNB of Nabû, Ninurta; < *šalātu* I Gt
šitmāru, occas. *šitmaru* “very wild” jB god; horse; < *šamāru* I Gt
šitmu “log of wood” Nuzi
šitmuriš “wildly, passionately” jB; < *šitmuru*
šitmuru “very wild” jB, NA of battle, cavalry, river, god; < *šamāru* I Gt
šitnuntu “combat” jB battle; debate; < *šanānu* Gt
šitnunu “combative” jB of deities; “hard-fought” victory; < *šanānu* Gt
šitpu(m) “pit, excavation” OB; jB lex.; < *šatāpu*

šitpû “surging, flaring” jB of fire, torch flame; < *šapû* II Gt
šitpuru “to outfit o.s., attire o.s. with” jB Gt only infin., stat., imper., also transf., e.g. mountain *šitpurat puluhtu* “is shrouded in terror”
šitpušu ~ “quarrelsome” jB lex.; < *šapāšu* Gt
šitqu I “split, crack” jB “crack” in liver; *š. irti* (part of breastbone); of stones *š. šadī* “quarried from mountain”; (a leather pouch?); < *šatāqu*
šitqu II (a sanctuary) jB
šitqultu jB astr. 1. “opposition, conjunction” 2. “equinox” [LAL-]; < *šaqālu* Gt
šitqulu “sufficient” jB of bread; < *šaqālu* Gt
šitrāhu “very proud, splendid” M/NB epith. of gods, kings; < *šarāhu* I Gt
šitrum ~ (a textile) OA
šitruđu mng. unkn. M/jB Gt
šitruđu “very proud, splendid” jB; < *šarāhu* I Gt
šittān “two-thirds” O/jB, Bogh.; < *šina* II
šittu(m) I, occas. *šittu* “sleep” Bab. good, bad; → *šuttu*
šittu(m) II, *sittu(m)*; pl. *š/sittātum*, *š/sūtātum*; jB st. constr. *šitalet* “remnant, remainder” [IB.TAK4] “rest” of silver, field, grain; math. “remainder”; as PN “(sole) remnant”; < *šētu* II
šittu III (or *sittu*) (a kind of meat) jB lex.
šittu(m) IV “excrement” O/jB; < Sum.
šittu → also *šit’itum*
šitû(m) I (a garden plant) Bab. also *šitê kasī*
šitû II, *šetû* “drinking” Bogh., Am.; < *šatû* II
šitû III (an eye ailment) jB; < *šatû* III ?
šitu I “reins” jB lex., for horse
šitu II ~ “textile” NA; < *šatû* III
šit’u (or *šid’u*) (a bird) jB
šit’u → *še’tu*
šitultu(m) “discussion, consultation; deliberation” Bab.; < *šālu* I Gt
šitulu(m) “deliberation; consultation” Bab.; < *šālu* I Gt
šitirtu(m), *šitertu(m)* “writing; document” Bab. *š. tuppi* “writing on tablet”; Bogh. “document, written record”; transf. *š. šamêl/šamāmī* “(writing in heaven =) stars” (→ *šitru*); < *šatāru* II
šitru(m) “(piece of) writing” Bab., NA [SAR] “inscription”, *š. šumi(m)* “written name”; transf. *š. šamê, burūmê* “stars” (→ *šitirtu*); (a song), “performance of *š. song*”; < *šatāru* II
šitru → *sittu* I
šitru I, NA also *šētu* “careless” jB lex., NA; < *šiatu*
šitru II mng. unkn. jB lex.
šitūtu mng. unkn. jB lex.

šitūtu → also *šētūtu*
šiu “little”? jB
ši’um (a bird) OB
šit’u → *šē’u*
šiuhiwe mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.
ši’ūtum “rôle of neighbour” jB; < *šē’u*
šiwurum → *šawirum*
šiwātum f. pl. mng. unkn. OB in incantation
šiwitum, *šimītu* “evening” O/MB; > *šimītān*
šiyāru → *šit’āru*
šiyataltapše (a feast day)? OB(Alal.), also Nuzi *šiyataltašše*; in *um š.*; < Hurr.?
šiyû ~ “strength” jB lex.
šizbānu, Ug. lex. *zizbannum* ? 1. “milk-fed” lamb jB lex. 2. (a plant) M/jB lex., med. with milky sap ?; < *šizbu*
šizbu(m), *šilezibbu*, NA *zizibu* “milk” Bab., M/NA [GA.(MEŠ)] in med., rit., om.; also “milky fluid” in gall bladder etc.; *ša š.* “suckling, unweaned” of humans, animals; NA *ša zizibišu* “milkman”; > *šizbānu*
šizirum (or *šisirum*) (an object) OA
šizû “one-third cubit” OB, jB
-šna → *-šina*
-šnu → *-šunu*
šu Oakk, OB(poet.) 1. before gen. “(he/it) of”, also O/MA, O/MB in PNs 2. before rel. clause “who, whom, which” (later becomes *ša*); → *šā*; *ši*; *šūt* I
-šu, occas. *-š(e)* 1. “his” (3 m. sg. gen. suff.); in multiplicatives “times” → e.g. *šinišu*; NA *ša X-šu* “the X-man” → e.g. *šizbu* 2. “him” (3 m. sg. acc. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-k)
-šu → also *-šum*
šû “he; that, this same” Oakk, Bab., NA [BI; NB in PNs also MU] 1. “he” before vb.s, giving emphasis, *šûma* “it is he who ...”; *šû* ... “he is ...”; as pred. ... *šû* “... is he” 2. “that, this same”, *awilum šû* “that man” (→ GAG §41); → *agāšu*; *iššû*; *šūt* II; *šutu* I; for acc. etc. → *šāti*, *šātu*, *šūati*; *šāši*, *šāšu*, *šūašim*
šû(m) I, O/MA *šu(w)ā’u(m)*; f. *šuatunum/šūatu*, *šattu(m)*, *šuttum*; m. pl. *šuttun*, OA *šūa’ūtum*; f. *šūattum* “his, hers; belonging to him/her” O/MA, O/jB [UR5], OB *še’am šūam* “grain of his own”; *wardim lā šēm* “a slave not his own” etc.; OA *hurāšum šūa’um* “the gold is his”; Bab. also *lā š(u)attu(m)* “inappropriate” behaviour, “untoward” events
šû II (a stone) M/jB [(NA4.)ŠU.U] mag., med., often *š. zikar u sinniš* “male and female *š. stone*”

šûm III, *šu’u* “sheep” OB, jB [phps. UDU (.NÍTA)] for sacrifice; > *šu’ātu*
šû → also *šuhûm* I; *šu’u*
šûa “that, this same” (acc., gen.) Oakk for later *šūati*
šuađumma mng. unkn. Nuzi in *š. epēšu* for field; < Hurr.
šuanathu (a prof. or occupation) Nuzi; < Hurr.
šuanuđna mng. unkn. Nuzi (desig. of blankets); < Hurr.
šūaru(m) ~ “dance” O/jB(poet.)
šuaš “on him/her” (m. or f.?) Oakk in PN *Šuaš-takal*
šuaša MA 1. “her” (3 f. sg. acc.) 2. “that, this same” (f. sg. acc.)
šuašim “to him, to her” (3 m. & f. sg. dat.) OB; → *šit*; *šū*
šuašu(m) 1. “to him, him” M/NA (3 m. sg. dat.); jB (3 m. sg. acc.) 2. “that, this same” MA, NB (gen.); jB (acc.)
šūati, *šūatu*, OA, NB often *šuwāti*, NB also *šu(w)āta* m. & f. [BI; UR5.(MEŠ)]; NB MU. ME(Š), MU- (< *šumu*) 1. “him; her; it”, OA *ša kīma šu(w)āti* “his representative” 2. “that, the same” j/NB (acc., gen.); NA (also nom.); *ana šūati* “therefore”; NB also pl.; > *šatti*; → *šit*; *šū*; *šūa*
šūatina “those, the same” (f. pl. acc., gen.) jB(Ass.); > *šātina*
šuatunum → *šū* I
šūatum, *šu’ē/itu* “lady, mistress” Oakk, j/NB epith. of goddesses; < *šuwā’um*
šūatu → also *šū* I; *šūati*
šū’ātu, *šātu* “ewe” O/jB; < *šām* III
šūatunu “those, the same” (m. acc., gen.) M/jB(Ass.); > *šātunu*
šūa’u → *šū* I; *šuwā’um*
šubabitu, *šupapitu*, *ušpapitu* (an insect) jB lex.
šubāhu mng. unkn. jB
šubakilu (person with a physical or moral defect) jB
šubalkutu → *nabalkutu* II
šubarium, *šubarû*; f. *šub(a)rītu(m)*, *šubur(r)ītu* “from Subartu, in the style of Subartu” OA, O/jB, Mari
šubarrû, occas. *šuparrû* ~ “(tax) exemption” j/NB of king *š. šakānu* “to institute an amnesty”; of gods, to confirm, increase “freedom” (from burdens); “released, exempted person”; < Sum.
šubarrûtu(m), Bogh. *šuparruttu* “release” O/jB of slave
šubaru(m) (a wood) Oakk, Mari [GIŠ.ŠUBUR]

šubarû → *šubarium*
šubā’u → *šumû* I
šubbatu → *šuppatu*
šubbû → *šapû* II D; *šebû* I D
šubbuđu D mng. unkn. NB; → *šuppuđu*
šubburu(m) “broken” Bab. of cart, tool; NB of horses; < *šebûru* D
šubbutu D “to accommodate” (person) NB; < *šubtu* I denom.
***šube’û(m)** (or **šubē’u(m)*) ~ “to rush upon”? O/jB, MA (*ušbī’*, *uštebī’*, *ušba’i*) of flood, snake (→ GAG §109i, j, l)
šubiltu → *šubultu*
šūbiltu → *šūbultu*
šubrītum → *šubarium*
šubšulum “boiled” OB *kuprum š.* “boiled asphalt”; < *bašālu* Š
šubtu(m) I, *šuptu(m)* “seat, dwelling” [KI.TUŠ; TUŠ; DAG] 1. “dwelling place”, *š. nēhtu* “peaceful dwelling” (for subjects); *š. ramû, nadû* etc. “to set up, take up dwelling”; “(human) settlement”, “quarters, military position” for troops; “residence” of king; god’s “residence” in temple, in heaven, in *apsû*; “lair, nest” of animal, bird 2. “seat; site; foundation”; “base (for divine symbol); altar-base”; “support” for vessel; “position, placement” of ear, of feature on liver etc. 3. jB “(animal) trap, pitfall”; < *wašāhum*; > *šubbutu*
šubtu II (or *šuptu*) (a garment) MB, Am.
šubtum III; pl. *šubātum* (a surface measure) OA
šubû(m) I, NA also *šabû* (a semiprecious stone) Bab., NA [NA4.ŠUBA] seal of *š.*, esp. in mag.; *š. arqu* “yellow *š.*”
šubû II (or *šupû*) ~ “slander” jB lex.
šubû III “satiety” jB lex.; < *šebû* I
šubû → also *šumû* I; *yašibum*
šūbu “rush” M/NA(roy. inscr.) to flatten (*niālu* Š) enemy *kīma š.* “like rushes”
šububu (a weapon or tool) Am.
šubultinbi “young” jB(Ass.) in col. *šam(al)lû š.* “young assistant”; < *šubultu* + *inbu*
šubultu(m), *šubiltu*; pl. *šubullātu* “ear, spike (of corn)” O/jB, MA as smallest thing: (not even) “an ear of corn”; as star name “Spica”; → *šubultinbi*
šūbultu(m), *šūbiltu* “consignment; gift” Bab. (Oakk, OA in PNs) *šimdat š.* “regulation on conveyance”; “s.th. sent by/from”; “gift” sent to recipient; < *wabālu* Š; → *šēbultu*
šubulu (a piece of jewellery) Mari
šuburru(m) “rump, bottom” O/jB [DÚR] of humans; *š. maršu* “illness of posterior”, *bāb š.*

šitpû “surging, flaring” jB of fire, torch flame; < *šapû* II Gt
šitpuru “to outfit o.s., attire o.s. with” jB Gt only infin., stat., imper., also transf., e.g. mountain *šitpurat puluhtu* “is shrouded in terror”
šitpušu ~ “quarrelsome” jB lex.; < *šapāšu* Gt
šitqu I “split, crack” jB “crack” in liver; š. *irti* (part of breastbone); of stones š. *šadī* “quarried from mountain”; (a leather pouch?); < *šatāqu*
šitqu II (a sanctuary) jB
šitqultu jB astr. 1. “opposition, conjunction” 2. “equinox” [LAL-]; < *šaqālu* Gt
šitqulu “sufficient” jB of bread; < *šaqālu* Gt
šitrāhu “very proud, splendid” M/NB epith. of gods, kings; < *šarāhu* I Gt
šitrum ~ (a textile) OA
šitruđu mng. unkn. M/jB Gt
šitruđu “very proud, splendid” jB; < *šarāhu* I Gt
šittān “two-thirds” O/jB, Bogh.; < *šina* II
šittu(m) I, occas. *šittu* “sleep” Bab. good, bad; → *šuttu*
šittu(m) II, *sittu(m)*; pl. *š/sittātum*, *š/sūtātum*; jB st. constr. *šitalet* “remnant, remainder” [IB.TAK4] “rest” of silver, field, grain; math. “remainder”; as PN “(sole) remnant”; < *šētu* II
šittu III (or *sittu*) (a kind of meat) jB lex.
šittu(m) IV “excrement” O/jB; < Sum.
šittu → also *šit’itum*
šitû(m) I (a garden plant) Bab. also *šitê kasī*
šitû II, *šetû* “drinking” Bogh., Am.; < *šatû* II
šitû III (an eye ailment) jB; < *šatû* III ?
šitu I “reins” jB lex., for horse
šitu II ~ “textile” NA; < *šatû* III
šit’u (or *šid’u*) (a bird) jB
šit’u → *še’u*
šitultu(m) “discussion, consultation; deliberation” Bab.; < *šālu* I Gt
šitulu(m) “deliberation; consultation” Bab.; < *šālu* I Gt
šitirtu(m), *šitertu(m)* “writing; document” Bab. š. *tuppi* “writing on tablet”; Bogh. “document, written record”; transf. š. *šamêl/šamāmī* “(writing in heaven =) stars” (→ *šitru*); < *šatāru* II
šitru(m) “(piece of) writing” Bab., NA [SAR] “inscription”, š. *šumi(m)* “written name”; transf. š. *šamê*, *burūmê* “stars” (→ *šitirtu*); (a song), “performance of š. song”; < *šatāru* II
šitru → *sittu* I
šitru I, NA also *šētu* “careless” jB lex., NA; < *šiatu*
šitru II mng. unkn. jB lex.
šitūtu mng. unkn. jB lex.

šitūtu → also *šētūtu*
šiu “little”? jB
ši’um (a bird) OB
šit’u → *še’u*
šiuhiwe mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.
ši’ūtum “rôle of neighbour” jB; < *še’u*
šiwurum → *šawirum*
šiwātum f. pl. mng. unkn. OB in incantation
šiwitum, *šimītu* “evening” O/MB; > *šimītān*
šiyāru → *šit’āru*
šiyataltapše (a feast day)? OB(Alal.), also Nuzi *šiyataltašše*; in *um š.*; < Hurr.?
šiyû ~ “strength” jB lex.
šizbānu, Ug. lex. *zizbannum* ? 1. “milk-fed” lamb jB lex. 2. (a plant) M/jB lex., med. with milky sap ?; < *šizbu*
šizbu(m), *šilezibbu*, NA *zizibu* “milk” Bab., M/NA [GA.(MEŠ)] in med., rit., om.; also “milky fluid” in gall bladder etc.; ša š. “suckling, unweaned” of humans, animals; NA ša *zizibišu* “milkman”; > *šizbānu*
šizirum (or *šisirum*) (an object) OA
šizû “one-third cubit” OB, jB
-šna → *-šina*
-šnu → *-šunu*
šu Oakk, OB(poet.) 1. before gen. “(he/it) of”, also O/MA, O/MB in PNs 2. before rel. clause “who, whom, which” (later becomes *ša*); → *šā*; *ši*; *šūt* I
-šu, occas. *-š(e)* 1. “his” (3 m. sg. gen. suff.); in multiplicatives “times” → e.g. *šinišu*; NA ša *X-šu* “the X-man” → e.g. *šizbu* 2. “him” (3 m. sg. acc. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-k)
-šu → also *-šum*
šû “he; that, this same” Oakk, Bab., NA [BI; NB in PNs also MU] 1. “he” before vb.s, giving emphasis, *šūma* “it is he who ...”; *šū* ... “he is ...”; as pred. ... *šū* “... is he” 2. “that, this same”, *awilum šū* “that man” (→ GAG §41); → *agāšu*; *iššū*; *šūt* II; *šutu* I; for acc. etc. → *šāti*, *šātu*, *šūati*; *šāši*, *šāšu*, *šūašim*
šû(m) I, O/MA *šu(w)ā’u(m)*; f. *šuatum/šūatu*, *šattu(m)*, *šuttum*; m. pl. *šuttun*, OA *šūa’ūtum*; f. *šūattum* “his, hers; belonging to him/her” O/MA, O/jB [UR5], OB *še’am šūam* “grain of his own”; *wardim lā šēm* “a slave not his own” etc.; OA *hurāšum šūa’um* “the gold is his”; Bab. also *lā š(u)attu(m)* “inappropriate” behaviour, “untoward” events
šû II (a stone) M/jB [(NA4.)ŠU.U] mag., med., often š. *zikar u sinniš* “male and female š. stone”

šûm III, *šu’u* “sheep” OB, jB [phps. UDU (.NÍTA)] for sacrifice; > *šu’ātu*
šû → also *šuhûm* I; *šu’u*
šûa “that, this same” (acc., gen.) Oakk for later *šūati*
šuađumma mng. unkn. Nuzi in š. *epēšu* for field; < Hurr.
šuanathu (a prof. or occupation) Nuzi; < Hurr.
šuanuđna mng. unkn. Nuzi (desig. of blankets); < Hurr.
šūaru(m) ~ “dance” O/jB(poet.)
šuaš “on him/her” (m. or f.?) Oakk in PN *Šuaš-takal*
šuaša MA 1. “her” (3 f. sg. acc.) 2. “that, this same” (f. sg. acc.)
šuašim “to him, to her” (3 m. & f. sg. dat.) OB; → *šit*; *šū*
šuašu(m) 1. “to him, him” M/NA (3 m. sg. dat.); jB (3 m. sg. acc.) 2. “that, this same” MA, NB (gen.); jB (acc.)
šūati, *šūatu*, OA, NB often *šuwāti*, NB also *šu(w)āta* m. & f. [BI; UR5.(MEŠ)]; NB MU. ME(Š), MU- (< *šumu*) 1. “him; her; it”, OA ša *kīma šu(w)āti* “his representative” 2. “that, the same” j/NB (acc., gen.); NA (also nom.); *ana šūati* “therefore”; NB also pl.; > *šatti*; → *šit*; *šū*; *šūa*
šūatina “those, the same” (f. pl. acc., gen.) jB(Ass.); > *šātina*
šuatum → *šū* I
šūatum, *šu’ēitu* “lady, mistress” Oakk, j/NB epith. of goddesses; < *šuwā’um*
šūatu → also *šū* I; *šūati*
šū’ātu, *šātu* “ewe” O/jB; < *šām* III
šūatunu “those, the same” (m. acc., gen.) M/jB(Ass.); > *šātunu*
šūa’u → *šū* I; *šuwā’um*
šubabitu, *šupapitu*, *ušpāpitu* (an insect) jB lex.
šubāhu mng. unkn. jB
šubakilu (person with a physical or moral defect) jB
šubalkutu → *nabalkutu* II
šubarium, *šubarû*; f. *šub(a)rītu(m)*, *šubur(r)ītu* “from Subartu, in the style of Subartu” OA, O/jB, Mari
šubarrû, occas. *šuparrû* ~ “(tax) exemption” j/NB of king š. *šakānu* “to institute an amnesty”; of gods, to confirm, increase “freedom” (from burdens); “released, exempted person”; < Sum.
šubarrûtu(m), Bogh. *šuparruttu* “release” O/jB of slave
šubaru(m) (a wood) Oakk, Mari [GIŠ.ŠUBUR]

šubarû → *šubarium*
šubā’u → *šumû* I
šubbatu → *šuppatu*
šubbû → *šapû* II D; *šebû* I D
šubbuđu D mng. unkn. NB; → *šuppuđum*
šubburu(m) “broken” Bab. of cart, tool; NB of horses; < *šebûru* D
šubbutu D “to accommodate” (person) NB; < *šubtu* I denom.
***šube’û(m)** (or **šubê’u(m)*) ~ “to rush upon”? O/jB, MA (*ušbī*, *uštebī*, *ušba’i*) of flood, snake (→ GAG §109i, j, l)
šubiltu → *šubultu*
šūbiltu → *šūbultu*
šubrītum → *šubarium*
šubšulum “boiled” OB *kuprum* š. “boiled asphalt”; < *bašālu* Š
šubtu(m) I, *šuptu(m)* “seat, dwelling” [KI.TUŠ; TUŠ; DAG] 1. “dwelling place”, š. *nēhtu* “peaceful dwelling” (for subjects); š. *ramû*, *nadû* etc. “to set up, take up dwelling”; “(human) settlement”, “quarters, military position” for troops; “residence” of king; god’s “residence” in temple, in heaven, in *apsû*; “lair, nest” of animal, bird 2. “seat; site; foundation”; “base (for divine symbol); altar-base”; “support” for vessel; “position, placement” of ear, of feature on liver etc. 3. jB “(animal) trap, pitfall”; < *wašāhum*; > *šubbutu*
šubtu II (or *šuptu*) (a garment) MB, Am.
šubtum III; pl. *šubātum* (a surface measure) OA
šubû(m) I, NA also *šabû* (a semiprecious stone) Bab., NA [NA4.ŠUBA] seal of š., esp. in mag.; š. *arqu* “yellow š.”
šubû II (or *šupû*) ~ “slander” jB lex.
šubû III “satiety” jB lex.; < *šebû* I
šubû → also *šumû* I; *yašibum*
šūbu “rush” M/NA(roy. inscr.) to flatten (*niālu* Š) enemy *kīma* š. “like rushes”
šububu (a weapon or tool) Am.
šubultinbi “young” jB(Ass.) in col. *šam(al)lû* š. “young assistant”; < *šubultu* + *inbu*
šubultu(m), *šubiltu*; pl. *šubullātu* “ear, spike (of corn)” O/jB, MA as smallest thing: (not even) “an ear of corn”; as star name “Spica”; → *šubultinbi*
šūbultu(m), *šūbiltu* “consignment; gift” Bab. (Oakk, OA in PNs) *šimdat* š. “regulation on conveyance”; “s.th. sent by/from”; “gift” sent to recipient; < *wabālu* Š; → *šēbultu*
šubulu (a piece of jewellery) Mari
šuburru(m) “rump, bottom” O/jB [DÚR] of humans; š. *maršu* “illness of posterior”, *bāb* š.

“anus”; NB “bottom” of a field; OB math. “base” of figure

šudadu, *šudātu* “lover” jB

šudarāru mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *darāru* I ?

šudātu → *šudādu*

šuda'um → *šeda'um*

šuddū → *tuddū*

šuddudu (part of a waggon)? MB

šuddulum, *šumindulu* “very wide, spacious” Bab.(lit.); earth, terrain; temple; heart; of offerings “plentiful”; < *šadālu* D

šuddurum → *šunduru*

šudgultu → *šudugultu*

šudingirrakku ‘god’s hand’ (a serious illness) jB [ŠU.DINGIR.RA]; < Sum.

šudlupu “sleepless; troubled” jB of sufferers; of groans; < *dalāpu* Š

šudugultu “transferred property” NB for *šudgultu*; < *dagālu* Š

šudururu → *sudūru*

šudušiu, *šudušū* “six-year-old” Nuzi, NB of horse, ass; < *šediš*

šudušum “six” OB; < *šediš*

šudutinnu (archit. term)? MA

šūdūtu, Nuzi also *šūšūtu* “announcement, edict” jB, Nuzi; Nuzi *arki* š. “after the official announcement”; of palace (*ēkalli*), new (*eššu*); < *edū* II Š

šu'itu → *šuātum*

šugallā'um (an official) OAKK [ŠU.GAL4.LÁ(-); ŠU.LÁ+GAL4(-)]; < Sum.

šugallitu(m), *sugallitu(m)* (desig. of goddess) O/jB

šugānū → *tugānū*

šugarriā'um, occas. *šugarruwā'um*, *šigarriūm* (a metal tool) OA; as symbol in judicial proceedings

šugarrū, *šugurrū* (a processed form of dates) NB as payment in kind

šugarrū → also *šugrū*

šugarururu(m) “to roll” O/jB, MA seal on tablet; stick across body; “allow” animals “to roll (on ground)”; < *qarāru* Š; > *šugurruru*

šugarruwā'um → *šugarriā'um*

šuggudum mng. unkn. OB lex.

šugguru(m) “to cheat, lie” O/jB D, Dt; > *tašgertu*

šugidimmakku ‘hand of the ghost’ (an illness) jB [ŠU.GIDIM(.MA)]; < Sum.

šugillu mng. unkn. Nuzi

šuginakku → *šuginū*; *šu'iginakku*

šuginū(m), *šuginūm*, occas. *šuginakku* (a type of offering) OB, Mari; jB lex. [ŠU.GI.NA] of

animal; oil, bread, beer etc.; *ša* š. “person in charge of š.”; < Sum.

šugipunu (a textile) Nuzi

šugitu(m) (a class of women) O/jB [(MUNUS.) ŠU.GI] able to marry; < Sum.; → *šugū*

šuglū, NA *šaglū* “deported” NA, NB; < *galū* II; > *šagalūtu*

šuglutu, *šugludu* “very frightening” jB of flood, palace; < *galātu*

šugru → *šukru*

šugrū(m), *šugurū(m)*, *šugarrū(m)* “basket” Bab.; < Sum.; → *šugarrū*; *šukurū*

šugū(m) “old man” O/jB lex.; < Sum.; → *šugūtu*

šugū → also *šukū*

šugummū ~ “buzzing”? NA; < *šagāmu* II

šugunūm → *šuginū*

šuguppum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < Sum.

šugurru(m) 1. (a mat)? OB 2. “roll” jB of salt meat; < Sum.

šugurrū → *šugarrū*

šugurruru adj. mng. uncert. NB of donkey; < *šugarururu*

šugurū → *šugrū*

šuh “on the subject of, à propos” NA

šuhālulu mng. unkn. MB(Susa) in descr. of road

šuharratu “deathly hush” jB š. *tabkat* “silence is poured out”; < *šuharruru* II

šuharriš “in silence” jB; → *šuharruru* II

šuharru'ū → *šaharru* I

šuharruru I “silent” jB; < *šuharruru* II

šuharruru(m) II, *šuhrruru*, *šahuurruru(m)* “to be deathly still” OAKK, O/jB, NA Š (pret. *ušharrir*, pres. *ušharrar*, early OB 2 sg. *tašharrar*; stat. *šahur*, *šuharrur*) of gods, humans; s.o.’s face; desert (*šēru*), palace; storm

Št as Š “be quite silent”; > *šahurratu*, *šuharratu*, *šuharriš*, *šuharruru* I, *šahrartu* I

šuhāru → *šahūrum* II

šuhatinnū, *šuhutinnū*, Ug. *šahatennū* pl. tant. “(a type of) onion” OA, O/jB [ZA.ḪA.TIN.SAR]

šuhattu(m); pl. *šuhattātu* (a cloth, rag) Bab., M/NA used for wiping; (as plant name) š. *tinūri* “š. of the oven”

šuhātu mng. uncert. jB(Susa) of piglet

šuhēhunu → *šukēnu*

šuhhānu (a type of plough) NB (*epinnu*) š.

šuhharampašha “wet nurse’s compensation” Nuzi; < Hurr.

šuhhēlu mng. unkn. Nuzi, phps. “offcuts” of textile; < Hurr.

šuhḫittātu mng. unkn. jB comm.

šuhḫu I “very long” jB of wooden rafters; < *šiaḫum* I D

šuhḫu(m) II “buttock; stand, trestle” Bab. of men (also du.); animals; “stand” for a drum; a part of the intestines

šuhḫu III (a festival) OB(Alal.) in *ūm* š.

šuhḫū I “destroyed” jB of temples; < *šuhḫū* II

šuhḫū(m) II D “to remove” O/jB freedom, document; cloth in rit.; > *šuhḫū* I

šuhḫū III, occas. *šu'ū* D “to have (illicit) sexual intercourse” O/jB with (= *itti*); stat. of priestess Dt pass. of D esp. of priestess; > *tašḫitu*

šuhḫū IV D of mud “to spoil, ruin” a garment jB

šuhḫurum → *šu'uru* I, II

šuhīnu “brazier”? O/jB; < *šahānu*

šuhītu → *šuhū* II

šuhnu “heat” jB lex.; < *šahānu*

šuhru mng. unkn. jB lex.

šuhru → also *šahūrum* II; *šūru* I; *šu'ru*

šuhrūm ~ “gleanings”? Mari

šuhrubtu “waste land” jB of uncultivated ground; pl. *šuhrubātu*, of temple; < *ḫarābu* Š

šuhruru Š “to lay waste, reduce to silence” jB marshes, dwellings Št pass. of city; > *šahrartu* II

šuhruru → also *šuharruru* II

šuhšilu, *šuhšu* → *suḫsu*

šuhṭu(m) “verdigris, patina, rust” O/jB, NA [SAḪAR.URUDU] on copper sword; used in mag. and ointments; *šuhāt ḫurāši* “š. on gold”?; also a plant

šuhṭu “anger” OA, jB; š. *libbi(m)*; < *šahātu* III

šuhūm I, jB *šu'ū*, also *šū* (a disease) OB, jB

šuhū II; f. *šuhītu* adj. mng. unkn. Am. of bed, chariot

šuhū(m) “(small) cucumber” jB lex.

šuhulḫu (a type of wool)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

šuhummumu ~ “deathly hush” jB lex.

šuhunni (a piece of furniture)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

šuhuppatu → *šuhuppatum*

šuhuppu → *šuhuppum* I

šuhuptu → *šuhuppatum*

šuhuraptu mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

šuhurru(m) “porous vessel” O/jB of pottery; → *šaharru* I

šuhurruru → *šuharruru* II

šuhurum mng. unkn. OB lex.

šuhūru → *šahūru* I

šuhutinnū → *šuhatinnū*

šu('i)ginakku “barber” O/jB [(LÚ.)ŠU.I.GI.NA]; < Sum.

šu'illakku ‘(prayer of) raised hands’ j/NB, NA [ŠU.ÍL.LÁ(.KAM/KÁM) (→ *nīšu* I)] š. *našū*, *epēšu* “to perform”, *manū* “to recite a š.”; < Sum.

šu'itu → *šuātum*

šukāmu(m) “scribal art” or “stylus”? Bab.(lit.) DN *āhizu* š. “who has learnt/holds š.”; given to king by DN

šukannunnu → *sukannīnu*

šukānu “ornament, jewellery” OAKK, M/NB, NA š. of kingship; of troops; for decoration of DN; as grave goods; < *šakānu*

šukarumma in š. *epēšu* ~ “to give in exchange”? Nuzi; < Hurr.

šuka'unu → *šukēnu*

šukbusu ~ “ramp” jB stand on š.; < *kabāsu* Š

šukdu (or *šuqdu*) mng. unkn. jB; → *šiqdu*

šukēnu(m), jB also *šukennu*; OAKK, Ass. *šuka'unu(m)* (pres. also *uškān*); Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug., Emar **šuhēhunu* (→ GAG §109i-j) “to prostrate o.s.” [KI.ZA.ZA] before god, king; before freq. = dat. suff.; MA in introduction to letters (*n*)*ultaka* “in ‘I/we bow’ (before my/our lord); OA “submit to” document, functionary; → *muškēnu*

šukīru → *sikkūru*

šukītu (part or type of vehicle) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šukītuḫlu (a kind of soldier) Nuzi; < *šukītu* + Hurr. -*uḫlu*

šukkallu(m), *sukkallu(m)* “(a court official); minister” [(LÚ.)SUKKAL] king’s minister; (in Elam) a ruler of a district; MA š. *rabiū*, NA š. *dannu* “chief minister”; M/NA š. *šaniū* “deputy minister”; of gods e.g. *Bunene* š. *Šamaš*; < Sum.; > *šukkallūtum*; *sukkallatu*; → *sukkal-atū*; *sukkalmahḫu*

šukkallūtum “post of š.” Mari; < *sukkallu*

šukkammu mng. uncert. NB

šukkū D Bogh. lex. 1. “to cleanse” 2. “to pray”?

šukkultu “dregs, scrapings” jB from pots; < *šukkulu*

šukkulu(m) D “to wipe down, wipe out” O/jB, M/NA with cloth; sandals with beard Dtn iter.

Dt pass.; > *šukkultu*

šukkuptu mng. unkn. jB lex.

šukkušu “wild”? jB lex.

šukkuštu (a plant name) jB rdg. uncert.

šuklū → *šuglū*

šuklultu “completion; completeness” jB of decor; “form” of human body; < *šuklulu* II

šuklulu(m) I, Ass. *šaklulu(m)*; NA pl. *šaklalūte* “complete, perfect” [ŠU.DU₇] of things; temples, cult; “entire, uncastrated” of sacrificial animals;

“anus”; NB “bottom” of a field; OB math. “base” of figure

šudadu, *šudātu* “lover” jB

šudarāru mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *darāru* I ?

šudātu → *šudādu*

šuda'um → *šeda'um*

šuddū → *tuddū*

šuddudu (part of a waggon)? MB

šuddulum, *šumindulu* “very wide, spacious” Bab.(lit.); earth, terrain; temple; heart; of offerings “plentiful”; < *šadālu* D

šuddurum → *šunduru*

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šudingirrakku ‘god’s hand’ (a serious illness) jB [ŠU.DINGIR.RA]; < Sum.

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šudutinnu (archit. term)? MA

šūdūtu, Nuzi also *šūšūtu* “announcement, edict” jB, Nuzi; Nuzi *arki* š. “after the official announcement”; of palace (*ēkalli*), new (*eššu*); < *edū* II Š

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šugallitu(m), *sugallitu(m)* (desig. of goddess) O/jB

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šugarriā'um, occas. *šugarruwā'um*, *šigarriūm* (a metal tool) OA; as symbol in judicial proceedings

šugarrū, *šugarrū* (a processed form of dates) NB as payment in kind

šugarrū → also *šugrū*

šugaruru(m) “to roll” O/jB, MA seal on tablet; stick across body; “allow” animals “to roll (on ground)”; < *qarāru* Š; > *šugaruru*

šugarruwā'um → *šugarriā'um*

šuggudum mng. unkn. OB lex.

šugguru(m) “to cheat, lie” O/jB D, Dt; > *tašgertu*

šugidimmakku ‘hand of the ghost’ (an illness) jB [ŠU.GIDIM(.MA)]; < Sum.

šugillu mng. unkn. Nuzi

šuginakku → *šuginū*; *šu'iginakku*

šuginū(m), *šuginūm*, occas. *šuginakku* (a type of offering) OB, Mari; jB lex. [ŠU.GI.NA] of

animal; oil, bread, beer etc.; *ša* š. “person in charge of š.”; < Sum.

šugipunu (a textile) Nuzi

šugitu(m) (a class of women) O/jB [(MUNUS.) ŠU.GI] able to marry; < Sum.; → *šugū*

šuglū, NA *šaglū* “deported” NA, NB; < *galū* II; > *šagalūtu*

šuglutu, *šugludu* “very frightening” jB of flood, palace; < *galātu*

šugru → *šukru*

šugrū(m), *šugurū(m)*, *šugarrū(m)* “basket” Bab.; < Sum.; → *šugarrū*; *šukurū*

šugū(m) “old man” O/jB lex.; < Sum.; → *šugūtu*

šugū → also *šukū*

šugummū ~ “buzzing”? NA; < *šagāmu* II

šugunūm → *šuginū*

šuguppum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < Sum.

šugurru(m) 1. (a mat)? OB 2. “roll” jB of salt meat; < Sum.

šugurrū → *šugarrū*

šugurruru adj. mng. uncert. NB of donkey; < *šugaruru*

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šuh “on the subject of, à propos” NA

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šuharruru(m) II, *šuhrruru*, *šahuurruru(m)* “to be deathly still” OAKK, O/jB, NA Š (pret. *ušharrir*, pres. *ušharrar*, early OB 2 sg. *tašharrar*; stat. *šahur*, *šuharrur*) of gods, humans; s.o.’s face; desert (*šēru*), palace; storm Št as Š “be quite silent”; > *šahurratu*, *šuharratu*, *šuharriš*, *šuharruru* I, *šahrartu* I

šuhāru → *šahūrum* II

šuhatinnū, *šuhutinnū*, Ug. *šahatennū* pl. tant. “(a type of) onion” OA, O/jB [ZA.ĤA.TIN.SAR]

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šuhhelu mng. unkn. Nuzi, phps. “offcuts” of textile; < Hurr.

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šuhḫu III (a festival) OB(Alal.) in *ūm* š.

šuhḫū I “destroyed” jB of temples; < *šuhḫū* II

šuhḫū(m) II D “to remove” O/jB freedom, document; cloth in rit.; > *šuhḫū* I

šuhḫū III, occas. *šu'ū* D “to have (illicit) sexual intercourse” O/jB with (= *itti*); stat. of priestess Dt pass. of D esp. of priestess; > *tašḫitu*

šuhḫū IV D of mud “to spoil, ruin” a garment jB

šuhḫurum → *šu'uru* I, II

šuhīnu “brazier”? O/jB; < *šahānu*

šuhītu → *šuhū* II

šuhnu “heat” jB lex.; < *šahānu*

šuhru mng. unkn. jB lex.

šuhru → also *šahūrum* II; *šūru* I; *šu'ru*

šuhrūm ~ “gleanings”? Mari

šuhrubtu “waste land” jB of uncultivated ground; pl. *šuhrubātu*, of temple; < *ḫarābu* Š

šuhruru Š “to lay waste, reduce to silence” jB marshes, dwellings Št pass. of city; > *šahrartu* II

šuhruru → also *šuharruru* II

šuhšilu, *šuhšu* → *suḫsu*

šuhṭu(m) “verdigris, patina, rust” O/jB, NA [SAĤAR.URUDU] on copper sword; used in mag. and ointments; *šuhāt ḫurāši* “š. on gold”?; also a plant

šuhṭu “anger” OA, jB; š. *libbi(m)*; < *šahātu* III

šuhūm I, jB *šu'ū*, also *šū* (a disease) OB, jB

šuhū II; f. *šuhītu* adj. mng. unkn. Am. of bed, chariot

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šuhummumu ~ “deathly hush” jB lex.

šuhunni (a piece of furniture)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

šuhuppatu → *šuhuppatum*

šuhuppu → *šuhuppum* I

šuhuptu → *šuhuppatum*

šuhuraptu mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

šuhurru(m) “porous vessel” O/jB of pottery; → *šaharru* I

šuhurruru → *šuharruru* II

šuhurum mng. unkn. OB lex.

šuhūru → *šahūru* I

šuhutinū → *šuhatinnū*

šu('i)ginakku “barber” O/jB [(LÚ.)ŠU.I.GI.NA]; < Sum.

šu'illakku ‘(prayer of) raised hands’ j/NB, NA [ŠU.ÍL.LÁ(.KAM/KÁM) (→ *nīšu* I)] š. *našū*, *epēšu* “to perform”, *manū* “to recite a š.”; < Sum.

šu'itu → *šuātum*

šukāmu(m) “scribal art” or “stylus”? Bab.(lit.) DN *āhizu* š. “who has learnt/holds š.”; given to king by DN

šukannunnu → *sukannīnu*

šukānu “ornament, jewellery” OAKK, M/NB, NA š. of kingship; of troops; for decoration of DN; as grave goods; < *šakānu*

šukarumma in š. *epēšu* ~ “to give in exchange”? Nuzi; < Hurr.

šuka'unu → *šukēnu*

šukbusu ~ “ramp” jB stand on š.; < *kabāsu* Š

šukdu (or *šukdu*) mng. unkn. jB; → *šiqdu*

šukēnu(m), jB also *šukennu*; OAKK, Ass. *šuka'unu(m)* (pres. also *uškān*); Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug., Emar **šuhēhunu* (→ GAG §109i-j) “to prostrate o.s.” [KI.ZA.ZA] before god, king; before freq. = dat. suff.; MA in introduction to letters (*n*)*ultaka* “in ‘I/we bow’ (before my/our lord); OA “submit to” document, functionary; → *muškēnu*

šukīru → *sikkūru*

šukītu (part or type of vehicle) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šukītuḫlu (a kind of soldier) Nuzi; < *šukītu* + Hurr. -*uḫlu*

šukkallu(m), *sukkallu(m)* “(a court official); minister” [(LÚ.)SUKKAL] king’s minister; (in Elam) a ruler of a district; MA š. *rabiū*, NA š. *dannu* “chief minister”; M/NA š. *šaniū* “deputy minister”; of gods e.g. *Bunene* š. *Šamaš*; < Sum.; > *šukkallūtum*; *sukkallatu*; → *sukkal-atū*; *sukkalmahḫu*

šukkallūtum “post of š.” Mari; < *sukkallu*

šukkammu mng. uncert. NB

šukkū D Bogh. lex. 1. “to cleanse” 2. “to pray”?

šukkultu “dregs, scrapings” jB from pots; < *šukkulu*

šukkulu(m) D “to wipe down, wipe out” O/jB, M/NA with cloth; sandals with beard Dtn iter.

Dt pass.; > *šukkultu*

šukkuptu mng. unkn. jB lex.

šukkušu “wild”? jB lex.

šukkuštu (a plant name) jB rdg. uncert.

šuklū → *šuglū*

šuklultu “completion; completeness” jB of decor; “form” of human body; < *šuklulu* II

šuklulu(m) I, Ass. *šaklulu(m)*; NA pl. *šaklalūte* “complete, perfect” [ŠU.DU₇] of things; temples, cult; “entire, uncastrated” of sacrificial animals;

OA in *qātām š. nadā'um/itaddūm* "to deposit a full share"; < *šuklulu* II

šuklulu(m) II, Ass. *šaklulu(m)* Š "to complete, make/do completely"; "create perfectly" humans, form, statue; house, city etc.; of woman "carry" a child "to full term"; "perform perfectly" cult etc.; OA "provide" s.th. "completely" Štn "always perform perfectly" cult Št pass. of Š of house "be completed"; "have complete success"; > *šuklulu* I; *šuklultu*

šuknušu "humble" jB of king towards gods; < *kanāšu* I Š

šukru (or *šug/qru*) mng. unkn. MA in *šukri ēnēšunu* (stone objects); → *šu'ru*?

šukrū → *šukurū*

šukū(m), *šugū* "doorpost" Bab.; < Sum.

šukubbe; pl. *šukubhena* mng. uncert. MB(Alal.) of chair, footstool; < Hurr.

šukubtu(m) (or *šukuptu(m)*) 1. (a class or category of persons) MB(Alal.) 2. uncert. mng. Mari, MB(Alal.)

šukuddāku "(temple) fisherman" j/NB; < Sum.

šukuddākūtu "profession of temple fisherman" jB; < *šukuddāku*

šukudu(m), also *šakudu*, *šukuddu* 1. O/jB, Nuzi "arrow" [GAG.SI.SÁ] 2. Bab. "Sirius" [MUL.GAG.SI.SÁ] 3. jB lex. "sharp end of a spindle"

šuku(k)ku (a land measure) MB(Alal.)

šukultu, M/NA *šakultu*, NA *šakussu* "feeding; meal, banquet" M/NA, M/NB, MB(Alal.), Ug., Emar as ceremonial feast; "fodder" for animals; f. pl. "left-overs"; NB "fattening shed" for sheep; < *akālu* Š

šukulu(m), MA *šakulu* "fed, fattened" Bab., MA of domestic animals; "steeped, tanned" of hides; < *akālu* Š

šukunātu f. pl. mng. unkn. Bogh. lex.

šukunnā'um → *šukunnū*

šuku(n)niš adv. mng. unkn. jB(Ass.) of speaking

šukunnū(m), *šukunnum*, Oakk *šukunnā'um* 1. Oakk, OB "estimated yield; cultivation agreement" [GAR.RA; NÍG.GAR.(RA)] of dates; + *šakānu(m)*; of grain 2. M/jB "blasphemy, false accusation" [NÍG.GAR] against god, man; < *šakānu*

šukunu (an allocation) Nuzi, Ug. of grain etc., also of animals for palace

šukuptu → *šukubtu*

šukurgallu(m) "big lance" OB(N.Mes.); jB lex. [GIŠ.ŠUKUR.GAL]; < Sum.

šukurru(m), Mari also *šakurru* Oakk, O/jB, NA [GIŠ.ŠUKUR] 1. "lance, spear" 2. (a household utensil) 3. (a metal peg or rivet); < Sum.

šuk(u)rū(m) mng. unkn. O/jB lex.; < Sum.

šukūsu(m) I, *šukussu* "subsistence (field)" O/jB [A.ŠA.ŠUKU] assigned to temple or palace employee; < Sum.

šukūsu(m) II (a divine headdress) O/jB

šukuttu(m) I, NA also *šakuttu* "adornment, jewellery" of women, deities; gold, silver; st. constr. usu. *šukutti*, but also jB *šuknat mūši* "the jewellery of the night" ref. to moon; < *šakānu*

šukuttu II (or *šuquttu*) mng. uncert. NB of sacrifices

šulāpu (an ornament, phps.) "knife blade" NB; < Aram.

šulbū (part of a door-lock) jB lex.

šulgum (a container) Mari

šulhum I (a textile) OA

šulhu II (a cake)? Nuzi

šulhū(m) I (an ailment) O/jB

šulhū II (a scribe) jB lex.

šulhū → also *šalhū* I.II

šulhullum → *šurhullu*

šulilanni ~ "mankind" jB lex.

šulipum (an object) Oakk

šulitu → *šulūtu* I

šullaḥu; pl. *šullaḥena* (a vessel) MB(Alal.)

šullāmu (desig. of horses and mules) NA; < Aram.

šullānu(m) ~ "pockmarked, wart-covered"? O/jB also Oakk, Bab. as PN ?; < *šullu*

šullu(m), *šūlu* "(big) wart, pockmark"? O/jB on human body; of a feature on the exta; > *šullānu*

šullū → *šulū* I

šullum bīti → *šalāmu* I 2

šullul "one-third (of a shekel)" NB; < *šullušu* I

šullultu → *šullušu*

šullumāniš → *šulmāniš*

šullumānu → *šulmānu*

***šullumtu**, NB *šullundu*, NA *šallum/ntu* "completion, final payment" NA, NB; < *šalāmu* II D

šullumu mng. uncert. j/NB as PN; < *šalāmu* II D

šullundu → *šullumtu*

šulluqu "(with) lacerated (ear)" MB of horse; < *šalāqu* D

šullušiš ~ "in thirds" jB of hair; < *šullušu* I

šullušu(m) I 1. (= vb. adj. *šalāšu* D) "trebled, tripled, threefold" j/NB; Ug., jB land "worked for a third time"; Mari in *kaspam/hurāšam šulluš* ~ "decorated? with silver/gold" 2. (as

subst., f.) j/NB *šullultu* "one-third"; *šullultašu* "one-third of him"; NB *šullulti* 1 *šiql kaspi* "one-third shekel of silver"; NA *šallussu* [ŠUŠANA-], š. *ša 1 qa* "one-third *qū*" 3. NB f. pl. *šullulātu* "one-third shares"; < *šalāš*; > *šullul*; *šullušiš*, *šullušu*

šullušu(m) II (a type of log) OB

šullušu "made of or with (something) tripled" jB lex.; < *šullušu* I

šullušu → also *šulušū*

šulluṭu "triumphant" jB of DN; < *šalātu* I D

šulmāniš, jB also *šullumāniš* "in peace" Bab.(lit.); < *šulmu*

šulmānu, NA also *šulmannu*, NB also *šullumānu*; pl. f. "greeting-gift" M/NA, M/NB; M/NA, NB often as bribe or inducement; NB to gods; Am., Ug., also jB "well-being, health"; < *šulmu*

šulmānūtu "gift, present" jB; < *šulmānu*

šulmu(m) "completeness; well-being" [SILIM (=DI)] 1. "completeness, intact state" 2. "well-being, health, safety" esp. in letter-headings 3. "greeting, good wishes (for well-being)"; MB, NA "greeting ceremony" for king; "message of greeting" 4. Ug., NB "peace" (→ *salimu*) 5. "setting" of sun; "fall" of dynasty etc. (< *šalāmu* I 4) 6. om. ~ "bubble" 7. ext. (a crease on the sheep's liver); < *šalāmu* II; > *šulmānu*, *šulmāniš*, *šulmānūtu*

šulpu(m) I "stalk, straw" Bab. "stem" of cereal plant; "stubble" esp. *pī šulpi(m)* of fallow fields; "drinking straw"; (a wind instrument), ša š. "player of š. instrument" OB lex.

šulpu II (a vessel) j/NB, NA of gold, silver

šulpu III mng. uncert. jB om.

šulputtu → *šalputtu*; *šulputu*

šulputu(m); f. *šulputtu* "defiled, ruined" O/jB of divine statues; city; land; < *lapātu* Š

šulsudu → *šuršudu*

šulšan → *šuššu* I du.

šulšu "one-third" j/NB; < *šalāš*; → *šalšu*; *šuššu* I du.

šulū(m), later *sulū*, *sullū* "street, lane" Bab. esp. jB in *sūqu u sulū*; < Sum.

šūlu(m) I (a demon) O/jB š. *lemnu* "evil spirit"

šūlu II ~ "reed stem" Nuzi, for arrows

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šūlu → also *šullu*

šūlū(m) I "raised, high" Bab. 1. of cow "served, covered" (sexually) 2. NB of heaven; < *elū* III Š

šūlū II "ordeal"? jB lex.

šul'u "small"? jB lex.

šuluḥḥātu ~ "drizzle"? jB om.; < *šuluḥḥu*?

šuluḥḥu(m) usu. pl. "purification rite" (lit.) [ŠU.LUḤ(ḤA)] pure š.; to carry out properly (*ešēru*), purify (*ebēhu* D), establish š. rites; also with → *salāhu* I G, D; < Sum.; > *šuluḥḥū*; *šuluḥḥātu*?

šuluḥḥū(m) (a bowl for hand-washing) M/jB [ŠU.LUḤ]; < *šuluḥḥu*

šuluḥtu "despatch, consignment" Am.; < W.Sem.

šuluku "brought to readiness" jB lex. of malt; < *alāku* Š

šulultu f. adj. "third" Nuzi for *šalultu* (→ *šalšu* f.); < *šalāš*

šulultu → also *šuluštu*

šulummatu (part of lung) jB right, left

šulummu (a leather part of the harness) Mari

šulummū "good condition" j/NB in š. *māti*; < *šalāmu* II

šulupkā'um, *šulupkī'um* → *šilipkā'um*

šuluš → *šulluš*

šulušā "three each" OA, O/jB [3.TA.ÀM]; < *šalāš*

šulūšā'um "threefold"? OA; < *šalāš*

šulušiu(m), *šulušū(m)*, *šullušu*; f. *šulušitu* "three-year-old" Bab., MA, Nuzi [MU.3; 3-] of animals; < *šalāš*

šuluštu, *šulultu* "one-third" jB; < *šalāš*; → *šalšu*

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šulutu (a plant) jB lex. equated with *aššultu*, *uššultu*

šulūtu I, NB also *šulītu* M/NB; MB mng. uncl.; j/NB "garrison", also *šābē* š.

šulūtu(m) II 1. "votive gift" j/NB; Mari of persons 2. "summons"? MB; < *elū* III Š; Ass. → *šēlū'atum*

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-**šum**, -*šu* "to him" (3 m. sg. dat. suff.), usu. after vent. (→ GAG §§42g-k, 84b)

šumakkū → *šumekkū*

šumamtu "parched grain" jB lex.; < *šawū* II

šumat(a)kānu, *šumutkānu*, *šumutkunaya*, *šamtaknaya* (a title, phps. a tribal name)? NB

šumatkilu → *šamaškillu*

šumdu mng. unkn. JB

šumdulu → *šuddulum*

šumekkū (a tool) jB lex., also ša *šumakkī* (a prof.); < Sum.

šumēla(m), *šuwēlam*, *šumēliu* "on the left" Bab., NA [(Ā.)GÜB; 150]; < *šumēlu*

šumēlu(m), *šumīlu(m)* "the left" [GÜB; Ā.GÜB.BU; 150; Susa 16; Qatna also GÜB.BA] "the left side" of body, object, place; (opp. =

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šulsudu → *šuršudu*

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šulšu "one-third" j/NB; < *šalāš*; → *šalšu*; *šuššu* I du.

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šuluḥḥū(m) (a bowl for hand-washing) M/jB [ŠU.LUḤ]; < *šuluḥḥu*

šuluḥtu "despatch, consignment" Am.; < W.Sem.

šuluku "brought to readiness" jB lex. of malt; < *alāku* Š

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šulummatu (part of lung) jB right, left

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šulupkā'um, *šulupkī'um* → *šilipkā'um*

šuluš → *šulluš*

šulušā "three each" OA, O/jB [3.TA.ÀM]; < *šalāš*

šulūšā'um "threefold"? OA; < *šalāš*

šulušiu(m), *šulušū(m)*, *šullušu*; f. *šulušitu* "three-year-old" Bab., MA, Nuzi [MU.3; 3-] of animals; < *šalāš*

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šulutu (a plant) jB lex. equated with *aššultu*, *uššultu*

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-**šum**, -*šu* "to him" (3 m. sg. dat. suff.), usu. after vent. (→ GAG §§42g-k, 84b)

šumakkū → *šumekkū*

šumamtu "parched grain" jB lex.; < *šawū* II

šumat(a)kānu, *šumutkānu*, *šumutkunaya*, *šamtaknaya* (a title, phps. a tribal name)? NB

šumatkilu → *šamaškillu*

šumdu mng. unkn. JB

šumdulu → *šuddulum*

šumekkū (a tool) jB lex., also *ša šumakkī* (a prof.); < Sum.

šumēla(m), *šuwēlam*, *šumēlilu* "on the left" Bab., NA [(Ā.)GÜB; 150]; < *šumēlu*

šumēlu(m), *šumīlu(m)* "the left" [GÜB; Ā.GÜB.BU; 150; Susa 16; Qatna also GÜB.BA] "the left side" of body, object, place; (opp. =

imittu I); *šumēlukki* “to your left”; “left hand”; “left wing” of army etc.; > *šumēla*, *šumēlû*

šumēlu → also *šumēla*

šumēlû(m) “left-hand” O/jB [Á.GÜB.(BA/BU)(-)] “(standing) on left”; as PN “left-handed”?; jB of table, part of body; lex. (a kind of *šubû*-stone); < *šumēlu*

šumēnu(m), *šu(n)minnu* (a stone) Bab., Emar, Ug. lex.; med. as drug; < Sum.

Sumeru(m), OB lex. also *Šuwerum* 1. “Sumer” [EME.G17] 2. jB, NA “Sumerian (language)”; *š. aḥāzu* “to learn Sumerian”; *lišān š.* “Sumerian language”; as lex. gloss; “Sumerian (text)”

šumerû 1. jB lex. “a Sumerian” 2. jB “(scribe in) Sumerian”; < *Šumeru*

šumešam → *šumišam*

šumgallu → *ušumgallu*

šumḫu(m) “luxuriance, plenty” Bab.(lit.) of vegetation; transf. of population, descendants; < *šamāhu* I

šumḫurtu 1. jB mng. uncert. 2. jB, Susa ext., adv. acc. *šumḫurta(m)* ~ “oppositely”; < *maḥāru š*

šumīlu → *šumēlu*

šuminnu → *šumēnu*

šumišam, *šumešam* “name by name” OB, Mari; < *šumu* + *-išam* (→ GAG §67g)

šumittu → *šāmiṭu* I

šumkalathu ? (a bronze object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šumkû, *šunkû* pl. tant. “onions” Ass.

šumma, NA also *šummu* “if” (NB only lit.; → *kī* 4) [BAD; om., med. DİŠ; UD (also OB 360+40; MAŠ; AŠ); NA also MU (< *šumu*)] 1. introducing condit. clauses in indic.: “if” (→ GAG §161) 2. introducing oaths, with subjunct. M/NA, M/jB (OB with indic.): *šumma lā* = pos., *šumma* = neg. oath 3. *šumma ... šumma* “whether ... or” (→ GAG §§161b-c, 180b); ext. “either ... or”; MB also (*u*) *šumma* “or rather ...” 4. OA *š. libbika* “if you wish”; *š. lā* “without, in the absence of” 5. NA introducing indir. questions, with subjunct. “whether, if” (→ GAG §180b) 6. Am., Nuzi, Bgh. conj. “when” 7. Bab., Am., NA adv. “now see, truly”; > *šummaman*; *šummu* I

šummaman, *šummamin*, *šumman* “if” (introducing unreal conditions) OA, O/jB e.g. in PN *Šumman-lā-DN* “If there had not been DN”, *šumman lā kāti* “if it had not been for you”; < *šumma* + *-man/-min*

šummannu(m) I “halter, tether” O/jB [ÉŠ.LÁ] for humans; animals; NB (as part of a water-hoisting device)

šummannum II, *šumunnum* mng. unkn. OB mag.

šummannu III “gift, present” jB lex.

šummānum “defect”? Mari

šummatu → *summatu*

šummu I “a *šumma*-clause; law, edict” jB; < *šumma*

šummu(m) II D “to ponder, reflect” O/jB; OB “think, consider” *Št* mng. uncert. O/jB only in PNs e.g. *Luštašim-ilī*; *Muštašim*; > *tašimtu*

šummu → also *šumma*; *ušummu*

šummuḫu(m), jB lex. also *šummuku* “very luxuriant” Bab.(lit.), Mari; O/MB in PNs; NB of forest “lush, verdant”; of gifts “very plentiful”; < *šamāhu* I D

šummuḫu → also *samāhu* D

šummuku → *šummuḫu*

šummunu D not attested Dt (only *ussatmin*) pass. “to be oiled, rubbed with oil” NA; < *šamnu* denom.

šummuṭu I “trimmed off” jB lex. of date branch; < *šamāṭu* I D

šummuṭu II “laid flat” jB, of butterfly at rest; < *šamāṭu* II D

šumna (a servant)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

šumnašuṣḫu; pl. *šumnašuṣḫena* (a container) Nuzi; < Hurr.

***šumquṭtu**, *šunqu(t)tu* “adjustment, deduction” NB; < *maqātu š*

šumru “fury, furiousness” MB(Ass.) in *š. tāḫāziya* etc.; < *šamāru* I

šumruṣu(m); f. OB also *šumruštum* “very painful, suffering” O/jB of situation; road; words; heart; < *marāṣu š*

šumsuku, MA *šansuku* “deprived” MA, jB; < *nasāku š*

šumšulu(m), MB also *šunšulu š* “to spend the day in rest” O/jB freq. with *šumšû*; → *mušlālu*; *šalālu*

šumšû(m), MB also *šunšû š* “to spend the night; do s.th. at night” O/jB [GE₆.ZAL] astr. “last through the night”; < *mūšu* denom.; > *mušamšû*

šumu(m), jB occas. *šemu*, NB also *šu'u*; pl. m., also *-ānu*; NA pl. also f. “name; son; line of text” [MU] 1. “name” of person; *š. šaṭru* “written name” in inscription; of statue, building, mountain; “word for” stone, plant etc.; *kunuk*, *aban š.-ya* “seal, stone with my name” 2. “(good) name, reputation, fame”; *š. šakānu(m)* “to establish reputation”; *š. ṭābu*, *damqu* etc. “good reputation” 3. idiomatic usages: *ana šum(i)* → *aššum* “on account of”; *mimma šumšu*

“anything whatever”; (after subst.) *šumšula* “any” OA, OB 4. “son, succession” esp. in PNs 5. “line (of text)” [MU.NI; MU.(ŠID.) BI(.IM) in col.] OB *šanû(m)* *šumšû* “a variant thereto is ...”; *ḫip* 1 *š.* “break of one line”; (in col.) *n š.* “(total) n lines”; > *šumišam*, *šumû* III **šumû** I, MA *šubā'u*, NA *šuwû*, *šubû* “roast meat” M/NA, M/NB [UZU.KA.NE] esp. in rit. and offerings; MA *ša šubā'e* (a roasting pan or spit); < *šawû* II

šumû(m) II “handle (of tool)” O/jB

šumû III “name tag” jB lex. of clay; < *šumu*

šümü pl. tant. “garlic” [(Ú/ŠE.)SUM.SAR]; seeds of *š.*

Šumuḫalše (a month) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.?

šumunnum → *šummannum* II

šumutkānu, *šumutkunaya* → *šumatakānu*

šumuttu(m), MA, Bgh., Ug. *šamuttu*, occas. *šimittu* (a red vegetable, phps.) “beetroot” O/jB, MA [(Ú.)SUMUN.DAR(.SAR); jB also Ú.SU.AN. DAR(.RA)]; also *zīr š.* “seed(s) of *š.*”; < Sum.?
→ *sumundû*

šum'uttu “(textual) addition”? jB; < *mādu š*

-šun → *-šunu*

šunā'a, *šu(n)nāya* “two each” NA [2-a-a]; < *šina* II

šunamerimmakku ‘hand of the curse’ (an illness) jB [ŠU.NAM.ÉRIM/MA-]; < Sum.

šunannu (a piece of furniture) Alal., NA of wood

šunāšunu “to them” (m. pl. dat.) NA

šunatu, *šunātu* → *šuttu* I

šunātunu “those, the same” (acc.) M/NA

šunāya → *šunā'a*

šunāzi (a medicinal plant) jB

šundu I conj. “when, while” Nuzi, jB usu. with subjunct.

šundu II (a type of wool) NB

šundulu → *šuddulum*

šunduru(m), *šuddurum* mng. unkn. Mari

šungallu → *ušumgallu*

šunḫu, *šun'u*, *šūnu*, *šunuḫu* (a medicinal plant) jB

-šuni → *-šunu*

šunī “they two” (m. du. pron.) Am.

-šunī “of them two” (m. du. gen.) Oakk, Am.; “them two” (m. du. acc.) Oakk, Am.

šunīš “on them two” Oakk in PN *Šunīš-takal*; < *šunī* + *-iš*

-šunīšim “to them two” (m. du. dat.) Oakk

šunīti I. “them two” (m. du. acc. pron.) Oakk

2. “those two” (m. du. pron. adj.) OA

-šunīti “them two” (m. du. acc.) Oakk

šunium → *šunûm* I

šunkû → *šumkû*

šunminnu → *šumēnu*

šunnātu f. pl. “alteration, change” jB *ina lā šunnâte* “without change”; < *šanû* IV D

šunnāya → *šunā'a*

šunniru → *šurīnum* I

šunnu(m) mng. uncert. O/jB D and Dt

šunnu → also *šannu*

šunnû, NA *šannu'u* “doubled” jB, NA; < *šanû* III D

šunnuqu mng. unkn. jB lex.; var. of *šūnuqu* ?

šunnušu → *sunnušu*

šunnûtu → *šunu'tu*

šunqu(t)tu → *šumquṭtu*

šunšulu → *šumšulu*

šunšû → *šumšû*

šunšudu → *šuršudu*

šunšunnu (or *šinšinnu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

šunu, NA also *šanu-* before subjunct. *-(u)ni* 1. “they” (3 m. pl. nom.) before vb.s, giving emphasis, *šunuma* “it is they who ...”; in pred. use ... *šunu* “they are ...” 2. “those, these same”, *awilû šunu* “those men”; → *aššunu*; *iššunu*; for acc. etc. → *šunūšî*; *šunūti*

-šunu Oakk, Bab.(poet.) also *-šun*, OA, O/jB also *-šnu*, *-šuni* 1. “their” (3 m. pl. gen.) 2. “them” (3 m. pl. acc.) Ass., also occas. Oakk, O/jB for Bab. *-šunūti*; MA, jB occas. “to them” (dat.); NA also *-šanu-* before subjunct. *-(u)ni*

šunûm I, *šunium* “theirs, belonging to them” OA, OB *lā šunium* “(s.th.) not theirs”; → *iššunû*

šunû II (a tree, phps.) “chaste tree, *Vitex agnus castus*” M/jB [GIŠ/Ú.ŠE.NÚ.A; GIŠ.ŠE.NA.A; GIŠ.ŠE.NU] seed, root etc.; < Sum.

šunû III mng. unkn. Bgh.

šūnu, *šun'u* → *šunḫu*

šūnuḫiṣ “with much trouble” jB; < *šūnuḫu*

šunuḫu → *šunḫu*

šūnuḫu “much troubled, wearied” jB of petitioner, worshipper; speech, prayer; < *anāḫu* I Š; > *šūnuḫiṣ*

šunundu → *šanūdu*

šunūnūtu → *šinūnūtu*

šūnuqu “milk-giving” MA of ewe; also jB mng. uncert. of plant; < *enēqu š*

šunūšim(m) “to them” (3 m. pl. dat.) OB; → *šunu*

-šunūšim(m), once OB(poet.) *-šunūt* “to them” (3 m. pl. dat. suff.)

šunūti, NB also *šunūtu* 1. “them” (3 m. pl. acc.) 2. “of them” (3 m. pl. gen.) OA, OB after st.

imittu I); *šumēlukki* “to your left”; “left hand”; “left wing” of army etc.; > *šumēla*, *šumēlû*

šumēlu → also *šumēla*

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šumḥurtu 1. jB mng. uncert. 2. jB, Susa ext., adv. acc. *šumḥurta(m)* ~ “oppositely”; < *maḥāru š*

šumīlu → *šumēlu*

šuminnu → *šumēnu*

šumišam, *šumešam* “name by name” OB, Mari; < *šumu* + *-išam* (→ GAG §67g)

šumittu → *šāmiṭu* I

šumkalathu ? (a bronze object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

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šumma, NA also *šummu* “if” (NB only lit.; → *ki* 4) [BAD; om., med. DiŠ; UD (also OB 360+40; MAŠ; AŠ); NA also MU (< *šumu*)] 1. introducing condit. clauses in indic.: “if” (→ GAG §161) 2. introducing oaths, with subjunct. M/NA, M/jB (OB with indic.): *šumma lā* = pos., *šumma* = neg. oath 3. *šumma ... šumma* “whether ... or” (→ GAG §§161b-c, 180b); ext. “either ... or”; MB also (*u*) *šumma* “or rather ...” 4. OA *š. libbika* “if you wish”; *š. lā* “without, in the absence of” 5. NA introducing indir. questions, with subjunct. “whether, if” (→ GAG §180b) 6. Am., Nuzi, Bogh. conj. “when” 7. Bab., Am., NA adv. “now see, truly”; > *šummaman*; *šummu* I

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šummānum “defect”? Mari

šummatu → *summatu*

šummu I “a *šumma*-clause; law, edict” jB; < *šumma*

šummu(m) II D “to ponder, reflect” O/jB; OB “think, consider” *Št* mng. uncert. O/jB only in PNs e.g. *Luštašim-ilī*; *Muštašim*; > *tašimtu*

šummu → also *šumma*; *ušummu*

šummuḥu(m), jB lex. also *šummuku* “very luxuriant” Bab.(lit.), Mari; O/MB in PNs; NB of forest “lush, verdant”; of gifts “very plentiful”; < *šamāhu* I D

šummuḥu → also *samāhu* D

šummuku → *šummuḥu*

šummunu D not attested Dt (only *ussatmin*) pass. “to be oiled, rubbed with oil” NA; < *šamnu* denom.

šummuṭu I “trimmed off” jB lex. of date branch; < *šamāṭu* I D

šummuṭu II “laid flat” jB, of butterfly at rest; < *šamāṭu* II D

šumna (a servant)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

šumnašuṣḥu; pl. *šumnašuṣḥena* (a container) Nuzi; < Hurr.

***šumquṭtu**, *šunqu(t)tu* “adjustment, deduction” NB; < *maqātu š*

šumru “fury, furiousness” MB(Ass.) in *š. tāḥāziya* etc.; < *šamāru* I

šumruṣu(m); f. OB also *šumruštum* “very painful, suffering” O/jB of situation; road; words; heart; < *marāṣu š*

šumsuku, MA *šansuku* “deprived” MA, jB; < *nasāku š*

šumšulu(m), MB also *šunšulu š* “to spend the day in rest” O/jB freq. with *šumšû*; → *mušlālu*; *šalālu*

šumšû(m), MB also *šunšû š* “to spend the night; do s.th. at night” O/jB [GE₆.ZAL] astr. “last through the night”; < *mūšu* denom.; > *mušamšû*

šumu(m), jB occas. *šemu*, NB also *šu'u*; pl. m., also *-ānu*; NA pl. also f. “name; son; line of text” [MU] I. “name” of person; *š. šaṭru* “written name” in inscription; of statue, building, mountain; “word for” stone, plant etc.; *kunuk*, *aban š.-ya* “seal, stone with my name” 2. “(good) name, repute, fame”; *š. šakānu(m)* “to establish reputation”; *š. ṭābu*, *damqu* etc. “good repute” 3. idiomatic usages: *ana šum(i)* → *aššum* “on account of”; *mimma šumšu*

“anything whatever”; (after subst.) *šumšula* “any” OA, OB 4. “son, succession” esp. in PNs 5. “line (of text)” [MU.NI; MU.(ŠID.) BI(.IM) in col.] OB *šanû(m)* *šumšu* “a variant thereto is ...”; *ḥip* I *š.* “break of one line”; (in col.) *n š.* “(total) n lines”; > *šumišam*, *šumû* III **šumû** I, MA *šubā'u*, NA *šuwû*, *šubû* “roast meat” M/NA, M/NB [UZU.KA.NE] esp. in rit. and offerings; MA *ša šubā'e* (a roasting pan or spit); < *šawû* II

šumû(m) II “handle (of tool)” O/jB

šumû III “name tag” jB lex. of clay; < *šumu*

šümü pl. tant. “garlic” [(Ú/ŠE.)SUM.SAR]; seeds of *š.*

Šumuḥalše (a month) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.?

šumunnum → *šummannum* II

šumutkānu, *šumutkunaya* → *šumatakānu*

šumuttu(m), MA, Bogh., Ug. *šamuttu*, occas. *šimittu* (a red vegetable, phps.) “beetroot” O/jB, MA [(Ú.)SUMUN.DAR(.SAR); jB also Ú.SU.AN. DAR(.RA)]; also *zīr š.* “seed(s) of *š.*”; < Sum.?
→ *sumundû*

šum'uttu “(textual) addition”? jB; < *mādu š*

-šun → *-šunu*

šunā'a, *šu(n)nāya* “two each” NA [2-a-a]; < *šina* II

šunamerimmakku ‘hand of the curse’ (an illness) jB [ŠU.NAM.ÉRIM/MA-]; < Sum.

šunannu (a piece of furniture) Alal., NA of wood

šunāšunu “to them” (m. pl. dat.) NA

šunatu, *šunātu* → *šuttu* I

šunātunu “those, the same” (acc.) M/NA

šunāya → *šunā'a*

šunāzi (a medicinal plant) jB

šundu I conj. “when, while” Nuzi, jB usu. with subjunct.

šundu II (a type of wool) NB

šundulu → *šuddulum*

šunduru(m), *šuddurum* mng. unkn. Mari

šungallu → *ušumgallu*

šunḥu, *šun'u*, *šūnu*, *šunuḥu* (a medicinal plant) jB

-šuni → *-šunu*

šunī “they two” (m. du. pron.) Am.

-šunī “of them two” (m. du. gen.) Oakk, Am.; “them two” (m. du. acc.) Oakk, Am.

šunīš “on them two” Oakk in PN *Šunīš-takal*; < *šunī* + *-iš*

-šunīšim “to them two” (m. du. dat.) Oakk

šunīti I. “them two” (m. du. acc. pron.) Oakk

2. “those two” (m. du. pron. adj.) OA

-šunīti “them two” (m. du. acc.) Oakk

šunium → *šunûm* I

šunkû → *šumkû*

šunminnu → *šumēnu*

šunnātu f. pl. “alteration, change” jB *ina lā šunnâte* “without change”; < *šanû* IV D

šunnāya → *šunā'a*

šunniru → *šurīnum* I

šunnu(m) mng. uncert. O/jB D and Dt

šunnu → also *šannu*

šunnû, NA *šannu'u* “doubled” jB, NA; < *šanû* III D

šunnuqu mng. unkn. jB lex.; var. of *šūnuqu* ?

šunnušu → *sunnušu*

šunnûtu → *šunu'tu*

šunqu(t)tu → *šumquṭtu*

šunšulu → *šumšulu*

šunšû → *šumšû*

šunšudu → *šuršudu*

šunšunnu (or *šinšinnu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

šunu, NA also *šanu-* before subjunct. *-(u)ni* 1. “they” (3 m. pl. nom.) before vb.s, giving emphasis, *šunuma* “it is they who ...”; in pred. use ... *šunu* “they are ...” 2. “those, these same”, *awilû šunu* “those men”; → *aššunu*; *iššunu*; for acc. etc. → *šunūšî*; *šunūti*

-šunu Oakk, Bab.(poet.) also *-šun*, OA, O/jB also *-šnu*, *-šuni* 1. “their” (3 m. pl. gen.) 2. “them” (3 m. pl. acc.) Ass., also occas. Oakk, O/jB for Bab. *-šunūti*; MA, jB occas. “to them” (dat.); NA also *-šanu-* before subjunct. *-(u)ni*

šunûm I, *šunium* “theirs, belonging to them” OA, OB *lā šunium* “(s.th.) not theirs”; → *iššunû*

šunû II (a tree, phps.) “chaste tree, *Vitex agnus castus*” M/jB [GIŠ/Ú.ŠE.NÚ.A; GIŠ.ŠE.NA.A; GIŠ.ŠE.NU] seed, root etc.; < Sum.

šunû III mng. unkn. Bogh.

šūnu, *šun'u* → *šunḥu*

šūnuḥiṣ “with much trouble” jB; < *šūnuḥu*

šunuḥu → *šunḥu*

šūnuḥu “much troubled, wearied” jB of petitioner, worshipper; speech, prayer; < *anāḥu* I Š; > *šūnuḥiṣ*

šunundu → *šanūdu*

šunūnūtu → *šinūnūtu*

šūnuqu “milk-giving” MA of ewe; also jB mng. uncert. of plant; < *enēqu š*

šunūšim(m) “to them” (3 m. pl. dat.) OB; → *šunu*

-šunūšim(m), once OB(poet.) *-šunūt* “to them” (3 m. pl. dat. suff.)

šunūti, NB also *šunūtu* 1. “them” (3 m. pl. acc.) 2. “of them” (3 m. pl. gen.) OA, OB after st.

constr., *ša, kīma* 3. "those, these same" (acc., gen.); → *šunu*

-šunūti, NB *-šulinūtu* 1. "them" (3 m. pl. acc. suff.) 2. "to them" (3 m. pl. dat. suff.)

šunūtu → *šunūti*

-šunūtu → *-šunūti*

šunu'tu, *šunnūtu* "two(-animal) plough" jB lex.; < *šina* II

šunu'û(m) "two-year-old" Bab. [MU.2; 2-] of animals; < *šina* II

šupālānu "lower or western border or district" Nuzi, also loc.-adv. *ina šupālāniššu*; < *šupālu*

šupālītu 1. "undergarment" Am., NA, NB [TÚG.KI.TA] 2. jB "foundation"?; < *šupālu*

šupalkû → *nepelkû Š*

šupālu(m) 1. OB "depression, low-lying area"

2. in adv. use OB, Mari *šupālu*; Nuzi, j/NB *šupāl(a)*, Nuzi also *šupalli* "below" (Nuzi = "westwards"), also *ina š.*, *ana š.* "downwards"

3. in prep. use *šupāl(u/a)*, also *inalištu š.*, *šupāluššu* "beneath" (Nuzi = "west of"); Am., Bogh., Ug. *ana šupāl(i) šēpī* "beneath the feet of" (= submission) [KI.TA]; Am., NB *šupāl(uli) šēpī* "footstool"; < *šapālu*; > *šupālānu*, *šupālū*

šupālū(m); f. *šupālītu*, NB *šuppallītu* "lower" Bab., M/NA of buildings; topog. of sea, watercourse; town; field; < *šupālu*; > *šupālītu*

šupapītu → *šubabītu*

šuparrû → *šubarrû*

šuparruru I; f. *šuparrurīštu* "spread out" jB of net; heaven; foliage; sheep (mng.?); < *šuparruru* II

šuparruru(m) II Š "to spread out" O/jB [BĀRA.(GA)] net; wings; cloth; stars Štn iter. of Š; > *šuparruru* I

šuparruštu → *šuparruru* I

šuparruttu → *šubarrûtu*

šuparzuḫu Š "to make abundant" j/NB "make abundant" offerings; "provide abundantly for" shrine etc.

šupātu → *šubtu* I

šūpātu → *šīpātu*

šupa''ultu → *šupēltu*

šupa''ulu → *šupēltu*

šupa''ussu → *šupēltu*

šupe''ilu "exchanged" Nuzi of fields; < *šupēltu*

šupellu → *šupēltu*

šupēltu(m), *šupe''ultu(m)*, MA *šupa''ultu*, NA *šupa''ussu*, *šapūssu*, NB also *šupūltu* "exchange" [ŠE.BAL] *inalana/akī š.* "as an exchange"; *ana š.* X "in exchange for X"; of

grain, field etc. "item exchanged"; Nuzi *tuppi š.* "exchange document"; "substitute"; < *šupēltu*

šupēltu(m), *šupellu(m)*, OA *šupa''ulu(m)* Š "to exchange, overturn" Bab., OA [ŠU.BAL] 1. "exchange" s.th. for s.th. else (legally); "switch" items; populations; OA "convert into" (= acc.), barley into malt 2. "turn over, overthrow" nest; person, on bed; established order; offerings; commands; *lā mušpēltu* "irreversible"; "bring round" (to o.'s side) Št 1. pass. of Š 2. act. "exchange with one another"; "overturn" commandment (as Š 2); "bring round" to o.'s side; > *šupe''ilu*; *šupēltu*

šupe''ultu → *šupēltu*

šupḫatu (a gold object) Qatna

šūpīš 1. OB "in order to make apparent" 2. jB "openly, publicly"; < *šūpū*

šupiu (an ornament) Qatna, of lapis lazuli

šupku "foundation, substructure" M/jB [UL.ḪĒ] of terrace; š. *šadī* "mountain base"; š. *šamē* "foundation of heaven"; < *šapāku*

šuplu(m) "depth" Bab. [BÜR; math. GAM; astr. SIG] "deepness", š. *eršetī*, *mē* "depth of the earth, water" etc.; (as measured dimension, esp. math.) "depth"; astr., of moon, planet "(greatest) negative distance (below the ecliptic)" (→ *šūqu* I); < *šapālu*

šuppatu(m), *šubbatu* "rush, sedge"? Bab. in canals; with seven nodes

šuppu (a topog. term) NB

šuppū → *suppū* II; *šapū* III D; *wapūm* Š

šuppuḫum D "to incite" OB

šuppultu mng. uncert. jB lex., med.; < *šapālu*

šuppulu "very deep" M/jB of ditch; also OAKK "very short" of stature as PN; < *šapālu* D

šupšatu → *šipšatu*

šupšikkum → *tupšikku*

šupšuhīš "in order to be peaceful"? jB; < *pašāḫu* Š

šupšūqiš "very laboriously; under difficult circumstances" jB; < *šupšūqu*

šupšūqtu "woman labouring (in childbirth)" M/jB [MUNUS.LA.RA.AḪ]; < *šupšūqu*

šupšūqu "very laborious" M/jB of terrain; of person "in difficulties"; < *pašāqu* Š

šuptae mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

šuptu → *šubtu* I.II

šuptumma mng. unkn. Nuzi in š. *epēšu* an activity related to garments; < Hurr.

šupû I (a wrapper)? jB; < *šapû* IV

šupû II; f. pl. *šupētu* "thick, padded"? NB of cloths; → *šapû* I

šupû III mng. unkn. jB lex.

šupû → also *šubû* II; *yašibum*

šupû(m), NA *šāpû* "made apparent, resplendent, famous" Bab., NA [Ē] of deities, heavenly bodies; king; cities; < *wapūm* Š; > *šūpīš*

šupuḫru, *supuḫru*, once *šapuḫru* (a variety or part of the cedar) MA, M/jB [GIŠ.EREN.BAD] med. as material

šupukku (a type of ration) jB lex.; < *šapāku*

šupūltu → *šupēltu*

šūqallulu(m) Š "to hang (down)" (intrans.) [LAL] (pret. *ušqallil*, pres. *ilūšqallal*; stat. *šūqallul*) of bag; copper on scales; part of body; bat; snake; clouds from sky; (trans.) "allow, cause s.th. to hang, be suspended"; > *šūqullālu*; *mašqallilu*?; *ašqullālu*; → *qalālu* II; *šaqaḫlu*

šūqammumu I "silent" jB; < *šūqammumu* II

šūqammumu(m) II Š "to be (come) silent, still" O/jB, Bogh., MA (pret. *ušqammim*, pres. *ušqammam*, OB also *išqammam*; stat. *šūqammum*) of persons, population; country (side); building etc.; trans. of enemy "render silent" city; > *šaqqummu*, *šaqqummiš*; *šaqqum=matu*; *šūqammumu* I

šūqāqu → *sūqāqu*

šūqātu mng. uncert. jB om., of shepherd

šūqdānu (a plant) jB med.

šūqdu → *šiqdu*; *šukdu*

šūqlum I, OA also *šūqulum* f. "packet, load" (of 60-75 minas weight) OA, OB; < *šaqaḫlu*

šūqlu II, *šūqulu* "marsh" jB, also (a marsh plant)?

šūqru → *šukru*

šūqu I "height" j/NB; astr. [NIM] of moon, planet "(greatest) positive distance (above the ecliptic)" (→ *šuplu*); < *šaqaḫ* II

šūqu II ~ "plenty" jB lex.

šūqu III mng. unkn. jB lex.

šūqu → also *sūqu*

šūqullālu (an ornament, phps.) ~ "pendant" Ug. of gold; < *šūqallulu*

šūqultu(m) "weight" [KILĀ; KILĀ.BI] of textiles, metal objects; š. *šārti* "a hair's weight"; "stone weight"; < *šaqaḫlu*

šūqulu(m) → *šūqlum* I.II

šūqummatu → *šaqqummatu*

šūquriš mng. uncl. jB; < *šūquru*

šūquru(m) "very valuable" Bab. silver, stones; gifts; persons; deeds, words, rites; < *waqārum*

šūquttu → *šukuttu* II

šurampašḫu (a compensation) Nuzi in silver; < Hurr.

šurāmum (a large container) OB, Mari

šurāniš "like a cat" jB; < *šurānu* I

šurānu(m) I "cat" [S.A.A] of Meluḫḫa; go like a š.; med. *lipī š.* "fat from cat"; also as PN; > *šurāniš*

šurānum II mng. unkn. Mari

šurārum (a ceremony) Mari

šurāšu (desig. of cloth) Nuzi

šurathu (a tree; a dye) Nuzi, jB; < Hurr.

šurātum "strip of cloth" OB; < *šarātu*

šurbatu → *šuribatu*

šurbu "cold" jB lex.; → *šurīpu*

šurbû(m); f. *šurbûtu*, NB also *šurbītu* "very great" Bab. (lit.) of deity, king; royal command, weapons; sheep; < *rabû* II; > *šurbûtu*

šurbu'itum; pl. *šurbu'itatum* f. adj. (desig. of wool) OA, phps. "fourfold" yarn; < *erbe*

šurbûtu(m) "greatness, exaltedness" O/jB of deities; < *šurbû*

šurdu(m) (part of a waggon wheel) OB, NA

šurdû "allowed to flow, leaking" jB of canal breach; "leaking, overflowing" box; < *redû* I Š; > *šurdûtu*

šurdunû, *šardunû*, *šadurnû* (a plant) jB [Ú/ŠIM.SI.SÁ] med. root, seed of š.

šurdûtu "inundation" jB; < *šurdû*

šurgû (a type of door) jB lex.

šurḫatu (a word for chariot) jB comm.

šurḫullu, OAKK *šerḫullum*, OB also *šulḫullum* 1. OAKK (a gold or silver bead) 2. OB, Bogh. (a necklace)

šurḫungû 'appeasement of anger' (an ailment) jB [ŠUR.ḪUN.GÁ]; < Sum.

šuri'ā'u (desig. of hunting net)? Nuzi

šur(i)batu, *šurubatu* "terror"? jB weapons, power; desert

šurinum I, *šurinnu*, MB also *šunniru* "(divine) emblem" Bab., M/NA [(d)ŠU.NIR]; š. of DN; *ša ilātīm* "of the goddesses"; š. *kāribum* "a praying emblem" (transf. of *nadītum*); MB (Alal.) š. *narkabtī* "chariot emblem"; ext. *kakku u š.*; of silver, wood; *tarbāš* š. "courtyard of the emblems"; < Sum.

šurinum II mng. unkn. OAKK in *qēm* š. "flour of š."

šur'īnu → *šurmēnu*

šurīpiš "like ice" jB; < *šurīpu*

šurīpu(m) m. & f.; OB pl. f. *šurīpētum* "ice, frost" O/jB, Mari, Bogh., NA collected and transported; "snow/ice" etc. on ways, mountains; *hīt* š. "icehouse" Mari; > *šurīpiš*; → *šarbu* II; *šurbu*; *šuruppū*

šurira mng. unkn. Nuzi in desig. of sheepskins

šuristu (or *šurištu*) (an object) MA rdg. uncert., of ivory and ebony

constr., *ša, kīma* 3. "those, these same" (acc., gen.); → *šunu*

-šunūti, NB *-šulinūtu* 1. "them" (3 m. pl. acc. suff.) 2. "to them" (3 m. pl. dat. suff.)

šunūtu → *šunūti*

-šunūtu → *-šunūti*

šunu'tu, *šunnūtu* "two(-animal) plough" jB lex.; < *šina* II

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šuppu (a topog. term) NB

šuppû → *suppû* II; *šapû* III D; *wapûm* Š

šuppuḫum D "to incite" OB

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šupšatu → *šipšatu*

šupšikkum → *tupšikku*

šupšuhīš "in order to be peaceful"? jB; < *pašāḫu* Š

šupšūqiš "very laboriously; under difficult circumstances" jB; < *šupšūqu*

šupšūqtu "woman labouring (in childbirth)" M/jB [MUNUS.LA.RA.AḪ]; < *šupšūqu*

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šupû I (a wrapper)? jB; < *šapû* IV

šupû II; f. pl. *šupētu* "thick, padded"? NB of cloths; → *šapû* I

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šupukku (a type of ration) jB lex.; < *šapāku*

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šūqallulu(m) Š "to hang (down)" (intrans.) [LAL] (pret. *ušqallil*, pres. *ilūšqallal*; stat. *šūqallul*) of bag; copper on scales; part of body; bat; snake; clouds from sky; (trans.) "allow, cause s.th. to hang, be suspended"; > *šūqullālu*; *mašqallilu*?; *ašqulālu*; → *qalālu* II; *šaqālu*

šūqammumu I "silent" jB; < *šūqammumu* II

šūqammumu(m) II Š "to be (come) silent, still" O/jB, Bogh., MA (pret. *ušqammim*, pres. *ušqammam*, OB also *išqammam*; stat. *šūqammum*) of persons, population; country (side); building etc.; trans. of enemy "render silent" city; > *šaqummu*, *šaqummiš*; *šaqum* = *matu*; *šūqammumu* I

šūqāqu → *sūqāqu*

šūqātu mng. uncert. jB om., of shepherd

šūqdānu (a plant) jB med.

šūqdu → *šiqdu*; *šukdu*

šūqlum I, OA also *šūqulum* f. "packet, load" (of 60-75 minas weight) OA, OB; < *šaqālu*

šūqlu II, *šūqulu* "marsh" jB, also (a marsh plant)?

šūqu → *šukru*

šūqu I "height" j/NB; astr. [NIM] of moon, planet "(greatest) positive distance (above the ecliptic)" (→ *šuplu*); < *šaqû* II

šūqu II ~ "plenty" jB lex.

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šūqulu(m) → *šūqlum* I.II

šūqummatu → *šaqummatu*

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šurānum II mng. unkn. Mari

šurārum (a ceremony) Mari

šurāšu (desig. of cloth) Nuzi

šurathu (a tree; a dye) Nuzi, jB; < Hurr.

šurātum "strip of cloth" OB; < *šarātu*

šurbatu → *šuribatu*

šurbu "cold" jB lex.; → *šurīpu*

šurbû(m); f. *šurbûtu*, NB also *šurbītu* "very great" Bab. (lit.) of deity, king; royal command, weapons; sheep; < *rabû* II; > *šurbûtu*

šurbu'itum; pl. *šurbu'itatum* f. adj. (desig. of wool) OA, phps. "fourfold" yarn; < *erbe*

šurbûtu(m) "greatness, exaltedness" O/jB of deities; < *šurbû*

šurdu(m) (part of a waggon wheel) OB, NA

šurdû "allowed to flow, leaking" jB of canal breach; "leaking, overflowing" box; < *redû* I Š; > *šurdûtu*

šurdunû, *šardunû*, *šadurnû* (a plant) jB [Ú/ŠIM.SI.SÁ] med. root, seed of š.

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šurḫungû 'appeasement of anger' (an ailment) jB [ŠUR.ḪUN.GÁ]; < Sum.

šuri'ā'u (desig. of hunting net)? Nuzi

šur(i)batu, *šurubatu* "terror"? jB weapons, power; desert

šurinum I, *šurinnu*, MB also *šunniru* "(divine) emblem" Bab., M/NA [(d)ŠU.NIR]; š. of DN; *ša ilātim* "of the goddesses"; š. *kāribum* "a praying emblem" (transf. of *naditum*); MB (Alal.) š. *narkabti* "chariot emblem"; ext. *kakku u š.*; of silver, wood; *tarbāš* š. "courtyard of the emblems"; < Sum.

šurinum II mng. unkn. OAKK in *qēm* š. "flour of š."

šur'īnu → *šurmēnu*

šurīpiš "like ice" jB; < *šurīpu*

šurīpu(m) m. & f.; OB pl. f. *šurīpētum* "ice, frost" O/jB, Mari, Bogh., NA collected and transported; "snow/ice" etc. on ways, mountains; *hīt* š. "icehouse" Mari; > *šurīpiš*; → *šarbu* II; *šurbu*; *šuruppū*

šurira mng. unkn. Nuzi in desig. of sheepskins

šuristu (or *šurištu*) (an object) MA rdg. uncert., of ivory and ebony

šurisûm, *šursûm* (part of a waggon) Mari

šurištu → *šuristu*

šurišam adv.? mng. unkn. jB

šur'itu → *šûru* I

***šurkubu**, NB *šuškubu* "mounted"? NB of arrow; < *rakāhu* Š

šurmēnu(m), *šurminu(m)*, *šur'inu*, Nuzi also *šurmīru* "cypress" [(GIŠ.)ŠUR.MĪN; GIŠ.SU.ÚR. MĪN; OAKK (GIŠ.)ŠU.ÚR.ME] as tree, timber; burnt as aromatic; *šaman* š. "cypress oil"; *qēm* š. "cypress powder"? jB med.

šurmû(tu) "image" jB lex.

šurnû (a medicinal plant) jB

šurpašamma adv.? mng. unkn. Nuzi

šurpîtu(m), *šurpûtu* "burning thirst"? OjB lex.; < *šurpu*

šurpu(m) "burning, incineration" OjB, NA of wood; in mag. rit.; also "firewood; combustibles"; < *šarāpu*; → *šarpu* I

šurpû → *šuruppû*

šurpûtu → *šurpîtu*

šurqîš "secretly, by stealth" jB; < *šurqu*

šurqu(m), *šurraq* 1. "theft"; *šuruq ilim u šarrim* "theft from god and king"; jB *ina šurqi* "by theft" 2. "stolen goods"; < *šarāqu* I

šurra → *šûru* V

šurrâm "at first, initially" Mari; < *šurrû* I

šurraq → *šurqu*

šurrâtu(m) "start, beginning" Ass.; < *šurrû* II

šurru(m) D "to bow o.s. down, bend forwards" OjB of bird from roof; beams over door; of demons "peer in at" window; transf. of king, god "pay attention to"; also trans. "make s.o. bend forward" over fumigants jB med. Dtn iter. of D (*ušlitanâr*) of demon, cat, snake; > *mušertu*

šurrû(m) I "start, beginning" OjB, NA; NA š. *eqli* "start of field (harvest)"; MB(Ass.) š. *kussî šarrûtiya* "beginning of my reign"; *rēš* š. "very beginning"; < *šurrû* II; *šurrâm*

šurrû(m) II, Ass. *šarrû(m)* D trans. "to begin, start; inaugurate" [TAB; SAR] "make a start"; "start" s.th., work, battle, brazier; M/NA "inaugurate" palace; also intrans. "begin" of rain, thunder, eclipses, earthquakes etc.; "start, grow" of illness, scar; > *šurrû* I, *šurrâtu*; *tašritu*

šurrû III jB, NA D "to fast, stop eating" Dt ~ D

šurrûm IV OB D mng. uncert.

šurrû V adj.? mng. unkn. jB lex.

šurruhu I "very proud, splendid" M/NB of gods, kings; offerings, drinks; "overweening, insolent" of actions; < *šarāhu* I D

šurruhu II D "to drool, dribble" of baby, sheep's blood jB

šurrumma, *šarrumma* "indeed, certainly, forthwith" OjB, Am., Nuzi, Ug.

šurruţu "torn up" jB lex. of garments; < *šarāţu* D

šursûm → *šurisûm*

šursudu → *šuršudu*

šuršaktu mng. unkn. jB lex.

šuršašmu, *šuršašnu* "pomegranate" jB lex.

šuršiš "to/by the roots" jB of uprooting crops; Tiāmat shuddering; foundations; < *šuršu*

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šuršummu, occas. *šurušumu* "sediment, dregs" M/NB of beer, used in med.; also "lees" of wine, vinegar etc.

šuršumum → also *turšumum*

šursurrâtu pl. tant. "chain" MA in metal; < *šeršerratu*

šursurru I (part of a knife) OAKK(Ur III) of copper

šursurru II (a fruit) jB

šûru(m) I, *šuhru*, *šur'u*; f. *šur'itu* (a colour)? OA, Nuzi of textiles, often as subst.; also of hides; jB om. "dark"? of face

šûru(m) II "reed bundle" Bab. [GI.SU.KIN] cut, gathered, transported; *iššûr* š. "reed bird"; basket (*quppu*) of š.

šûru(m) III "bull" OjB; š. *šamā'î* "bull of heaven"; OAKK in PNs

šûru(m) IV "(a type of) ditch"? OjB lex., Mari, Nuzi; < Sum.

šûru V, *šurra* (an object) MB(Alal.) of boxwood, ivory

šûru VI "guarantor"? Nuzi

šûru → also *šur'u* I.II; *šû'ru*

šûrû I Š ~ "to teach, instruct"? jB

šûrû II (a metal agricultural implement) NB

šur'u I, *šûru* (a part of the face or head) M/jB [ŠUR]; → *šû'ru*

šur'u II, *šûru*, *šû'ru* "reins" jB; also desig. of stars in Taurus

šur'u → also *šûru* I

šu'ru(m), *šûru*, also *šuhru* "eyebrow" OjB [ŠUR] esp. in š. *ini/î* [SIG7.IGI]; also "eyebrow

inlay" of lapis lazuli, gold for figurines; → *šu'uru* I

šu'ru → also *šur'u* II

šurubatu → *šuribatu*

šurubtu(m) "bringing in, paying in" Bab. [MU.IR10; MU.UN.IR10] š. of harvest, dates, grain etc.; "dues" paid to temple etc.; Mari also "present"; < *erēbu* I Š

šuruhtu (an ornament) Am.

šuruppû(m), *šurpû* "frost; cold fit" OjB [A.ZA.AD; AŠ.RU] of cold weather; med., mag. of illness; → *šuripu*

šuruptu(m), NA also *šaruptu* "burning, combustion; fuel"; (wood or reed for "fuel"; NA (funeral) "cremation"; < *šarāpu*

šurušumu → *šuršummu*

šusapinnu → *susapinnu*

šushurtu 1. (gramm. term) "non-indicative" jB lex. [NĠIN; NĠG.KUŠ; ĒM.KUŠ] of Sum. vb. forms 2. "encircling"? jB mag. figures (*šalmāni*) ša š.; < *saḥāru* Š

šushuru (a dyed textile) jB; < *saḥāru* Š

šusikillu → *šamašikillu*

šusikkum, *šušikkum* (official responsible for disposal of animal carcasses) OAKK, OB [(LÚ.)SU.SI.(IG), ŠU.SI.IG]; < Sum.

šusippu → *šušippum*

šussullu → *sussullu*

šussumu → *šūsumu*

šusubbum mng. unkn. OB

šusummû(m), *šušummû(m)* "gift, delivery" OjB lex.; < Sum.

šūsumu, NB *šussumu* "very fitting" j/NB gold; shrine; person, stature; < *wasāmum*

šusuppu → *šušippum*

šušbuttu ~ "allocation, provisioning" NB sheep, dates; of the king; < *šabātu* Š

šušrupu "dyed, steeped"? NB of mats; < *šarāpu* I Š

šūšu (an inferior quality of dates) jB [ŠA.SUD]

šūšû(m); f. *šūšûtu(m)* OjB 1. "made to leave" of wife; man 2. ext. ~ "protruding"? < *wašûm* Š

šūšubtum "addition, increment"? OB lex.; < *wašābum* Š

šūšûtum "lease" OB of fields; < *wašûm* Š

šūš(a) → *šūši*

šūšalšum, *šūšalšam* adv. "threefold" OA; also *šim šūšalti*?; < *šalāš*

šūšannu → *šūšānu*

šūšannûtu → *šūšānûtu*

šūšānu, *šūšannu*, Ass. *susānu* 1. "horse-trainer, groom" M/NA, NB [Ass. LÚ.GIŠ.GIGIR?]; NB official of king, of *šatammu* 2. NB (a class of

state dependants) [LÚ.KI.ZA.ZA]; < Indo-Iran.; > *šūšānûtu*

šūšānûtu, *šūšannûtu* "status of *šūšānu*" NB [LÚ.KI.ZA.ZA-]; < *šūšānu*

šūšātu ~ "chaos, disruption" jB lex.; < *ešû* IV

šūšerû ~ "chill, frost" jB lex.

šūši, *šūš*, *šūša*, *šūššu* "sixty" [NB 60-šû; jB UŠ] *elep šūši* "sixty(-gur) ship"; (as linear measure) [UŠ] for 60 *nindan* (= 360 metres); > *šūššār*; *šūšu'û*

šūši- in I *šūšišu* "60 times" OB

šūšikkum → *šusikkum*

šūšinnu (a garment) Am.

šūšippum, *šusippu(m)*, *šus/šuppu*, NA *sasuppu*; pl. m. & f. "towel" OjB, NA [ŠU.SU.UB] of wool, linen; dirty, clean; Nuzi, in pairs; š. *qātim* "hand towel"; < Sum.

šūškallu(m), *šūšqallu(m)*, *šaškallum* f. & m. "battle-net" OjB of gods; in similes, envelop *kīma* š. "like a net"; also jB "fishnet"; OB lex. *ša* š. "person making or using a š. net"; < Sum.; → *muškallu*

šūškubu → *šurkubu*

šūšlušu "trebled" jB; "of triple strand" string, rope etc.; "triple" of beer-drinking tube; < *šalāšu* Š

šūšmarûm ~ "basin" Mari, of metal; < Sum.

šūšpulu "very low, mean" jB; < *šapālu* Š

šūšqallu → *šūškallu*

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šūšqûtu(m) "exaltation" OjB of a deity; < *šaqû* II Š

šūšrâtu, *uššurâtu* f. pl. tant. "(a type of) leek" jB lex.

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šūšša = *šum-ša* (→ *šumu*)

šūššāma → *tuša*

šūššān → *šūššu* I du.

šūššār "216,000" OjB [ŠAR×DIŠ] (=360×600); < *šūši* + *šār*

šūššārum → *šaššāru*

šūššu(m) I "one-sixth" OjB [IGI.6.GÁL]; du. *šūššān*, lex. also *šulšān* "two-sixths" (i.e. one-third) [ŠUŠANA (= *šalšu* 2, *šulšu* ?)]; < *šediš*

šūššu II mng. unkn. Mari

šūššu → also *šūši*; also = *šum-šu/a*

šūššû mng. unkn. NB, an offering?

šūššûg/qu → *šaššûgu*

šūššurinnu (a barley product) Nuzi

šūšû mng. uncert. Mari of metal, jB lex. of reed

šurisûm, *šursûm* (part of a waggon) Mari

šurištu → *šuristu*

šurišam adv.? mng. unkn. jB

šur'itu → *šûru* I

***šurkubu**, NB *šuškubu* "mounted"? NB of arrow; < *rakāhu* Š

šurmēnu(m), *šurminu(m)*, *šur'inu*, Nuzi also *šurmīru* "cypress" [(GIŠ.)ŠUR.MĪN; GIŠ.SU.ÚR. MĪN; OAKK (GIŠ.)ŠU.ÚR.ME] as tree, timber; burnt as aromatic; *šaman* š. "cypress oil"; *qēm* š. "cypress powder"? jB med.

šurmû(tu) "image" jB lex.

šurnû (a medicinal plant) jB

šurpašamma adv.? mng. unkn. Nuzi

šurpîtu(m), *šurpûtu* "burning thirst"? OjB lex.; < *šurpu*

šurpu(m) "burning, incineration" OjB, NA of wood; in mag. rit.; also "firewood; combustibles"; < *šarāpu*; → *šarpu* I

šurpû → *šuruppû*

šurpûtu → *šurpîtu*

šurqîš "secretly, by stealth" jB; < *šurqu*

šurqu(m), *šurraq* 1. "theft"; *šuruq ilim u šarrim* "theft from god and king"; jB *ina šurqi* "by theft" 2. "stolen goods"; < *šarāqu* I

šurra → *šûru* V

šurrâm "at first, initially" Mari; < *šurrû* I

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šūššu II mng. unkn. Mari

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šūššûg/qu → *šaššûgu*

šūššurinnu (a barley product) Nuzi

šūšû mng. uncert. Mari of metal, jB lex. of reed

šūšu(m), NA *šūšu* “liquorice” O/jB, NA [GIŠ.ŠE. DÙ.A; GIŠ.ZA.MÚŠ.ŠÉŠ] in om., med. *išid/šuruš* š. “liquorice root”; leaves, seed
šūšubtu 1. “seat, stool” jB lex. 2. pl. “ambush” jB [KI.TUŠ.MEŠ]; < *wašābum* Š
šūšubu “pot stand” jB lex.; < *wašābum* Š
šūšummû → *šusummû*
šūšuppu → *šušippum*
šūšuriš “in order, correctly” OB; < *šūšuru*
šūšuru(m) 1. “in order, correct” O/jB of persons; *lā* š. “misguided”; ext. of features, “normal, correct, straight”; “in good condition” of sheep, house 2. f. *šūšurtu* “straightness” jB ext. 3. f. pl. *šūšurātu* “sweepings, domestic debris” jB; š. *biti*, *ekalli*; < *ešēru* Š
šūšuru → also *suššuru*
šūš’uru Š “to make dirty”? jB, statue; → *šu’uru* II ?
šūš(u)rūtu mng. unkn. jB lex.
šūšātu → *šūdātu*
šūšu’u “one-sixtieth” NB [60-šu-] of fractions of days for prebends; < *šūši*
šūt I, Oakk gen. *šūti* “who(m), those who(m)” (m. pl. nom., acc.) Oakk, Bab. (mostly → *ša*) 1. before gen.: “those of ...”; persons *šūt PN*; stars *šūt Anī* “of Anu”; decisions *šūt šamē* “of heaven” etc.; (later also) for sg., NB *šarru šūt mahri* “previous king”; *šūt abnimlī* “the stone things”? (Gilg.) 2. introducing rel. clause: “who, whom”; → *šu*
šūt II “he, it; that, this same” O/MA, MB(Alal.), Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug., Emar for → *šū* (NA → *šūtu* I) 1. “he, it” to give emphasis *šūt(ma)* ... “it is he who ...”; pred. ... *šūt(ma)* “... it/he is” 2. “that, this same”, OA *tuppum šūt* “that tablet”, MA *a’ilu šūt* “that man”
šūt III prep. “because of, concerning” NA(roy. inscr.)
šutabalku(t)tu, *šutablakku(t)tu* (a type of bag) jB lex.; astr. “cycle” of months; < *nabalkutu* II Štn
šutābultu(m) 1. mng. uncert. OB of excavated earth 2. “(omen) interpretation”? jB š. *ušurāti* “the i. of the signs”; < *wabālu* Št
šutābulu “mixed” jB lex.; < *wabālu* Št
šutāhū(m) “paired (off), arranged in pairs” O/jB “identical, matching”, of triplets, of column, door-leaves; < *aḫū* II Št
šutakšuru “readied” jB of weapons; < *kašāru* Št
šūtān → *šūtānu*
šūtānānu, *šūtānānu* “south(-east) (of)” Nuzi ina š.l.s. *dimti*, *eqli* “s.(-e.) of farm, field” etc.; < *šūtānu*

šutanidū “antiphonal hymn” jB š. *šumeru* “Sumerian š.”; < *nādu* Št
šūtān(u), *šūtān(u)*, *šūtannu* “south(-east) (of)” Nuzi ina *pāni*, *ištu* š.l.s. “to the s.(-e.)”, ina š.l.s. *kirī*, *eqli* “s.(-e.) of orchard, field” etc.; < *šūtu* II; > *šūtānānu*
šutappū → *šutāpu*
šutaptu/ūm mng. unkn. OB in desig. of amount of grain
šutāpu(m), *šutappū*, *šuzāpu* “associate, partner” Oakk, Bab. [Oakk ŠU.TAB] gener. in commercial & agric. context; > *šutāpūtu*, *šutattupu*
šutāpūtu “partnership, joint venture” M/NB, Nuzi fields *ana* š. “for joint exploitation”; < *šutāpu*
šutarkubu “layered, of superimposed layers” jB astr. of moon’s corona (*agū*); < *rakābu* Št
šutarruḫūtu “glorification, adulation” jB(Ass.); < *šarāḫu* I Dt(n)
šutārsūm → *šutērsū*
šutašnū “doubled” jB lex.; < *šanū* III Št
šutašubbūm mng. unkn. OB lex. (liter. ‘fallen from the hand’); < Sum.
šutattupu Dt “to form a partnership” jB; < *šutāpu* denom.
šutātū(m) “positioned opposite one another” O/jB of archit. features; tines of fork; < *watūm* Št
šuta’ūm Št “to trifle, treat lightly” OB in letters; absol.; with *ana* or acc.; > *mušta’ū*; *mušta’ūtu*
šutebrūm “long lasting, persisting” OB lex. of day; < *bitrū* II Št
šutēburum, (or *šutēpuru*) Št “to act precipitately, be hasty” OB, Mari, jB
šutelū’u Št ~ “to make lick up” jB of god “making” dog “lap up” enemy land like milk; → *alā’u*
šutēmudu “superimposed (on one another)” jB of beams; “consecutive” days; < *emēdu* Št
šutēpuru → *šutēburum*
šutērsū(m), *šutārsūm* Št “to make ready, prepare” OA, O/jB house; troops; cart etc.; < *ersū* denom.; → *tērsūtu*
šutešlipu “criss-crossed” jB of eyes, with veinlets; < *šalāpu* Št
šutēšuru “(kept) in order” jB; < *ešēru* Št
šūti → *šūr* I
šutlumu(m) Š “to grant, bestow generously” (lit. “fill both hands”?) usu. of god to king, mortal(s); weapons; cities, lands; persons; prey; long life, kingship, wisdom etc.; < *atulimānu* denom.
šutqu(m) (part of the intestines)? O/jB lex., ext.

šuttatu(m) “(hunter’s) pitfall” O/jB for animals; š. *ša lā naplusi* “invisible trap”; *ana* š. *nadū*, *ina* š. *maqātu* “to cast, fall into trap”; in transf. sense “pitfall”; jB lex. also “grave”; → *šuttu* II
šu(t)tinnu(m), *su(t)tinnu* “bat; flying fox” O/jB [SU.TIN.MUSEN] *kima* š. *šugallulu* “to hang like a bat”; med. *qaqqad* š. “bat’s head”; also part of a chariot or plough [GIŠ.SU.TIN]
šuttu(m) I, poet. also *šunatu(m)*; pl. *šunātu(m)* “dream” [MÁŠ.GE6; also MA.MÚ] š. *naṭālu*, *amāru* etc. “to have a dream, to dream”; š. *pašāru* “to interpret d.” → *mupašširum*; good, bad, frightening etc.; < *šittu* I
šuttu II “pit” jB lex.; → *šuttatu*
šuttum → also *šū* I
šuttun → *šū* I
šuttuqum “cracked, split” OB of warts etc.; < *šatāqu* D
šuttūtu(m); pl. *šuttuwātum* “woven stuff, textile” Early Mari, jB lex. wool for š.; < *šatū* III D
šutū(m) I, occas. *šutū* “woven material, warp” OA, O/jB [(SÍG.)ŠID.MA] of wool; *paršig* š. “headcloth”; < *šatū* III
šutū II; pl. *šutūātu* (part of a waggon) Nuzi
šutū III (desig. of a metal vessel) Nuzi; jB lex.
šutū IV “drinking” Am.; < *šatū* II
šūtu I “he” (3 m. sg. nom.) NA, occas. Ug. for *šū*; for emphasis *šūtuma* ... “it is he who ...”; as pred. *aḫūšu šūtu* “he is his brother”; → *šūt* II
šūtu(m) II, *šūtu* “south, south wind” Bab., NA [IM.U18.LU; later IM.1] 1. “south wind”, š. *illik*, *italak* “south wind blew”; wing (*kappu*) of š. (Adapa) 2. “south, the south”, *mehret* š. “facing south” etc.; *hīt* š. “south wing” of a building; > *šūtānu*, *šūtānānu*
šūtu → also *sūtu* I
šutubḫātum f. pl. mng. unkn. Oakk
šutukku(m) 1. “reed-hut, reed shelter” O/jB rit. [GIŠUTUG(.UD)] for *bīt rimki* ritual; š. *nadū* “to put up a reed shelter”; also *hīt* š. 2. “reed bundle”? jB mag.; < Sum.
šutummu(m), OA *šatummum* “storehouse” freq. *hīt* š. [É.ŠU.TUM(.MEŠ); É.GI.NA.AB.DU7; Oakk É.ŠU.TUM] for copper, precious items; grain, dates etc., NB esp. š. *šarri* “the royal storehouse, treasury”; also used for detention; < Sum.

šūtuqtu subst. “averting”? jB in *amāt šūtuqti*; < *etēqu* Š
šūtuqu(m) “surpassing, outstanding” O/jB of deity, above others; < *etēqu*
šūtuqūtu “despatch, forwarding” NB of documents (*unqātu*); < *etēqu* Š
šutur(u) (a ceremonial garment) jB lex.; < Sum.
šūtur(u) “very great, supreme” O/jB epith. of gods; animal, palace; royal power; conquest; incantation; < *watārum*
šū’u, *šū*; Hurr. pl. *šūena* “chick-pea”? M/NA, Nuzi, j/NB, usu. wr. with det. ŠE, often with *abšū*
šū’u → also *šūm* III; *šumu*
šū’ū → *šuhūm* I; *šuwā’um*
šū’ū → *šuhū* III
šū’udu D (*ušale’id*, *ulte’id*, M/NB also *uš’id*) “to appeal to, complain to” s.o. (= acc.) M/NB, NA
šū’uru(m) I, OB *šuhḫurum* “hairy” O/jB; “unshorn” of sheep; (desig. of a vegetable)?; → *šartu*
***šū’uru** II, OB *šuhḫurum*, NA *š/sa’uru* “dirty, soiled”; of towels; → *šuš’uru*; *še’ru*
šū’utu mng. unkn. jB lex.
šuwātali → *šūāti*
šuwā’um, *šū’ū* “lord, master” Oakk, jB; > *šūātum*
šuwā’um → also *šū* I
šuwēlam → *šumēla*
šuwērum → *šumeru*
šuwūm mng. unkn. OB lex.
šuwū → also *šumū* I
šuwurum D “to encircle” Mari; DRtn; < *šawirum* denom.
šuzāpu → *šutāpu*
šuziqa’um, *šuziqū* (part of a vase) Mari, MB lex.; < Sum.
šūzubtu(m) 1. O/jB (a gift) 2. OB mng. uncert. of labourers; < *ezēbu* Š
šūzubu “saved, rescued” jB as PN; MB(Alal.) a category of persons; < *ezēbu* Š
šuzuta mng. uncert. Am. of jewellery
šūzuzu “very fierce” MB(Ass.) of flame, statue; < *ezēzu*; → *šēzuzu*

šūšu(m), NA *šūšu* “liquorice” O/jB, NA [GIŠ.ŠE. DÙ.A; GIŠ.ZA.MÚŠ.ŠÉŠ] in om., med. *išid/šuruš* š. “liquorice root”; leaves, seed
šūšubtu 1. “seat, stool” jB lex. 2. pl. “ambush” jB [KI.TUŠ.MEŠ]; < *wašābum* Š
šūšubu “pot stand” jB lex.; < *wašābum* Š
šūšummû → *šusummû*
šūšuppu → *šušippum*
šūšuriš “in order, correctly” OB; < *šūšuru*
šūšuru(m) 1. “in order, correct” O/jB of persons; *lā* š. “misguided”; ext. of features, “normal, correct, straight”; “in good condition” of sheep, house 2. f. *šūšurtu* “straightness” jB ext. 3. f. pl. *šūšurātu* “sweepings, domestic debris” jB; š. *biti*, *ekalli*; < *ešēru* Š
šūšuru → also *suššuru*
šūš’uru Š “to make dirty”? jB, statue; → *šu’uru* II ?
šūš(u)rūtu mng. unkn. jB lex.
šūšātu → *šūdātu*
šūšu’u “one-sixtieth” NB [60-šu-] of fractions of days for prebends; < *šūši*
šūt I, Oakk gen. *šūti* “who(m), those who(m)” (m. pl. nom., acc.) Oakk, Bab. (mostly → *ša*) 1. before gen.: “those of ...”; persons *šūt PN*; stars *šūt Anī* “of Anu”; decisions *šūt šamē* “of heaven” etc.; (later also) for sg., NB *šarru šūt mahri* “previous king”; *šūt abnimlī* “the stone things”? (Gilg.) 2. introducing rel. clause: “who, whom”; → *šu*
šūt II “he, it; that, this same” O/MA, MB(Alal.), Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug., Emar for → *šū* (NA → *šūtu* I) 1. “he, it” to give emphasis *šūt(ma)* ... “it is he who ...”; pred. ... *šūt(ma)* “... it/he is” 2. “that, this same”, OA *tuppum šūt* “that tablet”, MA *a’ilu šūt* “that man”
šūt III prep. “because of, concerning” NA(roy. inscr.)
šutabalku(t)tu, *šutablakku(t)tu* (a type of bag) jB lex.; astr. “cycle” of months; < *nabalkutu* II Štn
šutābultu(m) 1. mng. uncert. OB of excavated earth 2. “(omen) interpretation”? jB š. *ušurāti* “the i. of the signs”; < *wabālu* Št
šutābulu “mixed” jB lex.; < *wabālu* Št
šutāhū(m) “paired (off), arranged in pairs” O/jB “identical, matching”, of triplets, of column, door-leaves; < *aḥū* II Št
šutakšuru “readied” jB of weapons; < *kašāru* Št
šūtān → *šūtānu*
šūtānānu, *šūtānānu* “south(-east) (of)” Nuzi ina š.l.s. *dimti*, *eqli* “s.(-e.) of farm, field” etc.; < *šūtānu*

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šuttūtu(m); pl. *šuttuwātum* “woven stuff, textile” Early Mari, jB lex. wool for š.; < *šatū* III D
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šutukku(m) 1. “reed-hut, reed shelter” O/jB rit. [GIŠUTUG(.UD)] for *bīt rimki* ritual; š. *nadū* “to put up a reed shelter”; also *bit* š. 2. “reed bundle”? jB mag.; < Sum.
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šu’uru(m) I, OB *šuhḥurum* “hairy” O/jB; “unshorn” of sheep; (desig. of a vegetable)?; → *šartu*
***šu’uru** II, OB *šuhḥurum*, NA *š/sa’uru* “dirty, soiled”; of towels; → *šus’uru*; *še’ru*
šū’utu mng. unkn. jB lex.
šuwātali → *šūati*
šuwā’um, *šu’ū* “lord, master” Oakk, jB; > *šūatūm*
šuwā’um → also *šū* I
šuwēlam → *šumēla*
Šuwerum → *Šumeru*
šuwūm mng. unkn. OB lex.
šuwū → also *šumū* I
šuwurum D “to encircle” Mari; DRtn; < *šawirum* denom.
šuzāpu → *šutāpu*
šuziqa’um, *šuziqū* (part of a vase) Mari, MB lex.; < Sum.
šūzubtu(m) 1. O/jB (a gift) 2. OB mng. uncert. of labourers; < *ezēbu* Š
šūzubu “saved, rescued” jB as PN; MB(Alal.) a category of persons; < *ezēbu* Š
šuzuta mng. uncert. Am. of jewellery
šūzuzu “very fierce” MB(Ass.) of flame, statue; < *ezēzu*; → *šēzuzu*

T

ta'alšu → *tal'ašu*

ta'artu → *tayyartu*

ta'āru → *tayyāru* I

tabākattam “in layers”? OA; < *tabāku*

tabāku(m), *tapāku* “to pour (out); lay flat” G (*a/u*, OA pret. also *asbuk*) [DUB] liquids; grain, straw etc.; “lay” bricks; “lay down” weapons; “lay out” corpses, enemy; (in illness) parts of body; transf. “shed” life, “expunge” sins, illness, debts; “infuse” fear, silence etc.; “flood” field, with water Gtn iter. D ~ G “pour out much” liquids; med. “excrete”; transf. fear, death; people Dt pass. of D Š caus. “make (enemy) lay down” weapons; “spew out, spill” slaver, life N “be poured out, laid down” of liquids, stream; of grain, weapons; of brickwork “be eroded”; of sick limbs; of sin “be expunged”; of fear “be dispensed” Ntn of demons, persons (mng.?). of birds “repeatedly swoop on”?; ext. of feature of lung; > *tabku*; *tibku*; *tubku*; *tubbuku*; *tubukkū*; *natbāku*, *natbaktu*; *tatbiku*; *tabākattam*

tab(ā)lānu “thief” NB; < *tabālu*

tabalātum (or *tapalātum*) (a good quality of beer) OA

tabāliš allow “to take away” OB; < *tabālu*

tabālu(m) “to take away, carry off” G (*a/a*) [TUM; jB also IR] things, animals, people; health; sins, troubles; “appropriate” land, throne; of flood “carry off”; OA “fetch” (a price); of stars “remove (glow), disappear” D “take away much” Š “cause to take away” (→ *wabālu* Št) N “be taken away”; < *wabālu* Gt; > *tablu*; *tabālānu*; *tabāliš*

tabālu “dry land” M/NB; < *abālu*

tābalu → also *tāpalu*

tabāqu ~ “greenery, vegetation” jB lex.

tabarru, Nuzi, MA also *tab/warriw/ba*, *tabarrianni* etc., NA *tabrib/pu* “red wool” M/NA, M/NB [SÍK.ĤÉ.ME.DA; (SÍK.)ĤÉ.MED; Am. also ĤÉ.ME.TA]

tabarū → *tabriu*

tabāštānu(m) “excrement” O/jB; < *ba'ašu*

tabatum → *tapatum*

tabā'u → *tebū*

tabbanītu → *tabnītu* I

tabbānu mng. unkn. jB lex.

tabbatu mng. unkn. jB

tabbilu (an object) NA of bronze

tabbītum “lamentation” OB; < *nabū* II D

tabiltu(m) (a pottery vessel) OAKK, O/jB, MA

tābīlu(m); NB pl. *tābīlānu* liter. “drying out”; “(spicy) powder” Bab., MA as condiment; as drug; med. (dry phlegm?); (a secretion of eyes); < *abālu* D

tabīnu; pl. f. “shelter, stall” M/NB for shepherds and sheep; NB “(market) stall”; transf. of divine protection, esp. in PNs

tabīnū in *Tabīnītu* MB fPN; < *tabīnu*

tabīru/a “coppersmith” M/NA [TIBIRA] in name of city gate of Aššur; < Sum.

tābiu “lifted, loose”? NA of building materials; < *tebū*?

tabku(m) “poured out, stored” Bab., NA 1. as adj. “poured out, spilt”; (an illness) of parts of body 2. as subst. “(grain) store”; < *tabāku*

tablānu → *tabālānu*

tablītum “smearing (with oil), caulking” OB of plough, boat; < *balālu* D

tablītum “sustenance, victuals, fodder” OB for humans, animals; < *balāqu* II D

tablu “taken away” jB, NA in *t. tabālu* “to purloin”; < *tabālu*

tabnītu(m) I, NB also *tabbanītu* “beautification” Bab., of offering table; pl. *tabnāti* “table cover”; < *banū* II D

tabnītu II “creation” jB; < *banū* IV

tabra (or *tapra*) mng. unkn. OB

tabrātu → *tabrītu*

tabriḥu → *tabarru*

tabrimu “coloured cloth” NA for head; < *barāmu* I D

tabripu → *tabarru*

tabrītu(m), *tebrītu(m)* “appearance, sighting” OAKK, Bab., Mari “(notification of) arrival” jB “appearance, apparition”; pl. *†*(astonished) gaze” esp. in j/NB *ana tabrāti* “to the wonderment” (of people, land etc.); *rē'ū t.* (a royal title); < *barū* I

tabriu(m), *tabrū(m)*, Ug. lex. *tabarū* ~ “fodder crop” OAKK, O/jB, M/NA esp. Nuzi *eqel t.*; NA pl. *tabriāte* (type of real estate)

tabsertum “bringing of good news” OB; < *hussuru*

tabšūtu → *šabsūtu*

tabšūtum “function of midwife” OB; < *šabsūtu*

tabšītu, *tabšītu* “creation”? jB; < *bašū*?

tabšu (or *tapšu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

tabšītu → *tabšītu*

tabū → *tebū*

tadānu(m) Ass. base for G infin., stat. and M/NA ptc. of *nadānu* II “to give” [SUM]; phps. occas. also Bab.; > *tidintu*; *tādinānu*

taddītum 1. OB math. “layer, course” of bricks (= number of bricks on 1 *mušār*) 2. Mari (a textile) 3. jB (a leather object); < *nadū* III

tadduntu “gift” jB lex.; < *nadānu* II

tādinānu “the seller” MA; < *tadānu*; → *nādinānu*

tādirtu “darkening of mood”, depression” M/jB, NA; < *adāru* I D; → *tādīru*

tādīru ~ *tādirtu* Bogh.

tadlultum ~ “(hymn of) praise” OAKK in PN; < *dalālu* II

tadmīqtum “friendly action, favour” = interest-free loan OA [SIG5]; OB for business trip; < *damāqu* D

tadmīqu(m) “good quality dates” O/jB; < *damāqu* D

tadnintum “strengthening” OB, of an additional allowance of grain?; < *danānu* II D

tā'ertum → *tērtu*

tagabarušhe (or *takabarušhe*) (piece of furniture)? Alal.; < Hurr.

tagabītu → *takpītum*

tagānu → *taqānu*

taggertum “denunciation” OB; < *nagāru* II D

ta(g)gitum mng. unkn. OB

tagmertu “completion” jB 1. in *t. libbi* “loyalty”

2. astr. mng. uncl.; < *gamāru* II D

tagritum “litigation” OB; < *gerū* D (or *takritum* “abbreviation”?; < *karū* II?)

tāgultu → *tākultu*

taḥabaštum (or *taḥapaštum*) (object of reed) OAKK

taḥabātu → *taḥbātu*

taḥabbatu → *taḥarbatu*

taḥāḥu “to pour (over)?” MA, jB G lex. D “drench” s.th. with drugs, milk, oil; MA as punishment

taḥaltu (edible item)? NB

taḥamu (or *taḥašše*?) mng. unkn. Nuzi of ox- and cow-hide

taḥanātu “help” M/NB; lex.

taḥapaštum → *taḥabaštum*

taḥapšu “felt; (felt-rug)” M/NA, M/NB [TUG.LÍL.LÁ] for horses, furniture; < Hurr.?

taḥapšuhuli “felt-maker” Alal.; < Hurr.

taḥarbatu, *taḥabbatu* “standing platform (of chariot)” M/jB; < Kass.?

taḥašu (or *taḥazu*) (a plant) jB lex.

taḥašše → *taḥamu*

taḥātu → *šaḥātu* I G

tāḥāziš “in battle” jB; < *tāḥāzu*

taḥazu → *taḥašu*

tāḥāzu(m); pl. f. “battle; combat” [MÈ; OAKK KAS×?] *t. šēri* “pitched battle” jB; < *aḥāzu* Gt

tāḥāzū(m) (a kind of door)? jB lex.

taḥbāšu mng. unkn. Am. (among gifts); < *ḥabāšu* I or II?

taḥbātu, *taḥabātu* (a wrapping)? M/jB desig. of shoes, textiles; “casing” of bull’s horn; < *ḥabū* IV

taḥbīšu(m) mng. unkn. MB, also Early Mari?

taḥdītu “greeting” (liter. “gladdening”) jB; < *ḥadū* III D

taḥē → *taḥū* III

taḥḥašimma → *taḥššimma*

taḥḥiltu, *taḥḥisu* → *taḥsistu*

taḥḥittu(m) mng. uncl. Mari, an administrative term; jB lex., desig. of field; < *naḥātu* D?; → *ta'ittu*

taḥḥi(t)tu → also *taḥsistu*

T

ta'alšu → *tal'ašu*

ta'artu → *tayyartu*

ta'āru → *tayyāru* I

tabākattam “in layers”? OA; < *tabāku*

tabāku(m), *tapāku* “to pour (out); lay flat” G (*a/u*, OA pret. also *asbuk*) [DUB] liquids; grain, straw etc.; “lay” bricks; “lay down” weapons; “lay out” corpses, enemy; (in illness) parts of body; transf. “shed” life, “expunge” sins, illness, debts; “infuse” fear, silence etc.; “flood” field, with water Gtn iter. D ~ G “pour out much” liquids; med. “excrete”; transf. fear, death; people Dt pass. of D Š caus. “make (enemy) lay down” weapons; “spew out, spill” slaver, life N “be poured out, laid down” of liquids, stream; of grain, weapons; of brickwork “be eroded”; of sick limbs; of sin “be expunged”; of fear “be dispensed” Ntn of demons, persons (mng.?). of birds “repeatedly swoop on”?; ext. of feature of lung; > *tabku*; *tibku*; *tubku*; *tubbuku*; *tubukkū*; *natbāku*, *natbaktu*; *tatbiku*; *tabākattam*

tab(ā)lānu “thief” NB; < *tabālu*

tabalātum (or *tapalātum*) (a good quality of beer) OA

tabāliš allow “to take away” OB; < *tabālu*

tabālu(m) “to take away, carry off” G (*a/a*) [TUM; jB also IR] things, animals, people; health; sins, troubles; “appropriate” land, throne; of flood “carry off”; OA “fetch” (a price); of stars “remove (glow), disappear” D “take away much” Š “cause to take away” (→ *wabālu* Št) N “be taken away”; < *wabālu* Gt; > *tablu*; *tabālānu*; *tabāliš*

tabālu “dry land” M/NB; < *abālu*

tābalu → also *tāpalu*

tabāqu ~ “greenery, vegetation” jB lex.

tabarru, Nuzi, MA also *tab/warriw/ba*, *tabarrianni* etc., NA *tabrib/lu* “red wool” M/NA, M/NB [SÍK.ĤÉ.ME.DA; (SÍK.)ĤÉ.MED; Am. also ĤÉ.ME.TA]

tabarū → *tabriu*

tabāštānu(m) “excrement” O/jB; < *ba'ašu*

tabatum → *tapatum*

tabā'u → *tebū*

tabbanītu → *tabnītu* I

tabbānu mng. unkn. jB lex.

tabbatu mng. unkn. jB

tabbilu (an object) NA of bronze

tabbītum “lamentation” OB; < *nabū* II D

tabiltu(m) (a pottery vessel) OAKK, O/jB, MA

tābīlu(m); NB pl. *tābīlānu* liter. “drying out”; “(spicy) powder” Bab., MA as condiment; as drug; med. (dry phlegm?); (a secretion of eyes); < *abālu* D

tabīnu; pl. f. “shelter, stall” M/NB for shepherds and sheep; NB “(market) stall”; transf. of divine protection, esp. in PNs

tabīnū in *Tabīnītu* MB fPN; < *tabīnu*

tabīru/a “coppersmith” M/NA [TIBIRA] in name of city gate of Aššur; < Sum.

tābiu “lifted, loose”? NA of building materials; < *tebū*?

tabku(m) “poured out, stored” Bab., NA 1. as adj. “poured out, spilt”; (an illness) of parts of body 2. as subst. “(grain) store”; < *tabāku*

tablānu → *tabālānu*

tabliltum “smearing (with oil), caulking” OB of plough, boat; < *balālu* D

tablittum “sustenance, victuals, fodder” OB for humans, animals; < *balāqu* II D

tablu “taken away” jB, NA in *t. tabālu* “to purloin”; < *tabālu*

tabnītu(m) I, NB also *tabbanītu* “beautification” Bab., of offering table; pl. *tabnāti* “table cover”; < *banū* II D

tabnītu II “creation” jB; < *banū* IV

tabra (or *tapra*) mng. unkn. OB

tabrātu → *tabrītu*

tabribu → *tabarru*

tabrimu “coloured cloth” NA for head; < *barāmu* I D

tabripu → *tabarru*

tabrītu(m), *tebrītu(m)* “appearance, sighting” OAKK, Bab., Mari “(notification of) arrival” jB “appearance, apparition”; pl. *†* (astonished) gaze” esp. in j/NB *ana tabrāti* “to the wonderment” (of people, land etc.); *rē'ū t.* (a royal title); < *barū* I

tabriu(m), *tabrū(m)*, Ug. lex. *tabarū* ~ “fodder crop” OAKK, O/jB, M/NA esp. Nuzi *eqel t.*; NA pl. *tabriāte* (type of real estate)

tabsertum “bringing of good news” OB; < *bussuru*

tabšūtu → *šabsūtu*

tabšūtum “function of midwife” OB; < *šabsūtu*

tabšītu, *tabšītu* “creation”? jB; < *bašū*?

tabšu (or *tapšu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

tabšītu → *tabšītu*

tabū → *tebū*

tadānu(m) Ass. base for G infin., stat. and M/NA ptc. of *nadānu* II “to give” [SUM]; phps. occas. also Bab.; > *tidintu*; *tādinānu*

taddītum 1. OB math. “layer, course” of bricks (= number of bricks on 1 *mušār*) 2. Mari (a textile) 3. jB (a leather object); < *nadū* III

tadduntu “gift” jB lex.; < *nadānu* II

tādinānu “the seller” MA; < *tadānu*; → *nādinānu*

tādirtu “darkening of mood”, depression” M/jB, NA; < *adāru* I D; → *tādīru*

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taḥarbatu, *taḥabbatu* “standing platform (of chariot)” M/jB; < Kass.?

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taḥašše → *taḥamu*

taḥātu → *šaḥātu* I G

tāḥāziš “in battle” jB; < *tāḥāzu*

taḥazu → *taḥašu*

tāḥāzu(m); pl. f. “battle; combat” [MÈ; OAKK KASx?] *t. šēri* “pitched battle” jB; < *aḥāzu* Gt

tāḥāzû(m) (a kind of door)? jB lex.

taḥbāšu mng. unkn. Am. (among gifts); < *ḥabāšu* I or II?

taḥbātu, *taḥabātu* (a wrapping)? M/jB desig. of shoes, textiles; “casing” of bull’s horn; < *ḥabū* IV

taḥbīšu(m) mng. unkn. MB, also Early Mari?

taḥdītu “greeting” (liter. “gladdening”) jB; < *ḥadū* III D

taḥē → *taḫū* III

taḥḥašimma → *taḥššimma*

taḥḥiltu, *taḥḥisu* → *taḥsistu*

taḥḫittu(m) mng. uncl. Mari, an administrative term; jB lex., desig. of field; < *naḥātu* D?; → *ta'ittu*

taḥḫi(t)tu → also *taḥsistu*

taḥḥum “substitute” OB [TAḤ.ḤA)] 1. of soldier, cook etc.; OAKK as PN ? 2. (an additional song)? 3. lex. desig. of wool; < Sum.; > *taḥḥūrum*

taḥḥū → *taḥū* II

taḥḥūmu → *taḥūmu*

taḥḥūtum “replacement, substitution” OB; < *taḥḥum*

taḥiqtum “admixture” Mari; < *hiāqum* D

taḥirtum mng. uncl. OB; < *hiāru* D ?

taḥittu “weight check” jB; < *hiātu*; → *ta’ittu*

tāḥizu “teaching, instruction” jB; < *aḥāzu* D

taḥla(p)pānu “goat’s tallow”? jB lex.; < *ḥalāpu* I

taḥlaptu NB var. of *taḥluptu* ?; lex., var. of *naḥlaptu*

taḥlipu “armouring, defensive covering” MB (Ass.), NA in GIŠ.GIGIR *taḥ-lip* “armoured chariot”; < *ḥalāpu* I D

taḥluptu “covering” j/NB military “armour”; archit. “cladding”; copper “overlay” for door; < *ḥalāpu* I D; → *taḥlaptu*

taḥluqtu → *ṣaḥluqtu*

taḥpuṣḥu (object of wood or bronze) Nuzi; < Hurr.

taḥriṣu mng. unkn. jB in *t. sābi* “t. of the brewer”; < *ḥarāṣu* II D ?

taḥrumma in *t. epēṣu* “to retain”? Nuzi; < Hurr.

taḥsāti pl. ~ “ambush”? NA

taḥsistu(m), MB *taḥsiltu*, Nuzi also *taḥḥi(l)tu*, *taḥḥiltu* etc., NB also *taḥsittu*, *taḥḥittu*, *taḥḥisu* “reminder” OA, M/NB esp. “(written) memorandum”; Nuzi *ṭuppi t.*; lit. “remembrance, memory”; < *ḥasāsu* D

taḥṣibu “breaking off, rupture”? jB med.; < *ḥasābu* I D

taḥšimūm, Bogh. *taḥḥa(š)šimma* (a bakemeat)? OA, Bogh.

taḥta “under” Am. in *taḥtamu* “under them”; < W.Sem.

taḥtamum, *tātamum* (an assembly) Mari; < W.Sem.

taḥtiptu “presentation of sacrifice” NB; < *ḥatāpu* D

taḥtū “defeat” jB [BAD5.BAD5(=IGI.IGI) (→ *abiktu*)] usu. in *t. šakānu* “to accomplish defeat (of)”; < *ḥatū* II D

taḥū I (a quality of wool) jB lex.

taḥū II (or *taḥḥū* ?) “young animal” M/jB; < Sum.?

taḥū III ~ “side”? j/NB, *taḥē* “beside”? as prep.; → *itaḥu*

tāḥu “interior”? jB lex.

taḥūmu, *taḥḥūmu*, *tuḥūmu* “boundary, territory” M/NA, Elam, Ug., j/NB (Ass.)

ta’istum “diminution, loss” OB; < *wiāṣum* D

tā’iš → *tā’um*

ta’ittu(m) “information, report” OA, O/jB; < *na’ādu* D

tā’itum “false mark, falsification” OB; < *wu’ūm* *tā’itum* → also *tāwītum*

takabaruṣḥe → *tagabaruṣḥe*

takāku(m) “to (op)press” O/jB G stat. “is in suffering” D uncert. (→ *ekēku* Dt); → *tukku* II

takallimu → *taklīmu*

takaltu “trust” Bogh. lex. for → *tukultu*

takaltum → also *takiltu* I

tākaltu(m) (or *takāltu* ?) “bag; stomach” Bab. [(UZU).TÜN] 1. “bag” of doctor, scribe, on seed-plough; for weapon 2. as part of body “stomach”, med. of humans, ext. of sheep; < *akālu* or *kullu* III ?

takālu(m) “to trust” (in = *ana*, -iṣ, dat.) G (*a/a*, jB, NA also *i/i*; imper. *tikal*) [NIR.GÁL; in col. also GI] “trust in” esp. in PNs; “rely on”; stat. “is reliable” of god, man, animal Gt ~ G D “inspire trust, encourage”; “make reliable, check” work, fact; “make firm promise to” s.o. Dtn iter. of D N “put o.’s trust in” person, god, self, protection; > *taklu*; *tiklu*, *tikiltu*; *tuklu*, *tukultu*, *tuklatānu*; *tukkulu*, *tukkultum*; *muttaklu*; → *wakālum*

takantum → *takiltu* I

takāpu(m) “to prick, puncture” Bab., NA G (*i/i*) med., ext.; “stitch, sew”; stat. also “is dotted” with (coloured) spots; “impress” cuneiform wedge D ~ G; > *tikpu*; *takkapu*?; *takkāpu*; *tākipu*; *tikiptum*

takāṣu “slaughtering block”? M/jB; < *kāṣu* ?

takaṣu mng. unkn. jB lex.

takbāru, *takbarru* “fattened sheep” M/NA [UDU.ŠE ?]; < *kabāru* D

takba’u “reed leaves”? jB lex.; < *kaba’u*

takbittu “honour, honorific ceremony” OA, jB (Ass.); < *kabātu* D

takdaku → *taktaku*

takdanānu (a bush) jB med.

takdiru mng. unkn. jB; < *kadāru* II ?

takiltu I, OAKK *takal’ntum* ? “purple (wool)” OAKK (Ur III)?, M/NB, NA [ŠIK.ZA.GIN.KUR.RA; ŠIK.ZA.GIN.MI ?]

takiltum II (an algebraic square) OB math.; < *kullu* III

takiltu → also *tikiltu*

tākipu “a stitcher” NB; < *takāpu*

takirtum mng. uncl. OB; < *hiāru*

takittum I “confirmation” OA, OB; < *kānu* D

takittu II (a vessel) Bogh. of bronze

takkalātu f. pl. “clever, ingenious behaviour” jB; < *nakālu*

takkapu(m) “hole, window” O/jB [AB.LÁL] “window, peephole”; also to underworld; < *takāpu* ?

takkāpu(m) “stitcher” OB, Nuzi; < *takāpu*

takkassu(m) (or *dakkassu(m)*) “(small) block of stone” Bab., NA [DAG.GAZ]; usu. semi-precious stone; < Sum.?

takkasū, *takkašū* (a bakemeat for cult)? M/NB

takkilū pl. tant. ~ “insidious, dishonest talk” OA; < *nakālu* D

takkiptu “onslaught” NB of flood waves; < *nakāpu* D

takkirum 1. OAKK; NB pl. f. (a garment) 2. Bab. “diversion (canal)”, also as name of canal; < *nakāru* D

takku “tablet” NB; < Aram.

takkussatta “like a reed-stem” jB

takkussu, *sakkuttu*; pl. m. & f. “reed-stem; tube” M/NB, NA [GI.SAG.KUD] med. “pipette”

takkustu “reed-stem” jB; < *takkussu*

taklimtu(m), NA also *taklittu* “revelation, instruction; display” O/jB, NA “teaching, instruction”; “display” of body? in funerary rites; < *kullumu*

taklīmu(m), NA also *takallimu* ~ “demonstration” Bab., NA term for a type of offering; < *kullumu*

taklittu → *taklimtu*

taklu(m) “reliable, trusty” O/jB, M/NA “delegate(d)”, of goods “of dependable quality”; < *takālu*

takmisu (a slaughtered sheep) M/jB, M/NA; < *kamāsu* I ?

takmu(m) (or *taqmu(m)*) mng. unkn. OB, Bogh.

takmussū (a garment) Am.

taknītu → *teknītu*

taknū → *teknūm*

takpertu(m), NB also *takpištu* “purification (ceremony)” Bab., M/NA; < *kapāru* II D

takpītum, *tukpītu*, Ug. *tagabītu* (a kidney-shaped gem) O/jB, NA [NA₄.BIR]

takpu (or *taqpu*) (a carrying basket) NA, NB **takpurtu**, *takpuštu*, *takputtu* “clearance allocation, payment to equalize” NB silver, land etc.; < *kapāru* I; → *takpūru*

takpūru “clearance allocation” NB as *takpurtu*; < *kapāru* I

takpuštu, *takputtu* → *takpurtu*

takriṣu subst. “gnawing away” jB of dog; < *karāṣu* D

takritum → *tagritum*

takṣātu, NA *takṣiātu* ~ “cold weather, frost”; < *kaṣū* III D

takṣiru; pl. *takṣirī*, *takṣirānu* “attachment” jB med. of stone, drugs; < *kaṣāru* D

takṣiṣitu (a type of bird) jB lex.; < *kaṣāṣu* I ?

takṣīru(m) “repair” OAKK, O/jB esp. of architecture; < *kaṣāru* D

takṣītu(m) ~ “profit” OA, O/jB; < *kaṣū* II D

takṣium, *takṣū(m)*, Mari *šakṣum*; pl. f. (leather container) OAKK, O/jB for valuables; < Sum.

takṣū, *taṣkū* “triplets” j/NB of humans, animals; *takṣātu* (a star); < *kaṣū* II

takṣū → also *takṣium*

taktaku, lex. also *takdaku* (part of a waggon) M/jB

taktīmu(m) “(textile) cover, cloak” O/jB, NA [TUG.AN.TA.DUL]; < *katāmu* D

takulathu (an object) Nuzi of wood, copper, silver; < Hurr.

tākultu(m), OB also *šākultum*, NA once *tāgultu* “(cultic) meal” OAKK?, O/jB, M/NA 1. “feeding” of troops 2. ceremonial “meal” for king, in temple cult; < *akālu*

takulū ~ “suffering”? jB rdg. uncert.

takurassu (a functionary, official) Nuzi; < Hurr.

takuru mng. unkn. jB lex.

takuštā’um, *takuštūm* (a fabric, textile) OA; < PIN ?

takuṣu ? (part of a chariot) Nuzi

takwūm (or *taqwūm*) mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *kawūm* I or II ?

tal’abum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *la’ābu* ?

talālu(m) ~ “to stretch out” O/jB, NA G (*alu*) stat. of physical features; “stick out” tongue; “stretch (i.e. string)” bow; Mari stat. “is allied” D Mari uncl.; > *tālilum*; → *tullulu*

talammu 1. Bab. “rump”? of human, animal 2. NB (a beer container)

talamṣukru → *tallamṣukru*

tal’aṣu, occas. *ta’aṣu* “grain pest, weevil” jB

tal’azu (a bird) jB lex.

talbīšum “cladding, overlay” Mari, in wool; < *labāšu* D

talbuštu, *talbultu* “clothing, costume” j/NB; < *labāšu*

taldīru → *tasdīru*

talgab (part of irrigation equipment) MB; < Kass.

talgiddū (a vessel) jB [TAL.GID.DA]; < Sum.

taḥḥum “substitute” OB [TAḤ.ḤA)] 1. of soldier, cook etc.; OAKK as PN ? 2. (an additional song)? 3. lex. desig. of wool; < Sum.; > *taḥḥūrum*

taḥḥū → *taḥū* II

taḥḥūmu → *taḥūmu*

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taḥla(p)pānu “goat’s tallow”? jB lex.; < *ḥalāpu* I

taḥlaptu NB var. of *taḥluptu* ?; lex., var. of *naḥlaptu*

taḥlipu “armouring, defensive covering” MB (Ass.), NA in GIŠ.GIGIR *taḥ-lip* “armoured chariot”; < *ḥalāpu* I D

taḥluptu “covering” j/NB military “armour”; archit. “cladding”; copper “overlay” for door; < *ḥalāpu* I D; → *taḥlaptu*

taḥluqtu → *ṣaḥluqtu*

taḥpuṣḥu (object of wood or bronze) Nuzi; < Hurr.

taḥrišu mng. unkn. jB in *t. sābi* “t. of the brewer”; < *ḥarāšu* II D ?

taḥrumma in *t. epēšu* “to retain”? Nuzi; < Hurr.

taḥsāti pl. ~ “ambush”? NA

taḥsistu(m), MB *taḥsiltu*, Nuzi also *taḥḥi(l)tu*, *taḥḥiltu* etc., NB also *taḥsittu*, *taḥḥittu*, *taḥḥisu* “reminder” OA, M/NB esp. “(written) memorandum”; Nuzi *ṭuppi t.*; lit. “remembrance, memory”; < *ḥasāsu* D

taḥṣibu “breaking off, rupture”? jB med.; < *ḥasābu* I D

taḥšimūm, Bogh. *taḥḥa(š)šimma* (a bakemeat)? OA, Bogh.

taḥta “under” Am. in *taḥtamu* “under them”; < W.Sem.

taḥtamum, *tātamum* (an assembly) Mari; < W.Sem.

taḥtiptu “presentation of sacrifice” NB; < *ḥatāpu* D

taḥtū “defeat” jB [BAD5.BAD5(=IGI.IGI) (→ *abiktu*)] usu. in *t. šakānu* “to accomplish defeat (of)”; < *ḥatū* II D

taḥū I (a quality of wool) jB lex.

taḥū II (or *taḥḥū* ?) “young animal” M/jB; < Sum.?

taḥū III ~ “side”? j/NB, *taḥē* “beside”? as prep.; → *itaḥu*

tāḥu “interior”? jB lex.

taḥūmu, *taḥḥūmu*, *tuḥūmu* “boundary, territory” M/NA, Elam, Ug., j/NB (Ass.)

ta’istum “diminution, loss” OB; < *wiāšum* D

tā’iš → *tā’um*

ta’ittu(m) “information, report” OA, O/jB; < *na’ādu* D

tā’itum “false mark, falsification” OB; < *wu’ūm* *tā’itum* → also *tāwītum*

takabarušhe → *tagabarušhe*

takāku(m) “to (op)press” O/jB G stat. “is in suffering” D uncert. (→ *ekēku* Dt); → *tukku* II

takallimu → *taklīmu*

takaltu “trust” Bogh. lex. for → *tukultu*

takaltum → also *takiltu* I

tākaltu(m) (or *takāltu* ?) “bag; stomach” Bab. [(UZU).TÜN] 1. “bag” of doctor, scribe, on seed-plough; for weapon 2. as part of body “stomach”, med. of humans, ext. of sheep; < *akālu* or *kullu* III ?

takālu(m) “to trust” (in = *ana*, -*iš*, dat.) G (*a/a*, jB, NA also *i/i*; imper. *tikal*) [NIR.GÁL; in col. also GI] “trust in” esp. in PNs; “rely on”; stat. “is reliable” of god, man, animal Gt ~ G D “inspire trust, encourage”; “make reliable, check” work, fact; “make firm promise to” s.o. Dtn iter. of D N “put o.’s trust in” person, god, self, protection; > *taklu*; *tiklu*, *tikiltu*; *tuklu*, *tukultu*, *tuklatānu*; *tukkulu*, *tukkultum*; *muttaklu*; → *wakālum*

takantum → *takiltu* I

takāpu(m) “to prick, puncture” Bab., NA G (*i/i*) med., ext.; “stitch, sew”; stat. also “is dotted” with (coloured) spots; “impress” cuneiform wedge D ~ G; > *tikpu*; *takkapu*?; *takkāpu*; *tākipu*; *tikiptum*

takāšu “slaughtering block”? M/jB; < *kāšu* ?

takašu mng. unkn. jB lex.

takbāru, *takbarru* “fattened sheep” M/NA [UDU.ŠE ?]; < *kabāru* D

takba’u “reed leaves”? jB lex.; < *kaba’u*

takbittu “honour, honorific ceremony” OA, jB (Ass.); < *kabātu* D

takdaku → *taktaku*

takdanānu (a bush) jB med.

takdiru mng. unkn. jB; < *kadāru* II ?

takiltu I, OAKK *takal’ntum* ? “purple (wool)” OAKK (Ur III)?, M/NB, NA [ŠIK.ZA.GIN.KUR.RA; ŠIK.ZA.GIN.MI ?]

takiltum II (an algebraic square) OB math.; < *kullu* III

takiltu → also *tikiltu*

tākipu “a stitcher” NB; < *takāpu*

takirtum mng. uncl. OB; < *hiāru*

takittum I “confirmation” OA, OB; < *kānu* D

takittu II (a vessel) Bogh. of bronze

takkalātu f. pl. “clever, ingenious behaviour” jB; < *nakālu*

takkapu(m) “hole, window” O/jB [AB.LÁL] “window, peephole”; also to underworld; < *takāpu* ?

takkāpu(m) “stitcher” OB, Nuzi; < *takāpu*

takkassu(m) (or *dakkassu(m)*) “(small) block of stone” Bab., NA [DAG.GAZ]; usu. semi-precious stone; < Sum.?

takkasū, *takkašū* (a bakemeat for cult)? M/NB

takkilū pl. tant. ~ “insidious, dishonest talk” OA; < *nakālu* D

takkiptu “onslaught” NB of flood waves; < *nakāpu* D

takkirum 1. OAKK; NB pl. f. (a garment) 2. Bab. “diversion (canal)”, also as name of canal; < *nakāru* D

takku “tablet” NB; < Aram.

takkussatta “like a reed-stem” jB

takkussu, *sakkuttu*; pl. m. & f. “reed-stem; tube” M/NB, NA [GI.SAG.KUD] med. “pipette”

takkustu “reed-stem” jB; < *takkussu*

taklimtu(m), NA also *taklittu* “revelation, instruction; display” O/jB, NA “teaching, instruction”; “display” of body? in funerary rites; < *kullumu*

taklīmu(m), NA also *takallimu* ~ “demonstration” Bab., NA term for a type of offering; < *kullumu*

taklittu → *taklimtu*

taklu(m) “reliable, trusty” O/jB, M/NA “delegate(d)”, of goods “of dependable quality”; < *takālu*

takmisu (a slaughtered sheep) M/jB, M/NA; < *kamāsu* I ?

takmu(m) (or *taqmu(m)*) mng. unkn. OB, Bogh.

takmussū (a garment) Am.

taknītu → *teknītu*

taknū → *teknūm*

takpertu(m), NB also *takpištu* “purification (ceremony)” Bab., M/NA; < *kapāru* II D

takpītum, *tukpītu*, Ug. *tagabītu* (a kidney-shaped gem) O/jB, NA [NA₄.BIR]

takpu (or *taqpu*) (a carrying basket) NA, NB **takpurtu**, *takpuštu*, *takputtu* “clearance allocation, payment to equalize” NB silver, land etc.; < *kapāru* I; → *takpūru*

takpūru “clearance allocation” NB as *takpurtu*; < *kapāru* I

takpuštu, *takputtu* → *takpurtu*

takrišu subst. “gnawing away” jB of dog; < *karāšu* D

takritum → *tagritum*

takšātu, NA *takšiātu* ~ “cold weather, frost”; < *kašū* III D

takširu; pl. *takšīrī*, *takšīrānu* “attachment” jB med. of stone, drugs; < *kašāru* D

takšišitu (a type of bird) jB lex.; < *kašāšu* I ?

takšīru(m) “repair” OAKK, O/jB esp. of architecture; < *kašāru* D

takšītu(m) ~ “profit” OA, O/jB; < *kašū* II D

takšium, *takšū(m)*, Mari *šakšum*; pl. f. (leather container) OAKK, O/jB for valuables; < Sum.

takšū, *taškū* “triplets” j/NB of humans, animals; *takšātu* (a star); < *kašū* II

takšū → also *takšium*

taktaku, lex. also *takdaku* (part of a waggon) M/jB

taktīmu(m) “(textile) cover, cloak” O/jB, NA [TUG.AN.TA.DUL]; < *katāmu* D

takulathu (an object) Nuzi of wood, copper, silver; < Hurr.

tākultu(m), OB also *šākultum*, NA once *tāgultu* “(cultic) meal” OAKK?, O/jB, M/NA 1. “feeding” of troops 2. ceremonial “meal” for king, in temple cult; < *akālu*

takulū ~ “suffering”? jB rdg. uncert.

takurassu (a functionary, official) Nuzi; < Hurr.

takuru mng. unkn. jB lex.

takuštā’um, *takuštūm* (a fabric, textile) OA; < PIN ?

takušu ? (part of a chariot) Nuzi

takwūm (or *taqwūm*) mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *kawūm* I or II ?

tal’abum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *la’ābu* ?

talālu(m) ~ “to stretch out” O/jB, NA G (*alu*) stat. of physical features; “stick out” tongue; “stretch (i.e. string)” bow; Mari stat. “is allied” D Mari uncl.; > *tālilum*; → *tullulu*

talammu 1. Bab. “rump”? of human, animal 2. NB (a beer container)

talamšukru → *tallamšukru*

tal’āšu, occas. *ta’āšu* “grain pest, weevil” jB

tal’azu (a bird) jB lex.

talbīšum “cladding, overlay” Mari, in wool; < *labāšu* D

talbuštu, *talbultu* “clothing, costume” j/NB; < *labāšu*

taldīru → *tasdīru*

talgab (part of irrigation equipment) MB; < Kass.

talgiddū (a vessel) jB [TAL.GÍD.DA]; < Sum.

talḥadīum “from Ta/īḥad” OA desig. of garments etc.; < PIN
talḥu (a vessel) Alal. of silver
tālī(l)lu (a tree) jB lex.
tālilum “archer” Mari; < *talālu*
talīmānu → *atulīmānu*
talimātu ~ “help”? jB lex.
talimmu → *talīmu*
talimtu(m) ~ “favourite sister” O/jB esp. of sister of Šamaš; < *talīmu*
talimu(m), occas. *talimmu* ~ “favourite brother” Oakk, Bab., NA [TAM.MA]; also as PN; > *talimtu*; *atulīmānu*
tālittu(m), NB *tamlittu* “offspring of animals” Bab., M/NA [Ū.TU]; < *walādum*
tal’itu “ointment dressing” NA; < *lu’* ū II
tallakku 1. NA (a wooden object, phps.) “cart” 2. jB, NA “way (of life), career”; < *alāku*
tallaktu(m) “walkway; way (of life); cart” Bab., M/NA [GIN.GIN] 1. “walkway; path” 2. abstr. “way (of life), haunts, route, traffic, passing”; MA “procedure” 3. NA, NB “cart”; < *alāku*
ta(l)lamsukru (part of a chariot) Nuzi; < Hurr.
tallu(m) I ~ “dividing line, beam”? Oakk, Bab., NA [DAL]; math. “transverse line”; ext. of feature in entrails; “door-beam”; “carrying-pole” of sedan chair; → *gištallu*
tallu(m) II (vessel for oil etc.) Bab., MA [DUG.DAL] usu. of metal; < Sum.; > *taltallu*?; → *talmāḥu*
tallultu, NB *tullultu* “trappings” (of horse, cows) NA, NB; < *tullulu*
tallulu “equipped”, “laid” of altar tables NA; < *tullulu*
tallulu → also *tullulu*
talmāḥu (or *dalmāḥu*) “prime *tallu*-vessel” jB lex.; < Sum.
talmīdu(m), *talmēdum*; f. *talmittu* 1. O/jB, M/NA “apprentice” 2. jB lex. (a type of plough); < *lamādu* D
talmītu (a reed object) jB lex.; < *lawūm* II
talnu “big” MA, Nuzi of animals, persons; < Hurr.
talpittu(m) “application, coating” O/MB with bitumen, colour; Ass. mng. uncl. (→ *ripītu*); < *lapātu* D
taltallu (a wooden vessel)? NA; < *tallu* II ?
taltallū “pollen, stamen” of date palm jB; < Sum.
tālu(m) “young date palm” Bab. [GIŠ.GIŠIMMAR.TUR(.TUR)]
tālu(m) (a tree) jB lex. (= *tiālu* ?)
taluhlu, *taluhlītu*, *taluhulla* (a class of person) Nuzi; < Hurr.

tāluku(m); pl. m. & f. “gait, progression, course” Bab., NA of army “advance, stage”; religious “procession” (NB pl. f.); “course” of river, astr. of heavenly body; OB math.; < *alāku*
talupadi (a plant) jB comm.
tamāḥu(m), occas. *tamāku* “to grasp” Bab.(lit.) G (*a/u*) objects, people, part of body; “control” natural forces, ordinances D ~ G Š caus. of G
tamalākum (a sealable container) OA for tablets, textiles
tamāmītum → *tammāmītum*
tamāmum mng. unkn. OB lex.
tamāmū → *tammāmū*
tamartu → *tawwertum*
tāmartu(m), *tāmurtu* “view(ing); audience-gift” Bab., NA [IGI.DUG(A); IGI.LÁ/LÁL] “view, viewing, inspection; observation”; “appearance, apparition” of gods, heavenly bodies; “audience-gift”; *ša t.* ~ “mirror” or “lens”?; < *amāru* I; → *nāmurtu*
tamāru → *temēru*
tamarzu mng. unkn. NA
tāmatu → *tiāmtu*
tamā’u → *tamū* II
tambukku, lex. also *tebukku* “cucumber fly” M/jB [NIM.ÚKUŠ]
tambūtu → *tibbutum*
tāmdu → *tiāmtu*
tamertu → *tawwertum*
tamgertum “reconciliation payment, hush-money”? OA; < *magāru* D
tamgītu(m) “rejoicing song” O/jB; < *nagū* II
tamgurtu(m) “agreement, agreed payment” O/jB; Nuzi *ṭuppi t.*; < *magāru*
tamgussu → *tangussu*
tamḥāriš “to the battle” jB; < *tamḥāru*
tamḥartu “square” NB math.; < *maḥāru* Gt
tamḥāru(m) “battle, combat” Oakk, O/jB; < *maḥāru* Gt
tamḥātu ? (kind of gem) MB
tamḥātu → *tamḥītu*
tamḥiam “in the evening(s)” OB lex.; < *tamḥū*
tamḥīru(m) “presentation” O/jB 1. “presentation, offering” 2. in MN (*w*)*arāḥ* T., at Susa, Mari, N.Mes. etc.; < *maḥāru* D
tamḥīsu ~ “overlay, veneer”? jB; < *maḥāsu* D
tamḥītu “evening” jB freq. pl. *tamḥāti*; < *tamḥū*
tamḥū(m) “evening” Oakk, O/jB; > *tamḥiam*; *tamḥītu*; *meḥūm* II
tamḥūsu “battle, combat” jB; < *maḥāsu* Gt
tamīmu “complete, perfect” NB of sacrificial animal; < Aram.

tamirtu → *tawwertum*
tamītu “oath” jB, NA (var. of *māmītu*); < *tamū* II
tāmītu → *tāwītum*
tamkārānū “like a merchant, mercantile” jB; < *tamkāru*
tamkārašše (a charge, fee) Nuzi; < *tamkāru* + Hurr. -*ašše*
tamkarḥu (a colour) Nuzi; < Hurr.
tamkāru(m), *damk/gāru* “merchant, businessman” [(LÚ.)DAM.GĀR; NA also TAM.GĀR; NB also LÚ.DAM]; *rab t.*; *wakil t.*; < *makāru* II
tamkārūtu(m), Ass. *tamkāruttu(m)*, MB *tankārūtu* “merchanthood; business, commerce” OA, O/MB [DAM.GĀR-]; < *tamkāru*
tamkīru “irrigated land” MB(Ass.); < *makāru* I D
tamlāku(m) “adviser” O/jB; < *malāku* II
tamliš (desig. for kind of drug) M/jB rdg. uncl. (wr. UD-liš)
tamlittu → *tāltittu*
tamlitu(m) “filling” Ass., OB; “completion” of time, number, “replenishment” of conscripts; M/NA “inlay” of stones etc.; math. “infilling”, of volume; < *malū* IV D
tamliu(m), *tamlū(m)* “filling” 1. Bab., M/NA “terrace” 2. “inlay” (decorative); < *malū* IV D
tammakkū (an official) Nuzi; < Hurr.?
ta(m)māmītum “oath-swearing”? Mari; < *tamū* II
ta(m)māmū(m) “one who swears oaths” O/jB lex.; < *tamū* II
tammu mng. uncl. jB lex.
tamqītu → *taqqītum*
tamqullu “flame”? jB lex.
tamriqātu pl. tant. (a ritual)? jB lex., also comm.; < *marāqu* D
tamrirtu ~ “practice, exercise” jB in col.; < *marāru* I D
tamrīrum (a cosmetic oil) Mari; < *marāru* I D
tamritu(m) mng. unkn. Bab. lex. phps. textual errors
tamrū (syn. of *tarpašū*) Bab. lex. rdg. uncl. (wr. UD-ru-ū)
tamsūtu mng. unkn. MB in *t. umāmī*; < *mesū* II ?
tamsāru(m) “whip(-thong)” O/jB; < *mašāru*
tamsīḥu “area” jB; < *mašāḥu* I D
tamsīltu “mould” for casting NA, NB; < *mašālu* D
tamšilum (a resin) Oakk(Ur III); → *damšillu*

tamšīlu(m), *tanšīlu* 1. “image, likeness” Oakk, Bab. “equivalent, peer”; *t. abūbi* high water “like a flood” 2. (a drinking vessel) M/jB 3. (a bird) jB, NA (→ *tarmazilu*); < *mašālu* D
tamšītum “oblivion”? OB; < *mašū* II D ?; → *tamlītum*(m)
tamtalku ~ “deliberate” adj. jB; < *malāku* II Gt
tamtu → *damtum* I
tāmtu → *tiāmtu*
tamṭītu(m) “diminution, scarcity” O/jB; pl. “penury”; < *maṭū* II D
tamū I “having (for)sworn; cursed, bewitched” jB; < *tamū* II
tamū II, Ass. *tamā’u(m)*, *ta’ū*, NB *temū* “to swear” G (*a/a*; NB perf. *itteme*) leg., mag.; stat. act., also pass. “is bewitched, cursed”, by = acc., *ina*, *ana*, *ina libbi Gtn* iter. of G D “swear”; “bind s.o. by oath”; “make (s.o.) swear” oath (*māmīta(m)*, *nīš DN/šarrim*) Š Mari “make (s.o.) swear”, stat. “is sworn in” R *uttama(m)mū* “mutually swear” oath; > *tamū* I, *tamītu*; *tammāmū*, *tammāmītum*; *tim’um*; *tumāmītu*; → *wamā’um*
tamūm III “to be amazed”? OB stat. *tamu*
tāmū (type of apple-like tree) jB lex.; < *tiāmtu*
tāmurtu → *tāmartu*
tamzīziš (or *parzīziš* ?) “like a ...” jB in simile of stabbing corpses
tanādātu → *tanattu*
tanakušri → *natakušri*
tanattu(m); pl. *tanādātu* “praise, glory” Bab., NA; < *nādu*
tāndu → *tiāmtu*
tanēḥtu(m) “pacification, mollification” OA, O/jB; < *nāḥu* D
tānēḥtu → *tānēḥu*
tanēḥu “pacification” jB; < *nāḥu* D
tānēḥu(m), *tānēḥtu* “moaning, distress” Oakk, O/jB, NA also transf. of waves “sighing”; < *anāḥu* I D
tanēštum → *tenēštu*
tangagtu (a knife)? jB lex.; < *nagāgu* ?
tangallū (a vessel for salt) NB also of precious metal
tangussu(m), *tamgussu(m)* (a cooking vessel) Bab., NA [URUDU.ŠEN.TUR] of copper, bronze
tanīdu(m) “(hymn of) praise” O/jB; < *nādu* D
taniḥtu → *tanēḥtu*
tāniḥu → *tānēḥu*
tāništum “(economic) weakness”, “inability to pay”? OA; < *enēšu* or OA form of *tenēštu*
tanišu mng. unkn. MB

talḥadīum “from Ta/īḥad” OA desig. of garments etc.; < PIN
talḥu (a vessel) Alal. of silver
tālī(l)lu (a tree) jB lex.
tālilum “archer” Mari; < *talālu*
talīmānu → *atulīmānu*
talimātu ~ “help”? jB lex.
talimmu → *talīmu*
talimtu(m) ~ “favourite sister” O/jB esp. of sister of Šamaš; < *talīmu*
talimu(m), occas. *talimmu* ~ “favourite brother” Oakk, Bab., NA [TAM.MA]; also as PN; > *talimtu*; *atulīmānu*
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tal’itu “ointment dressing” NA; < *lu’* ū II
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ta(l)lamsukru (part of a chariot) Nuzi; < Hurr.
tallu(m) I ~ “dividing line, beam”? Oakk, Bab., NA [DAL]; math. “transverse line”; ext. of feature in entrails; “door-beam”; “carrying-pole” of sedan chair; → *gištallu*
tallu(m) II (vessel for oil etc.) Bab., MA [DUG.DAL] usu. of metal; < Sum.; > *taltallu*?; → *talmāḥu*
tallultu, NB *tullultu* “trappings” (of horse, cows) NA, NB; < *tullulu*
tallulu “equipped”, “laid” of altar tables NA; < *tullulu*
tallulu → also *tullulu*
talmāḥu (or *dalmāḥu*) “prime *tallu*-vessel” jB lex.; < Sum.
talmīdu(m), *talmēdum*; f. *talmittu* 1. O/jB, M/NA “apprentice” 2. jB lex. (a type of plough); < *lamādu* D
talmītu (a reed object) jB lex.; < *lawūm* II
talnu “big” MA, Nuzi of animals, persons; < Hurr.
talpittu(m) “application, coating” O/MB with bitumen, colour; Ass. mng. uncl. (→ *ripītu*); < *lapātu* D
taltallu (a wooden vessel)? NA; < *tallu* II ?
taltallū “pollen, stamen” of date palm jB; < Sum.
tālu(m) “young date palm” Bab. [GIŠ.GIŠIMMAR.TUR.TUR]]
tālu(m) (a tree) jB lex. (= *tiālu* ?)
taluhlu, *taluhlītu*, *taluhulla* (a class of person) Nuzi; < Hurr.

tāluku(m); pl. m. & f. “gait, progression, course” Bab., NA of army “advance, stage”; religious “procession” (NB pl. f.); “course” of river, astr. of heavenly body; OB math.; < *alāku*
talupadi (a plant) jB comm.
tamāḥu(m), occas. *tamāku* “to grasp” Bab. (lit.) G (*a/u*) objects, people, part of body; “control” natural forces, ordinances D ~ G Š caus. of G
tamalākum (a sealable container) OA for tablets, textiles
tamāmītum → *tammāmītum*
tamāmum mng. unkn. OB lex.
tamāmū → *tammāmū*
tamartu → *tawwertum*
tāmartu(m), *tāmurtu* “view(ing); audience-gift” Bab., NA [IGI.DUG(A); IGI.LÁ/LÁL] “view, viewing, inspection; observation”; “appearance, apparition” of gods, heavenly bodies; “audience-gift”; *ša t.* ~ “mirror” or “lens”?; < *amāru* I; → *nāmurtu*
tamāru → *temēru*
tamarzu mng. unkn. NA
tāmatu → *tiāmtu*
tamā’u → *tamū* II
tambukku, lex. also *tebukku* “cucumber fly” M/jB [NIM.ÚKUŠ]
tambūtu → *tibbutum*
tāmdu → *tiāmtu*
tamertu → *tawwertum*
tamgertum “reconciliation payment, hush-money”? OA; < *magāru* D
tamgītu(m) “rejoicing song” O/jB; < *nagū* II
tamgurtu(m) “agreement, agreed payment” O/jB; Nuzi *ṭuppi t.*; < *magāru*
tamgussu → *tangussu*
tamḥāriš “to the battle” jB; < *tamḥāru*
tamḥartu “square” NB math.; < *maḥāru* Gt
tamḥāru(m) “battle, combat” Oakk, O/jB; < *maḥāru* Gt
tamḥātu ? (kind of gem) MB
tamḥātu → *tamḥītu*
tamḥiam “in the evening(s)” OB lex.; < *tamḥū*
tamḥīru(m) “presentation” O/jB 1. “presentation, offering” 2. in MN (*w*)*arāḥ* T., at Susa, Mari, N.Mes. etc.; < *maḥāru* D
tamḥīsu ~ “overlay, veneer”? jB; < *maḥāsu* D
tamḥītu “evening” jB freq. pl. *tamḥāti*; < *tamḥū*
tamḥū(m) “evening” Oakk, O/jB; > *tamḥiam*; *tamḥītu*; *mehūm* II
tamḥūsu “battle, combat” jB; < *maḥāsu* Gt
tamīmu “complete, perfect” NB of sacrificial animal; < Aram.

tamirtu → *tawwertum*
tamītu “oath” jB, NA (var. of *māmītu*); < *tamū* II
tāmītu → *tāwītum*
tamkārānū “like a merchant, mercantile” jB; < *tamkāru*
tamkārašše (a charge, fee) Nuzi; < *tamkāru* + Hurr. -*ašše*
tamkarḥu (a colour) Nuzi; < Hurr.
tamkāru(m), *damk/gāru* “merchant, businessman” [(LÚ.)DAM.GĀR; NA also TAM.GĀR; NB also LÚ.DAM]; *rab t.*; *wakil t.*; < *makāru* II
tamkārūtu(m), Ass. *tamkāruttu(m)*, MB *tankārūtu* “merchanthood; business, commerce” OA, O/MB [DAM.GĀR-]; < *tamkāru*
tamkīru “irrigated land” MB(Ass.); < *makāru* I D
tamlāku(m) “adviser” O/jB; < *malāku* II
tamliš (desig. for kind of drug) M/jB rdg. uncl. (wr. UD-liš)
tamlittu → *tāltittu*
tamlitu(m) “filling” Ass., OB; “completion” of time, number, “replenishment” of conscripts; M/NA “inlay” of stones etc.; math. “infilling”, of volume; < *malū* IV D
tamliu(m), *tamlū(m)* “filling” 1. Bab., M/NA “terrace” 2. “inlay” (decorative); < *malū* IV D
tammakkū (an official) Nuzi; < Hurr.?
ta(m)māmītum “oath-swearing”? Mari; < *tamū* II
ta(m)māmū(m) “one who swears oaths” O/jB lex.; < *tamū* II
tammu mng. uncl. jB lex.
tamqītu → *taqqītum*
tamqullu “flame”? jB lex.
tamriqātu pl. tant. (a ritual)? jB lex., also comm.; < *marāqu* D
tamrirtu ~ “practice, exercise” jB in col.; < *marāru* I D
tamrīrum (a cosmetic oil) Mari; < *marāru* I D
tamritu(m) mng. unkn. Bab. lex. phps. textual errors
tamrū (syn. of *tarpašū*) Bab. lex. rdg. uncl. (wr. UD-ru-ū)
tamsūtu mng. unkn. MB in *t. umāmī*; < *mesū* II ?
tamsāru(m) “whip(-thong)” O/jB; < *mašāru*
tamsīḥu “area” jB; < *mašāḥu* I D
tamsīltu “mould” for casting NA, NB; < *mašālu* D
tamšilum (a resin) Oakk(Ur III); → *damšillu*

tamšīlu(m), *tanšīlu* 1. “image, likeness” Oakk, Bab. “equivalent, peer”; *t. abūbi* high water “like a flood” 2. (a drinking vessel) M/jB 3. (a bird) jB, NA (→ *tarmazilu*); < *mašālu* D
tamšītum “oblivion”? OB; < *mašū* II D ?; → *tamlītum*(m)
tamtalku ~ “deliberate” adj. jB; < *malāku* II Gt
tamtu → *damtum* I
tāmtu → *tiāmtu*
tamṭītu(m) “diminution, scarcity” O/jB; pl. “penury”; < *maṭū* II D
tamū I “having (for)sworn; cursed, bewitched” jB; < *tamū* II
tamū II, Ass. *tamā’u(m)*, *ta’ū*, NB *temū* “to swear” G (*a/a*; NB perf. *itteme*) leg., mag.; stat. act., also pass. “is bewitched, cursed”, by = acc., *ina*, *ana*, *ina libbi Gtn* iter. of G D “swear”; “bind s.o. by oath”; “make (s.o.) swear” oath (*māmīta(m)*, *nīš DN/šarrim*) Š Mari “make (s.o.) swear”, stat. “is sworn in” R *uttama(m)mū* “mutually swear” oath; > *tamū* I, *tamītu*; *tammāmū*, *tammāmītum*; *tim’um*; *tumāmītu*; → *wamā’um*
tamūm III “to be amazed”? OB stat. *tamu*
tāmū (type of apple-like tree) jB lex.; < *tiāmtu*
tāmurtu → *tāmartu*
tamzīziš (or *parzīziš* ?) “like a ...” jB in simile of stabbing corpses
tanādātu → *tanattu*
tanakušri → *natakušri*
tanattu(m); pl. *tanādātu* “praise, glory” Bab., NA; < *nādu*
tāndu → *tiāmtu*
tanēḥtu(m) “pacification, mollification” OA, O/jB; < *nāḥu* D
tānēḥtu → *tānēḥu*
tanēḥu “pacification” jB; < *nāḥu* D
tānēḥu(m), *tānēḥtu* “moaning, distress” Oakk, O/jB, NA also transf. of waves “sighing”; < *anāḥu* I D
tanēštum → *tenēštu*
tangagtu (a knife)? jB lex.; < *nagāgu* ?
tangallū (a vessel for salt) NB also of precious metal
tangussu(m), *tamgussu(m)* (a cooking vessel) Bab., NA [URUDU.ŠEN.TUR] of copper, bronze
tanīdu(m) “(hymn of) praise” O/jB; < *nādu* D
taniḥtu → *tanēḥtu*
tāniḥu → *tānēḥu*
tāništum “(economic) weakness”, “inability to pay”? OA; < *enēšu* or OA form of *tenēštu*
tanišu mng. unkn. MB

tanittu(m), occas. *šanittum* “(hymn of) praise” Bab.; < *nādu* D
taniwe (an object) Nuzi; < Hurr.
tankārūtu → *tamkārūtu*
tannu(m); pl. m. & f. (a wooden bowl) Bab. [GIŠ.DÍLM.TUR]
tanpahu, *tappahu*? mng. unkn. MA?, jB; < *napāhu*?
tanqītu → *taqqītum*
tanšilu → *tamšilu*
tānuhiš “in trouble” OB; < *anāhu* I
tanūhtum (a payment) OB; < *nāhu*?
tanūku; pl. f. mng. unkn. jB, NA
tanūqātu(m) pl. tant. “battle cry” Bab.; < *nāqu* I
tanzilam (a connecting canal) MB; < Kass.
tanzimtum → *tazzimtu*
tapāku → *tabāku*
tapalātum → *tabalātum*
tāpalātu “heiress” jB lex.; < *apālu* II
tāpalu(m), *tābalu* “pair (of objects)” Bab. of shoes, garments, beams etc.; (a kind of musical instrument) ~ “castanets”?; < *apālu* I
tapānu (an object) jB lex.
tapāšum OB G unattested D ~ “to take into custody”? N of garment “be taken into custody”?
tapatum (or *tabatum*, *dab/patum*) (a textile or garment) OAKK
tapatu → also *taptu*
tapḥarum (a temple collection)? Early Mari of beer; < *paḥāru* II
tapḥirum (a temple collection)? OA; < *paḥāru* II
tapḥu (a metal cauldron) NA, NB
tapḥurtu(m) “assembly, company” OAKK, jB; < *paḥāru* II
tapḥūrum “assembly” of supplicants OB; < *paḥāru* II
tapḥušu (an object) Alal.; < Hurr.
tāpiltum “payment”? OB; < *apālu* I
tapliḥtu “intimidation” jB; < *palāhu* D
tappahu → *tanpahu*
tappaštu, *tappaltu*, NA also *dappastu* (a woollen rug) NA, NB; < *napāšu* II
tappātu(m), *tappattu* “(female) companion, partner” OA, O/jB [TAB.BA-]; also Bab. “secondary wife” [DAM.TAB.BA]; < *tappū* I
tappā’u → *tappū* I
tappā’utum → *tappātu*
tappilātu(m) “balancing payment” O/jB; < *napālu* II
tappinnu(m), OB also *dappinnu*, NA once *tuppinnu* (a kind of flour) OAKK, O/jB, NA

[DABIN]; also lex. in desig. of *šahū* fish; < Sum.
tappissu (a kind of mud)? jB lex.
tappišu “crushed matter” jB med. in *t. buqli* “crushed malt”; < *napāšu* D
tappištum I “extension” Mari, of bed of river; < *napāšu* I D
tappištum II “plucking (of wool)” O/jB; < *napāšu* II D
tappiūtu → *tappātu*
tappū(m) I, OAKK, O/MA *tappā’u(m)* “companion, partner” [TAB.BA] “friend”; “partner” in commerce; OA “associate” of judges; also of gods as “friend” of human, esp. in PN; < Sum.; > *tappātu*; *tappātu*; *tappūm* II
tappūm II D “to join in partnership with” (+ acc.) OA; < *tappū* I denom.
tappuḥtum “rising” OB of star, transf. of person’s health; < *napāhu*
tappūtu(m), once *tappiūtu*, OA *tappā’utum*, MA *tapputtu* “companionship, partnership” Ass., O/jB [TAB.BA; NAM.TAB.BA] esp. *t. alāku(m)* “to go to (s.o.’s) assistance”; esp. “(commercial) partnership”; < *tappū* I
tapqertu “claim, reclamation” M/NB, NA; < *baqāru* D
tapra → *tabra*
tapsimtum “veiling” OB(Alal.) in PN; < *pasāmu* D
tapsū(m), NA *tapšū* (a covering) O/jB, NA [TUG.DUG.DUG] of textile, leather; < *pasū* D?
tapša(h)ḥu ~ “chariot man” Nuzi; < Hurr.
tapšahu “resting place” jB; < *pašāhu*
tapšertu, *tapširtu* “(magical) release” jB; < *pašāru* D
tapšihu “alleviation” MB of illness; < *pašāhu* D
tapšiqtu ~ “constriction”? NB; < *pašāqu* D
tapširtu → *tapšertu*
tapšu → *tabšu*
tapšū → *tapsū*
tapšuḥtu “rest, pacification” j/NB; < *pašāhu*
tapšūru “sale”? NB; < *pašāru*
taptānu mng. uncert. NB in PN; < *patānu* II?
taptētu → *teptītum*
taptu, *tapatu* (a stone vessel for oil) Nuzi, Am.
taptū “land newly brought into cultivation” MA, M/NB; < *petū* II D
taptartum (a container)? OB; < *paṭāru*
taptertu “release” j/NB of divine anger; of slave?; < *paṭāru* D
taptīru “castration” NB in *alpu* t. “castrated ox”; < *paṭāru* D
tapū mng. unkn. jB lex.

tāpu, *tapū* ~ “to devote o.s.” to s.th. jB G (ū); > *tūpu*
tāpultum “payment” OB(Susa); < *apālu* I
tapzertu “concealment” jB; < *pazāru* D
taqāmu → *taqānu*
taqānu(m), NB also *taqāmu*, jB *taqānu* “to be(come) secure, in good order” G (u/u; stat. *taqun/m*) of person, land, throne D “put in order, secure” [LAL] Dtn “keep in order” cult N NA pass. of D “be in good order”; > *taqnu*; *tiqnu*; *tuqnu*; *tuqqunu*; *matqanu*; *mutaqqinu*
taqbū mng. uncert. jB lex.; < *qabū* II?
taqdīšum ~ “purification” OA; < *qadāšu* D
taqmu → *takmu*
taqnu “in order, good” jB, NA; < *taqānu*
taqpu → *takpu*
taqqītum, *tam/nqītu* “offering, libation” O/jB; < *naqū* D
taqribatum → *teqrūbatum*
taqribtu(m), once *taqriwtum* “offering” Bab., OA [ÉR] esp. as desig. of ritual of intercession *t. šakānu(m)*, *epēšu(m)* etc.; < *qerēbu*; → *taqribu*
taqribu(m) O/jB occas. for *taqribtu*
taqridu “heroic, warrior” jB lex.; < *qarādu* II D
taqrintu “piling up, accumulation” M/jB of corpses, possessions; < *qarānu* D
taqrirtu mng. unkn. jB; < *qarāru* D
taqriwtum → *taqribtu*
taqrubtu “battle, combat” M/jB(Ass.); < *qerēbu* Gt
taqtīru “fumigation” jB lex.; < *qatāru* II D
taqtītu(m) “termination, end” O/jB [TIL] of reign, year; < *qatū* II D
taqwūm → *takwūm*
tarabānu (a plant) jB med.; also in glass-making
taradū (a tree) jB lex. = (a kind of) *šakkullu*
tarahḥu(m) “slope of an earth heap” Bab. of canals; buildings; also om. of feature on gall
tarahu “gate” NB in *bāb* t.; < Aram.
tarāhu “to dig up”? MA, jB G (a/u) field; of animal “grub up” the soil; Susa, stat. *tiriḥ*, of part of liver D lex.; > *tariḥu*
tarāhum → also *turāhu*
tarāku(m) “to beat, thump; be dark” OAKK, O/jB, NA G (a/u) [GE6; DUB] of whip, weapon, wind; “thump” tail; intrans. of heart “beat”; stat. “is dark, black” of parts of body, marks on liver etc. Gtn? of oil D ~ G “beat”; stat. “is beaten flat”? Š caus. of G N “be beaten”; of oil “become dark”?; > *terku*, *teriktu*?; *turku*; *matraktu*; → *tariktu*

tarammu I, *šarammu* “grain heap” M/jB, NA [ŠE.SU7]
tarammu II (a part of body) jB lex.
tarāmu(m) “beloved one” Ass., OB mostly in PN; < *rāmu* II
tarānu(m) “roof, shelter” Bab., also transf.
taraphu (a kind of wood)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
tarāpu “to be covered with colour, be painted” jB G lex. and stat. D ~ “coat with”; stat. of part of body, wall “is coloured” green, black etc.; > *tiriptum*
tarāqu(m) “to take pity, relent” OAKK, jB G (a/a) of divine anger “relent”; demon *Lā-tarāq* “Relentless”; of storm “die down”
tarāru(m) “to tremble, shake” Bab.(lit.) G (u/u) of head, tail; mountain, buildings D “make tremble” N “start to tremble, shake”; → *arāru* III
tarāsu → *tarāsu*
tarāšu(m) I “to stretch out” G (a/u) [LAL; jB NIR] “extend, point” hand, finger etc.; “erect” horn, ear; “tum” face, heart towards s.th.; “spread out” net, cloth, rope; “stretch over” roof, (transf.) protection; “set up” furniture; Ug., Nuzi, Am. leg. “establish, confirm” facts; “set out, submit” words Gtn [NIR.NIR] iter. “repeatedly stretch out” D ~ G esp. “direct” face, eyes towards, “expect, long for” Dt pass. of D Š caus. of G N pass. of G; also of journey “be finished”; “be confirmed” OB Ntn iter. of N; > *taršu* I, III?; *teršu*; *turrušum*; → *t. II*; *tarāsu*
tarāšu(m) II “to be(come) in order, correct” Bab., NA (demarcation from *t. I* occas. uncert.) G (u/u, Am. also *ili*; OB(N.Mes.) pres. *itarraš*?) [LAL] “be good, satisfactory”, “be, seem right” to s.o. D “put in order”; Am. “check” words; NB “treat correctly”?; > *taršu* II
tarāšum mng. unkn. OB G
taratara (a plant) jB lex.
tarā’um → *tarū* I
tar’azu → *šer’azum*
tarbabu (a bronze object) jB lex.
tarbašu(m), *tarbāšu(m)* “animal stall; courtyard” Bab., M/NA [TÜR] ext. (a feature on liver); astr. “halo” round moon; < *rabāšu*
tarbitu(m) “enlargement” 1. “upbringing” of adopted child; “adopted child”; OA “(payment for) rearing” 2. person, animal, tree “nurtured, brought up” in locality, by s.o.; “product of” 3. Bab. pl. “promotion” in rank 4. Elam (a month name); < *rabū* II D

tanittu(m), occas. *šanittum* “(hymn of) praise” Bab.; < *nādu* D
taniwe (an object) Nuzi; < Hurr.
tankārūtu → *tamkārūtu*
tannu(m); pl. m. & f. (a wooden bowl) Bab. [GIŠ.DÍLM.TUR]
tanpahu, *tappahu*? mng. unkn. MA?, jB; < *napāhu*?
tanqītu → *taqqītum*
tanšilu → *tamšilu*
tānuhiš “in trouble” OB; < *anāhu* I
tanūhtum (a payment) OB; < *nāhu*?
tanūku; pl. f. mng. unkn. jB, NA
tanūqātu(m) pl. tant. “battle cry” Bab.; < *nāqu* I
tanzilam (a connecting canal) MB; < Kass.
tanzimtum → *tazzimtu*
tapāku → *tabāku*
tapalātum → *tabalātum*
tāpalātu “heiress” jB lex.; < *apālu* II
tāpalu(m), *tābalu* “pair (of objects)” Bab. of shoes, garments, beams etc.; (a kind of musical instrument) ~ “castanets”?; < *apālu* I
tapānu (an object) jB lex.
tapāšum OB G unattested D ~ “to take into custody”? N of garment “be taken into custody”?
tapatum (or *tabatum*, *dab/patum*) (a textile or garment) OAKK
tapatu → also *taptu*
tapharum (a temple collection)? Early Mari of beer; < *paḥāru* II
taphīrum (a temple collection)? OA; < *paḥāru* II
taphu (a metal cauldron) NA, NB
taphurtu(m) “assembly, company” OAKK, jB; < *paḥāru* II
taphūrum “assembly” of supplicants OB; < *paḥāru* II
taphušu (an object) Alal.; < Hurr.
tāpiltum “payment”? OB; < *apālu* I
tapliḥtu “intimidation” jB; < *palāhu* D
tappahu → *tanpahu*
tappaštu, *tappaltu*, NA also *dappastu* (a woollen rug) NA, NB; < *napāšu* II
tappātu(m), *tappattu* “(female) companion, partner” OA, O/jB [TAB.BA-]; also Bab. “secondary wife” [DAM.TAB.BA]; < *tappū* I
tappā’u → *tappū* I
tappā’utum → *tappātu*
tappilātu(m) “balancing payment” O/jB; < *napālu* II
tappinnu(m), OB also *dappinnu*, NA once *tuppinnu* (a kind of flour) OAKK, O/jB, NA

[DABIN]; also lex. in desig. of *šahū* fish; < Sum.
tappissu (a kind of mud)? jB lex.
tappišu “crushed matter” jB med. in *t. buqli* “crushed malt”; < *napāšu* D
tappištum I “extension” Mari, of bed of river; < *napāšu* I D
tappištum II “plucking (of wool)” O/jB; < *napāšu* II D
tappiūtu → *tappātu*
tappū(m) I, OAKK, O/MA *tappā’u(m)* “companion, partner” [TAB.BA] “friend”; “partner” in commerce; OA “associate” of judges; also of gods as “friend” of human, esp. in PN; < Sum.; > *tappātu*; *tappātu*; *tappūm* II
tappūm II D “to join in partnership with” (+ acc.) OA; < *tappū* I denom.
tappuhtum “rising” OB of star, transf. of person’s health; < *napāhu*
tappūtu(m), once *tappiūtu*, OA *tappā’utum*, MA *tapputtu* “companionship, partnership” Ass., O/jB [TAB.BA; NAM.TAB.BA] esp. *t. alāku(m)* “to go to (s.o.’s) assistance”; esp. “(commercial) partnership”; < *tappū* I
tapqertu “claim, reclamation” M/NB, NA; < *baqāru* D
tapra → *tabra*
tapsimtum “veiling” OB(Alal.) in PN; < *pasāmu* D
tapsū(m), NA *tapšū* (a covering) O/jB, NA [TUG.DUG.DUG] of textile, leather; < *pasū* D?
tapša(h)hu ~ “chariot man” Nuzi; < Hurr.
tapšahu “resting place” jB; < *pašāhu*
tapšertu, *tapširtu* “(magical) release” jB; < *pašāru* D
tapšihu “alleviation” MB of illness; < *pašāhu* D
tapšiqtu ~ “constriction”? NB; < *pašāqu* D
tapširtu → *tapšertu*
tapšu → *tabšu*
tapšū → *tapsū*
tapšuhtu “rest, pacification” j/NB; < *pašāhu*
tapšūru “sale”? NB; < *pašāru*
taptānu mng. uncert. NB in PN; < *patānu* II?
taptētu → *teptītum*
taptu, *tapatu* (a stone vessel for oil) Nuzi, Am.
taptū “land newly brought into cultivation” MA, M/NB; < *petū* II D
taptartum (a container)? OB; < *paṭāru*
taptertu “release” j/NB of divine anger; of slave?; < *paṭāru* D
taptīru “castration” NB in *alpu* t. “castrated ox”; < *paṭāru* D
tapū mng. unkn. jB lex.

tāpu, *tapū* ~ “to devote o.s.” to s.th. jB G (ū); > *tūpu*
tāpultum “payment” OB(Susa); < *apālu* I
tapzertu “concealment” jB; < *pazāru* D
taqāmu → *taqānu*
taqānu(m), NB also *taqāmu*, jB *taqānu* “to be(come) secure, in good order” G (u/u; stat. *taqun/m*) of person, land, throne D “put in order, secure” [LAL] Dtn “keep in order” cult N NA pass. of D “be in good order”; > *taqnu*; *tiqnu*; *tuqnu*; *tuqqunu*; *matqanu*; *mutaqqinu*
taqbū mng. uncert. jB lex.; < *qabū* II?
taqdīšum ~ “purification” OA; < *qadāšu* D
taqmu → *takmu*
taqnu “in order, good” jB, NA; < *taqānu*
taqpu → *takpu*
taqqītum, *tam/nqītu* “offering, libation” O/jB; < *naqū* D
taqribatum → *teqrūbatum*
taqribtu(m), once *taqriwtum* “offering” Bab., OA [ÉR] esp. as desig. of ritual of intercession *t. šakānu(m)*, *epēšu(m)* etc.; < *qerēbu*; → *taqribu*
taqribu(m) O/jB occas. for *taqribtu*
taqridu “heroic, warrior” jB lex.; < *qarādu* II D
taqrintu “piling up, accumulation” M/jB of corpses, possessions; < *qarānu* D
taqrirtu mng. unkn. jB; < *qarāru* D
taqriwtum → *taqribtu*
taqrubtu “battle, combat” M/jB(Ass.); < *qerēbu* Gt
taqtīru “fumigation” jB lex.; < *qatāru* II D
taqtītu(m) “termination, end” O/jB [TIL] of reign, year; < *qatū* II D
taqwūm → *takwūm*
tarabānu (a plant) jB med.; also in glass-making
taradū (a tree) jB lex. = (a kind of) *šakkullu*
tarahhu(m) “slope of an earth heap” Bab. of canals; buildings; also om. of feature on gall
tarahu “gate” NB in *bāb* t.; < Aram.
tarāhu “to dig up”? MA, jB G (a/u) field; of animal “grub up” the soil; Susa, stat. *tiriḥ*, of part of liver D lex.; > *tarihu*
tarāhum → also *turāhu*
tarāku(m) “to beat, thump; be dark” OAKK, O/jB, NA G (a/u) [GE6; DUB] of whip, weapon, wind; “thump” tail; intrans. of heart “beat”; stat. “is dark, black” of parts of body, marks on liver etc. Gtn? of oil D ~ G “beat”; stat. “is beaten flat”? Š caus. of G N “be beaten”; of oil “become dark”?; > *terku*, *teriktu*?; *turku*; *matraktu*; → *tariktu*

tarammu I, *šarammu* “grain heap” M/jB, NA [ŠE.SU7]
tarammu II (a part of body) jB lex.
tarāmu(m) “beloved one” Ass., OB mostly in PN; < *rāmu* II
tarānu(m) “roof, shelter” Bab., also transf.
taraphu (a kind of wood)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
tarāpu “to be covered with colour, be painted” jB G lex. and stat. D ~ “coat with”; stat. of part of body, wall “is coloured” green, black etc.; > *tiriptum*
tarāqu(m) “to take pity, relent” OAKK, jB G (a/a) of divine anger “relent”; demon *Lā-tarāq* “Relentless”; of storm “die down”
tarāru(m) “to tremble, shake” Bab.(lit.) G (u/u) of head, tail; mountain, buildings D “make tremble” N “start to tremble, shake”; → *arāru* III
tarāsu → *tarāsu*
tarāšu(m) I “to stretch out” G (a/u) [LAL; jB NIR] “extend, point” hand, finger etc.; “erect” horn, ear; “tum” face, heart towards s.th.; “spread out” net, cloth, rope; “stretch over” roof, (transf.) protection; “set up” furniture; Ug., Nuzi, Am. leg. “establish, confirm” facts; “set out, submit” words Gtn [NIR.NIR] iter. “repeatedly stretch out” D ~ G esp. “direct” face, eyes towards, “expect, long for” Dt pass. of D Š caus. of G N pass. of G; also of journey “be finished”; “be confirmed” OB Ntn iter. of N; > *taršu* I, III?; *teršu*; *turrušum*; → *t. II*; *tarāsu*
tarāšu(m) II “to be(come) in order, correct” Bab., NA (demarcation from *t. I* occas. uncert.) G (u/u, Am. also *ili*; OB(N.Mes.) pres. *itarraš*?) [LAL] “be good, satisfactory”, “be, seem right” to s.o. D “put in order”; Am. “check” words; NB “treat correctly”?; > *taršu* II
tarāšum mng. unkn. OB G
taratara (a plant) jB lex.
tarā’um → *tarū* I
tar’azu → *šer’azum*
tarbabu (a bronze object) jB lex.
tarbašu(m), *tarbāšu(m)* “animal stall; courtyard” Bab., M/NA [TÜR] ext. (a feature on liver); astr. “halo” round moon; < *rabāšu*
tarbitu(m) “enlargement” 1. “upbringing” of adopted child; “adopted child”; OA “(payment for) rearing” 2. person, animal, tree “nurtured, brought up” in locality, by s.o.; “product of” 3. Bab. pl. “promotion” in rank 4. Elam (a month name); < *rabū* II D

tarbû(m) “alumnus, trainee” O/jB, NA [BÙLUG]; < *rabû* II D

tarbû → also *tarbu' tu*

tarbûtu → *tarbu' tu*

tarbûtu Bab. 1. “novice” [Á.È] 2. “shoot, seedling” 3. “adoptive childhood”; < *tarbû*, *tarbûtu*

tarbu'(t)u(m), *turbu'lttu*, *tur(u)bu*, *turba'u*, *tarbû*, *tarbûtu* “dust (storm)” Bab.; also lex. *šam t.* (a plant)

tardennîtu, *tartennîtu* 1. M/NB “younger daughter” 2. lex. (a kind of chair or stool); < *tardennu*

tardennu, *tartennu*, *terdtennu* “second(ary)” M/NA, M/NB of younger brother, son; of an official, esp. Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. “crown-prince”?; Nuzi, NB of garments etc. “second class”; j/NB of cultic meal, delivery “subsidiary, minor”; < Hurr.?; also phps. folk etym. < *redû* I; > *tardennîtu*, *tardennûtu*; → *tartānu*

tardennûtu, *talerdtennûtu*, *-uttu* 1. Bogh., Ug. “status of crown-prince”? 2. Nuzi “second quality”?; < *tardennu*

tardîtu → *terdîtu*

tardîum → *terdû*

targagû “oath” jB lex.

targamannum → *targumannu*

targigu “evildoer” M/jB (Ass.); < *ragāgu* I

targumannu(m), *turgumannum*, *targamannum*, Ug. *targumiānu* “interpreter, dragoman” Ass., O/jB; → *ragāmu*

tarhātu → *terhātu*

tarib(t)u(m) “replacement” esp. in PN; < *riābu*

tarīhu; pl. f. (a vessel) MA, jB; < *tarāhu*

tariktu (a metal object) NB; < *tarāku*?

tarīku mng. unkn. jB (lit.)

tarimtu(m), M/NB also *tarīndu* “gift, award” Bab.; < *rāmu* III

tārimu (a door or attachment for covering door) jB lex.; < *arāmu* D

tarīndu → *tarimtu*

tarinnu mng. unkn. Nuzi in desig. of belt; < Hurr.; → *terinnu*

tārīru (a craftsman) Ug. pl. *tārīrūma*; < Ug.

tarištê (desig. of pregnant sheep)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

tārītu(m) I “nurse, nanny” O/jB, M/NA [UM.ME.DA]; also in PN; of goddess; < *tarû* II

tārītu(m) II “stripping, defoliation” Bab. of date palms; “stripped” reeds; < *arû* VI D

tārīu → *tārû*

tarizah (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.

tarkibtum “fertilization” OB of date palms; < *rakābu* D; → *tarkubtu* I

tarkībūm “layer, course” of brickwork OB math.; < *rakābu* D

tarkistum “guarantor's liability” OA; < *rakāsu* D

***tarkīsu**, NB *taškīsu* (a binding) NB of linen; gold; < *rakāsu* D

tarkubtu(m) 1. OB var. of *tarkibtum* 2. jB “(horse-)riding”; < *rakābu* D

tarkullu(m), *darkullu*, *tderkullum*; pl. m. & f. “wooden post, pole” O/Akk, O/jB as mast of boat; in irrigation regulator; < Sum.

tarkumassu, also *tarkumashu*?; pl. occas. f. (an officer)? Nuzi

tarlugallu(m), NA also *tarnugallu* “hen” Bab., NA [DAR.LUGAL.MUŠEN; astr. MUL.DAR.LUGAL(.MUŠEN)]; < Sum.; → *tirugallu*

tarmāšu ~ “butterfly” jB lex.; < *ramāšu* ?; → *turzu*

tarmazilu (an edible bird) jB, NA; → *tamšilu* 3

tarmiktum “pruning(s)”? Mari, of vine; < *ramāku* D

tarmiku(m) (a tree seedling) O/jB lex.; < *ramāku* D

tarmītu “release, relaxation” M/jB from work; < *ramû* III D

tarmuš “lupin” M/jB lex., med.

tarnappakkum, *turnippakkum* (a metal vessel) Mari

tarnu “mast” Ug.; < Ug.

tarnugallu → *tarlugallu*

tarpašu “otter” M/jB

tarpašû(m), *tarpašu* “open space” Bab. in military context, also archit.; < *rapāšu*

tarpisu (a medicinal plant) jB; < *rapāšu*?

tarqītu “oil-processing, perfume-making” MA, jB; < *ruqqû*

tarru (a bird) M/jB [DAR.MUŠEN]; < Sum.

tarsītu “prayer” Bab. lex.

tarsītu → also *tērsītu*

tarsīātum ~ “pleasure, enjoyment” OB; → *rašûm*

taršu I “stretched out” jB; < *tarāšu* I

taršu II “correct, proper” M/NA, M/NB [LAL] f. as subst. “correctness, propriety”; < *tarāšu* II

taršu III “extent, duration” M/NA, M/NB [LAL] in space “extent”; *ana t.* “towards”, “opposite, against”; *ina t.* “opposite”; *ištu t.* “from” a place;

in time (*ša*) *t./ana t./ina t.* “at the time of”; *ištu t.* “since the time of”; < *tarāšu* I ?; → *teršu*

tarsītum, *teršītum* ~ “harassment” OB; < *rašû* III D

tartāmū pl. tant. ~ “love-making” O/MB (lit.); < *rāmu* II

tartānu, *turtānu*, *talurtannu*, once *turtennu* ~ “deputy, second in command” M/NA, Nuzi; Nuzi = *tardennu*, also an official; NA “field marshal, principal military officer”; 7th century t. of left, right (i.e. of north, south); also of Egypt, Elam, Urartu; < Hurr.

tartarah → *dardarah*

tartennîtu → *tardennîtu*

tartennu → *tardennu*

tartennuttu → *tardennûtu*

tartu, *taštu* mng. unkn. NB in PNs

tarû(m) I, O/Akk, OA *tarâ'um* “to lead away” O/Akk, OA, O/jB G (*ulu*; imper. *taru*, *turu*) animals, people; < *warûm* II Gt

tarû(m) II “to lift up” O/jB G (*ili*) child; tail Gtn iter. N pass. of G ?; > *târû*, *târîtu* I

târû, MA *târiu* “(child) minder” MA, j/NB; < *tarû* II

târû(m), O/Akk, Ass. *tûaru(m)* “to turn, return; become (again)” G [GUR; G14] 1. of animate and inanimate objects “return, turn back”, vent.

“come back” 2. “become again” 3. of deities “relent” esp. in PNs 4. ext. of features “be bent (towards)” 5. leg. “revert to, reopen” a case

6. “turn back from, refuse” ordeal 7. in hendiad. “repeat”; *t.* + X “do X again” 8. “turn into, become”; “be reduced” to (= *ana*) Gtn iter.

D “bring, send, give, pay back” etc. [GUR; MB also G1] “restore” rituals; *awâtam t.* etc. “reply”; “cancel, undo”; *ana ašri- t.* “restore” building,

also transf.; *ana idi(m) t.* “bring over to (o.'s) side”; “bring up, vomit” food; “turn, bend” part of body; “turn away” breast, i.e. “retreat”, also

“repulse”; “swing” doors shut; “repay” good, evil, vengeance; Bab. “take captive” soldier; chariot; “repeat, do again”; also in hendiad.;

“turn s.o./s.th. into, change into” Dtn iter. of D [GUR.GUR] Dt pass. of D Š for D in Am.,

Kumidi; > *tûru*, *tûra*; *tûrtu*; *tayyartu*, *tayyâru* I,II, *tayyârûm*; *ta'uru*; *turru*, *turrûtu*; *muterru*; *mutêrtu*; *tîrânu* I,II, *tîrânû*, *tîru* II

taruallinnu (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

târûru “trembling”? jB om.; < *arâru* III ?

tarušhu (a bucket)? MA of bronze; < Hurr.

tarwišša mng. unkn. Nuzi (a legal procedure)?; < Hurr.

tasdiru, *taldiru* “supply of offerings”? jB; < *sadâru* D

tasgalhu, *taskarhu* (a kind of bed) Nuzi, jB; < Hurr.

tasgaltu, *taskarhu* (a kind of bed) Nuzi, jB; < Hurr.

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tasgaltu, *taskarhu* (a kind of bed) Nuzi, jB; < Hurr.

taskarhu → *tasgalhu*

taskarinnu(m), *tdiskarinnum*, lex. also *dašgarinnum*, “box tree, boxwood” [GIŠ. TASKARIN]

taskidûtum (or *taškidûtum*) mng. unkn. Mari desig. of neck band

taskû → *saskû*

taslimtu(m) “(re)conciliation” O/jB; < *salāmu* II D

taslitu ~ “denigrating talk” jB; < *salâ'u* II

taslitum → also *teslitu*

tasniqtu “test, verification” jB lex. in *aban t.* “touchstone”; < *sanāqu* I D

tasqu → *saskû*

tasrihtu “destruction” MB; < *sarāhu* D

tasriru, *tasrirru* “lies, falsehood”; < *sarāru* D

tassa(k)kum (an oil container)? OB

tassistu(m) “lamentation” O/jB; < *nasāsu* I D

tassitum “claim” OB; < *šasû* D

tassuhtu “removal (of cattle)”? jB om. as unfavourable prediction; < *nasāhu*

tašbātu pl. “fulfilment of wish”? jB; < *šabû* II or *šabātu*?

tašbubtum subst. “fluttering” OB lex.; < *šabāhu*

tašītu(m) (a stone tray)? O/jB; < *wašûm*?

tašliltu(m), *tašliltu(m)* “roof(ing), cover(ing)” Bab., NA; < *šullulu* II

tašlitu → *teslitu*

tašmertu “wish, desire” jB; < *šamāru* D

tašrahu (a horse groom) Am.; < *šarāhu* III D

tašû(m) “to go away, move out” O/jB (imper. *taši*); < *wašûm* Gt

taš → *tašpiltu*

***tašābu(m)** “to sit down” Bab., OA only imper. *tašāb*; < *wašābum* Gt

tašā'iu “ninth” MA; < *tiše*

taša(l)lu (an object) Alal.

tašapšu(m) (a cloth cover) O/jB

tašbitum “satisfaction, complete payment” (of goods etc.) OA; < *šebû* I D

tāšertum ~ “control, checking” OB; < *ašāru*

tašgertu(m) “defamation, deception” O/jB; < *šugguru*

tašhīr(t)u → *tašhirtu*

tašīhu(m) (a kind of vegetation) OB, in desig. of field; jB lex.; < *šīahum* I ?

tašiltu(m) “(ceremony of) celebration” Bab., M/NA [GIR17.ZAL] in secular or religious contexts; also OB (a bird) [GIR17.ZAL. MUŠEN]; < *šālu* II

tašimtu(m), NB also *tašimdu* “discernment, sagacity” of deities, humans; OA pl. uncl.; < *šummu* II

tarbû(m) “alumnus, trainee” O/jB, NA [BÙLUG]; < *rabû* II D

tarbû → also *tarbu' tu*

tarbûtu → *tarbu' tu*

tarbûtu Bab. 1. “novice” [Á.È] 2. “shoot, seedling” 3. “adoptive childhood”; < *tarbû*, *tarbûtu*

tarbu'(t)u(m), *turbu'lttu*, *tur(u)bu*, *turba'u*, *tarbû*, *tarbûtu* “dust (storm)” Bab.; also lex. *šam t.* (a plant)

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tardennu, *tartennu*, *terdltenu* “second(ary)” M/NA, M/NB of younger brother, son; of an official, esp. Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. “crown-prince”?; Nuzi, NB of garments etc. “second class”; j/NB of cultic meal, delivery “subsidiary, minor”; < Hurr.?; also phps. folk etym. < *redû* I; > *tardennîtu*, *tardennûtu*; → *tartānu*

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targamannum → *targumannu*

targigu “evildoer” M/jB (Ass.); < *ragāgu* I

targumannu(m), *turgumannum*, *targamannum*, Ug. *targumiānu* “interpreter, dragoman” Ass., O/jB; → *ragāmu*

tarhātu → *terhātu*

tarib(t)u(m) “replacement” esp. in PN; < *riābu*

tarīhu; pl. f. (a vessel) MA, jB; < *tarāhu*

tariktu (a metal object) NB; < *tarāku*?

tarīku mng. unkn. jB (lit.)

tarimtu(m), M/NB also *tarīndu* “gift, award” Bab.; < *rāmu* III

tārimu (a door or attachment for covering door) jB lex.; < *arāmu* D

tarīndu → *tarimtu*

tarinnu mng. unkn. Nuzi in desig. of belt; < Hurr.; → *terinnu*

tārīru (a craftsman) Ug. pl. *tārīrūma*; < Ug.

tarištê (desig. of pregnant sheep)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

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tārītu(m) II “stripping, defoliation” Bab. of date palms; “stripped” reeds; < *arû* VI D

tārīu → *tārû*

tarizah (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.

tarkibtum “fertilization” OB of date palms; < *rakābu* D; → *tarkubtu* I

tarkībūm “layer, course” of brickwork OB math.; < *rakābu* D

tarkistum “guarantor's liability” OA; < *rakāsu* D

***tarkīsu**, NB *taškīsu* (a binding) NB of linen; gold; < *rakāsu* D

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tarkumassu, also *tarkumashu*?; pl. occas. f. (an officer)? Nuzi

tarlugallu(m), NA also *tarnugallu* “hen” Bab., NA [DAR.LUGAL.MUŠEN; astr. MUL.DAR.LUGAL(.MUŠEN)]; < Sum.; → *tirugallu*

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tarmītu “release, relaxation” M/jB from work; < *ramû* III D

tarmuš “lupin” M/jB lex., med.

tarnappakkum, *turnippakkum* (a metal vessel) Mari

tarnu “mast” Ug.; < Ug.

tarnugallu → *tarlugallu*

tarpašu “otter” M/jB

tarpašû(m), *tarpašu* “open space” Bab. in military context, also archit.; < *rapāšu*

tarpisu (a medicinal plant) jB; < *rapāšu*?

tarqītu “oil-processing, perfume-making” MA, jB; < *ruqqû*

tarru (a bird) M/jB [DAR.MUŠEN]; < Sum.

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tarsīātum ~ “pleasure, enjoyment” OB; → *rašûm*

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tartarah → *dardarah*

tartennîtu → *tardennîtu*

tartennu → *tardennu*

tartennuttu → *tardennûtu*

tartu, *taštu* mng. unkn. NB in PNs

tarû(m) I, O/Akk, OA *tarâ'um* “to lead away” O/Akk, OA, O/jB G (*ulu*; imper. *taru*, *turu*) animals, people; < *warûm* II Gt

tarû(m) II “to lift up” O/jB G (*ili*) child; tail Gtn iter. N pass. of G ?; > *târû*, *târîtu* I

târû, MA *târiu* “(child) minder” MA, j/NB; < *tarû* II

târû(m), O/Akk, Ass. *tûaru(m)* “to turn, return; become (again)” G [GUR; G14] 1. of animate and inanimate objects “return, turn back”, vent.

“come back” 2. “become again” 3. of deities “relent” esp. in PNs 4. ext. of features “be bent (towards)” 5. leg. “revert to, reopen” a case

6. “turn back from, refuse” ordeal 7. in hendiad. “repeat”; *t.* + X “do X again” 8. “turn into, become”; “be reduced” to (= *ana*) Gtn iter.

D “bring, send, give, pay back” etc. [GUR; MB also G1] “restore” rituals; *awâtam t.* etc. “reply”; “cancel, undo”; *ana ašri- t.* “restore” building,

also transf.; *ana idi(m) t.* “bring over to (o.'s) side”; “bring up, vomit” food; “turn, bend” part of body; “turn away” breast, i.e. “retreat”, also

“repulse”; “swing” doors shut; “repay” good, evil, vengeance; Bab. “take captive” soldier; chariot; “repeat, do again”; also in hendiad.;

“turn s.o./s.th. into, change into” Dtn iter. of D [GUR.GUR] Dt pass. of D Š for D in Am.,

Kumidi; > *tûru*, *tûra*; *tûrtu*; *tayyartu*, *tayyâru* I,II, *tayyârûm*; *ta'uru*; *turru*, *turrûtu*; *muterru*; *mutêrtu*; *tîrânu* I,II, *tîrânû*, *tîru* II

taruallinnu (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

târûru “trembling”? jB om.; < *arâru* III ?

tarušhu (a bucket)? MA of bronze; < Hurr.

tarwišša mng. unkn. Nuzi (a legal procedure)?; < Hurr.

tasdiru, *taldiru* “supply of offerings”? jB; < *sadâru* D

tasgalhu, *taskarhu* (a kind of bed) Nuzi, jB; < Hurr.

tasgaltu, *taskarhu* (a kind of bed) Nuzi, jB; < Hurr.

tasgaltu, *taskarhu* (a kind of bed) Nuzi, jB; < Hurr.

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tasgaltu, *taskarhu* (a kind of bed) Nuzi, jB; < Hurr.

tasgaltu, *taskarhu* (a kind of bed) Nuzi, jB; < Hurr.

taskarhu → *tasgalhu*

taskarinnu(m), *tdiskarinnum*, lex. also *dašgarinnum*, “box tree, boxwood” [GIŠ. TASKARIN]

taskidûtum (or *taškidûtum*) mng. unkn. Mari desig. of neck band

taskû → *saskû*

taslimtu(m) “(re)conciliation” O/jB; < *salāmu* II D

taslitu ~ “denigrating talk” jB; < *salâ'u* II

taslitum → also *teslitu*

tasniqtu “test, verification” jB lex. in *aban t.* “touchstone”; < *sanāqu* I D

tasqu → *saskû*

tasrihtu “destruction” MB; < *sarāhu* D

tasriru, *tasrirru* “lies, falsehood”; < *sarāru* D

tassa(k)kum (an oil container)? OB

tassistu(m) “lamentation” O/jB; < *nasāsu* I D

tassitum “claim” OB; < *šasû* D

tassuhtu “removal (of cattle)”? jB om. as unfavourable prediction; < *nasāhu*

tašbātu pl. “fulfilment of wish”? jB; < *šabû* II or *šabātu*?

tašbubtum subst. “fluttering” OB lex.; < *šabāhu*

tašītu(m) (a stone tray)? O/jB; < *wašûm*?

tašliltu(m), *tašlilu(m)* “roof(ing), cover(ing)” Bab., NA; < *šullulu* II

tašlitu → *teslitu*

tašmertu “wish, desire” jB; < *šamāru* D

tašrahu (a horse groom) Am.; < *šarāhu* III D

tašû(m) “to go away, move out” O/jB (imper. *taši*); < *wašûm* Gt

taš → *tašpiltu*

***tašābu(m)** “to sit down” Bab., OA only imper. *tašāb*; < *wašābum* Gt

tašā'iu “ninth” MA; < *tiše*

taša(l)lu (an object) Alal.

tašapšu(m) (a cloth cover) O/jB

tašbitum “satisfaction, complete payment” (of goods etc.) OA; < *šebû* I D

tāšertum ~ “control, checking” OB; < *ašāru*

tašgertu(m) “defamation, deception” O/jB; < *šugguru*

tašhīr(t)u → *tašhirtu*

tašīhu(m) (a kind of vegetation) OB, in desig. of field; jB lex.; < *šīahum* I ?

tašīltu(m) “(ceremony of) celebration” Bab., M/NA [GIR17.ZAL] in secular or religious contexts; also OB (a bird) [GIR17.ZAL. MUŠEN]; < *šālu* II

tašimtu(m), NB also *tašimdu* “discernment, sagacity” of deities, humans; OA pl. uncl.; < *šummu* II

taškidūtum → taskidūtum

taškīsu → tarkīsu

taškū → saskū; takšū

taškuttu mng. unkn. NB; < šakānu ?

tašlamtu, tašlandu (a lizard) jB

tašlimtu(m), tašlindu “completed handover, final payment” Bab., NA; < šalāmu II D

tašliqtu (a battle insult)? jB lex.; < šalāqu D

tašlišu, NB also taššališu; NB pl. tašallišā(n)nu “third man on chariot” NA, NB [LÚ.3-šū; LÚ.3.U₅ etc.]; < šalāš

tašlītu → teslītu

tašlu mng. unkn. Am. in list of precious items; < Hurr.?

Tašmētu(m), Oakk Tašma’tum, Nuzi also Tešmētu “listening, attention” NB in PN, Oakk as fPN; goddess Tašmētum [dKURNUN]; < šemū

tašmū → tešmū

tašna, tašni “double, twofold” OB; < tašnū (→ GAG §71c)

tašnintu(m), tašnuntu “battle, combat” Bab.(lit.); < šanānu

tašnīnu “strife” jB, in pl.; < šanānu

tašniqu (internal disease) jB

tašnitum(m) “repetition” Oakk, O/jB esp. in names of repeated months; < šanū III D

tašnū(m) “repetition” O/jB; < šanū III D

tašnuntu → tašnintu

tašpartu “messenger”? Ug.; < šapāru

tašpiltu “lowering; difference” NB astr., also abbr. taš; < šapālu D

tašpītu “‘hush-money’, pay-off” OB; < šapū III D

tašqītum (a seed furrow)? OB lex.; < šaqū II D ?

tašqū → saskū

tašrihtu(m) “glorification, boastfulness” Bab. (lit.); < šarāhu I D

tašriḥu pl. tant. “glorification” jB; < šarāhu I D

tašritu(m) “beginning; inauguration” Bab., NA

also “inauguration feast”; (name of 7th Bab. month) [ITL.DU₆/DUL(.KŪ)]; < šurrū II

taššališu → tašlišu

taššiātum pl. tant. “transport costs” OA;

< našū II

taššītu(m) ~ “insult” O/jB; < našū II or tuššu ?

taššu → daššu

taštu → tartu

tāšūš → idāšūš

tātumam → tahtamam

tatbiku “coating”? Am. in t. ša ḥurāšu “c. of gold”; < tabāku D

tatidu, tatītu (a tree) jB; → tatidūtu

tatidūtu (a kind of partridge)? MA, jB; < hypocorist. from tatidu ?

tatītu → tatīdu

Tatium (a month) OB(Susa)

tattaru (a bronze object) M/jB

tattiktu, tattiku subst. “dripping, leakage” M/jB lex., med.; < natāku D

ta(t)turru(m) (a kind of leek) Bab. [SUM.ŠIR (or = turū ?)]; > tatturrū

tatturru → also tattūru

ta(t)turru (a metal object) jB lex.; < tatturru

tattūru(m), tatturru “superfluity, profit” O/jB; < watārum ?

ta’ū(m) “to eat; graze” O/jB G lex. Gtn ptp. muta’ū of sheep Gt “eat together” of snake and eagle ? D “support, sustain”; > tītum, tī’u II, tī’ūtu

ta’ū → also tamū II

tā’um “inner room” Oakk, OB esp. term.-adv. tā’iš

ta’umu “double, twinned” NA of doors etc.; < tū’amu; NB → tu’umu I

ta’umu → also tu’umu II

ta’uru “turned” MA in f. pl. ta’urāte mng. unkn.; < tāru D

tawa → tawi

tawarriwa etc. → tabarru

tāwatu → tiāmtu

tāwī/a in nib tāwī “lord of both lands” Bogh.; < Eg.

tāwītum, tāmītu, tā’ītum ~ “response” Bab. esp. to omen query; “wording” of inscription; < awīum Gt

tawūm mng. unkn. Mari G (prec. lutwi); > tiwītum

tawwertum, tamelirtu, occas. tamartu “(a type of) meadow” Bab., NA [GARIM(=LAGAB×KŪ)]; Ass.(roy. inscr.) esp. “(cultivated) environs” of city; < nawāru D ?

tayyartu(m), ta’artu; NA pl. tērātu “return; forgiveness” Bab., NA “return journey, march”; astr. “repetition”; “relentment” of divine anger; pl. “(tokens of) forgiveness”; ext. (feature on gall); Bogh. (an object); < tāru

tayyāru(m) I, ta’āru, tiyāru adj. “returning; relenting” OA, O/jB 1. for G ptp. “turning back” of road, travellers in lā t. “without return, not returning” 2. of deities “relenting, merciful”; < tāru

ta(y)yāru II 1. M/NB, NA “mercy, relentment”, esp. in t. rašū “to have mercy” 2. NA “amount recovered”, “return” from offerings; < tāru

ta(y)yāru III “measure” Nuzi, for fields; < Hurr. tayyārūm “merciful” OB in fPN Tayyārītum; < tayyāru II

tazbīltu(m) “delay, retardation” O/jB; < zabālu D

tazkītu(m) “clearance” Oakk, OB, MA; Oakk (in PN) “manumission” of slaves; OB “settlement” of mutual claims; MA “clearance (document)”, “clarification” of liquid; < zakū II D

tazzimtu(m), tanzimtum, tazzintu, tezzimtu ?

“complaint” Bab., OA [I. dUTU]; < nazāmu D

tazziqum “vexation, anxiety” OB; < nazāqu

teammu → timmu

tebbar (syn. of mukku)? jB lex.

tebbukku → tambukku

tēbībtu(m) “purification” Bab.; usu. in rit.; Mari “census”; < ebēbu D

Tēbīltu (name of a canal by Nineveh) NA

tēbītu → tēbū

teb’ītum “investigation, search” OB for slave; < bu’ū II

tebrītu → tabrītu

tēbū(m) Oakk, Ass. tabā’u(m), NB tabū “to get up, arise, set out” G (i/i) [ZI(.GA); also KUR] “get up” from ground, sleep, chair; “arise” from sick-bed; of animals, aggressively, sexually; “get up, start up” to go, in procession, in lawcourt, battle, rebellion; of ecstatic; “rise” of wind, water, plague etc.; of feature in exta “stick up” Gtn iter of G [ZI.ZI]; of veins “pulse, throb” D only Ug. for G “start legal proceedings” Š caus. of G “set in motion” statue, troops, weapons, wind etc.; “remove” judge, evil, curse; math. “deduct” Štn iter. of Š Ntn for Gtn; > tēbū, tābiu?; tibu, tībūtu; netbītum

tēbu → tību

tēbū(m), tībū “arising; insurgent” Bab. [ZI(.GA)] of animal “lively, active”; “ready (for battle)”; of flood “rising”; of vein “pulsing”; of demon, wound ina lā t. “persistent”; “rebellious”; < tēbū; → tābiu

tēbum (or tēpum) ~ “to distrust”? OB om. G

tebukku → tambukku

tēbātu → tībātu

tēdiqum, tīdiqū “dress, costume” Bab.(lit.) of deity, king; < edēqu D

tēdištu, NB occas. tēdirtu “renewal” M/NB of divine statues, buildings; also astr.; < edēšu D

tegibu (or tegipu) (desig. of bronze) Nuzi

tegi(l)lū → tigillū

tēgimtu “rage, anger” jB; < agāmu

tegipu → tegibu

tēgirtu ~ “negotiation”? NA; < egēru ?

tegītu → tigū II

tegū → tigū I

tēgū ~ “toil, effort” jB lex.; < egū III ?

teḥampašhu (desig. of silver) Nuzi; < Hurr.

tēhirtu “residue, amount left over” NB; < aḥāru D

teḥuššu (a textile or garment) Nuzi; < Hurr.

teḥušsurannu (desig. of chariot horses) Nuzi; < Hurr.

te’iqtu, tēliqtu ~ “insult, injury” NB; < Aram.

te’ītu → tītum

tēkītu(m), tīkītu(m), NB also tēkātu “complaint, grumbling” Bab, NA esp. t. rašūm “to complain” about (= ana) s.o.; < ekū II ?

teknītu(m), tiknītum, taknītu, NB also tikanītu “loving care; one lovingly cared for” Bab.(lit.) of goddesses; desig. of objects; < teknūm

teknūm, taknū ~ “loving care” Bab.(lit.), also zamar t. “hymn of blandishment”; “hospitality”; bed of “comfort”; < kanū D

tēkuptum ~ “(time) pressure”? OB; < ekēpu

tēkātu → tēkītu

telannu (an object) Am., in pairs

teldātum mng. unkn. OB lex.

tele’āu → tele’ū

telentu → tilimatu

telētu → telītu I

tele’ū, occas. tele’āu “very competent” j/NB of gods, kings; < le’ū; > telītu I; telūtu?

tēlīltu(m), tīlīltu(m), NA tēlissu “purification” Bab., M/NA; < elēlu II D

tēlišam “syllable by syllable”? OB; < tēlu

tēlittu → tēlītu

telītu(m) I, telētu(m), teliyatu “(the) very competent (one)” Bab. [AN.ZÍB] epith. of goddesses esp. Ištar; < tele’ū

telītu(m) II (a musical instrument) O/jB lex.

tēlītu(m), NB also tēlittu “produce, harvest (tax)” Bab., M/NA, esp. t. adri “yield of threshing-floor”; < elū III D

teliyatu → telītu I

tēltu(m) “saying, proverb; pronunciation” Bab. [KA.KA.SI.GA] “syllabic writing” (of Sum.); lex. esp. in ša t. ~ “only syllabic value of sign”; < tēlu

telū → tulū

tēlu “pronounced” jB in šumu t. “syllabic sign”; < tēlu

tēlu → also tīlu I

tēlu(m) ~ “to pronounce (exactly)” O/jB G lex. D ~ “mark exactly”? OB; > tēlu, tēltu; tēlišam

taškidūtum → taskidūtum

taškīsu → tarkīsu

taškū → saskū; takšū

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tašlītu → teslītu

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tašqū → saskū

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(lit.); < šarāhu I D

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taššu → daššu

taštu → tartu

tāšūš → idāšūš

tātamum → tahtamum

tathiku “coating”? Am. in t. ša hurāšu “c. of gold”; < tabāku D

tatidu, tatītu (a tree) jB; → tatidūtu

tatidūtu (a kind of partridge)? MA, jB; < hypocorist. from tatidu ?

tatītu → tatīdu

Tatium (a month) OB(Susa)

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tazziqum “vexation, anxiety” OB; < nazāqu

teammu → timmu

tebbar (syn. of mukku)? jB lex.

tebbukku → tambukku

tēbibtu(m) “purification” Bab.; usu. in rit.; Mari “census”; < ebēbu D

Tēbiltu (name of a canal by Nineveh) NA

tēbītu → tēbū

teb’ītum “investigation, search” OB for slave; < bu’ū II

tebrītu → tabrītu

tēbū(m) Oakk, Ass. tabā’u(m), NB tabū “to get up, arise, set out” G (i/i) [ZI(.GA); also KUR] “get up” from ground, sleep, chair; “arise” from sick-bed; of animals, aggressively, sexually; “get up, start up” to go, in procession, in lawcourt, battle, rebellion; of ecstatic; “rise” of wind, water, plague etc.; of feature in exta “stick up” Gtn iter of G [ZI.ZI]; of veins “pulse, throb” D only Ug. for G “start legal proceedings” Š caus. of G “set in motion” statue, troops, weapons, wind etc.; “remove” judge, evil, curse; math. “deduct” Štn iter. of Š Ntn for Gtn; > tēbū, tābiu?; tibu, tībūtu; netbītum

tēbu → tību

tēbū(m), tībū “arising; insurgent” Bab. [ZI(.GA)] of animal “lively, active”; “ready (for battle)”; of flood “rising”; of vein “pulsing”; of demon, wound ina lā t. “persistent”; “rebellious”; < tēbū; → tābiu

tēbum (or tēpum) ~ “to distrust”? OB om. G

tebukku → tambukku

tēbātu → tībātu

tēdiqum, tīdiqū “dress, costume” Bab.(lit.) of deity, king; < edēqu D

tēdištu, NB occas. tēdirtu “renewal” M/NB of divine statues, buildings; also astr.; < edēšu D

tegibu (or tegipu) (desig. of bronze) Nuzi

tegi(l)lū → tigillū

tēgimtu “rage, anger” jB; < agāmu

tegipu → tegibu

tēgirtu ~ “negotiation”? NA; < egēru ?

tegītu → tigū II

tegū → tigū I

tēgū ~ “toil, effort” jB lex.; < egū III ?

tehampašhu (desig. of silver) Nuzi; < Hurr.

tēhirtu “residue, amount left over” NB; < aḥāru D

tehuššu (a textile or garment) Nuzi; < Hurr.

tehuššurannu (desig. of chariot horses) Nuzi; < Hurr.

te’iqtu, tēliqtu ~ “insult, injury” NB; < Aram.

te’ītu → tītum

tēkītu(m), tīkītu(m), NB also tēkātu “complaint, grumbling” Bab, NA esp. t. rašūm “to complain” about (= ana) s.o.; < ekū II ?

teknītu(m), tiknītum, taknītu, NB also tikanītu “loving care; one lovingly cared for” Bab.(lit.) of goddesses; desig. of objects; < teknūm

teknūm, taknū ~ “loving care” Bab.(lit.), also zamar t. “hymn of blandishment”; “hospitality”; bed of “comfort”; < kanū D

tēkuptum ~ “(time) pressure”? OB; < ekēpu

tēkātu → tēkītu

telannu (an object) Am., in pairs

teldātum mng. unkn. OB lex.

tele’āu → tele’ū

telentu → tilimatu

telētu → telītu I

tele’ū, occas. tele’ā’u “very competent” j/NB of gods, kings; < le’ū; > telītu I; telūtu?

tēlītu(m), tīlītu(m), NA tēlissu “purification” Bab., M/NA; < elēlu II D

tēlišam “syllable by syllable”? OB; < tēlu

tēlittu → tēlītu

telītu(m) I, telētu(m), teliyatu “(the) very competent (one)” Bab. [AN.ZÍB] epith. of goddesses esp. Ištar; < tele’ū

telītu(m) II (a musical instrument) O/jB lex.

tēlītu(m), NB also tēlittu “produce, harvest (tax)” Bab., M/NA, esp. t. adri “yield of threshing-floor”; < elū III D

teliyatu → telītu I

tēltu(m) “saying, proverb; pronunciation” Bab. [KA.KA.SI.GA] “syllabic writing” (of Sum.); lex. esp. in ša t. ~ “only syllabic value of sign”; < tēlu

telū → tulū

tēlu “pronounced” jB in šumu t. “syllabic sign”; < tēlu

tēlu → also tīlu I

tēlu(m) ~ “to pronounce (exactly)” O/jB G lex.

D ~ “mark exactly”? OB; > tēlu, tēltu; tēlišam

telûtu MB for *etellûtu* or abstr. noun from *tele'û*?

temdum mng. unkn. OB lex.

temennu → *temmēnu*

tēmēqu → *tēmīqu*

tēmēru(m), *tamāru* “to cover (in earth), bury” Bab., NA G (*ili*) boundary-stone; figurine; ext. “cover” part of liver D ~ G Š caus. of G; > *temrum*; *timru*; *timertum*; *tumurtu*?; *netmertu*; → *umāru*; *tumru*

temēšu, *timēšu* “forgiving” jB; < *mēšu*

tēmīqu(m), *tēmēqu(m)*; pl. m. & f. “(deep) prayer” Bab.; also OB(Susa) (a rental payment); < *emēqu* I

temkûm “neglect, abandonment” OB; < *mekû* V
temmēnu(m), *timmēnu(m)*, *te/i(m)ennu* “foundation; foundation document” Bab., M/NA [TEMEN] “base, foundation” of wall; also transf. of deity; word; OB (inscribed peg)?; “foundation document” (pl. before 800 BC); < Sum.

temrum, *timru* (a cultic meal)? Mari, of Dumuzi; jB lex. in *nûn t.* (a baked fish); < *temēru*

tēmtum → *tiāmtu*

temû → *tamû* II

tēnānû ~ “seeking change” jB of dissident; < *enû* III

tenēštu(m), OA *tanēštum*?; pl. *tenēšetu(m)*, NA *tanēšetu* “people” Bab., NA sg. “personnel”; pl. “human kind”; < *nēšu*; → *tāništum*; *tenišu*

teniḥu/û (a bed) jB lex.

tēnintu, *tēnindu* “weeping, lamentation” jB; < *utnēnu* II

tēninu(m), *tīninu(m)* “weeping, lamentation” O/jB; < *utnēnu* II

tēniqu(m) “suckling” O/jB “act of suckling” a child; “payment (to nurse) for suckling”; “child being suckled”; < *enēqu*

tenišu Bogh. for *tenēštu*

tēnītum “relief, replacement” Mari of troops; < *enû* III G(t)

tenšû; Aram. pl. *tenšiyā* (precious metal dress-ornament) NB

tēnû(m), NB also *te'nû* “substitute” Bab., NA of clothes etc. “change, spare”; of men, animals “substitute”, “replacement for”; < *enû* III Gt

tenûru → *tinûru*

tepper ~ “supreme judge” OB(Susa), NB/NA?; in Elam; < Elam.

teptitum, *taptētum(m)* “opening up (land), (field in) new cultivation” O/jB *eqel t.*; “contract for cultivation of new land”; < *petû* II D

tēpum → *tēbum*

tēqītu(m) “ointment, anointing” Bab., M/NA [MAR] for eyes; “paste” for inlay work etc.; < *eqû* D

teqnu → *tiqnu*

teqqu → *tiqqûtu*

teqrûbatum, Mari *ta/eqrîbatum* “escort” OB; < *qerêbu*

tēqtu → *te'iqtu*

teqûtu → *tiqqûtu*

terānu (a stone) NB

tērānû → *tīrānû*

têrātu → *tayyartu*; *têrtu*

terdennu → *tardennu*

terdennuttu, *terdennûtu* → *tardennûtu*

terdītu(m), *tardītu* “addition” Bab., NA of additional, supplementary allocation, water allowance, animal, offering, labour etc.; < *redû* I D

terdû(m), OA *tardûm* “addition(al)” OA of textiles; OB (of) “younger son”; < *redû* I D

terḥatu(m), *tirḥatu(m)*, Bogh. once *tarḥātu* “bride payment” Oakk, O/jB, MA [Alal. NÍG.MUNUS.ÛS.A/SÁ]

terḥu(m) (a beer vase) O/jB used in libations

terḥutu “crack” NB in wall; < Aram.

terigû (desig. of a door) jB lex.

teriktu, *tiriktu* (kind of reed or a corner)? jB lex.; < *tarāku*?

terinkunnu → *tirinkunnu*

terinnu, *tirinnu*, OA phps. *tarinnum*; pl. mostly f., also *terunnātu* “cone” (of conifer) O/MA, M/NB [GÍŠ.ŠE.Û.SUḪ5; mag., med. NUMUN] ext. of part of liver; of ornament in stone or metal

teriqtu(m), *tirīqtu(m)* “uncultivated, cleared land” O/jB [KANKAL]; also *eqel t.*; < *riāqu* D

Teritum (a month) OB(Terqa)

terku(m), *tirku(m)* “blow; (dark) spot” Oakk, O/jB, NA [GE6] 1. “blow” of weapon, on drum 2. Early Mari, of part of shoe 3. “dark marking” on face, body; “darkness” of nightfall on mountain; < *tarāku*

terkullu (desig. of animals)? jB lex.

terkullum → also *tarkullu*

terru I (or *tirru*) “forest, wood” jB lex.; < Sum.

terru II mng. unkn. Elam of sheep; < Elam.

tērsītu, *tarsītu* “preparation” M/jB “equipment” of horses, grave; for work; “prepared amount” of substance; NB astr. “ready reckoner”; < *ersû*

tersu(m) “stretching out, extension” Bab. of finger, hand etc.; “presentation” of offering, as desig. of sheep; bread, flour; (a burial garment);

in *ina t.* for *târšu* III “opposite, at the time of”; < *tarāšu* I

teršitum → *taršitum*

tertennu → *tardennu*

tertennuttu, *tertennûtu* → *tardennûtu*

terterru (a bird) jB lex.; < Sum.?

tertītu “joint” MB of spoke to wheel; < *retû* II D

tertum “surplus, superfluity” OB; < *watārum*

tērtu(m), *tīrtum*, Oakk *tā'ertum* “instruction” [(UZU.)UR5(ÛŠ); (UZU.)KIN] also pl.; “commission”, *bēl t.* “delegate, official”; “administrative post”; Mari *bīt t.*; of gods “directive”, “omen”; Mari “oracle”; *t. epēšum*, *šūpušum* “to take, have taken omens”; “liver” of animal; < *wārum* D

tēru(m), *tīru(m)*; pl. f. *tēlīrāni*, *tēlīrātē* (an archit. term) Early Mari, O/jB

tēru → also *tīru* I

ter'u (a plant) jB lex.

tērubtu(m) “entry, entrance” O/jB, MA to city; “entry” into temple; MA “bringing in” of tablet; < *erēbu* I

terunnātu → *terinnu*

tērušum “cultivation” OB lex. (with seed plough)?; < *erēšu* I

teslitu(m), OA *taslītum*, j/NB also *ta/ešlitu*, *ta/ešlītu* “appeal, prayer” [A.RA.ZU] to man, king, deity; < *sullû* I, *šullû*

tespītu(m) “prayer” O/jB; < *suppû* II

tešētu(m) ~ “suspension of work”? Ass.; < *šē'u*

tēšētu, *tēšītu* “quarrel, contest” jB; → *wašûm* Št

tēšitum “lease” OB(Susa) with *eqlum* (“field”); → *wašûm* Š

tēšītu → also *tēšētu*

tešû(m), *tezû(m)* “to defecate” O/jB G (*ili*) Gtn iter.; > *tēšû*; → *ezûm* I

tēšû, *tēzû* “liable to diarrhoea” jB lex.; < *tešû*

tēšubû, *tēšupû* pl. tant. “addition(al payment)” OA; < *wašābum*; → *tišābu*

tešê → *tešīā*

tešēnu, *tušēnu* (kind of buffalo)? M/NA; → *tišānum*

tēšertu, *tēširtu* ~ “supplement(ary payment)” M/NB usu. of silver, gold; < *ešēru*?

**tešīā*, Mari *tešê* “ninety”; < *tiše*

tēširtu → *tēšertu*

tešīt(um) → *tiše*

teškītu (or *tešqītu*) mng. unkn. NB in *kurummāti ša t.*

tešlītu → *teslītu*

Tešmētu → *Tašmētu*

tešmû(m), *tašmû* “attention, listening” Oakk, O/jB usu. of deity to prayer; < *šemû*

tešqītu → *teškītu*

tešû → *tišû*

tēšû(m) “confusion, chaos” Bab. [SÛḪ] of political disruption; battle; < *ešû* IV

tēšû → also *šēšû*

tetēlum mng. unkn. Mari, in basket of *t.*

tetennu → *titennu* I

tetentu “island”? jB lex.

tetlu ~ “a notable”? jB lex. (error?)

tē'u “covered, gummed up” jB of eyes; < *tē'u*

tē'u → also *tī'u* I

tē'u, Susa *te'û(m)* “to cover (up)” O/jB G (pret. *itē'*) usu. unfavourable action; eyes; of demons, mountain “cover over, smother” person Gtn iter. of G D OB(Susa) ~ “oppress”; > *tē'u*

te'uššu “eagle” or “vulture” jB lex.; < Sum.

te'ûtu → *tī'ûtu*

tezû → *tešû*

tēzû → *tēšû*

tēzubtum “leave, time off” OB; < *ezēbu*

tezzimtu → *tazzimtu*

tiālu(m), *tī'ālu(m)*, *ti(')āru(m)*, *liāru* (a tree and its wood) ‘white cedar’ [GÍŠ.EREN.BABBAR]; → *tālu*

tiāmtu(m), *tāmtu(m)*, Mari etc. also *tēmtum*, *tām/ndu*, *tāw/matu*; jB pl. also *timiāti* “sea; lake” [A.AB.BA; OB also AB]; M/NB, NA also *Māt-t.* “Sea-land”; as DN *Tiāmat* etc.; → *tāmû*

ti(')āru → *tiālu*

tiat → *tīyatu*

tiban “deben” Am.; Eg. weight of 910 grams; < Eg.

tibbutum, *timbuttu/ûtu*, *ti(b)buttu/ûtu*, jB also *tambûtu*?, *timbu'u*, *tibu'u* (a musical instrument, phps.) “drum” Oakk, O/jB; MB (an ornament); *t. eqli* ‘field-drum’ (a plant)

tibku(m), Ass. also *tikpu* “outpouring, deposit” of water, grain; “detritus” of mountain; “layer, course” of brickwork; < *tabāku*

tibnu(m) “straw, chaff” [(ŠE.)IN.NU(.DA); MB also IN; NA also ŠE.IN.NI]; in *šāt t.* (a sparrow)

tibûm mng. unkn. OB lex.

tību(m), *tēbu(m)* “arousal, attack” Bab. [ZI(.GA); Susa KUR] “onslaught” in battle; “uprising” against state; “attack” of animal; “onset” of wind, storm; *t. šēr(t)i* “dawn”; *t. iltāni*, *šūti* “place from which the north, south wind rises”; *t. šaddû* “rising of north-east wind” (a feature of liver); “appearance, occurrence” of good, evil; “jerk, twitch” of part of body; “projection” on liver; < *tebû*

tībû → *tēbû*

tībulû(m) “lute” jB lex.; < Sum.

telûtu MB for *etellûtu* or abstr. noun from *tele'û*?

temdum mng. unkn. OB lex.

temennu → *temmēnu*

tēmēqu → *tēmīqu*

tēmēru(m), *tamāru* “to cover (in earth), bury” Bab., NA G (*i/i*) boundary-stone; figurine; ext. “cover” part of liver D ~ G Š caus. of G; > *temrum*; *timru*; *timertum*; *tumurtu*?; *netmertu*; → *umāru*; *tumru*

temēšu, *timēšu* “forgiving” jB; < *mēšu*

tēmīqu(m), *tēmēqu(m)*; pl. m. & f. “(deep) prayer” Bab.; also OB(Susa) (a rental payment); < *emēqu* I

temkûm “neglect, abandonment” OB; < *mekû* V
temmēnu(m), *timmēnu(m)*, *te/i(m)mennu* “foundation; foundation document” Bab., M/NA [TEMEN] “base, foundation” of wall; also transf. of deity; word; OB (inscribed peg)?; “foundation document” (pl. before 800 BC); < Sum.

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têrātu → *tayyartu*; *têrtu*

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terdītu(m), *tardītu* “addition” Bab., NA of additional, supplementary allocation, water allowance, animal, offering, labour etc.; < *redû* I D

terdû(m), OA *tardûm* “addition(al)” OA of textiles; OB (of) “younger son”; < *redû* I D

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tību(m), *tēbu(m)* “arousal, attack” Bab. [ZI(.GA); Susa KUR] “onslaught” in battle; “uprising” against state; “attack” of animal; “onset” of wind, storm; *t. šēr(t)i* “dawn”; *t. iltāni*, *šūti* “place from which the north, south wind rises”; *t. šaddû* “rising of north-east wind” (a feature of liver); “appearance, occurrence” of good, evil; “jerk, twitch” of part of body; “projection” on liver; < *tebû*

tībû → *tēbû*

tibulû(m) “lute” jB lex.; < Sum.

tibûtu → tibbuttum

tibûtu(m), *tebûtu(m)* “rise, attack” [ZL-; ZLGA; Susa KUR] of wind, troops, weapons; “call up, levy” of troops; “uprising” of usurper etc.; sexual “arousal”; “swarm(ing)” of locusts, fish etc.; < *tebû*

tibu'u → tibbuttum

tidennu → titennu

tidennûtu → titennûtu

tidintu, *tidittu* “gift” NA; < *tadānu*

tīdīqu → *tēdīqu*

tidirtum mng. unkn. OB

tidittu → *tidintu*

tidûku(m) “combat, strife” O/jB; < *dāku* Gt (→ GAG §36a)

tiggû → *tigû* I

tigidû (a libation vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

tigi(l)û/u, *tegi(l)û*; pl. f. ~ “colocynth” M/jB [(Û.)ÛKUŠ.TI.GLI.LA/GIL.LA/GIL.A and var.] as drug; phps. also a bird [TI.GI.(IL.)LA.MUŠEN and var.]; < Sum.?

tig(i)rillu(m) (an obstetric anomaly) O/jB

tigītu → *tigû* II

tigrillu → *tigrillu*

tigû(m) I, *tiggû*, *tegû* “(a kind of) drum” O/jB [possibly URUDU.NÍG.KALA.GA]; also a kind of Sum. song; < Sum.; > *tigû* II

tigû II; f. *ti/egītu(m)* “drummer” O/jB; < *tigû* I + -i

ti'iltu mng. unkn. jB lex.

ti'ittu → *tittu*

ti'itu (part of a building)? NB

tikanītu → *teknītu*

tikiltu(m), *takiltu* “reliability” O/jB; < *takālu*

tikiptum “spot(ting), blemish” OB ext.; < *takāpu*

tikītu → *tēkītu*

tikku(m); pl. f. “neck” OAKK?, Bab., of human, animal; pl. also of single individual; liter. and transf.; (*ša*) t. “neck ornament”; Nuzi “neck armour”; NB “neck(-load)” of grain etc.; of part of object; Nuzi “bank” of watercourse

tikku → also *tiku*

tiklātu mng. unkn. Nuzi in *ša tiklāti*, of persons, chairs

tiklu “help, support” M/jB(Ass.), Ug.; esp. in pl. of gods as “helpers”; < *takālu*

tikmēnu → *tikmēnu*

tiknītum → *teknītu*

tikpu “spot, patch” M/NA, j/NB on animal; stone; liver; moon; t. *santakki* “cuneiform wedge mark”; < *takāpu*

tikpu → also *tibku*

tiktu → *diktu*

tiku(m), *tikku* “(rain)drop, shower” Bab. [BLIZ; also ÛTU]; t. *šamē* “rain”; also of hail; < *natāku*

tilāniš, *tillāniš* “into ruin mounds” j/NB [DUL-niš]; < *tilu* I

til'etu → *be'tu*

tilgûtu mng. unkn. j/NB lex.; < Aram.?

tililtu → *tēliltu*

tilim(a)tu, Bogh. occas. *telentu* (a drinking vessel) M/jB [(DUG.)TI.LIM.DÀ]

tilišam “into ruin mounds” OB; < *tilu* I

tillakurdu → *tillaqurdu*

tillāniš → *tilāniš*

tillaqurdu, *tillakurdu* (a medicinal plant) jB

tillatu(m) I “help; reinforcement” O/jB, [ILLAT] of deities “support”, esp. in PN; military “assistance, reinforcement(s); allies”; in *qān t.*, t. *eleppi* (a piece of boat equipment); > *tillūu*

tillatu II “vine” jB, NA; also of tamarisk(-shoot?)

tillenû mng. unkn. jB(Ass.)

tillu, *tillû(m)* “appendage, trappings” Bab., M/NA “attachments” to ceremonial clothing?; to weapons, horses, chariots; to figurines; also NA (a kind of wool)

tillu → also *tilu* I

tillû → *tillu*

tillûtu(m) “assistance” O/jB [Bogh. ILLAT]; < *tillatu* I

tilmu (syn. of *talīmu*) jB lex.

tilmunnû “of Tilmun” O/jB of a type of date palm; of copper; of ship faring to Tilmun; < PIN Tilmun

tilmuttum (a musical instrument) Mari; < PIN Tilmun?

tilpānu(m) f. “bow” Bab. [GEŠPU] as weapon; lit. divine weapon; math. as shape, also in similes; jB (a kind of bread)

tilti → *tiše*

tilû → *tulû*

tilu(m) I, *tillu*, *tēlu*; pl. Nuzi, jB, NA *ti(l)lānu/i* “(ruin) mound” [DU6]; also “mound, heap” of grain; > *tilāniš*, *tilišam*

tilu II (a fish) Ug., jB, lex.

timāli, *timālu*, Am. *tumāl* “yesterday” Ass., O/jB; > *timāliattam*; → *amšāli*

timāliattam “on previous day” OB lex.; < *timāli*

timālu → *timāli*

timbuttū, *timbūtu* → *tibbuttum*

timertum, *timirtum* “secret, buried deposit” Mari; < *temēru*

timēšu → *temēšu*

timiraš (desig. of a horse) MB; < Kass.

timirtum → *timertum*

timītu → *tiām̄tu* pl.

timmēnu → *temmēnu*

timmu, *dimmu*, Nuzi lex. *teammu* “post, pillar” M/NA, Nuzi, j/NB “pole, rod”; “stake” for impalements; archit. “column”; < Sum.

timmuššatu → *dimmuššatu*

timru “buried (figurine)” NA; < *temēru*

timru → also *temrum*

tim'um “oath” OA in t. *tamā'um*; < *tamû* II

tinānu/û ‘fig-like’ (a kind of apple tree) jB lex.; < *tittu*

tinātu → *tittu*

tindû (a lyre)? jB lex.; → *tintu*

tinīnu → *tēnīnu*

tinnar (an object) jB lex.; < Elam.

tinnû, *tinnûtu* → *dinnû*

tintu jB lex. = *tittu* or *tindû*?

tinu (a fruiting shrub) jB lex.; → *tittu*

tinûru(m), *tenûru* “oven, tannour” Bab., M/NA [IM.SU.RIN.NA; DILINA; DĪLINA; NINDU] domestic cooking “oven”; craftsman's; astr. (a star/planet, constellation)

tipiššu “barn, straw-store” Nuzi; < Hurr.

tippallennu, *tuppallennu* (an official) Alal., Ug.; < Hurr.

tiqnu(m), *teqnu*; pl. m. & f. ~ “proper equipment, ornament” OA, M/NB; < *taqānu*

ti(q)qû(m) ~ “flashing”? O/jB of eyes; > *tiqqûtu*

ti(q)qûtu, *te(q)qûtu* ~ “flashing eyes” jB; < *tiqqû*

tiqtu → *te'iqtu*

tiqû → *tiqqû*

tirānu I pl. tant. “coils” O/jB [ŠĀ.NIGIN] of intestine; “curls” of hair; MB “braid” on textile; < *tīru* II

tirānu II “mercy” jB; < *tāru*

tirānû, *tērānû* “merciful” jB; < *tirānu* II

tirhātu → *terhātu*

tiridānum (a burdened man)? OB lex.

tiriktu → *teriktu*

tirimtu, *tirindu* (a drinking vessel)? jB, NA

tirinkunnu, *terinkunnu* (a usage, application) Nuzi; < Hurr.

tirinnu → *terinnu*

tiriptum “discoloration” OA; < *tarāpu*

tiriqtu → *teriqtu*

tirišu (a saddle)? jB

tirku → *terku*

tirvatu → *dirvatu*

tirru → *terru* I

tirtum → *tērtu*

tīru(m) I, *tēru(m)* (a courtier) OAKK, Bab. [LÚ.TIRUM]

tīru II “coil” NA (sg. of *tīrānu* I), of intestine; of gold; < *tāru*

tīru III (a covering) j/NB of precious metal “overlay”

Tīrum IV (a month) OB, phps. also OAKK

tīru → also *šīru*; *tēru*

tirugallu (a bird) NB; → *tarlugallu*

tisappum (a textile)? OA

tisa(r)ru, once *tiserru* (a topog. term) M/NA

tišhu → *tišhu*

tisi(s)sum (a wooden object) OB

tisīsu → *šisītu* II

tisītu → *šisītu* I, II

tiskar → *tiskur*

tiskarinnum → *taskarinnum*

tiskur, *tiskar*, *tišku'ar*, *šiškur*, *tuškar* (a plant) Nuzi, jB

tīsu → *šīsu*

tišābu ~ NA “addition(al amount)”?”; < *wašābum*; → *tēšubû*

tišburu → *šabāru* I Gt

tišbuttum 1. OB, Susa “combat, quarrel” 2. jB [DAB.DAB-] “interlocking, knot”; < *šabātu* Gt

tišbutu “clasping one another” Am., of gold rings; < *šabātu* Gt

tišītu → *šisītu* II

tišmuru → *šamāru* Gt

tišşulu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *eşşelu*?

tišānum; f. *tišānitum* (a wild animal) OB; → *tešēnu*

tišāriš “into a steppe” NB(lit.); < *tūšaru* I

tišaru Ug. lex. (var. of *tūšaru*?)

tīšārum → *tūšaru*

tišāt “a ninth (part)” OB; < *tiše*

tišattalu → *šitaddaru*

tīšā'u → *dīšā'u*

tiše; f. *ti/ešēl(um)*, jB also *tilti* “nine”; > *tišīšu*, *tišû*, *tišāt*; *tušu'a*, *tušu'û*; *tešīā*; *tašā'iu*

tišettena pl. (desig. of clothing) Alal.; < Hurr.

tišhu (or *tišhu*, *diš/shu*) (a cut of meat) NA in pl. *t/diš/shāni*

tišīšu “nine times” OB and elsewhere wr. 9-šu; < *tiše*

tišīt(um) → *tiše*

tišītu → *tišû*

tiškar → *tiskur*

tiškû (or *diškû*) (a kind of table) jB lex.

tiškur → *tiskur*

tišnu (a metal vessel) Alal., Nuzi (Hurr. pl. *tišnuḥḥena*); < Hurr.?

tibûtu → tibbuttum

tibûtu(m), *tebûtu(m)* “rise, attack” [ZL-; ZLGA; Susa KUR] of wind, troops, weapons; “call up, levy” of troops; “uprising” of usurper etc.; sexual “arousal”; “swarm(ing)” of locusts, fish etc.; < *tebû*

tibu’u → tibbuttum

tidennu → titennu

tidennûtu → titennûtu

tidintu, *tidittu* “gift” NA; < *tadānu*

tīdīqu → *tēdīqu*

tidirtum mng. unkn. OB

tidittu → *tidintu*

tidûku(m) “combat, strife” O/jB; < *dāku* Gt (→ GAG §36a)

tiggû → *tigû* I

tigidû (a libation vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

tigi(l)û/u, *tegi(l)û*; pl. f. ~ “colocynth” M/jB [(Û.)ÛKUŠ.TI.GLI.LA/GIL.LA/GIL.A and var.] as drug; phps. also a bird [TI.GI.(IL.)LA.MUŠEN and var.]; < Sum.?

tig(i)rillu(m) (an obstetric anomaly) O/jB

tīgītu → *tīgû* II

tigrillu → *tigrillu*

tigû(m) I, *tiggû*, *tegû* “(a kind of) drum” O/jB [possibly URUDU.NÍG.KALA.GA]; also a kind of Sum. song; < Sum.; > *tigû* II

tigû II; f. *ti/egītu(m)* “drummer” O/jB; < *tigû* I + -ī

ti’iltu mng. unkn. jB lex.

ti’ittu → *tittu*

ti’itu (part of a building)? NB

tikanītu → *teknītu*

tikiltu(m), *takiltu* “reliability” O/jB; < *takālu*

tikiptum “spot(ting), blemish” OB ext.; < *takāpu*

tīkītu → *tēkītu*

tikku(m); pl. f. “neck” OAKK?, Bab., of human, animal; pl. also of single individual; liter. and transf.; (*ša*) t. “neck ornament”; Nuzi “neck armour”; NB “neck(-load)” of grain etc.; of part of object; Nuzi “bank” of watercourse

tikku → also *tīku*

tiklātu mng. unkn. Nuzi in *ša tiklāti*, of persons, chairs

tiklu “help, support” M/jB(Ass.), Ug.; esp. in pl. of gods as “helpers”; < *takālu*

tikmēnu → *tīkmēnu*

tiknītum → *teknītu*

tikpu “spot, patch” M/NA, j/NB on animal; stone; liver; moon; t. *santakki* “cuneiform wedge mark”; < *takāpu*

tikpu → also *tībku*

tīktu → *dīktu*

tīku(m), *tīkku* “(rain)drop, shower” Bab. [BLIZ; also ÛTU]; t. *šamē* “rain”; also of hail; < *natāku*

tīlāniš, *tīllāniš* “into ruin mounds” j/NB [DUL-niš]; < *tīlu* I

tīl’etu → *be’tu*

tīlgūtu mng. unkn. j/NB lex.; < Aram.?

tīliltu → *tēliltu*

tīlim(a)tu, Bogh. occas. *telentu* (a drinking vessel) M/jB [(DUG.)TI.LIM.DÀ]

tīlišam “into ruin mounds” OB; < *tīlu* I

tīllakurdu → *tīllaqurdu*

tīllāniš → *tīlāniš*

tīllaqurdu, *tīllakurdu* (a medicinal plant) jB

tīllatu(m) I “help; reinforcement” O/jB, [ILLAT] of deities “support”, esp. in PN; military “assistance, reinforcement(s); allies”; in *qān t.*, t. *eleppi* (a piece of boat equipment); > *tīllūu*

tīllatu II “vine” jB, NA; also of tamarisk(-shoot?)

tīllenû mng. unkn. jB(Ass.)

tīllu, *tīllû(m)* “appendage, trappings” Bab., M/NA “attachments” to ceremonial clothing?; to weapons, horses, chariots; to figurines; also NA (a kind of wool)

tīllu → also *tīlu* I

tīllû → *tīllu*

tīllûtu(m) “assistance” O/jB [Bogh. ILLAT]; < *tīllatu* I

tīlmu (syn. of *talīmu*) jB lex.

tīlmu “of Tilmun” O/jB of a type of date palm; of copper; of ship faring to Tilmun; < PIN Tilmun

tīlmuttum (a musical instrument) Mari; < PIN Tilmun?

tīlpānu(m) f. “bow” Bab. [GEŠPU] as weapon; lit. divine weapon; math. as shape, also in similes; jB (a kind of bread)

tīlti → *tīše*

tīlû → *tulû*

tīlu(m) I, *tīllu*, *tēlu*; pl. Nuzi, jB, NA *ti(l)lānu/i* “(ruin) mound” [DU6]; also “mound, heap” of grain; > *tīlāniš*, *tīlišam*

tīlu II (a fish) Ug., jB, lex.

tīmāli, *tīmālu*, Am. *tumāl* “yesterday” Ass., O/jB; > *tīmāliattam*; → *amšāli*

tīmāliattam “on previous day” OB lex.; < *tīmāli*

tīmālu → *tīmāli*

tīmbuttu, *tīmbûtu* → *tibbuttum*

tīmertum, *tīmirtum* “secret, buried deposit” Mari; < *temēru*

tīmēšu → *temēšu*

tīmiraš (desig. of a horse) MB; < Kass.

tīmirtum → *tīmertum*

tīmītu → *tīāmītu* pl.

tīmēmū → *temmēmū*

tīmmu, *dimmu*, Nuzi lex. *teammu* “post, pillar” M/NA, Nuzi, j/NB “pole, rod”; “stake” for impalements; archit. “column”; < Sum.

tīmūššatu → *dimmuššatu*

tīmrû “buried (figurine)” NA; < *temēru*

tīmrû → also *temrum*

tīm’um “oath” OA in t. *tamā’um*; < *tamû* II

tīnānu/û ‘fig-like’ (a kind of apple tree) jB lex.; < *tittu*

tīnātu → *tittu*

tīndû (a lyre)? jB lex.; → *tintu*

tīnīnu → *tēnīnu*

tinnar (an object) jB lex.; < Elam.

tinnû, *tinnûtu* → *dinnû*

tintu jB lex. = *tittu* or *tīndû*?

tīnu (a fruiting shrub) jB lex.; → *tittu*

tīnûru(m), *tenûru* “oven, tannour” Bab., M/NA [IM.SU.RIN.NA; DILINA; DĪLINA; NINDU] domestic cooking “oven”; craftsman’s; astr. (a star/planet, constellation)

tīpiššu “barn, straw-store” Nuzi; < Hurr.

tīppallennu, *tuppallennu* (an official) Alal., Ug.; < Hurr.

tīqnu(m), *teqnu*; pl. m. & f. ~ “proper equipment, ornament” OA, M/NB; < *taqānu*

tī(q)qû(m) ~ “flashing”? O/jB of eyes; > *tīqqûtu*

tī(q)qûtu, *te(q)qûtu* ~ “flashing eyes” jB; < *tīqqû*

tīqtu → *te’iqtu*

tīqû → *tīqqû*

tīrānu I pl. tant. “coils” O/jB [ŠĀ.NIGIN] of intestine; “curls” of hair; MB “braid” on textile; < *tīru* II

tīrānu II “mercy” jB; < *tāru*

tīrānû, *tērānû* “merciful” jB; < *tīrānu* II

tīrhatu → *terhatu*

tīridānum (a burdened man)? OB lex.

tīriktu → *teriktu*

tīrimtu, *tīrindu* (a drinking vessel)? jB, NA

tīrinkunnu, *terinkunnu* (a usage, application) Nuzi; < Hurr.

tīrinnu → *terinnu*

tīriptum “discoloration” OA; < *tarāpu*

tīriqtu → *terīqtu*

tīrišu (a saddle)? jB

tīrku → *terku*

tīrvatu → *dirratu*

tīrru → *terru* I

tīrtum → *tērtu*

tīru(m) I, *tēru(m)* (a courtier) OAKK, Bab. [LÚ.TIRUM]

tīru II “coil” NA (sg. of *tīrānu* I), of intestine; of gold; < *tāru*

tīru III (a covering) j/NB of precious metal “overlay”

Tīrum IV (a month) OB, phps. also OAKK

tīru → also *šīru*; *tēru*

tīrugallu (a bird) NB; → *tarlugallu*

tisappum (a textile)? OA

tisa(r)ru, once *tiserru* (a topog. term) M/NA

tīšhu → *tīšhu*

tīsi(s)sum (a wooden object) OB

tīšīsu → *šīšītu* II

tīšītu → *šīšītu* I, II

tīškar → *tīškur*

tīškarinnu → *taskarinnu*

tīškur, *tīškar*, *tīšku/ur*, *šīškur*, *tuškar* (a plant) Nuzi, jB

tīšu → *šīšu*

tīšābu ~ NA “addition(al amount)”?”; < *wašābum*; → *tēšubû*

tīšburu → *šābāru* I Gt

tīšbuttum 1. OB, Susa “combat, quarrel” 2. jB [DAB.DAB-] “interlocking, knot”; < *šābātu* Gt

tīšbutu “clasping one another” Am., of gold rings; < *šābātu* Gt

tīšītu → *šīšītu* II

tīšmuru → *šāmāru* Gt

tīšşulu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *eşşelu*?

tīšānum; f. *tīšānītum* (a wild animal) OB; → *tešēnu*

tīšāriš “into a steppe” NB(lit.); < *tūšaru* I

tīšaru Ug. lex. (var. of *tūšaru*?)

tīšārum → *tūšaru*

tīšāt “a ninth (part)” OB; < *tīše*

tīšattalu → *šitaddaru*

tīšā’u → *dīšā’u*

tīše; f. *ti/ēšēl(um)*, jB also *tīlti* “nine”; > *tīšīšu*, *tīšû*, *tīšāt*; *tušu’u*, *tušu’û*; *tešīā*; *tašā’u*

tīšettena pl. (desig. of clothing) Alal.; < Hurr.

tīšhu (or *tīšhu*, *dīš/shu*) (a cut of meat) NA in pl. *t/dīš/shāni*

tīšīšu “nine times” OB and elsewhere wr. 9-šu; < *tīše*

tīšīt(um) → *tīše*

tīšītu → *tīšû*

tīškar → *tīškur*

tīškû (or *dīškû*) (a kind of table) jB lex.

tīškur → *tīškur*

tīšnu (a metal vessel) Alal., Nuzi (Hurr. pl. *tīšnuḥḥena*); < Hurr.?

tišqāru → tižqāru

tišša'e mng. unkn. Nuzi in *abul t.*

tišū(m), *tešū*, MA *tiš(ā)ū* 1. "ninth" (in order)

[9.KAM] 2. "a ninth" (part) [IGI.9.GÁL]; < *tiše*

titāpū pl. tant ~ "beer mash" O/jB, NA [TITAB(=BARAG.MUNU₄)]; < Sum.

titarru → titūrum

ti'āru → šit'āru

titassū → šasū Gtn

tiennu I, *teennu* "hay fork" M/jB, also transf. of king *t. ša nakirē* "h. of foes"

tiennu II, *tidennu* ~ "(substitute as) pledge" Nuzi; < Hurr.

tiennūtu, *tidennūtu*, *dit/dennūtu* "indenture, (status of) pledge"; Nuzi of persons, also animals; fields; < Hurr.

titipu (a fruit, its tree) NA

tiirru → titūrum

titiš → tītum

titkurru (a bird) jB

tittu(m), *ti'(it)tu*; pl. *tīnātu(m)* "fig (tree)"

[GIŠ.PEŠ]; OA also in MN *warah tīnātim*;

> *tīnānu*; → *tintu*; *tīnu*; *tī'u* I

tītum, *te'itum* "nourishment (food)" O/jB; *titiš (ilī)* "for the gods' food"; < *ta'ū*

tī'tu → *tittu*

titūrum, *titurru*, Ug. *titalirru* f. "bridge"; jB *t. qablūtim*, *t. išartim* (intervals between lyre strings); part of ornament; feature on liver

tityāru → *šit'āru*

tium (or *dium*?) uncn. Oakk, OB

tī'u I, occas. *te'u* "fig" Qatna, jB; → *tittu*

tī'u II, *tū* "nourishment, sustenance"? jB; < *ta'ū*

tī'ūtu, *te'ātu* "nourishment, sustenance" M/jB for humans, animals; MB "appurtenance"? of chariot; < *ta'ū*

tiwītum (a song) OB; < *tawūm*

tiyāru → *tayyāru* I

tiyatu, occas. *tīat* (a medicinal plant) M/NB, NA

tižqāru(m), *tišqāru* "exalted, prominent" Bab. as epith. of deities, king; in PN; < *zaqāru*

tū(m) I "incantation(-formula)" O/jB [TU₆]; < Sum.

tū II "garment" jB lex; < Sum.

tū → also *di'u* II; *tī'u* II

tū'a, *tūya* "spider" jB lex.

tū(')amtu(m), *tū'imtu*, NB *tūmamtū*, NA *tū'intu* "twin, twinned (item)" O/jB, NA

1. "twin sister" 2. "double door" [OB GIŠ.IG

MAŠ.TAB.BA] 3. lex., Mari "double vessel"

4. "double pouch, saddle bags?" 5. also of

garments, plants?; < *tū'amu*

tū(')amu(m), *tu'imum*, NB also *tūm(=w)amu*, NA *tu'ū* "twin" [MAŠ.TAB.BA] of men, deities; animals; plants; vessels, parts of building; parts of liver; astr. (a constellation → *māšu*); > *tū'amtū*; *ta'umu*; *tu'umu* I

tuānu (desig. of horse) NA

tuāru → *tāru*

tuballaš-qinnassa 'she ...s her rump' jB lex., bird-name, syn. of *ballūšitu* I; < *balāšu* II

tubalū(m) "belt (for climbing palm trees)" Bab.; also jB "support" for brickwork

tubāqu, NA also *du(h)bāqu* ~ "trap, snare" jB, NA; esp. *iššūr t.* (a species of bird)

tubāru(m) (a textile)? O/jB, Mari

tubašinnu → *dabašinnu*

tubbuku(m) 1. OB lex. (desig. of lame person)

2. Oakk "deposited" of grain 3. jB of textile mng. unkn.; < *tabāku* D

tubku "(ruin) heap" M/jB; < *tabāku*

tubku → also *tubūhtu*

tublu, *dublu* ~ "foundation trench" jB; → *dubur*

tubqinnu; pl. f. "hole, hollow" M/jB, NA of unpleasant place; < *tubqu*?

tubqu(m); pl. *tub(u)qātu(m)* "corner, recess" Oakk, Bab. [UB]; > *tubqū*; *tubuqtu*; *tubqinnu*?

tubqū "born in the corner" NB in fPN *Tubqūtu*; < *tubqu*

tubru(m) (or *tupru(m)*) (an object)? O/jB, MA

tubūhtu, *tubku* (a kind of leather)? MB, Nuzi

tubukkū (an offering of grain) M/jB; < *tabāku*

tubuqu mng. unkn. jB comm.

tubuqtu "corner" jB lex., Nuzi?; < *tubqu*

tuddū, Nippur *šuddū* D "to make known, acknowledge" NB stat.; < *uddū* secondary formation (→ *wadūm* D)

tudellu (a bird) jB lex.; < Sum.

tudittu(m), *dudittu(m)*; pl. *tīdudinā'ēnu(m)* (a dress-pin) on woman's breast

tuduqqū "spoken formula" jB [TU₆.DUG₄.GA] in incantation; < Sum.

tugāgu ~ "animals, animal life" jB lex.

tugānū, *šugānū*, *utugānū* ~ "spray, bunch" of fruit NA

tugānu(m), *dugānu(m)* (an illness) O/jB

tugāru(m), *tuqāru* "deposited material, deposition"? O/jB

tugunu → *tuqu*

tuḥallu(m); pl. m. & f. "palm-leaf basket" Bab., MA

tuḥarum, *duḥarum* mng. unkn. OB, desig. of carnelian?

tuḥḥanzunu mng. unkn. Nuzi

tuḥḥu(m) usu. pl. "residue, waste product" Oakk, Bab., OA [DUḥ] in food and beer

processing; < Sum.; → *dišiptuḥḥu*

tuḥḥu, occas. *tu'lu* (a medicinal plant) jB

tuḥḥulu "(a species of) juniper" jB lex.

tuḥnu → *duḥnu*

tuḥpu (or *duḥpu*); pl. f. (an object) NB

tuḥpur (or *duḥpur*) (a plant) jB lex.

tuḥru → *šahūrum* II

tuḥšiwe (a kind of wool) Nuzi; < prob. Hurr. form of *dušū* I

tuḥtuḥānum (a festival)? OA, as date

tuḥūmu → *taḥūmu*

tu'iltu → *tūltu*

tu'imme(u)zabalū (a meat sauce) jB lex.; < Sum.

tū'imtu → *tū'amtū*

tu'imum → *tū'amu*

tū'intu → *tū'amtū*

tu'issu → *tūltu*

tukantibalā'um (a leather bag) OB(Susa) lex.; < Sum.

tukerru, *tukarru* (textile remnant)? jB lex.

tu(k)kannu(m) f. "(leather) bag, pouch" O/jB [KUŠ.DUG.GAN] for precious items, diviner's equipment; transf. *tukkann(āt) iškī* "scrotum"; < Sum.

tukku(m) I; pl. f. "alarm, warning" Bab.; with *šemū(m)* ("to hear"), *nadū(m)* ("to convey"); > *tukumma*?

tukku II; pl. *tukkāti*, *tukkānīlu* "(act of) oppression" NA, NB; < W.Sem.?; → *takāku*

tukkultum "encouragement" OB; < *takālu* D

tukkulu "encouraged" NB(Nippur) as PN; < *takālu* D

tuklātānu "trustworthy" jB; < *tukultu*

tuklu "help" MA, M/NB esp. in PNs; < *takālu*

tukpītu → *takpītu*

tukrišū(m), Qatna *tukrašhu* "of Tukriš(-style)"

O/MB of metal items, wool; < PIN Tukriš

tukšu(m) "(leather) shield" Bab.

tuktū pl. tant. "requital, vengeance" j/NB, NA *t. turru*, *rāhu* "to exact vengeance"

tuktukku mng. unkn. jB; < Sum.?

tukultu(m) "trust" [GISKIM; NIR; GIŠ.TUKUL-; NB in PN once BĀD.MAḥ] "reliance (on), trust (in)" deity; "object of trust, support"; "sup-

porting troops"; of food supply, watercourse "sustenance"; *āl tuklāte* "supply city"; *t. qinnati*

(part of buttocks); < *takālu*; → *takaltu*

tukumma "come on, then" jB; < *tukku* I?

tuldu, *tultu* (a medicinal plant) jB lex.

tulēmu, *tulile'u* (part of a chariot) MB of wood, gold

tulḥu (a medicinal plant) jB

tulimātu → *atulimānu*

tulimu → *tulēmu*; *tulīmu*

tulī'u → *tulēmu*

tullal 'you purify' (a soap plant) jB; < *elēlu* II D

tullū I "encrusted, inlaid" Am. of ivory; < *tullū* II

tullū II D "to accoutre, bedeck (with)" Nuzi?, jB with jewellery, quiver; stat. of deity with aura; Nuzi of well, uncert.; > *tullū* I

tullugu mng. unkn. j/NB lex.

tullukum D mng. unkn. OB lex.

tullultu → *tallultu*

tullulu D "to harness, equip" jB, NA; > *tallultu*, *tallulu*; → *talālu*

tullumum D mng. unkn. OB lex.

tulmittum (a garden tool) OB(Susa)

tultu "cistern" jB lex. also NA, mng. uncert.

tultu → also *tuldu*; *tulūlu*

tūltu(m), MB *tu'iltu*, NA *tu'issu* "worm" O/jB, NA; as cause of toothache; "worm(-shaped)"

objects; of wool, jewellery; (a constellation)

tulū(m), later also *tīelēlu* "breast" Bab., NA of human (male and female); *appi t.* "nipple"; of sheep; (a kind of bowl), also "hub-cap" of waggon, (part of oar)

tūlu → *tulūlu*

tu'lu → *tuḥlu*

tulūlu, also *utullu*?, *tul(t)u*? "raincloud" jB lex.

tūma, *tūmu* mng. unkn. jB lex.

tumāgu (a kind of flour) jB lex.

tumaḥḥu/ū (a ceremonial garment) M/jB [TUG.MAḥ]; < Sum.

tumāl → *timāli*

tumāmītu(m) "oath(-taking)" O/jB; < *tamū* II

tumāmu, *tumātu* (a kind of tamarisk) jB lex.

tumāmu → also *dumāmu* I

tūmamu → *tū'amu*

tumānu "wooden beam" jB lex.; > *tumānū*?

tumānū (an animal) jB (rodent frequenting beams?); < *tumānu*?

tumātu → *tumāmu*

tumbū mng. unkn. NB

tumbunātu (or *dumbunātu*) (a fatty pasty) jB lex.

tummāmu → *dumāmu* I

tummu "1/4 shekel" Nuzi; < Hurr.

tumnarpu "four-year-old" Nuzi of animals; < Hurr.

tumnatala "four-legged" Alal. of chair; < Hurr.

tumnātu "four-wheeled? chariot" Nuzi; < Hurr.

tišqāru → tišqāru

tišša'e mng. unkn. Nuzi in *abul t.*

tišū(m), *tešū*, MA *tiš(ā)ū* 1. "ninth" (in order)

[9.KAM] 2. "a ninth" (part) [IGI.9.GÁL]; < *tiše*

titāpū pl. tant ~ "beer mash" O/jB, NA [TITAB(=BARAG.MUNU₄)]; < Sum.

titarru → titūrum

ti'āru → šit'āru

titassū → šasū Gtn

tiennu I, *teennu* "hay fork" M/jB, also transf. of king *t. ša nakirē* "h. of foes"

tiennu II, *tidennu* ~ "(substitute as) pledge" Nuzi; < Hurr.

tiennūtu, *tidennūtu*, *dit/dennūtu* "indenture, (status of) pledge"; Nuzi of persons, also animals; fields; < Hurr.

titipu (a fruit, its tree) NA

tiirru → titūrum

titiš → tītum

titkurru (a bird) jB

tittu(m), *ti'(it)tu*; pl. *tīnātu(m)* "fig (tree)"

[GIŠ.PEŠ]; OA also in MN *warah tīnātim*;

> *tīnānu*; → *tintu*; *tīnu*; *tī'u* I

tītum, *te'itum* "nourishment (food)" O/jB; *titiš (ilī)* "for the gods' food"; < *ta'ū*

tī'tu → *tittu*

titūrum, *titurru*, Ug. *titalirru* f. "bridge"; jB *t. qablūtīm*, *t. išartīm* (intervals between lyre strings); part of ornament; feature on liver

tityāru → *šit'āru*

tium (or *dium*?) uncer. Oakk, OB

tī'u I, occas. *te'u* "fig" Qatna, jB; → *tittu*

tī'u II, *tū* "nourishment, sustenance"? jB; < *ta'ū*

tī'ūtu, *te'ātu* "nourishment, sustenance" M/jB for humans, animals; MB "appurtenance"? of chariot; < *ta'ū*

tiwītum (a song) OB; < *tawûm*

tiyāru → *tayyāru* I

tiyatu, occas. *tīat* (a medicinal plant) M/NB, NA

tišqāru(m), *tišqāru* "exalted, prominent" Bab. as epith. of deities, king; in PN; < *zaqāru*

tū(m) I "incantation(-formula)" O/jB [TU₆]; < Sum.

tū II "garment" jB lex; < Sum.

tū → also *di'u* II; *tī'u* II

tū'a, *tūya* "spider" jB lex.

tū(')amtu(m), *tū'imtum*, NB *tūmamtu*, NA *tū'intu* "twin, twinned (item)" O/jB, NA

1. "twin sister" 2. "double door" [OB GIŠ.IG

MAŠ.TAB.BA] 3. lex., Mari "double vessel"

4. "double pouch, saddle bags?" 5. also of garments, plants?; < *tū'amu*

tū(')amu(m), *tu'imum*, NB also *tūm(=w)amu*, NA *tu'ū* "twin" [MAŠ.TAB.BA] of men, deities; animals; plants; vessels, parts of building; parts of liver; astr. (a constellation → *māšu*); > *tū'amtū*; *ta'umu*; *tu'umu* I

tuānu (desig. of horse) NA

tuāru → *tāru*

tuballaš-qinnassa 'she ...s her rump' jB lex., bird-name, syn. of *ballūšitu* I; < *balāšu* II

tubalū(m) "belt (for climbing palm trees)" Bab.; also jB "support" for brickwork

tubāqu, NA also *du(h)bāqu* ~ "trap, snare" jB, NA; esp. *iššūr t.* (a species of bird)

tubāru(m) (a textile)? O/jB, Mari

tubašinnu → *dabašinnu*

tubbuku(m) 1. OB lex. (desig. of lame person)

2. Oakk "deposited" of grain 3. jB of textile mng. unkn.; < *tabāku* D

tubku "(ruin) heap" M/jB; < *tabāku*

tubku → also *tubūhtu*

tublu, *dublu* ~ "foundation trench" jB; → *dubur*

tubqinnu; pl. f. "hole, hollow" M/jB, NA of unpleasant place; < *tubqu*?

tubqu(m); pl. *tub(u)qātu(m)* "corner, recess" Oakk, Bab. [UB]; > *tubqū*; *tubuqtu*; *tubqinnu*?

tubqū "born in the corner" NB in fPN *Tubqūtu*; < *tubqu*

tubru(m) (or *tupru(m)*) (an object)? O/jB, MA

tubūhtu, *tubku* (a kind of leather)? MB, Nuzi

tubukkū (an offering of grain) M/jB; < *tabāku*

tubuqu mng. unkn. jB comm.

tubuqtu "corner" jB lex., Nuzi?; < *tubqu*

tuddū, Nippur *šuddū* D "to make known, acknowledge" NB stat.; < *uddū* secondary formation (→ *wadūm* D)

tudellu (a bird) jB lex.; < Sum.

tudittu(m), *dudittu(m)*; pl. *tīdudinā'ēnu(m)* (a dress-pin) on woman's breast

tuduqqū "spoken formula" jB [TU₆.DUG₄.GA] in incantation; < Sum.

tugāgu ~ "animals, animal life" jB lex.

tugānū, *šugānū*, *utugānū* ~ "spray, bunch" of fruit NA

tugānu(m), *dugānu(m)* (an illness) O/jB

tugāru(m), *tuqāru* "deposited material, deposition"? O/jB

tugunu → *tuqnu*

tuḥallu(m); pl. m. & f. "palm-leaf basket" Bab., MA

tuḥarum, *duḥarum* mng. unkn. OB, desig. of carnelian?

tuḥḥanzunu mng. unkn. Nuzi

tuḥḥu(m) usu. pl. "residue, waste product" Oakk, Bab., OA [DUḥ] in food and beer

processing; < Sum.; → *dišiptuḥḥu*

tuḥḥu, occas. *tu'lu* (a medicinal plant) jB

tuḥḥulu "(a species of) juniper" jB lex.

tuḥḥu → *duḥḥu*

tuḥḥu (or *duḥḥu*); pl. f. (an object) NB

tuḥḥpur (or *duḥḥpur*) (a plant) jB lex.

tuḥḥu → *šahūrum* II

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form of *dušū* I

tuḥtuḥānum (a festival)? OA, as date

tuḥūmu → *taḥūmu*

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tu'imme(u)zabalū (a meat sauce) jB lex.; < Sum.

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tūlu → *tulūlu*

tu'lu → *tuḥlu*

tulūlu, also *utullu*?, *tul(t)u*? "raincloud" jB lex.

tūma, *tūmu* mng. unkn. jB lex.

tumāgu (a kind of flour) jB lex.

tumaḥḥu/ū (a ceremonial garment) M/jB [TUG.MAḤ]; < Sum.

tumāl → *timāli*

tumāmītu(m) "oath(-taking)" O/jB; < *tamū* II

tumāmu, *tumātu* (a kind of tamarisk) jB lex.

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tumānu "wooden beam" jB lex.; > *tumānū*?

tumānū (an animal) jB (rodent frequenting beams?); < *tumānu*?

tumātu → *tumāmu*

tumbū mng. unkn. NB

tumbunātu (or *dumbunātu*) (a fatty pasty) jB lex.

tummāmu → *dumāmu* I

tummu "1/4 shekel" Nuzi; < Hurr.

tumnarpu "four-year-old" Nuzi of animals; < Hurr.

tumnatala "four-legged" Alal. of chair; < Hurr.

tumnātu "four-wheeled? chariot" Nuzi; < Hurr.

tumru(m), NB also *tūru* “(glowing) charcoal, ashes” O/jB [NE.MUR.RA] esp. *akal t.* “charcoal baked loaf”

tumšā[...] mng. unkn. jB lex.

tūmu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.?

tūmu → also *tūma*

tūmulu ~ “advantage”? NA

tumunsallu “quarter-shekel” Am.; < Hurr.

tumurtu “ant’s eggs” jB; < *temēru*?

tumušše “four-....” Qatna, of gold vessel; < Hurr.

tunaniptuḫlu (an official) Nuzi; < PIN Tunana/īp- + -uḫlu

tungallu (a stringed instrument) jB lex.; < Sum.

tuniqānu (a shorn sheep) jB lex.

tunšu, *tuššu*, *tunzu* (a ceremonial garment) M/NB *ēpiš t.* “t. maker”; < phps. = *tūzu*?

tupninnu(m) “box, casket” O/jB, NA of wood, ivory; < Hurr.?

tuppahḫurāti mng. unkn. Nuzi in *eqel t.*

tuppallennu → *tippallennu*

tuppānu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.?

tuppanūri (Hitt. royal official) Ug.

tuppinnu, → *tappinnu*

tuppisannu (wooden container) jB

tuppu “mark on skin, mole” jB, Susa

tuppu → also *ṭuppu*

tuppussū → *duppussū*

tupru → *tubru*

tupšarratu → *ṭupšarratu*

tupšarru → *ṭupšarru*

tupšarrūtu → *ṭupšarrūtu*

tupšikkānum in *šāb tupšikkānim* “earth-moving troops” Mari

tupšikku(m), *šupšikkum*, *dupšikku*; pl. f. “brick-carrying frame; earth basket” Oakk, Bab., NA [GI/GIŠ.DUSU]; “forced labour, corvée”; OB (*šābum*) *nāš(i) t.* [UN.İL ?] “earth-carrying troops”; *ilku (u) t.* “military and civilian service”

tupšimātu → *ṭupšimātu*

tupšinnu (a tablet container) jB; < Sum.; → *ṭuppu*

tuptu(m) “footstool”? O/jB

tuptū mng. unkn. jB lex. in *šam t.* (a plant)

tūpu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *tāpu*

tuputupu (a game) MB

tuqāru → *tugāru*

tuqmatum → *tuqumtu*

tuqnu(m), *tuq/gunu* 1. Bab. (a headband)? pl.f.

2. NA “good order”, esp. in PNs; < *taqānu*

tuqqunu “laid out in order” NB of wool; < *taqānu* D

tuqumtu(m), *tuquntu*, *tuquutu*, *tuqmatum* “battle” Bab.(lit.) [GIŠ.LAL]

tuqunu → *tuqnu*

tūra “again” NA, NB liter. “come back!” imper. vent.; < *tāru*

turāḫu(m), occas. *tarāḫum* “wild goat, mountain goat” [DÀRA]; also as figurines; in PNs

turānu “bearded man”? jB lex.

turaqu mng. unkn. jB comm.

turāšu(m), *turēzu*, *turazzu* “harvest” O/MA, Nuzi; OA “harvested crop”; “harvest time”

turā’u (a kind of wool) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

tur’azu → *šer’azum*

turazzu → *turāšu*

turba(l)lū “bare ground” jB lex., comm.

turba’u, *turbu*, *turbu’ltu* → *tarbu’tu*

turdirayu (a class of person) NB

turēzu → *turāšu*

turgumannum → *targumannu*

turinnum (or *durinnum*) (a space, room) OA

turišši “west” Nuzi; < Hurr.

turku “dark marking” jB on liver; < *tarāku*

turminabandū (a type of mottled stone) “breccia” M/NB, NA [NA4.DÚR.MI.NA. BÀN.DA] for building, amulets; < Sum.

turminū “breccia, mottled stone” M/NB [NA4.DÚR.MI.NA] for buildings, amulets; < Sum.

turmu(m) (a granary) OB, Nuzi

turnippakkum → *tarnappakkum*

turqu (a plant) jB

turru ‘turned’ 1. JB lex. of day *ūmu t.* “midday”?

2. NB astr. of month of 29 (not 30) days?

3. jB lex. desig. of person; < *tāru* D

turru → also *ṭurru*

turrušum “directed” OB of face; < *tarāšu* I D?

turrūtu “turning, reversion” NA; < *turru*

turšummum, *šuršummum* (a prebend)? OB

turtannu, *turtānu*, *turtennu* → *tartānu*

tūrtu(m) “turning, reversion” Bab., M/NA med. of eyes; MA leg. “abrogation”?; mag. “requital, reversion” of evil to s.o.; NB “reply”; < *tāru* D

turturrū → *tutturru*

turū “(a kind of) garlic” M/jB with one bulb [SUM.(SAR.)ŠIR.AŠ (→ *tatturru*)]

tūru(m) “return, retreat” Oakk, Bab., MA; in PNs “refuge”?; < *tāru*

tūru → also *tumru*

turubla (or *turupla*) (a plant) jB lex.

turubu → *tarbu’tu*

turuḫtānum (a container for beer) OA

turunnu I “hen, cock”? Bogh. lex.; → *durummu*

turu(n)nu II (a setting) Qatna, in gold, for precious stones; < Hurr.?

turu’u (a cry) jB

turupla → *turubla*

turzu “butterfly” jB lex.; → *tarmāšu*

tusiggū (a kind of soup)? jB lex.; < Sum.

tusinnum → *dušinnum*

tuskū, *tuškū* (a mineral) jB as ingredient of glass; as drug

tūšātu “sprout, shoot”? jB lex.; < *wašūm*

tušinnum → *dušinnum*

tuširtum (*ortuzirtum*) (part of a house) OB

tuša, *tušām(a)*, *tīšuššāma*, lex. also *tuššāma* (ptcl. expressing unreality or potentiality) “it could have been that”, “it was as though”; < *tuššu*?

tušaru ~ (a pouch) jB lex.; also “cocoon” of caterpillar

tūšaru, *tūšāru*, *tīšārum* O/jB, NA 1. “plain, flat land”, Ass. *mithuṣ* (etc.) *t.* “pitched battle” 2. gesture of “prostration” in prayer; < *wašārum*; > *tīšāriš*; → *tīšaru*

tušēnu → *tešēnu*

tuškar → *tiskur*

tuškū → *tuskū*

tušru (a plant) jB comm.; → *kušru* I

tuššāma(ki) → *tuša*

tuššu(m); pl. f. “hostile, malicious talk” O/jB; > *taššītu*?; *tuša*?

tuššu → also *tunšu*

tušu’a “ninefold” OB; also loc.-adv. *tušūm*; < *tiše*

tušu’ū adv. “on the ninth day” jB; < *tiše*

tutiwe (a piece of armour) Nuzi, in bronze; < Hurr.

tuttu “mulberry (tree)” NB; < Aram.

tuttubu(m); pl. f. (a woollen fabric)? O/jB, MA; < Hurr.?

tuttu(r)ru(m), *turturrū* ~ “leaf”? O/jB in jewellery; ~ “patch” of oil on water

tutumšu mng. unkn. jB lex.

tu’u → *dī’u* II

tu’ū → *tū’amu*

tu’umu I “double, twin” NB of building part; < *tū’amu*; NA → *ta’umu*

tu’umu II, NA *ta’umu* D “to reconsider, ponder”? jB, NA; NB(Achaem.) ~ “govern”; > *mute’imu*

tūwamtu → *tū’amtu*

tūwamu → *tū’amu*

tuwaršinnum (a cereal) Mari; < Hurr.?

tūya → *tū’a*

tuzahannu (a kind of soup) jB lex.; < Sum.

tuzirtum → *tuširtu*

tuziznakku (a fish sauce) jB lex.; < Sum.

tūzu, *tuzzu* (a ceremonial garment) jB lex.; = *tunšu*?

tūzubalū (a meat sauce) jB lex.; < Sum.

tuzzu → *tūzu*

tumru(m), NB also *tūru* “(glowing) charcoal, ashes” O/jB [NE.MUR.RA] esp. *akal t.* “charcoal baked loaf”

tumšā[...] mng. unkn. jB lex.

tūmu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.?

tūmu → also *tūma*

tūmulu ~ “advantage”? NA

tumunsallu “quarter-shekel” Am.; < Hurr.

tumurtu “ant’s eggs” jB; < *temēru*?

tumušše “four-....” Qatna, of gold vessel; < Hurr.

tunaniptuḫlu (an official) Nuzi; < PIN Tunana/īp- + -uḫlu

tungallu (a stringed instrument) jB lex.; < Sum.

tuniqānu (a shorn sheep) jB lex.

tunšu, *tuššu*, *tunzu* (a ceremonial garment) M/NB *ēpiš t.* “t. maker”; < phps. = *tūzu*?

tupninnu(m) “box, casket” O/jB, NA of wood, ivory; < Hurr.?

tuppahḫurāti mng. unkn. Nuzi in *eqel t.*

tuppallennu → *tippallennu*

tuppānu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.?

tuppanūri (Hitt. royal official) Ug.

tuppinnu, → *tappinnu*

tuppisannu (wooden container) jB

tuppu “mark on skin, mole” jB, Susa

tuppu → also *ṭuppu*

tuppussū → *duppussū*

tupru → *tubru*

tupšarratu → *ṭupšarratu*

tupšarru → *ṭupšarru*

tupšarrūtu → *ṭupšarrūtu*

tupšikkānum in *šāb tupšikkānim* “earth-moving troops” Mari

tupšikku(m), *šupšikkum*, *dupšikku*; pl. f. “brick-carrying frame; earth basket” Oakk, Bab., NA [GI/GIŠ.DUSU]; “forced labour, corvée”; OB (*šābum*) *nāš(i) t.* [UN.İL ?] “earth-carrying troops”; *ilku (u) t.* “military and civilian service”

tupšimātu → *ṭupšimātu*

tupšinnu (a tablet container) jB; < Sum.; → *ṭuppu*

tuptu(m) “footstool”? O/jB

tuptū mng. unkn. jB lex. in *šam t.* (a plant)

tūpu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *tāpu*

tuputupu (a game) MB

tuqāru → *tugāru*

tuqmatum → *tuqumtu*

tuqnu(m), *tuq/gunu* 1. Bab. (a headband)? pl.f.

2. NA “good order”, esp. in PNs; < *taqānu*

tuqqunu “laid out in order” NB of wool; < *taqānu* D

tuqumtu(m), *tuquntu*, *tuquṭtu*, *tuqmatum* “battle” Bab.(lit.) [GIŠ.LAL]

tuqunu → *tuqnu*

tūra “again” NA, NB liter. “come back!” imper. vent.; < *tāru*

turāḫu(m), occas. *tarāḫum* “wild goat, mountain goat” [DÀRA]; also as figurines; in PNs

turānu “bearded man”? jB lex.

turaqu mng. unkn. jB comm.

turāšu(m), *turēzu*, *turazzu* “harvest” O/MA, Nuzi; OA “harvested crop”; “harvest time”

turā’u (a kind of wool) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

tur’azu → *šer’azum*

turazzu → *turāšu*

turba(l)lū “bare ground” jB lex., comm.

turba’u, *turbu*, *turbu’ltu* → *tarbu’tu*

turdirayu (a class of person) NB

turēzu → *turāšu*

turgumannum → *targumannu*

turinnum (or *durinnum*) (a space, room) OA

turišši “west” Nuzi; < Hurr.

turku “dark marking” jB on liver; < *tarāku*

turminabandū (a type of mottled stone) “breccia” M/NB, NA [NA4.DÚR.MI.NA. BÀN.DA] for building, amulets; < Sum.

turminū “breccia, mottled stone” M/NB [NA4.DÚR.MI.NA] for buildings, amulets; < Sum.

turmu(m) (a granary) OB, Nuzi

turnippakkum → *tarnappakkum*

turqu (a plant) jB

turru ‘turned’ 1. JB lex. of day *ūmu t.* “midday”?

2. NB astr. of month of 29 (not 30) days?

3. jB lex. desig. of person; < *tāru* D

turru → also *ṭurru*

turrušum “directed” OB of face; < *tarāšu* I D?

turrūtu “turning, reversion” NA; < *turru*

turšummum, *šuršummum* (a prebend)? OB

turtannu, *turtānu*, *turtennu* → *tartānu*

tūrtu(m) “turning, reversion” Bab., M/NA med. of eyes; MA leg. “abrogation”?; mag. “requital, reversion” of evil to s.o.; NB “reply”; < *tāru* D

turturrū → *tutturru*

turū “(a kind of) garlic” M/jB with one bulb [SUM.(SAR.)ŠIR.AŠ (→ *tatturru*)]

tūru(m) “return, retreat” Oakk, Bab., MA; in PNs “refuge”?; < *tāru*

tūru → also *tumru*

turubla (or *turupla*) (a plant) jB lex.

turubu → *tarbu’tu*

turuḫtānum (a container for beer) OA

turunnu I “hen, cock”? Bogh. lex.; → *durummu*

turu(n)nu II (a setting) Qatna, in gold, for precious stones; < Hurr.?

turu’u (a cry) jB

turupla → *turubla*

turzu “butterfly” jB lex.; → *tarmāšu*

tusiggū (a kind of soup)? jB lex.; < Sum.

tusinnum → *dušinnum*

tuskū, *tuškū* (a mineral) jB as ingredient of glass; as drug

tūšātu “sprout, shoot”? jB lex.; < *wašūm*

tušinnum → *dušinnum*

tuširtum (*ortuzirtum*) (part of a house) OB

tuša, *tušām(a)*, *tīšuššāma*, lex. also *tuššāma* (ptcl. expressing unreality or potentiality) “it could have been that”, “it was as though”; < *tuššu*?

tušaru ~ (a pouch) jB lex.; also “cocoon” of caterpillar

tūšaru, *tūšāru*, *tīšārum* O/jB, NA 1. “plain, flat land”, Ass. *mithuṣ* (etc.) *t.* “pitched battle” 2. gesture of “prostration” in prayer; < *wašārum*; > *tīšāriš*; → *tīšaru*

tušēnu → *tešēnu*

tuškar → *tiskur*

tuškū → *tuskū*

tušru (a plant) jB comm.; → *kušru* I

tuššāma(ki) → *tuša*

tuššu(m); pl. f. “hostile, malicious talk” O/jB; > *taššītu*?; *tuša*?

tuššu → also *tunšu*

tušu’a “ninefold” OB; also loc.-adv. *tušūm*; < *tiše*

tušu’ū adv. “on the ninth day” jB; < *tiše*

tutiwe (a piece of armour) Nuzi, in bronze; < Hurr.

tuttu “mulberry (tree)” NB; < Aram.

tuttubu(m); pl. f. (a woollen fabric)? O/jB, MA; < Hurr.?

tuttu(r)ru(m), *turturrū* ~ “leaf”? O/jB in jewellery; ~ “patch” of oil on water

tutumšu mng. unkn. jB lex.

tu’u → *dī’u* II

tu’ū → *tū’amu*

tu’umu I “double, twin” NB of building part; < *tū’amu*; NA → *ta’umu*

tu’umu II, NA *ta’umu* D “to reconsider, ponder”? jB, NA; NB(Achaem.) ~ “govern”; > *mute’imu*

tūwamtu → *tū’amtu*

tūwamu → *tū’amu*

tuwaršinnum (a cereal) Mari; < Hurr.?

tūya → *tū’a*

tuzahannu (a kind of soup) jB lex.; < Sum.

tuzirtum → *tuširtu*

tuziznakku (a fish sauce) jB lex.; < Sum.

tūzu, *tuzzu* (a ceremonial garment) jB lex.; = *tunšu*?

tūzubalū (a meat sauce) jB lex.; < Sum.

tuzzu → *tūzu*

T

ṭabāḥu(m) “to slaughter” G (*a/u*) animal; human D ~ G Dtn iter. N “be slaughtered”; > *ṭabḥu*; *ṭābiḥu*, *ṭābiḥūtu*, *ṭabbiḥu*; *naṭbaḥu*; *ṭibḥu*?

ṭābātu(m) “vinegar” O/jB [A.GEŠTIN.NA; BIL.LÁ] also as drink; < *ṭābu*

ṭabā’u → *ṭebū*

ṭabbiḥu “butcher” MB for *ṭābiḥu*

ṭabbi’u (a diving fowl) jB lex.; < *ṭebū*

ṭabḥu(m) “slaughtered” O/jB of sheep; < *ṭabāḥu* **ṭābiḥu(m)** “slaughterer, butcher” Bab., NA [(LÚ.)GÍR.LÁ; M/jB also ÚKUR(=GAL.ŠUBUR)] of animals; also as epith. of DN; < *ṭabāḥu*; → *ṭabbiḥu*

ṭābiḥūtu “office of (temple-)butcher” NB mostly as prebend [GÍR.LÁ]; < *ṭābiḥu*

ṭābiš “well, friendly” Bab. [DÜG.(GA)-]; < *ṭābu* *ṭabnū* → *dabnū*

ṭābtānu “doer of good” NA; < *ṭābtu*

ṭabtiš “like salt” jB; < *ṭābtu*

ṭābtu(m) “salt” [MUN; also occas. DU₁₀-] culinary; for conserving meat, fish etc.; *ṭ. šadī* “rock salt”; on saline land; > *ṭabtiš*

ṭābtu(m); late pl. also *ṭābtātu* “goodness, goodwill, good deed(s)” Bab., NA [MUN; DÜG.GA] *bēl ṭ.* “benefactor, friend”; “peace”; also *lā ṭ.* “ill-will, ill feeling”; < *ṭābu*; > *ṭābtānu*, *ṭābtūu*

ṭābtūtu “goodwill” NB in *bēl ṭ.*; < *ṭābtu*

ṭābu(m) “good; sweet” [DÜG.(GA)] “good, sweet” of water, wine, food, incense etc.; of terrain, wind, shade; of mental or physical condition; “friendly, well-meaning” of words, attitude; “favourable” of time; Am., Bogh., Ug. *kī ṭābi* “well” (for → *ṭābiš*); *lā ṭ.* “bad;

unfavourable; hostile; unhealthy”; < *ṭiābu*; > *ṭābiš*; *ṭābtu*, *ṭābūtu*

ṭābu → *ṭiābu*

ṭābūtu, also *ṭābuttu* “friendship” MB [DÜG.GA]; < *ṭābu*

ṭāḥ → *ṭāḥu*

ṭāḥādu(m) “to flourish, be(come) luxuriant” Bab., NA G (*u/u*) transf. ~ “gloat over” D with 2 acc. “make” person, temple, house “rich in” honey, oil etc.; “supply copiously” with offerings Dt ~ “burst out”?, of boil; > *ṭāḥdu*; *ṭuḥdu*; *ṭuḥḥudu*

ṭāḥā’u → *ṭeḥū* I

ṭāḥdu(m); f. *ṭāḥittu(m)*, *ṭāḥuttu* “luxuriant” O/jB, NA of rain, flood, offerings; < *ṭāḥādu*

ṭāḥū → *ṭeḥū* I.II

ṭāḥ(u) “adjacent to” NB [DA; ÚS.SA.DU]; < *ṭeḥū* I; → *ṭeḥu*

ṭalṭaltu “homeless person”? jB; < Aram.?

ṭāmītu, Alal. *ṭēmītu* “(female) spinner” M/jB; < *ṭawūm*

ṭāmū, Am. *ṭemū* “spun, plaited” Am., jB [NU.NU]; < *ṭawūm*

ṭāmū → also *ṭawūm*

ṭāmu “clever”? jB lex.; < *ṭemu*?

ṭāmūtu ~ “twisted cloth”? jB lex.; < *ṭawūm*?

ṭāmūtu “spinner’s work” MB; < *ṭāmītu*

ṭānāpu “to be(come) dirty” j/NB, NA G (*u/u*) D “make dirty, besmirch”; > *ṭānīpu*

ṭānīpu “rotten dates” jB lex.; < *ṭānāpu*

ṭapālu(m) “to slander, insult” O/jB G (*a/u*, jB *i/i*) D ~ G, also “disdain” oath Dtn iter. Š “disseminate slanders”; “put to shame” N OA “be insulted”? > *ṭaplu*, *ṭapultu*; *ṭiplu*; *ṭuplu*; *ṭupullū*; *ṭupultum*; *ṭappilu*; *ṭupālu*?; *mušatpilu*

ṭapāpiš “for satiation”? jB of beer; < *ṭapāpu*

ṭapāpu ~ “to be very full, satisfied” MA, jB G (*u/u*); > *ṭappum*?; *ṭuppi*; *ṭapāpiš*

ṭapāru(m) ~ “to press towards” O/jB G (*i/i*) D “drive away” people, demons, animals; “remove, clear away” buildings, cloud; evil Dtn iter. of D Dt pass. of D “be driven away; removed”; → *duppuru* I

ṭapāšu(m) I ~ “broad part” of liver O/jB; < *ṭapāšu* II infin.

ṭapāšu II ~ “to be fat” jB G stat.; > *ṭapāšu* I; *ṭapšum*; *ṭupšu*, *ṭupuštu*; *ṭuppušu*

ṭapā’um → *ṭepū*

ṭapiḥum (a drinking vessel)? Mari

ṭapiltu → *ṭapultu*

ṭāpi’u → *dāpi’u*

ṭaplu(m) “slandered” O/jB; < *ṭapālu*

ṭapnū → *dabnū*

ṭappilu(m) “slandorous” jB lex., of person; Mari f. pl. “insults”; < *ṭapālu*

ṭappum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *ṭapāpu*?

ṭapšum ~ “fat”? OA desig. of tin; OB as PN; < *ṭapāšu* II

ṭaptappum (or *dapdappum*) mng. unkn. OB

ṭapū → *ṭapū*; *ṭepū*

ṭāpu(m) “to twist, wind (thread)”? jB G

ṭap’um “spread out” Early Mari, desig. of a kind of shoe; < *ṭepū*

ṭapultu(m), *ṭapiltu* “slander, denigration” O/jB esp. *ṭ. dabāḥu(m)*, *qabū(m)* etc. “to speak slander”; < *ṭapālu*

ṭarādu(m) “to send off, despatch; send away” G (*a/u*) [SAR] person, vehicle, ship; “drive away” person, enemy, demon, illness etc. Gtn iter. of G D “drive, chase away” men, animals, demons Dt pass. of D OAKk N pass. of G; > *ṭardu*, *ṭardiš*, *ṭardūtu*; *ṭaridum*, *ṭaridūtu*; *ṭerdu*; *ṭārittu*; *muṭṭarridum*; → *ṭarāsu*

ṭarāru “to be bearded” jB G stat.; > *ṭarru*, *ṭarīru*, *ṭarrūtum*

ṭarāsu (or *ṭtarās/šu*) “to send” (person) Ug. G (pret. *atrus*); for *ṭarādu* or *ṭarāšu* I?

ṭarāšu mng. unkn. jB lex- G

ṭarā’u → *ṭerū*

ṭardiš “in rout”? MB; < *ṭardu*

ṭardu(m) “driven off, in flight” Bab. of person, animal; < *ṭarādu*

ṭardūtu → *ṭaridūtu*

ṭaridum “fugitive” OB esp. as PN; < *ṭarādu*

ṭaridūtu(m), Susa also *ṭardūtu* “condition of fugitive” O/jB esp. *ṭ. alāku(m)* “to become a fugitive”; < *ṭaridum*; → *ṭardūtu*

ṭarīru (a bearded person) jB lex.; < *ṭarāru*

ṭārittu ‘driver away’ jB desig. of an evil (plague?); < *ṭarādu*

ṭarpa’u (a tamarisk) M/NA, Nuzi, jB

ṭarru(m) “bearded” O/jB of men; < *ṭarāru*; > *ṭarrūtum*

ṭarrū “beater” NB desig. of person; < *ṭerū*

ṭarrūtum “beardedness” OB lex.; < *ṭarru*

ṭātu(m), *ṭa’tu*, OA, OB? *dātum* “bribe, bak-sheesh” Bab., OA “voluntary gift” to king; OA (customs payment), *šāqil dātū(m)* (member of an influential group of persons)

ṭa’tūtu “(political) gift” jB(Ass.); < *ṭātu*

ṭa’ū → *da’ū*

ṭawūm, *ṭamū*, *ṭemū* “to spin, plait” Bab. G (*i/i*) [NU.NU] textiles, threads; > *ṭamū*, *ṭamūtu*?; *ṭimu*, *ṭimītu*; *ṭumānu*; *ṭāmītu*, *ṭāmūtu*

ṭeāmum → *ṭemu*

ṭeānu → *ṭenu*

Tebētu(m) (10th Bab. month) [ITLAB.(BA.È); O/MB ITLAB.È; Alal., j/NB ITLAB (NA → *kinūnu*)]

ṭebū(m), Ass. *ṭabā’u(m)* “to sink, submerge” G (*u/u*) [SUD] intrans. of boat, objects “sink”; of persons, field, part of liver “be submerged”; “drown” Gtn iter. of G D [SUD] trans. “sink, submerge” ship, person, field etc.; jB transf. of facial expression “be depressed”; OA “suppress” tablet, affair; M/jB(Ass.) “sink” building into ground Dt pass. of G; > *ṭihu*; *ṭubū*?; *ṭebū*; *ṭabbi’u*; *ṭubbū*

ṭēbū(m); f. *ṭēbītu* 1. OB (an underwater construction worker)? 2. jB lex. *ṭēbītu(m)* (a ship with (deep) draught); < *ṭebū*

ṭēḥātu → *ṭēḥu*

ṭēḥēya → *ṭēḥū*

ṭēḥu → *ṭēḥu*

ṭēḥū(m), *ṭēḥū(m)* ~ “client, associate” O/jB; < *ṭeḥū* I

ṭēḥītum (a delegation, embassy)? Mari; < *ṭeḥū* I **ṭēḥū(m)** I, *ṭaḥū*, Ass. *ṭaḥā’u(m)* “to be(come) near to, approach” G (*ele*) [TE; DA] of person, animal; for sexual intercourse; disease, evil; ship, arrow, stair, feature in exta; OA, OB leg. “approach with request, claim”; OB of harvest “approach” Gtn iter. of G; astr. of stars D “bring close”; “introduce, bring before” s.o.; OA stat. “has claim against” s.o.; “include” s.th. with s.th.; “present” offerings; “bring” boat to land; “allow” evil etc. “to affect”; stat. “is placed next to” Dt pass. of D Š “bring near” jB; > *ṭēḥu*, *ṭāḥu*; *ṭēḥū*, *ṭēḥītum*; *ṭēḥūtu*; *ṭuḥḥū*

T

ṭabāḥu(m) “to slaughter” G (*a/u*) animal; human D ~ G Dtn iter. N “be slaughtered”; > *ṭabḥu*; *ṭābiḥu*, *ṭābiḥūtu*, *ṭabbiḥu*; *naṭbaḥu*; *ṭibḥu*?

ṭābātu(m) “vinegar” O/jB [A.GEŠTIN.NA; BIL.LÁ] also as drink; < *ṭābu*

ṭabā’u → *ṭebū*

ṭabbiḥu “butcher” MB for *ṭābiḥu*

ṭabbi’u (a diving fowl) jB lex.; < *ṭebū*

ṭabḥu(m) “slaughtered” O/jB of sheep; < *ṭabāḥu* **ṭābiḥu(m)** “slaughterer, butcher” Bab., NA [(LÚ.)GÍR.LÁ; M/jB also ÚKUR(=GAL.ŠUBUR)] of animals; also as epith. of DN; < *ṭabāḥu*; → *ṭabbiḥu*

ṭābiḥūtu “office of (temple-)butcher” NB mostly as prebend [GÍR.LÁ]; < *ṭābiḥu*

ṭābiš “well, friendly” Bab. [DÜG.(GA)-]; < *ṭābu* *ṭabnū* → *dabnū*

ṭābtānu “doer of good” NA; < *ṭābtu*

ṭabtiš “like salt” jB; < *ṭābtu*

ṭābtu(m) “salt” [MUN; also occas. DU₁₀-] culinary; for conserving meat, fish etc.; *ṭ. šadī* “rock salt”; on saline land; > *ṭabtiš*

ṭābtu(m); late pl. also *ṭābtātu* “goodness, goodwill, good deed(s)” Bab., NA [MUN; DÜG.GA] *bēl ṭ.* “benefactor, friend”; “peace”; also *lā ṭ.* “ill-will, ill feeling”; < *ṭābu*; > *ṭābtānu*, *ṭābtūu*

ṭābtūtu “goodwill” NB in *bēl ṭ.*; < *ṭābtu*

ṭābu(m) “good; sweet” [DÜG.(GA)] “good, sweet” of water, wine, food, incense etc.; of terrain, wind, shade; of mental or physical condition; “friendly, well-meaning” of words, attitude; “favourable” of time; Am., Bogh., Ug. *kī ṭābi* “well” (for → *ṭābiš*); *lā ṭ.* “bad;

unfavourable; hostile; unhealthy”; < *ṭiābu*; > *ṭābiš*; *ṭābtu*, *ṭābūtu*

ṭābu → *ṭiābu*

ṭābūtu, also *ṭābuttu* “friendship” MB [DÜG.GA]; < *ṭābu*

ṭāḥ → *ṭāḥu*

ṭāḥādu(m) “to flourish, be(come) luxuriant” Bab., NA G (*u/u*) transf. ~ “gloat over” D with 2 acc. “make” person, temple, house “rich in” honey, oil etc.; “supply copiously” with offerings Dt ~ “burst out”?, of boil; > *ṭāḥdu*; *ṭuḥdu*; *ṭuḥḥudu*

ṭāḥā’u → *ṭeḥū* I

ṭāḥdu(m); f. *ṭāḥittu(m)*, *ṭāḥuttu* “luxuriant” O/jB, NA of rain, flood, offerings; < *ṭāḥādu*

ṭāḥū → *ṭeḥū* I.II

ṭāḥ(u) “adjacent to” NB [DA; ÚS.SA.DU]; < *ṭeḥū* I; → *ṭeḥu*

ṭalṭaltu “homeless person”? jB; < Aram.?

ṭāmītu, Alal. *ṭēmītu* “(female) spinner” M/jB; < *ṭawūm*

ṭāmū, Am. *ṭemū* “spun, plaited” Am., jB [NU.NU]; < *ṭawūm*

ṭāmū → also *ṭawūm*

ṭāmu “clever”? jB lex.; < *ṭemu*?

ṭāmūtu ~ “twisted cloth”? jB lex.; < *ṭawūm*?

ṭāmūtu “spinner’s work” MB; < *ṭāmītu*

ṭānāpu “to be(come) dirty” j/NB, NA G (*u/u*) D “make dirty, besmirch”; > *ṭānīpu*

ṭānīpu “rotten dates” jB lex.; < *ṭānāpu*

ṭapālu(m) “to slander, insult” O/jB G (*a/u*, jB *ili*) D ~ G, also “disdain” oath Dtn iter. Š “disseminate slanders”; “put to shame” N OA “be insulted”?; > *ṭaplu*, *ṭapultu*; *ṭiplu*; *ṭuplu*; *ṭupullū*; *ṭupultum*; *ṭappilu*; *ṭupālu*?; *mušatpilu*

ṭapāpiš “for satiation”? jB of beer; < *ṭapāpu*

ṭapāpu ~ “to be very full, satisfied” MA, jB G (*u/u*); > *ṭappum*?; *ṭuppi*; *ṭapāpiš*

ṭapāru(m) ~ “to press towards” O/jB G (*ili*) D “drive away” people, demons, animals; “remove, clear away” buildings, cloud; evil Dtn iter. of D Dt pass. of D “be driven away; removed”; → *duppuru* I

ṭapāšu(m) I ~ “broad part” of liver O/jB; < *ṭapāšu* II infin.

ṭapāšu II ~ “to be fat” jB G stat.; > *ṭapāšu* I; *ṭapšum*; *ṭupšu*, *ṭupuštu*; *ṭuppušu*

ṭapā’um → *ṭepū*

ṭapiḥum (a drinking vessel)? Mari

ṭapiltu → *ṭapultu*

ṭāpi’u → *dāpi’u*

ṭaplu(m) “slandered” O/jB; < *ṭapālu*

ṭapnū → *dabnū*

ṭappilu(m) “slandorous” jB lex., of person; Mari f. pl. “insults”; < *ṭapālu*

ṭappum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *ṭapāpu*?

ṭapšum ~ “fat”? OA desig. of tin; OB as PN; < *ṭapāšu* II

ṭaptappum (or *dapdappum*) mng. unkn. OB

ṭapū → *ṭapū*; *ṭepū*

ṭāpu(m) “to twist, wind (thread)” jB G

ṭap’um “spread out” Early Mari, desig. of a kind of shoe; < *ṭepū*

ṭapultu(m), *ṭapiltu* “slander, denigration” O/jB esp. *ṭ. dabāḥu(m)*, *qabū(m)* etc. “to speak slander”; < *ṭapālu*

ṭarādu(m) “to send off, despatch; send away” G (*a/u*) [SAR] person, vehicle, ship; “drive away” person, enemy, demon, illness etc. Gtn iter. of G D “drive, chase away” men, animals, demons Dt pass. of D OAKk N pass. of G; > *ṭardu*, *ṭardiš*, *ṭardūtu*; *ṭaridum*, *ṭaridūtu*; *ṭerdu*; *ṭārittu*; *muṭṭarridum*; → *ṭarāsu*

ṭarāru “to be bearded” jB G stat.; > *ṭarru*, *ṭarīru*, *ṭarrūtum*

ṭarāsu (or *ṭtarās/šu*) “to send” (person) Ug. G (pret. *atrus*); for *ṭarādu* or *ṭarāšu* I?

ṭarāšu mng. unkn. jB lex- G

ṭarā’u → *ṭerū*

ṭardiš “in rout”? MB; < *ṭardu*

ṭardu(m) “driven off, in flight” Bab. of person, animal; < *ṭarādu*

ṭardūtu → *ṭaridūtu*

ṭaridum “fugitive” OB esp. as PN; < *ṭarādu*

ṭaridūtu(m), Susa also *ṭardūtu* “condition of fugitive” O/jB esp. *ṭ. alāku(m)* “to become a fugitive”; < *ṭaridum*; → *ṭardūtu*

ṭarīru (a bearded person) jB lex.; < *ṭarāru*

ṭārittu ‘driver away’ jB desig. of an evil (plague?); < *ṭarādu*

ṭarpa’u (a tamarisk) M/NA, Nuzi, jB

ṭarru(m) “bearded” O/jB of men; < *ṭarāru*; > *ṭarrūtum*

ṭarrū “beater” NB desig. of person; < *ṭerū*

ṭarrūtum “beardedness” OB lex.; < *ṭarru*

ṭātu(m), *ṭa’tu*, OA, OB? *dātum* “bribe, bak-sheesh” Bab., OA “voluntary gift” to king; OA (customs payment), *šāqil dātū(m)* (member of an influential group of persons)

ṭa’ūtūtu “(political) gift” jB(Ass.); < *ṭātu*

ṭa’ū → *da’ū*

ṭawūm, *ṭamū*, *ṭemū* “to spin, plait” Bab. G (*ili*) [NU.NU] textiles, threads; > *ṭamū*, *ṭamūtu*?; *ṭimu*, *ṭimītu*; *ṭumānu*; *ṭāmītu*, *ṭāmūtu*

ṭeāmum → *ṭemu*

ṭeānu → *ṭenu*

Tebētu(m) (10th Bab. month) [ITLAB(.BA.È); O/MB ITLAB.È; Alal., j/NB ITLAB (NA → *kinūnu*)]

ṭebū(m), Ass. *ṭabā’u(m)* “to sink, submerge” G (*u/u*) [SUD] intrans. of boat, objects “sink”; of persons, field, part of liver “be submerged”; “drown” Gtn iter. of G D [SUD] trans. “sink, submerge” ship, person, field etc.; jB transf. of facial expression “be depressed”; OA “suppress” tablet, affair; M/jB(Ass.) “sink” building into ground Dt pass. of G; > *ṭihu*; *ṭubū*?; *ṭebū*; *ṭabbi’u*; *ṭubbū*

ṭēbū(m); f. *ṭēbītu* 1. OB (an underwater construction worker)? 2. jB lex. *ṭēbītu(m)* (a ship with (deep) draught); < *ṭebū*

ṭēḥātu → *ṭēḥu*

ṭēḥēya → *ṭēḥū*

ṭēḥu → *ṭēḥu*

ṭēḥū(m), *ṭēḥū(m)* ~ “client, associate” O/jB; < *ṭeḥū* I

ṭēḥītum (a delegation, embassy)? Mari; < *ṭeḥū* I **ṭēḥū(m)** I, *ṭaḥū*, Ass. *ṭaḥā’u(m)* “to be(come) near to, approach” G (*ele*) [TE; DA] of person, animal; for sexual intercourse; disease, evil; ship, arrow, stair, feature in exta; OA, OB leg. “approach with request, claim”; OB of harvest “approach” Gtn iter. of G; astr. of stars D “bring close”; “introduce, bring before” s.o.; OA stat. “has claim against” s.o.; “include” s.th. with s.th.; “present” offerings; “bring” boat to land; “allow” evil etc. “to affect”; stat. “is placed next to” Dt pass. of D Š “bring near” jB; > *ṭēḥu*, *ṭāḥu*; *ṭeḥḥū*, *ṭēḥītum*; *ṭeḥūtu*; *ṭuḥḥū*

teḥû II, *taḥû* (desig. of an activity in bread-making) j/NB G; < Aram.; > *tēhû*

teḥu(m), *tīhu(m)*, *teḥhu* (NB → *tāhu*) “immediate vicinity, adjacent (place)” [DA; M/NA pseudo-log. “SUḤUR” in land and house descr.]; rit. “proximity” of patient; “side-wall”? of ship, building (pl. f.); < *tēhû* I

teḥû: Aram. pl. *tēhēya* “spreader of bread dough”? NB; < *tēhû* II

tēhû → *aso tēhû*

teḥūtu(m) 1. O/jB “clienteles, associates” 2. O/jB ~ “(built) access-road”? 3. MB (attachment to clothing)? 4. astr. “conjunction”? [TE-?]; < *tēhû* I

tē'intum → *tē'ittu*

tē'inu(m) “grinder” O/jB [phps. LÚ.ĀR.ĀR (→ *ararru*)]; < *tēnu*

tē'inūtu “grinder's work” MA; < *tē'inu* or *tē'ittu*
tē'ittu(m), *tē'intum* “female grinder” OA, OB, Nuzi [phps. MUNUS.ĀR.ĀR (→ *ararratu*)]; < *tē'inu*

tēmānu “wise, reasonable” jB, NA; < *tēnu*

tēmītum ~ “wise” Oakk in fPN; < *tēnu*

tēmītu → also *tāmītu*

tēmû → *tāmû*; *tawûm*

tēmu(m); pl. m. & f. “(fore)thought, plan(ning); understanding; instruction” [UMUŠ; Susa UR] 1. of gods, men “reason, rational thought”; “opinion, judgement” 2. “plan, intention”; “decision” of god(s), *t. šabātu* “to take a decision”; MB “disposal, disposition” of s.o. 3. “instruction”, *t. šakānu(m)* “to convey an instruction, give order”, “govern”; → *šakin tēmi* 4. “report, information”, *bēl t.* “person making report”, *t. turru(m)* “to deliver a report”, learn, hear, see “news” of 5. Am., Bogh. “agreement, good relations”; > *tēmu*?; *tēmītum*, *tēmānu*, *tēmītu*, *tāmû*?; → *muṭa'imu*; *šakin tēmi*, *šakin tēmītu*

tēmu(m), OA *teānum* ~ “to look after, take care of” Bab., OA G (pres. *iṭēm*) of god, king “look after” person N OB mng. uncl.; < *tēnu* denom.?

tēmītu → *šakin tēmītu*

tēnu(m), *tē'nu* “ground, milled” OA, M/NB [ĀRA; ĀR.RA] flour; *saḥlû*; < *tēnu*

tēnu(m), M/NA *teānu* “to grind” G [ĀRA; ĀR.ĀR] grain; flour etc.; children (in curse); transf. “pulverize” opponent Gtn iter. of G OB Š “have s.o. grind” N MA “be ground”; > *tēnu*; *tē'inu*, *tē'inūtu*, *tē'ittu*; *meṭēnu*

tē'nu → *tēnu*

tēpītum “extension” OB; < *tēpû*

tēpû(m), *tapû*, Oakk *tapā'um* “to extend, apply, add” Oakk, Bab. G (*i/i*) [TAB] “add” ingredient; NB *t. itti* “incorporate” addition “with”, math., astr. also *t. ana (muḥḥi)* “add to” s.th. Gtn iter. of G D ~ G, also med. “apply” drugs as plaster, “plaster” N “be added” to recipe Ntn transf. of words “be superimposed continually”?; > *tap'um*, *tēpītum*; *tīpu*

tēpu → *tīpu*

terdu, *tīrdû* 1. MB(Susa) “a driving” of cattle 2. MB DN *ṭerid* (an underworld deity) 3. NB ~ “investigation” (< Aram.?) ; < *tarādu*

terītu(m) I, *terātu(m)*, *tīrīlūtu(m)* “mud, silt” O/jB; < *tēru*

terītu II (or *dirītu*) (a mathematical term)? NB

terru → *tēru*

terû(m), Ass. *tarā'u(m)* “to penetrate, rub into; beat” G (*i/i*) [SUR; TE ?] OA “stamp, impress” (metal; → *tīru* II); stat. “penetrates” ground, heaven and earth, eye; M/jB med. “rub in” ointment; j/NB “beat (up)” as Aram. lw. N pass. of G NB “be beaten”; > *tīru* II, *tīrūtu*; *tarrû*; *maṭrû*

tēru(m), *tīru(m)*, Susa *terru* “mud, silt” O/jB; > *terītu* I

terūtu → *terītu* I

tīabu(m), *tābu* “to be(come) good” G (stat. *tāb*) [DÜG(GA)] “be good; sweet; in good condition”; *libbu* (of s.o.) *tāb* “(s.o.) is satisfied”; “favourable, suitable”; “please, be acceptable” to (= *eli*, also *ana*, dat.) s.o.; “become good, friendly” D “do (s.th.) well”; “improve, repair”; “heal”; *šir X t.* “give well-being to X”; “satisfy” s.o.; esp. *libbam t.*; “make s.th. acceptable” to (= *eli*, dat.) s.o. Dtn Oakk iter. of D, in PN Š ~ D “make good, pleasant, friendly, acceptable”; “satisfy” heart etc.; > *tābu*, *tābiš*, *tābtu*, *tābtānu*, *tābtūtu*, *tābtūtu*; *tūbu*, *tūbātu*, *tūbātīš*, *tūbtu*; *muṭibtu*

tībhu (or *dibhu*) (object on wheel) jB, NA; < *tabāhu* ?

tību(m) “submersion” O/jB in blood; in well; of ship, bucket; < *tēbû*

tību → also *tīmu*

tīddi → *tīdiš*

tīddu → *tīdu*

tīdiš, *tīddītiš* “into clay” O/jB with *ew/mû(m)*, *tāru* “to become clay”; < *tīdu*

tīdu(m), *tītu*, *tīddītu(m)* “clay, mud” [IM] for bricks, mortar, plaster; figur(in)es; for creation of humans; underworld food; med. substance in body; NA *šikār t.* (a kind of beer); > *tīdiš*

tīgīmu, *tīḥme(n)nu* → *tīkmēnu*

tīhu → *tēhu*

tīkmēnu (or *dīkmēnu*), *tīdīkmēnu*, *tīdīḥme(n)nu*, MB, Bogh. *tīkmēnu*, jB also *tīdīg/kīmu*, MB also *dīkēnu* “ashes” M/jB, NA [DĒ] NA *t. ša uḥūlu* “potash”; jB *t. ša diqāri* “ceramic slag”?; jB also (a plant)

tīmītu “yarn, twine” M/NB [NU.NU] of wool, linen; < *tawûm*

tīmu, NA *tību* “yarn, twine” NA, NB of wool, linen; < *tawûm*

tīplu “slander” jB; < *tapālu*

tīpu(m), *tēpu* “addition, application” Bab. med. “poultice, wrapping”; NB “supplement, addition” esp. with *tēpû*; < *tēpû*

tīrdû → *terdu*

tīrītu → *terītu* I

tīrru → *tīru* II

tīru I (kind of tree or shrub) jB lex.

tīru(m) II, *tīrru* ~ “impression, stamp” O/MA on metals; MA *t. aban bīt āli*; < *terû*

tīru → also *tēru*; *tūru*

tīrūtu → *terītu* I

tīrūtu “beating up” NB; < *terû* (Aram.?)

tīšītiš (kind of sediment) MA

tītiš → *tīdiš*

tītu, *tītu* → *tīdu*

tū'ānu → *tūmānu*

tūbātīš, *tūbbātīš* “comfortably”; < *tūbātu*

tūbātu(m), *tūbbātu(m)* f. pl. “happiness; friendliness” Bab. [DÜG(GA)-] “goodwill”, leg. *ina t.* “freely, voluntarily”; < *tūbu*; > *tūbātīš*

tūbbātīš → *tūbātīš*

tūbbātu → *tūbātu*

tūbbû “soaked” jB of ingredients; < *tēbû* D

tūbtu 1. M/NB “peace” 2. jB med. “sedative”; < *tūbu*

tūbû (a kind of reed) j/NB; < *tēbû* ?

tūbu(m), *tūbbu* “goodness; happiness, prosperity; free will” Bab., M/NA [DÜG(GA)] esp. pl. “good times, prosperity”; “good relations, peace”; “contentedness, satisfaction”; *t. libbi*, *t. širi* “mental, physical well-being”, also *t. kabatti*; < *tābu*; > *tūbātu*, *tūbtu*

tūbûsu (or *tupûsu*) (a window)? jB

tūdānu “of, from the road” j/NB desig. of tree; PN; < *tūdu*

tūdu(m), *tuddu* f. & m. “way, path” Bab.(lit.), NA? *t. šabātu* “to take a road”; also transf. *t. mišari* “ways of righteousness”; NA in *šalṭu*, *qulle t.* mng. unkn.; > *tūdānu*

tūḥdu(m), NA also *tūḥdu* “plenty, abundance” Bab., M/NA; “climax” of illness; < *taḥādu*

tūḥḥû “brought near, presented” j/NB of offerings etc.; < *tēhû* D

tūḥḥudu “very plentiful” j/NB; < *taḥādu* D

tūḥudu → *tūḥdu*

tulīmu(m), *tulīmu* “spleen” O/jB [BI.RI] of human, animal; used as drug

tullummā'u ~ “perpetrator of violence” NA, NB; < Aram.

tullumum D “to do injustice”? OB

tumānu, *tumannu*, NA *tū'ānu* (a linen cloth) NA, NB usu. weighed; < *tawûm*

tummumiš “into a deaf person” jB; < *tummumu* I

tummumu(m) I “deaf” O/jB lex.

tummumu II D “to block (ears), make deaf” jB Dt pass., of ears; > *tummumu* I, *tummumiš*

tupālu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *tapālu* ?

tuplu “slander(ing)” Ug., jB; < *tapālu*

tuppi (adv. or acc. pl.?), *tuppu* ~ “(within) time-span of” M/NB, NA; esp. NB *adi t.* “(within) agreed time”, also reduplicated *t. t.*, *t. ana t.* etc.; < *tapāpu* ?

tuppu(m), *tuppu(m)* m. & f.; pl. -*ātu(m)*, -*û*, later also -*ānu* “(clay) tablet, document, letter” [DUB; IM; IM.DUB; O/MA also DUB.BI] *t. šatāru* “to write”, *t. amāru*, *šasû*, *šemû* “read a tablet”; of wood, metal, stone, wax; Nuzi (part of chariot)?; < Sum.; → *dubgallu*; *tupšarru* etc.; *tupšimātu*; *tupšinnu*; *qan tuppi*

tuppu → also *tuppi*

tuppušu “very plump” NB as (f)PN; < *tapāšu* II

tupru “(cattle) hoof” NB for *šupru*; < Aram.

tupšar-bitūtu “post of temple scribe” NB

[LÚ.DUB.SAR-É-]; < *tupšarru* + *bītu*

tupšarratu(m), *tupšarratu(m)* “female scribe” O/jB [MUNUS.DUB.SAR] also as epith. of goddess; < *tupšarru*

tupšarru(m), *tupšarru(m)* “scribe; scholar” [(LÚ.)DUB.SAR; LÚ.UMBISAG; NA (LÚ.)A.BA; LÚ.UMBISAG; lit. in col. LÚ.GI.BÜR] also M/NB as epith. of Nabû; *rab t.* “chief scribe”; “scribe” of king, city etc.; Assyrian, Aramaean, Egyptian “scribe”; *t. Enūma Anu Ellil* “astronomer, astrologer” etc.; < Sum.; > *tupšarratu*; *tupšarrūtu*, *tupšar-bitūtu*; → *dubsarmahhu*

tupšarrūtu(m), *tupšarrūtu(m)*, Ass. -*uttu(m)* “scribal art, scholarship; scribal practice; scribal corpus” [DUB.SAR-]; < *tupšarru*

tupšimātu, *tupšimātu* “tablet of destinies” jB [DUB.NAM.(TAR.)MEŠ]; < *tuppu* + *šimtu*

tupšu “plenty, abundance” jB of grain; < *tapāšu* II

tupu mng. unkn. jB med. in desig. of plant

teḥû II, *taḥû* (desig. of an activity in bread-making) j/NB G; < Aram.; > *tēhû*

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tēhû → *aso tēhḥû*

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tē'ittu(m), *tē'intum* “female grinder” OA, OB, Nuzi [phps. MUNUS.ĀR.ĀR (→ *ararratu*)]; < *tē'inu*

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tēru(m), *tīru(m)*, Susa *terru* “mud, silt” O/jB; > *terītu* I

terūtu → *terītu* I

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tībhu (or *dibhu*) (object on wheel) jB, NA; < *tabāhu* ?

tību(m) “submersion” O/jB in blood; in well; of ship, bucket; < *tēbû*

tību → also *tīmu*

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tīgīmu, *tīḥme(n)nu* → *tīkmēnu*

tīhu → *tēhu*

tīkmēnu (or *dīkmēnu*), *tīdīkmēnu*, *tīdīḥme(n)nu*, MB, Bogh. *tīkmēnu*, jB also *tīdīgīkimu*, MB also *dīkēnu* “ashes” M/jB, NA [DĒ] NA *t. ša uḥūlu* “potash”; jB *t. ša diqāri* “ceramic slag”?; jB also (a plant)

tīmitu “yarn, twine” M/NB [NU.NU] of wool, linen; < *tawûm*

tīmu, NA *tību* “yarn, twine” NA, NB of wool, linen; < *tawûm*

tīplu “slander” jB; < *tapālu*

tīpu(m), *tēpu* “addition, application” Bab. med. “poultice, wrapping”; NB “supplement, addition” esp. with *tēpû*; < *tēpû*

tīrdû → *terdu*

tīrītu → *terītu* I

tīrru → *tīru* II

tīru I (kind of tree or shrub) jB lex.

tīru(m) II, *tīrru* ~ “impression, stamp” O/MA on metals; MA *t. aban bīt āli*; < *terû*

tīru → also *tēru*; *tūru*

tīrūtu → *terītu* I

tīrūtu “beating up” NB; < *terû* (Aram.?)

tīšītiš (kind of sediment) MA

tītiš → *tīdiš*

tītu, *tītu* → *tīdu*

tū'ānu → *tūmānu*

tūbātīš, *tūbbātīš* “comfortably”; < *tūbātu*

tūbātu(m), *tūbbātu(m)* f. pl. “happiness; friendliness” Bab. [DÜG(GA)-] “goodwill”, leg. *ina t.* “freely, voluntarily”; < *tūbu*; > *tūbātīš*

tūbbātīš → *tūbātīš*

tūbbātu → *tūbātu*

tūbbû “soaked” jB of ingredients; < *tēbû* D

tūbtu 1. M/NB “peace” 2. jB med. “sedative”; < *tūbu*

tūbû (a kind of reed) j/NB; < *tēbû* ?

tūbu(m), *tūbbu* “goodness; happiness, prosperity; free will” Bab., M/NA [DÜG(GA)] esp. pl. “good times, prosperity”; “good relations, peace”; “contentedness, satisfaction”; *t. libbi*, *t. širi* “mental, physical well-being”, also *t. kabatti*; < *tābu*; > *tūbātu*, *tūbtu*

tūbūsu (or *tupūsu*) (a window)? jB

tūdānu “of, from the road” j/NB desig. of tree; PN; < *tūdu*

tūdu(m), *tuddu* f. & m. “way, path” Bab.(lit.), NA? *t. šabātu* “to take a road”; also transf. *t. mišari* “ways of righteousness”; NA in *šalṭu*, *qulle t.* mng. unkn.; > *tūdānu*

tūḥdu(m), NA also *tūḥdu* “plenty, abundance” Bab., M/NA; “climax” of illness; < *taḥādu*

tūḥḥû “brought near, presented” j/NB of offerings etc.; < *tēhû* D

tūḥḥudu “very plentiful” j/NB; < *taḥādu* D

tūḥudu → *tūḥdu*

tulīmu(m), *tulīmu* “spleen” O/jB [BI.RI] of human, animal; used as drug

tullummā'u ~ “perpetrator of violence” NA, NB; < Aram.

tullumum D “to do injustice”? OB

tumānu, *tumannu*, NA *tū'ānu* (a linen cloth) NA, NB usu. weighed; < *tawûm*

tummumiš “into a deaf person” jB; < *tummumu* I

tummumu(m) I “deaf” O/jB lex.

tummumu II D “to block (ears), make deaf” jB Dt pass., of ears; > *tummumu* I, *tummumiš*

tupālu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *tapālu* ?

tuplu “slander(ing)” Ug., jB; < *tapālu*

tuppi (adv. or acc. pl.?), *tuppu* ~ “(within) time-span of” M/NB, NA; esp. NB *adi t.* “(within) agreed time”, also reduplicated *t. t.*, *t. ana t.* etc.; < *tapāpu* ?

tuppu(m), *tuppu(m)* m. & f.; pl. -*ātu(m)*, -*ū*, later also -*ānu* “(clay) tablet, document, letter” [DUB; IM; IM.DUB; O/MA also DUB.BI] *t. šatāru* “to write”, *t. amāru*, *šasû*, *šemû* “read a tablet”; of wood, metal, stone, wax; Nuzi (part of chariot)?; < Sum.; → *dubgallu*, *tupšarru* etc.; *tupšimātu*; *tupšinnu*; *qan tuppi*

tuppu → also *tuppi*

tuppušu “very plump” NB as (f)PN; < *tapāšu* II

tupru “(cattle) hoof” NB for *šupru*; < Aram.

tupšar-bitūtu “post of temple scribe” NB [LÚ.DUB.SAR-É-]; < *tupšarru* + *bītu*

tupšarratu(m), *tupšarratu(m)* “female scribe” O/jB [MUNUS.DUB.SAR] also as epith. of goddess; < *tupšarru*

tupšarru(m), *tupšarru(m)* “scribe; scholar” [(LÚ.)DUB.SAR; LÚ.UMBISAG; NA (LÚ.)A.BA; LÚ.UMBISAG; lit. in col. LÚ.GI.BÜR] also M/NB as epith. of Nabû; *rab t.* “chief scribe”; “scribe” of king, city etc.; Assyrian, Aramaean, Egyptian “scribe”; *t. Enūma Anu Ellil* “astronomer, astrologer” etc.; < Sum.; > *tupšarratu*; *tupšarrūtu*, *tupšar-bitūtu*; → *dubsarmahḥu*

tupšarrūtu(m), *tupšarrūtu(m)*, Ass. -*uttu(m)* “scribal art, scholarship; scribal practice; scribal corpus” [DUB.SAR-]; < *tupšarru*

tupšimātu, *tupšimātu* “tablet of destinies” jB [DUB.NAM.(TAR.)MEŠ]; < *tuppu* + *šimtu*

tupšu “plenty, abundance” jB of grain; < *tapāšu* II

tupu mng. unkn. jB med. in desig. of plant

tupullû(m) “slander, suspicion” O/jB; < *ṭapālu*

tupultum “abuse” Mari; < *ṭapālu*

tupūsu → *tubūsu*

tupuštu “fatty layer”? jB on tongue; < *ṭupšu*

turpu “forcible removal, seizure” MB

turru(m), *turru(m)* “binding, knot” Bab., M/NA
[DUR] in cloth, gold, reed; med. “bandage”; om.

(feature on liver, lung); “band” on doors;
“string (of stones)”; also astr. and cosmic;
< Sum.

tūru, *turû*, *tīru* (medicinal plant, phps.)
“opopanax” j/NB [ŠIM.ḪAB]

U

u “and, but, also” 1. between subst.s and pron.s “and”, if several usu. between last two only, *X Y u Z* (→ *ū* 1); Am. *u...u...* “both ... and ...”; like prep. before gen., OB *anāku u kâtīla* (→ GAG §114i) 2. between clauses, with nuance “moreover”; occas. Am., NB *u...u...* “both ... and ...”; Alal., Nuzi, Bogh. etc. after condit./subord. clause; occas. MA, M/jB “but”; → *ula*; *umā*; *wa*

ū “or” 1. between subst.s, OB *še'am kasparū hīšam* “grain, silver or goods” (→ *ū* 1) 2. between clauses, OA *batīq ū wattur* “be it cheap or dear”; “(whether) ... or ...” *kī(ma)/ū...ū...*, e.g. *ū sāmtum ul īde ū uqnūm ul īde* “I do not know whether it be carnelian, or lapis lazuli”; with *lū* → *lū* C; → *ūt*; *ūla*; *ūlū*

û(m) “nourishment”? O/jB lex.; OB acc. (')*âm* [ŠE]; < Sum.; → *še'u*

û'a, *û'i*, *ûya*, *wā(ya)* “woe!; alas!” as interj.; *ina ū'a* “in woe”; “lamentation” jB *ū'a ū'a* (a bird cry)

uanta mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

uatnannu, MA *utnānu* ~ “carriage”? MA, Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *atnannu*; *uatnannuḫli*

uatnannuḫlu ~ “carriage driver”? Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *atnannuḫlu*; *uatnannu*

ubālu → *wabālu*

ubānu(m), occas. *upānu* f. “finger, toe” [ŠU.SI; jB also U] 1. “finger” of human, *u. qablītu(m)/šeḫertu(m)/šanītu* “middle/little/index f.”; *u. rabītu(m)* “thumb”; *appi/šupur u. “fingertip/nail”* (→ *karšu*); *u. damiqtillemutti tarāšu* “to point finger of good/evil” 2. “finger’s breadth”; Am., Ug., jB? st. abs. *ubān* “by a whisker, all but”; as linear measure

¹/30 cubit (NB ¹/24); NB as surface measure; astr. as measure of sky 3. “toe” of human, bird, lizard etc., esp. *u. šēpē* 4. transf. (part of shoe, wooden implement); ext. (part of liver) “processus pyramidalis”, *u. ḫašī(m)* (part of lung); (a small cucumber); jB/NA “(mountain) peak”, *u. šadê, ḫuršāni*

ubartu(m) ~ “(resident) alien (f.)” OAkk, OA, O/jB; Bogh. (desig. of a foreign princess); as fPN; < *ubāru*

ubartum → also *wabartum*

ubāru(m) ~ “(resident) alien” [U.BAR]; Am., Bogh., Nuzi (corps of foreign soldiers), pl. *ubārūtu*; as PN; jB (desig. of exotic bird); > *ubartu*; → *wabrum*

ubāru → also *abāru* II

ubātum, *upātum* “fat (cow)” OB, i.e. pregnant?; < *ebū* II

ubbubu(m) “cleansed” OB, Bogh. lex.; < *ebēbu* D

ubbulu(m) “dried (out)” O/jB, of man’s skin, flour; < *abālu* D

ubbunu (or *uppunu*) jB lex. 1. (an overgarment)? 2. f. *ubbuntu* (a vessel)

ubbusu → *uppusu* I.II

ubbuṭu I “swollen” jB lex. of feet; < *ebēṭu* I D

ubbuṭu II “starvation, famine” M/jB esp. in om.; < *ebēṭu* I D

ubbuṭu(m) III ~ “encumbered by debt”? O/MB; esp. Nuzi, of a class of person; OB lex., MB as PN?; < *ebēṭu* II; → *u. IV*

ubbuṭu IV D “to take as pledge, distraint”? NB, sheep etc.; = *ebēṭu* II D?; → *u. III*

ubilu “bearer”? Am.; < *wabālu*

ubi(n)zar, *ubinzer* → *upinzer*

tupullû(m) “slander, suspicion” O/jB; < *ṭapālu*

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tarāšu “to point finger of good/evil”
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ubi(n)zar, *ubinzer* → *upinzer*

ubru → wabrum

ubsaharrakku (a cultic location) j/NB [UB. SAHAR.RA; UB.SA.ĤA.RI]; < Sum.

ubsātu → abūsu

ubšukkinnakku, **ubšukkannakku** “court of assembly” j/NB [UB.ŠU.UKKIN.NA] of gods in heaven; NB (an inner courtyard of temple); < Sum.

ubû(m), **upû** “half iku” Bab. [UBU], as surface measure; jB as capacity measure ?; < Sum.

ūbu “thickness” jB of door; < ebû II

ubuhšinnu → abahšinnu

uburtu “female stranger”? jB; also (a bird); Nuzi, NA in fPNs; < wabrum

ubūšû (or **upūšû**) pl. mng. unkn. Early Mari in akal u.

udā'ē → udû I

udā'u → wadûm

uddam “today” OB (but phps. error for ūmam ?)

uddagiddû(m) “omitted day” O/jB [UD.DA. GĪD.DA] at end of month of fewer than 30 days; < Sum.

uddakam, NB occas. **uddakku** “all day; for ever” Bab. [lit.]; < Sum.

uddalû, **uttalû** (a vessel) Bogh., Nuzi; in gold, bronze

u(d)dasiggû (a meal-time) jB lex.; < Sum.

uddazallû(m) “date, day of the month” O/jB [UD.DA.ZAL(.LA/LĀ)] 1. OB “date in month” 2. jB “intercalary day” 3. jB desig. of math.-astr. constant, ~ “timing”; < Sum.

uddeš, **ūdiš** “in distress” jB; < ūdu

uddi → wuddi

uddini, uddinna → udîni

uddu (a log, beam) jB; < Sum.?

uddu → also ūdu

uddû I “to impregnate” NB; < Aram.

uddû II ~ “exuberance” jB lex.

uddû → also ūdu; wadûm D

uddupu(m) “blown (up)” O/jB; of ill sheep “distended”; of sky “wind-swept”; < edēpu D

udduru(m) “darkened” O/jB lex., of person's countenance ?; < adāru I D

udî-, **udē-** “alone” M/NA, **udîya/šul/šuniu** etc. “on my/his/their own”; < wēdum; → wēdi-

udigallu (a priest) jB lex.; < Sum.

udîni, **qudîni**, NA also **udîna**, **uddîni**, **uddinna** “up till now, so far” M/NA; NA only before lā

+ pres. “not yet”; → adîni; udî-

udinû (a mountain bird) NA

ūdiš → uddeš

uditu ~ “(growth of) rushes” jB; < edēdu

udru, **uduru**; pl. m. & f. “(Bactrian) camel” M/NA

udû(m) I, NA also **udā'ē** pl. tant.? “tools, equipment” of craftsman, for journey etc.; NA, NB esp. metal vessels, tools

udû II mng. uncl. jB lex.: < edû II ?

ūdu, **uddu**, **uddû**, **udû** ~ “distress, affliction” j/NB [UD.DA] ū. šūtuqu “to have troubles pass”; “ill effects” of scorpion, snake etc.; > uddeš

u'du, **u'udu**, **yādu** (a group of corvée workers) NB(Nippur)

udugu, **edigu** “(wooden) stick” jB lex., for beating etc.

udukalû (a kind of sacrificial sheep) jB rit.; < Sum.

udukianakku “sheep for funerary sacrifice” jB lex.; < Sum.

udukišāhû (a kind of sacrificial sheep) jB lex.; < Sum.

udukiutukku (a kind of sacrificial sheep) jB lex.; < Sum.

udûmu “(kind of) ape” NA (or error for uqûpu ?)

udunmāhu “(kind of) brick-kiln” jB lex.; < Sum.; → utûnu

uduru → udru

udurû → adurû

udutilû “live sheep” jB [UDU.TI.LA] for offering; < Sum.

ugallu “big weather-demon” jB [U4.GAL(.LA)] myth., mag.; < Sum.

ugārišam “meadow by meadow” OB; < ugāru

ugāršu “towards the meadow” jB [A.GĀR-šû]; < ugāru

ugāru(m) m. & f. “(communally controlled) meadow” [A.GĀR]; OB **mār(û)** u. “member(s) of the meadow(-consortium)”; MA u. **ālî** “city meadow”, Nuzi u. **ša PIN** “meadow of village PIN”; Mari (a dry capacity measure = 4 gur); < Sum.; > ugārišam, ugāršu

ugbaltu(m), occas. **ugbantum**; pl. **ugbakkātum**; Ass. usu. **gubaltu(m)** “(kind of) priestess” OA, O/jB [NIN.DINGIR.RA] st. abs. OB **ugbabat** “she is a priestess”; Mari **bīt u.**; > **ugbabūtum**

ugbabūtum “status as priestess” OB; < **ugbaltu** **ugbakkātum**, **ugbantum** → **ugbaltu**

uggatu “rage, fury” M/NB of human, deity; freq. u. **libbi**; < agāgu

uggu(m) “rage, fury” O/jB; < agāgu

uggugum “very furious” OB lex.; < agāgu

uggulu mng. unkn. jB, of reed-thicket

ugu I ~ “death”? jB lex.; < Sum.

ugu II “power, strength” jB lex.

ugu III (or **ugû**) “mother” jB lex.; < Sum.

ugu → also uquq

ugû → ugu III

ugubbum → uguppum

ugudillû, **ugudillu** “single, solitary” jB; of day; of warts etc. [UGU.DILI]; of lion, bird; < Sum.

ugulamartûm “Amorite-supervisor” OB [UGULA.MAR.TU]; < Sum.

ugummu(m) mng. unkn. Bab.

uguppum (or **ugubbum**) mng. unkn. OB lex.

ugurtu (a kind of document)? MA; < egēru II

uĥaltu → uĥultu

uĥātu; pl. **uĥātāti** (a leather item) Am.

uĥe(n)nu → uĥinnu

uĥĥah → uĥah

uĥĥu “phlegm, sputum” jB; lex. also “(copper) slag”; < Sum.

uĥĥul, **uĥĥulul** (an artefact) NB, pledged

uĥĥultu → uĥultu

uĥĥulu → uĥûlu

uĥĥulul → uĥĥul

uĥĥunu → uĥûlu

uĥĥurtu, NB **uĥĥuštu** j/NB 1. “rear bar” under chariot 2. (a Sum. vb. form); < uĥĥuru

uĥĥuru(m) “late, remaining” OAKK, O/jB of persons, math. of figures; of night-watch; “late fruiting” of palm tree; < aĥāru

uĥĥuštu → uĥĥurtu

uĥĥuzu(m) “plated with, set in (metal)” Ass., O/jB [GAR.RA] of furniture, ornaments; **ĥurāša** u. “inlaid, plated with gold”; < aĥāzu D

uĥinnu(m), **uĥe(n)nu**, OAKK **uĥuinnum** “fresh date(s)” [U4/Ū.ĤI.IN] also (nā)u. “date(-shaped) bead”, in stone, gold etc.

uĥîru “weed” jB, in desig. of cucumber

uĥnu (or **aĥnu**) mng. unkn. Alal. in u./a. **ša amēli**

uĥrû(m), **uĥru** “rearmost” O/jB; “ninth string” of lyre; < aĥāru

uĥrušĥu → eĥrušĥu

uĥuinnum → uĥinnu

uĥulgallu “unfavourable day” jB [U4.ĤUL. GĀL(.E)]; < Sum.

uĥultu(m), Bogh. also **uĥĥultu**, **uĥaltu**, NA **aĥussu** (an alkaline salt) “soda” OA, M/jB, NA; Bogh. u. **iramruk** “he bathes in soda”; < uĥûlu

uĥûlu(m), NB also **uĥĥulu**, Ug. occas. **uĥĥunu** m. & f. (an alkali-rich plant) “potash” Bab. [(Ū.)NAGA]; as mineral; for soap; in glass recipe; esp. u. **qarnātil/qarnānu** [(Ū.)NAGA.SI]

“*Salicornia*”, and similar plants for glass, drug, u. q. **qalāti** “burnt S.”; > uĥultu

uĥulunašše (a wooden object) Alal.; < Hurr.

uĥummiš “like a cliff” j/NB

uĥummu; pl. m. & f. “cliff” jB; > uĥummiš

uĥurra'um “remainder” OAKK; < aĥāru

uĥušgallu “terrible storm” jB mag.; < Sum.

ū'i → ū'a

u'illu(m) “bearer, porter” O/jB [LŪ.Ū.ĪL] in temple; < Sum.

u'iltu (a kind of cuneiform tablet) j/NB, NA 1. Bab. “(legal) contract-tablet” [pseudo-log. Ū.ĪL.TI]; **šāter** u. “writer of the tablet”, of scribe; **bēl** u. “creditor” 2. Ass. (a lit. excerpt tablet), also astr., u. **ša antali** “eclipse tablet”; < e'ēlu

uizza “wedjet-eye” Am.; Eg. amulet; < Eg.

ūka mng. uncl. Mari, introducing speech

Ukaduĥĥa, **Kadduĥĥa** (name of a constellation, phps.) “Cygnus” Bab. [MUL.U4.KA.DUĤ.A (or = nimru I ?)]; < Sum.; → kaduĥĥû

ukalātu → ukultu

ukallûm (desig. of a person) OB

ukam[uššu] (a kind of cumin) jB lex.

ukāpu(m) “pack-saddle” OA, M/NB; Nuzi, of sheepskin

ukkinnu, **unkennu** “assembly (of the gods)” jB; < Sum.

uk̄kum I mng. unkn. OB lex.; < ekēku ?

ukku II (an object) Ug., of ivory; NA?

uk̄kudu(m) (physically handicapped) O/jB lex.; as PN; < ekēdu D; → muk̄kidu ?

ukkuliš “very dark(ly)” jB in u. ew/mû Š “to darken”; < uk̄kulu

uk̄kulu “very dark” jB; of day, face; < ekēlu; > uk̄kuliš

uk̄kumu “predatory” jB as name of a dog of Marduk, also ^DU.; < ekēmu

ukkupiš “very near” jB, of place, of time; < uk̄kupu

uk̄kupu mng. uncl. jB lex. D adj. or infin.; < ekēpu

uk̄kušu “driven off”? jB lex. D adj. (or infin.); < akāšu

uklu(m) I “darkness” O/jB; < ekēlu

uklu(m) II “food, nourishment” Ass., OB; for servant; OB **ukul pīya** “my victuals”; < akālu

uklu → also waklum

ukû (part of loom, phps.) “shuttle” M/jB

ukullû(m) I, MA **ukullā'u**, NA **akullû** “provisions, subsistence” Bab., M/NA [ŠA. GAL]; O/MB “fodder” for cattle, less freq. humans; Ass., j/NB usu. for humans, “food

ubru → wabrum

ubsaharrakku (a cultic location) j/NB [UB. SAHAR.RA; UB.SA.ĤA.RI]; < Sum.

ubsātu → abūsu

ubšukkinnakku, **ubšukkannakku** “court of assembly” j/NB [UB.ŠU.UKKIN.NA] of gods in heaven; NB (an inner courtyard of temple); < Sum.

ubû(m), *upû* “half iku” Bab. [UBU], as surface measure; jB as capacity measure ?; < Sum.

ūbu “thickness” jB of door; < *ebû* II

ubuhšinnu → *abahšinnu*

uburtu “female stranger”? jB; also (a bird); Nuzi, NA in fPNs; < *wabrum*

ubūšû (or *upūšû*) pl. mng. unkn. Early Mari in *akal* u.

udā'ē → *udû* I

udā'u → *wadûm*

uddam “today” OB (but phps. error for *ūmam* ?)

uddagiddû(m) “omitted day” O/jB [UD.DA. GĪD.DA] at end of month of fewer than 30 days; < Sum.

uddakam, NB occas. *uddakku* “all day; for ever” Bab. [lit.]; < Sum.

uddalû, *uttalû* (a vessel) Bogh., Nuzi; in gold, bronze

u(d)dasiggû (a meal-time) jB lex.; < Sum.

uddazallû(m) “date, day of the month” O/jB [UD.DA.ZAL(.LA/LĀ)] 1. OB “date in month” 2. jB “intercalary day” 3. jB desig. of math.-astr. constant, ~ “timing”; < Sum.

uddeš, *ūdiš* “in distress” jB; < *ūdu*

uddi → *wuddi*

uddini, *uddinna* → *udîni*

uddu (a log, beam) jB; < Sum.?

uddu → also *ūdu*

uddû I “to impregnate” NB; < Aram.

uddû II ~ “exuberance” jB lex.

uddû → also *ūdu*; *wadûm* D

uddupu(m) “blown (up)” O/jB; of ill sheep “distended”; of sky “wind-swept”; < *edēpu* D

udduru(m) “darkened” O/jB lex., of person’s countenance ?; < *adāru* I D

udî-, *udē-* “alone” M/NA, *udîya/šul/šuni* etc. “on my/his/their own”; < *wēdum*; → *wēdi-*

udigallu (a priest) jB lex.; < Sum.

udîni, *qudîni*, NA also *udîna*, *uddîni*, *uddinna* “up till now, so far” M/NA; NA only before *lā* + pres. “not yet”; → *adîni*; *udî-*

udinû (a mountain bird) NA

ūdiš → *uddeš*

uditu ~ “(growth of) rushes” jB; < *edēdu*

udru, *uduru*; pl. m. & f. “(Bactrian) camel” M/NA

udû(m) I, NA also *udā'ē* pl. tant.? “tools, equipment” of craftsman, for journey etc.; NA, NB esp. metal vessels, tools

udû II mng. uncl. jB lex.: < *edû* II ?

ūdu, *uddu*, *uddû*, *udû* ~ “distress, affliction” j/NB [UD.DA] *ū. šūtuqu* “to have troubles pass”; “ill effects” of scorpion, snake etc.; > *uddeš*

u'du, *u'udu*, *yādu* (a group of corvée workers) NB(Nippur)

udugu, *edigu* “(wooden) stick” jB lex., for beating etc.

udukalû (a kind of sacrificial sheep) jB rit.; < Sum.

udukianakku “sheep for funerary sacrifice” jB lex.; < Sum.

udukišāhû (a kind of sacrificial sheep) jB lex.; < Sum.

udukiutukku (a kind of sacrificial sheep) jB lex.; < Sum.

udûmu “(kind of) ape” NA (or error for *uqûpu* ?)

udunmāhu “(kind of) brick-kiln” jB lex.; < Sum.; → *utûnu*

uduru → *udru*

udurû → *adurû*

udutilû “live sheep” jB [UDU.TI.LA] for offering; < Sum.

ugallu “big weather-demon” jB [U4.GAL(.LA)] myth., mag.; < Sum.

ugārišam “meadow by meadow” OB; < *ugāru*

ugāršu “towards the meadow” jB [A.GĀR-šû]; < *ugāru*

ugāru(m) m. & f. “(communally controlled) meadow” [A.GĀR]; OB *mār(ū)* u. “member(s) of the meadow(-consortium)”; MA u. *ālī* “city meadow”, Nuzi u. *ša PIN* “meadow of village PIN”; Mari (a dry capacity measure = 4 gur); < Sum.; > *ugārišam*, *ugāršu*

ugbaltu(m), occas. *ugbantum*; pl. *ugbakkātum*; Ass. usu. *gubaltu(m)* “(kind of) priestess” OA, O/jB [NIN.DINGIR.RA] st. abs. OB *ugbabat* “she is a priestess”; Mari *bīt* u.; > *ugbabūtum*

ugbabūtum “status as priestess” OB; < *ugbaltu* *ugbakkātum*, *ugbantum* → *ugbaltu*

uggatu “rage, fury” M/NB of human, deity; freq. u. *libbi*; < *agāgu*

uggu(m) “rage, fury” O/jB; < *agāgu*

uggugum “very furious” OB lex.; < *agāgu*

uggulu mng. unkn. jB, of reed-thicket

ugu I ~ “death”? jB lex.; < Sum.

ugu II “power, strength” jB lex.

ugu III (or *ugû*) “mother” jB lex.; < Sum.

ugu → also *uqu*

ugû → *ugu* III

ugubbum → *uguppum*

ugudillû, *ugudillu* “single, solitary” jB; of day; of warts etc. [UGU.DILI]; of lion, bird; < Sum.

ugulamartûm “Amorite-supervisor” OB [UGULA.MAR.TU]; < Sum.

ugummu(m) mng. unkn. Bab.

uguppum (or *ugubbum*) mng. unkn. OB lex.

ugurtu (a kind of document)? MA; < *egêru* II

uħaltu → *uħultu*

uħātu; pl. *uħātāti* (a leather item) Am.

uħe(n)nu → *uħinnu*

uħħah → *uħħah*

uħħu “phlegm, sputum” jB; lex. also “(copper) slag”; < Sum.

uħħul, *uħħulul* (an artefact) NB, pledged

uħħultu → *uħħultu*

uħħulu → *uħūlu*

uħħulul → *uħħul*

uħħunu → *uħūlu*

uħħurtu, NB *uħħuštu* j/NB 1. “rear bar” under chariot 2. (a Sum. vb. form); < *uħħuru*

uħħuru(m) “late, remaining” OAKK, O/jB of persons, math. of figures; of night-watch; “late fruiting” of palm tree; < *aħāru*

uħħuštu → *uħħurtu*

uħħuzu(m) “plated with, set in (metal)” Ass., O/jB [GAR.RA] of furniture, ornaments; *ħurāša* u. “inlaid, plated with gold”; < *aħāzu* D

uħinnu(m), *uħe(n)nu*, OAKK *uħuinnum* “fresh date(s)” [U4/Ū.ĤI.IN] also (n₄)u. “date(-shaped) bead”, in stone, gold etc.

uħīru “weed” jB, in desig. of cucumber

uħnu (or *aħnu*) mng. unkn. Alal. in u./a. *ša amēli*

uħrû(m), *uħru* “rearmost” O/jB; “ninth string” of lyre; < *aħāru*

uħrušhu → *ehrušhu*

uħuinnum → *uħinnu*

uħulgallu “unfavourable day” jB [U4.ĤUL. GĀL(.E)]; < Sum.

uħultu(m), Bogh. also *uħhultu*, *uħaltu*, NA *aħussu* (an alkaline salt) “soda” OA, M/jB, NA; Bogh. u. *iramruk* “he bathes in soda”; < *uħūlu*

uħūlu(m), NB also *uħhulu*, Ug. occas. *uħhun* m. & f. (an alkali-rich plant) “potash” Bab. [(Ū.)NAGA]; as mineral; for soap; in glass recipe; esp. u. *qarnātil/qarnānu* [(Ū.)NAGA.SI]

“*Salicornia*”, and similar plants for glass, drug, u. q. *qalāti* “burnt S.”; > *uħultu*

uħulunašše (a wooden object) Alal.; < Hurr.

uħummiš “like a cliff” j/NB

uħummu; pl. m. & f. “cliff” jB; > *uħummiš*

uħurra'um “remainder” OAKK; < *aħāru*

uħušgallu “terrible storm” jB mag.; < Sum.

ū'i → *ū'a*

u'illu(m) “bearer, porter” O/jB [LŪ.Ū.İL] in temple; < Sum.

u'iltu (a kind of cuneiform tablet) j/NB, NA 1. Bab. “(legal) contract-tablet” [pseudo-log. Ū.İL.TI]; *šāter* u. “writer of the tablet”, of scribe; *bēl* u. “creditor” 2. Ass. (a lit. excerpt tablet), also astr., u. *ša antali* “eclipse tablet”; < *e'ēlu*

uizza “wedjet-eye” Am.; Eg. amulet; < Eg.

ūka mng. uncl. Mari, introducing speech **Ukaduħħa**, **Kadduħħa** (name of a constellation, phps.) “Cygnus” Bab. [MUL.U4.KA.DUĤ.A (or = *nimru* I ?)]; < Sum.; → *kaduħħû*

ukalātu → *ukultu*

ukallûm (desig. of a person) OB

ukam[uššu] (a kind of cumin) jB lex.

ukāpu(m) “pack-saddle” OA, M/NB; Nuzi, of sheepskin

ukkinnu, *unkennu* “assembly (of the gods)” jB; < Sum.

ukku I mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *ekēku* ?

ukku II (an object) Ug., of ivory; NA?

ukkidu(m) (physically handicapped) O/jB lex.; as PN; < *ekēdu* D; → *mukkidu* ?

ukkuliš “very dark(ly)” jB in u. *ew/mû* Š “to darken”; < *ukkulu*

ukkulu “very dark” jB; of day, face; < *ekēlu*; > *ukkuliš*

ukkumu “predatory” jB as name of a dog of Marduk, also *U*.; < *ekēmu*

ukkupiš “very near” jB, of place, of time; < *ukkupu*

ukkupu mng. uncl. jB lex. D adj. or infin.; < *ekēpu*

ukkušu “driven off”? jB lex. D adj. (or infin.); < *akāšu*

uklu(m) I “darkness” O/jB; < *ekēlu*

uklu(m) II “food, nourishment” Ass., OB; for servant; OB *ukul pīya* “my victuals”; < *akālu*

uklu → also *waklum*

ukû (part of loom, phps.) “shuttle” M/jB

ukullû(m) I, MA *ukullā'u*, NA *akullû* “provisions, subsistence” Bab., M/NA [ŠA. GAL]; O/MB “fodder” for cattle, less freq. humans; Ass., j/NB usu. for humans, “food

allowance"; OB math. "degree of slope"; < *akālu*

ukullûm II "overseer" Mari; < Akk. lw. in Sum.; → *waklum*

ukultu(m), NA *akussu*; NA pl. *ukalāti*? "food; consumption" OA, O/jB, NA [NĠG.GU7; GU7-] 1. "food" for human, animal, OA also "(allowance for) food"; NA (a kind of soup or sauce)? 2. "consumption", of lion, *u. alpē* etc. "consumption of oxen etc."; of plague *u. ilil/DN* "devouring of (= by) god/DN"; ext. (condition of liver); < *akālu*; → *akussu*

ukunurû "previous day" jB lex.; < Sum.

ukurbalû (a vinegar jar) jB lex.; < Sum.

ukurgiddû (a clay vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

ukurigû (a vinegar jar) jB lex.; < Sum.

ukurru I "(a kind of) brick" OAKk, OB

uku(r)ru II "body" Nuzi, of statue, in wood; < Hurr.

ukuššû (a gem) Ug. lex., of lapis lazuli; < Sum.

ul, OB occas. *uli* "not" Bab., to negate main clause [NB NU]; usu. immediately before vb./pred.; before other word for emphasis, MB *ul kī eḡel burkūti nadnaššu* "given him not as a hereditary field"; in condit. clause after *šumma*, rarely instead of *lā*; *ul...ul...* "neither... nor...", with subst.s and vb.s; < *ula*; → *lā*

ûl "or" OA; *ûl...ûl...* "either... or...", "whether... or..."; *šumma...ûl...* "whether... or..."; < *ûla*

ula "not" OAKk, OA, arch. O/jB, to negate main clause; OA alternates with *lā*; OB, Mari *ulāman* "were it not so", "otherwise"; < *u + lā*; > *ul*, *ulla I*, *ullu I*

ûla, *ûlā* "or" OA, NA; OA between subst.s, vb.s, *ûla...ûla...* "either... or..."; NA usu. between vb.s, *ûlamā* "or else..."; < *û + lā*; > *ûl*; *ûlašûma*

ulādu "child"? OB; < *walādum*

ulādu → also *walādum*

ulaltu "helpless woman" jB; < *ulālu*

ulālu(m) "weak, helpless (person)" O/jB; > *ulaltu*, *ulālûru*

ulālûtu, once *ilalûtu* "helplessness" jB, in *u. alāku* "to become helpless"; < *ulālu*

ûlamā → *ûla*

ulāman → *ula*

ulāpu "rag" M/jB; esp. *u. luppatti* "soiled rag" [TUG.NĠG.DĀRA.ŠU.LĀL] med., om.; *ulāp sūni* "sanitary towel"

ul'ari → *ulmuari*

ûlašûma "or else, or on the other hand" OB(N.Mes.), Mari; < *ûla*

ulbum (a vessel) OB(Susa), Mari

ulgirîtu mng. unkn. jB mag.

ulḡahḡ, *uḡḡahḡ* (a thorn-bush) M/jB lex.

ulḡi (a room or building) jB lex.

uli → *ul*

ulîbum (or *ulipum*) (a sauce) OB lex.

ulillu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.

uliltu "dried fig" j/NB [GIŠ.PEŠ.ĤĀD.A]

ulinnu "coloured twine" M/jB [Ú.LI.IN] mag., *ina u. rakāsu*, *u. lamû* "to bind with, wind in *u.*"

ulipum → *ulîbum*

ulirkun "young male animal"? jB lex.; < Elam.

ulla I, j/NB also *ullu* "no!" Bab.; OB before imper.; jB *ulla/u mannu iqabbi* "who says no?"; < *ula* etc.; > *ullāman*

ulla II, *ullā*, NB also *ullu* "at some time" Bab.; jB *u...u...* "on one occasion..., on another..."; *adi u.* "for ever", also *ana u.*; *ištu/ultu u.* "since earliest times", before pret. "long ago"; < *ullû I*; > *ullānu*

ullalla "anyone" jB lex.; < *ullû I*; > *ullalliassu*; *ullallû*

ullalliassu, jB *ullil[lassu]* "at some later time"? O/jB lex.; < *ullalla*

ullallû "anyone of those"? Ug.; < *ullalla*

ullāman ~ "otherwise" Mari; < *ulla I + -man*

ullān "apart from, except for" Mari; < *ullānu*

ullānu(m) Bab. 1. adv., of place "there, thence"

2. adv., of time "there and then; from the start", esp. *u.-ma*; (*ultu*) *u.(-ma)* "thereupon, at that very moment" 3. conj. (+ subjunct.) "immediately after, as soon as" 4. prep. "apart from, other than", *ullānûya ul ibašši* "there is no-one other than I"; "without (permission/collaboration of)" 5. prep. "before, previous to", *ullānû'a* "before me"; < *ulla II + -ānum*; > *ullān*; → *ellān*

ullātu → *ullû II*

ullikî'am, Mari *ullikēm*, Bogh. *ullikâ* "there" O/MB; < *ullû I + kî'am*

ullillassu → *ullalliassu*

ullimettam "in his time" Mari; < *ullû I*

ulliš "later, thereafter" O/jB; lit. also as prep. "before"?; < *ullû I*; → *ullîtiš*

ullišam "thither" OB, Bogh.; < *ullû I*

ullîtiš, jB occas. *ullâtîš* "the day after tomorrow" O/jB; Nuzi also for *ullîš*; < *ullû I*; Ass. → *allîtiš*; *lîdiš*

ullîtu → *ullû I*

ullu(m) I "negative answer, refusal" Bab.; *u. apālu(m)* "to answer no, refuse"; jB *u. kinu* "a true no"; < *ula* etc.

ullu II (a bull) OB(Bogh.), of silver

ullu → also *ḡullu*; *ulla I.II*

ullû(m) I; f. *ullîtu(m)* "that; distant" Bab.

1. "that", pl. "those" (opp. to *annû I*); as subst. "that/those one(s)", OB *ullûtîni* "those of us"; NB *ultu u.* "from there"? 2. "distant (in time)", *îmē ullûti* "days of yore"; > *ulla II*, *ullumma*, *ullānu*, *ullān*; *ullîš*, *ullîtiš*, *ullîšam*; *ullātu*; *ullikî'am*; *ullalla* etc.; *ullimettam*; *aḡullâ*; → *allû I*

ullû(m) II; f. *ullû/ātu(m)* "exalted" O/jB; of goddess; < *elû III D*

ullû III (a garment)? Am.

ulluḡum "tufted" OB of snake, in *ulluḡam šārātîm* "with tufts of hair"; < *elēḡu D*

ullulu(m) I "cleansed" O/jB; < *elēlu II D*

ullulu II (kind of body armour) jB lex.

ullum(ma), OAKk also *allum* "thereupon" OAKk, OB; also in fPN *Ullum-eršet*; < *ulla II* loc.-adv.

ullupu (a plant) Ug. lex.

ullûru(m) (an object) OA, Mari, Am.

ullušu "swollen" jB, of flesh; < *elēšu*

ullâtîš → *ullîtiš*

ullûtu "garrison"? NA; < *elû III D*

ullûtu "distant time" O/jB in *ûm u.* "day(s) of old"; < *ullû I*

ulmu; pl. m. & f. (a weapon, phps.) "axe" M/NA, M/jB, of iron; Ug. for a ship

ulmuari, *ul'ari* (a plant) jB lex.

ulnu "or else"? jB lex.; < W.Sem.?

ulpānu (a leather coat) jB lex.

ulšāniš, *ulšiš* "joyfully" j/NB; < *ulšu*

ulšu(m) "pleasure; rejoicing" Bab., NA *u. epēšu* "to enjoy oneself"; *u. libbi(m)* "delight", *u. malû(m)* "to be endowed with attractiveness"; < *elēšu*; > *ulšāniš*

ulšānum "first-class oil" OB; < Sum.

ultu → *ištu*

ulû(m) in *ulu šamni/ḡimētim* "the best oil/butter" Bab.; < Sum.?

ûlû, *û lû* "or" O/MA, O/jB between subst.s and clauses, OB *ûlûma* "or else"; *û.(-ma)* ... *û.(-ma)* ... "either... or..."; < *û + lû*

uluḡḡu "sceptre" Ug., jB [GIŠ.Û.LUḡ]; *u. šarrûti* "s. of kingship"; < Sum.

Ulûlu → *Elûnum*

ulušennu → *ulušinnu*

ulušinmaḡḡu "first-class emmer-beer" jB lex.; < *ulušinnu*

ulušinnu(m), *ulušennu* "date-sweetened emmer-beer" Bab. [KAŠ.ULUŠIN/ÛLUŠIN]; < Sum.

-um loc.-adv. suffix → GAG §66

umâ "now" NA; < *u + mâ*

ûma(m) "today, on this day; for a day" 1. O/MA, O/jB "today", *kîma ša ûmam* "like today" 2. jB "on this day"; *û...û...* "on one day..., on another..." 3. OB "for the length of a day"; < *ûmu I*; → *uddam*

ûmakkal, *ûmuakkal* "for one day, for the length of one day" OA, O/jB [UD.I.KAM] OA esp. with *biātum* ("to stay"); OB *ina û*; *ḡarrân û*. "a one-day journey"; < *ûmam + kal(a)*

ûmakkalûm adj. "one day's" OB of troops, men "assigned for one day"; < *ûmakkal*

umamtu, *umāmātu* "female animal" MA, jB lex.; in art; < *umāmu*

umāmu(m), *emammu(m)*, *emāmu* "animal; (coll.) beasts" Bab., M/NA; esp. wild animals, M/jB *u. šēri* "beasts of the wild", *lû ša tābali lû ša nāri* "of dry land or river", *ša tâmti* "of the sea"; jB *umāmānu ša Tiāmat* "Tiāmat's monsters"; "animal figure" in temple, on carpet etc.; MA, jB occas. "domestic animals"; > *umamtu*

umandu (part of human insides) jB

umarzanapāta "city-ruler" NB; < OPers.

umasupitrû "son of the (royal) house" NB, in *ḡit u.* desig. of crown prince's estate; < OPers.

umaštu ~ "hook" jB; < *umāšu*

umāšu(m), *ḡumālûšum*, *emāšu* ~ "grappling-hook (for wrestlers); strength" Bab., NA [GÉŠPU]; *wakil nāši u.* "overseer of the wrestlers"; *ša (ḡ)u.* [LÚ.GÉŠPU] "wrestler", in cult, figurine, in mag.; transf. j/NB "strength" of person; > *umaštu*

umātu (a wooden object) jB lex.

umātu → *ûmu I*

umbûbu Ug. desig. of a harp string (for Bab. *šer'ân embûbi*); → *ebûbu*

***umdu**; pl. *undî* (a skin complaint) NA; < *emēdu*?

ûmiš M/NB 1. "like day(light)"; < *ûmu I* 2. "like a storm"; < *ûmu II*

ûmišam, *ûmiša* "daily, day by day" OAKk, Bab. freq. *û.-ma*; < *ûmu I + -išam*

ûmîtu "born on the day" MA, as fPN; < *ûmu I + -î*

umma, MB also *ummâ*, j/NB occas. *ummu* "saying"; ptcl. introducing dir. speech OAKk(Ur III), Bab., O/MA; *umma PN-šarrum-šî-ma* etc. "thus says PN/the king/she" etc.; OB freq. *ummâmi*; → *enma*

Ummān-manda, OB also *Ummān-m/badda* ~ "barbarian horde" Bab. [ÉRIN(ḡ.IA)-m.]; esp. in om.; NA, NB(roy. inscr.) = "Medes"; → *ummānu*

ummannu → *ummānu*; *ummiānu*

allowance"; OB math. "degree of slope"; < *akālu*

ukullûm II "overseer" Mari; < Akk. lw. in Sum.; → *waklum*

ukultu(m), NA *akussu*; NA pl. *ukalāti*? "food; consumption" OA, O/jB, NA [NĠG.GU7; GU7-] 1. "food" for human, animal, OA also "(allowance for) food"; NA (a kind of soup or sauce)? 2. "consumption", of lion, *u. alpē* etc. "consumption of oxen etc."; of plague *u. ilil/DN* "devouring of (= by) god/DN"; ext. (condition of liver); < *akālu*; → *akussu*

ukunurû "previous day" jB lex.; < Sum.

ukurbalû (a vinegar jar) jB lex.; < Sum.

ukurgiddû (a clay vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

ukurigû (a vinegar jar) jB lex.; < Sum.

ukurru I "(a kind of) brick" OAKk, OB

uku(r)ru II "body" Nuzi, of statue, in wood; < Hurr.

ukuššû (a gem) Ug. lex., of lapis lazuli; < Sum.

ul, OB occas. *uli* "not" Bab., to negate main clause [NB NU]; usu. immediately before vb./pred.; before other word for emphasis, MB *ul kī eḡel burkūti nadnaššu* "given him not as a hereditary field"; in condit. clause after *šumma*, rarely instead of *lā*; *ul...ul...* "neither ... nor ...", with subst.s and vb.s; < *ula*; → *lā*

ûl "or" OA; *ûl...ûl...* "either ... or ...", "whether ... or ..."; *šumma...ûl...* "whether ... or ..."; < *ûla*

ula "not" OAKk, OA, arch. O/jB, to negate main clause; OA alternates with *lā*; OB, Mari *ulāman* "were it not so", "otherwise"; < *u + lā*; > *ul*, *ulla I*, *ullu I*

ûla, *ûlā* "or" OA, NA; OA between subst.s, vb.s, *ûla...ûla...* "either ... or ..."; NA usu. between vb.s, *ûlamā* "or else ..."; < *û + lā*; > *ûl*; *ûlašûma*

ulādu "child"? OB; < *walādum*

ulādu → also *walādum*

ulaltu "helpless woman" jB; < *ulālu*

ulālu(m) "weak, helpless (person)" O/jB; > *ulaltu*, *ulālûtu*

ulālûtu, once *ilalûtu* "helplessness" jB, in *u. alāku* "to become helpless"; < *ulālu*

ûlamā → *ûla*

ulāman → *ula*

ulāpu "rag" M/jB; esp. *u. luppatti* "soiled rag" [TUG.NĠG.DĀRA.ŠU.LĀL] med., om.; *ulāp sūni* "sanitary towel"

ul'ari → *ulmuari*

ûlašûma "or else, or on the other hand" OB(N.Mes.), Mari; < *ûla*

ulbum (a vessel) OB(Susa), Mari

ulgirîtu mng. unkn. jB mag.

ulḡahḡ, *uḡḡahḡ* (a thorn-bush) M/jB lex.

ulḡi (a room or building) jB lex.

uli → *ul*

ulîbum (or *ulipum*) (a sauce) OB lex.

ulillu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.

uliltu "dried fig" j/NB [GIŠ.PEŠ.ĤĀD.A]

ulinnu "coloured twine" M/jB [Ú.LI.IN] mag., *ina u. rakāsu*, *u. lamû* "to bind with, wind in *u.*"

ulipum → *ulîbum*

ulirkun "young male animal"? jB lex.; < Elam.

ulla I, j/NB also *ullu* "no!" Bab.; OB before imper.; jB *ulla/u mannu iqabbi* "who says no?"; < *ula* etc.; > *ullāman*

ulla II, *ullā*, NB also *ullu* "at some time" Bab.; jB *u...u...* "on one occasion ..., on another ..."; *adi u.* "for ever", also *ana u.*; *ištu/ultu u.* "since earliest times", before pret. "long ago"; < *ullû I*; > *ullānu*

ullalla "anyone" jB lex.; < *ullû I*; > *ullalliassu*; *ullallû*

ullalliassu, jB *ullil[lassu]* "at some later time"? O/jB lex.; < *ullalla*

ullallû "anyone of those"? Ug.; < *ullalla*

ullāman ~ "otherwise" Mari; < *ulla I + -man*

ullān "apart from, except for" Mari; < *ullānu*

ullānu(m) Bab. 1. adv., of place "there, thence"

2. adv., of time "there and then; from the start", esp. *u.-ma*; (*ultu*) *u.(-ma)* "thereupon, at that very moment" 3. conj. (+ subjunct.) "immediately after, as soon as" 4. prep. "apart from, other than", *ullānûya ul ibašši* "there is no-one other than I"; "without (permission/collaboration of)" 5. prep. "before, previous to", *ullānû'a* "before me"; < *ulla II + -ānum*; > *ullān*; → *ellān*

ullātu → *ullû II*

ullikî'am, Mari *ullikēm*, Bogh. *ullikâ* "there" O/MB; < *ullû I + kî'am*

ullillassu → *ullalliassu*

ullimettam "in his time" Mari; < *ullû I*

ulliš "later, thereafter" O/jB; lit. also as prep. "before"?; < *ullû I*; → *ullitiš*

ullišam "thither" OB, Bogh.; < *ullû I*

ullitiš, jB occas. *ullātiš* "the day after tomorrow" O/jB; Nuzi also for *ulliš*; < *ullû I*; Ass. → *allitiš*; *lidiš*

ullitu → *ullû I*

ullu(m) I "negative answer, refusal" Bab.; *u. apālu(m)* "to answer no, refuse"; jB *u. kinu* "a true no"; < *ula* etc.

ullu II (a bull) OB(Bogh.), of silver

ullu → also *ḡullu*; *ulla I.II*

ullû(m) I; f. *ullîtu(m)* "that; distant" Bab.

1. "that", pl. "those" (opp. to *annû I*); as subst. "that/those one(s)", OB *ullûtîni* "those of us"; NB *ultu u.* "from there"? 2. "distant (in time)", *imē ullûti* "days of yore"; > *ulla II*, *ullumma*, *ullānu*, *ullān*; *ulliš*, *ullitiš*, *ullišam*; *ullātu*; *ullikî'am*; *ullalla* etc.; *ullimettam*; *aḡullâ*; → *allû I*

ullû(m) II; f. *ullû/ātu(m)* "exalted" O/jB; of goddess; < *elû III D*

ullû III (a garment)? Am.

ulluḡum "tufted" OB of snake, in *ulluḡam šārātîm* "with tufts of hair"; < *elēḡu D*

ullulu(m) I "cleansed" O/jB; < *elēlu II D*

ullulu II (kind of body armour) jB lex.

ullum(ma), OAKk also *allum* "thereupon" OAKk, OB; also in fPN *Ullum-eršet*; < *ulla II* loc.-adv.

ullupu (a plant) Ug. lex.

ullûru(m) (an object) OA, Mari, Am.

ulluşu "swollen" jB, of flesh; < *elēşu*

ullātiš → *ullitiš*

ullûtu "garrison"? NA; < *elû III D*

ullûtu "distant time" O/jB in *ûm u.* "day(s) of old"; < *ullû I*

ulmu; pl. m. & f. (a weapon, phps.) "axe" M/NA, M/jB, of iron; Ug. for a ship

ulmuari, *ul'ari* (a plant) jB lex.

ulnu "or else"? jB lex.; < W.Sem.?

ulpānu (a leather coat) jB lex.

ulšāniš, *ulšiš* "joyfully" j/NB; < *ulşu*

ulşu(m) "pleasure; rejoicing" Bab., NA *u. epēşu* "to enjoy oneself"; *u. libbi(m)* "delight", *u. malû(m)* "to be endowed with attractiveness"; < *elēşu*; > *ulšāniš*

ulšānum "first-class oil" OB; < Sum.

ultu → *ištu*

ulû(m) in *ulu šamni/ḡimētim* "the best oil/butter" Bab.; < Sum.?

ûlû, *û lû* "or" O/MA, O/jB between subst.s and clauses, OB *ûlûma* "or else"; *û.(-ma)* ... *û.(-ma)* ... "either ... or ..."; < *û + lû*

uluḡḡu "sceptre" Ug., jB [GIŠ.Û.LUḡ]; *u. šarrûti* "s. of kingship"; < Sum.

Ulûlu → *Elûnum*

uluşennu → *uluşinnu*

uluşinmaḡḡu "first-class emmer-beer" jB lex.; < *uluşinnu*

uluşinnu(m), *uluşennu* "date-sweetened emmer-beer" Bab. [KAŠ.ULUŠIN/ÛLUŠIN]; < Sum.

-um loc.-adv. suffix → GAG §66

umâ "now" NA; < *u + mâ*

ûma(m) "today, on this day; for a day" 1. O/MA, O/jB "today", *kîma ša ûmam* "like today" 2. jB "on this day"; *û...û...* "on one day ..., on another ..." 3. OB "for the length of a day"; < *ûmu I*; → *uddam*

ûmakkal, *ûmuakkal* "for one day, for the length of one day" OA, O/jB [UD.I.KAM] OA esp. with *biātum* ("to stay"); OB *ina û*; *ḡarrān û*. "a one-day journey"; < *ûmam + kal(a)*

ûmakkalûm adj. "one day's" OB of troops, men "assigned for one day"; < *ûmakkal*

umamtu, *umāmātu* "female animal" MA, jB lex.; in art; < *umāmu*

umāmu(m), *emammu(m)*, *emāmu* "animal; (coll.) beasts" Bab., M/NA; esp. wild animals, M/jB *u. šēri* "beasts of the wild", *lû ša tābali lû ša nāri* "of dry land or river", *ša tâmti* "of the sea"; jB *umāmānu ša Tiāmat* "Tiāmat's monsters"; "animal figure" in temple, on carpet etc.; MA, jB occas. "domestic animals"; > *umamtu*

umandu (part of human insides) jB

umarzanapāta "city-ruler" NB; < OPers.

umasupitrû "son of the (royal) house" NB, in *ḡit u.* desig. of crown prince's estate; < OPers.

umaštu ~ "hook" jB; < *umāšu*

umāşu(m), *ḡumālûşum*, *emāşu* ~ "grappling-hook (for wrestlers); strength" Bab., NA [GÉŞPU]; *wakil nāši u.* "overseer of the wrestlers"; *ša (ḡ)u.* [LÚ.GÉŞPU] "wrestler", in cult, figurine, in mag.; transf. j/NB "strength" of person; > *umaštu*

umātu (a wooden object) jB lex.

umātu → *ûmu I*

umbûbu Ug. desig. of a harp string (for Bab. *şer'ān embûbi*); → *ebûbu*

***umdu**; pl. *undî* (a skin complaint) NA; < *emēdu*?

ûmiš M/NB 1. "like day(light)"; < *ûmu I* 2. "like a storm"; < *ûmu II*

ûmišam, *ûmiša* "daily, day by day" OAKk, Bab. freq. *û.-ma*; < *ûmu I + -išam*

ûmitu "born on the day" MA, as fPN; < *ûmu I + -î*

umma, MB also *ummā*, j/NB occas. *ummu* "saying"; ptcl. introducing dir. speech OAKk(Ur III), Bab., O/MA; *umma PN-šarrum-šî-ma* etc. "thus says PN/the king/she" etc.; OB freq. *ummāmi*; → *enma*

Ummān-manda, OB also *Ummān-m/badda* ~ "barbarian horde" Bab. [ÉRIN.(ḡ)IA.-m.]; esp. in om.; NA, NB(roy. inscr.) = "Medes"; → *ummānu*

ummannu → *ummānu*; *ummiānu*

ummannuḥum (a kind of drinking vessel) Mari
ummānu(m), *ummannu* f.; pl. rarely m. "army, troops" [ÉRIN(.H)A(.MEŠ)/H)MEŠ]; Bogh., Ug. also UGNIM] sg. and pl., for war, also state labour; occas. "crowd; common people"; → *Ummān-manda*

ummānu → *ummiānu*

ummānūtu, Mari *ummēnūtum* "craftsmanship, scholarship" O/jB, NA; *ummēnūtam quttū* "perfect in skill", *šipir u.* "a work of c."; jB, NA "(scribal) craft, learning"; < *ummiānu*

ummaru(m) ~ "soup, broth" O/jB [TU7; jB also KAM ?]

ummatu(m) "main body, bulk" Bab. 1. of army; *šāb ummatim* "the main body of troops", *ummat Hana* "main Hanaean force"; transf. of animals 2. OB om. "main body" of oil [Bogh. UMUN] 3. jB ext. *u. tīrāni* "complete intestine"; *u. ḥašī* "complete lung"? 4. *u. erī* "lower grindstone" 5. jB lex. *u. eqli* (a thorny plant) 6. misc.: OB(Susa) (a basin)?; MB(Nippur) (a wool payment)?; jB ~ "descendants" in *ummat* DN; < *ummu* I

ummātu → *ummu* I.II

ummedu(m), *ummidu(m)* (a fever)? O/jB

ummēnum → *ummiānu*

ummēnūtum → *ummānūtu*

ummiānītum; pl. *ummiānētum* "sum(s) owed to creditors"? OB; < *ummiānu*

ummiānu(m), Mari *ummēnum*, *ummānu*, *ummannu*; pl. m. & f. [(LÚ.)UM.MI/ME.A] 1. "craftsman, specialist" OB usu. *mār u.*; OAKk, Mari (field-surveyor); Bogh. (work overseer in temples), pl. *ummiālēnūtum*; j/NB, NA "craftsman, expert" in gener., in army 2. NA, NB "scholar, scribal expert", (royal) "(chief) scribe" 3. NB "expert", of trained plough-animal 4. OA, O/MB, occas. jB "money-lender; creditor"; < Sum. *ummiā* + -ān; > *ummiānītum*; *ummānūtu*

ummidu → *ummedu*

ummisallu "Emesal-composition"? jB; [EME.SAL ? (→ *mēsallu*)]; < Sum.

ummu(m) I f. "mother" [AMA] 1. of humans, *u. ālittu* "natural mother"; *ummi ummi* "grandmother"; transf. OA *ummi atti* "you are (as) my mother", Bab. of goddess *u. bānūti* "the mother who created me" etc. 2. of animals; *u. mē* (a dragonfly) 3. transf., of source or origin, OA *u. ṭuppi* "original document"?; OB *ṭuppi ummātim* "document of original (fields)"; NB *u. A.ŠA.MEŠ* "original deed of property"; NA, NB (accounting term, phps.) "total credits"; of

river *u. nārāti* 4. misc.: (part of plough); lex. "quiver"; "stock" of tree, vine; NA in topog. descr. (mng. unkn.); > *ummatu*; *ummūtum*

ummu(m) II; pl. f. "heat; fever" Bab. 1. med. "fever" [KUM] 2. usu. pl. "(summer) heat" [É.MEŠ; jB also AMA.MEŠ !], freq. + *umšu(m)*; < *emēmu*

ummu(m) III (a reed or rush rope) O/jB lex.; < Sum.

ummu IV (a bird) jB lex.

ummu → also *umma*

ummuliš "sparklingly" jB, of Mars; < *ummulu* I
ummulu I jB 1. "twinkling" of star, planet 2. lex. (desig. of a bed) 3. of manliness ~ "stifled, suppressed"; < *wamālum*

ummulu II ~ "stifling, oppression" jB lex., of illness; < *wamālum* D infin.

ummuqu(m) O/jB ~ "deep-thinking" of person; "well thought-through" of action; < *emēqu* I

ummuru (a kind of bronze) jB lex.

ummuštu (a priestess) jB lex.

ummūtum "motherhood" OB, Emar; < *ummu* I
umninu, *umninnu*, *unninu(m)* II; pl. f. "chest, case" OB?, M/NA, Nuzi, for clothing, weapons, precious vessels etc.; → *tupninnu*

umsu → *umšum* II

umšatu(m) I ~ "mole, birthmark"? O/jB [DUB (.BU); SAMAG; ŠAMAG] *u. malû* "to be covered in moles"; transf. "bumps, knobs" on basket, on vessel

umšatu II (a tough grass) jB lex.

umšitum (part of a door)? OB

umšu I, *uṣu* "hunger" j/NB; < *emēšu* II

umšum II (or *umsu*) (an object) OA

umšarḥum, *umzarḥu*, *umzahḥu*, NA *unzalerḥu*, *unzahḥu* (a class of person) Mari, M/NA; MA man, woman *u. ša (f)PN*; NA *u. ša šarri* "freedman? of king"; also of field?, animal mng. uncl.

umšu(m), *uššu* "heat, summer" O/jB; *ina u. u. dannu ibašši* "there will be great heat in summer"; *u. kuššu* "heat (and) cold"; jB also pl. *umšē rabūti* "severe heatwaves"; < *amāšu*

ūmšu(m) "till this day" OAKk, OA, OB; < *ūmu* I + -šum

ūmtum, M/NB *undu* "(one specific) day" Bab., OA; OB *in-ūmti* "on the day when" + subjunct.; NB/NA *ina muḥḥi*, *bāsi undi*; < *ūmu* I nom. unit.

ūmu(m) I; pl. m. & f. "day" [UD; astr. → 1] 1. "daytime" as opp. to night [astr. ME]; is bright, cloudy etc.; *ū. kurū/arku* "short/long day" of winter/summer; times/parts of day →

e.g. *mašlu*, *mišlu*, *qablu* I 3, *šertu* II, *šeru* II; *kal(a) ūmi* "all day" 2. "(whole) day" (= 24 hours); as date [UD.X.KAM = "Xth day", but also "X days"]; favourable, unfavourable; MA UD-um "per day"; MA, jB *u/arāḥ ūmāte* "a whole month"; OA *adi ū. annim* "till today", jB *ištu ūmimma* "from today"; NA, NB *ūmu (...)* *ūmu* "day by day; one day ... the other"; st. abs. O/jB *ūm mašil*, *mašil ūm* "half a day" 3. special days: for rituals, festivals → e.g. *akitu*, *isinnu*, *tēliltu*, *ūm(u) ili* "(personal?) god's day"; of death, fate etc. → *bibbulu* 2, *mūtu*, *šimtu*, *ištēn ū.* etc. "in one day", i.e. quickly 4. pl. "days" as period of time, of past, future; of s.o.'s lifetime; of allotted period in law, commerce, *umūātu* + *malû* "time is up"; of season, weather, harvest, OB *ūmāt šamaššammī* "sesame time"; *ina lā ūmišu* "at the wrong time" 5. in temporal expressions: (*ina*) *ū.* "at the time of"; *adilultu ū.* "until/since"; *in(a) ūmišu(ma)* "at his time, then", + pres. "at the stipulated time"; > *ūm*; *ūma*; *ūmiš* 1; *ūmišam*, *ūmussu*; *ūmšu*, *ūmūtu*; *ūmtum*; *ūmakal*, *ūmakalūm*; *anūmišu*; *inūmē*, *inūmišu*; *šalšūmi*; → *ū. II*

ūmu(m) II "storm(-demon); mythical lion" Bab. [UD]; *ū. meḥē* "storm"; of person, raging *kī(ma)* *ū.* "like a storm"; desig. of demons, of (figurines of) seven sages (*apkalli*); lex. (a mythical lion), also as wooden figure; < Sum.?: > *ūmiš* 2; → *ū. I*

ūmuakkal → *ūmakal*

umumma in *u. epēšu* ~ "to collect" Nuzi; < Hurr.
umunnedukku "letter, missive" jB lex.; < Sum.; → *unnedukku*

umunnū "vein(s)" jB; < Sum.

umurru (an illness) jB med.

ūmussu "daily" j/NB, NA; < *ūmu* I

umzahḥu, *umzarḥu* → *umšarḥum*

unātu → *unūtu*

undī → *umdu*

undu I, Byblos *ilendu* "when; then" Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. 1. as conj. "when", Bogh. also "for as long as"; Nuzi occas. before indic. 2. Ug. "then, at that time"

undu II (a workman)? Ug.

undu → also *ūmtum*; *umdu*

uniātum → *unūtu*

uninātu(m) mng. uncl. OB, NA

uniqu(m) f. "female kid" OAKk, Bab., M/NA [MUNUS.EŠGAR; MUNUS.EŠ.GAR]; rit. *u. lā peṭitu* "virgin kid"; < *enēqu*; → *muniqu*

unītum (a stone) OB lex.

unkennu → *ukinnu*

unnanniši (a composite beast)? jB; also *dU*.

unnānu → *unninu*

unnatu, *unnātu* ~ "land" jB

unnedukku, occas. *i(n)nedukku(m)* f. "letter, missive" OB; *ūm u.-ki tammarū* "when you see your letter"; *unnedukkātūka lillikānim* "mind you keep writing!"; < Sum.; → *umunnedukku*

unninu(m), *unnēnu(m)*, *unninnu*, NA *unnānu* "supplication, petition" OAKk, Bab., NA [in PNs ÉR] *u. leqū(m)* of deity, king etc. "to receive" s.o.'s "petition"; jB *šalam unnini* "image" of king "in prayer"; O/jB "(granting of) petition"; → *utnēnu* I

unninu → also *umninu*

unnubu(m) "fructified; very fruitful" O/jB, esp. as (f)PN *Unnubu*, *Unnub(a)um*; < *enēbu*

unnunu(m) mng. unkn. O/jB, desig. of person, also as PN; f. (an illness); < *enēnu* II ?

unnušu "weakened" jB, of teeth; < *enēšu* D

unnušūtu "weakened state" jB lex.; < *unnušu*

unnutu ~ "faint" jB of star; < *enētu*

unqu(m) I, NA also *uqu* f. "ring; (stamp-)seal" Bab., M/NA [ŠU.GUR] 1. as ornament, of gold, silver etc.; *kīma u.* "(shaped) like a ring" 2. NA/NB "signet-ring, stamp-seal" 3. NA/NB "sealed document", NA *u. šarri* "royal edict"; NB *bīt unqātu* "chancery"; OA → *annuqu*

unqu II "neck" NB, *uzu* u. of sheep as cut of meat; < Aram.

unšu → *umšu* I

unšinakku (an edible item)? jB, eaten in dream

unšu "weakness" jB of condition of populace; < *enēšu*

unū (a kind of meat) jB lex.

unumma → *anumma*

unummium → *annimmū*

unuššu (state service) Ug.; < Hurr.?: → *unuššuḥuli*

unuššuḥuli (land-holder with state-service obligations) Alal.; < Hurr.; → *unuššu*

unūtu(m), Mari etc. *enūtu(m)*, NA *anūtu*; pl. OAKk *unuātum*, OB *uniātum*, *unētum*, *unātu(m)*, *enātum* "tools, equipment, household utensils" [NIG.GÚ.NA; Á.KÁR] of house, palace; of oxen, donkeys, plough, ship, journey, battle; of potter, carpenter etc.; of copper, gold etc.; *u. libbi* "internal organs", i.e. liver etc.

unuzānū (a wooden implement) jB lex.

unzahḥu, *unzalerḥu* → *umšarḥum*

upānu → *ubānu*

upatinnum (a vassal)? OA; < Hitt.?

upātum → *ubātum*

ummannuḥum (a kind of drinking vessel) Mari
ummānu(m), *ummannu* f.; pl. rarely m. "army, troops" [ÉRIN(.H)A(.MEŠ)/H)MEŠ]; Bogh., Ug. also UGNIM] sg. and pl., for war, also state labour; occas. "crowd; common people"; → *Ummān-manda*

ummānu → *ummiānu*

ummānūtu, Mari *ummēnūtum* "craftsmanship, scholarship" O/jB, NA; *ummēnūtam quttū* "perfect in skill", *šipir u.* "a work of c."; jB, NA "(scribal) craft, learning"; < *ummiānu*

ummaru(m) ~ "soup, broth" O/jB [TU7; jB also KAM ?]

ummatu(m) "main body, bulk" Bab. 1. of army; *šāb ummatim* "the main body of troops", *ummat Hana* "main Hanaean force"; transf. of animals 2. OB om. "main body" of oil [Bogh. UMUN] 3. jB ext. *u. tīrāni* "complete intestine"; *u. ḥašī* "complete lung"? 4. *u. erī* "lower grindstone" 5. jB lex. *u. eqli* (a thorny plant) 6. misc.: OB(Susa) (a basin)?; MB(Nippur) (a wool payment)?; jB ~ "descendants" in *ummat* DN; < *ummu* I

ummātu → *ummu* I.II

ummedu(m), *ummidu(m)* (a fever)? O/jB

ummēnum → *ummiānu*

ummēnūtum → *ummānūtu*

ummiānītum; pl. *ummiānētum* "sum(s) owed to creditors"? OB; < *ummiānu*

ummiānu(m), Mari *ummēnum*, *ummānu*, *ummannu*; pl. m. & f. [(LÚ.)UM.MI/ME.A] 1. "craftsman, specialist" OB usu. *mār u.*; OAKk, Mari (field-surveyor); Bogh. (work overseer in temples), pl. *ummiālēnūtum*; j/NB, NA "craftsman, expert" in gener., in army 2. NA, NB "scholar, scribal expert", (royal) "(chief) scribe" 3. NB "expert", of trained plough-animal 4. OA, O/MB, occas. jB "money-lender; creditor"; < Sum. *ummiā* + -ān; > *ummiānītum*; *ummānūtu*

ummidu → *ummedu*

ummisallu "Emesal-composition"? jB; [EME.SAL ? (→ *mēsallu*)]; < Sum.

ummu(m) I f. "mother" [AMA] 1. of humans, *u. ālittu* "natural mother"; *ummi ummi* "grandmother"; transf. OA *ummi atti* "you are (as) my mother", Bab. of goddess *u. bānūti* "the mother who created me" etc. 2. of animals; *u. mē* (a dragonfly) 3. transf., of source or origin, OA *u. ṭuppi* "original document"?; OB *ṭuppi ummātim* "document of original (fields)"; NB *u. A.ŠA.MEŠ* "original deed of property"; NA, NB (accounting term, phps.) "total credits"; of

river *u. nārāti* 4. misc.: (part of plough); lex. "quiver"; "stock" of tree, vine; NA in topog. descr. (mng. unkn.); > *ummatu*; *ummūtum*

ummu(m) II; pl. f. "heat; fever" Bab. 1. med. "fever" [KUM] 2. usu. pl. "(summer) heat" [É.MEŠ; jB also AMA.MEŠ !], freq. + *umšu(m)*; < *emēmu*

ummu(m) III (a reed or rush rope) O/jB lex.; < Sum.

ummu IV (a bird) jB lex.

ummu → also *umma*

ummuliš "sparklingly" jB, of Mars; < *ummulu* I
ummulu I jB 1. "twinkling" of star, planet 2. lex. (desig. of a bed) 3. of manliness ~ "stifled, suppressed"; < *wamālum*

ummulu II ~ "stifling, oppression" jB lex., of illness; < *wamālum* D infin.

ummuqu(m) O/jB ~ "deep-thinking" of person; "well thought-through" of action; < *emēqu* I

ummuru (a kind of bronze) jB lex.

ummuštu (a priestess) jB lex.

ummūtum "motherhood" OB, Emar; < *ummu* I
umninu, *umninnu*, *unninu(m)* II; pl. f. "chest, case" OB?, M/NA, Nuzi, for clothing, weapons, precious vessels etc.; → *tupninnu*

umsu → *umšum* II

umšatu(m) I ~ "mole, birthmark"? O/jB [DUB (.BU); SAMAG; ŠAMAG] *u. malū* "to be covered in moles"; transf. "bumps, knobs" on basket, on vessel

umšatu II (a tough grass) jB lex.

umšitum (part of a door)? OB

umšu I, *uṣu* "hunger" j/NB; < *emēšu* II

umšum II (or *umsu*) (an object) OA

umšarḥum, *umzarḥu*, *umzahḥu*, NA *unzalerḥu*, *unzahḥu* (a class of person) Mari, M/NA; MA man, woman *u. ša (f)PN*; NA *u. ša šarri* "freedman? of king"; also of field?, animal mng. uncl.

umšu(m), *uššu* "heat, summer" O/jB; *ina u. u. dannu ibašši* "there will be great heat in summer"; *u. kuššu* "heat (and) cold"; jB also pl. *umšē rabūti* "severe heatwaves"; < *amāšu*

ūmšu(m) "till this day" OAKk, OA, OB; < *ūmu* I + -šum

ūmtum, M/NB *undu* "(one specific) day" Bab., OA; OB *in-ūmti* "on the day when" + subjunct.; NB/NA *ina muḥḥi*, *bāsi undi*; < *ūmu* I nom. unit.

ūmu(m) I; pl. m. & f. "day" [UD; astr. → 1] 1. "daytime" as opp. to night [astr. ME]; is bright, cloudy etc.; *ū. kurū/arku* "short/long day" of winter/summer; times/parts of day →

e.g. *mašlu*, *mišlu*, *qablu* I 3, *šertu* II, *šeru* II; *kal(a) ūmi* "all day" 2. "(whole) day" (= 24 hours); as date [UD.X.KAM = "Xth day", but also "X days"]; favourable, unfavourable; MA UD-um "per day"; MA, jB *u/arāḥ ūmāte* "a whole month"; OA *adi ū. annim* "till today", jB *ištu ūmimma* "from today"; NA, NB *ūmu (...)* *ūmu* "day by day; one day ... the other"; st. abs. O/jB *ūm mašil*, *mašil ūm* "half a day" 3. special days: for rituals, festivals → e.g. *akitu*, *isinnu*, *tēliltu*, *ūm(u) ili* "(personal?) god's day"; of death, fate etc. → *bibbulu* 2, *mūtu*, *šimtu*, *ištēn ū.* etc. "in one day", i.e. quickly 4. pl. "days" as period of time, of past, future; of s.o.'s lifetime; of allotted period in law, commerce, *umūātu* + *malū* "time is up"; of season, weather, harvest, OB *ūmāt šamaššammī* "sesame time"; *ina lā ūmišu* "at the wrong time" 5. in temporal expressions: (*ina*) *ū.* "at the time of"; *adilultu ū.* "until/since"; *in(a) ūmišu(ma)* "at his time, then", + pres. "at the stipulated time"; > *ūm*; *ūma*; *ūmiš* 1; *ūmišam*, *ūmussu*; *ūmšu*, *ūmūtu*; *ūmtum*; *ūmakkal*, *ūmakkalūm*; *anūmišu*; *inūmē*, *inūmišu*; *šalšūmi*; → *ū. II*

ūmu(m) II "storm(-demon); mythical lion" Bab. [UD]; *ū. meḥē* "storm"; of person, raging *kī(ma)* *ū.* "like a storm"; desig. of demons, of (figurines of) seven sages (*apkalli*); lex. (a mythical lion), also as wooden figure; < Sum.?: > *ūmiš* 2; → *ū. I*

ūmuakkal → *ūmakkal*

umumma in *u. epēšu* ~ "to collect" Nuzi; < Hurr.

umunnedukku "letter, missive" jB lex.; < Sum.; → *unnedukku*

umunnū "vein(s)" jB; < Sum.

umurru (an illness) jB med.

ūmussu "daily" j/NB, NA; < *ūmu* I

umzahḥu, *umzarḥu* → *umšarḥum*

unātu → *unūtu*

undī → *umdu*

undu I, Byblos *ilendu* "when; then" Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. 1. as conj. "when", Bogh. also "for as long as"; Nuzi occas. before indic. 2. Ug. "then, at that time"

undu II (a workman)? Ug.

undu → also *ūmtum*; *umdu*

uniātum → *unūtu*

uninātu(m) mng. uncl. OB, NA

uniqu(m) f. "female kid" OAKk, Bab., M/NA [MUNUS.EŠGAR; MUNUS.EŠ.GAR]; rit. *u. lā peṭitu* "virgin kid"; < *enēqu*; → *muniqu*

unītum (a stone) OB lex.

unkennu → *ukinnu*

unnanniši (a composite beast)? jB; also *dU*.

unnānu → *unninu*

unnatu, *unnātu* ~ "land" jB

unnedukku, occas. *i(n)nedukku(m)* f. "letter, missive" OB; *ūm u.-ki tammarū* "when you see your letter"; *unnedukkātūka lillikānim* "mind you keep writing!"; < Sum.; → *umunnedukku*

unninu(m), *unnēnu(m)*, *unninnu*, NA *unnānu* "supplication, petition" OAKk, Bab., NA [in PNs ÉR] *u. leqū(m)* of deity, king etc. "to receive" s.o.'s "petition"; jB *šalam unnini* "image" of king "in prayer"; O/jB "(granting of) petition"; → *utnēnu* I

unninu → also *umninu*

unnubu(m) "fructified; very fruitful" O/jB, esp. as (f)PN *Unnubu*, *Unnub(a)um*; < *enēbu*

unnunu(m) mng. unkn. O/jB, desig. of person, also as PN; f. (an illness); < *enēnu* II ?

unnušu "weakened" jB, of teeth; < *enēšu* D

unnušūtu "weakened state" jB lex.; < *unnušu*

unnutu ~ "faint" jB of star; < *enētu*

unqu(m) I, NA also *uqu* f. "ring; (stamp-)seal" Bab., M/NA [ŠU.GUR] 1. as ornament, of gold, silver etc.; *kīma u.* "(shaped) like a ring" 2. NA/NB "signet-ring, stamp-seal" 3. NA/NB "sealed document", NA *u. šarri* "royal edict"; NB *bīt unqātu* "chancery"; OA → *annuqu*

unqu II "neck" NB, *uzu* u. of sheep as cut of meat; < Aram.

unšu → *umšu* I

unšinakku (an edible item)? jB, eaten in dream

unšu "weakness" jB of condition of populace; < *enēšu*

unū (a kind of meat) jB lex.

unumma → *anumma*

unummium → *annimmū*

unuššu (state service) Ug.; < Hurr.?: → *unuššuḥuli*

unuššuḥuli (land-holder with state-service obligations) Alal.; < Hurr.; → *unuššu*

unūtu(m), Mari etc. *enūtu(m)*, NA *anūtu*; pl. OAKk *unuātum*, OB *uniātum*, *unētum*, *unātu(m)*, *enātum* "tools, equipment, household utensils" [NIG.GÚ.NA; Á.KÁR] of house, palace; of oxen, donkeys, plough, ship, journey, battle; of potter, carpenter etc.; of copper, gold etc.; *u. libbi* "internal organs", i.e. liver etc.

unuzānū (a wooden implement) jB lex.

unzahḥu, *unzalerḥu* → *umšarḥum*

upānu → *ubānu*

upatinnum (a vassal)? OA; < Hitt.?

upātum → *ubātum*

upātu(m) “(nasal) mucus” Bab., usu. pl.; of human, sheep; transf. of exudation from earth (a kind of bitumen)?, from plant *u. ašāgi*

upellû(m), *upillû(m)* Bab. 1. “charcoal” 2. “charcoal-burner” [Ú.BIL]; < Sum.

upinzer, *upi(n)zar* (or *ubi(n)ze/ar*) ~ (a caterpillar) jB lex.

upišû, *epišû* pl. tant.? “(magical) procedures, rites” jB, Bogh.; of Asalluḫi, of demon, of human; < *epēšu* II

upitum “ship of Opis”?; < *upûm* II

upizar → *upinzer*

uplētum ~ “late crop” OB, *še’(um)* *u.* “late barley”; < *apālu* II

uplu(m) “head-louse” O/jB; > *uppulu* II

upnu(m) “(cupped) hand” Bab., M/NA; *u. petû* “to open palm(s)” to pray (→ *pûtu* II); for receipt of e.g. grain, also transf. of suffering, blood; “handful” as measure, Bogh., NB, also pl. f.

uppadētu, *u/appaludētu* (an overseer) NB; < Iran.

uppašannu, *uppasannu* (leather component of chariot) Alal., Nuzi; < Hurr.?; → *abšānu*

uppattu, *upputtu* “mole-cricket”? jB, NA [UB. PAD]; in med.; < Sum.

u(p)piātu, *uppayātu* (a source of royal income) NB; < OPers.

uppitu (an object) jB lex.

uppu(m) I “tube, socket etc.” Bab., NA [(GIŠ.) MUD] “socket” for door-bolt, pick-handle; “tube, pipette” of metal, for liquids; *u. aḫi(m)* “armpit”; (part of intestines)?

uppu(m) II, *huppu* “(a type of) drum” OAkk?; Bab. [UB]; of leather, j/NB of silver, bronze; < Sum.

uppu III (a surface)? jB lex., and in *u. šadî* mng. uncl.

uppu → also *huppu* II

uppû → *upû* I; *wapûm* D; *erpu*

uppadētu → *uppadētu*

uppultu(m), Ass. *appultu* O/jB, NA 1. “late crop” of cereals [SIG] 2. “late-born” lex., of sheep; in PNs, of child; < *apālu* II

uppulu(m) I “late” Bab., NA [SIG] of cereal crop *še’u* *u.*, also *u.* alone as subst.; of animal “born late in season”; of child; of rain, flood, agricultural labour; < *apālu* II

uppulu(m) II D “to delouse” O/jB lex.; < *uplu* denom.

upputtu → *upumtum*

upunu → *ubhunu*

uppuqu ~ “solid” O/jB; Am. of gold artefacts; < *epēqu* or *upqu* I?

uppusu I (or *ubbusu*) (an outer garment) M/jB; lex. *u. qāti*; < *uppusu* II

uppusu II (or *ubbusu*) D ~ “to fringe (with wool)” MB; > *uppusu* I

uppusu → also *ubbusu*

uppuštu(m) 1. OB ~ “calculated amount” of silver? 2. jB lex. (woman with special hairstyle)?; < *epēšu* II D

uppušu ~ “well looked-after”? jB lex. of date palm; < *epēšu* II D

upputtu “blind (snake)” j/NB [MUŠ.IGI.NU. TUKU]; < *uppuṭu*

upputtu → also *uppattu*

uppuṭu “blind” jB; > *upputtu*; → *huppudum* II

upqu(m) I “block; stump (of tree)” O/jB; < *epēqu*?; → *uppuqu*

upqum II “pack(-ass)” OA; < *epēqu*

upru I (a cloth headdress) jB [TÚG.BALLA] for men, women; lex. (term for dregs, lees)?; < *apāru*; > *upurtu*; → *uprû*

upru II “dust” Am.; < W.Sem.

uprû (a headdress) MB; < *apāru*; → *upru* I

upšašû(m) “(magical) procedure(s); sorceries” Bab., usu. pl. [NÍG.AK.A] by deity (Asalluḫi), king; usu. of malevolent spells, rites; < *epēšu* II

uptu (or *artu*) mng. unkn. NA rit.

upû(m) I, occas. *uppû* “cloud” O/jB [DUNGU]; Adad *šākin* *u.* “who makes clouds”; *kîma šamaš ina* *u.* “like the sun from a cloud”; transf. of eyes *upê malâ* “clouded over”; < *apû* III

upûm II “of Opis” OB, of paint; < PIN; > *upitum*

upû → also *ubû*

upumtum, *upuntu*, occas. *upputtu*; Susa pl. *upunâti* “(a type of) flour” Bab. [ZÌ.MAD.GÁ?] jB of emmer, for offerings

upura’ena (a kind of emmer)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

upurtu(m), Mari *hupurtum* (a form of wig or headgear) O/jB, for woman; for statue; < *upru* I

upûšû → *ubûšû*

uqāru → *waqārum*

uqniātum, *uqnātu* pl. tant. “blue(-green) wool” Bab., NA [SÍK.ZA.GIN.(NA)]; j/NB *šammi* *u.* “woad” [Ú.ZA.GIN.NA]; < *uqnû*

uqnitum “blue”? OB as fPN; < *uqnû*

uqnû(m), Ug. *uqunu*, NA also *iqnû* “lapis lazuli; turquoise?” [NA4.ZA.GIN] as material for seal, jewellery etc.; pure, valuable *kîma* *u.* “as lapis lazuli”; as penalty to temple; *šadî* *u.* “mountain of I.”, NB, from Sogdiana; *idU.*, the river

Karun; *u. kûri* “kiln I.” i.e. blue glass/glaze, also of other colours; *agurri* *u.* “blue-glazed brick”; > *uqniātum*, *uqnitum*, *qunû*; *qununnitu*; → *qunâtâ*

uququ, *ugu* (a paralysis) jB lex., med.; < *eqēqu* *uququ* → also *unqu* I

uqqû I “painted” jB of pot, door; < *eqû* D

uqqû(m) II D “to incise” OAkk, O/jB; also (thereby) “to inscribe, prescribe”

uqqû → also *waqûm* D

uqqubum (or *uqqupum*) (a handicapped person) OB lex.

uqququ “tongue-tied, dumb” jB lex.; < *eqēqu*

uqqurtum → *waqqurtum*

uqquru(m) (a handicapped person) OB lex.

uqru → *waqrum*

uqu “people, populace; troops” NB [ÉRIN]

ûqu mng. unkn. jB

uqunu → *uqnû*

uqûpu, *ilaqûpu* “ape” j/NB; *šušân* *u.* “ape trainer”; also as PN; < Sanskr.; → *udûmu*

uqûru(m) “palm-heart” O/jB [GIŠ.ŠA. GIŠIMMAR] core leaves of date palm; (a kind of reed); “palm-milk”? *urâdu* → *warâdum*

Uraḫum (a month) Mari

urâku(m) (a long implement, phps.) “rod” OAkk, Bab., OA of metal [SUD.A?], stone; used in glass-making; NB (an engraver’s chisel)?; lex. (a clay rod); < *arâku*

urannu → *uriyānu*

urantu “fennel plant” Ug. lex.; < *uriyānu*

urānu → *uriyānu*

ûrānu “puppy” jB lex.

urâsu, NB *urâsu* (a foreman) M/NA, Nuzi, NB; of state labourers, Ass. esp. in building work; > *urâsûtu*, *urâsuḫlu*

urâsuḫlu ~ “foreman” Nuzi; < *urâsu* + Hurr. *-uḫlu*

urâsûtu “rôle of foreman” NA, of weavers; < *urâsu*

urâšum → *urîšu*

urâšu(m) I (a plot of land) Bab., belonging to s.o., to PN; NB ~ “(state) dues on *u.* land”

urâšu II (s.th. dirty) jB; “a dirty cloth”; med. “septic wound, lesion”; < *warâšum*

urâšu → also *urâsu*

urātu → *urû* I.II

ûrātu (a garment) Ug.; = *ûru* II f. pl.?

urâ’u → *warâm* II

urbabillu → *hurbabillu*

urballu, *uruballu* “quail”? jB [ŠEN.ŠEN.BAL. MUŠEN]

urbānu, *urbannu* “papyrus” j/NB, NA; for writing; to make boats, stylus; → *urbatu* I

urbatānum “overgrown with rushes” OB, of field; also as PN; < *urbatu* I

urbatiš “like rushes” jB; < *urbatu* I; → *urubā’iš*

urbatu(m) I “rush” O/jB [Ú.NÚMUN] for boats, as fuel; as drug, also *zēr/išid* *u.* “seed/root of rush”; > *urbatiš*, *urubā’iš*, *urbatānum*; → *urbānu*

urbatu II, *rubatu* (a kind of worm) jB [MAR. GAL]; *u. sāmtu* “red worm”; as illness, *urbatu maruš* “suffers from worm(s)”

urbatu → also *urpatu* II

urbātu → *urubātu* I.II

urbitum (a stone) OB lex.

urbu(m) I “inflow” OA, NB; of goods etc.; NB for → *erbu* I; < *erēbu* I

urbu II (a work gang)? jB/NA

urdānûtu “servitude” NA [IR-]; < *wardum*

urdimmu → *uridimmu*

urdu → *wardum*

urduttu → *warduttum*

urgulû j/NB, NA 1. (a lion) [UR.GU.LA]; *šarat* *u.* “lion-skin”; also as figurine and illness

2. “(the constellation) Leo” [MUL.UR.GU.LA; also MUL.UR.A?]; < Sum.

urḫiniwe mng. unkn. Nuzi, in *bît* *u.*; < Hurr.

urḫiṣ → *arḫiṣ*

urḫu(m) I, Ass., Bogh. also *arḫu* f. & m. “way, path” [occas. ITU!] difficult, distant, unopened etc.; *ālik urḫi(m)* “traveller”; *u. šadî* “mountain path”, astr. *u. šamê* “heavenly path”; transf. “way of life”; > *Araḫtu*?

urḫu II (a bronze object) Nuzi

urḫu → also *warḫum*

uriānu → *uriyānu*

uribḫu, *uribḫu* ~ “(kind of) plum”? jB lex.

uribittu, *uributtu* (a plant)? MB

uribḫu → *uribḫu*

uributtu → *uribittu*

uriddu → *uridum*

uridimmu, *uridimmu* “Wild Dog” jB, a myth. beast [UR.IDIM] with Tiāmat; as figurine; astr. (a constellation incl.) Lupus?; < Sum.

uridum, *uriddu* (a drinking vessel) O/jB; Mari, in gold

urigallu “standard, symbol; hut with standard” M/NB, NA [gi/dÜRIGAL] *u. zuqqupu* “to erect a standard”, *du. ālik pāniya* “the standards which precede me”; “ritual hut”; “(representation of) standard”, in gypsum, on wall; < Sum.

uriḫaše (a precious stone) Qatna; < Hurr.?

uriḫu (a thorny plant) jB lex.

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upizar → *upinzer*

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uppu(m) II, *huppu* “(a type of) drum” OAKK?, Bab. [UB]; of leather, j/NB of silver, bronze; < Sum.

uppu III (a surface)? jB lex., and in *u. šadî* mng. uncl.

uppu → also *huppu* II

uppû → *upû* I; *wapûm* D; *erpu*

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uppultu(m), Ass. *appultu* O/jB, NA 1. “late crop” of cereals [SIG] 2. “late-born” lex., of sheep; in PNs, of child; < *apālu* II

uppulu(m) I “late” Bab., NA [SIG] of cereal crop *še’u* *u.*, also *u.* alone as subst.; of animal “born late in season”; of child; of rain, flood, agricultural labour; < *apālu* II

uppulu(m) II D “to delouse” O/jB lex.; < *uplu* denom.

upputtu → *upumtum*

upunu → *ubhunu*

uppuqu ~ “solid” O/jB; Am. of gold artefacts; < *epēqu* or *upqu* I?

uppusu I (or *ubbusu*) (an outer garment) M/jB; lex. *u. qāti*; < *uppusu* II

uppusu II (or *ubbusu*) D ~ “to fringe (with wool)” MB; > *uppusu* I

uppusu → also *ubbusu*

uppuštu(m) 1. OB ~ “calculated amount” of silver? 2. jB lex. (woman with special hair-style)?; < *epēšu* II D

uppušu ~ “well looked-after”? jB lex. of date palm; < *epēšu* II D

upputtu “blind (snake)” j/NB [MUŠ.IGI.NU. TUKU]; < *uppuṭu*

upputtu → also *uppattu*

uppuṭu “blind” jB; > *upputtu*; → *huppudum* II

upqu(m) I “block; stump (of tree)” O/jB; < *epēqu*?; → *uppuqu*

upqum II “pack(-ass)” OA; < *epēqu*

upru I (a cloth headdress) jB [TÚG.BALLA] for men, women; lex. (term for dregs, lees)?; < *apāru*; > *upurtu*; → *uprû*

upru II “dust” Am.; < W.Sem.

uprû (a headdress) MB; < *apāru*; → *upru* I

upšašû(m) “(magical) procedure(s); sorceries” Bab., usu. pl. [NÍG.AK.A] by deity (Asalluḫi), king; usu. of malevolent spells, rites; < *epēšu* II

uptu (or *artu*) mng. unkn. NA rit.

upû(m) I, occas. *uppû* “cloud” O/jB [DUNGU]; Adad *šākin* *u.* “who makes clouds”; *kîma šamaš ina* *u.* “like the sun from a cloud”; transf. of eyes *upê malâ* “clouded over”; < *apû* III

upûm II “of Opis” OB, of paint; < PIN; > *upitum*

upû → also *ubû*

upumtum, *upuntu*, occas. *upputtu*; Susa pl. *upunâti* “(a type of) flour” Bab. [ZÌ.MAD.GÁ?] jB of emmer, for offerings

upura’ena (a kind of emmer)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

upurtu(m), Mari *hupurtum* (a form of wig or headgear) O/jB, for woman; for statue; < *upru* I

upûšû → *ubûšû*

uqāru → *waqārum*

uqniātum, *uqnātu* pl. tant. “blue(-green) wool” Bab., NA [SÍK.ZA.GIN.(NA)]; j/NB *šammi* *u.* “woad” [Ú.ZA.GIN.NA]; < *uqnû*

uqnitum “blue”? OB as fPN; < *uqnû*

uqnû(m), Ug. *uqunu*, NA also *iqnû* “lapis lazuli; turquoise?” [NA4.ZA.GIN] as material for seal, jewellery etc.; pure, valuable *kîma* *u.* “as lapis lazuli”; as penalty to temple; *šadî* *u.* “mountain of I.”, NB, from Sogdiana; *idU.*, the river

Karun; *u. kûri* “kiln I.” i.e. blue glass/glaze, also of other colours; *agurri* *u.* “blue-glazed brick”; > *uqniātum*, *uqnitum*, *qunû*; *qununnitu*; → *qunâtâ*

uququ, *ugu* (a paralysis) jB lex., med.; < *eqēqu* *uququ* → also *unqu* I

uqqû I “painted” jB of pot, door; < *eqû* D

uqqû(m) II D “to incise” OAKK, O/jB; also (thereby) “to inscribe, prescribe”

uqqû → also *waqûm* D

uqqubum (or *uqqupum*) (a handicapped person) OB lex.

uqququ “tongue-tied, dumb” jB lex.; < *eqēqu*

uqqurtum → *waqqurtum*

uqquru(m) (a handicapped person) OB lex.

uqru → *waqrum*

uqu “people, populace; troops” NB [ÉRIN]

ûqu mng. unkn. jB

uqunu → *uqnû*

uqûpu, *ilaqûpu* “ape” j/NB; *šušân* *u.* “ape trainer”; also as PN; < Sanskr.; → *udûmu*

uqûru(m) “palm-heart” O/jB [GIŠ.ŠA. GIŠIMMAR] core leaves of date palm; (a kind of reed); “palm-milk”? *urâdu* → *warâdum*

Uraḫum (a month) Mari

urâku(m) (a long implement, phps.) “rod” OAKK, Bab., OA of metal [SUD.A?], stone; used in glass-making; NB (an engraver’s chisel)?; lex. (a clay rod); < *arâku*

urannu → *uriyānu*

urantu “fennel plant” Ug. lex.; < *uriyānu*

urānu → *uriyānu*

ûrānu “puppy” jB lex.

urāsu, NB *urāšu* (a foreman) M/NA, Nuzi, NB; of state labourers, Ass. esp. in building work; > *urāsûtu*, *urāsuḫlu*

urāsuḫlu ~ “foreman” Nuzi; < *urāsu* + Hurr. *-uḫlu*

urāsûtu “rôle of foreman” NA, of weavers; < *urāsu*

urāšum → *urîšu*

urāšu(m) I (a plot of land) Bab., belonging to s.o., to PN; NB ~ “(state) dues on *u.* land”

urāšu II (s.th. dirty) jB; “a dirty cloth”; med. “septic wound, lesion”; < *warāšum*

urāšu → also *urāsu*

urātu → *urû* I.II

ûrātu (a garment) Ug.; = *ûru* II f. pl.?

urā’u → *warām* II

urbabillu → *hurbabillu*

urballu, *uruballu* “quail”? jB [ŠEN.ŠEN.BAL. MUŠEN]

urbānu, *urbannu* “papyrus” j/NB, NA; for writing; to make boats, stylus; → *urbatu* I

urbatānum “overgrown with rushes” OB, of field; also as PN; < *urbatu* I

urbatiš “like rushes” jB; < *urbatu* I; → *urubā’iš*

urbatu(m) I “rush” O/jB [Ú.NÚMUN] for boats, as fuel; as drug, also *zēr/išid* *u.* “seed/root of rush”; > *urbatiš*, *urubā’iš*, *urbatānum*; → *urbānu*

urbatu II, *rubatu* (a kind of worm) jB [MAR. GAL]; *u. sāmtu* “red worm”; as illness, *urbatu maruṣ* “suffers from worm(s)”

urbatu → also *urpatu* II

urbātu → *urubātu* I.II

urbitum (a stone) OB lex.

urbu(m) I “inflow” OA, NB; of goods etc.; NB for → *erbu* I; < *erēbu* I

urbu II (a work gang)? jB/NA

urdānûtu “servitude” NA [IR-]; < *wardum*

urdimmu → *uridimmu*

urdu → *wardum*

urdu → *wardûm*

urgulû j/NB, NA 1. (a lion) [UR.GU.LA]; *šarat* *u.* “lion-skin”; also as figurine and illness

2. “(the constellation) Leo” [MUL.UR.GU.LA; also MUL.UR.A?]; < Sum.

urḫiniwe mng. unkn. Nuzi, in *bît* *u.*; < Hurr.

urḫiṣ → *arḫiṣ*

urḫu(m) I, Ass., Bogh. also *arḫu* f. & m. “way, path” [occas. ITU!] difficult, distant, unopened etc.; *ālik urḫi(m)* “traveller”; *u. šadî* “mountain path”, astr. *u. šamê* “heavenly path”; transf. “way of life”; > *Araḫtu*?

urḫu II (a bronze object) Nuzi

urḫu → also *warḫum*

uriānu → *uriyānu*

uribḫu, *uribṣu* ~ “(kind of) plum”? jB lex.

uribittu, *uributtu* (a plant)? MB

uribṣu → *uribḫu*

uributtu → *uribittu*

uriddu → *uridum*

uridimmu, *uridimmu* “Wild Dog” jB, a myth. beast [UR.IDIM] with Tiāmat; as figurine; astr. (a constellation incl.) Lupus?; < Sum.

uridum, *uriddu* (a drinking vessel) O/jB; Mari, in gold

urigallu “standard, symbol; hut with standard” M/NB, NA [gi/dÜRIGAL] *u. zuqqupu* “to erect a standard”, *du. ālik pāniya* “the standards which precede me”; “ritual hut”; “(representation of) standard”, in gypsum, on wall; < Sum.

uriḫaše (a precious stone) Qatna; < Hurr.?

uriḫu (a thorny plant) jB lex.

uriḫul(lu) “reimbursement for work not performed” Nuzi; < Hurr.

urindu → *erimtu* II

urinnu I “eagle” M/jB; also desig. of demon; astr. [mul/dU5.Rf.IN] (a constellation); lex. (a kind of rope)?

urinnu II “standard” j/NB; NB *bīt u.* (a treasury); as desig. of DN, of Erra *urinnāku* “I am a standard” on march; < Sum.

urīnu → *erēnu* I

urīqu “jaundice”? jB; < *warāqum*

urīšu(m), Mari *urāšum* “male goat” [MÁŠ; MÁŠ.GAL; OB MÁŠ.ÜZ ?] *u. šadī* “mountain goat”

urītannu ~ “selvage, edge of textile” Nuzi; < Hurr.

urītu (a ring)? jB lex.

urītū → *urū*

urīyahḫu → *yarahḫu*

urīyanni (a functionary) Bogh., Ug.; < Hitt.?

urīyānu(m), *urīānu(m)*, *urānu(m)*, *urannu* “fennel”? Oakk, O/jB, NA [Ú.TÁL.TÁL] as vegetable, in field; as drug; *zērlišid u.* “seed/root of fennel”; > *urantu*

urīzu (a stone) jB; = *ḫurīzu* II?

urkānu → *warkānum*

urkānuḫli (a retainer)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

urkat → *warkat*

urkatam → *warkatam*

urkatu → *warkatam*

urkātu, *uškātu* (a kind of meat) NB; < *warkatam*?

urkēt → *warkītam*

urki → *warki*

urkidānum (or *urkitānum*) (a kind of timber)? Oakk

urkiš, NA occas. *urkišši* “later” M/NA “in future, at a later date”; jB → *arkiš*

urkitā, *urkitam* → *warkītam*

urkitānum → *urkidānum*

urkite → *warkītam*

urkittu → *Urkītum*; *warkītum*

Urkītum, NA *Urkittu*, NB *Arkayītu*, *Arkattu*, *Aška'lyītu* f. “(Ištar) of Uruk”; < PIN

urkitum → also *warkītum*

urkiu → *warkūm*

urku(m) “length” Oakk, Ass.; < *arāku*

urkū → *warkūm*

urmaḫḫu “lion (statue etc.)” jB(Ass.) [UR. MAḪ]; < Sum.

urmaḫlīlu, *urmaḫlullū* “lion-man” j/NB [UR. MAḪ.LÚ.U18/19.LU] representations in mag. etc.; < Sum.

urmazillum “tree-stump”? OB

urnakku (a sanctuary)? jB lex.

urnatu I (a garment) NA

urnatu II ~ “strong, manly” jB lex.

urnibu (a plant) jB lex.

urnīgu, *urningu*, *urnīqu* “crane”? j/NB; also (a plant)?

urnu I (a snake)? jB

urnu(m) II “(small) cedar” Oakk, Bab.; < W.Sem.; → *erēnu* I

urnû, *ḫurnûm* “mint”? O/jB; *zērlār u.* “seed/sprig of mint”; *u. ša šadê* “mountain m.”; → *qurnû*

urnuqqu (a plant) jB lex., med.

urpāniš “as though with clouds” jB; < *urpu*

urparinnu “butcher, slaughterer” Nuzi; < Hurr.

urpatu I; pl. *urpālētu* “cloud” Bogh., jB [DUNGU] *u. šalimtu* “black cloud”; transf., of displeasure, *u. nekelmûk* “your frown is a cloud”; < *erēpu*

urpatu(m) II, occas. *urbatu* “bedroom” O/jB

urpu(m) m. & f. “cloud(s)” Bab., NA [DUNGU]; NA *u. dannat* “cloud-cover is heavy”; du. *urpēn* ~ “at sunset”?; transf. OB *urpīya akaššar* “I gather my clouds” (obscure metaphor); < *erēpu*

urpumma in *u. epēšu* “to slaughter” Nuzi; < Hurr.

urqatta mng. uncl. NB; < *warāqum*?

urqītu “vegetation, greenery” M/NB, NA(lit.) [Ú.ŠIM]; *u. šēri* “v. of desert”; *u. bašû(m)/šubšû(m)*, (*w*)*ašû(m)/šūšû(m)* “to (make) v. happen, (make) v. come up”; < *warāqum*

urqu → *warqum*; *wurqum*

urra(m) 1. OA, O/jB “tomorrow”; *urra(m)* *šēra(m)* “in the future, one day” 2. jB “in the daytime”; < *urru*

urradudû (a merchant)? jB lex.; < Sum.

urrāku “sculptor” jB lex.

urrākūtu “sculptor’s craft” jB(Ass.) in *šipir u.* “sculptors’ work”; < *urrāku*

urrānu → *murrānu*

urrāšena pl. ~ “desiderata” Am.; < Hurr.

urriqu → *wurriqum*

urru(m) “daytime” Oakk, Bab., NA [Am. U4.KAM ?] 1. “day” opp. to night, *u. u mūša*, *mūša u u.*; 7 *urri u* 7 *mūšāti* 2. “early morning, day(break)” (→ *šāt urri*) 3. “tomorrow, the morn”, *ina urri warḫim* “on 2nd day of month; > *urra*

urru → also *ūru* I

urrû I “trimmed, pruned” jB lex., of palm tree; < *arû* VI

urrû II mng. uncl. jB lex.

urrû → also *arû* VI D; *urû* I.II

urruḫiš “very quickly, hastily” M/jB; < *arāḫu* I

urrumbum, *urruppu* → *ḫurḫuppu*

urruḫu “clouded” jB of sky; < *erēpu*

urrušu mng. unkn. M/jB lex.

urrušu → *wurrušum*

urrātu → *erātu* II

ursānu → *uršānu* II

ursû mng. unkn. jB lex.

ursunu ~ “warrior” jB lex.; → *uršānu* I

ursuppu → *uršuppu*

ursûtu (a storeroom, deposit)? NA

uršitu (a plant) jB lex.

uršu(m) I, Ug. also *eršu* f. “mortar (for spices)” O/jB [NA4.NA.ZA.ḪI.LI(A)]; *elīt u.* “pestle”

uršu II in *kalab u.* “dog of the earth?”, “badger” jB [UR.KI]; → *eršetu*

uršuppu, *ursuppu* (a vessel with knobs)? jB lex.

uršānātu(m) “heroine” O/jB(lit.); goddess *u. ilī* “heroine of the gods”; < *uršānu* I

uršānu(m) I, *uršānu* “warrior, hero” Oakk, O/jB(lit.); also as PN; < Sum.; > *uršānūtu*; *uršānātu*; → *ursunu*

uršānu(m) II, *ursānu* “wild dove” O/jB [IR7. SAG.MUŠEN; UR.SAG.MUŠEN]; < Sum.; = *amursānu*?

uršānūtu “heroism” jB, of deity; < *uršānu* I

uršašillu (a small viper)? jB lex.

uršu(m) I “bedroom” O/jB; OB loc.-adv. *uršumma* “in the bedroom”; Ug. *bīt u.*, of prince; jB *urus kallūti* “bridal chamber”; → *eršu* IV

uršu(m) II “desire” O/jB; < *erēšu* II

uršu III “blemish, dark spot” jB med.; < *warāšum*

uršu → also *ḫuršu*

ūrtu → *wu’urtum*

urṭū, *erṭū*, *urītū*, Nuzi *urṭā’iu* (a plant; a colour) M/jB, NA 1. (a resinous bush) lex., med. 2. (a dye, dyed wool) 3. (part of date palm, phps.) “fibre” 4. Bogh. (a dove); < PIN

urû(m) I, *urrû*; pl. f. 1. MB “stallion” 2. “stable, stall” Bab., M/NA, for sheep, oxen, esp. horses; NB also *bīt urê*; *rab urê* MB, NB as family name 3. NA, NB “team” of horses, mules; *rab urāti* “overseer of teams”

urû(m) II “cut branch, palm frond” Bab. [GIŠ.PA.KUD] NB *ša-urêšu* “Frondd-supplier” as family name; < *arû* VI

urû IV (a bowl) Nuzi, jB [DUG.GAN.SAR]; of bronze, wood; jB med., for drug

urû V pl. tant. “aromatics” jB lex., coll. term

urû VI “fish spawn” jB lex.; < *arû* IV

urû VII; f. *urītu(m)* “of Ur” O/jB lex., of sheep, bed, ship; also as (f)PN; < PIN

urû → also *ūru* II

ūru(m) I, NB also *urru*; pl. f. “roof” [ÜR] of house, palace, temple; Oakk *iš ūrim* “roof-beam”; *Bēl-ūri(m)* (a demon); *bāb ū.* “door to roof”; transf. “protection” in PNs; < Sum.

ūru(m) II, *urû* “(nakedness, i.e.) pudenda” Oakk, O/jB [GAL4.LA] of man, woman; “(representation of) pubic triangle” OB, in gold; < *erû* III; → *ūrātu*

ūru(m) III, *ḫūru* “limb, shaft” O/jB of human; transf. of tool, in silver; < Sum.

ūru IV “city” jB lex.; < Sum.

urubā’iš “like rushes” jB var. of *urbatiš*; < *urbatu* I

uruballu → *urballu*

urubānu “guarantor” Ug.; < Ug.

urubātu I, *urbātu* pl. tant. “keystone(s)” Nuzi, jB [SIG4.TAB.BA.KU4.RA]; *u. šakānu* “to install the k.”; < *erēbu* I

urubātu II, occas. *urbātu* pl. tant. ~ “lamentation” Mari, jB

urudû “(a kind of) copper” jB, *pitiq u.* “copper casting”; < Sum.

ur’udu(m), *ḫurḫudum* “windpipe, throat” Bab. [UZU.GÚ.MUR] of human, animal, bird

urubḫu(m) “hair (of head)” O/jB [DILIB (SAG×SID)] *u. qaqqadišu*, *nakkaptišu* “hair of his head, forehead”

uruḫlu → *eruḫlu*

urukmannu (part of a shield) Am., Nuzi; of metal; < Hurr.?

urullu I, jB also *arullu*; usu. f. pl. “foreskin” M/jB; *mūšu ša libbi urullātišu* “discharge from his f.”; → *u.* II

urullu(m) II, jB also *arullu* (a kind of reed) O/jB; = *u.* I?

urultannu (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.

urummu mng. unkn. jB lex.

urūmu (a tree) MB(Ass.) in mountains

uruntu → *uruttu* II

urunzannu (a kind of table) Nuzi; < Hurr.

uruppum “amplit” of horse OB(Susa); → *aruppu*

uruššu 1. MB (a wooden object) 2. jB (a bush)?

uruštum (an object) Mari

urūšu ? “dirtiness” jB; < *warāšum*

uruthū, NA *aruthū* pl. tant. (a pair of implements) M/NA, Alal., Ug. of bronze, iron

uruti (a plant) jB lex.

uruttu(m) I (a stone) O/jB

uriḫul(lu) “reimbursement for work not performed” Nuzi; < Hurr.

urindu → *erimtu* II

urinnu I “eagle” M/jB; also desig. of demon; astr. [mul/dU₅.Rf.IN] (a constellation); lex. (a kind of rope)?

urinnu II “standard” j/NB; NB *bīt u.* (a treasury); as desig. of DN, of Erra *urinnāku* “I am a standard” on march; < Sum.

urīnu → *erēnu* I

urīqu “jaundice”? jB; < *warāqum*

urīšu(m), Mari *urāšum* “male goat” [MÁŠ; MÁŠ.GAL; OB MÁŠ.ÜZ ?] *u. šadī* “mountain goat”

urītannu ~ “selvage, edge of textile” Nuzi; < Hurr.

urītu (a ring)? jB lex.

urītū → *urū*

urīyahḫu → *yarahḫu*

urīyanni (a functionary) Bogh., Ug.; < Hitt.?

urīyānu(m), *urīānu(m)*, *urānu(m)*, *urannu* “fennel”? Oakk, O/jB, NA [Ú.TÁL.TÁL] as vegetable, in field; as drug; *zērlišid u.* “seed/root of fennel”; > *urantu*

urīzu (a stone) jB; = *ḫurīzu* II?

urkānu → *warkānum*

urkānuḫli (a retainer)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

urkat → *warkat*

urkatam → *warkatam*

urkatu → *warkatam*

urkātu, *uškātu* (a kind of meat) NB; < *warkatam*?

urkēt → *warkītam*

urki → *warki*

urkidānum (or *urkitānum*) (a kind of timber)? Oakk

urkiš, NA occas. *urkišši* “later” M/NA “in future, at a later date”; jB → *arkiš*

urkitā, *urkitam* → *warkītam*

urkitānum → *urkidānum*

urkite → *warkītam*

urkittu → *Urkītum*; *warkītum*

Urkītum, NA *Urkittu*, NB *Arkayītu*, *Arkattu*, *Aška’lyītu* f. “(Ištar) of Uruk”; < PIN

urkitum → also *warkītum*

urkiū → *warkūm*

urku(m) “length” Oakk, Ass.; < *arāku*

urkū → *warkūm*

urmaḫḫu “lion (statue etc.)” jB(Ass.) [UR. MAḪ]; < Sum.

urmaḫlīlu, *urmaḫlullū* “lion-man” j/NB [UR. MAḪ.LÚ.U18/19.LU] representations in mag. etc.; < Sum.

urmazillum “tree-stump”? OB

urnakku (a sanctuary)? jB lex.

urnatu I (a garment) NA

urnatu II ~ “strong, manly” jB lex.

urnibu (a plant) jB lex.

urnīgu, *urningu*, *urnīqu* “crane”? j/NB; also (a plant)?

urnu I (a snake)? jB

urnu(m) II “(small) cedar” Oakk, Bab.; < W.Sem.; → *erēnu* I

urnû, *ḫurnûm* “mint”? O/jB; *zērār u.* “seed/sprig of mint”; *u. ša šadê* “mountain m.”; → *qurnû*

urnuqqu (a plant) jB lex., med.

urpāniš “as though with clouds” jB; < *urpu*

urparinnu “butcher, slaughterer” Nuzi; < Hurr.

urpatu I; pl. *urpālētu* “cloud” Bogh., jB [DUNGU] *u. šalimtu* “black cloud”; transf., of displeasure, *u. nekelmûk* “your frown is a cloud”; < *erēpu*

urpatu(m) II, occas. *urbatu* “bedroom” O/jB

urpu(m) m. & f. “cloud(s)” Bab., NA [DUNGU]; NA *u. dannat* “cloud-cover is heavy”; du. *urpēn* ~ “at sunset”?; transf. OB *urpīya akaššar* “I gather my clouds” (obscure metaphor); < *erēpu*

urpumma in *u. epēšu* “to slaughter” Nuzi; < Hurr.

urqatta mng. uncl. NB; < *warāqum*?

urqītu “vegetation, greenery” M/NB, NA(lit.) [Ú.ŠIM]; *u. šēri* “v. of desert”; *u. bašû(m)/šubšû(m)*, (*w*)*ašû(m)/šūšû(m)* “to (make) v. happen, (make) v. come up”; < *warāqum*

urqu → *warqum*; *wurqum*

urra(m) 1. OA, O/jB “tomorrow”; *urra(m)* *šēra(m)* “in the future, one day” 2. jB “in the daytime”; < *urru*

urradudû (a merchant)? jB lex.; < Sum.

urrāku “sculptor” jB lex.

urrākūtu “sculptor’s craft” jB(Ass.) in *šipir u.* “sculptors’ work”; < *urrāku*

urrānu → *murrānu*

urrāšena pl. ~ “desiderata” Am.; < Hurr.

urriqu → *wurriqum*

urru(m) “daytime” Oakk, Bab., NA [Am. U4.KAM ?] 1. “day” opp. to night, *u. u mūša*, *mūša u u.*; 7 *urri u* 7 *mūšāti* 2. “early morning, day(break)” (→ *šāt urri*) 3. “tomorrow, the morn”, *ina urri warḫim* “on 2nd day of month; > *urra*

urru → also *ūru* I

urrû I “trimmed, pruned” jB lex., of palm tree; < *arû* VI

urrû II mng. uncl. jB lex.

urrû → also *arû* VI D; *urû* I.II

urruḫiš “very quickly, hastily” M/jB; < *arāḫu* I

urrumbum, *urruppu* → *ḫurḫuppu*

urruḫu “clouded” jB of sky; < *erēpu*

urrušu mng. unkn. M/jB lex.

urrušu → *wurrušum*

urrātu → *erātu* II

ursānu → *uršānu* II

ursû mng. unkn. jB lex.

ursunu ~ “warrior” jB lex.; → *uršānu* I

ursuppu → *uršuppu*

ursûtu (a storeroom, deposit)? NA

uršītu (a plant) jB lex.

uršu(m) I, Ug. also *eršu* f. “mortar (for spices)” O/jB [NA4.NA.ZA.ḪI.LI(A)]; *elīt u.* “pestle”

uršu II in *kalab u.* “dog of the earth?”, “badger” jB [UR.KI]; → *eršetu*

uršuppu, *ursuppu* (a vessel with knobs)? jB lex.

uršānātu(m) “heroine” O/jB(lit.); goddess *u. ilī* “heroine of the gods”; < *uršānu* I

uršānu(m) I, *uršānu* “warrior, hero” Oakk, O/jB(lit.); also as PN; < Sum.; > *uršānūtu*; *uršānātu*; → *ursunu*

uršānu(m) II, *ursānu* “wild dove” O/jB [IR7. SAG.MUŠEN; UR.SAG.MUŠEN]; < Sum.; = *amursānu*?

uršānūtu “heroism” jB, of deity; < *uršānu* I

uršašillu (a small viper)? jB lex.

uršu(m) I “bedroom” O/jB; OB loc.-adv. *uršumma* “in the bedroom”; Ug. *bit u.*, of prince; jB *urus kallūti* “bridal chamber”; → *eršu* IV

uršu(m) II “desire” O/jB; < *erēšu* II

uršu III “blemish, dark spot” jB med.; < *warāšum*

uršu → also *ḫuršu*

ūrtu → *wu’urtum*

urṭū, *erṭū*, *urītū*, Nuzi *urṭā’iu* (a plant; a colour) M/jB, NA 1. (a resinous bush) lex., med. 2. (a dye, dyed wool) 3. (part of date palm, phps.) “fibre” 4. Bogh. (a dove); < PIN

urû(m) I, *urrû*; pl. f. 1. MB “stallion” 2. “stable, stall” Bab., M/NA, for sheep, oxen, esp. horses; NB also *bīt urê*; *rab urê* MB, NB as family name 3. NA, NB “team” of horses, mules; *rab urāti* “overseer of teams”

urû(m) II “cut branch, palm frond” Bab. [GIŠ.PA.KUD] NB *ša-urêšu* “Frondd-supplier” as family name; < *arû* VI

urû IV (a bowl) Nuzi, jB [DUG.GAN.SAR]; of bronze, wood; jB med., for drug

urû V pl. tant. “aromatics” jB lex., coll. term

urû VI “fish spawn” jB lex.; < *arû* IV

urû VII; f. *urītu(m)* “of Ur” O/jB lex., of sheep, bed, ship; also as (f)PN; < PIN

urû → also *ūru* II

ūru(m) I, NB also *urru*; pl. f. “roof” [ÜR] of house, palace, temple; Oakk *iš ūrim* “roof-beam”; *Bēl-ūri(m)* (a demon); *bāb ū*. “door to roof”; transf. “protection” in PNs; < Sum.

ūru(m) II, *urû* “(nakedness, i.e.) pudenda” Oakk, O/jB [GAL4.LA] of man, woman; “(representation of) pubic triangle” OB, in gold; < *erû* III; → *ūrātu*

ūru(m) III, *ḫūru* “limb, shaft” O/jB of human; transf. of tool, in silver; < Sum.

ūru IV “city” jB lex.; < Sum.

urubā’iš “like rushes” jB var. of *urbatiš*; < *urbatu* I

uruballu → *urballu*

urubānu “guarantor” Ug.; < Ug.

urubātu I, *urbātu* pl. tant. “keystone(s)” Nuzi, jB [SIG4.TAB.BA.KU4.RA]; *u. šakānu* “to install the k.”; < *erēbu* I

urubātu II, occas. *urbātu* pl. tant. ~ “lamentation” Mari, jB

urudû “(a kind of) copper” jB, *pitiq u.* “copper casting”; < Sum.

ur’udu(m), *ḫurḫudum* “windpipe, throat” Bab. [UZU.GÚ.MUR] of human, animal, bird

urubḫu(m) “hair (of head)” O/jB [DILIB (SAG×SID)] *u. qaqqadišu*, *nakkaptišu* “hair of his head, forehead”

uruḫlu → *eruḫlu*

urukmannu (part of a shield) Am., Nuzi; of metal; < Hurr.?

urullu I, jB also *arullu*; usu. f. pl. “foreskin” M/jB; *mūšu ša libbi urullātišu* “discharge from his f.”; → *u.* II

urullu(m) II, jB also *arullu* (a kind of reed) O/jB; = *u.* I?

urultannu (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.

urummu mng. unkn. jB lex.

urūmu (a tree) MB(Ass.) in mountains

uruntu → *uruttu* II

urunzannu (a kind of table) Nuzi; < Hurr.

uruppum “amplit” of horse OB(Susa); → *aruppu*

uruššu 1. MB (a wooden object) 2. jB (a bush)?

uruštum (an object) Mari

urūšu ? “dirtiness” jB; < *warāšum*

uruthū, NA *aruthū* pl. tant. (a pair of implements) M/NA, Alal., Ug. of bronze, iron

uruti (a plant) jB lex.

uruttu(m) I (a stone) O/jB

uruttu II, occas. *uruntu* (name for middle Euphrates) jB lex.

uruttu → also *erūtu* II

urutu ~ “observation”? NB ref. to military surveillance

urūtu → *erūtu* II

urzababitu(m), *urzabītum* (a lyre)? Mari, O/jB lex.; < (king) Ur-Zababa

urzinu(m), *hurzinum*, *urzinnu* (a tree) O/jB, NA
usābu(m) 1. OB (a bird); also as PN 2. jB (a tortoise, turtle); < PIN Adab?

usaddū → *usandū*

uṣahum (a bird) OB lex.; = *usigu*?

usāmu → *wasāmum*

usandū(m), *uṣandū*, occas. *usaddū*, *sandū* “bird-catcher” [LÚ.MUŠEN.DŪ]; < Sum.?: > *sandāniš*

usangu ? “early crop” jB lex.; < Sum.

usāru subst. mng. unkn. NA

usātānu “generous” jB; < *usātu*

usātu(m), Ass. *usutu(m)* “help, assistance”; in gener. and financial, commercial aid; freq. in PNs; > *usātānu*

usertu, *usištu* “exaction” of payment, debt NB; < *ešēru* III

uṣhamu, *uṣhamu* (a pole for boats) jB lex.

usigu (a bird) jB lex.; → *uṣahum*

usikillu → *sikillu*

usištu → *usertu*

uskāru(m), *uṣqāru(m)*, *as/šk/qāru(m)* “crescent (moon)” Bab. [U4.SAKAR] 1. “crescent moon”, on first quarter 2. (as epith. of Sîn) 3. “crescent (shaped) symbol, object” of metal, stone etc.; NB astr. (an instrument) 4. math. (segment of a circle); < Sum.

usmītu → *usmū*

usmu → *wusmum*

usmū, *usumū*, *usumia*; f. *usmītu* “two-faced being” jB; dU. as deity; as monstrous birth

uṣpahḫu, *uṣpahḫu* (a garment) Nuzi; < Hurr.

uṣqāru → *uskāru*

ussangū “lead goat” jB lex.; < Sum.

ussu → *ūsū* I

ussudu mng. unkn. Dt jB

ussuḫtu (desig. of a plant) jB lex.

ussuḫum “assigned”? OB; < *ešēhu* D

ussuktu “assignment, commission”? NA; < *ešēhu*

ussuku(m) mng. uncl. O/jB, NA; epith. of warts; of plough; < *ešēhu* or *ešēqu*?

ussulu(m), *uṣṣulu(m)* “crippled” O/jB lex.; < *ešēlu*

ussurre(ma) → *assurri*

ustarbari, *ustar(ali)bari/a/u* (a Persian official) NB(Nippur); < OPers.

ūsū(m) I, *ussu* “usage, custom, good practice” Bab.; *kī ū*. “according to tradition”; “correct procedure” for seed-plough; *ū. šūḫuzu(m)* “to teach good practices”; < Sum.

ūsū(m) II, OA *us’um*; pl. m. & f. “goose” Ass., O/jB [UZ.MUŠEN]; for food; representations in art, *qaqqad ū*. “goose-head” of stone; jB ^{na4}ū. (a stone); < Sum.

ūsū (a street)? jB lex.

us’um → *ūsū* II

usukannu (a plant) jB lex. equated with *musukkannu*

usukānum (a bird) OB lex.

usukkatu → *musukku*

usukku(m), *sukku* Bab. 1. “temple, upper cheek” [TE; ŪNU; jB occas. TE+MŪRU]; tears *ina u.*; also du. *usukkāya* “my cheeks” 2. (lining wall of irrigation channel)

usukku → also *musukku*

usuktu ~ “side-piece” of furniture? MA

usumia → *usmū*

usumittu → *asumittu*

usumū → *usmū*

usurtu(m) “encirclement (of enemy)” O/jB; < *ešēru* II

usutu → *usātu*

uṣābu → *waṣābum*

uṣārum, *aṣārum* “animal pen” OAKK, OB in PIN; → *ḥaṣāru*

uṣā’u → *waṣūm*

uṣertu j/NB mng. uncl.; = *uṣurtu*?

uṣpu → *waṣpum*

uṣṣu → *ūṣu*

uṣṣū → *wuṣṣūm*

uṣṣudu (a handicapped person) jB lex.

uṣṣulu → *ussulu*

uṣṣuru I “drawn, decorated” j/NB of pattern on lizard etc.; < *ešēru* D

uṣṣurum II D “to listen attentively”? OB(poet.)

uṣṣuru III D “to cut through” jB; neck, of sword

uṣṣusu → *wuṣṣusuṣum*

uṣū(m) (a textile or cloth) O/jB [NÍG.DÁRA]

uṣū → also *waṣūm*

ūṣu(m), *uṣṣu* “arrow(head)” O/jB, NA [(GIŠ.) GAG.TI; GIŠ.GAG]

uṣultu “(a kind of) knife” Am., jB, NA [GÍR.TUR], for offering; of iron

uṣurtu(m), occas. *ṣurtu* “drawing, plan” Bab., NA [GIŠ.ḪUR] 1. “line drawing, plan” on tablet, figurine; “building plan, layout” on ground; “lines, patterns” on hand, face, liver etc.; astr. (a

cruciform halo); *kakkab uṣurti* mng. uncl. 2. transf. usu. pl. “designs, plans, ordinances” of gods; *u. ša lā etēqi* “inviolable prescription”; *ina adan lā ṣurti* “at a moment not preordained”; DN *bēl šīmāti u uṣurāti* “lord of destinies and (divine) plans”; < *ešēru*; → *iṣratu*; *iṣurtu*; *uṣertu*

uṣābu → *waṣābum*

uṣalliš “like river-flats” jB; < *uṣallu*

uṣallu(m) “(fields) along valley-bottom, river-flats” Bab., NA; *u. nāri* “river meadows”; < Sum.; > *uṣalliš*, *uṣallū*

uṣallū “of the river-flats” jB lex., of trees

uṣamītu, *uṣamītu* (an edible bird) NA

uṣandū → *usandū*

uṣartu → *iṣartu*

uṣaru → *iṣaru* II

uṣaštu, *uṣaṣum* “bird’s nest” O/jB

uṣbu “lair, hide”? jB; < *waṣābum*

uṣbum → also *waṣbum*

uṣburrudū “ritual to dispel sorcery” jB, NA [UŠ₁₁.BŪR.RU.DA]; NA *u. epāšu* “to carry out r.”; *šumerāni ša uṣburrudāni* “the Sumerian (texts) of the rituals”; < Sum.

uṣdu → *iṣdu*

uṣeštum, *uṣeṣum* mng. uncl. OB lex.

uṣgidūm ~ (a narrow chamber) OB [É.UŠ. GÍD.DA] as storage chamber, hallway; < Sum.

uṣhamu → *uṣhamu*

uṣkātu → *urkātu*

uṣkū I “later” NB adj.; also as adv. “on a later occasion”; → *warkūm*

uṣkū II “youth, servant” j/NB; < Sum.; → *wuṣgū*; *u. I*

uṣkūtu “service as *uṣkū*” NB; esp. *pūt u. X PN naši* “PN is liable for the service of X”; < *uṣkū* II

uṣmadū ~ “side-plank” of a boat? jB lex.

uṣmannu f. “(military) camp” M/NA, jB(Ass.); *u. kaṣāru/ṣakānu* “to pitch camp”

uṣmedū (a kind of meat)? jB lex.

uṣmittu → *asumittu*

uṣmūm (a functionary) Mari

uṣnarū “(a kind of) lyre” jB lex.

uṣpahḫu → *uṣpahḫu*

uṣpapītu → *ṣubabītu*

uṣpartu → *iṣpartu*

uṣparu (a ruler’s staff) j/NB [GIŠ.UŠ.BAR]; < Sum.?

uṣparu → also *iṣparu*

uṣpu (an oil container) Nuzi

uṣqu → *wurqum*

uṣrātum, *uṣrētu* → *eṣrētu*

uṣriyānu “crown prince”? Ug.; < Ug.

uṣṣābu → *waṣṣābum*

uṣṣātu(m) “anxiety, distress” O/jB; < *aṣāšu* III
uṣṣer → *waṣārum* D 5

uṣṣu(m) I usu. pl. “foundation(s)” OAKK, M/NA, M/NB [URU₄; SUḪ] OAKK *uṣṣi būtim* “house foundations”; *u. nadū* (NA *karāru*) “to lay the foundations”; *ultu u. adi gabadibbi* “from foundation to parapet”; < Sum.?

uṣṣu(m) II; pl. f. (a copper vessel) OAKK, for flour; jB lex.; < Sum.

uṣṣu(m) III liter. “dead reed” O/jB [GI.ÚŠ]; < Sum.

uṣṣu → also *umṣu*

uṣṣubu “productive” of lament, prayer? jB; < *eṣēbu*

uṣṣuḫḫu (an object) Nuzi, of bronze; < Hurr.

uṣṣultu (a plant) jB lex. equated with *aṣṣultu*, *ṣultu*

uṣṣurātu → *ṣuṣrātu*

uṣṣurtu → *wuṣṣurtum*

uṣṣuru → *waṣārum* D; *wuṣṣurum*

uṣṣuṣiṣ “in much distress” jB; < *uṣṣuṣu* I

uṣṣuṣu(m) I “very distressed” Bab.; < *aṣāšu* III; > *uṣṣuṣiṣ*

uṣṣuṣu(m) II (part of a reed) jB lex.

uṣṣuṣu(m) III D “to renew” OB(Susa), j/NB, NA; “restore” building; *kubussām u.* “renew land survey”; < *eṣṣu* I denom.

uṣṣutu (desig. of kind of horse) MB; < *waṣātum*
uṣta’ammu, *uṣti’ammu* (a financial official) NB; < OPers.

uṣtabari (a Persian functionary) NB; < OPers.

uṣti’ammu → *uṣta’ammu*

uṣtu occas. OB, Susa, Nuzi for → *ištu*; > *ultu*

uṣū(m), *eṣium*, Nuzi *iṣiu*, MA *aṣū* 1. (a hard stone, phps.) “diorite, dolerite” [NA₄.ESI]; OAKK du. f. *eṣiīn* 2. (a hard wood, phps.) “ebony (*Dalbergia melanoxylon*)” [GIŠ.ESI] for furniture etc.; as timber, among booty; < Sum.; → *aṣium*

uṣuā’um mng. unkn. OAKK

uṣukullatu (a reed artefact) NB

uṣultu(m) I “vein” O/jB [ÚŠ]; *u. ša dāmim* “v. of blood”; demon drinks *uṣlāti*

uṣultu II “(lump of) mud”? jB [IM.LAGAB]; from river; in intestine

uṣumgallatu ‘female dragon’, i.e. “monarch” MB, of Iṣtar; < *uṣumgallu*

uṣumgallu(m), *ṣum/ngallu* Bab., NA [UŠUMGAL] 1. “great dragon, snake”, in myth; “(image of) dragon”, *ṣungallē ša DN ina muḫḫi izzazzūni* “d.s on which DN stands”

uruttu II, occas. *uruntu* (name for middle Euphrates) jB lex.

uruttu → also *erūtu* II

urutu ~ “observation”? NB ref. to military surveillance

urūtu → *erūtu* II

urzababitu(m), *urzabītum* (a lyre)? Mari, O/jB lex.; < (king) Ur-Zababa

urzinu(m), *hurzinum*, *urzinnu* (a tree) O/jB, NA
usābu(m) 1. OB (a bird); also as PN 2. jB (a tortoise, turtle); < PIN Adab?

usaddū → *usandū*

uṣahum (a bird) OB lex.; = *usigu*?

usāmu → *wasāmum*

usandū(m), *uṣandū*, occas. *usaddū*, *sandū* “bird-catcher” [LÚ.MUŠEN.DŪ]; < Sum.?: > *sandāniš*

usangu ? “early crop” jB lex.; < Sum.

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usātānu “generous” jB; < *usātu*

usātu(m), Ass. *usutu(m)* “help, assistance”; in gener. and financial, commercial aid; freq. in PNs; > *usātānu*

usertu, *usištu* “exaction” of payment, debt NB; < *ešēru* III

uṣhamu, *uṣhamu* (a pole for boats) jB lex.

usigu (a bird) jB lex.; → *uṣahum*

usikillu → *sikillu*

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uskāru(m), *uṣqāru(m)*, *as/šk/qāru(m)* “crescent (moon)” Bab. [U4.SAKAR] 1. “crescent moon”, on first quarter 2. (as epith. of Sîn) 3. “crescent (shaped) symbol, object” of metal, stone etc.; NB astr. (an instrument) 4. math. (segment of a circle); < Sum.

usmītu → *usmū*

usmu → *wusmum*

usmū, *usumū*, *usumia*; f. *usmītu* “two-faced being” jB; dU. as deity; as monstrous birth

uṣpahḫu, *uṣpahḫu* (a garment) Nuzi; < Hurr.

uṣqāru → *uskāru*

ussangū “lead goat” jB lex.; < Sum.

ussu → *ūsū* I

ussudu mng. unkn. Dt jB

ussuḫtu (desig. of a plant) jB lex.

ussuḫum “assigned”? OB; < *ešēhu* D

ussuktu “assignment, commission”? NA; < *ešēhu*

ussuku(m) mng. uncl. O/jB, NA; epith. of warts; of plough; < *ešēhu* or *ešēqu*?

ussulu(m), *uṣṣulu(m)* “crippled” O/jB lex.; < *ešēlu*

ussurre(ma) → *assurri*

ustarbari, *ustar(ali)bari/a/u* (a Persian official) NB(Nippur); < OPers.

ūsū(m) I, *ussu* “usage, custom, good practice” Bab.; *kī ū*. “according to tradition”; “correct procedure” for seed-plough; *ū. šūḫuzu(m)* “to teach good practices”; < Sum.

ūsū(m) II, OA *us’um*; pl. m. & f. “goose” Ass., O/jB [UZ.MUŠEN]; for food; representations in art, *qaqqad ū*. “goose-head” of stone; jB ^{na4}ū. (a stone); < Sum.

ūsū (a street)? jB lex.

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usukkatu → *musukku*

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usukku → also *musukku*

usuktu ~ “side-piece” of furniture? MA

usumia → *usmū*

usumittu → *asumittu*

usumū → *usmū*

usurtu(m) “encirclement (of enemy)” O/jB; < *ešēru* II

usutu → *usātu*

uṣābu → *waṣābum*

uṣārum, *aṣārum* “animal pen” OAKK, OB in PIN; → *ḥaṣāru*

uṣā’u → *waṣūm*

uṣertu j/NB mng. uncl.; = *uṣurtu*?

uṣpu → *waṣpum*

uṣṣu → *ūṣu*

uṣṣū → *wuṣṣūm*

uṣṣudu (a handicapped person) jB lex.

uṣṣulu → *ussulu*

uṣṣuru I “drawn, decorated” j/NB of pattern on lizard etc.; < *ešēru* D

uṣṣurum II D “to listen attentively”? OB(poet.)

uṣṣuru III D “to cut through” jB; neck, of sword

uṣṣusu → *wuṣṣusuṣum*

uṣū(m) (a textile or cloth) O/jB [NÍG.DÁRA]

uṣū → also *waṣūm*

ūṣu(m), *uṣṣu* “arrow(head)” O/jB, NA [(GIŠ.) GAG.TI; GIŠ.GAG]

uṣultu “(a kind of) knife” Am., jB, NA [GÍR.TUR], for offering; of iron

uṣurtu(m), occas. *ṣurtu* “drawing, plan” Bab., NA [GIŠ.ḪUR] 1. “line drawing, plan” on tablet, figurine; “building plan, layout” on ground; “lines, patterns” on hand, face, liver etc.; astr. (a

cruciform halo); *kakkab uṣurti* mng. uncl. 2. transf. usu. pl. “designs, plans, ordinances” of gods; *u. ša lā etēqi* “inviolable prescription”; *ina adan lā ṣurti* “at a moment not preordained”; DN *bēl šīmāti u uṣurāti* “lord of destinies and (divine) plans”; < *ešēru*; → *iṣratu*; *iṣurtu*; *uṣertu*

uṣābu → *waṣābum*

uṣalliš “like river-flats” jB; < *uṣallu*

uṣallu(m) “(fields) along valley-bottom, river-flats” Bab., NA; *u. nāri* “river meadows”; < Sum.; > *uṣalliš*, *uṣallū*

uṣallū “of the river-flats” jB lex., of trees

uṣamītu, *uṣamītu* (an edible bird) NA

uṣandū → *usandū*

uṣartu → *iṣartu*

uṣaru → *iṣaru* II

uṣaštu, *uṣaṣum* “bird’s nest” O/jB

uṣbu “lair, hide”? jB; < *waṣābum*

uṣbum → also *waṣbum*

uṣburrudū “ritual to dispel sorcery” jB, NA [UŠ₁₁.BŪR.RU.DA]; NA *u. epāšu* “to carry out r.”; *šumerāni ša uṣburrudāni* “the Sumerian (texts) of the rituals”; < Sum.

uṣdu → *iṣdu*

uṣēšum, *uṣēšum* mng. uncl. OB lex.

uṣgidūm ~ (a narrow chamber) OB [É.UŠ. GÍD.DA] as storage chamber, hallway; < Sum.

uṣhamu → *uṣhamu*

uṣkātu → *urkātu*

uṣkū I “later” NB adj.; also as adv. “on a later occasion”; → *warkūm*

uṣkū II “youth, servant” j/NB; < Sum.; → *wuṣgū*; *u. I*

uṣkūtu “service as *uṣkū*” NB; esp. *pūt u. X PN naši* “PN is liable for the service of X”; < *uṣkū* II

uṣmadū ~ “side-plank” of a boat? jB lex.

uṣmannu f. “(military) camp” M/NA, jB(Ass.); *u. kaṣāru/šakānu* “to pitch camp”

uṣmedū (a kind of meat)? jB lex.

uṣmittu → *asumittu*

uṣmūm (a functionary) Mari

uṣnarū “(a kind of) lyre” jB lex.

uṣpahḫu → *uṣpahḫu*

uṣpapītu → *šubabītu*

uṣpartu → *iṣpartu*

uṣparu (a ruler’s staff) j/NB [GIŠ.UŠ.BAR]; < Sum.?

uṣparu → also *iṣparu*

uṣpu (an oil container) Nuzi

uṣqu → *wurqum*

uṣrātum, *uṣrētu* → *eṣrētu*

uṣriyānu “crown prince”? Ug.; < Ug.

uṣṣābu → *waṣṣābum*

uṣṣātu(m) “anxiety, distress” O/jB; < *aṣāšu* III
uṣṣer → *waṣārum* D 5

uṣṣu(m) I usu. pl. “foundation(s)” OAKK, M/NA, M/NB [URU₄; SUḪ] OAKK *uṣṣi būtim* “house foundations”; *u. nadū* (NA *karāru*) “to lay the foundations”; *ultu u. adi gabadibbi* “from foundation to parapet”; < Sum.?

uṣṣu(m) II; pl. f. (a copper vessel) OAKK, for flour; jB lex.; < Sum.

uṣṣu(m) III liter. “dead reed” O/jB [GI.ÚŠ]; < Sum.

uṣṣu → also *umṣu*

uṣṣubu “productive” of lament, prayer? jB; < *ešēbu*

uṣṣuḫḫu (an object) Nuzi, of bronze; < Hurr.

uṣṣultu (a plant) jB lex. equated with *aṣṣultu*, *šulutu*

uṣṣurātu → *šurātu*

uṣṣurtu → *wuṣṣurtum*

uṣṣuru → *waṣārum* D; *wuṣṣurum*

uṣṣuṣiṣ “in much distress” jB; < *uṣṣuṣu* I

uṣṣuṣu(m) I “very distressed” Bab.; < *aṣāšu* III; > *uṣṣuṣiṣ*

uṣṣuṣu(m) II (part of a reed) jB lex.

uṣṣuṣu(m) III D “to renew” OB(Susa), j/NB, NA; “restore” building; *kubussām u.* “renew land survey”; < *eṣṣu* I denom.

uṣṣutu (desig. of kind of horse) MB; < *waṣāṭum*
uṣta’ammu, *uṣti’ammu* (a financial official) NB; < OPers.

uṣtabari (a Persian functionary) NB; < OPers.

uṣti’ammu → *uṣta’ammu*

uṣtu occas. OB, Susa, Nuzi for → *ištu*; > *ultu*

uṣū(m), *eṣium*, Nuzi *iṣiu*, MA *aṣū* 1. (a hard stone, phps.) “diorite, dolerite” [NA₄.ESI]; OAKK du. f. *eṣiīn* 2. (a hard wood, phps.) “ebony (*Dalbergia melanoxylon*)” [GIŠ.ESI] for furniture etc.; as timber, among booty; < Sum.; → *aṣium*

uṣuā’um mng. unkn. OAKK

uṣukullatu (a reed artefact) NB

uṣultu(m) I “vein” O/jB [ÚŠ]; *u. ša dāmim* “v. of blood”; demon drinks *uṣlāti*

uṣultu II “(lump of) mud”? jB [IM.LAGAB]; from river; in intestine

uṣumgallatu ‘female dragon’, i.e. “monarch” MB, of Iṣtar; < *uṣumgallu*

uṣumgallu(m), *ṣum/ngallu* Bab., NA [UŠUMGAL] 1. “great dragon, snake”, in myth; “(image of) dragon”, *ṣungallē ša DN ina muḫḫi izzazzūni* “d.s on which DN stands”

2. "monarch, sole ruler", epith. of deities, king; < Sum.; > *ušumgallatu*
ušummu(m), *šummu* ~ "dormouse" Bab. [PÉŠ. GÍŠ.GÍ] eaten, offered
ušurā, *ušurū* "10 each" Nuzi, NA; < *ešer*
ušurru(m) "colleague" Oakk, OB(poet.); < Sum.
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utaqqū → *waqūm*
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utatiti (a kind of wood)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
utātu → *itātu* I
utemenakku (a wooden object) jB lex.; < Sum.
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utnānu → *uathannu*
utnennu → *utnēnu* I II
utnēnu(m) I, *utnennu* "supplication, prayer" Oakk, j/NB(lit.) to deity, king; < *utnēnu* II infin.; → *unnīnu*
utnēnu(m) II, *utnennu(m)* "to pray" Bab.(lit.) "G" (pres. *utnēn*, pret. *utnēn*, *utnīn*) to deity, person *Gtn*? (*utenennen*, pret. *utennēn*) OB; > *utnēnu* I; *mutnennū*; *tēnīnu*, *tēnīntu*; → *enēnu* IV
utru "excess, profit" NB, commercially etc.; astr. *u. u muṭṭē* "excess and shortfall"; < *watārum*

utru → also *watrum*
uttalū → *uddalū*
uttartu → *attartu*
uttāru ~ "superfluous, extra"? NA of stones, (offering-)tables; < *watārum*
uttū- → *attū-*
uttū I mng. unkn. jB lex. (rdg. uncert.)
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uttuzilūm "good land" OB, left untiled; < Sum.
utū "(Sum. weaving goddess) Uttu" jB lex.; → *ettūtū*
utū → also *atū* II
utugānū → *tugānū*
utuhḫum (a kind of bread) Early Mari
utukku(m) (an evil demon) [UDUG]; *u. šēri*, *šadī*, *tāmī*, *qabri* "desert, mountain, sea, tomb demon"; also "ghost" of dead; *utukkiš* "like a demon"; < Sum.
utukku → also *uttuku* II
utulgallu "chief herdsman" jB, desig. of Ennugi; < Sum.; → *utullu*
utullu(m); pl. f. "chief herdsman" O/jB, MA [Ú.TÚL; UTUL] of cows, sheep; transf., desig. of deity, king; > *utullūtū*; → *utulgallu*
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utuplu(m) ~ "scarf, shawl"? O/jB [(TÚG.)Ú. TUP.LU] of wool
utuppu (an ornament)? Am.
utuptum (or *uṭuptum*) ~ "utensils, furnishings"? OA
uturrā'ū pl. tant. "excess" OA, of copper etc.; < *watārum*
uturtu(m) O/jB 1. lex., math. "excess" 2. lex. (a wooden clamp, bracket)?; < *watārum*
utūtum → *atūtum* II
utūtu → *atūtu*; *itūtu* I

utu'ūtu → *atūtu*
ūtānum '1/2-cubiter', a wrestler? OB lex.; < *ūtu*; → *ūṭūm*
ūtātu(m), *uṭtetu(m)* "grain, barley" [ŠE.BAR; ŠE; KU.KU (= *uṭṭātu*)] 1. "barley"; OB, MB phps. "cereals" in gener. 2. pl. "grains, seeds" of plants, trees etc. 3. st. abs. *uṭtet*, *uṭtat* "1 grain"; as unit of weight = 1/180 shekel, also as surface measure; linear measure 1/6 *ubānu* 4. (a kind of wart) on human, sheep
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ūṭūm OB lex. = *ūtānum*
uṭuptum → *utuptum*
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uwene → *uwane*
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uzibbūm → *uzubbū*
uzibu "abandoned (baby), foundling" jB lex.; < *ezēbu*
uznānātu 'eary (plant)' phps. "plantain"? jB lex., med.; < *uznu*

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uzzubu(m) ~ "neglected, degenerate" O/jB lex., of human, of domestic animal; < *ezēbu*
uzzulikarū, *uzzulikirū* (desig. of women, of furniture) Nuzi; phps. "young" or "in good condition"?; < Hurr.
uzzuqu ~ "sling-stone"? jB lex.

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uzzubu(m) ~ "neglected, degenerate" O/jB lex., of human, of domestic animal; < *ezēbu*
uzzulikarū, *uzzulikirū* (desig. of women, of furniture) Nuzi; phps. "young" or "in good condition"?; < Hurr.
uzzuqu ~ "sling-stone"? jB lex.

W

wa “and” OA occas. for u

wā → ū’a

wa’ārum → wārum

wabādum → wabātum

wabālu(m), jB also *abālu*, M/NA *ubālu* (→ also *babālu*) “to carry, bring” G (pret. *ubil*, pl. *ublū*, also *ūbi(l)lū*; perf. *ittabal*, early OB *itbal*, NA *ittūbil*; stat. *habil*; ptcp. (w)*ābilu(m)*, O/jB also *bābilu(m)*) [TUM; OB math. TUM] 1. “bring” things, animals, people; life, prosperity; message, dream 2. “fetch” a price, “be worth” 3. “spend” day, night 4. of wind, of water “carry off, sweep away” crops etc. 5. “carry” unborn child, penalty, yoke, burden of work 6. math. “multiply” 7. “bring” s.o. to do s.th. 8. of heart (*libbu*, *kabattu*) “desire” 9. of mouth (*pū*) “demand, utter” 10. of fate (*šimtu*) “carry off” 11. *pānī w.* “forbear, forgive”; *bābil p.* “merciful” 12. *qātalī w.* “lay hand(s) on, touch” Gtn 1. iter. of G 2. “look after, maintain, serve” 3. “control, steer”, “administer” cosmos etc. 4. of demon, limbs “be active” (D → *babālu* D) Dtn for Gtn Am. only Š 1. “send, deliver” thing, animal, (subordinate) person 2. caus. of G 4 ŠR Mari Štn iter. of Š OA, Mari Št¹ pass. of Š Št² [H.L.H] 1. “stir” ingredients 2. “move back and forth” lips, tongue etc. 3. “consider thoroughly, deliberate”; “understand, interpret” omen etc. 4. “calculate, multiply” 5. stat. of omen “is balanced, equivocal” N (pret. *ibbabil*, pres. *ibbabhal*) pass. of G, esp. G 11 *pānūka/kunu ul ibbabhalū* “you will not be forgiven”; > *biltu*; *wābilum*; *muštēbilum*, *muštābiltu*; *muttabbilu*, *muttabbiltu*; *šēbultu*,

šūbultu; *šutābulu*, *šutābultu*; *ubilu*; → *babālu*; *tabālu*

wabartum, *ubartum* (a small Ass. trading colony) OA; < *wabrum*

wabātum (or *wabl/pāt/dum*) mng. unkn. OAKK, stat. in PNs

(w)**abā’u(m)** ~ “to weed” O/jB G (*i/i*) field; > *wabūtum*

waberē → *wabrum*

wābilum “carrier” OA; < *wabālu*

wabrum, *ubru(m)*; OA obl. pl. *waberē* “stranger, foreign resident” Ass., Ug., Bogh.; OB lex. [NA in PNs SUHUS]; > *wabartum*; *uburtu*; *wabrūtum*; → *ubāru*

wabrūtum “status as *wabrum*” OA; < *wabrum*

wabūtum “weeding” OB, of field; < *wabā’um*

wadā’um (or *watā’um*) (a bronze object) OAKK *waddi* → *wuddi*

wadium (or *watium*) (desig. of skins and textiles) OA (or → *wēdium*?)

***wadūm**, M/NA *udā’u* “to know” [ZU] G (pres. *uddali* or *ūdali*) M/NA “know” (Bab., OA → *edū* II) D Bab., OA 1. “identify, recognize” 2. “make known, communicate, reveal; make intelligible” 3. “assign, allocate” s.th., “appoint” s.o. 4. “define, prescribe” Dt Bab., pass. of D 1. “be identified, recognized” 2. “receive as allocation” 3. “be appointed, assigned” ŠD OB, as D 3 “allocate, assign”; > *wuddi*; *tuddū*

wakālum OB G of god, stat. “is trusted”?, in PN D “to appoint as overseer”; → *takālu*; *waklum*

wakāmu(m) (G → *akāmu* II) D Mari “to notice, observe” s.o.; OAKK mng. uncl.

wakiltum “(female) overseer” OB [MUNUS. UGULA]; < *waklum*

(w)**aklu(m)**, M/NA **uklu* “overseer, inspector” [(LÜ.)UGULA] of workers, priestesses, w. *tamkārī* “chief merchant”, w. 5/10 etc. “overseer of 5/10 men” etc.; of building; Ass. (as royal title); > *wakiltum*, *waklūtum*; → *wakālum*

waklūtum “inspectorship, supervision” Mari; < *waklum*

wakšum → *akšu*

(w)**alādu(m)**, M/NA *ulādu*, NB also *malādu* “to give birth (to)” [Ü.TU; occas. TU] G (*ali*) 1. of woman, cow etc. “give birth to” 2. less freq. of male “beget, engender” 3. transf. “produce, create” Gtn iter. of G [Ü.TU.MEŠ] D 1. “give birth to, beget” esp. with pl. obj. 2. “produce, create” 3. “act as midwife” for mother, child Dt pass. of D “be begotten” Š caus. of G N pass. of G children *mala waldū u iwwalladū* “as many as are or shall be born”; > *līdu*, *līdānu*, *littu* I; *lillidu*; *nuldānum*, *nuldānūtum*; *waldum*; *wildum*, *ilitu*; *wālidum*, *ālīdānu*, *wālittum*, *ālittiš*, *ālīdūtū*; *mušālittu*; *tālittu*; *ulādu*

waldum, (m)*aldu* “born” OA, OB, M/jB; < *walādum*

(w)**ālīdu(m)**; NA f. also *āli(s)su* “one who begets/begot; progenitor” Bab. esp. *abu(m)* w. of biological father; jB *lā ālīdu* “sterile”; < *walādum*; > *ālīdūtū*; *wālittum*

(w)**ālittu(m)**, j/NB also *mālittu* “one who gives/has given/is about to give birth” Bab. [Ü.TU; TU] 1. of woman, animal, bird etc.; “fertile”? of reeds 2. “(mother) who bore” e.g. *ālittani* “(the mother) who bore us” 3. *lā ālittu* “barren woman”; < *wālidum*; > *ālittiš*

(w)**amālu(m)** ~ “to be veiled, covered” O/jB G (*i/i*) of eyes “mist over”, of mood “become gloomy” D “veil; darken, eclipse”, esp. stat. of star “is obscured” Dt pass. of D; > *mamlu*?, *mamlūtū*?, *ummulu* I.II, *ummuliš*; *mummilu*

wamā’um “to swear” G (pres. *umma*) OAKK; > *māmītu*; → *tamū* II

wanā’um ~ “to put under pressure, threaten with (= acc.)”? G (pret. *ūni*) OA; > *wānium*

wānium ~ “stubborn”? OA, of donkey; < *wanā’um*

wapādum → *wabātum*

(w)**apāšu(m)** “to insult” G OB D jB lex. *pištu uppušu* “cast abuse”; > *pištu*

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(w)**aqāru(m)**, M/NA *uqāru*, OAKK, MB also *baqāru(m)*, NB also *maqāru* “to be(come) rare, precious” G (*i/i*; stat. (w)*aqar*, also *b/maqar*, M/NA *uqalur*) [KAL] of commodities “become rare”, of life “become precious”; esp. stat. “is rare”, “is expensive, valuable” D 1. fact. of G 2. “ignore” order OB Š “make rare, scarce”; “esteem, respect, honour” god, person, name; OA “attach importance to, overvalue” s.th. Štn iter. of Š Št refl. of Š?; > *waqrum*; *waqqaru*; *waqqurtum*, *šūquru*, *šūquriš*

waqā’um → *waqūm*

(w)**aqqaru** “very precious” j/NB; < *waqārum*

waqqurtum, *uqqurtu(m)* (a priestess and/or fPN) OA; NA as fPN; < *waqārum* D

(w)**aqru(m)**, M/NA *uqru*; f. (w)*aqartu(m)*, OAKK occas. *baqartum*, M/NB also *maqartu* “rare, valuable” [KAL]; esp. *abnu aqartu* “precious stone”; of person, freq. in PNs; < *waqārum*

waqrum → also *baqru*

(w)**aqū(m)**, OA *waqā’um* “to wait (for)” G (imper. *qi*) OA, OB; jB lex. D “wait, await” Dt (*utaleqqū*) “wait, await”, “expect”; “wait attentively on s.o., attend to” (= *ana*, dat.); → *qu’ū*

(w)**arādu(m)**, NB also *erēdu*, M/NA *urādu* “to go down” G (*ali*; perf. *ittarad*, NA *ittūrid*) [E1] 1. “go down, descend” 2. of parts of the body, clothing “hang down, droop” 3. of numbers, price “decrease, drop” Gtn iter. of G Gt “go away down” Š caus. of G [E1] “send, take, bring down”; > *āridu*; *wāritum*; *mūraddu*, *mūridum*; *mušāridum*?, *mušēridum*; *muttarritum*

warāḥum → *arāhu* I

(w)**arāqu(m)** “to be(come) green-yellow; pale” G (*i/i*; stat. (w)*aruq*, occas. *uruq*) [SIG7] “become green, yellow; pale” of face, invalid; of fluids, fruit, glass, star Gtn iter. of G [SIG7. SIG7. MEŠ] D (OB lex. imper. *burriq*) fact. of G Dt pass. of D? Š “gild” NA N “become yellow”; > *warqum*, *arqūtu*; *wurqum*, *urqūtu*, *marqūtu* II, *urqatta*?, *urīqtu*; *wurriqum*; *arraqu*; *wurruqum*; *awurriqānum*

***warāšum**, *arāšu*, *marāšu* “to be(come) dirty” jB G stat., of face D fact. of G “besmirch, defile”; > *waršum*; *rūšu* I; *uršu* III; *urāšu* II; *urūšu*; *wurrušum*; *warāšūm*

warā’um → *warām* II

W

wa “and” OA occas. for u

wā → ū’a

wa’ārum → wārum

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wabartum, *ubartum* (a small Ass. trading colony) OA; < *wabrum*

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warā’um → *warūm* II

warbum → arbu

(w)ardatu(m) "girl, young woman" Oakk, Ass., OjB [(MUNUS.KI.SIKIL); ardat lilī (a demoness) (→ lilium); < wardum

(w)ardu(m), Ass. also urdu(m), occas. aradu "slave, servant" [IR(-); IR₁₁(-); SAG.IR(-); OA IR(-)]; > arādu, wardatum, wardūtum, urdānūtu, arad-ēkallūtu, arad-šarrūtu

(w)ardūtu(m), Ass. warduttum, urduttu, Mari also wurdūtum "slavery" [IR-; SAG.IR-; OA IR-] "status as slave"; Mari and later "vassalage, (political) servitude"; < wardum

(w)arḫālum (an object) OA

warḫašu → marḫašu

warḫiš → arḫiš

(w)arḫišam(ma) "monthly, every month" [ITI-]; < warḫum

(w)arḫitum "monthly instalment" OB; < warḫum

(w)arḫu(m), Ass. mostly urḫu(m), OB also barḫum [ITI; also ITI.1.KAM; OA ITI.1.KAM; NB astr. AB] 1. "the moon" 2. ūm w. "(day of new) moon, first day of month" 3. "month", (w)a. ana (w)a. "monthly"; > warḫišamma; warḫi=tum; arḫānū; arḫā; arḫussu; Araḫsamna

(w)ārīttu(m) 'descending' Bab. 1. OB math. "perpendicular" 2. (of slave girl) "brought downstream", i.e. imported 3. "journey downstream" 4. NB "branch canal" 5. "diminishing return"?; < warādum

(w)arka, M/NB also arkiu [EGIR] adv. 1. of time "afterwards, later" 2. of place "behind"; > arkāniš; warkānum; → warkatum

warka → also warki

(w)arkānu(m), Ass. mostly urkānu(m), Bogh. also arkāna "later, afterwards" [EGIR]; Ug. arkānašu "thereafter"; < warka

(w)arkat, OA also urkat "after" Bab., OA 1. prep. "behind; after" s.o.(s departure), a date; freq. + poss. suff., e.g. warkatka; also ina w. 2. OB conj. + subjunct. "after" 3. jB adv. ana a. "backwards"; < warkatum st. constr.

warkatam, OA also urkatam adv. "later, soon afterwards; at the rear" OA, OB; < warkatum

(w)arkatu(m), Ass. mostly urkatu(m) "rear" [EGIR; A.GA] 1. "backside"; also du. "buttocks" of human, animal; NB also uza. as joint of meat 2. "rear part, rear side" of weapon, ship etc.; of part of body; of house, piece of land 3. "rear guard" of army, "later instalment" of consignment 4. "estate, legacy" 5. "arrears" 6. warkatam parāsum, ša'ālum, ḫiānum "to determine, examine the background (facts)";

> urkātu?; warkat, warkatam; → warka, warki, warkum, warkūm

warkātum → warkitum

(w)arki, OB also warka, jNB also arku/a, Ass. mostly urki "after, behind" [EGIR] 1. prep. of place and time, freq. + poss. suff. e.g. warkišu "behind him; after him, after his departure, death; later, thereafter"; OB arki alpī "oxdriver" 2. Bab. conj. "after" + subjunct.; > arkīši; → arkīnišu; warka; warkatum

warkīatum → warkitum

(w)arkīta(m), OA also urkītam, NA urkītelā, urkēt "later, afterwards" OA, NA, occas. Bab.; < warkitum

(w)arkītu(m), Ass. urkītum, urkītu A. sg. 1. O/MB "posterity, descendant(s)"; NA in PN 2. MB "remainder" 3. astr. ~ "secondary position" of planet 4. O/MA ina warkītim/urkīte "later, afterwards"; OB ana w., ana w. ūmim "for the future, always" 5. Am. ina arkītiya "behind me" B. pl. warkīātum, (w)arkātu(m) [EGIR.(MEŠ)] 1. "future" esp. (w)arkīāt ūmī "future time"; a. -ilīl in M/NA, M/NB PNs "future (favour) of the god/s" 2. w. šattim "latter part of the year" 3. OA ina w. "later, afterwards" 4. ana w. "for the future, always"; < warkūm; > warkītam

warkūm → warkūm

warkum "afterwards" OB; < wark + -um; > arkīš; → urkiš

(w)arkū(m), warkūm, Ass. mostly urkiu(m), urkū (NB → uškū I) "rear, later" [EGIR] A. of place 1. "rear, hindmost"; "second-ranking, secondary, lesser (in worth)" 2. NA leg. "guarantor" 3. Mari "reserve"? in army, M/jB(Ass.) "soldier in rearguard" B. of time 1. "later, subsequent" delivery, letter, extispicy etc.; wife, child; of month "intercalary" 2. "future" king, people; > arkā?; namarkū?; warkitum; → warkatum

(w)arqu(m), Ass. also urqu(m), erqu(m); f. (w)aruqtu(m) 1. "yellow, green" [SIG7.(SIG7)] of textiles, gold, stone, animal; of tree, plant, fruit; "sallow" of discoloured skin, body 2. as subst. "greenery"; in pl. (w)arqū, erqū, urqū, NB mašqū "greens, vegetables" [(Ū.)SAR (.MEŠ)]; < warāqum; > arqūtu

warrāšūm "very grimy" OB lex., of person; < warāšum

(w)aršu(m), maršu, occas. arašu; f. aruštu, maruštu "dirty" OA, M/NB of clothing, person; f. sg. and pl. as subst. "dirty"; < warāšum

warūm I (a headdress)? Oakk; = erru II 2 ?

warūm II, arū, Oakk, OA warā'um, M/NA urā'u "to lead" G (u/u; imper. ru, jB uru, OB occas. ri) "lead, conduct" person; vent. "fetch, bring" Gtn "guide, steer, administer", "bring up, manage" children Gt "lead away (for good)" (→ tarū I) Š caus. of G "conduct, direct" person, animal, boat; > irītu?; muttarrām, muttarrītu; riātu

(w)āru(m), (m)a'āru, māru, Mari wērum "to go (up to)" Oakk, Bab., OA G (pres. jB i'/yār, pl. i'irru; pret. OB iwīr, M/jB i'ir, also imēr; imper. i'ir) "go; go up to, approach; go against, confront" s.o. (= acc. or ana); jB ašar lā a'āri "inaccessible place" Gtn iter. of G D "instruct; govern" [KIN] 1. "commission, give orders" to do s.th. (= acc. infin.); "charge, entrust" with s.th. (= acc.) 2. "appoint" (to a position = ana) 3. "send, despatch" person, "convey" decision 4. "govern", "exercise power over, control", "command" troops Dtn iter. of D; > muttāru; mu'erru, mu'errūtu, mu'ertum; muma'eru, muma'errūtu; wu'urtum; tērtu

waruḫḫu → wuruḫḫu

warundu → wurundu

warupatham → wurupatham

waruqtum → warqum

(w)ašāmu(m), NA usāmu "to be(come) fitting, suitable; seasonable" G stat. "is appropriate" D fact. of G, esp. in PNs; "adorn" building Š caus. of G, esp. stat.; > wasmum, asmiš; simtu; simānu I; wusmum; wussumum; šusumu (w)asmu(m) "fitting, suitable" Bab., OA; "seasonable" of vegetation; < wasāmum; > asmiš

(w)aspu → (w)ašpu

wassumum → wussumum

wašābum, ašāb/pu, Ass. also ušābu(m) "to add, increase" G (a/i) [TAH] size, number; "add on" interest Gtn OA iter. of G D intens. of G [TAH] "give in addition"; "add to"; "multiply" Dt pass. of D "be added" N pass. of G; > šibtu II; šūsubtum; tēsubū, tišābu

wašā'um → wašūm

(w)ašītu(m) liter. 'that which goes out' [Ē-] 1. OA, NA, NB? (an export duty) 2. OjB "expeditionary force" 3. NB "drainage canal" 4. "projection" from buildings, apparatus, parts of the body etc.; OB math. ~ (an added strip) 5. OB desig. of a wayward woman, also as fPN 6. OB, jB lex. "young shoot" of date palm 7. jB lex. "growth" of vegetation? 8. lex. "future, (days) to come"; NA pl. ašātu in a. ūmē, ūmē

a. (→ šīātu) 9. a garment (with sleeves?) 10. OB lex. ša wāšātim (an occupation); < wāšūm

wāšium → wāšūm

(w)ašpu(m) (or (w)aspu), NA uš/spu "sling, catapult" OjB, NA

(w)ašū(m), Oakk, OA wašā'um, Ass. ušā'u(m), NA ušū "to go out", + vent. "come out" (from = ina, ištu, acc.) G (perf. ittaši, NA ittūši) [Ē; MB in PNs also UD] 1. "go out, depart" 2. "get out, escape" 3. of sun, stars etc. "rise" 4. of vegetation, parts of the body etc. "grow (out)", stat. "sticks out, is protruding" 5. OjB "be leased, rented" 6. jNB ana qāti a. "escape attention" 7. ina qāti a. "leave o.'s possession" Gtn iter. of G [Ē.MEŠ] Gt separative of G "go away (for good)" Š caus. of G "make/let go out" [Ē] 1. "send/take out", + vent. "bring out" 2. "set free; dismiss, expel" 3. "let go, release" liquid, wind 4. "make grow, sprout, erupt" 5. "give out, deliver" 6. "reveal, disclose" secret, "make known, publicize" 7. "obtain" (by payment), "arrange delivery" 8. Oakk, OjB "rent, hire" field, house 9. napišta š. "save/spare life" ŠR Mari Štn iter. of Š [Ē.MEŠ] ŠRtn Mari Št¹ pass. of Š Št² "quarrel, pick a fight"; > wāšūm, wāšitum, wāšūtum; šī šamši, šītiš, šīātu, šītān, šītiš, šītu; mūšū; mūšium I; šūšū, šūšūtum; mušēšū, mušēšūtum; tēšētū, tēšūtum; tūšātu; tašū; tašītu?

(w)ašū(m), wāšium liter. 'going out' 1. "departing" outward bound" people, esp. troops OB, messengers OA; merchandise NB; desig. of wayward husband OB lex.; "solo" cultic singer jB lex.; of time "out-going", i.e. the month, day etc. just gone [Ē] 2. "having an exit" Bab., esp. neg. lā ā., lāšu of cul-de-sac [ZAG.Ē; occas. SAG.GL4?], also NB of unremitting illness, demon; jB ēribu ā. "coming (and) going" of intermittent disease 3. jB "prominent" part of body, "tall" person, mountain, pillar 4. Nuzi desig. of (milch?) goat, Hurr. pl. ašātena 5. OB math. ~ (additional strip); < wašūm; > wāšūtum, wāšitum

(w)ašūtū(m) (or (w)ašātu(m)) "departure" OjB in w. alākum "to sally forth" of enemy, of wayward wife, son; NB ā. ašū "to depart"; < wāšūm

(w)ašābu(m), Ass. mostly ušābu(m) "to sit (down); dwell" G (Bab. a/i; imper. tišab, OA šib; OA stat. wašab, M/NA ušbāku etc.; NA perf. ittūšib) [TUŠ; occas. TUŠ.A] 1. "sit (down)" of gods, persons, animals 2. "dwell,

warbum → arbu

(w)ardatu(m) "girl, young woman" Oakk, Ass., OjB [(MUNUS.KI.SIKIL); ardat lilī (a demoness) (→ lilium); < wardum

(w)ardu(m), Ass. also urdu(m), occas. aradu "slave, servant" [IR(-); IR₁₁(-); SAG.IR(-); OA IR(-)]; > arādu, wardatum, wardūtum, urdānūtu, arad-ēkallūtu, arad-šarrūtu

(w)ardūtu(m), Ass. warduttum, urduttu, Mari also wurdūtum "slavery" [IR-; SAG.IR-; OA IR-] "status as slave"; Mari and later "vassalage, (political) servitude"; < wardum

(w)arḥālum (an object) OA

warḥašu → marḥašu

warḥiš → arḥiš

(w)arḥišam(ma) "monthly, every month" [ITI-]; < warḥum

(w)arḥitum "monthly instalment" OB; < warḥum

(w)arḥu(m), Ass. mostly urḥu(m), OB also barḥum [ITI; also ITI.1.KAM; OA ITI.1.KAM; NB astr. AB] 1. "the moon" 2. ūm w. "(day of new) moon, first day of month" 3. "month", (w)a. ana (w)a. "monthly"; > warḥišamma; warḥi=tum; arḥānū; arḥā; arḥussu; Araḥsamna

(w)ārīttu(m) 'descending' Bab. 1. OB math. "perpendicular" 2. (of slave girl) "brought downstream", i.e. imported 3. "journey downstream" 4. NB "branch canal" 5. "diminishing return"; < warādum

(w)arka, M/NB also arkiu [EGIR] adv. 1. of time "afterwards, later" 2. of place "behind"; > arkāniš; warkānum; → warkatum

warka → also warki

(w)arkānu(m), Ass. mostly urkānu(m), Bogh. also arkāna "later, afterwards" [EGIR]; Ug. arkānašu "thereafter"; < warka

(w)arkat, OA also urkat "after" Bab., OA 1. prep. "behind; after" s.o.(s departure), a date; freq. + poss. suff., e.g. warkatka; also ina w. 2. OB conj. + subjunct. "after" 3. jB adv. ana a. "backwards"; < warkatum st. constr.

warkatam, OA also urkatam adv. "later, soon afterwards; at the rear" OA, OB; < warkatum

(w)arkatu(m), Ass. mostly urkatu(m) "rear" [EGIR; A.GA] 1. "backside"; also du. "buttocks" of human, animal; NB also uza. as joint of meat 2. "rear part, rear side" of weapon, ship etc.; of part of body; of house, piece of land 3. "rear guard" of army, "later instalment" of consignment 4. "estate, legacy" 5. "arrears" 6. warkatam parāsum, ša'ālum, ḥiāqum "to determine, examine the background (facts)";

> urkātu?; warkat, warkatam; → warka, warki, warkum, warkūm

warkātum → warkitum

(w)arki, OB also warka, jNB also arku/a, Ass. mostly urki "after, behind" [EGIR] 1. prep. of place and time, freq. + poss. suff. e.g. warkišu "behind him; after him, after his departure, death; later, thereafter"; OB arki alpī "oxdriver" 2. Bab. conj. "after" + subjunct.; > arkīši; → arkīnišu; warka; warkatum

warkīatum → warkitum

(w)arkīta(m), OA also urkītam, NA urkītelā, urkēt "later, afterwards" OA, NA, occas. Bab.; < warkitum

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wašā'um → wašūm

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(w)ašābu(m), Ass. mostly ušābu(m) "to sit (down); dwell" G (Bab. a/i; imper. tišab, OA šib; OA stat. wašab, M/NA ušbāku etc.; NA perf. ittūšib) [TUŠ; occas. TUŠ.A] 1. "sit (down)" of gods, persons, animals 2. "dwell,

live, stay" in a place; "occupy, reside in" a house 3. "exist, be (currently) present" at a place, on a journey, esp. stat. 4. O/jB of populations "live, be" in certain conditions esp. *šubta(m) nēhta(m)* w. "live a quiet life" 5. O/jB pass. mng. "be(come) inhabited, populated" of house, city, land 6. M/jB, NA intrans. "settle (down)" of liquids, food 7. Nuzi stat. of goods owed, *ina (muḥḥi) PN ašib* "is on PN's account" Gtn iter. of G [TUŠ.TUŠ] (Gt → *tašābu*) D OB "settle" inhabitants; NB ~ "insert" s.th. (corrupt?) Š caus. of G [TUŠ] 1. "cause to sit, dwell" 2. "settle" people in a place, country; Ass. "colonize" a land 3. "install" s.o. in a job, position; "place" s.th. in position 4. Mari "settle" a matter; > *wašbum*, *wašbūtum*; *ušbu*; *wāšibum*; *šubtu* I, *šubbutu*; *waššābūm*, *waššābtu*, *waššābūtum*; *mūšabu*, *mūšabtu*; *šūšubu*, *šūšubtu*; *tašābu*

wašāmum mng. unkn. OB lex.

(w)āšāpu(m) "to exorcise" G not attested D "cure" by exorcism O/jB; > *šiptu*; *wāšipum*, *āšiptu*, *āšipūtu*; *muššipu*

(w)āšāru(m) ~ "to sink down" G stat. and infin. only; OA "hangs down, is let down" of hair; OB "be lowered" of bar of lock; O/jB "be submissive, obedient" to deity, judgement D (*wuššurum*, Mari also *waššurum*, M/NB mostly *muššuru*, in West also (w)*uššuru*, M/NA *uššuru*) "release, set free" [BAR] 1. "release, let go" persons, "set free" captives, slaves 2. "let go of" s.th., e.g. hem Mari, Alal.; of demon, disease, affliction "let go of, leave" s.o. jB 3. "free, release" fields, districts; Mari "liberate" towns 4. "hand over, relinquish" tablets, merchandise, animals etc. OA; j/NB "leave" s.th. to s.o. 5. "abandon, leave behind/aside, give up" position, palace, city, land; person, e.g. child, brother, cripple; plan; MA imper. *uššer* "ignore, except for" s.th. 6. MB "stop" doing s.th.; NB "leave undone, neglect" work, rites etc.; Ug. "break" treaty, Bogh. oath 7. jB "loose, send forth" storms, rain, rays; MB in West "send" troops, ships; tablet, words 8. jB "let fall/hang loose" hair; OA, jB "let flow" liquids, jB "void" excrement; stat. jB *uššur* "is loose" esp. ext.; OB "be undone" of sin 9. Am. transf. "stretch out" hand; "hand over" cities to fire; Mit. "lead into" friendship Dtn OA iter. of D Dt pass. of D; Am. *yušaru* "be sent"; > *wašrum*, *ašriš* I; *wuššurum*, *wuššurtum*; *tūšaru*, *tūšāriš*

wašāššiwē mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

(w)āšātu(m) "to be(come) stiff, difficult" Bab., OA G (stat. (w)*ašaṭ*) 1. jB of part of body "is stiff" 2. "is hard, difficult" of calculations OA; of mountain pass jB; *ana* + infin. w. "be difficult to do" 3. of persons, animals, demons "be hard, obdurate" O/jB, Bogh. Gtn only jB ptp. stat. *mūtaššit* "is repeatedly constipated"? D "stiffen" jB lex., NB; > *wašum*; *ašūtu*; *uššutu*; *muttaššitu*

wašā'um, jB *ašū* ~ "to need"? OA, jB lex.

(w)āšbu(m), OA also *ušbum* "inhabited; resident, present" Bab., OA [TUŠ] 1. of village, city etc. "occupied, inhabited" 2. of person "present" OA; "resident, dwelling" in a house, place; "seated" on a chair; < *wašābūm*

wašbūtum in *lā* w. "absence" OB; < *wašbum*

(w)āšibu(m) "sitting, dwelling; inhabitant" OAKk, Bab., NA [TUŠ] esp. in (w)*āšib(ūt)* *āli(m)* "resident(s) of a city, citizen(s)"; Mari, desig. of an official; < *wašābūm*

wašibum → **yašibum**

(w)āšipu(m) "sorcerer, magician; incantation priest, exorcist" Bab., M/NA [LÚ.MU7.MU7; KA.PIRIG/PIRIG; (LÚ.)MAŠ.MAŠ; LÚ.KA.INIM. MA; LÚ.ME.(ME)] 1. of persons, esp. prof. exorcists 2. of gods, esp. Asalluḫi; < *wašāpum*; > *āšiptu*, *āšipūtu*; → *mašmaššu*

wašranna mng. unkn. Alal.

(w)āšru(m) "submissive; humble, obedient" Bab.; < *wašārum*; > *ašriš* I

waššābtu(m) "female tenant" OB; < *waššābūm*

(w)āššābu(m), Ass. *uššābu(m)* "tenant" 1. of house, property OA, O/jB 2. "foreign resident, metic" M/NB, Nuzi, NA?; jB of deity "resident" in city; < *wašābūm*

(w)āššābūtu(m) "tenancy" Bab.; < *waššābūm*

waššurtum → **wuššurtum**

waššurum → **wašārum** D; **wuššurum**

waštena Hurr. pl. mng. unkn. Alal., desig. of birds

(w)āštu(m), *alṭu* "stiff, difficult" Bab: 1. of parts of body "stiff" 2. of walls, roads etc. "hard, difficult" 3. of persons, esp. the enemy "obdurate, headstrong"; of god, divine onslaught, flood, wind "unyielding"; < *wašātum*; > *ašūtu*

wašū → **mašū** II

watār, **matār** in *lā* w./m. "no further, that's enough!"; "really, no exaggeration" OA, O/jB; < *watārum* st. abs.

(w)atartu(m) "excess" Bab., OA [DIRI-] 1. OA, OB "surplus" in accounting 2. O/MB "extra piece" of land, work 3. jB "excrecence" on liver 4. desig. of Sum. gramm. feature 5. OB,

MB(Ass.), j/NB *ana/kī(ma)* a. "besides, in addition; extra" 6. OA, OB "exaggeration", also in *ša atrāti* "one who exaggerates" Bogh. lex. 7. jB lex. (a kind of waggon wheel; → *attartu*); < *watrum*

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watā'um → **wadā'um**; **watūm**

watiḥuru ~ "stable-boy" Nuzi; < Hurr.

watirītu (or **witirītu**) (an object) Nuzi, in pairs; < Hurr.

watium → **wadium**

watlu (a fabric) jB lex.

(w)atmanu(m); pl. f. "cella, inner sanctum; temple"

(w)atmu(m), occas. *watnu*, *atamu* "hatchling" O/jB [AMAR(.MUŠEN)] 1. young of bird, snake, turtle 2. transf. of human offspring; OB as PN

watnu → **watmum**

watriššu "superfluously" OB; < *watrum*

(w)atru(m), Ass. freq. *utru(m)*, Nuzi also *mat(a)ru*, NB also *ataru*; f. (w)*atartu(m)*, *utartu(m)* "huge; excellent; surplus" [DIRI] 1. of quality "superior, excellent" OA, OB of metals, wool 2. of degree, e.g. *Atram-ḥasīs*, jB *Atar-ḥasīs* "Exceedingly wise"; OA esp. in *damqum* w. "very fine" 3. (in adj. and nominal use) of quantity "surplus, additional" [also SI], of silver, objects, goods, animals etc., "extra" tribute, offerings, tablets, persons, houses; days, months 4. "too much" work OB; of part of body "extra, superfluous"?; of speech "extravagant" OB 5. "additional" fee (a tax) NB 6. OB *ina watrim*, Nuzi *ana atri*, *ana matrimma* etc. "in addition, over and above"; < *watārum*; > *atriš*, *watriššu*, *watrūm*, *watartum*

watrūm "exaggerator, braggart" OB lex.; < *watrum*

(w)attaru(m) "substitute, replacement" Bab. 1. of persons [LÚ.DIRI.GA; also ÉRIN.DIRI] OB, of soldiers, slavegirl; Susa, of shepherds etc. 2. jB lex., OB "reserve ox" [GU4.DIRI ?] 3. M/NB (a waggon)? (→ *attartu*); < *watārum*

watturum "expensive" OA; < *watārum* D

(w)atū(m), OAKk, OA *watā'um* "to find, discover" G (*a/a*, later *u/u*) 1. "find" s.th. lost, "discover" person, brother (esp. in PNs), purse, path; also abstr. obj., e.g. life, wealth, favour, counsel, inner thoughts etc. 2. stat. "is found", "is present"; "appears (as s.th.)" Gtn MB iter. of G D ~ G 1. "(re)discover" 2. of god "select, choose" from (= *ina*), esp. kings Št 1. of persons "meet (one another)", "meet" with (= *itti*) s.o., esp. sexually; "converge" of parts of body 2. OB "combine" amounts of sesame 3. "be in opposition"; of heavenly bodies, esp. sun and moon; > *itūtu* I; *šutātū*

wāya → **ū'a**

wazwazum (a bird) OB

wazzunum D "to listen, give ear" OA; < *uznu* denom.

we'ašum → **wēšum**

wēdēnūm → **ēdēnū**

wēdi- + poss. suff. "(he/you etc.) alone" OA; < *wēdum*; → *uđi-*; *wuddi*

live, stay" in a place; "occupy, reside in" a house 3. "exist, be (currently) present" at a place, on a journey, esp. stat. 4. O/jB of populations "live, be" in certain conditions esp. *šubta(m) nēhta(m)* w. "live a quiet life" 5. O/jB pass. mng. "be(come) inhabited, populated" of house, city, land 6. M/jB, NA intrans. "settle (down)" of liquids, food 7. Nuzi stat. of goods owed, *ina (muḥḥi) PN ašib* "is on PN's account" Gtn iter. of G [TUŠ.TUŠ] (Gt → *tašābu*) D OB "settle" inhabitants; NB ~ "insert" s.th. (corrupt?) Š caus. of G [TUŠ] 1. "cause to sit, dwell" 2. "settle" people in a place, country; Ass. "colonize" a land 3. "install" s.o. in a job, position; "place" s.th. in position 4. Mari "settle" a matter; > *wašbum*, *wašbūtum*; *ušbu*; *wāšibum*; *šubtu* I, *šubbutu*; *waššābūm*, *waššābtu*, *waššābūtum*; *mūšabu*, *mūšabtu*; *šūšubu*, *šūšubtu*; *tašābu*

wašāmum mng. unkn. OB lex.

(w)āšāpu(m) "to exorcise" G not attested D "cure" by exorcism O/jB; > *šiptu*; *wāšipum*, *āšiptu*, *āšipūtu*; *muššipu*

(w)āšāru(m) ~ "to sink down" G stat. and infin. only; OA "hangs down, is let down" of hair; OB "be lowered" of bar of lock; O/jB "be submissive, obedient" to deity, judgement D (*wuššurum*, Mari also *waššurum*, M/NB mostly *muššuru*, in West also (w)uššuru, M/NA *uššuru*) "release, set free" [BAR] 1. "release, let go" persons, "set free" captives, slaves 2. "let go of" s.th., e.g. hem Mari, Alal.; of demon, disease, affliction "let go of, leave" s.o. jB 3. "free, release" fields, districts; Mari "liberate" towns 4. "hand over, relinquish" tablets, merchandise, animals etc. OA; j/NB "leave" s.th. to s.o. 5. "abandon, leave behind/aside, give up" position, palace, city, land; person, e.g. child, brother, cripple; plan; MA imper. *uššer* "ignore, except for" s.th. 6. MB "stop" doing s.th.; NB "leave undone, neglect" work, rites etc.; Ug. "break" treaty, Bogh. oath 7. jB "loose, send forth" storms, rain, rays; MB in West "send" troops, ships; tablet, words 8. jB "let fall/hang loose" hair; OA, jB "let flow" liquids, jB "void" excrement; stat. jB *uššur* "is loose" esp. ext.; OB "be undone" of sin 9. Am. transf. "stretch out" hand; "hand over" cities to fire; Mit. "lead into" friendship Dtn OA iter. of D Dt pass. of D; Am. *yušaru* "be sent"; > *wašrum*, *ašriš* I; *wuššurum*, *wuššurtum*; *tūšaru*, *tīšāriš*

wašaššiwē mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

(w)āšātu(m) "to be(come) stiff, difficult" Bab., OA G (stat. (w)āšaṭ) 1. jB of part of body "is stiff" 2. "is hard, difficult" of calculations OA; of mountain pass jB; *ana* + infin. w. "be difficult to do" 3. of persons, animals, demons "be hard, obdurate" O/jB, Bogh. Gtn only jB ptp. stat. *mūtaššiṭ* "is repeatedly constipated"? D "stiffen" jB lex., NB; > *wašum*; *ašūtu*; *uššutu*; *muttaššitu*

waša'um, jB *ašū* ~ "to need"? OA, jB lex.

(w)āšbu(m), OA also *ušbum* "inhabited; resident, present" Bab., OA [TUŠ] 1. of village, city etc. "occupied, inhabited" 2. of person "present" OA; "resident, dwelling" in a house, place; "seated" on a chair; < *wašābum*

wašbūtum in *lā* w. "absence" OB; < *wašbum*

(w)āšibu(m) "sitting, dwelling; inhabitant" OAKk, Bab., NA [TUŠ] esp. in (w)āšib(ūt) *āli(m)* "resident(s) of a city, citizen(s)"; Mari, desig. of an official; < *wašābum*

wašibum → **yašibum**

(w)āšipu(m) "sorcerer, magician; incantation priest, exorcist" Bab., M/NA [LÚ.MU7.MU7; KA.PIRIG/PIRIG; (LÚ.)MAŠ.MAŠ; LÚ.KA.INIM. MA; LÚ.ME.(ME)] 1. of persons, esp. prof. exorcists 2. of gods, esp. Asalluḫi; < *wašāpum*; > *āšiptu*, *āšipūtu*; → *mašmaššu*

wašranna mng. unkn. Alal.

(w)āšru(m) "submissive; humble, obedient" Bab.; < *wašārum*; > *ašriš* I

waššābtu(m) "female tenant" OB; < *waššābum*

(w)āššābu(m), Ass. *uššābu(m)* "tenant" 1. of house, property OA, O/jB 2. "foreign resident, metic" M/NB, Nuzi, NA?; jB of deity "resident" in city; < *wašābum*

(w)āššābūtu(m) "tenancy" Bab.; < *waššābum*

waššurtum → **wuššurtum**

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we'ašum → **wēšum**

wēdēnūm → **ēdēnū**

wēdi- + poss. suff. "(he/you etc.) alone" OA; < *wēdum*; → *uḏi-*; *wuddi*

(w)ēdišši-, jB also īdišši- + -šu/ka etc. "he/you (etc.) alone" Bab. (→ GAG §67f); < wēdum wēdium → wadium; wēdūm

(w)ēdu(m); f. ettu(m) "single, sole; alone" [DILI] 1. of person "single, solitary", esp. in PN's "only (child)"; as subst. "a single (person)"; OA desig. of chief of kārūm 2. of god "unique" 3. of things, objects e.g. "a single" line, reed, potstand, NB "free-standing" palm tree 4. stat. e.g. wēdē/āku "I am alone" OA, OB 5. ēdukkū "you alone" jB 6. ~ "Asa foetida" (a medicinal plant) [Ú.AŠ], also šammu ēdu M/NB 7. (a star in Hercules) [MUL/MŪL.DILI] NB; > ēdūtu, ēdiš, ēdāniš; ēdēnu, ēdēnū; ēdumānu; wēdi-, udi-; wēdišši-; wēdūm; → ašarēdu

(w)ēdū(m) "prominent, high-placed" O/jB [OB DIDLI; jB SIG] 1. of persons of high rank, e.g. soldier, priest, envoy; OB esp. subst. "person of senior rank" 2. ext., of city "important"; < wēdum

werium → werūm

(w)erru(m) ~ "mighty (one)" O/jB

(w)erū(m), werium, Ass. freq. eriu(m), OA also eru'um "copper" [URUDU.(MEŠ/HLA)]; also NA4.URUDU "copper (ore)", šad (na4)e. "copper mountain" jB

wērum → wārum

wēšum, OA we'āšum ~ "to relinquish"? OA, OB; stat. "is left to oneself"?

wiāšum, ēšum, j/NB māšu, MA e'āšu "to be(come) too little, small" G 1. "become few, insufficient" of people, plants, offerings etc.; "be(come) too small" of buildings, places; "decrease (in size)" of parts of the body; "be powerless" of king 2. stat. of people, soldiers, days "are few"; of area, water, part of body "is too small, little"; of material, animal, ext. of good/bad conditions "are scarce, rare"; of treaty, work "is inadequate" Š caus. of G Am. only; > wišum, ēšiš; mišūtamma; ta' ištum

(w)ildu(m), mildu "offspring, young" Bab. [Ū.TU] 1. of human "child" 2. esp. OB (w)ilid bīri(m) "house-born (slave)"; also ilid PIN "native of PIN" MB 3. "young" of animals, esp. sheep and goats; < walādum

wirrarikkunni (desig. of horses) Nuzi; < Hurr.

wirratušu (a building) Nuzi; < Hurr.

wismawir[ri] mng. unkn. Alal.; < Hurr.

wissaena → wizzaena

wišum, OB usu. išum, išu, M/NB also mišu, Ass. ēšu(m) "few"; of days; of people "small" in number, of body of troops; in quantity, of money, goods; esp. ī. ū mādu(m) "(whether)

little or much"; < wiāšum; > ēšiš, ištū; mišūtamma

wišmatum → pišmatum

witirītu → watirītu

wizzaena (or wissaena) Hurr. pl. mng. unkn. Alal.

wuddi, OA waddi, uddi "certainly, probably" OA, OB (mostly Mari); < wadūm D imper.

wurdūtum → wardūtum

wurni (an object) Alal.; < Hurr.

(w)urqu(m), jB also murqu, Susa ušqu? "yellow-green colour" O/jB [SIG7]; also "yellow-green spot, patch" med., ext.; < warāqum

(w)urriqu(m) 1. OB (a gold alloy)? 2. M/jB (a yellow stone) [(NA4.)SIG7.SIG7]; < warāqum

wurruqum "very yellow" OB as PN; < warāqum

(w)urrušu(m) "very dirty, defiled" O/jB; < warāšum

wūrtum → wu''urtum

wuruḥ[ḥu] (or waruḥḥu) (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

wuruḥli, buruḥli "south" Nuzi; < Hurr.

wurundu (or warundu) mng. unkn. Nuzi

wurupatham (or warupatham) "debt imprisonment" Nuzi

(w)usmu(m) "appropriateness, s.o./s.th. worthy" O/jB 1. of kings, e.g. wusum šarrūtīm "one worthy of kingship" 2. of gods, esp. usum šamē "one suited to heaven" 3. of door "worthy ornament" for shrine; < wasāmum

wussūm, mussū, muššū D "to identify; distinguish" OAkk, Bab. 1. "identify" people, animals, star 2. "discriminate, distinguish" good and evil; "ascertain, find out" truth; NB "clarify, verify" law case 3. M/jB(Ass.) "(re)locate, identify" site of building, city Dt pass. of D "be told apart"; > muwassūm; → messūtu

wussumum, OA wassumum "especially suitable" OAkk, OB in PN; OA of package; < wasāmum D

(w)uššū(m), jB freq. muššū D "to spread out, open wide" Bab. 1. "pull aside/apart, remove" clothing, covering 2. "spread out" various objects, garden produce; bodies of fallen enemy; "present" s.th. as dedicatory offering; "lay out" gold as foundation deposit; "distribute" dismembered piglet over patient's body; > mušū?

wuššurum → ešēru D; wuzzurum

(w)uššusu(m) D "to interrogate, investigate" Bab., NA; esp. in hendiad. with ša'ālu j/NB(Ass.), NA Dt pass. jB

wušgû (or wuškû) mng. unkn. Nuzi; → uškû II ?

wušru mng. unkn. Am.

(w)uššurtu(m), OA waššurtum "release, exemption" Bab., OA [ŠU.BAR.RA]; < wuššurum

(w)uššuru(m), M/NB freq. muššuru, Mari waššurum "exempt; released, loosened" Bab. [ŠU.BAR(.RA); BAR] 1. of persons "released, exempt" 2. of parts of the body "loose, limp"; of hair "hanging loose/down"; of thread, lentil etc. "loosened, freed" 3. of sheep "(grazing) free" NB 4. as PN MA, MB, also fPN Uššurtum; < wašārum

wu''ūm D "to falsify"? OB tablet, sealing; > tā'ītum

(w)u''urtu(m), (w)ūrtu(m), also mūrtu "commission, command" Bab. of god, king, master; esp. in w. wu''urum, nadānum "to commission, charge" s.o. to do s.th.; also w. leqūm, šemūm "to accept, hear an order"; w. ša'ālum "to ascertain an order"; < wārum D

wuzzurum (or wuššurum) D mng. uncl. Mari

(w)ēdišši-, jB also īdišši- + -šu/ka etc. "he/you (etc.) alone" Bab. (→ GAG §67f); < wēdum wēdium → wadium; wēdūm

(w)ēdu(m); f. ettu(m) "single, sole; alone" [DILI] 1. of person "single, solitary", esp. in PN's "only (child)"; as subst. "a single (person)"; OA desig. of chief of kārūm 2. of god "unique" 3. of things, objects e.g. "a single" line, reed, potstand, NB "free-standing" palm tree 4. stat. e.g. wēdē/āku "I am alone" OA, OB 5. ēdukkū "you alone" jB 6. ~ "Asa foetida" (a medicinal plant) [Ú.AŠ], also šammu ēdu M/NB 7. (a star in Hercules) [MUL/MŪL.DILI] NB; > ēdūtu, ēdiš, ēdāniš; ēdēnu, ēdēnū; ēdumānu; wēdi-, udi-; wēdišši-; wēdūm; → ašarēdu

(w)ēdū(m) "prominent, high-placed" O/jB [OB DIDLI; jB SIG] 1. of persons of high rank, e.g. soldier, priest, envoy; OB esp. subst. "person of senior rank" 2. ext., of city "important"; < wēdum

werium → werūm

(w)erru(m) ~ "mighty (one)" O/jB

(w)erū(m), werium, Ass. freq. eriu(m), OA also eru'um "copper" [URUDU.(MEŠ/HLA)]; also NA4.URUDU "copper (ore)", šad (na4)e. "copper mountain" jB

wērum → wārum

wēšum, OA we'āšum ~ "to relinquish"? OA, OB; stat. "is left to oneself"?

wiāšum, ēšum, j/NB māšu, MA e'āšu "to be(come) too little, small" G 1. "become few, insufficient" of people, plants, offerings etc.; "be(come) too small" of buildings, places; "decrease (in size)" of parts of the body; "be powerless" of king 2. stat. of people, soldiers, days "are few"; of area, water, part of body "is too small, little"; of material, animal, ext. of good/bad conditions "are scarce, rare"; of treaty, work "is inadequate" Š caus. of G Am. only; > wišum, ēšiš; mišūtamma; ta' ištum

(w)ildu(m), mildu "offspring, young" Bab. [Ū.TU] 1. of human "child" 2. esp. OB (w)ilid bīri(m) "house-born (slave)"; also ilid PIN "native of PIN" MB 3. "young" of animals, esp. sheep and goats; < walādum

wirrarikkunni (desig. of horses) Nuzi; < Hurr.

wirratušu (a building) Nuzi; < Hurr.

wismawir[ri] mng. unkn. Alal.; < Hurr.

wissaena → wizzaena

wišum, OB usu. išum, išu, M/NB also mišu, Ass. ēšu(m) "few"; of days; of people "small" in number, of body of troops; in quantity, of money, goods; esp. ī. ū mādu(m) "(whether)

little or much"; < wiāšum; > ēšiš, ištū; mišūtamma

wišmatum → pišmatum

witirītu → watirītu

wizzaena (or wissaena) Hurr. pl. mng. unkn. Alal.

wuddi, OA waddi, uddi "certainly, probably" OA, OB (mostly Mari); < wadūm D imper.

wurdūtum → wardūtum

wurni (an object) Alal.; < Hurr.

(w)urqu(m), jB also murqu, Susa ušqu? "yellow-green colour" O/jB [SIG7]; also "yellow-green spot, patch" med., ext.; < warāqum

(w)urriqu(m) 1. OB (a gold alloy)? 2. M/jB (a yellow stone) [(NA4.)SIG7.SIG7]; < warāqum

wurruqum "very yellow" OB as PN; < warāqum

(w)urrušu(m) "very dirty, defiled" O/jB; < warāšum

wūrtum → wu'urtum

wuruḥ[ḥu] (or waruḥḥu) (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

wuruḥli, buruḥli "south" Nuzi; < Hurr.

wurundu (or warundu) mng. unkn. Nuzi

wurupatham (or warupatham) "debt imprisonment" Nuzi

(w)usmu(m) "appropriateness, s.o./s.th. worthy" O/jB 1. of kings, e.g. wusum šarrūtīm "one worthy of kingship" 2. of gods, esp. usum šamē "one suited to heaven" 3. of door "worthy ornament" for shrine; < wasāmum

wussūm, mussū, muššū D "to identify; distinguish" OAkk, Bab. 1. "identify" people, animals, star 2. "discriminate, distinguish" good and evil; "ascertain, find out" truth; NB "clarify, verify" law case 3. M/jB(Ass.) "(re)locate, identify" site of building, city Dt pass. of D "be told apart"; > muwassūm; → messūtu

wussumum, OA wassumum "especially suitable" OAkk, OB in PN; OA of package; < wasāmum D

(w)uššū(m), jB freq. muššū D "to spread out, open wide" Bab. 1. "pull aside/apart, remove" clothing, covering 2. "spread out" various objects, garden produce; bodies of fallen enemy; "present" s.th. as dedicatory offering; "lay out" gold as foundation deposit; "distribute" dismembered piglet over patient's body; > mušū?

wuššurum → ešēru D; wuzzurum

(w)uššusu(m) D "to interrogate, investigate" Bab., NA; esp. in hendiad. with ša'ālu j/NB(Ass.), NA Dt pass. jB

wušgû (or wuškû) mng. unkn. Nuzi; → uškû II?

wušru mng. unkn. Am.

(w)uššurtu(m), OA waššurtum "release, exemption" Bab., OA [ŠU.BAR.RA]; < wuššurum

(w)uššuru(m), M/NB freq. muššuru, Mari waššurum "exempt; released, loosened" Bab. [ŠU.BAR(.RA); BAR] 1. of persons "released, exempt" 2. of parts of the body "loose, limp"; of hair "hanging loose/down"; of thread, lentil etc. "loosened, freed" 3. of sheep "(grazing) free" NB 4. as PN MA, MB, also fPN Uššurtum; < wašārum

wu'ūm D "to falsify"? OB tablet, sealing; > tā'itum

(w)u'urtu(m), (w)ūrtu(m), also mūrtu "commission, command" Bab. of god, king, master; esp. in w. wu'urum, nadānum "to commission, charge" s.o. to do s.th.; also w. leqūm, šemūm "to accept, hear an order"; w. ša'ālum "to ascertain an order"; < wārum D

wuzzurum (or wuššurum) D mng. uncl. Mari

Y

ya → *ai* I
-ya “my” (1 sg. pron. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-k);
 → *-ī*
ya’alu → *ayyalu* I
ya’an → *yānu*
ya’aru → *ayyaru* I
yabāmum “father-in-law” OB(N.Mes.);
 < W.Sem.
yabbītu → *ayyabbītu*
yābīltum (a supply canal) Mari
yābīlu “ram” NA lex. [UDU.NÍTA]; < W.Sem.
yābinu → *yānibu*
yābiš → *ayyābiš*
yābu → *ayyābakala*; *ayyābu*
yabuṭu (or *yapuṭu*) (a plant) jB lex.; < Aram.
yādinu (desig. of sheep) jB lex.
yādu → *u’du*
yagātum “complaints” Mari; < W.Sem.
yaḥīli (desig. of garment) NA lex.
yaḥudû(m) “simple, daft” O/jB
yaka → *ayyaka*
yakītu (a throwing-spear)? Am. of iron, bronze
yāku → *ayyakku*
yalu → *ayyalu* I
yalūtum “alliance” Mari; < *ayyalu* II
yamattu, NA *yamuttu* “each, any one” M/NA
yamḥadûm “of Yamḥad” (land of Aleppo) Mari
 of garment, vessel; < PIN Yamḥad
yammin(a) “who?; which one?” jB; or “seven”
 (< Sum.)?
yamnuqu (a garment) NA lex.
yānu → *kusa*
yamuttu → *yamattu*
ya’na, *yāni* → *yānu*

yānibu, *nibu*, *ainibu*, occas. *yābinu* (a stone) jB
 lex., rit.
yannussu mng. unkn. NA
yānu, *ya’nu/a*, Bogh. *yānummā*, NB also *yāni*,
ya’an “(there) is not” M/NB 1. *yānu mē* “there
 is no water”, also after subst.; MB freq.
yānumma, *yānummi*, NB also *yānu’amma*;
 with pron. suff. *yānuššu* “he is not”; *kī ibašši ū*
kī y. “whether there is or not” 2. interrog. *yānū*
 etc. “is there not?”, “is it not so, n’est-ce pas?”;
 NB also “(if) there is not, otherwise” 3. Ug.
yānummā ... yānummā “whether ... or”; for
 pos. usage → *ayyānu*
yānummā → *yānu*
yānummiš “anywhere”? NA in *ana y.* “to any-
 where”?; < *ayyānu*
yanūqu “lamb”? NA; < Aram.
yanzu (a plant) jB lex.
yapu “beautiful” Am.; < W.Sem.
yapuṭu → *yabuṭu*
yaquqānu (a garden plant) NB
yaṣḥḥu, *yaruhḥu*, *uriyahḥu* jB 1. (a kind of
 good quality grain) [ŠE.LUGAL; ŠE.SAG] 2. (a
 brownish precious stone)
Yaratu (a month) Nuzi
yarburānu (a plant used in the preparation of
 perfume) NA; < *ayyaru* I + *būru* I?
yarḥu I “pond, pool” M/NA, jB
yarḥum II adj. mng. uncl. OB
yarītu “rosette(-ornamented clothing)?” NA;
 < *ayyarū*
yāritu “heir” NB; < Aram.
yāritūtu “inheritance” NB; < *yāritu*
yarqānu (a garden plant) NB; < Aram.

yarru(m) “pond” Bab.; OB as watering-place;
 NB *y. marti* “salt pan”?
yartu → *ayyartu*
varu → *ayyaru* I
yaruhḥu → *yaṣḥḥu*
yarūru, (*y*)*arūratu*; pl. f. “lament” jB lex.;
 < Sum.; > *yarūrūtu*
yarūrūtu, *a(yya)rūrūtu* “lamentation” jB, NA;
 < *yarūru*
yāruttu (a bush) MA, M/NB; also aromatic sub-
 stance from it
yarzibnu (an aromatic plant) MA; < *ayyaru* I +
zibnu?
yāšīru; pl. *yāšīruma* “potter” Ug.; < Ug.
yāšu → *ayyāšu*
yāši etc. → *yāšim*
yašibum, *wašibum*?, later *yašubu*, *aši/ubu*,
šub/pū “battering-ram” (OB first syll. freq. wr.
 WA) Bab., NA [GIŠ.GU4.SI.AŠ]
yāšim, *ayyāši(m)*, *yāši*, Am. also *yāšīa*, NB also
yāša/u “to, for me” (1 sg. dat. pron.) Bab., NA;
 MB and later also used for acc.
yāšīnu “to, for us” (1 pl. dat. pron.) Am. for
niāši
yašpū, *ašpū* “jasper” M/NB, NA
yaštu → *ayyartu*

yāšu → *yāšim*
yašubu → *yašibum*
yāti, *iyāti*, NB also *yātu*, Am. also *yātia* “me” (1
 sg. acc. pron.); OA, j/NB “to me” (1 sg. dat.
 pron.); also gen., OA (*ša*) *kīma y.* “my repre-
 sentative(s)”
yâtīnu “us” (1 pl. acc. pron.) Am. for *niāti*
yattu → *yā’u*
yātu → *yāti*
ya’u, *e’u*, *e’a*, *ae’u* (a door strap) jB lex.; < Sum.
ya’u → also *ayyu*
yā’u(m), *yāwum*, *yū(m)*; f. *yattu(m/n)*, Bab. also
yuttu(n); pl. m. *yā’ūtum/n*; f. *yātu(m)*, *yātu(n)*
 “my, mine”
ya’uku (or *yūkū*?) adj. mng. unkn. NA in
 words (*dibbē*) IA-ú-ku-u-te
ya’umma → *ayyumma*
yā’uru → *ayyaru* I
yā’ūtum/n, *yāwum* → *yā’u*
yiš → *ayyiš*
yū → *yā’u*
yūkū → *ya’uku*
yuttu → *yā’u*
yūyū (a cry of pain) jB med.

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yīš → *ayyiš*
yū → *yā’u*
yūkū → *ya’uku*
yuttu → *yā’u*
yūyū (a cry of pain) jB med.

Z

zā, zah mng. unkn. Am.; < Eg.

za'ānu(m), zānu "to be adorned" Bab.(lit.)

G stat. only of gods, cultic items "are decorated with" precious stones etc.; terror, charm etc. D [TAG.TAG] "adorn (with = acc.), decorate" gods, king; garment; building N "be adorned"; > zīnu²; zu''unu

zabālu(m), occas. *s/šabālu(m)*, NB *zebēlu* "to carry, deliver" G (*ili*) of humans, animals "carry, deliver" goods; "bear" tools, earth-basket; news; penalty, misfortune Gtn iter. [(ĤĖ.)ĬĬ.ĬĬ] D "keep (s.o.) waiting"; of disease, patient "linger"; also intens. of G Dt of message "be carried" Š caus. of G N pass. of G; > *zabiltu*; *zabbilu*; *zabūlātu*; *zubbullūm*; *nazbalum*, *nazbaltum*; *šazbussu*; *tazbiltu*; *ziblu*², *zibillu*²

zabardabbatum (a female official) OB [MUNUS.ZABAR.DAB(.BA)]

zabardabbu(m), once *zamardabbum*, later *zabardabbū* (an official, liter.) "bronze(-bowl) holder" Oakk, Bab. [(LÚ.)ZABAR.DAB/DAB5(.BA)]; < Sum.

zabardabbūtu(m), *zamardabbūtu(m)* "post of *zabardabbu*" Bab.

zabaru mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.

zabbatu(m) (a female ecstatic)? O/jB; < *zabbu* *zabbillu* → *zabbīlu*

zabbīlu(m), *zābilum*, *zanbilum* "(used to) bearing; bearer" Bab. [LÚ.ŠE.ĬĬ.(ĬĬ)] adj. "bearing", of hand, woman; subst. "bearer"; < *zabālu*

zabbīlu(m), *zabbillu* "basket" j/NB; < Aram.

zabbu(m) (an ecstatic) Bab. [IM.ZU.UB]; > *zabbatu*; *zabbūtu*

zabbūtu "ecstasicism" jB; < *zabbu*

zabi (a medicinal plant) jB

zabibānu → *zibibiānum*

zabību → *šabību*

zabiltu(m) "betrayal (of secrets)" O/jB; < *zabālu*

zābilum → *zabbīlu*

zabnakû (a metal vessel) Am.; < Eg.

zabšiš → *šapšiš*

zabšu → *šapšu*

zābu(m), OA *zuābum* "to dissolve, flow (away)" OA, O/jB G intrans., of clay, wax, blood, transf. of people D trans. lex.; > *zā'ibu*; *zību* IV; *muzibbu*, *muzibtu*

zabūlātu in *imēru ša* z. "pack-ass" j/NB; < *zabālu*

zabzabgû (a glaze) jB

zadimgallu "master lapidary" jB; < Sum.

zadimmu(m) "lapidary" O/jB [ZA.DÍM]; < Sum.

zadrā'u (a kind of sheep) jB lex.

zad(u)rû(m) (a clay object) O/jB lex.; < Sum.

zā'eru(m), *zā'iru(m)*, MB also *zē'iru*; j/NB pl. *zā'ilerāni* "hostile; enemy" Bab.; < *zēru*

zā'erūtu "enmity" MB; < *zā'eru*

zaggu (a sacred chamber) jB lex.; < Sum.

zagid(du)rû(m), *zagindurû* 1. Bab., OA "(a kind of) lapis lazuli" [NA4.ZA.GĬN.DURU5] 2. jB "coloured glaze"; < Sum.

zagin → *zaginnu*

zagindurû → *zagiddurû*

zagingišdīlû → *gišdīlû*

zagingutumakû "(a kind of pale) lapis lazuli" jB lex.; < Sum.

zagin(nu) "lapis lazuli" jB lex.; < Sum.

zagnukku(m), *zammukku* "New Year (festival)" Bab. [ZAG.MUK]; < Sum.

zaguduarû (a cut of mutton) jB lex.; < Sum.

zagzagātu pl. "shrine" jB lex.; < Sum.?

zah → *zā*

zahālu (a precious metal, phps.) "silver alloy" j/NB

zahamhu (or *saḥamhu*) mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

zahān(nu) (a garden plant) jB lex.; < Sum.?

zahānum (or *saḥānum*) "beam, rafter"? Oakk

Zaḥarātum → *Saḥarātum*

zahatû(m) "battle-axe" O/jB [ZA.ĤA.DA]; < Sum.

zahhu → *zalhu*

zahimu (epith. of god) jB comm.

zahû (a garment)? jB lex.

zāhu → *šāhu*

zahulumma mng. unkn. Nuzi in z. *epēšu*; < Hurr.

zahumma mng. unkn. Nuzi in z. *epēšu*; < Hurr..

zā'ibu(m) (a watercourse); name of river (= Zāb) O/jB; < *zābu*

zā'irānu → *zā'eru*; *zē'irānu*

zā'irinnu → *zarinnu*

zā'iru → *zā'eru*

zā'itu "olive" NB; < Aram.

zā'izānu (an overseer of legal divisions) Nuzi; < *zāzu*

zā'iztum "dividing" OB in river name *Nār-z*; < *zāzu*

zakādum → *zaqādum*

zakakātu → *zakukitum*

zakanum → *zakkanum*

zakāpu → *sakāpu* I; *zaqāpu*

zakāru(m), *saqāru(m)*, *zaqāru* "to speak, say; name; talk; swear" G (*alu*) [MU] "name" (s.o.); freq. *šuma(m)* z. "mention" s.o.'s "name", usu. benevolently; *zakār šumi* "(good) reputation", ext. "invocation" of deity; Ass. "order" s.th.; *niš ... z.* "swear on the life" of god, king; also ellipt., without *niš*; Am. "remember" (< W. Sem.) Gtn iter. of G Gt ~ G, lit. [MU] imper. *tizk/qar* "speak" D ~ G "name, speak, pronounce" DRt Mari "swear to one another" Š caus. of G N pass. of G [MU; PĀD] Nt ~ Gt, also "decree"; > *zakru*; *zikru*; *zākirum*; *zukurru*²; *zukkuru*²; *mušazkirum*

zakā'u → *zakû* II

zakigû "toothache" Ug.; < Sum.?

zākirum, *sāqirum*, occas. *sāḥirum* '(name) speaker' OB, performer of ancestral rites; < *zakāru*; → *sāḥiru* 9

zakītu (woman) "freed, exempted" for temple service NB(Uruk); < *zakû* II; → *zakû* I

zakiu → *zakû* I

za(k)kanum (a building) Mari

zakkāru(m), *zakrum* "man, male" Ass. [NITA]; < *zikaru*

zakkû "(official) freed, exempted" (from corvée duty) NA, NB(Ass.); < *zakû* II D; → *zukkû*

zakru "named, mentioned" M/jB, NA; < *zakāru* *zakrum* → also *zakkāru*

zakû(m) I, Ass. occas. *zakiu(m)*; f. *zakûtu(m)* (NB → *zakītu*) 1. "pure, clear" of liquid, metal; sky, weather; "clean"; of grain "dehusked"; of land "free of weeds"?; of person, goods "free" (from claim, guilt); of information "clear, definite" 2. Oakk, OB (a quality of oil, wool)? (or *sa(k)kum*); < *zakû* II

zakû(m) II, Ass. *zakā'u(m)* "to be(come) clear, pure" G (*ulu*, later also *ili*) [LUĤ] of water, the sky "be(come) clear"; "be(come) clean"; of eclipsed moon etc. "become bright again"; Ug. of sun "be bright"; of grain "be(come) dehusked"; "be(come) free" (from claim, work, obligation etc.); OA of goods "be(come) free" (for sale) D fact. of G; "free, exempt" (from obligation, tax etc.); OA, OB "get ready" for despatch; NA "mobilize" (troops) Dt NA, NB pass. of D; > *zakû* I, *zakītu*, *zakûtu*; *zikûtu*; *zūku* I; *zukkūtu*; *zukkû*; *zakkû*; *mazkûtu*; *muzakkûm*; *tazkītu*

zāku → *sāku*

zakukitum, *zakakātu*, *zakukūtu* "glaze, glass" Mari, jB

zakûtu, NA *zakuttu* "cleansing, exemption" Alal., M/NB, NA from obligation, tax, guilt; M/jB "dehusked condition" of grain; < *zakû* I

zakzakku → *zazakku*

zalaqtu in z. *ēni* "bright-eyed" Bogh. lex.; < Sum.

zalāqu (a shiny stone) M/NB, NA [NA4.ZĀLAG]; < Sum.

zalhu, *zahhu* "gold" Nuzi, jB lex.

zali (an object) Alal.

zallewe (or *sallewe*) "(part of a) sword"? Am., Nuzi; < Hurr.?

zalule (or *salule*) mng. unkn. Nuzi

zāmānu → *zāwiānum*

zāmānû "hostile; enemy" j/NB; < *zāwiānum*

zamar (or *šamar*) "quickly, hurriedly, immediately" j/NB z. ... z. ... "now ..., now ..."; z. z. "of a sudden repeatedly"; > *zamarānu*; *zamariš*

zamarānu "suddenly" jB; < *zamar* + *-ānu*

zamardabbum → *zabardabbu*

zamardabbūtu → *zabardabbūtu*

zamariš "quickly" jB comm.; < *zamar*

Z

zā, zah mng. unkn. Am.; < Eg.

za'ānu(m), zānu "to be adorned" Bab.(lit.)

G stat. only of gods, cultic items "are decorated with" precious stones etc.; terror, charm etc. D [TAG.TAG] "adorn (with = acc.), decorate" gods, king; garment; building N "be adorned"; > *zīnu*?; *zu'unu*

zabālu(m), occas. *s/šabālu(m)*, NB *zebēlu* "to carry, deliver" G (*ili*) of humans, animals "carry, deliver" goods; "bear" tools, earth-basket; news; penalty, misfortune Gtn iter. [(ĤĖ.)ĬĬ.ĬĬ] D "keep (s.o.) waiting"; of disease, patient "linger"; also intens. of G Dt of message "be carried" Š caus. of G N pass. of G; > *zabiltu*; *zabbilu*; *zabūlātu*; *zubullūm*; *nazbalum*, *nazbaltum*; *šazbussu*; *tazbiltu*; *ziblu*?; *zibillu*?

zabardabbatum (a female official) OB [MUNUS.ZABAR.DAB(.BA)]

zabardabbu(m), once *zamardabbum*, later *zabardabbū* (an official, liter.) "bronze(-bowl) holder" Oakk, Bab. [(LÚ.)ZABAR.DAB/DAB5(.BA)]; < Sum.

zabardabbūtu(m), *zamardabbūtu(m)* "post of *zabardabbu*" Bab.

zabaru mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.

zabbatu(m) (a female ecstatic)? O/jB; < *zabbu* *zabbillu* → *zabbīlu*

zabbīlu(m), *zābilum*, *zanbilum* "(used to) bearing; bearer" Bab. [LÚ.ŠE.ĬĬ.(ĬĬ)] adj. "bearing", of hand, woman; subst. "bearer"; < *zabālu*

zabbīlu(m), *zabbillu* "basket" j/NB; < Aram.

zabbu(m) (an ecstatic) Bab. [IM.ZU.UB]; > *zabbatu*; *zabbūtu*

zabbūtu "ecstasicism" jB; < *zabbu*

zabi (a medicinal plant) jB

zabibānu → *zibibiānum*

zabību → *šabību*

zabiltu(m) "betrayal (of secrets)" O/jB; < *zabālu*

zābilum → *zabbīlu*

zabnakû (a metal vessel) Am.; < Eg.

zabšiš → *šapšiš*

zabšu → *šapšu*

zābu(m), OA *zuābum* "to dissolve, flow (away)" OA, O/jB G intrans., of clay, wax, blood, transf. of people D trans. lex.; > *zā'ibu*; *zību* IV; *muzibbu*, *muzibtu*

zabūlātu in *imēru ša* z. "pack-ass" j/NB; < *zabālu*

zabzabgû (a glaze) jB

zadimgallu "master lapidary" jB; < Sum.

zadimmu(m) "lapidary" O/jB [ZA.DÍM]; < Sum.

zadrā'u (a kind of sheep) jB lex.

zad(u)rû(m) (a clay object) O/jB lex.; < Sum.

zā'eru(m), *zā'iru(m)*, MB also *zē'iru*; j/NB pl. *zā'ilerāni* "hostile; enemy" Bab.; < *zēru*

zā'erûtu "enmity" MB; < *zā'eru*

zaggu (a sacred chamber) jB lex.; < Sum.

zagid(du)rû(m), *zagindurû* 1. Bab., OA "(a kind of) lapis lazuli" [NA4.ZA.GĬN.DURU5] 2. jB "coloured glaze"; < Sum.

zagin → *zaginnu*

zagindurû → *zagiddurû*

zagingišdīlû → *gišdīlû*

zagingutumakû "(a kind of pale) lapis lazuli" jB lex.; < Sum.

zagin(nu) "lapis lazuli" jB lex.; < Sum.

zagsmukku(m), *zammukku* "New Year (festival)" Bab. [ZAG.MUK]; < Sum.

zaguduarû (a cut of mutton) jB lex.; < Sum.

zagzagātu pl. "shrine" jB lex.; < Sum.?

zah → *zā*

zahālu (a precious metal, phps.) "silver alloy" j/NB

zahamhu (or *saḥamhu*) mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

zahān(nu) (a garden plant) jB lex.; < Sum.?

zahānum (or *saḥānum*) "beam, rafter"? Oakk

Zaḥarātum → *Saḥarātum*

zahatû(m) "battle-axe" O/jB [ZA.ĤA.DA]; < Sum.

zahhu → *zalhu*

zahimu (epith. of god) jB comm.

zahû (a garment)? jB lex.

zāhu → *šāhu*

zahulumma mng. unkn. Nuzi in z. *epēšu*; < Hurr.

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zā'ibu(m) (a watercourse); name of river (= Zāb) O/jB; < *zābu*

zā'irānu → *zā'eru*; *zē'irānu*

zā'irinnu → *zarinnu*

zā'iru → *zā'eru*

zā'itu "olive" NB; < Aram.

zā'izānu (an overseer of legal divisions) Nuzi; < *zāzu*

zā'iztum "dividing" OB in river name *Nār-z*; < *zāzu*

zakādum → *zaqādum*

zakakātu → *zakukitum*

zakanum → *zakkanum*

zakāpu → *sakāpu* I; *zaqāpu*

zakāru(m), *saqāru(m)*, *zaqāru* "to speak, say; name; talk; swear" G (*alu*) [MU] "name" (s.o.); freq. *šuma(m)* z. "mention" s.o.'s "name", usu. benevolently; *zakār šumi* "(good) reputation", ext. "invocation" of deity; Ass. "order" s.th.; *niš* ... z. "swear on the life" of god, king; also ellipt., without *niš*; Am. "remember" (< W. Sem.) Gtn iter. of G Gt ~ G, lit. [MU] imper. *tizk/qar* "speak" D ~ G "name, speak, pronounce" DRt Mari "swear to one another" Š caus. of G N pass. of G [MU; PĀD] Nt ~ Gt, also "decree"; > *zakru*; *zikru*; *zākirum*; *zukurru*?; *zukkuru*; *mušazkirum*

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zallewe (or *sallewe*) "(part of a) sword"? Am., Nuzi; < Hurr.?

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zamarānu "suddenly" jB; < *zamar* + *-ānu*

zamardabbum → *zabardabbu*

zamardabbūtu → *zabardabbūtu*

zamariš "quickly" jB comm.; < *zamar*

zamartum, *zalumurtum* (a kind of sheep) Mari, pl.

zamāru(m) I “song” Bab.(lit.), NA; < *zamāru* II infin.

zamāru(m) II “to sing (of)” G (*u/u*, OB also *a/u*) [ŠIR; DU₁₂] Gtn iter. of G; also “repeatedly play” musical instrument D OB “sing of, about” Š caus. of G; “teach to sing” N pass. “be sung (of)”; > *zimru*; *zamāru* I, *zumāru*; *zammāru*, *zammeru*, *zammertu*, *zammerānū*

zamārum → also *samārum*

zambūru “thyme” NB; < Aram.

zamiṛitum (a household utensil)? OAKk; < PIN **zamiṭu** mng. unkn. jB lex.

zammāru “singer, musician” M/NA, NB [NA (LÚ.)NAR ?]; < *zamāru* II

zammerānū ~ “songful” jB; < *zammeru*

zammertu “female singer, musician” O/jB; < *zammeru*

zammeru “singer, musician” O/jB; < *zamāru* II *zammukku* → *zagmukku*

zamru → *azamru*

zamû, *azamû* “outer corner; corner pillar”? jB of building; of tablet

zamurtum → *zamartum*

zanādu mng. unkn. NB; < Aram.

zanānu(m) I “to rain” G (*u/u*, OB also *a/u*) [ŠUR] also of hail, snow; demons, fire; “rain down” plenty, distress, weapons Gtn iter. Š [ŠĒG] caus.; > *zunnu* I; *zinnu*

zanānu(m) II “to provision, provide (for, with)” Bab. G (*a/u*) people, temples, cities D ~ G, intens.? Š caus. Št pass. of Š N mng. uncl.; > *zannu* I; *zinnātu*; *zunnu* II; *zanānūtu*; *zununnū*; *zāninu*, *zāninānu*, *zāninūtu*; → *Sāninu*

zanānūtu “provisioning” j/NB; < *zanānu* II

zanā’u → *zenū* II

zanbilum → *zabbilu*

zāninānu “provider, provisioner” NB; < *zanānu* II

zaninu → *zannu* I

zāninu(m) “provisioner” Bab.; < *zanānu* II

zāninūtu(m) “rôle of provisioner” Bab.(lit.) esp. z. *epēšu* “to exercise rôle of provisioner”; < *zanānu* II

zannaru(m) (a lyre) O/jB also deified [dGiŠ.ZA. MÜŠ]

zannu I, *zaninu* “provided (with)” NB; < *zanānu* II

zannu II (a preparation of barley) Nuzi, jB

zanūm → *zenū* II

zānu → *azannu*

zānu → *za’ānu*

zanzaliqqu (a tree, phps.) “Persian lilac” jB, NA

zanzar, *zarzar* (or *šan/ršar*) (a kind of spice)? OB; → *zassarū*

zanziru “starling” NB; < Aram.

zapāru “to become rotten”? OB G (*a/a*) of a ship; > *zapru*; *zupru* I; *muzzapru*?

zapītu → *šapītu*

zappu(m), *sappu*, *azappu* 1. Ass., O/jB “tuft of hair; bristle” 2. O/jB “comb” 3. O/jB “Pleiades” [MUL.MUL; MÚL.MÚL]

zapru(m) “bad, evil” O/jB; f. *zapurtu* “wickedness”; < *zapāru*

zapumma in z. *epēšu* “to steal” Nuzi; < Hurr.

zaqādum (or *z/saq/kādum*) mng. unkn. Mari; → *ziqdu*m

zaqa(n)nu(m) (variety of *muššāru*-stone) O/jB, NA

zaqānu(m) “to wear a beard, be bearded” OAKk, OA, Bab. G [SU₆] only infin. and stat., of men, goats, birds D stat. ~ G stat. OAKk, OA; < *ziqnu* denom.; > *zaqnu*; *zaqqinum*

zaqāpu(m), *saqāpu*, also *zakāpu*? “to fix upright, plant, impale” G (*a/u*, pret. often *ališqup*) [(GiŠ.)GUB] 1. “erect” bed, door; stele, statue, standard; cult vessel; stat. of needle, potsherd, mountain, eyes, hair, breast, vein, penis “is upright” 2. transf. “set up, strengthen” the weak 3. “impale” on stake 4. “plant” date-grove, trees, field 5. NB leg. “pay an indemnity for” 6. jB, NA also intrans. “rise up, attack, appear” of enemy, witness, snake Gtn iter. of G [GiŠ.GUB.MEŠ] D ~ G [GUB] “erect” objects; “lift up, make protrude” parts of body; “impale” Dtn iter. of D Š “cause to plant” N “rise up, be set up” Ntn iter. of N; > *zaqpu*, *zaqiptu*; *ziqpu*, *ziqpa*; *ziqipta*; *zaqīpu*; *zāqipānu*, *zāqipūtu*, *zāqipānūtu*; *muzaqqīpu*; *zuqīqīpu*, *zuqīqīpānu*, *zuzaqqīpāniš*

zaqāru(m), *saqāru* “to project, stick up; build high” OAKk, Bab. G (*ili*, *a/a*, *alu*) stat. of parts of body, features in exta “protrude”; of waves etc. “are high”; trans. “build high” D fact. of G; “boil up” liquid; “build (very) high” Dt(n), DRtn metath. *tuza(qa)qquru* jB lex. Št OAKk(Susa) mng. unkn. Ntn iter. of G; > *zaqru*; *zuqāru*?; *ziqqurratu*; *zuqqurtu*; *tizqāru*

zaqāru → also *zakāru*

zaqātu(m) I “to sting” Bab. G (*a/u*, pres. also *izaqqit*) [RA] of scorpion, insect “sting, bite”; of parts of body “sting with pain” D ~ G

[TÁB.TÁB] fact. of G; “cause stinging pain to” Dtn iter. of D; > *ziqtu* I; *zaqqitu*

zaqātu(m) II “to be pointed” Bab. G only stat. and infin. of horns, teeth, weapons; of bow of a boat, parts of body “come to a point” D stat. “is very pointed”; > *zaqtu*, *zaqtiš*; *zuqtu*; *zuqqutu*

zaqību → *zaqīpu*

zāqipannūtu → *zāqipānūtu*

zāqipānu ~ “orchard worker” NB; < *zaqāpu*

zāqipānūtu, *zāqipannūtu* ~ “orchard work” NB; < *zāqipānu*

zaqiptu NB 1. “vertical” 2. (a standard); also deified; < *zaqpu*

zaqīpu, NA also *zaqību*, *ziqīp/bu* “stake” j/NB, NA for impaling victims; lex. “(palm) shoot”; < *zaqāpu*

zāqipūtu ~ “orchard work” NB; < *zaqāpu*

zāqīqīš → *zīqīqīš*

zāqīqu → *zīqīqu*

zaqnu “bearded” jB; < *zaqānu*

zaqpu “erect(ed); planted” Bab., NA [OB (GiŠ.)GUB.BA]; also NA “(person) who has arisen”; < *zaqāpu*

zaqqinūm “heavily bearded” OB as PN; < *zaqānu*

zaqqīpu mng. unkn. OB as PN

zaqqīqu “wind” jB lex.; < *ziāqu*; → *zīqīqu*

zaqqītu “mosquito” jB lex.; < *zaqātu* I

zaqru “high, tall” j/NB of physique; mountains, walls etc.; < *zaqāru*

zaqtiš “sharply pointed” jB; < *zaqtu*

zaqtu(m), once *saqtu* “pointed, coming to a point” O/jB of weapons; z. *ēni* “with staring eyes”; < *zaqātu* II

zāqu ~ “arm, strength”? jB lex.; < Sum.

zāqu → *ziāqu*

zaqzaqum mng. unkn. OB as PN

zarā (or *šarā*) ~ “divided into sections” jB(Ass.) [SUR.NE] of hymn, texts; → *zirā*?

zarābu → *zarāpu*

zarae (a desig. of barley) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

zārānū → *zērānū*

zaraphu (a barley-bread)? Alal.; < Hurr.

zarāpu, *zarābu* “to purchase, acquire” NA G (*ili*) leg.

zarāqu(m) “to sprinkle, strew” OAKk, O/jB, NA G (*a/u*, *ili*) liquids; also dry matter; > *zerqu* II, *zerqūtu*?; *zariqu*, *ziriqu*; *zāriqu*; *zurīqātu*?; *zuruququ*; → *sarāqu*

zāratu “tent, awning” M/NA, M/NB

zarā’u → *zarū* II

zarbābu(m) Bab. 1. (a drinking vessel) 2. (a word for beer)

zardū (part of a waggon)? jB lex.; < Sum.

Zargatu (a month) jB lex.

zargū (a tool for turning corn-sheaves)? jB lex.; < Sum.

zarinnu(m), *za’irinnu* ~ “coarsely cleaned material” O/jB of bronze, wool

zarīnu (or *šarīnu*) (a stand for precious objects)? NB

zariqu (a plant) jB lex.; < *zarāqu*

zāriqu; f. *zāriqtu* (a palace employee) M/NA; < *zarāqu*

zāriqu → also *zarriqu*

zarkidum → *zarqīdum*

zarnānu (a precious stone) OB

zarnum → *sarnum*

Zarpānītu(m) (or *Šarpānītu(m)*) (a goddess, wife of Marduk) Bab., NA; < PIN Z/Šarpan or *šarpu* ?; → *Zēr-bānītu*

zarqīdum (or *z/sark/lqidum*) mng. unkn. OB lex. *zarrartu* → *sarrartu*

zarriqu(m), *zāriqu*, *sarriqu(m)* ~ “iridescent” OAKk, Bab. of the eye; “(with) iridescent (eyes)”; also as PN, DN

zarriqūtu ~ “iridescence” j/NB

zarriš “like a swath” jB; < *sarru* II

zarru → *sarru* II.III

zarū(m) I “shaft, pole” O/jB of waggon; astr. in Ursa Major; < Sum.

zarū(m) II, *sarūm*, Ass. *zarā’u* “to winnow; scatter” Bab., M/NA G (*u/u*) [MAR] “winnow”; “sow”; “scatter” earth, salt, grain etc.; stat., of hair “is sparse”; > *zārū*; *zarūtu*; *mazrūtu*

zāru → *sarru* II

zārū(m), *zērū* Bab. 1. “scattering”, of trees “seeing”, of hand “distributing” largesse 2. “winnow” 3. “begetter, progenitor”; < *zarū* II; → *zēru*

zāru, Ass. *zuāru(m)* “to twist, turn (round)” O/MA, jB G (*ū*) (of) parts of body, features of liver D ~ G Dtn iter. of D; > *zīru* I; *mazūru*

zāru → also *zēru*

zar’um → *zēru* II

zaruggu → *zuruququ*

zarūtu “sowing, cultivation” jB(Ass.); < *zarū* II

zarzar → *zanzar*

zassarū(m) (a vegetable)? Mari?, NB; → *zanzar*

zaškum (or *zašqum*) (topog. term) OB

zataru → *sataru*

zateru → *sataru*

zātum (or *sātum*, *z/sattum*?) (a type of flour) OAKk

za’tu → *ša’tu*

zamartum, *zalumurtum* (a kind of sheep) Mari, pl.

zamāru(m) I “song” Bab.(lit.), NA; < *zamāru* II infin.

zamāru(m) II “to sing (of)” G (*u/u*, OB also *a/u*) [ŠIR; DU₁₂] Gtn iter. of G; also “repeatedly play” musical instrument D OB “sing of, about” Š caus. of G; “teach to sing” N pass. “be sung (of)”; > *zimru*; *zamāru* I, *zumāru*; *zammāru*, *zammeru*, *zammertu*, *zammerānū*

zamārum → also *samārum*

zambūru “thyme” NB; < Aram.

zamiṛitum (a household utensil)? OAKk; < PIN **zamiṭu** mng. unkn. jB lex.

zammāru “singer, musician” M/NA, NB [NA (LÚ.)NAR ?]; < *zamāru* II

zammerānū ~ “songful” jB; < *zammeru*

zammertu “female singer, musician” O/jB; < *zammeru*

zammeru “singer, musician” O/jB; < *zamāru* II *zammukku* → *zagmukku*

zamru → *azamru*

zamû, *azamû* “outer corner; corner pillar”? jB of building; of tablet

zamurtum → *zamartum*

zanādu mng. unkn. NB; < Aram.

zanānu(m) I “to rain” G (*u/u*, OB also *a/u*) [ŠUR] also of hail, snow; demons, fire; “rain down” plenty, distress, weapons Gtn iter. Š [ŠĒG] caus.; > *zunnu* I; *zinnu*

zanānu(m) II “to provision, provide (for, with)” Bab. G (*a/u*) people, temples, cities D ~ G, intens.? Š caus. Št pass. of Š N mng. uncl.; > *zannu* I; *zinnātu*; *zunnu* II; *zanānūtu*; *zununnū*; *zāninu*, *zāninānu*, *zāninūtu*; → *Sāninu*

zanānūtu “provisioning” j/NB; < *zanānu* II

zanā’u → *zenū* II

zanbilum → *zabbilu*

zāninānu “provider, provisioner” NB; < *zanānu* II

zaninu → *zannu* I

zāninu(m) “provisioner” Bab.; < *zanānu* II

zāninūtu(m) “rôle of provisioner” Bab.(lit.) esp. z. *epēšu* “to exercise rôle of provisioner”; < *zanānu* II

zannaru(m) (a lyre) O/jB also deified [dGiŠ.ZA. MÜŠ]

zannu I, *zaninu* “provided (with)” NB; < *zanānu* II

zannu II (a preparation of barley) Nuzi, jB

zanūm → *zenū* II

zānu → *azannu*

zānu → *za’ānu*

zanzaliqqu (a tree, phps.) “Persian lilac” jB, NA

zanzar, *zarzar* (or *šan/ršar*) (a kind of spice)? OB; → *zassarū*

zanziru “starling” NB; < Aram.

zapāru “to become rotten”? OB G (*a/a*) of a ship; > *zapru*; *zupru* I; *muzzapru*?

zapītu → *šapītu*

zappu(m), *sappu*, *azappu* 1. Ass., O/jB “tuft of hair; bristle” 2. O/jB “comb” 3. O/jB “Pleiades” [MUL.MUL; MÚL.MÚL]

zapru(m) “bad, evil” O/jB; f. *zapurtu* “wickedness”; < *zapāru*

zapumma in z. *epēšu* “to steal” Nuzi; < Hurr.

zaqādum (or *z/saq/kādum*) mng. unkn. Mari; → *ziqdu*m

zaqa(n)nu(m) (variety of *muššāru*-stone) O/jB, NA

zaqānu(m) “to wear a beard, be bearded” OAKk, OA, Bab. G [SU₆] only infin. and stat., of men, goats, birds D stat. ~ G stat. OAKk, OA; < *ziqnu* denom.; > *zaqnu*; *zaqqinum*

zaqāpu(m), *saqāpu*, also *zakāpu*? “to fix upright, plant, impale” G (*a/u*, pret. often *ališqup*) [(GiŠ.)GUB] 1. “erect” bed, door; stele, statue, standard; cult vessel; stat. of needle, potsherd, mountain, eyes, hair, breast, vein, penis “is upright” 2. transf. “set up, strengthen” the weak 3. “impale” on stake 4. “plant” date-grove, trees, field 5. NB leg. “pay an indemnity for” 6. jB, NA also intrans. “rise up, attack, appear” of enemy, witness, snake Gtn iter. of G [GiŠ.GUB.MEŠ] D ~ G [GUB] “erect” objects; “lift up, make protrude” parts of body; “impale” Dtn iter. of D Š “cause to plant” N “rise up, be set up” Ntn iter. of N; > *zaqpu*, *zaqiptu*; *ziqpu*, *ziqpa*; *ziqipta*; *zaqīpu*; *zāqipānu*, *zāqipūtu*, *zāqipānūtu*; *muzaqqīpu*; *zuqīqīpu*, *zuqīqīpānu*, *zuzaqqīpāniš*

zaqāru(m), *saqāru* “to project, stick up; build high” OAKk, Bab. G (*ili*, *a/a*, *alu*) stat. of parts of body, features in exta “protrude”; of waves etc. “are high”; trans. “build high” D fact. of G; “boil up” liquid; “build (very) high” Dt(n), DRtn metath. *tuza(qa)qquru* jB lex. Št OAKk(Susa) mng. unkn. Ntn iter. of G; > *zaqru*; *zuqāru*?; *ziqqurratu*; *zuqqurtu*; *tizqāru*

zaqāru → also *zakāru*

zaqātu(m) I “to sting” Bab. G (*a/u*, pres. also *izaqqit*) [RA] of scorpion, insect “sting, bite”; of parts of body “sting with pain” D ~ G

[TÁB.TÁB] fact. of G; “cause stinging pain to” Dtn iter. of D; > *ziqtu* I; *zaqqitu*

zaqātu(m) II “to be pointed” Bab. G only stat. and infin. of horns, teeth, weapons; of bow of a boat, parts of body “come to a point” D stat. “is very pointed”; > *zaqtu*, *zaqtiš*; *zuqtu*; *zuqqutu*

zaqību → *zaqīpu*

zāqipannūtu → *zāqipānūtu*

zāqipānu ~ “orchard worker” NB; < *zaqāpu*

zāqipānūtu, *zāqipannūtu* ~ “orchard work” NB; < *zāqipānu*

zaqiptu NB 1. “vertical” 2. (a standard); also deified; < *zaqpu*

zaqīpu, NA also *zaqību*, *ziqīp/bu* “stake” j/NB, NA for impaling victims; lex. “(palm) shoot”; < *zaqāpu*

zāqipūtu ~ “orchard work” NB; < *zaqāpu*

zāqīqīš → *zīqīqīš*

zāqīqu → *zīqīqu*

zaqnu “bearded” jB; < *zaqānu*

zaqpu “erect(ed); planted” Bab., NA [OB (GiŠ.)GUB.BA]; also NA “(person) who has arisen”; < *zaqāpu*

zaqqinūm “heavily bearded” OB as PN; < *zaqānu*

zaqqīpu mng. unkn. OB as PN

zaqqīqu “wind” jB lex.; < *ziāqu*; → *zīqīqu*

zaqqītu “mosquito” jB lex.; < *zaqātu* I

zaqru “high, tall” j/NB of physique; mountains, walls etc.; < *zaqāru*

zaqtiš “sharply pointed” jB; < *zaqtu*

zaqtu(m), once *saqtu* “pointed, coming to a point” O/jB of weapons; z. *ēni* “with staring eyes”; < *zaqātu* II

zāqu ~ “arm, strength”? jB lex.; < Sum.

zāqu → *ziāqu*

zaqzaqum mng. unkn. OB as PN

zarā (or *šarā*) ~ “divided into sections” jB(Ass.) [SUR.NE] of hymn, texts; → *zirā*?

zarābu → *zarāpu*

zarae (a desig. of barley) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

zārānū → *zērānū*

zaraphu (a barley-bread)? Alal.; < Hurr.

zarāpu, *zarābu* “to purchase, acquire” NA G (*ili*) leg.

zarāqu(m) “to sprinkle, strew” OAKk, O/jB, NA G (*a/u*, *ili*) liquids; also dry matter; > *zerqu* II, *zerqūtu*?; *zariqu*, *ziriqu*; *zāriqu*; *zurīqātu*?; *zuruququ*; → *sarāqu*

zāratu “tent, awning” M/NA, M/NB

zarā’u → *zarū* II

zarbābu(m) Bab. 1. (a drinking vessel) 2. (a word for beer)

zardū (part of a waggon)? jB lex.; < Sum.

Zargatu (a month) jB lex.

zargū (a tool for turning corn-sheaves)? jB lex.; < Sum.

zarinnu(m), *za’irinnu* ~ “coarsely cleaned material” O/jB of bronze, wool

zarīnu (or *šarīnu*) (a stand for precious objects)? NB

zariqu (a plant) jB lex.; < *zarāqu*

zāriqu; f. *zāriqtu* (a palace employee) M/NA; < *zarāqu*

zāriqu → also *zarriqu*

zarkidum → *zarqidum*

zarnānu (a precious stone) OB

zarnum → *sarnum*

Zarpānītu(m) (or *Šarpānītu(m)*) (a goddess, wife of Marduk) Bab., NA; < PIN Z/Šarpan or *šarpu* ?; → *Zēr-bānītu*

zarqidum (or *z/sark/qidum*) mng. unkn. OB lex.

zarrartu → *sarrartu*

zarriqu(m), *zāriqu*, *sarriqu(m)* ~ “iridescent” OAKk, Bab. of the eye; “(with) iridescent (eyes)”; also as PN, DN

zarriqūtu ~ “iridescence” j/NB

zarriš “like a swath” jB; < *sarru* II

zarru → *sarru* II.III

zarū(m) I “shaft, pole” O/jB of waggon; astr. in Ursa Major; < Sum.

zarū(m) II, *sarūm*, Ass. *zarā’u* “to winnow; scatter” Bab., M/NA G (*u/u*) [MAR] “winnow”; “sow”; “scatter” earth, salt, grain etc.; stat., of hair “is sparse”; > *zārū*; *zarūtu*; *mazrūtu*

zāru → *sarru* II

zārū(m), *zērū* Bab. 1. “scattering”, of trees “seeing”, of hand “distributing” largesse 2. “winnow” 3. “begetter, progenitor”; < *zarū* II; → *zēru*

zāru, Ass. *zuāru(m)* “to twist, turn (round)” O/MA, jB G (*ū*) (of) parts of body, features of liver D ~ G Dtn iter. of D; > *zīru* I; *mazūru*

zāru → also *zēru*

zar’um → *zēru* II

zaruggu → *zuruququ*

zarūtu “sowing, cultivation” jB(Ass.); < *zarū* II

zarzar → *zanzar*

zassarū(m) (a vegetable)? Mari?, NB; → *zanzar*

zaškum (or *zašqum*) (topog. term) OB

zataru → *sataru*

zateru → *sataru*

zātum (or *sātum*, *z/sattum*?) (a type of flour) OAKk

za’tu → *ša’tu*

za'um (a bird) OB

za'û(m), zā'u "(aromatic) resin" Bab.; > zu'û?

zā'u → šāḥu

zā'u → ze'û

za'uzu → zu'uzu

zāwīanum, zāmānu "enemy" Bab.(lit.);

> zāmānū

zāyirānu → ze'irānu

zayyāru "foe, enemy" M/NB; < zēru

zayyārūtu "enmity" jB lex.; < zayyāru

zazabtu ? (a textile) NA

zazakku(m), zakzakku (a registry official) Bab.,

NA [DUB.SAR.ZAG.GA; NB DUB.ZAG; Mari

DUB.SAR.ZA.GA-] also as PN

zāzu(m), OAKK, Ass. zūzū(m) "to divide; get a share" G (pret. izūz) [BAR; BA; jB stat. also BA.ĦAL] leg. property, estate etc.; parts of the body, water, smoke etc.; lands, people etc.; intrans. "become separate" D "distribute, divide" Dt pass. of D N [BAR] pass. of G; < zīzum I, zīzānu, zīzūtu, zīttu, zīztu; zūzu I, zūzam, zūzā; zā'izānu, zā'iztum; zu'uzu, zu'uztu; muza'iztu

ze'ārum → zēru

zebēlu → zabālu

zēbu → zibum III

ze'ēru → zēru I; zēru

zē'irānu/û, NA zā'iyirānu "enemy; hostile" NA,

NB; < zā'ēru

ze'īru → zēru I

zē'īru → zā'ēru

zemû "to be angry" G Ug. var. of zenû II

zenēnû "angry" Bogh. lex.; < zenû I

zennē'ûm "malevolent" OB lex.; < zenû II

zenû(m) I; f. zenûtu(m) "angry, offended" Bab.,

NA; < zenû II

zenû(m) II, zanûm, Ass. zanā'u(m) (Ug. →

zemû) "to be angry" G (i/i) "be angry,

offended" (with = itti) Gtn iter. Gt "be dis-

pleased with one another" D "make" s.o., heart

"angry" with (= itti) s.o. Š "cause to be(come)

angry"; > zenû I, zenûtu; zenēnû; zennē'ûm

zenûtu "anger" M/jB; < zenû I

zērānû, zārānû pl. tant. "seed(-corn)"? O/jB;

< zēru II

zērātu(m), zīrātu(m), Mari zērētum pl.

"hostilities" O/jB esp. with apālu, šapāru,

"hostile messages"; < zēru I

Zēr-bānītu 'seed-producing' Bab., NA etym. of

fDN Zarpānītu; < zēru II + banû IV

zērētum → zērātu

zerḥu "sunrise" jB lex.

zēriqu (or zēriku) "grain fodder" Nuzi

zēriû "seed(-corn)" Nuzi; < zēru II or Hurr.?

zerkuppu → sarkuppu

zemandu (or kulmandu?), zermattu ~ "small animals, vermin" jB

zermu (or sermu) (a copper vessel) OB

zerpu (a casket)? jB lex., comm.

zerqatu → zerqu I

zerqātu → zerqu II

zerqu I; f. zerqatu 1. jB [SA.A.GAL] "desert lynx, caracal"? 2. M/NA. (desig. of a sheep)

zerqu II; pl. f. jB 1. "litter, strewn plants" for domestic animals 2. (desig. of snake's faeces)?;

< zarāqu

zerqūtu (a head covering) jB lex.; < zarāqu ?

zerramannu → serramannu

zerretu(m) (an ornamental chain) OB, Qatna, NA

zerru I (a reed fence) jB lex.; → būnzerru

zerru II (a type of clay) jB lex.; < Sum.

zerru III (or serru) (desig. of an ass)? Nuzi

zertu (a stone object) MB

zēru(m) I, zīru(m), NB also ze'ēlīru "hated; loathsome" Bab.; < zēru

zēru(m) II, zīru, OA zar'um "seed(s)" [(ŠE.)NUMUN] 1. of plants, trees etc. 2. "sown land, arable" 3. human "semen", "offspring, descendant(s)"; > zērānû, zēriû?; → Zēr-bānītu; zarû II

zēru → also zīru III

zērû → zārû

zēru(m), OB occas., OA ze'ārum, M/jB also ze'ēru, zāru "to dislike, hate; reject" G (pres. izēr, Ass. ize'ar) Gt "hate each other" N "be hated"; > zēru I, zērātu, zērūtu; zīru III; zā'ēru, zā'erūtu, zē'irānu; zayyāru, zayyārūtu; muzzirrû

zērūtu(m), zīrūtu(m) "hatred" O/jB; < zēru I

zerze(r)ru, occas. zerzīru, zeruzeru, zīru "very

small" M/jB 1. (a reed) 2. (a locust); < zīru II

ze'û (or zē'û, zā'û ?) mng. unkn. G NB D NA

zēzenu (a disease) jB

zēzu → zīzum I

ziānātu → siānātu

ziāqu(m), zāqu "to blow, waft, gust" O/jB,

M/NA G [RI-] of wind; demon, illness; of

scent, laughter "waft"; of assault "rush on" Gtn

iter. of G; > zīqu I; zīqīqu, zīqīqīš; zīqīzīqu,

zīqīzīqīš; zaqqīqu

zibānītu(m) "weighing scales" [GIŠ.ÉRIN;

ZI.BA.AN.NA]; astr. "(constellation) Libra"

[MUL.GIŠ.ÉRIN; MUL.ZI.BA.AN.NA]

zibānu "Libra" NB [MUL.GIŠ.ÉRIN]

zibbānu (a fat-tailed sheep) jB lex.; < zibbatu

zibbatu(m), sibbatu(m), z/simbatu; du. zibbā

"tail" [KUN] of animal etc.; transf. "tail-end" of

army, canal etc.; astr. "tail" of heavenly body,

pl. "Pisces"; OB lex. ša z. (a prof.)?;

> zibbānu; zīpu?

zibbu → zīpu

zibbūtu → šippūtu

zibiānu (or sipiānu) (an object) Qatna

zibibiānum, OAKK also zizibiānum, jB

zilabibānu, šibibānu, MA s/šib/pib/piānu, NA

sabubānu, Nuzi zibibiānu, also kizibiānu (a

spice, phps.) "black cumin" OAKK, O/jB,

M/NA; MA also (an ornament); → sabūbu;

zibum III

zibibitum (a spice plant) O/jB lex.; = zibitum I ?

zibillu mng. unkn. NB; < zabālu ?

zibingû (a cup) jB lex.

zibitum I (a kind of spice seed)? OAKK, early

OB; = zibibitum ?; → z. II

zibitum II (a stone) jB; = z. I ?

ziblu "waste matter, refuse, debris" M/NB, NA;

< zabālu ?

zibnatu(m) (a spice plant)? MB(Alal.) lex.; OB

as PIN; < zibnu ?; → yarzibnu

zibnu(m); pl. f. zibnātu(m) 1. O/jB, MA (a reed

mat) 2. OAKK, OB(Ešn.) (a month name); also

in PN; > zibnatu?

zibtu(m) (a stone) OAKK ?, O/jB

zibtum → also šibtum IV

zibû → zību II.III

zību(m) I "food offering" O/jB, NA

zību II, zibû jB 1. "jackal" 2. "vulture" [NU.UM.

MA.MÜŠEN]; > zibû

zibum III, zibû(m), zēbu, MA also zīpu "black

cumin" OAKK, Bab., MA [(Ū.)GAMUN.GE6

(.SAR)] freq. in (grind)stone for z.; →

zibibiānum

zību(m) IV (a blister)? O/jB; < zābu

zību → also zīpu

zibû "jackal-like" jB (desig. of locust); < zību II

zidubdubbû pl. tant. (a small heap of flour) jB

mag. [Zi.DUB.DUB.(BA/BU)]; < Sum.

zigarrû (a type of bed) jB lex.; < Sum.

zigiduhḥum (a confection of flour) OAKK;

< Sum.

zigû(m) (a piece of cloth)? O/MB; < Sum.?

zihḥum (a mark on the liver) OB (jB mostly →

dīḥu) [MI.IB.ĦI ?; Susa ZA.ZÁḤ ?]; < Sum.?

zīḥu → sīḥu III

zī'īru → zīru III

zikartu "manhood" jB in kalī z. "kidney of m."

= "testicle"; < zikaru

zikaru(m), zikru, zikkaru "male, virile" [NITA; NfTA] stat. "is manly"; of humans, animals, plants etc.; as desig. of stones, clouds (mng. uncert.); > zikartu; zikrūtu; zakkāru; zukrum

zikarūtu → zikrūtu

zikkaru → zikaru

zikru(m), sileqru; jB st. constr. siqar "utterance; name" Bab., NA [MU; occas. NITA] "utterance,

speech; command"; "name, naming"; in z. šumi(m) "mention of the name; reputation", OB

idiomatic ~ "(a type of) gift"; in PNs Z.-DN "(By) command of DN"; < zakāru

zikru → also zikaru

zikrūtu(m), zikarūtu "manliness, virility" Bab.(lit.) [NfTA-]; also "male sexual activity";

< zikaru

zikšu → sikšu I

zikuḥum (a part of the bridle)? OA

zikulittu (desig. of chairs, beds) Nuzi

ziku(r)rudû liter. "cutting of life" Bogh., jB, NA

[Zi.KU5.RU.DA/DĒ; occas. Zi.KU.RU.DA, Zi¹².

GUR.RU.DA] mæg. (a type of evil spell); < Sum.

zikūtu "cleansing" NB of garments; "freeing" of

slave; < zakû II

zillaḥta (or šillaḥta) (a bowl) Am.; < W.Sem.

zillānu "small" jB lex.

zillaru (or sillaru) (a gold object) Qatna

zilukannu (or silukannu), zulukannu (desig. of

horses etc.) Alal., Nuzi; < Hurr.

zilullīš "like a vagrant" jB

zilullû, sulilû, silullû "vagrant, tramp" jB, M/NB;

< Sum.?

zilullūtu "condition of vagrant" jB lex.

zimbānu ~ "feudal tenure" NB; < Iran.?

zimbātu → zibbatu

zimbuḥaru → zinbuḥaru

ziminzu → zimizzu

zimiū mng. unkn. Am.; < Eg.?

zimizzu(m), zimīnzu (bead of specific shape)?

OA, O/jB

zimmatu "lamentation" OB lex., var. of

dimmatu, zinnatu

zimru, occas. zimmeru "song" MA, j/NB;

< zamāru II

zimu(m) "face, appearance" Bab., NA

[(UZU.)MÜŠ] mostly pl.; "face, features" of

person; "appearance" of temple, stars etc.; of

metal; z. pānī (a piece of military equipment,

phps.) "face(-guard)"; OB, Mari in ana zim(i)

"corresponding, according to; according as";

OB lex. bēl z. "person in disguise"?

zimzeḥena (a fabric or garment) OAKK; < Hurr.

za'um (a bird) OB

za'û(m), zā'u "(aromatic) resin" Bab.; > zu'û?

zā'u → šāḥu

zā'u → ze'û

za'uzu → zu'uzu

zāwīanum, zāmānu "enemy" Bab.(lit.);

> zāmānû

zāyirānu → ze'irānu

zayyāru "foe, enemy" M/NB; < zēru

zayyārūtu "enmity" jB lex.; < zayyāru

zazabtu ? (a textile) NA

zazakku(m), zakzakku (a registry official) Bab.,

NA [DUB.SAR.ZAG.GA; NB DUB.ZAG; Mari

DUB.SAR.ZA.GA-] also as PN

zāzu(m), OAKK, Ass. zūzū(m) "to divide; get a share" G (pret. izūz) [BAR; BA; jB stat. also BA.ĦAL] leg. property, estate etc.; parts of the body, water, smoke etc.; lands, people etc.; intrans. "become separate" D "distribute, divide" Dt pass. of D N [BAR] pass. of G; < zizum I, zizānu, zizūtu, zittu, ziztu; zūzu I, zūzam, zūzā; zā'izānu, zā'iztum; zu'uzu, zu'uztu; muza'iztu

ze'ārum → zēru

zebēlu → zabālu

zēbu → zibum III

ze'ēru → zēru I; zēru

zē'irānu/û, NA zā'iyirānu "enemy; hostile" NA,

NB; < zā'ēru

ze'īru → zēru I

zē'īru → zā'ēru

zemû "to be angry" G Ug. var. of zenû II

zenēnû "angry" Bogh. lex.; < zenû I

zennē'ûm "malevolent" OB lex.; < zenû II

zenû(m) I; f. zenûtu(m) "angry, offended" Bab.,

NA; < zenû II

zenû(m) II, zanûm, Ass. zanā'u(m) (Ug. →

zemû) "to be angry" G (i/i) "be angry,

offended" (with = itti) Gtn iter. Gt "be dis-

pleased with one another" D "make" s.o., heart

"angry" with (= itti) s.o. Š "cause to be(come)

angry"; > zenû I, zenûtu; zenēnû; zennē'ûm

zenûtu "anger" M/jB; < zenû I

zērānû, zārānû pl. tant. "seed(-corn)"? O/jB;

< zēru II

zērātu(m), zīrātu(m), Mari zērētum pl.

"hostilities" O/jB esp. with apālu, šapāru,

"hostile messages"; < zēru I

Zēr-bānītu 'seed-producing' Bab., NA etym. of

fDN Zarpānītu; < zēru II + banû IV

zērētum → zērātu

zerḥu "sunrise" jB lex.

zēriqu (or zēriku) "grain fodder" Nuzi

zēriû "seed(-corn)" Nuzi; < zēru II or Hurr.?

zerkuppu → sarkuppu

zemandu (or kulmandu?), zermattu ~ "small animals, vermin" jB

zermu (or sermu) (a copper vessel) OB

zerpu (a casket)? jB lex., comm.

zerqatu → zerqu I

zerqātu → zerqu II

zerqu I; f. zerqatu 1. jB [SA.A.GAL] "desert lynx,

caracal"? 2. M/NA. (desig. of a sheep)

zerqu II; pl. f. jB 1. "litter, strewn plants" for

domestic animals 2. (desig. of snake's faeces)?;

< zarāqu

zerqūtu (a head covering) jB lex.; < zarāqu ?

zerramannu → serramannu

zerretu(m) (an ornamental chain) OB, Qatna,

NA

zerru I (a reed fence) jB lex.; → būnzerru

zerru II (a type of clay) jB lex.; < Sum.

zerru III (or serru) (desig. of an ass)? Nuzi

zertu (a stone object) MB

zēru(m) I, zīru(m), NB also ze'ēlīru "hated;

loathsome" Bab.; < zēru

zēru(m) II, zīru, OA zar'um "seed(s)"

[(ŠE.)NUMUN] 1. of plants, trees etc. 2. "sown

land, arable" 3. human "semen", "offspring,

descendant(s)"; > zērānû, zēriû?; → Zēr-

bānītu; zarû II

zēru → also zīru III

zērû → zārû

zēru(m), OB occas., OA ze'ārum, M/jB also

ze'ēru, zāru "to dislike, hate; reject" G (pres.

izēr, Ass. ize'ar) Gt "hate each other" N "be

hated"; > zēru I, zērātu, zērūtu; zīru III; zā'ēru,

zā'erūtu, zē'irānu; zayyāru, zayyārūtu;

muzzirrû

zērūtu(m), zīrūtu(m) "hatred" O/jB; < zēru I

zerze(r)ru, occas. zerzīru, zeruzeru, zirru "very

small" M/jB 1. (a reed) 2. (a locust); < zīru II

ze'û (or zē'û, zā'û ?) mng. unkn. G NB D NA

zēzenu (a disease) jB

zēzu → zizum I

ziānātu → siānātu

ziāqu(m), zāqu "to blow, waft, gust" O/jB,

M/NA G [RI-] of wind; demon, illness; of

scent, laughter "waft"; of assault "rush on" Gtn

iter. of G; > zīqu I; zīqīqu, zīqīqīš; zīqīzīqu,

zīqīzīqīš; zaqqīqu

zibānītu(m) "weighing scales" [GIŠ.ÉRIN;

ZI.BA.AN.NA]; astr. "(constellation) Libra"

[MUL.GIŠ.ÉRIN; MUL.ZI.BA.AN.NA]

zibānu "Libra" NB [MUL.GIŠ.ÉRIN]

zibbānu (a fat-tailed sheep) jB lex.; < zibbatu

zibbatu(m), sibbatu(m), z/simbatu; du. zibbā

"tail" [KUN] of animal etc.; transf. "tail-end" of

army, canal etc.; astr. "tail" of heavenly body,

pl. "Pisces"; OB lex. ša z. (a prof.)?;

> zibbānu; zīpu?

zibbu → zīpu

zibbūtu → šippūtu

zibiānu (or sipiānu) (an object) Qatna

zibibiānum, OAKK also zizibiānum, jB

zilabibānu, šibibānu, MA s/šib/pib/piānu, NA

sabubānu, Nuzi zibibiānu, also kizibiānu (a

spice, phps.) "black cumin" OAKK, O/jB,

M/NA; MA also (an ornament); → sabūbu;

zibum III

zibibitum (a spice plant) O/jB lex.; = zibitum I ?

zibillu mng. unkn. NB; < zabālu ?

zibingû (a cup) jB lex.

zibitum I (a kind of spice seed)? OAKK, early

OB; = zibibitum ?; → z. II

zibitum II (a stone) jB; = z. I ?

ziblu "waste matter, refuse, debris" M/NB, NA;

< zabālu ?

zibnatu(m) (a spice plant)? MB(Alal.) lex.; OB

as PIN; < zibnu ?; → yarzibnu

zibnu(m); pl. f. zibnātu(m) 1. O/jB, MA (a reed

mat) 2. OAKK, OB(Ešn.) (a month name); also

in PN; > zibnatu?

zibtu(m) (a stone) OAKK ?, O/jB

zibtum → also šibtum IV

zibû → zību II.III

zību(m) I "food offering" O/jB, NA

zību II, zibû jB 1. "jackal" 2. "vulture" [NU.UM.

MA.MÜŠEN]; > zibû

zibum III, zibû(m), zēbu, MA also zīpu "black

cumin" OAKK, Bab., MA [(Ū.)GAMUN.GE6

(.SAR)] freq. in (grind)stone for z.; →

zibibiānum

zību(m) IV (a blister)? O/jB; < zābu

zību → also zīpu

zibû "jackal-like" jB (desig. of locust); < zību II

zidubdubbû pl. tant. (a small heap of flour) jB

mag. [Zi.DUB.DUB.(BA/BU)]; < Sum.

zigarrû (a type of bed) jB lex.; < Sum.

zigiduhḥum (a confection of flour) OAKK;

< Sum.

zigû(m) (a piece of cloth)? O/MB; < Sum.?

zihḥum (a mark on the liver) OB (jB mostly →

dīḥu) [MI.IB.ĦI ?; Susa ZA.ZÁĦ ?]; < Sum.?

zīḥu → sīḥu III

zī'īru → zīru III

zikartu "manhood" jB in kalī z. "kidney of m."

= "testicle"; < zikaru

zikaru(m), zikru, zikkaru "male, virile" [NITA; NfTA] stat. "is manly"; of humans, animals, plants etc.; as desig. of stones, clouds (mng. uncert.); > zikartu; zikrūtu; zakkāru; zukrum

zikarūtu → zikrūtu

zikkaru → zikaru

zikru(m), sileqru; jB st. constr. siqar "utterance;

name" Bab., NA [MU; occas. NITA] "utterance,

speech; command"; "name, naming"; in z.

šumi(m) "mention of the name; reputation", OB

idiomatic ~ "(a type of) gift"; in PNs Z.-DN

"(By) command of DN"; < zakāru

zikru → also zikaru

zikrūtu(m), zikarūtu "manliness, virility"

Bab.(lit.) [NfTA-]; also "male sexual activity";

< zikaru

zikšu → sikšu I

zikuḥum (a part of the bridle)? OA

zikulittu (desig. of chairs, beds) Nuzi

ziku(r)rudû liter. "cutting of life" Bogh., jB, NA

[Zi.KU5.RU.DA/DĒ; occas. Zi.KU.RU.DA, Zi¹².

GUR.RU.DA] mæg. (a type of evil spell); < Sum.

zikūtu "cleansing" NB of garments; "freeing" of

slave; < zakû II

zillaḥta (or šillaḥta) (a bowl) Am.; < W.Sem.

zillānu "small" jB lex.

zillaru (or sillaru) (a gold object) Qatna

zilukannu (or silukannu), zulukannu (desig. of

horses etc.) Alal., Nuzi; < Hurr.

zilulliš "like a vagrant" jB

zilullû, sulilû, silullû "vagrant, tramp" jB, M/NB;

< Sum.?

zilullūtu "condition of vagrant" jB lex.

zimbānu ~ "feudal tenure" NB; < Iran.?

zimbātu → zibbatu

zimbuḥaru → zinbuḥaru

ziminzu → zimizzu

zimiū mng. unkn. Am.; < Eg.?

zimizzu(m), zimīnzu (bead of specific shape)?

OA, O/jB

zimmatu "lamentation" OB lex., var. of

dimmatu, zinnatu

zimru, occas. zimmeru "song" MA, j/NB;

< zamāru II

zimu(m) "face, appearance" Bab., NA

[(UZU.)MÜŠ] mostly pl.; "face, features" of

person; "appearance" of temple, stars etc.; of

metal; z. pānī (a piece of military equipment,

phps.) "face(-guard)"; OB, Mari in ana zim(i)

"corresponding, according to; according as";

OB lex. bēl z. "person in disguise"?

zimzeḥena (a fabric or garment) OAKK; < Hurr.

zimzimmu, NA *zinzimmu* (a red onion) j/NB, NA

zinbuḥaru, *zimbuḥaru* (a leather object) jB lex.

zingurru → *singurru*

zinḥanaše (a class of person) Ug.; < Hurr.

zinibtu → *sinibtu*

zinnānu → *zinnu*

zinnatu (a lament) jB; → *zimmatu*

zinnātu(m) pl. tant. "support, sustenance" OB, Bogh.? of person; NB "provisioning" of temple; < *zanānu* II

zinnu(m), *zīnu*; MB pl. also *zinnānu* "rain" O/jB, NA freq. pl.; *bāb* z. "rainwater drain"; < *zanānu* I

zinū(m), *sinūm* "rib of palm-frond" O/jB [(GIŠ.) ZI/ZI.NA.(GIŠIMMAR)] *dalat* z. "door made of palm-rib"; < Sum.

zīnu(m) (a gem) Mari, Qatna; < *zā'ānu* ?

zīnu → also *zinnu*

zinūtu → *zenūtu*

zinzaru'u (a medicament, phps.) "ginger" NA; < Hurr.?

zinzilku (a kind of oil)? Nuzi; < Hurr.?

zinzimmu → *zimzimmu*

zipadū "incantation formula" jB; < Sum.

zipinu (or *šazipinu*) mng. unkn. NA

ziptu "pitch, bitumen" NB; < Aram.

ziptum → also *šiptum* IV

zipu (or *zibu*, *zibbu*) (desig. of sheep, phps.) "fat-tailed" (i.e. < *zibbatu*) MA

zipu → also *zibum* III; *zi'pu*

zi'pu, *zipu* j/NB 1. "mould" for casting bronze; "impression" cast in clay; a cast coin 2. (a skin disease)

ziqātum → *ziqtum* II

ziqātu → *ziqtu*

ziqbu → *ziqpu*

ziqdum, *ziqdūtum* mng. unkn. Mari; → *zaqādum*

ziqibu → *zaqipu*

ziqipta "vertically" NA; < *zaqāpu*

ziqipu → *zaqipu*

ziqīqīš, jB *zāqīqīš* "into (the) wind" M/jB esp. (to count) "as nothing"; < *zīqīqu*

zīqīqu(m), *zāqīqu* "wind, breeze" Bab.; also ~ "nothingness"; "phantom"; (*bīr*) z. "haunted place"; "dream"; (d)Z. [AN.ZA.GAR.(RA); AN. ZA.GAR] god of dreams; < *ziāqu*; → *zaqqīqu*

ziqittu ~ "young cattle" jB

ziqnānu "bearded" jB of man; (a type of fish); < *ziqnu*

ziqnu(m) f. "beard" [SU₆] of man; *ša ziqni* "bearded man" (i.e. non-eunuch); of goat, bird;

in names of plants; of light; (a kind of precious stone); > *zaqānu*; *ziqnānu*

ziqpa "vertically, upright" M/jB; also "(sexually) erect"; < *ziqpu*

ziqpu(m), MA also *ziqbu* Bab., M/NA [ŠE.DU] 1. "shoot, sapling" 2. "pole, shaft" 3. Alal. "measuring-rod" (as a unit of measurement) 4. MB math., NA "carrying-pole" for sesame, birds etc. 5. "blade" of tool, weapon 6. NA "(mountain) peak" 7. OB math. "perpendicular; height" 8. j/NB, NA astr. "culmination, zenith" of star 9. jB lex. *ša* z. (a vessel)?; < *zaqāpu*

ziqqatātu mng. unkn. NB family name

ziqqatu → *sikkatu* I

ziqqatū (a small fish) j/NB [NUN.BAR.HUŠ.KU₆]

ziqqu(m) I 1. OB (a pillar)? 2. MA (an ornament) 3. jB in z. *šinni* "eye-tooth"?; < Sum.

ziqqu II (a woven fabric) M/NB

ziqqu III, *zīqu*; pl. m. & f. "wineskin" NA [KUŠ.SAL ?]; < Aram.

ziqqu IV (a kind of flour)? Ug. lex.; < Sum.?

ziqqu V (an alkaline plant) jB lex.

ziqqu → also *zīqu* I

ziqqurratu(m), Ass. *siqqurrutu*, j/NB also *ziqratu* "ziggurat, temple tower" [U₆.NIR], jB transf. "peak" of mountain; also deified; MA "(cake in shape of a) z."; < *zaqāru*; → *zuqāru*

ziqtu(m) I "sting, sharp point" Bab. [TAB] 1. "sting" of scorpion, insect; "point" of arrow, goad etc. 2. "sting-mark, pimple" on entrails, face; (a disease) 3. (a spiny fish); < *zaqātu* I

ziqtum II in *ša ziqātīm* mng. unkn. OB lex.

ziqtu "torch" NA, NB; < *zīqu* II

zīqu(m) I, *siqu*, *ziqqu* "draught, breeze" Bab., NA, also "breath" of person; *bāb* z. "ventilation hole"; < *ziāqu*

zīqu II f. "torch" MA; > *ziqtu*

zīqu → also *ziqqu* III

ziqziqīš "like a gale" jB; < *ziqziqqu*

ziqziqqu(m), *siqsiqqu* "gale, storm-wind" O/jB; OB as PN; < *zīqu* I

zirā mng. unkn. j/NB comm.; → *zarā* ?

zirātu → *zērātu*

ziriānum (or *s/siriānum*) (a food)? OB

zirīqu(m) (an irrigation device, prob.) "shaduf" Oakk, O/jB [GIŠ.ZI.RI.QUM/QUM]; med. "pipette, dropper"?; < *zarāqu*; → *zurūququ*

zirqu → *sirku*

zirru (or *zīru*) (desig. of *entu* priestess of Sîn) jB

zirru → also *zīru* II

zīru I "twisted" jB lex. of garlic; < *zāru*

zīru II, *zirru* "small" jB lex. of reed, locust, fish; > *zerzerru*

zīru III, *zēru*, *zi'iru* "hate" j/NB esp. in mag. [HUL.GIG]; < *zēru*

zīru → also *sīru* II; *zēru* I.II; *zirru*

zirua mng. unkn. Nuzi

zīruššu (a reed fence)? NB

zirūtu (s.th. in the body) jB

zirūtu → *zērūtu*

ziruwena (wooden objects) Nuzi; < Hurr.

zisurrū "magic circle" M/jB [Zl.SUR.RA] of flour, whitewash; < Sum.

zišagallu ~ "divine encouragement" M/jB; < Sum.

zitlunium (desig. of sheep breed) OA; < PIN ?

zittu(m) usu. f.; pl. *zizātu(m)*, NB also *zinātu* "share" [HA.LA; also OB HA.LA.BA; OA HA.LA] "share, portion" of estate, other assets; "division, total to be divided"; "dividing line" between pairs of organs etc.; Ug. "due, proper deserts"; Bab. *bēl* z., NA also *ša* z. "shareholder, partner"; < *zāzu*; → *zīztu*

zitūrum (a pot or container) Oakk, OB ?

zizānu, once *sisānu* (a cricket)? jB; Oakk, OB as PN ?

zizānu ~ (s.th. divided in half) jB lex.; < *zāzu*

zizātu → *zittu*

zizbanum → *šizbānu*

zizibiānum → *zibibiānum*

zizibu → *šizbu*

ziznu "small" jB lex., also of fish; < Sum.

zizru → *zerzerru*

zīztu "division" Nuzi; < *zāzu*; → *zittu*

zizum I, MA *zēzu* "divided" OB, MA, esp. in *lā* z. "not (yet) divided" of assets, heirs; also math., mng. uncert.; < *zāzu*

zizu(m) II "emmer" OB(Mari etc.), NA [ZIZ]; NA *bēl zizi* (a festival)?; < Sum.

zizu III "teat" NA

zizūtum "division" OB(Susa); < *zizum* I

zizziktu → *sissiktu*

zizzum, *šiššu* "hiss" O/jB of snake, bird

zū(m) I "excrement" O/jB [ŠE₁₀(=KU)] "faeces", "dung" of animal; *zē Nisaba* "chaff" [IN. BUBBU.AN.NA]; "waste product" (of ear, of potting, milling, matting etc.); in plant names *zē malāhi*, *summati* "sailor's, dove's dung"; → *ezūm* I; *muqappil zē*

zū(m) II, *sū* "date-palm fibre" Bab. [GIŠ.ZU. GIŠIMMAR]; < Sum.

zū → also *šū*

zuābum → *zābu*

zuāru → *zāru*

zuāzu → *zāzu*

zubbu(m), *zumbu*, *subbum*, NA *zunbu* "fly" Bab., NA [NIM] "flying insect"; (a gem in fly shape); as PN; *ša* z. "fly whisk" jB(Ass.); assoc. with animals, e.g. z. *kalbi* "dog-fly"

zubum "bent stick, crook" OB lex.; < Sum.

zubullūm, Ass. *zubullā'u* "marriage gift" OB, M/NA; < *zabālu*

zubultum "princess" Mari; < W.Sem.

zubuttū jB lex. 1. (a club) 2. (a fish); < Sum.

zugulūm "man with big teeth" OB lex.; < Sum.

zuguzi (or *sukusi*) (a measure of capacity) Alal.

zuḥarru ~ "sparkling"? MB(Ass.) of the eyes

zuḥru → *šaḥūrum* II

zuḥum → *šuḥum*

zuka/iqipu → *zuqīqipu*

zukkātu, *zukkutu* (a physical disability)? jB lex.

zukkū(m) "purified, cleansed" O/jB; < *zakū* II; Ass. → *zakkū*

zukkurūtu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *zakāru*

zukkutu → *zukkātu*

zukrum "male personnel" Mari; < *zikaru*

zuku (or *suku*) (objects of copper)? Early Mari

zūkū (a kind of frit or glass) M/jB; < *zakū* II

zūku I "clarity" jB, of river water; < *zakū* II

zūku II "infantry" NA esp. z. *šēpē*

zukurū mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *zakāru* ?

zūkūtum ~ "clear instruction" OA; < *zakū* II

zulāmātu → *šulāmātu*

zuluḥḥū → *sulumḥū*

zulukannu → *zilukannu*

zulumḥū → *sulumḥū*

zumāru ~ "refrain of a song"? NA; < *zamāru* II

zumbu → *zubbu*

zumītum → *sumītum*

zummū I "(one) deprived, who must do without" jB; < *zummū* II

zummū(m) II D Bab., NA(lit.) "to be deprived of, lack, miss"; later trans. "deprive (of = acc.)" Š OB "deprive"; > *zummū* I

zummunu (or *šummunu*) D mng. unkn. jB lex.

zumru(m), *zurru*, occas. *zu'ru* "body; person" Bab. [SU] of human, god, animal etc.; OB st. abs. *zumur(ma)* "in person"; transf. "body" of troops, "interior" of building, city, land; OB *ina zumur* "within" a timespan

zumurtum → *zamartum*

zunbu → *zubbu*

zunnu(m) I "rain" Bab., NA [(IM.)ŠEG] freq. pl.; < *zanānu* I

zunnu II in z. *ramāni* "(o.'s) own resources"? jB; < *zanānu* II

zimzimmu, NA *zinzimmu* (a red onion) j/NB, NA

zinbuḥaru, *zimbuḥaru* (a leather object) jB lex.

zingurru → *singurru*

zinḥanaše (a class of person) Ug.; < Hurr.

zinibtu → *sinibtu*

zinnānu → *zinnu*

zinnatu (a lament) jB; → *zimmatu*

zinnātu(m) pl. tant. "support, sustenance" OB, Bogh.? of person; NB "provisioning" of temple; < *zanānu* II

zinnu(m), *zīnu*; MB pl. also *zinnānu* "rain" O/jB, NA freq. pl.; *bāb* z. "rainwater drain"; < *zanānu* I

zinū(m), *sinūm* "rib of palm-frond" O/jB [(GIŠ.) ZI/ZI.NA.(GIŠIMMAR)] *dalat* z. "door made of palm-rib"; < Sum.

zīnu(m) (a gem) Mari, Qatna; < *zā'ānu* ?

zīnu → also *zinnu*

zinūtu → *zenūtu*

zinzaru'u (a medicament, phps.) "ginger" NA; < Hurr.?

zinzilkū (a kind of oil)? Nuzi; < Hurr.?

zinzimmu → *zimzimmu*

zipadū "incantation formula" jB; < Sum.

zipinu (or *šazipinu*) mng. unkn. NA

ziptu "pitch, bitumen" NB; < Aram.

ziptum → also *šiptum* IV

zipu (or *zību*, *zibbu*) (desig. of sheep, phps.) "fat-tailed" (i.e. < *zibbatu*) MA

zīpu → also *zībum* III; *zī'pu*

zī'pu, *zīpu* j/NB 1. "mould" for casting bronze; "impression" cast in clay; a cast coin 2. (a skin disease)

zīqātum → *zīqtum* II

zīqātu → *zīqtu*

zīqbu → *zīqpu*

zīqdum, *zīqdūtum* mng. unkn. Mari; → *zaqādum*

zīqību → *zaqīpu*

zīqīpta "vertically" NA; < *zaqāpu*

zīqīpu → *zaqīpu*

zīqīqīš, jB *zāqīqīš* "into (the) wind" M/jB esp. (to count) "as nothing"; < *zīqīqu*

zīqīqu(m), *zāqīqu* "wind, breeze" Bab.; also ~ "nothingness"; "phantom"; (*bīr*) z. "haunted place"; "dream"; (d)Z. [AN.ZA.GAR.(RA); AN. ZA.GAR] god of dreams; < *ziāqu*; → *zaqqīqu*

zīqittu ~ "young cattle" jB

zīqnānu "bearded" jB of man; (a type of fish); < *zīqnu*

zīqnu(m) f. "beard" [SU₆] of man; *ša zīqni* "bearded man" (i.e. non-eunuch); of goat, bird;

in names of plants; of light; (a kind of precious stone); > *zaqānu*; *zīqnānu*

zīqpa "vertically, upright" M/jB; also "(sexually) erect"; < *zīqpu*

zīqpu(m), MA also *zīqbu* Bab., M/NA [ŠE.DU] 1. "shoot, sapling" 2. "pole, shaft" 3. Alal. "measuring-rod" (as a unit of measurement) 4. MB math., NA "carrying-pole" for sesame, birds etc. 5. "blade" of tool, weapon 6. NA "(mountain) peak" 7. OB math. "perpendicular; height" 8. j/NB, NA astr. "culmination, zenith" of star 9. jB lex. *ša* z. (a vessel)?; < *zaqāpu*

zīqqatātu mng. unkn. NB family name

zīqqatu → *sikkatu* I

zīqqatū (a small fish) j/NB [NUN.BAR.HUŠ.KU₆]

zīqqu(m) I 1. OB (a pillar)? 2. MA (an ornament) 3. jB in z. *šinnī* "eye-tooth"?; < Sum.

zīqqu II (a woven fabric) M/NB

zīqqu III, *zīqu*; pl. m. & f. "wineskin" NA [KUŠ.SAL ?]; < Aram.

zīqqu IV (a kind of flour)? Ug. lex.; < Sum.?

zīqqu V (an alkaline plant) jB lex.

zīqqu → also *zīqu* I

zīqqurratu(m), Ass. *siqqurrutu*, j/NB also *zīqratu* "ziggurat, temple tower" [U₆.NIR], jB transf. "peak" of mountain; also deified; MA "(cake in shape of a) z."; < *zaqāru*; → *zuqāru*

zīqtu(m) I "sting, sharp point" Bab. [TAB]

1. "sting" of scorpion, insect; "point" of arrow, goad etc. 2. "sting-mark, pimple" on entrails, face; (a disease) 3. (a spiny fish); < *zaqātu* I

zīqtum II in *ša zīqātīm* mng. unkn. OB lex.

zīqtu "torch" NA, NB; < *zīqu* II

zīqu(m) I, *siqu*, *zīqu* "draught, breeze" Bab., NA, also "breath" of person; *bāb* z. "ventilation hole"; < *ziāqu*

zīqu II f. "torch" MA; > *zīqtu*

zīqu → also *zīqu* III

zīqzīqīš "like a gale" jB; < *zīqzīqu*

zīqzīqu(m), *siqsiqu* "gale, storm-wind" O/jB; OB as PN; < *zīqu* I

zīrā mng. unkn. j/NB comm.; → *zarā* ?

zīrātu → *zērātu*

zīriānum (or *sīriānum*) (a food)? OB

zīriqu(m) (an irrigation device, prob.) "shaduf" Oakk, O/jB [GIŠ.ZI.RI.QUM/QUM]; med. "pipette, dropper"?; < *zarāqu*; → *zurūququ*

zīrqu → *sīrku*

zīrru (or *zīru*) (desig. of *entu* priestess of Sīn) jB

zīrru → also *zīru* II

zīru I "twisted" jB lex. of garlic; < *zāru*

zīru II, *zīrru* "small" jB lex. of reed, locust, fish; > *zerzerru*

zīru III, *zēru*, *zī'ru* "hate" j/NB esp. in mag. [HUL.GIG]; < *zēru*

zīru → also *sīru* II; *zēru* I.II; *zīrru*

zīrua mng. unkn. Nuzi

zīruššu (a reed fence)? NB

zīrūtu (s.th. in the body) jB

zīrūtu → *zērūtu*

zīruwena (wooden objects) Nuzi; < Hurr.

zīsurrū "magic circle" M/jB [Zl.SUR.RA] of flour, whitewash; < Sum.

zīšagallu ~ "divine encouragement" M/jB; < Sum.

zītunium (desig. of sheep breed) OA; < PIN ?

zittu(m) usu. f.; pl. *zīzātu(m)*, NB also *zīnātu*

"share" [HA.LA; also OB HA.LA.BA; OA HA.LA] "share, portion" of estate, other assets; "division, total to be divided"; "dividing line" between pairs of organs etc.; Ug. "due, proper deserts"; Bab. *bēl* z., NA also *ša* z. "shareholder, partner"; < *zāzu*; → *zīztu*

zītūrum (a pot or container) Oakk, OB ?

zizānu, once *sisānu* (a cricket)? jB; Oakk, OB as PN ?

zizānu ~ (s.th. divided in half) jB lex.; < *zāzu*

zīzātu → *zittu*

zizbanum → *šizbānu*

zizibiānum → *zibibiānum*

zizibu → *šizbu*

ziznu "small" jB lex., also of fish; < Sum.

zizru → *zerzerru*

zīztu "division" Nuzi; < *zāzu*; → *zittu*

zizum I, MA *zēzu* "divided" OB, MA, esp. in *lā* z. "not (yet) divided" of assets, heirs; also math., mng. uncert.; < *zāzu*

zizu(m) II "emmer" OB(Mari etc.), NA [ZIZ]; NA *bēl zīzi* (a festival)?; < Sum.

zizu III "teat" NA

zizūtum "division" OB(Susa); < *zizum* I

zizziktu → *sissiktu*

zizzum, *šiššu* "hiss" O/jB of snake, bird

zū(m) I "excrement" O/jB [ŠE₁₀(=KU)] "faeces", "dung" of animal; *zē Nisaba* "chaff" [IN. BUBBU.AN.NA]; "waste product" (of ear, of potting, milling, matting etc.); in plant names *zē malāhi*, *summati* "sailor's, dove's dung"; → *ezūm* I; *muqappil zē*

zū(m) II, *sū* "date-palm fibre" Bab. [GIŠ.ZU. GIŠIMMAR]; < Sum.

zū → also *šū*

zuābum → *zābu*

zuāru → *zāru*

zuāzu → *zāzu*

zubbu(m), *zumbu*, *subbum*, NA *zunbu* "fly" Bab., NA [NIM] "flying insect"; (a gem in fly shape); as PN; *ša* z. "fly whisk" jB(Ass.); assoc. with animals, e.g. z. *kalbi* "dog-fly"

zubum "bent stick, crook" OB lex.; < Sum.

zubullūm, Ass. *zubullā'u* "marriage gift" OB, M/NA; < *zabālu*

zubultum "princess" Mari; < W.Sem.

zubuttū jB lex. 1. (a club) 2. (a fish); < Sum.

zugulūm "man with big teeth" OB lex.; < Sum.

zuguzi (or *sukusi*) (a measure of capacity) Alal.

zuḥarru ~ "sparkling"? MB(Ass.) of the eyes

zuḥru → *šahūrum* II

zuḥum → *šuḥum*

zuka/iqīpu → *zuqīqīpu*

zukkātu, *zukkutu* (a physical disability)? jB lex.

zukkū(m) "purified, cleansed" O/jB; < *zakū* II; Ass. → *zakkū*

zukkurūtu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *zakāru*

zukkutu → *zukkatu*

zukrum "male personnel" Mari; < *zikaru*

zuku (or *suku*) (objects of copper)? Early Mari

zūkū (a kind of frit or glass) M/jB; < *zakū* II

zūku I "clarity" jB, of river water; < *zakū* II

zūku II "infantry" NA esp. z. *šēpē*

zukurū mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *zakāru* ?

zūkūtum ~ "clear instruction" OA; < *zakū* II

zulāmātu → *šulāmātu*

zuluḥḥū → *sulumḥū*

zulukannu → *zīlukannu*

zulumḥū → *sulumḥū*

zumāru ~ "refrain of a song"? NA; < *zamāru* II

zumbu → *zubbu*

zumītum → *sumītum*

zummū I "(one) deprived, who must do without" jB; < *zummū* II

zummū(m) II D Bab., NA(lit.) "to be deprived of, lack, miss"; later trans. "deprive (of = acc.)" Š OB "deprive"; > *zummū* I

zummunu (or *šummunu*) D mng. unkn. jB lex.

zumru(m), *zurru*, occas. *zu'ru* "body; person" Bab. [SU] of human, god, animal etc.; OB st. abs. *zumur(ma)* "in person"; transf. "body" of troops, "interior" of building, city, land; OB *ina zumur* "within" a timespan

zumurtum → *zamartum*

zunbu → *zubbu*

zunnu(m) I "rain" Bab., NA [(IM.)ŠEG] freq. pl.; < *zanānu* I

zunnu II in z. *ramāni* "(o.'s) own resources"? jB; < *zanānu* II

zunnuqu mng. unkn. jB lex.
zuntu (a door in a city-gate)? jB lex.
zunu in *aban* z. mng. unkn. jB
zunukru (or *sunukru*) (part of a whip) Nuzi;
 < Hurr.?
zununnû "marriage gift" MB from father-in-law
 to bridegroom; < *zanānu* II
zunzi (a wooden object) Nuzi
zunzunnatu (a shoe) jB
zunzunu (a locust) jB lex.
zunzurahhu (a military groom)? NA; < Hurr.?
zupku (or *z/supk/qu*) mng. unkn. Nuzi
zuprinnu (a bristle)? NB; < Aram.
zupru I in *zupur pānī* ~ "scowl"? O/jB lex.;
 < *zapāru*
zupru II (a metal object) Nuzi
zūpu "hyssop" or "marjoram"? NB; < Aram.
zupumma in z. *epēšu* "to give back"? Nuzi;
 < Hurr.
zuqaqipāniš "like a scorpion" jB; < *zuqiqipu*
zuqaqipānu → *zuqiqipānu*
zuqa(q)qipu → *zuqiqipu*
zuqāru mng. unkn. (= *ziqqurratu*?) NA;
 < *zaqāru*?
zuqiqipānu, *zuqaqipānu* "scorpion plant" jB;
 < *zuqiqipu*
zuqiqipu(m), *zuqa(q)qipu*, *zukaiqipu* "scorp-
 ion" [GÍR.TAB]; also *aban* z. (desig. of stone);
 astr. "Scorpius"; < *zaqāpu*; > *zuqiqipānu*,
zuqaqipāniš
zuqqurtu "elevation" jB comm.; < *zaqāru*
zuqqutu(m) "pointed, coming to a point";
 < *zaqātu* II
zuqtu "mountain peak" jB (Ass.); < *zaqātu* II
zuqtu → also *suqtu*
zūqû mng. unkn. NB
zūqutu; pl. *zūqāte* (a small metal dish) NA

zurāyum, *zurā'um* (or *su...*); pl. *zurāyātu* (a
 temple festival)? Mari
zuriqātu mng. unkn. jB comm.; < *zarāqu*?
zurmahātum (desig. of wooden beams) Mari;
 < PIN
zurru → *zumru*
zurû (or *šurû*) mng. unkn. jB lex.
zu'ru → *zumru*
zuruḥ "arm" Am.; < W.Sem.
zuruqu(m), Ass. *zaru(g)gu* (a wooden device,
 phps.) "shaduf" Bab., M/NA; < *zarāqu*; →
zirīqu
zurzu(m) "sack" Ass., M/jB; esp. OA a small
 double packsack made of goat-hair
zūtu(m), *zu'tu*, *izūtu* "sweat; exudation" Bab.,
 M/NA [IR] of humans, horses
zu'û D "to perfume"? lex. Š jB caus. "make smell
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zuwar → *suwar*
zūzâ ~ "from time to time" M/jB in *ana* z.,
azzūzâ; < *zāzu*
zūzam "half-league" O/jB; < *zūzu* I
zuzi(l)lu (a prayer)? jB lex.; → *aršuzuzil*
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zuzû mng. unkn. jB comm.
zūzu I "half unit" M/jB [BAR] 1. of the shekel
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zūzu II "gold" jB lex.
zuzukannu (desig. of oxen) Alal.; < Hurr.?
zuzzulahhu → *sussulahhu*

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